

**FSD1006**

**Finnish Voter Barometer 1979**

Codebook



FINNISH SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVE

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# To the reader

This codebook is part of the data FSD1006 archived at the FSD (Finnish Social Science Data Archive). The dataset has been described in as much detail as possible in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, variable and value labels, and missing values have been checked. If necessary, the data have been anonymised. The data and its creators shall be cited in all publications and presentations for which the data have been used. The bibliographic citation may be in the form suggested by the archive or in the form required by the publication. The bibliographic citation suggested by the archive:

Gallup Finland & University of Helsinki: Finnish Voter Barometer 1979 [dataset].  
Version 3.0 (2018-07-13). Finnish Social Science Data Archive [distributor]. <http://urn.fi/urn:nbn:fi:fsd:T>  
FSD1006

The user shall notify the archive of all publications where she or he has used the data. The original data creators and the archive bear no responsibility for any results or interpretations arising from the reuse of the data.

The codebook contains information on data content, structure and data collection, and includes a list of publications wholly or in part based on the data, according to publication information received by the FSD. The second part of the codebook contains information on variables: question texts, response options, and frequencies. The third part contains indexes.

Variable distributions presented in this codebook have been generated from the SPSS files. Distribution tables present variable values, frequencies (n), frequency percentages (%), and valid percentages (v. %) which take into account missing data. All distributions are unweighted. If the data contain weight variables, these will be found at the end of the variables list. In some cases frequency distributions have been substituted by descriptive statistics. Categorised responses to open-ended questions are not always included in the codebook. Distributions may contain missing data. The note "System missing (SYSMIS)" refers to missing observations (e.g. a respondent has not answered all questions) whereas "Missing (User missing)" refers to data the user has defined as missing. For example, the user may decide to code answer alternatives 'don't want to say' or 'can't say' as missing data.

The codebook may contain attached files, the most common one being the questionnaire.



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# Chapter 1

## Study description

### 1.1 Titles

**Titles and data version:** Finnish Voter Barometer 1979

**Titles and data version in Finnish:** Puolueiden ajankohtaistutkimus 1979

This codebook has been generated from the version 3.0 (13.7.2018) of the data.

### 1.2 Subject description

#### **Authoring entity**

Gallup Finland  
University of Helsinki. Department of Political Science

#### **Copyright statement for the data**

According to the agreement between FSD and the depositor.

#### **Depositor**

Gallup Finland

#### **Date of deposit**

10.5.1999

### **Keywords**

elections; Finland; municipal elections; parliamentary elections; political attitudes; political behaviour; voting

### **Topic Classification**

**Fields of Science Classification:** social sciences

**CESSDA Classification:** political behaviour and attitudes

### **Series description**

The data belong to the series:

Finnish Voter Barometers

The Finnish Voter Barometer surveys are commissioned by the major parties in the Parliament. In election years, other sponsors have also been involved. Up till 1988, the surveys were planned by Gallup Finland (TNS Gallup Ltd) and the Department of Political and Economic Studies at the University of Helsinki, in collaboration with the political parties. After 1988, the planning has been in the hands of Gallup Finland and the parties.

From 1973 to 1990, the annual voter barometers were collected mainly with face-to-face interviews using structured questionnaires, 1000-2000 interviews/barometer. Since 1991, the data have been collected with GallupChannel (PC's installed in respondents' homes). No surveys were conducted in 1985 and 1989.

Survey themes include voting behaviour, opinions on the government and the parties, and attitudes towards national political issues. In addition, respondents' economic expectations and political participation have often been studied, as well as their opinions on local politics, and the significance of the party leader to a party. Background variables have often included the social class of the respondent and the household head, economic activity of the household head, respondent's education, age, mother tongue, gender, party membership, political views, trade union membership, and family's annual income. There are also regional variables. Even though the variables are not always fully comparable from one survey to another, all kinds of comparisons over time are possible. The FSD collections cover data from 1973.

### **Abstract**

The variables describe the following: voting patterns, party affiliation, voting in the parliamentary elections, difficulty in choosing party and candidate, household's economical position, conceptions of economical situation in general, employment and government, attitude towards politics, opinions on parties, assessment of the agreement reached through collective bargaining, opinions on taxation, energy policy and protection of the environment, municipal elections, things that need developing in one's municipality, and membership in organisations. Some variables are connected with the interview situation and the social structure of the sample.



## 1.3 Structure and collection of the data

**Country:** Finland

**Geographic coverage:** Finland

**Analysis or observation unit type:** Individual

**Universe:** Finnish population aged 18 or over

**Collection date:** November 1979

**Data collector(s):** Gallup Finland

**Data producer(s):** Gallup Finland; University of Helsinki. Department of Political Science

**Mode of data collection:** Face-to-face interview

**Type of research instrument:** Structured questionnaire

**Time period covered:** 1979

**Time method of the data collection:** Longitudinal: Trend/Repeated cross-section

**Number of variables and cases:** The data contain 436 variables and 1335 cases.

**Sampling procedure:** Probability: Multistage

The 1979 data contain a panel study and a control group survey. The panel study aimed to re-interview the respondents of the 1978 Voter Barometer. 736 respondents (out of 1,210) were reached. In addition, a new sample was drawn to be used as a control group. The new sample was collected with the starting point method. At first, the target population was stratified according to the number of inhabitants aged 18 or over in each province and in the second stage, by municipality group within each province. Municipalities were classified into five groups on the basis of their level of industrialisation. The stratifying frame achieved in this manner was used to count how many interviews should be done in the municipalities of each municipality group in order to have a geographically and demographically representative sample. The municipalities in the sample have been selected with the Deming zone selection method. This method is based on the use of random numbers and gives each municipality an equal chance to be selected, although municipalities with large population have a better chance to be selected. A municipality may be sampled more than once - in which case more than one starting point is drawn for that municipality. The interviews were conducted in clusters of four subjects using the starting point method. The starting points were drawn from the population register. The first interview was conducted at the starting point, after which the interviewer proceeded to the next three households. The individual chosen for the interview had to correspond to the age and sex criteria defined in the selection card. If necessary, there was one follow-up per person. Interviews were conducted in 49 cities and 57 rural municipalities. The number of respondents was 608.

## 1.4 Use of data

### Related publications

Borg, Sami (2006). Käsitukset kansalaisuudesta ja omista vaikuttamismahdollisuuksista. Teoksessa: Suomen demokratiaindikaattorit (toim. Sami Borg), 115-127. Helsinki: Oikeusministeriö. Oikeusministeriön julkaisu 2006:1.

Borg, Sami & Ruostetsaari, Ilkka (2002). Suuret ikäluokat ja valta. Hyvinvointikatsaus 1/2002, 51-58.

Giger, Nathalie & Holli, Anne Maria & Lefkofridi, Zoe & Wass, Hanna (2014). The gender gap in same-gender voting. The role of context. In: Electoral Studies 35(3), 303-314.

Grönlund, Kimmo & Paloheimo, Heikki & Wass, Hanna (2005). Äänestysosallistuminen. Teoksessa: Vaalit ja demokratia Suomessa (toim. Heikki Paloheimo), 119-146. Helsinki: WSOY.

Holli, Anne Maria & Wass, Hanna (2009). Sukupuoli ja äänestäminen. Teoksessa: Vaalit yleisdemokratiassa. Eduskuntavaalitutkimus 2007 (toim. Borg, Sami & Paloheimo, Heikki), 126-148. Tampere: Tampere University Press.

Karvonen, Lauri (2014). Parties, Governments and Voters in Finland. Politics under Fundamental Societal Transformation. Colchester. ECPR Press

Meyer, Thomas (2010). Party competition over time. How voters and intra-party structure constrain party policy shifts. Mannheim: MADOC. urn:nbn:de:bsz:180-madoc-29386

Paloheimo, Heikki (2002). Hallituksen toimintaan ja puoluejohdon taitavuuteen kohdistuva arviointi puoluekannatuksen selittäjänä. Poliitikka 44(2), 124-143.

Paloheimo, Heikki (2003). Miten äänestäjät valitsevat puolueen? Poliitikka 45(3), 175-193.

Paloheimo, Heikki (2005). Puoluevalinnan tilannetekijät. Teoksessa: Vaalit ja demokratia Suomessa (toim. Heikki Paloheimo), 202-228. Helsinki: WSOY.

Paloheimo, Heikki (2005). Vaalit ja demokratia Suomessa. Helsinki: WSOY.

Paloheimo, Heikki (2006). Asenteet poliittisia instituutioita ja toimijoita kohtaan. Teoksessa: Suomen demokratiaindikaattorit (toim. Sami Borg), 128 - 153. Helsinki: Oikeusministeriö. Oikeusministeriön julkaisu 2006:1.

Paloheimo, Heikki & Sundberg, Jan (2005). Puoluevalinnan perusteet. Teoksessa: Vaalit ja demokratia Suomessa (toim. Heikki Paloheimo), 169-201. Helsinki: WSOY.

Quinlan, Stephen (2012). The Conundrum of Youth Turnout. A Cross-national Examination of Generational Processes. Dublin, IE: University College Dublin, IE. Doctoral Dissertation.

Suomen demokratiaindikaattorit (2006). Toim. Sami Borg. Helsinki: Oikeusministeriö. Oikeusministeriön julkaisu 2006:1.

Vaalit yleisdemokratiassa. Eduskuntavaalitutkimus 2007 (2009). Toim. Borg, Sami & Paloheimo, Heikki. Tampere: Tampere University Press.

Wass, Hanna (2007). The effects of age, generation and period on turnout in Finland 1975-2003. Electoral Studies 26(3), 648-659.

Wass, Hanna (2008). Generations and turnout: Generational effect in electoral participation in Finland. Helsinki: University of Helsinki. Department of Political Science. Acta Politica 35.

Updated list of publications in the study description at

[https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD1006?lang=en&study\\_language=en](https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD1006?lang=en&study_language=en)

### **Location of the data collection**

Finnish Social Science Data Archive

### **Weighting**

There are no weight variables in the data.

### **Restrictions**

The dataset is (B) available for research, teaching and study.



# Chapter 2

## Variables

### [FSD\_NO] FSD study number

#### Question

*FSD study number*

#### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1335
minimum	1006.00
maximum	1006.00
mean	1006.00
standard deviation	0.00

### [FSD\_VR] FSD edition number

#### Question

*FSD edition number*

#### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1335
minimum	3.00
maximum	3.00
mean	3.00
standard deviation	0.00

**[FSD\_ID] FSD case id****Question***FSD case id***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1335
minimum	1.00
maximum	1335.00
mean	668.00
standard deviation	385.53

**[Q1A\_1] What are you most worried about at present: Nothing in particular****Question***What are you most worried about at present: Nothing in particular***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1097	82.2	82.2
Mentioned	1	238	17.8	17.8
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q1A\_2] What are you most worried about at present: Own employment or general employment situation in Finland****Question***What are you most worried about at present: Own employment or general employment situation in Finland***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1040	77.9	77.9

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	295	22.1	22.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q1A\_3] What are you most worried about at present: Own or family livelihood

#### Question

*What are you most worried about at present: Own or family livelihood*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1215	91.0	91.0
Mentioned	1	120	9.0	9.0
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q1A\_4] What are you most worried about at present: Threat of war, world peace

#### Question

*What are you most worried about at present: Threat of war, world peace*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1227	91.9	91.9
Mentioned	1	108	8.1	8.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q1A\_5] What are you most worried about at present: Own health, health of family members

#### Question

*What are you most worried about at present: Own health, health of family members*

#### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

---

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1211	90.7	90.7
Mentioned	1	124	9.3	9.3
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q1A\_6] What are you most worried about at present: Children's education or future**

#### **Question**

*What are you most worried about at present: Children's education or future*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1286	96.3	96.3
Mentioned	1	49	3.7	3.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q1A\_7] What are you most worried about at present: Environmental pollution**

#### **Question**

*What are you most worried about at present: Environmental pollution*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1252	93.8	93.8
Mentioned	1	83	6.2	6.2
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q1A\_8] What are you most worried about at present: Famine in the world**

#### **Question**

*What are you most worried about at present: Famine in the world*

#### **Frequencies**



label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1318	98.7	98.7
Mentioned	1	17	1.3	1.3
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q1A\_9] What are you most worried about at present: Strikes or labour disputes in Finland**

#### **Question**

*What are you most worried about at present: Strikes or labour disputes in Finland*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1328	99.5	99.5
Mentioned	1	7	0.5	0.5
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q1A\_10] What are you most worried about at present: Personal safety in the area of residence**

#### **Question**

*What are you most worried about at present: Personal safety in the area of residence*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1327	99.4	99.4
Mentioned	1	8	0.6	0.6
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q1A\_11] What are you most worried about at present: Finland's political future**

#### **Question**

*What are you most worried about at present: Finland's political future*

#### **Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1300	97.4	97.4
Mentioned	1	35	2.6	2.6
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q1A\_12] What are you most worried about at present: Inequality in Finland**

#### **Question**

*What are you most worried about at present: Inequality in Finland*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1326	99.3	99.3
Mentioned	1	9	0.7	0.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q1A\_13] What are you most worried about at present: Housing situation**

#### **Question**

*What are you most worried about at present: Housing situation*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1313	98.4	98.4
Mentioned	1	22	1.6	1.6
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q1A\_14] What are you most worried about at present: Something else**

#### **Question**

*What are you most worried about at present: Something else*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1315	98.5	98.5
Mentioned	1	20	1.5	1.5
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q1B\_1] What other things worry you: Nothing in particular

#### Question

*What other things worry you: Nothing in particular*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1178	88.2	88.2
Mentioned	1	157	11.8	11.8
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q1B\_2] What other things worry you: Own employment or general employment situation in Finland

#### Question

*What other things worry you: Own employment or general employment situation in Finland*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1174	87.9	87.9
Mentioned	1	161	12.1	12.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q1B\_3] What other things worry you: Own or family livelihood

#### Question

*What other things worry you: Own or family livelihood*

#### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

---

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1243	93.1	93.1
Mentioned	1	92	6.9	6.9
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q1B\_4] What other things worry you: Threat of war, world peace**

#### **Question**

*What other things worry you: Threat of war, world peace*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1184	88.7	88.7
Mentioned	1	151	11.3	11.3
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q1B\_5] What other things worry you: Own health, health of family members**

#### **Question**

*What other things worry you: Own health, health of family members*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1229	92.1	92.1
Mentioned	1	106	7.9	7.9
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q1B\_6] What other things worry you: Children's education or future**

#### **Question**

*What other things worry you: Children's education or future*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1246	93.3	93.3
Mentioned	1	89	6.7	6.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q1B\_7] What other things worry you: Environmental pollution

#### Question

*What other things worry you: Environmental pollution*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1168	87.5	87.5
Mentioned	1	167	12.5	12.5
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q1B\_8] What other things worry you: Famine in the world

#### Question

*What other things worry you: Famine in the world*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1250	93.6	93.6
Mentioned	1	85	6.4	6.4
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q1B\_9] What other things worry you: Strikes or labour disputes in Finland

#### Question

*What other things worry you: Strikes or labour disputes in Finland*

#### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

---

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1290	96.6	96.6
Mentioned	1	45	3.4	3.4
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q1B\_10] What other things worry you: Personal safety in the area of residence**

#### **Question**

*What other things worry you: Personal safety in the area of residence*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1321	99.0	99.0
Mentioned	1	14	1.0	1.0
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q1B\_11] What other things worry you: Finland's political future**

#### **Question**

*What other things worry you: Finland's political future*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1279	95.8	95.8
Mentioned	1	56	4.2	4.2
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q1B\_12] What other things worry you: Inequality in Finland**

#### **Question**

*What other things worry you: Inequality in Finland*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1285	96.3	96.3
Mentioned	1	50	3.7	3.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q1B\_13] What other things worry you: Housing situation

#### Question

*What other things worry you: Housing situation*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1291	96.7	96.7
Mentioned	1	44	3.3	3.3
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q1B\_14] What other things worry you: Something else

#### Question

*What other things worry you: Something else*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1312	98.3	98.3
Mentioned	1	23	1.7	1.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q2] How satisfied are you with the performance of the current government (Prime Minister Mauno Koivisto)?

#### Question

*How satisfied are you with the performance of the current government (Prime Minister Mauno Koivisto)?*

#### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mostly satisfied	1	823	61.6	61.6
Mostly dissatisfied	2	236	17.7	17.7
Can't say	99	276	20.7	20.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q3] Do you think Finland's economic situation has improved or got worse over the past 12 months?**

#### **Question**

*Do you think Finland's economic situation has improved or got worse over the past 12 months?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Has improved considerably	1	82	6.1	6.1
Has improved to some extent	2	703	52.7	52.7
Has stayed the same	3	379	28.4	28.4
Has got somewhat worse	4	105	7.9	7.9
Has got considerably worse	5	24	1.8	1.8
Can't say	99	42	3.1	3.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q4] Do you think Finland's economic situation will improve or get worse over the next 12 months?**

#### **Question**

*Do you think Finland's economic situation will improve or get worse over the next 12 months?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Will improve considerably	1	15	1.1	1.1
Will improve to some extent	2	483	36.2	36.2
Will stay the same	3	579	43.4	43.4
Will get somewhat worse	4	183	13.7	13.7
Will get considerably worse	5	16	1.2	1.2
Can't say	99	59	4.4	4.4
		1335	100.0	100.0



**[Q5] Do you think Finland's economic situation will change over the next 2-3 years?**

**Question**

*Do you think Finland's economic situation will change over the next 2-3 years?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Will improve considerably	1	13	1.0	1.0
Will improve to some extent	2	422	31.6	31.6
Will stay the same	3	553	41.4	41.4
Will get somewhat worse	4	239	17.9	17.9
Will get considerably worse	5	15	1.1	1.1
Can't say	99	93	7.0	7.0
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q6] Since the summer 1978 prices in Finland have risen by 7,5 per cent. Do you expect the rate of price growth to slow down or accelerate over the next 12 months?**

**Question**

*Since the summer 1978 prices in Finland have risen by 7,5 per cent. Do you expect the rate of price growth to slow down or accelerate over the next 12 months?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Price growth will slow down	1	92	6.9	6.9
Price growth will remain steady	2	517	38.7	38.7
Price growth will accelerate	3	709	53.1	53.1
Can't say	99	17	1.3	1.3
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q7] Has your own or your family's financial situation improved or got worse over the past 12 months?**

**Question**

*Has your own or your family's financial situation improved or got worse over the past 12 months?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Has improved considerably	1	20	1.5	1.5
Has improved to some extent	2	227	17.0	17.0
Has stayed the same	3	811	60.7	60.7
Has got somewhat worse	4	221	16.6	16.6
Has got considerably worse	5	46	3.4	3.4
Can't say	99	10	0.7	0.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q8] Do you think your own or your family's financial situation will improve or get worse over the next 12 months?****Question**

*Do you think your own or your family's financial situation will improve or get worse over the next 12 months?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Will improve considerably	1	15	1.1	1.1
Will improve to some extent	2	192	14.4	14.4
Will stay the same	3	878	65.8	65.8
Will get somewhat worse	4	196	14.7	14.7
Will get considerably worse	5	22	1.6	1.6
Can't say	99	32	2.4	2.4
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q9] Do you think Finland's employment situation will improve or get worse over the next 12 months?****Question**

*Do you think Finland's employment situation will improve or get worse over the next 12 months?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Will improve	1	477	35.7	35.7

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Will stay the same	2	597	44.7	44.7
Will get worse	3	227	17.0	17.0
Can't say	99	34	2.5	2.5
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q10] How likely is it that you or any of your family members will become unemployed within the next 12 months?**

**Question**

*How likely is it that you or any of your family members will become unemployed within the next 12 months?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Extremely unlikely	1	893	66.9	66.9
Not very likely	2	178	13.3	13.3
Somewhat likely	3	118	8.8	8.8
Likely	4	65	4.9	4.9
Very likely	5	31	2.3	2.3
Unemployed at present	6	38	2.8	2.8
Can't say	99	12	0.9	0.9
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q11] In your opinion, which factor has greater impact on the number of unemployed in Finland: Finland's economic situation or world economic situation?**

**Question**

*In your opinion, which factor has greater impact on the number of unemployed in Finland: Finland's economic situation or world economic situation?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Domestic situation has far greater impact	1	196	14.7	14.7
Domestic situation has somewhat greater impact	2	365	27.3	27.3

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Equal impact	3	391	29.3	29.3
World economic situation has somewhat greater impact	4	293	21.9	21.9
World economic situation has far greater impact	5	45	3.4	3.4
Can't say	99	45	3.4	3.4
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q12] How much chance does the Finnish government have of improving employment?**

#### **Question**

*How much chance does the Finnish government have of improving employment?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
No chance at all	1	27	2.0	2.0
Very little chance	2	231	17.3	17.3
Some chance	3	525	39.3	39.3
Considerable chance	4	365	27.3	27.3
Very good chance	5	171	12.8	12.8
Can't say	99	16	1.2	1.2
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q13\_1] What would be the best way to satisfy a (potential) need for additional energy: Construct new nuclear power plants**

#### **Question**

*What would be the best way to satisfy a (potential) need for additional energy: Construct new nuclear power plants*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1246	93.3	93.3
Mentioned	1	89	6.7	6.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q13\_2] What would be the best way to satisfy a (potential) need for additional energy: Construct new coal-fired or oil power plants**

**Question**

*What would be the best way to satisfy a (potential) need for additional energy: Construct new coal-fired or oil power plants*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1295	97.0	97.0
Mentioned	1	40	3.0	3.0
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q13\_3] What would be the best way to satisfy a (potential) need for additional energy: Increase the use of domestic energy sources (peat and wood)**

**Question**

*What would be the best way to satisfy a (potential) need for additional energy: Increase the use of domestic energy sources (peat and wood)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	147	11.0	11.0
Mentioned	1	1188	89.0	89.0
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q14] Do you think we can suppress increasing demand for energy through energy saving measures?**

**Question**

*Do you think we can suppress increasing demand for energy through energy saving measures?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Energy saving can reduce the demand considerably	1	439	32.9	32.9

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Energy saving can reduce the demand to some extent	2	668	50.0	50.0
Energy saving cannot reduce the demand very much	3	157	11.8	11.8
Energy saving cannot reduce the demand at all	4	58	4.3	4.3
Can't say	99	13	1.0	1.0
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q15] If a conservation and environmental group were established in your area of residence, you ...**

### Question

*If a conservation and environmental group were established in your area of residence, you ...*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
would try to participate in the activities of the group	1	234	17.5	17.5
would support the group without participating actively	2	685	51.3	51.3
would neither support nor oppose the group	3	323	24.2	24.2
would oppose the group	4	64	4.8	4.8
Can't say	99	29	2.2	2.2
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q16\_1] Which one of the following groups you feel you primarily belong to: Working class**

### Question

*Which one of the following groups you feel you primarily belong to: Working class*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1035	77.5	77.5
Mentioned	1	300	22.5	22.5
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q16\_2] Which one of the following groups you feel you primarily belong to: Lower middle class**

**Question**

*Which one of the following groups you feel you primarily belong to: Lower middle class*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1118	83.7	83.7
Mentioned	1	217	16.3	16.3
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q16\_3] Which one of the following groups you feel you primarily belong to: Upper middle class**

**Question**

*Which one of the following groups you feel you primarily belong to: Upper middle class*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1251	93.7	93.7
Mentioned	1	84	6.3	6.3
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q16\_4] Which one of the following groups you feel you primarily belong to: Upper class**

**Question**

*Which one of the following groups you feel you primarily belong to: Upper class*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1330	99.6	99.6
Mentioned	1	5	0.4	0.4
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q16\_5] Which one of the following groups you feel you primarily belong to: Employers**

**Question**

*Which one of the following groups you feel you primarily belong to: Employers*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1319	98.8	98.8
Mentioned	1	16	1.2	1.2
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q16\_6] Which one of the following groups you feel you primarily belong to: Employees**

**Question**

*Which one of the following groups you feel you primarily belong to: Employees*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	908	68.0	68.0
Mentioned	1	427	32.0	32.0
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q16\_7] Which one of the following groups you feel you primarily belong to: Entrepreneurs, self-employed**

**Question**

*Which one of the following groups you feel you primarily belong to: Entrepreneurs, self-employed*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1213	90.9	90.9
Mentioned	1	122	9.1	9.1
		1335	100.0	100.0



**[Q16\_8] Which one of the following groups you feel you primarily belong to: People with low income**

**Question**

*Which one of the following groups you feel you primarily belong to: People with low income*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1027	76.9	76.9
Mentioned	1	308	23.1	23.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q16\_9] Which one of the following groups you feel you primarily belong to: People with average income**

**Question**

*Which one of the following groups you feel you primarily belong to: People with average income*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1087	81.4	81.4
Mentioned	1	248	18.6	18.6
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q16\_10] Which one of the following groups you feel you primarily belong to: People with high income**

**Question**

*Which one of the following groups you feel you primarily belong to: People with high income*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1329	99.6	99.6
Mentioned	1	6	0.4	0.4
		1335	100.0	100.0

## [Q16A] Is there some other social group in this country you feel you belong to?

### Question

*Is there some other social group in this country you feel you belong to?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	1	858	64.3	77.1
Yes	2	255	19.1	22.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	222	16.6	—
		1335	100.0	100.0

## [Q16B\_1] Other group you feel you belong to: Working class

### Question

*Other group you feel you belong to: Working class*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1306	97.8	97.8
Mentioned	1	29	2.2	2.2
		1335	100.0	100.0

## [Q16B\_2] Other group you feel you belong to: Lower middle class

### Question

*Other group you feel you belong to: Lower middle class*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1329	99.6	99.6
Mentioned	1	6	0.4	0.4
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q16B\_3] Other group you feel you belong to: Upper middle class****Question***Other group you feel you belong to: Upper middle class***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1323	99.1	99.1
Mentioned	1	12	0.9	0.9
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q16B\_4] Other group you feel you belong to: Employees****Question***Other group you feel you belong to: Employees***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1303	97.6	97.6
Mentioned	1	32	2.4	2.4
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q16B\_5] Other group you feel you belong to: Farmers and their families****Question***Other group you feel you belong to: Farmers and their families***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1310	98.1	98.1
Mentioned	1	25	1.9	1.9
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q16B\_6] Other group you feel you belong to: Pensioners****Question**

*Other group you feel you belong to: Pensioners*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1294	96.9	96.9
Mentioned	1	41	3.1	3.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q16B\_7] Other group you feel you belong to: Students****Question**

*Other group you feel you belong to: Students*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1318	98.7	98.7
Mentioned	1	17	1.3	1.3
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q16B\_8] Other group you feel you belong to: Entrepreneurs, self-employed****Question**

*Other group you feel you belong to: Entrepreneurs, self-employed*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1321	99.0	99.0
Mentioned	1	14	1.0	1.0
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q16B\_9] Other group you feel you belong to: People with average income****Question***Other group you feel you belong to: People with average income***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1328	99.5	99.5
Mentioned	1	7	0.5	0.5
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q16B\_10] Other group you feel you belong to: People with low income****Question***Other group you feel you belong to: People with low income***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1326	99.3	99.3
Mentioned	1	9	0.7	0.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q16B\_11] Other group you feel you belong to: Religious community****Question***Other group you feel you belong to: Religious community***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1320	98.9	98.9
Mentioned	1	15	1.1	1.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q16B\_12] Other group you feel you belong to: Swedish-speaking Finns****Question***Other group you feel you belong to: Swedish-speaking Finns***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1329	99.6	99.6
Mentioned	1	6	0.4	0.4
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q17\_1] Impact of the comprehensive incomes policy settlement on Finland's economy****Question***Impact of the comprehensive incomes policy settlement on Finland's economy***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very good	1	28	2.1	2.3
Fairly good	2	499	37.4	40.1
Neither good nor bad	3	569	42.6	45.7
Fairly bad	4	134	10.0	10.8
Very bad	5	14	1.0	1.1
Can't say	6	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	91	6.8	—
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q17\_2] Comprehensive incomes policy settlement from employees' viewpoint****Question***Comprehensive incomes policy settlement from employees' viewpoint***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very good	1	12	0.9	1.0
Fairly good	2	416	31.2	33.4
Neither good nor bad	3	461	34.5	37.0
Fairly bad	4	317	23.7	25.5
Very bad	5	39	2.9	3.1
Can't say	6	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	90	6.7	–
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q17\_3] Comprehensive incomes policy settlement from farmers' viewpoint

#### Question

*Comprehensive incomes policy settlement from farmers' viewpoint*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very good	1	104	7.8	8.6
Fairly good	2	485	36.3	40.2
Neither good nor bad	3	398	29.8	33.0
Fairly bad	4	189	14.2	15.7
Very bad	5	29	2.2	2.4
Can't say	6	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	130	9.7	–
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q17\_4] Comprehensive incomes policy settlement from big companies' viewpoint

#### Question

*Comprehensive incomes policy settlement from big companies' viewpoint*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very good	1	238	17.8	19.9
Fairly good	2	594	44.5	49.7
Neither good nor bad	3	274	20.5	22.9

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## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Fairly bad	4	76	5.7	6.4
Very bad	5	12	0.9	1.0
Can't say	6	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	141	10.6	–
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q17\_5] Comprehensive incomes policy settlement from small enterprises' viewpoint

#### Question

*Comprehensive incomes policy settlement from small enterprises' viewpoint*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very good	1	18	1.3	1.5
Fairly good	2	242	18.1	19.9
Neither good nor bad	3	395	29.6	32.5
Fairly bad	4	462	34.6	38.0
Very bad	5	99	7.4	8.1
Can't say	6	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	119	8.9	–
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q17\_6] Comprehensive incomes policy settlement from the viewpoint of people with high income

#### Question

*Comprehensive incomes policy settlement from the viewpoint of people with high income*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very good	1	311	23.3	25.6
Fairly good	2	520	39.0	42.8
Neither good nor bad	3	284	21.3	23.4
Fairly bad	4	85	6.4	7.0

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Very bad	5	14	1.0	1.2
Can't say	6	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	121	9.1	–
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q17\_7] Comprehensive incomes policy settlement from the viewpoint of people with low income

#### Question

*Comprehensive incomes policy settlement from the viewpoint of people with low income*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very good	1	10	0.7	0.8
Fairly good	2	224	16.8	18.1
Neither good nor bad	3	349	26.1	28.2
Fairly bad	4	505	37.8	40.8
Very bad	5	149	11.2	12.0
Can't say	6	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	98	7.3	–
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q17\_8] Comprehensive incomes policy settlement from pensioners' viewpoint

#### Question

*Comprehensive incomes policy settlement from pensioners' viewpoint*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very good	1	13	1.0	1.1
Fairly good	2	186	13.9	15.0
Neither good nor bad	3	406	30.4	32.8
Fairly bad	4	418	31.3	33.8
Very bad	5	215	16.1	17.4

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## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	6	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	97	7.3	–
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q17\_9] Comprehensive incomes policy settlement from your own or your family's viewpoint

#### Question

*Comprehensive incomes policy settlement from your own or your family's viewpoint*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very good	1	12	0.9	1.0
Fairly good	2	244	18.3	19.4
Neither good nor bad	3	632	47.3	50.4
Fairly bad	4	280	21.0	22.3
Very bad	5	87	6.5	6.9
Can't say	6	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	80	6.0	–
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q18] On what terms should public services financed with tax revenue be improved or cut down?

#### Question

*On what terms should public services financed with tax revenue be improved or cut down?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Services should be improved even if it meant higher taxes	1	102	7.6	7.6
Services should be improved only if taxes are not raised	2	885	66.3	66.3
Service level should be lowered in order to lower taxes	3	283	21.2	21.2

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	99	65	4.9	4.9
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q19\_1] On a scale of 4-10, where 4 is the lowest grade and 10 the best, how would you grade the current government's performance in: Foreign policy**

### Question

*On a scale of 4-10, where 4 is the lowest grade and 10 the best, how would you grade the current government's performance in: Foreign policy*

### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1264
minimum	4.00
maximum	10.00
mean	7.72
standard deviation	1.23

**[Q19\_2] On a scale of 4-10, where 4 is the lowest grade and 10 the best, how would you grade the current government's performance in: Taxation**

### Question

*On a scale of 4-10, where 4 is the lowest grade and 10 the best, how would you grade the current government's performance in: Taxation*

### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1258
minimum	4.00
maximum	10.00
mean	6.58
standard deviation	1.28

**[Q19\_3] On a scale of 4-10, where 4 is the lowest grade and 10 the best, how would you grade the current government's performance in: Employment**

**Question**

*On a scale of 4-10, where 4 is the lowest grade and 10 the best, how would you grade the current government's performance in: Employment*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1271
minimum	4.00
maximum	10.00
mean	6.43
standard deviation	1.29

**[Q19\_4] On a scale of 4-10, where 4 is the lowest grade and 10 the best, how would you grade the current government's performance in: Preventing price increases**

**Question**

*On a scale of 4-10, where 4 is the lowest grade and 10 the best, how would you grade the current government's performance in: Preventing price increases*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1275
minimum	4.00
maximum	10.00
mean	6.25
standard deviation	1.43

**[Q19\_5] On a scale of 4-10, where 4 is the lowest grade and 10 the best, how would you grade the current government's performance in: Agricultural policy**

**Question**

*On a scale of 4-10, where 4 is the lowest grade and 10 the best, how would you grade the current government's performance in: Agricultural policy*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1212
minimum	4.00
maximum	10.00
mean	6.73
standard deviation	1.25

**[Q19\_6] On a scale of 4-10, where 4 is the lowest grade and 10 the best, how would you grade the current government's performance in: Social security policy**

**Question**

*On a scale of 4-10, where 4 is the lowest grade and 10 the best, how would you grade the current government's performance in: Social security policy*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1243
minimum	4.00
maximum	10.00
mean	7.04
standard deviation	1.19

**[Q19\_7] On a scale of 4-10, where 4 is the lowest grade and 10 the best, how would you grade the current government's performance in: Development of education system**

**Question**

*On a scale of 4-10, where 4 is the lowest grade and 10 the best, how would you grade the current government's performance in: Development of education system*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1216
minimum	4.00

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## 2. Variables

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statistic	value
maximum	10.00
mean	6.99
standard deviation	1.30

**[Q19A\_1] On a scale of 4-10, where 4 is the lowest grade and 10 the best, how would you grade the previous government's performance in: Foreign policy**

### Question

*On a scale of 4-10, where 4 is the lowest grade and 10 the best, how would you grade the previous government's performance in: Foreign policy*

### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1269
minimum	4.00
maximum	10.00
mean	7.56
standard deviation	1.36

**[Q19A\_2] On a scale of 4-10, where 4 is the lowest grade and 10 the best, how would you grade the previous government's performance in: Taxation**

### Question

*On a scale of 4-10, where 4 is the lowest grade and 10 the best, how would you grade the previous government's performance in: Taxation*

### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1263
minimum	4.00
maximum	10.00
mean	6.30
standard deviation	1.28

**[Q19A\_3] On a scale of 4-10, where 4 is the lowest grade and 10 the best, how would you grade the previous government's performance in: Employment**

**Question**

*On a scale of 4-10, where 4 is the lowest grade and 10 the best, how would you grade the previous government's performance in: Employment*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1280
minimum	4.00
maximum	10.00
mean	5.93
standard deviation	1.28

**[Q19A\_4] On a scale of 4-10, where 4 is the lowest grade and 10 the best, how would you grade the previous government's performance in: Preventing price increases**

**Question**

*On a scale of 4-10, where 4 is the lowest grade and 10 the best, how would you grade the previous government's performance in: Preventing price increases*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1272
minimum	4.00
maximum	10.00
mean	5.89
standard deviation	1.29

**[Q19A\_5] On a scale of 4-10, where 4 is the lowest grade and 10 the best, how would you grade the previous government's performance in: Agricultural policy**

**Question**

*On a scale of 4-10, where 4 is the lowest grade and 10 the best, how would you grade the previous government's performance in: Agricultural policy*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1209
minimum	4.00
maximum	10.00
mean	6.42
standard deviation	1.28

**[Q20\_1] There is at least one party that always tries to promote my interests**

**Question**

*There is at least one party that always tries to promote my interests*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	323	24.2	24.2
Agree to some extent	2	536	40.1	40.1
Disagree to some extent	3	205	15.4	15.4
Strongly disagree	4	205	15.4	15.4
Don't know/don't want to say	99	66	4.9	4.9
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q20\_2] Those elected to parliament soon lose touch with voters**

**Question**

*Those elected to parliament soon lose touch with voters*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	557	41.7	41.7
Agree to some extent	2	493	36.9	36.9
Disagree to some extent	3	169	12.7	12.7
Strongly disagree	4	62	4.6	4.6
Don't know/don't want to say	99	54	4.0	4.0
		1335	100.0	100.0



**[Q20\_3] By voting people can really have a say about how things are run in this country**

**Question**

*By voting people can really have a say about how things are run in this country*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	436	32.7	32.7
Agree to some extent	2	437	32.7	32.7
Disagree to some extent	3	250	18.7	18.7
Strongly disagree	4	180	13.5	13.5
Don't know/don't want to say	99	32	2.4	2.4
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q20\_4] One can never trust the promises of any party**

**Question**

*One can never trust the promises of any party*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	541	40.5	40.5
Agree to some extent	2	404	30.3	30.3
Disagree to some extent	3	258	19.3	19.3
Strongly disagree	4	102	7.6	7.6
Don't know/don't want to say	99	30	2.2	2.2
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q20\_5] Those who do not vote also bear responsibility for how things are run in this country**

**Question**

*Those who do not vote also bear responsibility for how things are run in this country*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	767	57.5	57.5
Agree to some extent	2	306	22.9	22.9
Disagree to some extent	3	94	7.0	7.0
Strongly disagree	4	113	8.5	8.5
Don't know/don't want to say	99	55	4.1	4.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q20\_6] Political parties are only interested in people's votes, not in their opinions**

#### **Question**

*Political parties are only interested in people's votes, not in their opinions*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	474	35.5	35.5
Agree to some extent	2	449	33.6	33.6
Disagree to some extent	3	266	19.9	19.9
Strongly disagree	4	101	7.6	7.6
Don't know/don't want to say	99	45	3.4	3.4
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q20\_7] Authorities do not care what people like me think**

#### **Question**

*Authorities do not care what people like me think*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	439	32.9	32.9
Agree to some extent	2	447	33.5	33.5
Disagree to some extent	3	278	20.8	20.8
Strongly disagree	4	104	7.8	7.8
Don't know/don't want to say	99	67	5.0	5.0
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q20\_8] One vote does not make a difference in an election****Question**

*One vote does not make a difference in an election*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	115	8.6	8.6
Agree to some extent	2	102	7.6	7.6
Disagree to some extent	3	229	17.2	17.2
Strongly disagree	4	867	64.9	64.9
Don't know/don't want to say	99	22	1.6	1.6
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q21] Do you remember which party you voted for in the previous parliamentary elections?****Question**

*Do you remember which party you voted for in the previous parliamentary elections?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1193	89.4	89.4
Yes, but I'm not sure	2	7	0.5	0.5
No	3	32	2.4	2.4
I did not vote	4	102	7.6	7.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q22] (If remembers) If Finnish parliamentary elections were held now, would you vote again for the same party?****Question**

*(If remembers) If Finnish parliamentary elections were held now, would you vote again for the same party?*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
I definitely would	1	987	73.9	82.0
I probably would	2	167	12.5	13.9
I probably would not	3	33	2.5	2.7
I definitely would not	4	16	1.2	1.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	132	9.9	–
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q23\_1] Why would you not vote for the same party/group again: Party has accomplished nothing**

#### **Question**

*Why would you not vote for the same party/group again: Party has accomplished nothing*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1314	98.4	98.4
Mentioned	1	21	1.6	1.6
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q23\_2] Why would you not vote for the same party/group again: Does not promote my interests**

#### **Question**

*Why would you not vote for the same party/group again: Does not promote my interests*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1332	99.8	99.8
Mentioned	1	3	0.2	0.2
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q23\_3] Why would you not vote for the same party/group again: Have changed my opinion**

#### **Question**

*Why would you not vote for the same party/group again: Have changed my opinion*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1327	99.4	99.4
Mentioned	1	8	0.6	0.6
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q23\_4] Why would you not vote for the same party/group again: I'm not interested in politics****Question**

*Why would you not vote for the same party/group again: I'm not interested in politics*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1333	99.9	99.9
Mentioned	1	2	0.1	0.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q23\_5] Why would you not vote for the same party/group again: Party not good enough to be included in the government****Question**

*Why would you not vote for the same party/group again: Party not good enough to be included in the government*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1334	99.9	99.9
Mentioned	1	1	0.1	0.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q23\_6] Why would you not vote for the same party/group again: It is the person that matters****Question**

*Why would you not vote for the same party/group again: It is the person that matters*

## 2. Variables

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### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1330	99.6	99.6
Mentioned	1	5	0.4	0.4
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q24] Do you remember which candidate you voted for in the parliamentary elections last spring?

#### Question

*Do you remember which candidate you voted for in the parliamentary elections last spring?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, I do	1	1088	81.5	87.8
Yes, I'm not sure	2	49	3.7	4.0
No	3	102	7.6	8.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	96	7.2	—
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q25] Did you vote for a man or for a woman?

#### Question

*Did you vote for a man or for a woman?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Voted for a woman	1	341	25.5	25.5
Voted for a man	2	864	64.7	64.7
No answer or missing value	99	130	9.7	9.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q26] Would you vote again for the same candidate if an election were held now?

#### Question

*Would you vote again for the same candidate if an election were held now?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
I definitely would	1	631	47.3	47.3
I probably would	2	326	24.4	24.4
I probably would not	3	80	6.0	6.0
I definitely would not	4	69	5.2	5.2
Can't say or missing value	99	229	17.2	17.2
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q27\_1] Why would you not vote again for the same candidate: Does not keep his/her promises****Question**

*Why would you not vote again for the same candidate: Does not keep his/her promises*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1289	96.6	96.6
Mentioned	1	46	3.4	3.4
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q27\_2] Why would you not vote again for the same candidate: Was not elected****Question**

*Why would you not vote again for the same candidate: Was not elected*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1308	98.0	98.0
Mentioned	1	27	2.0	2.0
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q27\_3] Why would you not vote again for the same candidate: Technical problems****Question**

*Why would you not vote again for the same candidate: Technical problems*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1318	98.7	98.7
Mentioned	1	17	1.3	1.3
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q27\_4] Why would you not vote again for the same candidate: Have changed my opinion****Question**

*Why would you not vote again for the same candidate: Have changed my opinion*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1319	98.8	98.8
Mentioned	1	16	1.2	1.2
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q27\_5] Why would you not vote again for the same candidate: Personal characteristics****Question**

*Why would you not vote again for the same candidate: Personal characteristics*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1326	99.3	99.3
Mentioned	1	9	0.7	0.7
		1335	100.0	100.0



**[Q27\_6] Why would you not vote again for the same candidate: Other reason**

**Question**

*Why would you not vote again for the same candidate: Other reason*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1318	98.7	98.7
Mentioned	1	17	1.3	1.3
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q28] In previous elections, did you find it difficult to find a party to vote for?**

**Question**

*In previous elections, did you find it difficult to find a party to vote for?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	1004	75.2	76.4
Seldom	2	103	7.7	7.8
Sometimes	3	119	8.9	9.1
Often	4	47	3.5	3.6
Have not voted before	5	41	3.1	3.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	21	1.6	—
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q29] Did you find it difficult to find a candidate representing the party you support?**

**Question**

*Did you find it difficult to find a candidate representing the party you support?*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	719	53.9	54.2
Seldom	2	159	11.9	12.0
Sometimes	3	328	24.6	24.7
Often	4	81	6.1	6.1
Have not voted before	5	39	2.9	2.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	9	0.7	–
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q30\_1A] How important is the age of a candidate for your voting decision?

#### Question

*How important is the age of a candidate for your voting decision?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisively important	1	102	7.6	10.4
Rather important	2	345	25.8	35.1
Not very important	3	280	21.0	28.5
Not at all important, not mentioned	4	255	19.1	26.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	353	26.4	–
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q30\_1B] What age do you prefer the candidate to be?

#### Question

*What age do you prefer the candidate to be?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
20-40 years, young	1	103	7.7	7.7
30-45 years	2	178	13.3	13.3
40-50 years	3	183	13.7	13.7
under 55 years	4	21	1.6	1.6
not very old	5	26	1.9	1.9
middle-aged	6	67	5.0	5.0
Can't say, missing value	99	757	56.7	56.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q30\_2A] How important is the gender of a candidate for your voting decision?**

**Question**

*How important is the gender of a candidate for your voting decision?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisively important	1	83	6.2	9.1
Rather important	2	140	10.5	15.3
Not very important	3	256	19.2	28.0
Not at all important, not mentioned	4	435	32.6	47.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	421	31.5	—
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q30\_2B] Should the candidate be a woman or a man?**

**Question**

*Should the candidate be a woman or a man?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
man	1	130	9.7	42.9
woman	2	173	13.0	57.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1032	77.3	—
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q30\_3A] How important is a candidate's education level and study field for your voting decision?**

**Question**

*How important is a candidate's education level and study field for your voting decision?*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisively important	1	195	14.6	18.8
Rather important	2	453	33.9	43.7
Not very important	3	169	12.7	16.3
Not at all important, not mentioned	4	220	16.5	21.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	298	22.3	—
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q30\_3B1] What kind of education should the candidate have: Upper secondary education

#### Question

*What kind of education should the candidate have: Upper secondary education*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1251	93.7	93.7
Mentioned	1	84	6.3	6.3
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q30\_3B2] What kind of education should the candidate have: Academic degree

#### Question

*What kind of education should the candidate have: Academic degree*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1177	88.2	88.2
Mentioned	1	158	11.8	11.8
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q30\_3B3] What kind of education should the candidate have: Economic

#### Question

*What kind of education should the candidate have: Economic*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1299	97.3	97.3
Mentioned	1	36	2.7	2.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q30\_3B4] What kind of education should the candidate have: Social sciences**

**Question**

*What kind of education should the candidate have: Social sciences*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1266	94.8	94.8
Mentioned	1	69	5.2	5.2
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q30\_3B5] What kind of education should the candidate have: On the whole, good education level**

**Question**

*What kind of education should the candidate have: On the whole, good education level*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1132	84.8	84.8
Mentioned	1	203	15.2	15.2
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q30\_3B6] What kind of education should the candidate have: Ability to understand life**

**Question**

*What kind of education should the candidate have: Ability to understand life*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1284	96.2	96.2
Mentioned	1	51	3.8	3.8
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q30\_4A] How important is the occupation of a candidate for your voting decision?**

#### **Question**

*How important is the occupation of a candidate for your voting decision?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisively important	1	54	4.0	5.7
Rather important	2	183	13.7	19.4
Not very important	3	269	20.1	28.6
Not at all important, not mentioned	4	435	32.6	46.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	394	29.5	–
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q30\_4B1] What kind of occupation should the candidate have: Government or municipal official, civil servant**

#### **Question**

*What kind of occupation should the candidate have: Government or municipal official, civil servant*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1278	95.7	95.7
Mentioned	1	57	4.3	4.3
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q30\_4B2] What kind of occupation should the candidate have: Working class occupation**

#### **Question**

*What kind of occupation should the candidate have: Working class occupation*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1292	96.8	96.8
Mentioned	1	43	3.2	3.2
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q30\_4B3] What kind of occupation should the candidate have: Farmer****Question**

*What kind of occupation should the candidate have: Farmer*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1296	97.1	97.1
Mentioned	1	39	2.9	2.9
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q30\_4B4] What kind of occupation should the candidate have: Experience, occupation of the sector****Question**

*What kind of occupation should the candidate have: Experience, occupation of the sector*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1254	93.9	93.9
Mentioned	1	81	6.1	6.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q30\_5A] How important is it for your voting decision whether a candidate has experience in political life?****Question**

*How important is it for your voting decision whether a candidate has experience in political life?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisively important	1	358	26.8	30.8
Rather important	2	573	42.9	49.3
Not very important	3	93	7.0	8.0
Not at all important, not mentioned	4	138	10.3	11.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	173	13.0	–
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q30\_5B1] What kind of political experience should the candidate have:  
Member of the party**

**Question**

*What kind of political experience should the candidate have: Member of the party*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1262	94.5	94.5
Mentioned	1	73	5.5	5.5
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q30\_5B2] What kind of political experience should the candidate have:  
Expert**

**Question**

*What kind of political experience should the candidate have: Expert*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	748	56.0	56.0
Mentioned	1	587	44.0	44.0
		1335	100.0	100.0



**[Q30\_5B3] What kind of political experience should the candidate have:  
Experience in Parliament**

**Question**

*What kind of political experience should the candidate have: Experience in Parliament*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1325	99.3	99.3
Mentioned	1	10	0.7	0.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q30\_5B4] What kind of political experience should the candidate have:  
Experience in municipal politics**

**Question**

*What kind of political experience should the candidate have: Experience in municipal politics*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1292	96.8	96.8
Mentioned	1	43	3.2	3.2
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q30\_5B5] What kind of political experience should the candidate have:  
Honest**

**Question**

*What kind of political experience should the candidate have: Honest*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1300	97.4	97.4
Mentioned	1	35	2.6	2.6
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q30\_5B6] What kind of political experience should the candidate have:  
Good public performer**

**Question**

*What kind of political experience should the candidate have: Good public performer*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1301	97.5	97.5
Mentioned	1	34	2.5	2.5
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q30\_6A] For your voting decision, how important is the way a candidate acts in the party organisation?**

**Question**

*For your voting decision, how important is the way a candidate acts in the party organisation?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisively important	1	170	12.7	20.3
Rather important	2	269	20.1	32.1
Not very important	3	153	11.5	18.3
Not at all important, not mentioned	4	245	18.4	29.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	498	37.3	–
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q30\_6B1] How should the candidate act: Active**

**Question**

*How should the candidate act: Active*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1072	80.3	80.3

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	263	19.7	19.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q30\_6B2] How should the candidate act: Other

#### Question

*How should the candidate act: Other*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1263	94.6	94.6
Mentioned	1	72	5.4	5.4
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q30\_6B3] How should the candidate act: Reliable, assured

#### Question

*How should the candidate act: Reliable, assured*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1289	96.6	96.6
Mentioned	1	46	3.4	3.4
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q30\_6B4] How should the candidate act: Capable, knowledgeable

#### Question

*How should the candidate act: Capable, knowledgeable*

#### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1294	96.9	96.9
Mentioned	1	41	3.1	3.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q30\_7A] How important are the political principles and policies of a candidate for your voting decision?**

#### **Question**

*How important are the political principles and policies of a candidate for your voting decision?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisively important	1	441	33.0	45.5
Rather important	2	329	24.6	34.0
Not very important	3	58	4.3	6.0
Not at all important, not mentioned	4	141	10.6	14.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	366	27.4	—
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q30\_7B1] What kind of political principles should the candidate have: Same principles as the respondent**

#### **Question**

*What kind of political principles should the candidate have: Same principles as the respondent*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1146	85.8	85.8
Mentioned	1	189	14.2	14.2
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q30\_7B2] What kind of political principles should the candidate have: Stable, unwavering**

#### **Question**

*What kind of political principles should the candidate have: Stable, unwavering*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	999	74.8	74.8
Mentioned	1	336	25.2	25.2
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q30\_7B3] What kind of political principles should the candidate have:  
Reliable, honest**

**Question**

*What kind of political principles should the candidate have: Reliable, honest*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1281	96.0	96.0
Mentioned	1	54	4.0	4.0
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q30\_7B4] What kind of political principles should the candidate have:  
Concentrates on factual issues**

**Question**

*What kind of political principles should the candidate have: Concentrates on factual issues*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1267	94.9	94.9
Mentioned	1	68	5.1	5.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q30\_7B5] What kind of political principles should the candidate have:  
Experience**

**Question**

*What kind of political principles should the candidate have: Experience*

## 2. Variables

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### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1309	98.1	98.1
Mentioned	1	26	1.9	1.9
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q30\_7B6] What kind of political principles should the candidate have: Complies with the party line**

#### Question

*What kind of political principles should the candidate have: Complies with the party line*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1226	91.8	91.8
Mentioned	1	109	8.2	8.2
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q30\_8A] For your voting decision, how important is it that the candidate has participated in social or community activities (other than political ac- tivities)?**

#### Question

*For your voting decision, how important is it that the candidate has participated in social or community activities (other than political activities)?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisively important	1	387	29.0	37.5
Rather important	2	462	34.6	44.8
Not very important	3	59	4.4	5.7
Not at all important, not mentioned	4	123	9.2	11.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	304	22.8	—
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q30\_8B1] What kind of experience should the candidate have: General experience on the whole**

**Question**

*What kind of experience should the candidate have: General experience on the whole*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	818	61.3	61.3
Mentioned	1	517	38.7	38.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q30\_8B2] What kind of experience should the candidate have: Experience of municipalities**

**Question**

*What kind of experience should the candidate have: Experience of municipalities*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1186	88.8	88.8
Mentioned	1	149	11.2	11.2
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q30\_8B3] What kind of experience should the candidate have: Experience in Finland**

**Question**

*What kind of experience should the candidate have: Experience in Finland*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1299	97.3	97.3
Mentioned	1	36	2.7	2.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q30\_8B4] What kind of experience should the candidate have: Experience in some special issue

#### Question

*What kind of experience should the candidate have: Experience in some special issue*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1224	91.7	91.7
Mentioned	1	111	8.3	8.3
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q30\_9A] How important is it for your voting decision that the candidate has acted in a labour organisation (employers' or employees' organisations)?

#### Question

*How important is it for your voting decision that the candidate has acted in a labour organisation (employers' or employees' organisations)?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisively important	1	127	9.5	15.3
Rather important	2	261	19.6	31.4
Not very important	3	158	11.8	19.0
Not at all important, not mentioned	4	286	21.4	34.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	503	37.7	—
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q30\_9B1] How should the candidate act in a labour organisation: Be active

#### Question

*How should the candidate act in a labour organisation: Be active*

#### Frequencies



label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1188	89.0	89.0
Mentioned	1	147	11.0	11.0
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q30\_9B2] How should the candidate act in a labour organisation: Knowledgeable of labour organisations**

**Question**

*How should the candidate act in a labour organisation: Knowledgeable of labour organisations*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1164	87.2	87.2
Mentioned	1	171	12.8	12.8
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q30\_9B3] How should the candidate act in a labour organisation: Other**

**Question**

*How should the candidate act in a labour organisation: Other*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1277	95.7	95.7
Mentioned	1	58	4.3	4.3
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31A1] Perceptions of political parties. Promotes sensible agricultural policy: KOK**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Promotes sensible agricultural policy: KOK*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1222	91.5	91.5
Mentioned	1	113	8.5	8.5
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31A2] Perceptions of political parties. Promotes sensible agricultural policy: KESK**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Promotes sensible agricultural policy: KESK*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	595	44.6	44.6
Mentioned	1	740	55.4	55.4
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31A3] Perceptions of political parties. Promotes sensible agricultural policy: LKP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Promotes sensible agricultural policy: LKP*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1316	98.6	98.6
Mentioned	1	19	1.4	1.4
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31A4] Perceptions of political parties. Promotes sensible agricultural policy: PKP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Promotes sensible agricultural policy: PKP*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1326	99.3	99.3
Mentioned	1	9	0.7	0.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31A5] Perceptions of political parties. Promotes sensible agricultural policy: RKP**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Promotes sensible agricultural policy: RKP*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1300	97.4	97.4
Mentioned	1	35	2.6	2.6
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31A6] Perceptions of political parties. Promotes sensible agricultural policy: SKDL**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Promotes sensible agricultural policy: SKDL*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1288	96.5	96.5
Mentioned	1	47	3.5	3.5
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31A7] Perceptions of political parties. Promotes sensible agricultural policy: SKYP**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Promotes sensible agricultural policy: SKYP*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1326	99.3	99.3
Mentioned	1	9	0.7	0.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31A8] Perceptions of political parties. Promotes sensible agricultural policy: SKL**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Promotes sensible agricultural policy: SKL*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1318	98.7	98.7
Mentioned	1	17	1.3	1.3
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31A9] Perceptions of political parties. Promotes sensible agricultural policy: SMP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Promotes sensible agricultural policy: SMP*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1111	83.2	83.2
Mentioned	1	224	16.8	16.8
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31A10] Perceptions of political parties. Promotes sensible agricultural policy: SDP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Promotes sensible agricultural policy: SDP*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1262	94.5	94.5
Mentioned	1	73	5.5	5.5
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31B1] Perceptions of political parties. Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: KOK**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: KOK*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1130	84.6	84.6
Mentioned	1	205	15.4	15.4
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31B2] Perceptions of political parties. Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: KESK**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: KESK*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1153	86.4	86.4
Mentioned	1	182	13.6	13.6
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31B3] Perceptions of political parties. Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: LKP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: LKP*

#### **Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1170	87.6	87.6
Mentioned	1	165	12.4	12.4
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31B4] Perceptions of political parties. Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: PKP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: PKP*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1281	96.0	96.0
Mentioned	1	54	4.0	4.0
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31B5] Perceptions of political parties. Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: RKP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: RKP*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1250	93.6	93.6
Mentioned	1	85	6.4	6.4
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31B6] Perceptions of political parties. Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: SKDL**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: SKDL*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1218	91.2	91.2
Mentioned	1	117	8.8	8.8
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31B7] Perceptions of political parties. Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: SKYP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: SKYP*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1294	96.9	96.9
Mentioned	1	41	3.1	3.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31B8] Perceptions of political parties. Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: SKL**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: SKL*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1066	79.9	79.9
Mentioned	1	269	20.1	20.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31B9] Perceptions of political parties. Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: SMP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: SMP*

#### **Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1240	92.9	92.9
Mentioned	1	95	7.1	7.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31B10] Perceptions of political parties. Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: SDP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: SDP*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1133	84.9	84.9
Mentioned	1	202	15.1	15.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31C1] Perceptions of political parties. Promotes reforms in the society: KOK**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Promotes reforms in the society: KOK*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1057	79.2	79.2
Mentioned	1	278	20.8	20.8
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31C2] Perceptions of political parties. Promotes reforms in the society: KESK**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Promotes reforms in the society: KESK*

#### **Frequencies**



label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1148	86.0	86.0
Mentioned	1	187	14.0	14.0
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31C3] Perceptions of political parties. Promotes reforms in the society:  
LKP**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Promotes reforms in the society: LKP*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1175	88.0	88.0
Mentioned	1	160	12.0	12.0
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31C4] Perceptions of political parties. Promotes reforms in the society:  
PKP**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Promotes reforms in the society: PKP*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1259	94.3	94.3
Mentioned	1	76	5.7	5.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31C5] Perceptions of political parties. Promotes reforms in the society:  
RKP**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Promotes reforms in the society: RKP*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1247	93.4	93.4
Mentioned	1	88	6.6	6.6
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31C6] Perceptions of political parties. Promotes reforms in the society: SKDL**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Promotes reforms in the society: SKDL*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1104	82.7	82.7
Mentioned	1	231	17.3	17.3
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31C7] Perceptions of political parties. Promotes reforms in the society: SKYP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Promotes reforms in the society: SKYP*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1265	94.8	94.8
Mentioned	1	70	5.2	5.2
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31C8] Perceptions of political parties. Promotes reforms in the society: SKL**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Promotes reforms in the society: SKL*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1232	92.3	92.3
Mentioned	1	103	7.7	7.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31C9] Perceptions of political parties. Promotes reforms in the society: SMP**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Promotes reforms in the society: SMP*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1216	91.1	91.1
Mentioned	1	119	8.9	8.9
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31C10] Perceptions of political parties. Promotes reforms in the society: SDP**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Promotes reforms in the society: SDP*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	997	74.7	74.7
Mentioned	1	338	25.3	25.3
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31D1] Perceptions of political parties. Reliable: KOK**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Reliable: KOK*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1076	80.6	80.6
Mentioned	1	259	19.4	19.4
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31D2] Perceptions of political parties. Reliable: KESK**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Reliable: KESK*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1110	83.1	83.1
Mentioned	1	225	16.9	16.9
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31D3] Perceptions of political parties. Reliable: LKP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Reliable: LKP*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1282	96.0	96.0
Mentioned	1	53	4.0	4.0
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31D4] Perceptions of political parties. Reliable: PKP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Reliable: PKP*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1302	97.5	97.5

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	33	2.5	2.5
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31D5] Perceptions of political parties. Reliable: RKP****Question***Perceptions of political parties. Reliable: RKP***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1260	94.4	94.4
Mentioned	1	75	5.6	5.6
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31D6] Perceptions of political parties. Reliable: SKDL****Question***Perceptions of political parties. Reliable: SKDL***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1202	90.0	90.0
Mentioned	1	133	10.0	10.0
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31D7] Perceptions of political parties. Reliable: SKYP****Question***Perceptions of political parties. Reliable: SKYP***Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1316	98.6	98.6
Mentioned	1	19	1.4	1.4
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31D8] Perceptions of political parties. Reliable: SKL**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Reliable: SKL*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1234	92.4	92.4
Mentioned	1	101	7.6	7.6
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31D9] Perceptions of political parties. Reliable: SMP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Reliable: SMP*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1275	95.5	95.5
Mentioned	1	60	4.5	4.5
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31D10] Perceptions of political parties. Reliable: SDP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Reliable: SDP*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1119	83.8	83.8

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	216	16.2	16.2
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31E1] Perceptions of political parties. Its policies make inflation higher:  
Its policies make inflation higher: KOK**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Its policies make inflation higher: Its policies make inflation higher: KOK*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1138	85.2	85.2
Mentioned	1	197	14.8	14.8
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31E2] Perceptions of political parties. Its policies make inflation higher:  
KESK**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Its policies make inflation higher: KESK*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1234	92.4	92.4
Mentioned	1	101	7.6	7.6
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31E3] Perceptions of political parties. Its policies make inflation higher:  
LKP**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Its policies make inflation higher: LKP*

## 2. Variables

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### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1290	96.6	96.6
Mentioned	1	45	3.4	3.4
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31E4] Perceptions of political parties. Its policies make inflation higher: PKP**

#### Question

*Perceptions of political parties. Its policies make inflation higher: PKP*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1271	95.2	95.2
Mentioned	1	64	4.8	4.8
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31E5] Perceptions of political parties. Its policies make inflation higher: RKP**

#### Question

*Perceptions of political parties. Its policies make inflation higher: RKP*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1290	96.6	96.6
Mentioned	1	45	3.4	3.4
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31E6] Perceptions of political parties. Its policies make inflation higher: SKDL**

#### Question

*Perceptions of political parties. Its policies make inflation higher: SKDL*



**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1017	76.2	76.2
Mentioned	1	318	23.8	23.8
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31E7] Perceptions of political parties. Its policies make inflation higher: SKYP****Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Its policies make inflation higher: SKYP*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1300	97.4	97.4
Mentioned	1	35	2.6	2.6
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31E8] Perceptions of political parties. Its policies make inflation higher: SKL****Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Its policies make inflation higher: SKL*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1289	96.6	96.6
Mentioned	1	46	3.4	3.4
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31E9] Perceptions of political parties. Its policies make inflation higher: SMP****Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Its policies make inflation higher: SMP*

## 2. Variables

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### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1245	93.3	93.3
Mentioned	1	90	6.7	6.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q31E10] Perceptions of political parties. Its policies make inflation higher: SDP

#### Question

*Perceptions of political parties. Its policies make inflation higher: SDP*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1165	87.3	87.3
Mentioned	1	170	12.7	12.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q31F1] Perceptions of political parties. Promotes fair taxation policy: KOK

#### Question

*Perceptions of political parties. Promotes fair taxation policy: KOK*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1083	81.1	81.1
Mentioned	1	252	18.9	18.9
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q31F2] Perceptions of political parties. Promotes fair taxation policy: KESK

#### Question

*Perceptions of political parties. Promotes fair taxation policy: KESK*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1169	87.6	87.6
Mentioned	1	166	12.4	12.4
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q31F3] Perceptions of political parties. Promotes fair taxation policy: LKP

#### Question

*Perceptions of political parties. Promotes fair taxation policy: LKP*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1248	93.5	93.5
Mentioned	1	87	6.5	6.5
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q31F4] Perceptions of political parties. Promotes fair taxation policy: PKP

#### Question

*Perceptions of political parties. Promotes fair taxation policy: PKP*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1300	97.4	97.4
Mentioned	1	35	2.6	2.6
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q31F5] Perceptions of political parties. Promotes fair taxation policy: RKP

#### Question

*Perceptions of political parties. Promotes fair taxation policy: RKP*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1266	94.8	94.8

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## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	69	5.2	5.2
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31F6] Perceptions of political parties. Promotes fair taxation policy: SKDL**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Promotes fair taxation policy: SKDL*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1186	88.8	88.8
Mentioned	1	149	11.2	11.2
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31F7] Perceptions of political parties. Promotes fair taxation policy: SKYP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Promotes fair taxation policy: SKYP*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1313	98.4	98.4
Mentioned	1	22	1.6	1.6
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31F8] Perceptions of political parties. Promotes fair taxation policy: SKL**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Promotes fair taxation policy: SKL*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1280	95.9	95.9
Mentioned	1	55	4.1	4.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q31F9] Perceptions of political parties. Promotes fair taxation policy: SMP

#### Question

*Perceptions of political parties. Promotes fair taxation policy: SMP*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1250	93.6	93.6
Mentioned	1	85	6.4	6.4
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q31F10] Perceptions of political parties. Promotes fair taxation policy: SDP

#### Question

*Perceptions of political parties. Promotes fair taxation policy: SDP*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1065	79.8	79.8
Mentioned	1	270	20.2	20.2
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q31G1] Perceptions of political parties. Effective employment policy: KOK

#### Question

*Perceptions of political parties. Effective employment policy: KOK*

#### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1158	86.7	86.7
Mentioned	1	177	13.3	13.3
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31G2] Perceptions of political parties. Effective employment policy: KESK**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Effective employment policy: KESK*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1197	89.7	89.7
Mentioned	1	138	10.3	10.3
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31G3] Perceptions of political parties. Effective employment policy: LKP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Effective employment policy: LKP*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1300	97.4	97.4
Mentioned	1	35	2.6	2.6
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31G4] Perceptions of political parties. Effective employment policy: PKP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Effective employment policy: PKP*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1311	98.2	98.2

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	24	1.8	1.8
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31G5] Perceptions of political parties. Effective employment policy: RKP****Question***Perceptions of political parties. Effective employment policy: RKP***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1293	96.9	96.9
Mentioned	1	42	3.1	3.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31G6] Perceptions of political parties. Effective employment policy: SKDL****Question***Perceptions of political parties. Effective employment policy: SKDL***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1089	81.6	81.6
Mentioned	1	246	18.4	18.4
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31G7] Perceptions of political parties. Effective employment policy: SKYP****Question***Perceptions of political parties. Effective employment policy: SKYP***Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1312	98.3	98.3
Mentioned	1	23	1.7	1.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31G8] Perceptions of political parties. Effective employment policy: SKL**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Effective employment policy: SKL*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1309	98.1	98.1
Mentioned	1	26	1.9	1.9
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31G9] Perceptions of political parties. Effective employment policy: SMP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Effective employment policy: SMP*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1242	93.0	93.0
Mentioned	1	93	7.0	7.0
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31G10] Perceptions of political parties. Effective employment policy: SDP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Effective employment policy: SDP*

#### **Frequencies**



label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1011	75.7	75.7
Mentioned	1	324	24.3	24.3
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31H1] Perceptions of political parties. Does not promote equality and democracy: KOK**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Does not promote equality and democracy: KOK*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1060	79.4	79.4
Mentioned	1	275	20.6	20.6
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31H2] Perceptions of political parties. Does not promote equality and democracy: KESK**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Does not promote equality and democracy: KESK*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1274	95.4	95.4
Mentioned	1	61	4.6	4.6
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31H3] Perceptions of political parties. Does not promote equality and democracy: LKP**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Does not promote equality and democracy: LKP*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1297	97.2	97.2
Mentioned	1	38	2.8	2.8
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31H4] Perceptions of political parties. Does not promote equality and democracy: PKP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Does not promote equality and democracy: PKP*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1160	86.9	86.9
Mentioned	1	175	13.1	13.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31H5] Perceptions of political parties. Does not promote equality and democracy: RKP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Does not promote equality and democracy: RKP*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1272	95.3	95.3
Mentioned	1	63	4.7	4.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31H6] Perceptions of political parties. Does not promote equality and democracy: SKDL**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Does not promote equality and democracy: SKDL*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1180	88.4	88.4
Mentioned	1	155	11.6	11.6
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31H7] Perceptions of political parties. Does not promote equality and democracy: SKYP**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Does not promote equality and democracy: SKYP*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1307	97.9	97.9
Mentioned	1	28	2.1	2.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31H8] Perceptions of political parties. Does not promote equality and democracy: SKL**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Does not promote equality and democracy: SKL*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1260	94.4	94.4
Mentioned	1	75	5.6	5.6
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31H9] Perceptions of political parties. Does not promote equality and democracy: SMP**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Does not promote equality and democracy: SMP*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1258	94.2	94.2
Mentioned	1	77	5.8	5.8
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31H10] Perceptions of political parties. Does not promote equality and democracy: SDP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Does not promote equality and democracy: SDP*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1279	95.8	95.8
Mentioned	1	56	4.2	4.2
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31I1] Perceptions of political parties. Does not promote impartially the interests of different regions in Finland: KOK**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Does not promote impartially the interests of different regions in Finland: KOK*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1158	86.7	86.7
Mentioned	1	177	13.3	13.3
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31I2] Perceptions of political parties. Does not promote impartially the interests of different regions in Finland: KESK**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Does not promote impartially the interests of different regions in Finland: KESK*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1227	91.9	91.9
Mentioned	1	108	8.1	8.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31I3] Perceptions of political parties. Does not promote impartially the interests of different regions in Finland: LKP****Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Does not promote impartially the interests of different regions in Finland: LKP*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1259	94.3	94.3
Mentioned	1	76	5.7	5.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31I4] Perceptions of political parties. Does not promote impartially the interests of different regions in Finland: PKP****Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Does not promote impartially the interests of different regions in Finland: PKP*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1220	91.4	91.4
Mentioned	1	115	8.6	8.6
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31I5] Perceptions of political parties. Does not promote impartially the interests of different regions in Finland: RKP**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Does not promote impartially the interests of different regions in Finland: RKP*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1039	77.8	77.8
Mentioned	1	296	22.2	22.2
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31I6] Perceptions of political parties. Does not promote impartially the interests of different regions in Finland: SKDL**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Does not promote impartially the interests of different regions in Finland: SKDL*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1191	89.2	89.2
Mentioned	1	144	10.8	10.8
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31I7] Perceptions of political parties. Does not promote impartially the interests of different regions in Finland: SKYP**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Does not promote impartially the interests of different regions in Finland: SKYP*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1260	94.4	94.4
Mentioned	1	75	5.6	5.6
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31I8] Perceptions of political parties. Does not promote impartially the interests of different regions in Finland: SKL**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Does not promote impartially the interests of different regions in Finland: SKL*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1257	94.2	94.2
Mentioned	1	78	5.8	5.8
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31I9] Perceptions of political parties. Does not promote impartially the interests of different regions in Finland: SMP**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Does not promote impartially the interests of different regions in Finland: SMP*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1236	92.6	92.6
Mentioned	1	99	7.4	7.4
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31I10] Perceptions of political parties. Does not promote impartially the interests of different regions in Finland: SDP**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Does not promote impartially the interests of different regions in Finland: SDP*

## 2. Variables

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### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1204	90.2	90.2
Mentioned	1	131	9.8	9.8
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31J1] Perceptions of political parties. Party policies are too left-wing: KOK**

#### Question

*Perceptions of political parties. Party policies are too left-wing: KOK*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1316	98.6	98.6
Mentioned	1	19	1.4	1.4
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31J2] Perceptions of political parties. Party policies are too left-wing: KESK**

#### Question

*Perceptions of political parties. Party policies are too left-wing: KESK*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1263	94.6	94.6
Mentioned	1	72	5.4	5.4
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31J3] Perceptions of political parties. Party policies are too left-wing: LKP**

#### Question

*Perceptions of political parties. Party policies are too left-wing: LKP*



**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1314	98.4	98.4
Mentioned	1	21	1.6	1.6
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31J4] Perceptions of political parties. Party policies are too left-wing: PKP****Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Party policies are too left-wing: PKP*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1323	99.1	99.1
Mentioned	1	12	0.9	0.9
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31J5] Perceptions of political parties. Party policies are too left-wing: RKP****Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Party policies are too left-wing: RKP*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1323	99.1	99.1
Mentioned	1	12	0.9	0.9
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31J6] Perceptions of political parties. Party policies are too left-wing: SKDL****Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Party policies are too left-wing: SKDL*

## 2. Variables

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### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	711	53.3	53.3
Mentioned	1	624	46.7	46.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q31J7] Perceptions of political parties. Party policies are too left-wing: SKYP

#### Question

*Perceptions of political parties. Party policies are too left-wing: SKYP*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1315	98.5	98.5
Mentioned	1	20	1.5	1.5
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q31J8] Perceptions of political parties. Party policies are too left-wing: SKL

#### Question

*Perceptions of political parties. Party policies are too left-wing: SKL*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1323	99.1	99.1
Mentioned	1	12	0.9	0.9
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q31J9] Perceptions of political parties. Party policies are too left-wing: SMP

#### Question

*Perceptions of political parties. Party policies are too left-wing: SMP*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1319	98.8	98.8
Mentioned	1	16	1.2	1.2
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31J10] Perceptions of political parties. Party policies are too left-wing: SDP****Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Party policies are too left-wing: SDP*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1184	88.7	88.7
Mentioned	1	151	11.3	11.3
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31K1] Perceptions of political parties. The party lacks capable leaders: KOK****Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. The party lacks capable leaders: KOK*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1272	95.3	95.3
Mentioned	1	63	4.7	4.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31K2] Perceptions of political parties. The party lacks capable leaders: KESK****Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. The party lacks capable leaders: KESK*

## 2. Variables

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### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1238	92.7	92.7
Mentioned	1	97	7.3	7.3
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31K3] Perceptions of political parties. The party lacks capable leaders: LKP**

#### Question

*Perceptions of political parties. The party lacks capable leaders: LKP*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1159	86.8	86.8
Mentioned	1	176	13.2	13.2
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31K4] Perceptions of political parties. The party lacks capable leaders: PKP**

#### Question

*Perceptions of political parties. The party lacks capable leaders: PKP*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1177	88.2	88.2
Mentioned	1	158	11.8	11.8
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31K5] Perceptions of political parties. The party lacks capable leaders: RKP**

#### Question

*Perceptions of political parties. The party lacks capable leaders: RKP*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1253	93.9	93.9
Mentioned	1	82	6.1	6.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31K6] Perceptions of political parties. The party lacks capable leaders: SKDL****Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. The party lacks capable leaders: SKDL*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1209	90.6	90.6
Mentioned	1	126	9.4	9.4
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31K7] Perceptions of political parties. The party lacks capable leaders: SKYP****Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. The party lacks capable leaders: SKYP*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1110	83.1	83.1
Mentioned	1	225	16.9	16.9
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31K8] Perceptions of political parties. The party lacks capable leaders: SKL****Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. The party lacks capable leaders: SKL*

## 2. Variables

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### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1198	89.7	89.7
Mentioned	1	137	10.3	10.3
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q31K9] Perceptions of political parties. The party lacks capable leaders: SMP

#### Question

*Perceptions of political parties. The party lacks capable leaders: SMP*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1045	78.3	78.3
Mentioned	1	290	21.7	21.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q31K10] Perceptions of political parties. The party lacks capable leaders: SDP

#### Question

*Perceptions of political parties. The party lacks capable leaders: SDP*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1241	93.0	93.0
Mentioned	1	94	7.0	7.0
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q31L1] Perceptions of political parties. Competent leaders: KOK

#### Question

*Perceptions of political parties. Competent leaders: KOK*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	802	60.1	60.1
Mentioned	1	533	39.9	39.9
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q31L2] Perceptions of political parties. Competent leaders: KESK

#### Question

*Perceptions of political parties. Competent leaders: KESK*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	907	67.9	67.9
Mentioned	1	428	32.1	32.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q31L3] Perceptions of political parties. Competent leaders: LKP

#### Question

*Perceptions of political parties. Competent leaders: LKP*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1192	89.3	89.3
Mentioned	1	143	10.7	10.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q31L4] Perceptions of political parties. Competent leaders: PKP

#### Question

*Perceptions of political parties. Competent leaders: PKP*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1228	92.0	92.0

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## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	107	8.0	8.0
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31L5] Perceptions of political parties. Competent leaders: RKP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Competent leaders: RKP*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1152	86.3	86.3
Mentioned	1	183	13.7	13.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31L6] Perceptions of political parties. Competent leaders: SKDL**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Competent leaders: SKDL*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1068	80.0	80.0
Mentioned	1	267	20.0	20.0
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31L7] Perceptions of political parties. Competent leaders: SKYP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Competent leaders: SKYP*

#### **Frequencies**



label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1250	93.6	93.6
Mentioned	1	85	6.4	6.4
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q31L8] Perceptions of political parties. Competent leaders: SKL

#### Question

*Perceptions of political parties. Competent leaders: SKL*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1195	89.5	89.5
Mentioned	1	140	10.5	10.5
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q31L9] Perceptions of political parties. Competent leaders: SMP

#### Question

*Perceptions of political parties. Competent leaders: SMP*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1182	88.5	88.5
Mentioned	1	153	11.5	11.5
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q31L10] Perceptions of political parties. Competent leaders: SDP

#### Question

*Perceptions of political parties. Competent leaders: SDP*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	875	65.5	65.5

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	460	34.5	34.5
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31M1] Perceptions of political parties. Improves citizens' safety and security: KOK**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Improves citizens' safety and security: KOK*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1010	75.7	75.7
Mentioned	1	325	24.3	24.3
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31M2] Perceptions of political parties. Improves citizens' safety and security: KESK**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Improves citizens' safety and security: KESK*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1060	79.4	79.4
Mentioned	1	275	20.6	20.6
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31M3] Perceptions of political parties. Improves citizens' safety and security: LKP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Improves citizens' safety and security: LKP*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1197	89.7	89.7
Mentioned	1	138	10.3	10.3
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31M4] Perceptions of political parties. Improves citizens' safety and security: PKP**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Improves citizens' safety and security: PKP*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1237	92.7	92.7
Mentioned	1	98	7.3	7.3
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31M5] Perceptions of political parties. Improves citizens' safety and security: RKP**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Improves citizens' safety and security: RKP*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1215	91.0	91.0
Mentioned	1	120	9.0	9.0
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31M6] Perceptions of political parties. Improves citizens' safety and security: SKDL**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Improves citizens' safety and security: SKDL*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1162	87.0	87.0
Mentioned	1	173	13.0	13.0
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31M7] Perceptions of political parties. Improves citizens' safety and security: SKYP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Improves citizens' safety and security: SKYP*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1254	93.9	93.9
Mentioned	1	81	6.1	6.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31M8] Perceptions of political parties. Improves citizens' safety and security: SKL**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Improves citizens' safety and security: SKL*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1172	87.8	87.8
Mentioned	1	163	12.2	12.2
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31M9] Perceptions of political parties. Improves citizens' safety and security: SMP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Improves citizens' safety and security: SMP*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1227	91.9	91.9
Mentioned	1	108	8.1	8.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31M10] Perceptions of political parties. Improves citizens' safety and security: SDP**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Improves citizens' safety and security: SDP*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1065	79.8	79.8
Mentioned	1	270	20.2	20.2
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31N1] Perceptions of political parties. Forgets its promises after elections: KOK**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Forgets its promises after elections: KOK*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	865	64.8	64.8
Mentioned	1	470	35.2	35.2
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31N2] Perceptions of political parties. Forgets its promises after elections: KESK**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Forgets its promises after elections: KESK*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	869	65.1	65.1
Mentioned	1	466	34.9	34.9
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31N3] Perceptions of political parties. Forgets its promises after elections: LKP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Forgets its promises after elections: LKP*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	906	67.9	67.9
Mentioned	1	429	32.1	32.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31N4] Perceptions of political parties. Forgets its promises after elections: PKP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Forgets its promises after elections: PKP*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	893	66.9	66.9
Mentioned	1	442	33.1	33.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31N5] Perceptions of political parties. Forgets its promises after elections: RKP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Forgets its promises after elections: RKP*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	915	68.5	68.5
Mentioned	1	420	31.5	31.5
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31N6] Perceptions of political parties. Forgets its promises after elections: SKDL**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Forgets its promises after elections: SKDL*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	867	64.9	64.9
Mentioned	1	468	35.1	35.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31N7] Perceptions of political parties. Forgets its promises after elections: SKYP**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Forgets its promises after elections: SKYP*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	915	68.5	68.5
Mentioned	1	420	31.5	31.5
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31N8] Perceptions of political parties. Forgets its promises after elections: SKL**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Forgets its promises after elections: SKL*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	912	68.3	68.3
Mentioned	1	423	31.7	31.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31N9] Perceptions of political parties. Forgets its promises after elections: SMP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Forgets its promises after elections: SMP*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	783	58.7	58.7
Mentioned	1	552	41.3	41.3
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31N10] Perceptions of political parties. Forgets its promises after elections: SDP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Forgets its promises after elections: SDP*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	857	64.2	64.2
Mentioned	1	478	35.8	35.8
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31O1] Perceptions of political parties. Party policies are too right-wing: KOK**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Party policies are too right-wing: KOK*

#### **Frequencies**



label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1028	77.0	77.0
Mentioned	1	307	23.0	23.0
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q3102] Perceptions of political parties. Party policies are too right-wing: KESK**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Party policies are too right-wing: KESK*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1275	95.5	95.5
Mentioned	1	60	4.5	4.5
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q3103] Perceptions of political parties. Party policies are too right-wing: LKP**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Party policies are too right-wing: LKP*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1290	96.6	96.6
Mentioned	1	45	3.4	3.4
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q3104] Perceptions of political parties. Party policies are too right-wing: PKP**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Party policies are too right-wing: PKP*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	952	71.3	71.3
Mentioned	1	383	28.7	28.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q3105] Perceptions of political parties. Party policies are too right-wing: RKP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Party policies are too right-wing: RKP*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1287	96.4	96.4
Mentioned	1	48	3.6	3.6
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q3106] Perceptions of political parties. Party policies are too right-wing: SKDL**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Party policies are too right-wing: SKDL*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1317	98.7	98.7
Mentioned	1	18	1.3	1.3
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q3107] Perceptions of political parties. Party policies are too right-wing: SKYP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Party policies are too right-wing: SKYP*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1309	98.1	98.1
Mentioned	1	26	1.9	1.9
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31O8] Perceptions of political parties. Party policies are too right-wing: SKL**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Party policies are too right-wing: SKL*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1254	93.9	93.9
Mentioned	1	81	6.1	6.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31O9] Perceptions of political parties. Party policies are too right-wing: SMP**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Party policies are too right-wing: SMP*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1285	96.3	96.3
Mentioned	1	50	3.7	3.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31O10] Perceptions of political parties. Party policies are too right-wing: SDP**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Party policies are too right-wing: SDP*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1303	97.6	97.6
Mentioned	1	32	2.4	2.4
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31P1] Perceptions of political parties. Supports impartially the interests of all Finnish regions: KOK**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Supports impartially the interests of all Finnish regions: KOK*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1178	88.2	88.2
Mentioned	1	157	11.8	11.8
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31P2] Perceptions of political parties. Supports impartially the interests of all Finnish regions: KESK**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Supports impartially the interests of all Finnish regions: KESK*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1052	78.8	78.8
Mentioned	1	283	21.2	21.2
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31P3] Perceptions of political parties. Supports impartially the interests of all Finnish regions: LKP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Supports impartially the interests of all Finnish regions: LKP*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1253	93.9	93.9
Mentioned	1	82	6.1	6.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31P4] Perceptions of political parties. Supports impartially the interests of all Finnish regions: PKP**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Supports impartially the interests of all Finnish regions: PKP*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1299	97.3	97.3
Mentioned	1	36	2.7	2.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31P5] Perceptions of political parties. Supports impartially the interests of all Finnish regions: RKP**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Supports impartially the interests of all Finnish regions: RKP*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1293	96.9	96.9
Mentioned	1	42	3.1	3.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31P6] Perceptions of political parties. Supports impartially the interests of all Finnish regions: SKDL**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Supports impartially the interests of all Finnish regions: SKDL*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1201	90.0	90.0
Mentioned	1	134	10.0	10.0
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31P7] Perceptions of political parties. Supports impartially the interests of all Finnish regions: SKYP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Supports impartially the interests of all Finnish regions: SKYP*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1296	97.1	97.1
Mentioned	1	39	2.9	2.9
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31P8] Perceptions of political parties. Supports impartially the interests of all Finnish regions: SKL**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Supports impartially the interests of all Finnish regions: SKL*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1255	94.0	94.0
Mentioned	1	80	6.0	6.0
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31P9] Perceptions of political parties. Supports impartially the interests of all Finnish regions: SMP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Supports impartially the interests of all Finnish regions: SMP*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1249	93.6	93.6
Mentioned	1	86	6.4	6.4
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31P10] Perceptions of political parties. Supports impartially the interests of all Finnish regions: SDP**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Supports impartially the interests of all Finnish regions: SDP*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1107	82.9	82.9
Mentioned	1	228	17.1	17.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31R1] Perceptions of political parties. Has no clear party line: KOK**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Has no clear party line: KOK*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1314	98.4	98.4
Mentioned	1	21	1.6	1.6
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31R2] Perceptions of political parties. Has no clear party line: KESK**

**Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Has no clear party line: KESK*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1287	96.4	96.4
Mentioned	1	48	3.6	3.6
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31R3] Perceptions of political parties. Has no clear party line: LKP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Has no clear party line: LKP*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1150	86.1	86.1
Mentioned	1	185	13.9	13.9
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31R4] Perceptions of political parties. Has no clear party line: PKP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Has no clear party line: PKP*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1237	92.7	92.7
Mentioned	1	98	7.3	7.3
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31R5] Perceptions of political parties. Has no clear party line: RKP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Has no clear party line: RKP*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1270	95.1	95.1

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	65	4.9	4.9
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31R6] Perceptions of political parties. Has no clear party line: SKDL****Question***Perceptions of political parties. Has no clear party line: SKDL***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1300	97.4	97.4
Mentioned	1	35	2.6	2.6
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31R7] Perceptions of political parties. Has no clear party line: SKYP****Question***Perceptions of political parties. Has no clear party line: SKYP***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1097	82.2	82.2
Mentioned	1	238	17.8	17.8
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q31R8] Perceptions of political parties. Has no clear party line: SKL****Question***Perceptions of political parties. Has no clear party line: SKL***Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1198	89.7	89.7
Mentioned	1	137	10.3	10.3
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31R9] Perceptions of political parties. Has no clear party line: SMP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Has no clear party line: SMP*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1159	86.8	86.8
Mentioned	1	176	13.2	13.2
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q31R10] Perceptions of political parties. Has no clear party line: SDP**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of political parties. Has no clear party line: SDP*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1299	97.3	97.3
Mentioned	1	36	2.7	2.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q32A1] Perceptions of party leaders. An efficient party leader: Suominen**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of party leaders. An efficient party leader: Suominen*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1026	76.9	76.9

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	309	23.1	23.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q32A2] Perceptions of party leaders. A consistent representative of his party: Suominen

#### Question

*Perceptions of party leaders. A consistent representative of his party: Suominen*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1027	76.9	76.9
Mentioned	1	308	23.1	23.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q32A3] Perceptions of party leaders. Honest: Suominen

#### Question

*Perceptions of party leaders. Honest: Suominen*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1047	78.4	78.4
Mentioned	1	288	21.6	21.6
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q32A4] Perceptions of party leaders. Prudent: Suominen

#### Question

*Perceptions of party leaders. Prudent: Suominen*

#### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1003	75.1	75.1
Mentioned	1	332	24.9	24.9
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q32A5] Perceptions of party leaders. Suitable to be the Prime Minister: Suominen**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of party leaders. Suitable to be the Prime Minister: Suominen*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1124	84.2	84.2
Mentioned	1	211	15.8	15.8
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q32A6] Perceptions of party leaders. Inefficient: Suominen**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of party leaders. Inefficient: Suominen*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1235	92.5	92.5
Mentioned	1	100	7.5	7.5
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q32A7] Perceptions of party leaders. Unreliable: Suominen**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of party leaders. Unreliable: Suominen*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1253	93.9	93.9
Mentioned	1	82	6.1	6.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q32A8] Perceptions of party leaders. Understands the problems of ordinary citizens: Suominen**

**Question**

*Perceptions of party leaders. Understands the problems of ordinary citizens: Suominen*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1134	84.9	84.9
Mentioned	1	201	15.1	15.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q32A9] Perceptions of party leaders. Promotes the interests of all Finns: Suominen**

**Question**

*Perceptions of party leaders. Promotes the interests of all Finns: Suominen*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1087	81.4	81.4
Mentioned	1	248	18.6	18.6
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q32A10] Perceptions of party leaders. Sensible and matter-of-fact behaviour in public: Suominen**

**Question**

*Perceptions of party leaders. Sensible and matter-of-fact behaviour in public: Suominen*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	737	55.2	55.2
Mentioned	1	598	44.8	44.8
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q32A11] Perceptions of party leaders. A patriot: Suominen**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of party leaders. A patriot: Suominen*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	659	49.4	49.4
Mentioned	1	676	50.6	50.6
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q32B1] Perceptions of party leaders. An efficient party leader: Saarinen**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of party leaders. An efficient party leader: Saarinen*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1012	75.8	75.8
Mentioned	1	323	24.2	24.2
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q32B2] Perceptions of party leaders. A consistent representative of his party: Saarinen**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of party leaders. A consistent representative of his party: Saarinen*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	797	59.7	59.7
Mentioned	1	538	40.3	40.3
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q32B3] Perceptions of party leaders. Honest: Saarinen

#### Question

*Perceptions of party leaders. Honest: Saarinen*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1059	79.3	79.3
Mentioned	1	276	20.7	20.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q32B4] Perceptions of party leaders. Prudent: Saarinen

#### Question

*Perceptions of party leaders. Prudent: Saarinen*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	996	74.6	74.6
Mentioned	1	339	25.4	25.4
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q32B5] Perceptions of party leaders. Suitable to be the Prime Minister: Saarinen

#### Question

*Perceptions of party leaders. Suitable to be the Prime Minister: Saarinen*

#### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

---

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1255	94.0	94.0
Mentioned	1	80	6.0	6.0
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q32B6] Perceptions of party leaders. Inefficient: Saarinen**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of party leaders. Inefficient: Saarinen*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1151	86.2	86.2
Mentioned	1	184	13.8	13.8
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q32B7] Perceptions of party leaders. Unreliable: Saarinen**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of party leaders. Unreliable: Saarinen*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1152	86.3	86.3
Mentioned	1	183	13.7	13.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q32B8] Perceptions of party leaders. Understands the problems of ordinary citizens: Saarinen**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of party leaders. Understands the problems of ordinary citizens: Saarinen*

#### **Frequencies**



label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	923	69.1	69.1
Mentioned	1	412	30.9	30.9
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q32B9] Perceptions of party leaders. Promotes the interests of all Finns: Saarinen**

**Question**

*Perceptions of party leaders. Promotes the interests of all Finns: Saarinen*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1115	83.5	83.5
Mentioned	1	220	16.5	16.5
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q32B10] Perceptions of party leaders. Sensible and matter-of-fact behaviour in public: Saarinen**

**Question**

*Perceptions of party leaders. Sensible and matter-of-fact behaviour in public: Saarinen*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	813	60.9	60.9
Mentioned	1	522	39.1	39.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q32B11] Perceptions of party leaders. A patriot: Saarinen**

**Question**

*Perceptions of party leaders. A patriot: Saarinen*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

---

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	967	72.4	72.4
Mentioned	1	368	27.6	27.6
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q32C1] Perceptions of party leaders. An efficient party leader: Sorsa**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of party leaders. An efficient party leader: Sorsa*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	847	63.4	63.4
Mentioned	1	488	36.6	36.6
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q32C2] Perceptions of party leaders. A consistent representative of his party: Sorsa**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of party leaders. A consistent representative of his party: Sorsa*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	816	61.1	61.1
Mentioned	1	519	38.9	38.9
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q32C3] Perceptions of party leaders. Honest: Sorsa**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of party leaders. Honest: Sorsa*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1045	78.3	78.3
Mentioned	1	290	21.7	21.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q32C4] Perceptions of party leaders. Prudent: Sorsa

#### Question

*Perceptions of party leaders. Prudent: Sorsa*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	878	65.8	65.8
Mentioned	1	457	34.2	34.2
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q32C5] Perceptions of party leaders. Suitable to be the Prime Minister: Sorsa

#### Question

*Perceptions of party leaders. Suitable to be the Prime Minister: Sorsa*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	814	61.0	61.0
Mentioned	1	521	39.0	39.0
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q32C6] Perceptions of party leaders. Inefficient: Sorsa

#### Question

*Perceptions of party leaders. Inefficient: Sorsa*

#### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1152	86.3	86.3
Mentioned	1	183	13.7	13.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q32C7] Perceptions of party leaders. Unreliable: Sorsa**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of party leaders. Unreliable: Sorsa*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1137	85.2	85.2
Mentioned	1	198	14.8	14.8
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q32C8] Perceptions of party leaders. Understands the problems of ordinary citizens: Sorsa**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of party leaders. Understands the problems of ordinary citizens: Sorsa*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	937	70.2	70.2
Mentioned	1	398	29.8	29.8
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q32C9] Perceptions of party leaders. Promotes the interests of all Finns: Sorsa**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of party leaders. Promotes the interests of all Finns: Sorsa*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	951	71.2	71.2
Mentioned	1	384	28.8	28.8
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q32C10] Perceptions of party leaders. Sensible and matter-of-fact behaviour in public: Sorsa

#### Question

*Perceptions of party leaders. Sensible and matter-of-fact behaviour in public: Sorsa*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	596	44.6	44.6
Mentioned	1	739	55.4	55.4
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q32C11] Perceptions of party leaders. A Patriot: Sorsa

#### Question

*Perceptions of party leaders. A Patriot: Sorsa*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	883	66.1	66.1
Mentioned	1	452	33.9	33.9
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q32D1] Perceptions of party leaders. An efficient party leader: Virolainen

#### Question

*Perceptions of party leaders. An efficient party leader: Virolainen*

#### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	882	66.1	66.1
Mentioned	1	453	33.9	33.9
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q32D2] Perceptions of party leaders. A consistent representative of his party: Virolainen**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of party leaders. A consistent representative of his party: Virolainen*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	859	64.3	64.3
Mentioned	1	476	35.7	35.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q32D3] Perceptions of party leaders. Honest: Virolainen**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of party leaders. Honest: Virolainen*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1091	81.7	81.7
Mentioned	1	244	18.3	18.3
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q32D4] Perceptions of party leaders. Prudent: Virolainen**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of party leaders. Prudent: Virolainen*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	963	72.1	72.1
Mentioned	1	372	27.9	27.9
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q32D5] Perceptions of party leaders. Suitable to be the Prime Minister: Virolainen**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of party leaders. Suitable to be the Prime Minister: Virolainen*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1094	81.9	81.9
Mentioned	1	241	18.1	18.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q32D6] Perceptions of party leaders. Inefficient: Virolainen**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of party leaders. Inefficient: Virolainen*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1162	87.0	87.0
Mentioned	1	173	13.0	13.0
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q32D7] Perceptions of party leaders. Unreliable: Virolainen**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of party leaders. Unreliable: Virolainen*

#### **Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1133	84.9	84.9
Mentioned	1	202	15.1	15.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q32D8] Perceptions of party leaders. Understands the problems of ordinary citizens: Virolainen**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of party leaders. Understands the problems of ordinary citizens: Virolainen*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1006	75.4	75.4
Mentioned	1	329	24.6	24.6
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q32D9] Perceptions of party leaders. Promotes the interests of all Finns: Virolainen**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of party leaders. Promotes the interests of all Finns: Virolainen*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1038	77.8	77.8
Mentioned	1	297	22.2	22.2
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q32D10] Perceptions of party leaders. Sensible and matter-of-fact behaviour in public: Virolainen**

#### **Question**

*Perceptions of party leaders. Sensible and matter-of-fact behaviour in public: Virolainen*

#### **Frequencies**



label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	898	67.3	67.3
Mentioned	1	437	32.7	32.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q32D11] Perceptions of party leaders. A patriot: Virolainen

#### Question

*Perceptions of party leaders. A patriot: Virolainen*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	697	52.2	52.2
Mentioned	1	638	47.8	47.8
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q33\_1] On a scale of 1 to 9, where 1 is extreme political left and 9 extreme political right, where would you place: KOK

#### Question

*On a scale of 1 to 9, where 1 is extreme political left and 9 extreme political right, where would you place: KOK*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Extreme left	1	2	0.1	0.2
	2	8	0.6	0.7
	2	0	0.0	0.0
	3	12	0.9	1.0
	3	0	0.0	0.0
	4	30	2.2	2.5
	4	0	0.0	0.0
	5	39	2.9	3.2
	5	0	0.0	0.0
	6	78	5.8	6.4
	6	0	0.0	0.0
	7	274	20.5	22.5
	7	0	0.0	0.0

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## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	8	460	34.5	37.8
	8	0	0.0	0.0
Extreme right	9	315	23.6	25.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	117	8.8	–
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q33\_2] On a scale of 1 to 9, where 1 is extreme political left and 9 extreme political right, where would you place: KESK**

### Question

*On a scale of 1 to 9, where 1 is extreme political left and 9 extreme political right, where would you place: KESK*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Extreme left	1	3	0.2	0.2
	2	6	0.4	0.5
	2	0	0.0	0.0
	3	32	2.4	2.6
	3	0	0.0	0.0
	4	158	11.8	12.9
	4	0	0.0	0.0
	5	420	31.5	34.3
	5	0	0.0	0.0
	6	287	21.5	23.5
	6	0	0.0	0.0
	7	180	13.5	14.7
	7	0	0.0	0.0
	8	111	8.3	9.1
8	0	0.0	0.0	
Extreme right	9	26	1.9	2.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	112	8.4	–
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q33\_3] On a scale of 1 to 9, where 1 is extreme political left and 9 extreme political right, where would you place: LKP**

**Question**

*On a scale of 1 to 9, where 1 is extreme political left and 9 extreme political right, where would you place: LKP*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Extreme left	1	6	0.4	0.5
	2	11	0.8	0.9
	2	0	0.0	0.0
	3	38	2.8	3.3
	3	0	0.0	0.0
	4	106	7.9	9.1
	4	0	0.0	0.0
	5	219	16.4	18.8
	5	0	0.0	0.0
	6	359	26.9	30.8
	6	0	0.0	0.0
	7	287	21.5	24.6
	7	0	0.0	0.0
	8	119	8.9	10.2
Extreme right	8	0	0.0	0.0
	9	21	1.6	1.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	169	12.7	—
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q33\_4] On a scale of 1 to 9, where 1 is extreme political left and 9 extreme political right, where would you place: PKP**

**Question**

*On a scale of 1 to 9, where 1 is extreme political left and 9 extreme political right, where would you place: PKP*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Extreme left	1	12	0.9	1.1

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## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	2	15	1.1	1.3
	2	0	0.0	0.0
	3	25	1.9	2.2
	3	0	0.0	0.0
	4	60	4.5	5.3
	4	0	0.0	0.0
	5	66	4.9	5.8
	5	0	0.0	0.0
	6	117	8.8	10.3
	6	0	0.0	0.0
	7	101	7.6	8.9
	7	0	0.0	0.0
	8	153	11.5	13.5
	8	0	0.0	0.0
Extreme right	9	583	43.7	51.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	203	15.2	—
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q33\_5] On a scale of 1 to 9, where 1 is extreme political left and 9 extreme political right, where would you place: RKP**

### Question

*On a scale of 1 to 9, where 1 is extreme political left and 9 extreme political right, where would you place: RKP*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Extreme left	1	7	0.5	0.6
	2	14	1.0	1.2
	2	0	0.0	0.0
	3	27	2.0	2.3
	3	0	0.0	0.0
	4	57	4.3	4.9
	4	0	0.0	0.0
	5	164	12.3	14.1
	5	0	0.0	0.0
	6	298	22.3	25.6
	6	0	0.0	0.0
	7	342	25.6	29.4

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	7	0	0.0	0.0
	8	205	15.4	17.6
	8	0	0.0	0.0
Extreme right	9	51	3.8	4.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	170	12.7	–
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q33\_6] On a scale of 1 to 9, where 1 is extreme political left and 9 extreme political right, where would you place: SKDL**

**Question**

*On a scale of 1 to 9, where 1 is extreme political left and 9 extreme political right, where would you place: SKDL*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Extreme left	1	706	52.9	57.4
	2	324	24.3	26.3
	2	0	0.0	0.0
	3	87	6.5	7.1
	3	0	0.0	0.0
	4	42	3.1	3.4
	4	0	0.0	0.0
	5	19	1.4	1.5
	5	0	0.0	0.0
	6	15	1.1	1.2
	6	0	0.0	0.0
	7	19	1.4	1.5
	7	0	0.0	0.0
	8	14	1.0	1.1
8	0	0.0	0.0	
Extreme right	9	5	0.4	0.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	104	7.8	–
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q33\_7] On a scale of 1 to 9, where 1 is extreme political left and 9 extreme political right, where would you place: SKL**

**Question**

*On a scale of 1 to 9, where 1 is extreme political left and 9 extreme political right, where would you place: SKL*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Extreme left	1	18	1.3	1.5
	2	22	1.6	1.9
	2	0	0.0	0.0
	3	38	2.8	3.2
	3	0	0.0	0.0
	4	90	6.7	7.6
	4	0	0.0	0.0
	5	158	11.8	13.4
	5	0	0.0	0.0
	6	241	18.1	20.4
	6	0	0.0	0.0
	7	272	20.4	23.1
	7	0	0.0	0.0
	8	231	17.3	19.6
Extreme right	8	0	0.0	0.0
	9	110	8.2	9.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	155	11.6	—
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q33\_8] On a scale of 1 to 9, where 1 is extreme political left and 9 extreme political right, where would you place: SMP**

**Question**

*On a scale of 1 to 9, where 1 is extreme political left and 9 extreme political right, where would you place: SMP*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Extreme left	1	12	0.9	1.0

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	2	36	2.7	3.1
	2	0	0.0	0.0
	3	94	7.0	8.0
	3	0	0.0	0.0
	4	156	11.7	13.3
	4	0	0.0	0.0
	5	227	17.0	19.4
	5	0	0.0	0.0
	6	249	18.7	21.3
	6	0	0.0	0.0
	7	223	16.7	19.1
	7	0	0.0	0.0
	8	129	9.7	11.0
	8	0	0.0	0.0
Extreme right	9	43	3.2	3.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	166	12.4	—
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q33\_9] On a scale of 1 to 9, where 1 is extreme political left and 9 extreme political right, where would you place: SDP**

### Question

*On a scale of 1 to 9, where 1 is extreme political left and 9 extreme political right, where would you place: SDP*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Extreme left	1	61	4.6	5.0
	2	394	29.5	32.2
	2	0	0.0	0.0
	3	392	29.4	32.1
	3	0	0.0	0.0
	4	183	13.7	15.0
	4	0	0.0	0.0
	5	87	6.5	7.1
	5	0	0.0	0.0
	6	58	4.3	4.7
	6	0	0.0	0.0
	7	21	1.6	1.7

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## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	7	0	0.0	0.0
	8	17	1.3	1.4
	8	0	0.0	0.0
Extreme right	9	10	0.7	0.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	112	8.4	–
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q34] On a scale of 1 to 9, where 1 is extreme political left and 9 extreme political right, where would you place: Yourself

#### Question

*On a scale of 1 to 9, where 1 is extreme political left and 9 extreme political right, where would you place: Yourself*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Extreme left	1	46	3.4	4.4
	2	85	6.4	8.1
	2	0	0.0	0.0
	3	111	8.3	10.6
	3	0	0.0	0.0
	4	116	8.7	11.1
	4	0	0.0	0.0
	5	180	13.5	17.2
	5	0	0.0	0.0
	6	166	12.4	15.9
	6	0	0.0	0.0
	7	169	12.7	16.1
	7	0	0.0	0.0
	8	125	9.4	11.9
	8	0	0.0	0.0
	Extreme right	9	49	3.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	288	21.6	–
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q35] Respondent's own interest in politics and political events

#### Question

*Respondent's own interest in politics and political events*



**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very interested	1	98	7.3	7.3
Somewhat interested	2	452	33.9	33.9
Not very interested	3	580	43.4	43.4
Not at all interested	4	193	14.5	14.5
Can't say or missing value	99	12	0.9	0.9
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q36\_1] General elections in Finland include presidential, parliamentary and municipal elections. In which election is it most important to vote: Presidential election**

**Question**

*General elections in Finland include presidential, parliamentary and municipal elections. In which election is it most important to vote: Presidential election*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1278	95.7	95.7
Mentioned	1	57	4.3	4.3
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q36\_2] General elections in Finland include presidential, parliamentary and municipal elections. In which election is it most important to vote: Parliamentary election**

**Question**

*General elections in Finland include presidential, parliamentary and municipal elections. In which election is it most important to vote: Parliamentary election*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1172	87.8	87.8
Mentioned	1	163	12.2	12.2
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q36\_3] General elections in Finland include presidential, parliamentary and municipal elections. In which election is it most important to vote: Municipal elections**

**Question**

*General elections in Finland include presidential, parliamentary and municipal elections. In which election is it most important to vote: Municipal elections*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1258	94.2	94.2
Mentioned	1	77	5.8	5.8
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q36\_4] General elections in Finland include presidential, parliamentary and municipal elections. In which election is it most important to vote: All are equally important**

**Question**

*General elections in Finland include presidential, parliamentary and municipal elections. In which election is it most important to vote: All are equally important*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	317	23.7	23.7
Mentioned	1	1018	76.3	76.3
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q36\_5] General elections in Finland include presidential, parliamentary and municipal elections. In which election is it most important to vote: Not important to vote in any election**

**Question**

*General elections in Finland include presidential, parliamentary and municipal elections. In which election is it most important to vote: Not important to vote in any election*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1324	99.2	99.2
Mentioned	1	11	0.8	0.8
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q36\_6] General elections in Finland include presidential, parliamentary and municipal elections. In which election is it most important to vote: Depends on the situation**

**Question**

*General elections in Finland include presidential, parliamentary and municipal elections. In which election is it most important to vote: Depends on the situation*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1323	99.1	99.1
Mentioned	1	12	0.9	0.9
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q37] In municipal elections, is your voting decision based on the general party line or on the party's/candidate's views on local matters?**

**Question**

*In municipal elections, is your voting decision based on the general party line or on the party's/candidate's views on local matters?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Party line more important	1	217	16.3	16.3
Views on local matters more important	2	851	63.7	63.7
Both equally important	3	216	16.2	16.2
Can't say or missing value	99	51	3.8	3.8
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q38\_1] In your opinion, what are the areas most in need of development in your municipality of residence (first choice)?**

**Question**

*In your opinion, what are the areas most in need of development in your municipality of residence (first choice)?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Transport	1	220	16.5	16.7
Education, schools	2	61	4.6	4.6
Health services	3	185	13.9	14.1
Improving conditions for manufacturing	4	129	9.7	9.8
Improving conditions for agriculture	5	49	3.7	3.7
Improving social security	6	48	3.6	3.7
Employment	7	538	40.3	40.9
Improving cultural services	8	40	3.0	3.0
Improving recreational services	9	44	3.3	3.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	21	1.6	–
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q38\_2] In your opinion, what are the areas most in need of development in your municipality of residence (second choice)?**

**Question**

*In your opinion, what are the areas most in need of development in your municipality of residence (second choice)?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Transport	1	112	8.4	8.6
Education, schools	2	68	5.1	5.2
Health services	3	230	17.2	17.7
Improving conditions for manufacturing	4	225	16.9	17.3
Improving conditions for agriculture	5	79	5.9	6.1
Improving social security	6	146	10.9	11.2
Employment	7	284	21.3	21.9
Improving cultural services	8	79	5.9	6.1

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Improving recreational services	9	76	5.7	5.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	36	2.7	–
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q38\_3] In your opinion, what are the areas most in need of development in your municipality of residence (third choice)?**

**Question**

*In your opinion, what are the areas most in need of development in your municipality of residence (third choice)?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Transport	1	120	9.0	9.3
Education, schools	2	109	8.2	8.5
Health services	3	183	13.7	14.3
Improving conditions for manufacturing	4	165	12.4	12.9
Improving conditions for agriculture	5	78	5.8	6.1
Improving social security	6	120	9.0	9.3
Employment	7	218	16.3	17.0
Improving cultural services	8	102	7.6	7.9
Improving recreational services	9	189	14.2	14.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	51	3.8	–
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q39\_1] Which areas will be most affected by the outcome of the municipal elections (first choice)?**

**Question**

*Which areas will be most affected by the outcome of the municipal elections (first choice)?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Transport	1	155	11.6	12.6
Education, schools	2	100	7.5	8.1

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Health services	3	161	12.1	13.0
Improving conditions for manufacturing	4	154	11.5	12.5
Improving conditions for agriculture	5	42	3.1	3.4
Improving social security	6	73	5.5	5.9
Employment	7	479	35.9	38.8
Improving cultural services	8	38	2.8	3.1
Improving recreational services	9	33	2.5	2.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	100	7.5	–
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q39\_2] Which areas will be most affected by the outcome of the municipal elections (second choice)?

#### Question

*Which areas will be most affected by the outcome of the municipal elections (second choice)?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Transport	1	105	7.9	8.6
Education, schools	2	109	8.2	9.0
Health services	3	225	16.9	18.5
Improving conditions for manufacturing	4	201	15.1	16.6
Improving conditions for agriculture	5	71	5.3	5.8
Improving social security	6	127	9.5	10.5
Employment	7	244	18.3	20.1
Improving cultural services	8	84	6.3	6.9
Improving recreational services	9	48	3.6	4.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	121	9.1	–
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q39\_3] Which areas will be most affected by the outcome of the municipal elections (third choice)?

#### Question

*Which areas will be most affected by the outcome of the municipal elections (third choice)?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Transport	1	142	10.6	11.8
Education, schools	2	116	8.7	9.6
Health services	3	161	12.1	13.4
Improving conditions for manufacturing	4	157	11.8	13.0
Improving conditions for agriculture	5	68	5.1	5.6
Improving social security	6	141	10.6	11.7
Employment	7	196	14.7	16.3
Improving cultural services	8	96	7.2	8.0
Improving recreational services	9	127	9.5	10.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	131	9.8	—
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q40] What is your opinion on proposed municipal district councils? The councils would handle matters concerning a particular part of the municipality**

**Question**

*What is your opinion on proposed municipal district councils? The councils would handle matters concerning a particular part of the municipality*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Should be established and given sufficient power	1	170	12.7	12.7
Should be established but only as advisory bodies	2	642	48.1	48.1
No need for such councils	3	409	30.6	30.6
Can't say or missing value	99	114	8.5	8.5
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q41\_1] Which party did you vote for in the 1979 parliamentary elections?**

**Question**

*Which party did you vote for in the 1979 parliamentary elections?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
KOK	1	254	19.0	20.9
KESK	2	228	17.1	18.7

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
LKP	3	35	2.6	2.9
PKP	4	10	0.7	0.8
RKP	5	47	3.5	3.9
SKDL	6	191	14.3	15.7
SKYP	7	0	0.0	0.0
SKL	8	34	2.5	2.8
SMP	9	39	2.9	3.2
SDP	10	254	19.0	20.9
STP	11	7	0.5	0.6
SYP	12	0	0.0	0.0
Some other party	13	3	0.2	0.2
Can't remember	14	13	1.0	1.1
Can't/don't want to say	15	103	7.7	8.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	117	8.8	—
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q41\_2] If the parliamentary elections were held now, which party would you vote for?

#### Question

*If the parliamentary elections were held now, which party would you vote for?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
KOK	1	292	21.9	23.2
KESK	2	214	16.0	17.0
LKP	3	27	2.0	2.1
PKP	4	6	0.4	0.5
RKP	5	47	3.5	3.7
SKDL	6	187	14.0	14.9
SKYP	7	0	0.0	0.0
SKL	8	32	2.4	2.5
SMP	9	40	3.0	3.2
SDP	10	280	21.0	22.2
Some other party	11	6	0.4	0.5
Can't remember	12	3	0.2	0.2
Can't/don't want to say	13	125	9.4	9.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	76	5.7	—
		1335	100.0	100.0



**[Q41\_3A] If the parliamentary elections were held now, which party would you vote for as your second choice?**

**Question**

*If the parliamentary elections were held now, which party would you vote for as your second choice?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
KOK	1	154	11.5	12.8
KESK	2	153	11.5	12.8
LKP	3	155	11.6	12.9
PKP	4	28	2.1	2.3
RKP	5	33	2.5	2.8
SKDL	6	102	7.6	8.5
SKYP	7	9	0.7	0.8
SKL	8	93	7.0	7.8
SMP	9	40	3.0	3.3
SDP	10	198	14.8	16.5
Some other party	11	3	0.2	0.3
Can't remember	12	76	5.7	6.3
Can't/don't want to say	13	156	11.7	13.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	135	10.1	—
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q41\_3B] Which party would you not vote for under any circumstances?**

**Question**

*Which party would you not vote for under any circumstances?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
KOK	1	164	12.3	15.1
KESK	2	29	2.2	2.7
LKP	3	21	1.6	1.9
PKP	4	89	6.7	8.2
RKP	5	33	2.5	3.0
SKDL	6	397	29.7	36.5
SKYP	7	25	1.9	2.3

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
SKL	8	39	2.9	3.6
SMP	9	96	7.2	8.8
SDP	10	59	4.4	5.4
Some other party	11	2	0.1	0.2
Can't remember	12	24	1.8	2.2
Can't/don't want to say	13	111	8.3	10.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	246	18.4	—
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q42A1] Respondent's membership in a trade union or professional association: Not a member**

#### **Question**

*Respondent's membership in a trade union or professional association: Not a member*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	597	44.7	44.7
Mentioned	1	738	55.3	55.3
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q42A2] Respondent's membership in a trade union or professional association: Is a member**

#### **Question**

*Respondent's membership in a trade union or professional association: Is a member*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	771	57.8	57.8
Mentioned	1	564	42.2	42.2
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q42A3] Respondent's membership in a trade union or professional association: Has been an official or representative**

**Question**

*Respondent's membership in a trade union or professional association: Has been an official or representative*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1216	91.1	91.1
Mentioned	1	119	8.9	8.9
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q42B1] Respondent's membership in an agricultural association or union: Not a member**

**Question**

*Respondent's membership in an agricultural association or union: Not a member*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	172	12.9	12.9
Mentioned	1	1163	87.1	87.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q42B2] Respondent's membership in an agricultural association or union: Is a member**

**Question**

*Respondent's membership in an agricultural association or union: Is a member*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1210	90.6	90.6
Mentioned	1	125	9.4	9.4

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q42B3] Respondent's membership in an agricultural association or union: Has been an official or representative**

#### **Question**

*Respondent's membership in an agricultural association or union: Has been an official or representative*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1311	98.2	98.2
Mentioned	1	24	1.8	1.8
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q42C1] Respondent's membership in any political party or in women's/youth organisation of any party: Not a member**

#### **Question**

*Respondent's membership in any political party or in women's/youth organisation of any party:  
Not a member*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	249	18.7	18.7
Mentioned	1	1086	81.3	81.3
		1335	100.0	100.0

### **[Q42C2] Respondent's membership in any political party or in women's/youth organisation of any party: Is a member**

#### **Question**

*Respondent's membership in any political party or in women's/youth organisation of any party:  
Is a member*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1128	84.5	84.5
Mentioned	1	207	15.5	15.5
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q42C3] Respondent's membership in any political party or in women's/youth organisation of any party: Has been an official or representative****Question**

*Respondent's membership in any political party or in women's/youth organisation of any party: Has been an official or representative*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1275	95.5	95.5
Mentioned	1	60	4.5	4.5
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q42D1] Respondent's membership in any other voluntary organisation or association: Not a member****Question**

*Respondent's membership in any other voluntary organisation or association: Not a member*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	353	26.4	26.4
Mentioned	1	982	73.6	73.6
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q42D2] Respondent's membership in any other voluntary organisation or association: Is a member****Question**

*Respondent's membership in any other voluntary organisation or association: Is a member*

## 2. Variables

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### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1047	78.4	78.4
Mentioned	1	288	21.6	21.6
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q42D3] Respondent's membership in any other voluntary organisation or association: Has been an official or representative

#### Question

*Respondent's membership in any other voluntary organisation or association: Has been an official or representative*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1233	92.4	92.4
Mentioned	1	102	7.6	7.6
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q43] Respondent's economic activity

#### Question

*Respondent's economic activity*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Full-time employee working outside the home	1	574	43.0	43.5
Part-time employee working outside the home	2	62	4.6	4.7
Engaged in home-based work	3	31	2.3	2.3
Farmer, agricultural producer	4	90	6.7	6.8
Other entrepreneur or self-employed	5	36	2.7	2.7
Assisting family member	6	23	1.7	1.7
Not in paid work/not self-employed or entrepreneur	7	504	37.8	38.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	15	1.1	–
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q44] Respondent's occupational status (if in paid work)****Question***Respondent's occupational status (if in paid work)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Farmer	1	87	6.5	6.5
Unskilled worker	2	160	12.0	12.0
Skilled worker	3	237	17.8	17.8
Intermediate level or professional employee	4	249	18.7	18.7
In managerial position	5	74	5.5	5.5
Not in paid work or missing value	99	528	39.6	39.6
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q45] Economic activity of the household head****Question***Economic activity of the household head***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
In paid work	1	720	53.9	55.1
Entrepreneur, self-employed	2	181	13.6	13.8
None of the above	3	406	30.4	31.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	28	2.1	—
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q46] Occupational status of the head of household****Question***Occupational status of the head of household***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Farmer	1	180	13.5	13.5

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Unskilled worker	2	158	11.8	11.8
Skilled worker	3	441	33.0	33.0
Intermediate level or professional employee	4	341	25.5	25.5
In managerial position	5	125	9.4	9.4
Other or missing value	99	90	6.7	6.7
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q47] Employment sector of the head of household

#### Question

*Employment sector of the head of household*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Agriculture	1	217	16.3	16.3
Mining	2	13	1.0	1.0
Manufacturing	3	302	22.6	22.6
Electricity, gas and water supply	4	21	1.6	1.6
Construction	5	150	11.2	11.2
Trade, restaurant	6	122	9.1	9.1
Transport, traffic	7	122	9.1	9.1
Financial intermediation, insurance	8	31	2.3	2.3
Private or public services, administration, church	9	221	16.6	16.6
Other or missing value	99	136	10.2	10.2
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q48] Do you feel you belong to any of the following groups?

#### Question

*Do you feel you belong to any of the following groups?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Pupil (child at school)	1	6	0.4	0.5
Student	2	74	5.5	5.8

(continued on next page)



(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Farmer's wife	3	51	3.8	4.0
Housewife	4	92	6.9	7.3
Pensioner, on old-age pension	5	183	13.7	14.4
Pensioner, on disability/reduced capacity pension	6	111	8.3	8.8
Unemployed	7	84	6.3	6.6
None of these groups	8	666	49.9	52.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	68	5.1	–
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q49] Do you or your family have arable land?****Question***Do you or your family have arable land?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Less than 5 hectares	1	68	5.1	5.1
5 - 10 hectares	2	59	4.4	4.4
Over 10 hectares	3	99	7.4	7.4
Missing value/no arable land	99	1109	83.1	83.1
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q50] Respondent's basic education****Question***Respondent's basic education***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Incomplete primary education or less	1	148	11.1	11.1
Primary education, incomplete lower secondary education	2	790	59.2	59.2
Lower secondary education, incomplete upper secondary	3	203	15.2	15.2
Upper secondary education (matriculation examination)	4	193	14.5	14.5

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Other	5	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q51] Respondent's education (longer than three months)

#### Question

*Respondent's education (longer than three months)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Vocational course	1	127	9.5	9.5
Vocational school or equivalent (upper secondary level)	2	209	15.7	15.7
Vocational school plus voc. courses	3	46	3.4	3.4
College level vocational education, some academic studies	4	165	12.4	12.4
Academic degree	5	37	2.8	2.8
	6	59	4.4	4.4
None or missing value	99	692	51.8	51.8
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q52] Respondent's mother tongue

#### Question

*Respondent's mother tongue*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finnish	1	1250	93.6	93.8
Swedish	2	81	6.1	6.1
Other	3	1	0.1	0.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3	0.2	–
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q53] Respondent's gender****Question***Respondent's gender***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Female	1	702	52.6	52.8
Male	2	628	47.0	47.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	5	0.4	–
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q54\_1] Annual gross income of the household in Finnish marks****Question***Annual gross income of the household in Finnish marks***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
< 12000	1	83	6.2	7.0
12001 - 24000	2	210	15.7	17.8
24001 - 36000	3	233	17.5	19.8
36001 - 50000	4	225	16.9	19.1
50001 - 75000	5	235	17.6	19.9
75001 - 100000	6	111	8.3	9.4
100001 - 120000	7	45	3.4	3.8
> 120000	8	37	2.8	3.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	156	11.7	–
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q54\_2] Income response choice****Question***Income response choice***Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Replied according to card A (monthly income)	1	866	64.9	74.3
Replied according to card B (annual income)	2	300	22.5	25.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	169	12.7	–
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q55\_1] Respondent's age (years)

#### Question

*Respondent's age (years)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
18 - 19	1	45	3.4	3.4
20 - 22	2	66	4.9	5.0
23 - 25	3	92	6.9	6.9
26 - 28	4	108	8.1	8.1
29 - 30	5	84	6.3	6.3
31 - 35	6	160	12.0	12.0
36 - 40	7	97	7.3	7.3
41 - 49	8	172	12.9	12.9
50 - 64	9	328	24.6	24.6
65 - 70	10	102	7.6	7.7
> 70	11	79	5.9	5.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2	0.1	–
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [Q55\_2] Respondent's year of birth

#### Question

*Respondent's year of birth*

#### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1318
minimum	1874.00
maximum	1964.00
mean	1935.29

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

statistic	value
standard deviation	16.70

**[Q56] Respondent's place of residence****Question***Respondent's place of residence***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Helsinki	1	97	7.3	7.3
Espoo	2	28	2.1	2.1
Vantaa	3	38	2.8	2.9
Kauniainen	4	2	0.1	0.2
Turku	5	72	5.4	5.4
Tampere	6	40	3.0	3.0
Lahti, Oulu, Pori, Kuopio	7	81	6.1	6.1
Other town	8	468	35.1	35.1
Rural municipality	9	507	38.0	38.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2	0.1	–
		1335	100.0	100.0

**[Q57] Respondent's electoral district/constituency****Question***Respondent's electoral district/constituency***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Helsinki	1	93	7.0	7.1
Province of Uusimaa	2	140	10.5	10.6
Province of Turku/Southern	3	88	6.6	6.7
Province of Turku/Northern	4	107	8.0	8.1
Province of Häme/Southern	5	123	9.2	9.3
Province of Häme/Northern	6	57	4.3	4.3
Province of Kymi	7	115	8.6	8.7

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Province of Mikkeli	8	76	5.7	5.8
Province of Pohjois-Karjala	9	43	3.2	3.3
Province of Kuopio	10	84	6.3	6.4
Province of Keski-Suomi	11	80	6.0	6.1
Province of Vaasa	12	146	10.9	11.1
Province of Oulu	13	99	7.4	7.5
Province of Lappi	14	68	5.1	5.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	16	1.2	–
		1335	100.0	100.0

### [VUOSI] Year of the interview

#### Question

*Year of the interview*

#### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1335
minimum	1979.00
maximum	1979.00
mean	1979.00
standard deviation	0.00

# Chapter 3

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# Appendix A

## Abbreviations of Finnish Political Parties

DEVA	Democratic Alternative
EKA	Pensioners for the People
EKO	Ecological Party
EPV	Ecological Party The Greens
EVY	Party for Pensioners and Green Mutual Responsibility
IPU	Humanity Party
KD	Christian Democrats
KESK Keskustapuolue	Center Party
KESK Suomen Keskusta	Centre Party of Finland
KESK/LKP	Center Party + Liberal Party
KIPU	Ecological Party
KOK	National Coalition Party
KTP	For Peace and Socialism-Communist Worker's Party
KVL	Union for Democracy
LIB	Liberals
LKP	Liberal Party
LLP	Natural Law Party
NAISL	Womens' Movement
NAISP	Womens' Party
NUORS	Progressive Finnish Party
NUSU	Progressive Finnish Party
PKP	Constitutional People's Party
POP	Constitutional Party of Finland
PS	True Finns
REM	Reform Group
RKP	Swedish People's Party in Finland
RSES	Independent Pensioners of Finland
SDP	Social Democratic Party of Finland
SEP	Finnish Pensioners' Party
SKDL	Democratic League of the People of Finland
SKL	Christian League of Finland
SKP	The Communist Party of Finland
SKYP	Unification Party of the Finnish People
SMP	Finnish Rural Party

## A. Abbreviations of Finnish Political Parties

---

SPK	Finnish Constitutional People's Party
STP	Socialist Workers' Party
SYP	Private Entrepreneurs' Party in Finland
TPSL	Social Democratic Union of Workers and Small Farmers
VAS	Left Alliance
VASL	Left Alliance
VEV	Alternative Union
VIHR Vihreä Liitto	Green League
VIHR Vihreät	The Greens
VSL	Alliance for Free Finland
YVP	Joint Responsibility Party



# **Appendix B**

## **Questionnaire in Finnish**

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KYSELYLOMAKE

Tämä kyselylomake on osa Yhteiskuntatieteelliseen tietoaarkistoon arkistoitua tutkimusaineistoa

FSD1006 Puolueiden ajankohtaistutkimus 1979

Kyselylomaketta hyödyntävien tulee viitata siihen asianmukaisesti lähdeviitteellä.

Lisätiedot: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

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QUESTIONNAIRE

This questionnaire is part of the following dataset, archived at the Finnish Social Science Data Archive:

FSD1006 Finnish Voter Barometer 1979

If this questionnaire is used or referred to in any publication, the source must be acknowledged by means of an appropriate bibliographic citation.

More information: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

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AJANKOHTAISTUTKIMUS 1979

Päivää, olen Suomen Gallupin haastattelija ... Tarkoitukseni on kysyä Teiltä ajankohtaisiin tapahtumiin liittyvistä asioista. Tämä haastattelu liittyy osana laajaan valtakunnalliseen tutkimukseen, jossa haastatellaan yli 1000 henkilöä.

1. Onko olemassa jokin tai joitakin asioita, joista Te itse olette nykyisin eniten huolissanne? Mistä? Entä onko mielessäne muita huolenaiheita? Mitä?

	Eniten	Muuta
Mikään ei erityisesti huolestuta	1	1
Oma tai yleinen työllisyystilanne	2	2
Oma tai perheen toimeentulo	3	3
Sodan uhka, maailmanrauha	4	4
Oma tai perheenjäsenten terveydentila	5	5
Lasten koulunkäyntiin tai tulevaisuuteen liittyvät seikat	6	6
Ympäristön saastuminen	7	7
Maailmassa vallitseva nälänhätä	8	8
Lakot tai työriidat Suomessa	9	9
Henkilökohtainen turvallisuus asuinpaikka-kunnallanne	0	0
Suomen poliittinen tulevaisuus	X	X
Eriarvoisuus Suomessa	R	R
	---	---
Asuntotilanne	1	1
Jokin muu, mikä? _____	2	2

2. Kysyisin käsitystänne hallituksesta ja eräistä taloudellisista asioista. Kun ajattelette (nykyistä) Mauno Koiviston Hallitusta, niin oletteko etupäässä tyytyväinen vai etupäässä tyytymätön sen toimintaan?

1 Etupäässä tyytyväinen  
2 Etupäässä tyytymätön  
T Ei osaa sanoa

3. Katsotteko, että Suomen yleinen taloudellinen tilanne on viimeisten 12 kuukauden aikana parantunut huomattavasti, parantunut jonkin verran, pysynyt ennallaan, jonkin verran heikentynyt vai heikentynyt huomattavasti?

1 Parantunut huomattavasti  
2 Parantunut jonkin verran  
3 Pysynyt ennallaan  
4 Heikentynyt jonkin verran  
5 Heikentynyt huomattavasti  
T Ei osaa sanoa

4. Entä arveletteko Suomen yleisen taloudellisen tilanteen seuraavien 12 kuukauden aikana paranevan huomattavasti, paranevan jonkin verran, pysyvän ennallaan, heikentyvän jonkin verran vai heikentyvän huomattavasti?

1 Paranee huomattavasti  
2 Paranee jonkin verran  
3 Pysyy ennallaan  
4 Heikentyy jonkin verran  
5 Heikentyy huomattavasti  
T Ei osaa sanoa

- 
5. Uskotteko maamme taloudellisen tilanteen olennaisesti muuttuvan nykyisestä lähivuosina, siis tulevien 2-3 vuoden aikana?

## LÄHIVUOSINA

- 1 Tilanne paranee paljon
- 2 Tilanne paranee jonkin verran
- 3 Tilanne säilyy nykyisellään
- 4 Tilanne huonontuu jonkin verran
- 5 Tilanne huonontuu paljon
- T Ei osaa sanoa

- 
6. Hintojen nousu maassamme on vuoden 1978 kesän jälkeen ollut noin 7,5%. Uskotteko hintojen nousun Suomessa seuraavien 12 kuukauden aikana hidastuvan, säilyvän suunnilleen nykyisellään tai nopeutuvan?

- 1 Hintojen nousu hidastuu
- 2 Hintojen nousu säilyy suunnilleen ennallaan
- 3 Hintojen nousu nopeutuu
- T Ei osaa sanoa

- 
7. Katsotteko Teidän tai perheenne taloudellisen aseman viimeisten 12 kuukauden aikana parantuneen huomattavasti, parantuneen jonkin verran, pysyneen ennallaan, heikentyneen jonkin verran vai heikentyneen huomattavasti?

- 1 Parantunut huomattavasti
- 2 Parantunut jonkin verran
- 3 Pysynyt ennallaan
- 4 Heikentynyt jonkin verran
- 5 Heikentynyt huomattavasti
- T Ei osaa sanoa

- 
8. Entä arvelisittekö Teidän tai perheenne taloudellisen aseman seuraavien 12 kuukauden aikana paranevan huomattavasti, paranevan jonkin verran, pysyvän ennallaan, heikentyvän jonkin verran vai heikentyvän huomattavasti?

- 1 Paranee huomattavasti
- 2 Paranee jonkin verran
- 3 Pysyy ennallaan
- 4 Heikentyy jonkin verran
- 5 Heikentyy huomattavasti
- T Ei osaa sanoa

- 
9. Arveletteko yleisen työllisyystilanteen Suomessa seuraavien 12 kuukauden aikana paranevan nykyisestään, säilyvän suunnilleen nykyisellään vai huonontuvan nykyisestään?

- 1 Työllisyystilanne paranee
- 2 Säilyy nykyisellään
- 3 Huonontuu
- T Ei osaa sanoa

- 
10. Uskotteko omalla kohdallanne tai perheenne jäsenillä olevan työttömyyden vaaraa seuraavien 12 kuukauden aikana? (KORTTI 10)

- 1 Työttömyyden vaaraa ei ole
  - 2 Työttömyyden vaara on melko pieni
  - 3 Työttömyyden vaara on kohtalainen
  - 4 Työttömyyden vaara on melko suuri
  - 5 Työttömyyden vaara on erittäin suuri
  - 6 Työtön
  - T Ei osaa sanoa
-

---

11. Kumman arvelette enemmän vaikuttavan työttömien määrään maassamme, kotimaisten olosuhteiden vai ulkomaiden taloudellisen tilanteen? (KORTTI 11)

- 1 Kotimaiset olosuhteet paljon enemmän
- 2 Kotimaiset olosuhteet jonkin verran enemmän
- 3 Kumpikin yhtä paljon
- 4 Ulkomaat jonkin verran enemmän
- 5 Ulkomaat paljon enemmän
- T Ei osaa sanoa

---

12. Missä määrin uskotte maan hallituksella olevan mahdollisuuksia parantaa työllisyystilannetta maassamme? (KORTTI 12)

- 1 Ei lainkaan
- 2 Vain vähän
- 3 Jonkin verran
- 4 Melko paljon
- 5 Ratkaisevasti
- T Ei osaa sanoa

---

13. Seuraavaksi siirtyisin kysymään käsitystänne eräistä energian tarpeeseen liittyvistä asioista - maassamme on tällä hetkellä käytössä kaksi ydinvoimalaa ja niiden lisäksi on rakenteilla kaksi voimalaa. Jos energian tarve näidenkin jälkeen kasvaisi suuremmaksi kuin energian tuotanto, niin mikä olisi mielestänne paras tapa tämän lisätarpeen tyydyttämiseksi? (KORTTI 13)

- 1 Ydinvoimaloiden lisääminen
- 2 Hiili- tai öljyvoimaloiden lisääminen
- 3 Kotimaisten polttoaineiden - puun ja turpeen - käytön lisääminen
- T Ei osaa sanoa

---

14. On myös puhuttu paljon energian säästämisestä. Uskotteko Te säästötoimenpiteillä voitavan hillitä energiatarpeen kasvua?

- 1 Säästämällä voidaan hillitä paljon
- 2 Säästämällä voidaan hillitä jonkin verran
- 3 Säästämällä voidaan hillitä vain vähän
- 4 Säästämällä ei voida hillitä lainkaan
- T Ei osaa sanoa

---

15. Viime aikoina on maassamme keskusteltu myös luonnonsuojelusta. On esiintynyt tapauksia, joissa ihmiset ovat ryhtyneet oma-aloitteisesti toimintaan mielestään luontoa uhkaavia toimenpiteitä vastaan. Jos omalla paikkakunnallanne syntyisi tällainen luonnonsuojeluryhmä, niin miten siihen suhtautuisitte? (KORTTI 15)

- 1 Pyrkisin itse osallistumaan ryhmän toimintaan
  - 2 Kannattaisin ryhmän toimintaa osallistumatta siihen itse
  - 3 En kannattaisi, mutta en vastustaisikaan ryhmän toimintaa
  - 4 Vastustaisin ryhmän toimintaa
  - T En osaa sanoa
-

16. Tällä kortilla on esitetty kolme erillistä ryhmitystä, joiden mukaan väestöä usein ryhmitetään. Sanokaa näistä ryhmistä se, johon katsoisitte ITSE ensisijaisesti kuuluvan. (KORTTI 16) (Vain yksi rengastus)

Ensisijaisesti

Työväestö  
Alempi keskiluokka  
Ylempi keskiluokka  
Yläluokka

Työnantajat  
Palkansaajat  
Yrittäjät

Pienituloiset  
Keskituloiset  
Suurituloiset

**HUOM** FSD:llä ei ole käytettävissä alkuperäistä kyselylomaketta, eikä tämän kysymyksen varsinaista muotoilua.

- 16a. Onko maassamme joku muu väestöryhmä tai kansalaisryhmä, johon katsoisitte itse kuuluvan ja johon kuulumista pidätte tärkeänä?

- 1 Ei ole  
2 On, mikä \_\_\_\_\_ (KYS 16b)

**HUOM** FSD:llä ei ole käytettävissä alkuperäistä kyselylomaketta, eikä tämän kysymyksen varsinaista muotoilua.

17. Viime tammikuussa tehtiin maassamme ns. keskitetty tulopoliittinen sopimus. Millainen on mielipiteenne tästä sopimuksesta? Onko se koko maan talouden kannalta mielestänne ollut hyvä vai huono? Entä palkansaajain kannalta? Maataloustuottajain kannalta? Suurten yritysten kannalta? Eläkeläisten kannalta? Teidän itsenne tai perheenne kannalta? (KORTTI 17)

	Erittäin hyvä	Melko hyvä	Ei hyvä eikä huono	Melko huono	Erittäin huono
Koko maan talous	1	2	3	4	5
Palkansaajat	1	2	3	4	5
Maataloustuottajat	1	2	3	4	5
Suuret yritykset	1	2	3	4	5
Pienet yritykset	1	2	3	4	5
Suurituloiset	1	2	3	4	5
Pienituloiset	1	2	3	4	5
Eläkeläiset	1	2	3	4	5
Te itse tai perheenne	1	2	3	4	5

18. Verovaroilla rahoitetaan julkisen vallan, siis valtiovallan ja kuntien toiminta. Tulisiko mielestänne lähivuosina pyrkiä parantamaan yhteiskunnallisten palveluiden tasoa, vaikka siitä aiheutuisikin verotuksen kiristymistä, tulisiko yhteiskunnallisia palveluja parantaa vain, ellei verotusta nykyisestään kiristettäisi vai olisiko verotusta helpotettava nykyisestään vaikka siitä aiheutuisikin palvelutason laskua?

- 1 Palvelutasoa parannettava vaikka verotus kiristyisi  
2 Palvelutasoa parannettava vain, jos verotus ei kiristyisi  
3 Palvelutasoa alennettava, jotta verotus alenisi  
T Ei osaa sanoa

19. Jos käytetään koulun arvosteluasteikkoa neljästä kymmeneen (4-10), niin minkä arvosanan antaisitte nykyisen (Mauno Koiviston) hallituksen toiminnalle seuraavissa asioissa?

Ulkopolitiikan hoito	_____
Verotusasioiden hoito	_____
Työllisyyden hoito	_____
Hinnankorotusten hillitseminen	_____
Maatalouspoliittisten kysymysten hoito	_____
Sosiaaliturvan kehittäminen	_____
Koululaitoksen kehittäminen	_____

19a. Entä jos ajattelette edellistä, siis Kalevi Sorsan hallitusta, niin minkä arvosanan antaisitte sille ulkopoliittikan hoidosta, .... ?

Ulkopolitiikan hoito	_____
Verotusasioiden hoito	_____
Työllisyyden hoito	_____
Hinnankorotusten hillitseminen	_____
Maatalouspoliittisten kysymysten hoito	_____

**HUOM** FSD:llä ei ole käytettävissä alkuperäistä kyselylomaketta, eikä tämän kysymyksen varsinaista muotoilua.

20. Seuraavassa esitämme puolueita ja politiikkaa koskevia mielipiteitä, joita joskus kuulee ihmisten esittävän. Luen nyt mielipiteet yhden kerrallaan ja pyydän Teitä joka kerta valitsemaan yhden vastausvaihtoehdon. (KORTTI 20) Oletteko samaa mieltä vai eri mieltä?

LUETELLAAN:	Täysin samaa mieltä	Osittain samaa mieltä	Osittain eri mieltä	Täysin eri mieltä	Ei tiedä/ei halua sanoa
On ainakin yksi puolue, joka aina yrittää ajaa minun etujani	1	2	3	4	T
Valitsemamme kansanedustajat menettävät nopeasti kosketuksensa äänestäjiin	1	2	3	4	T
Äänestämällä voi todella olla mukana päättämässä, kuinka asioita maassa hoidetaan	1	2	3	4	T
Koskaan ei voi luottaa minkään puolueen lupauksiin	1	2	3	4	T
Myös äänestämättä jättäneet ovat vastuussa maan asioiden hoidosta	1	2	3	4	T
Puolueet ovat kiinnostuneita vain ihmisten antamista äänistä eivätkä heidän mielipiteistään	1	2	3	4	T
Viranomaiset eivät paljoakaan välitä siitä, mitä minunkaltaiseni ihmiset ajattelevat	1	2	3	4	T
Vaaleissa ei yksi ääni merkitse mitään	1	2	3	4	T

-----  
21. Maassamme järjestettiin eduskuntavaalit viime maaliskuussa. Muistatteko mitä puoluetta äänestitte näissä vaaleissa?

- 1 Muistaa
- 2 Muistaa, mutta on epävarma
- 3 Ei muista
- 4 Ei äänestänyt eduskuntavaaleissa

-----  
22. (JOS MUISTAA) Jos lähiaikoina maassamme järjestettäisiin eduskuntavaalit, niin äänestäisittekö uudelleen tätä samaa puoluetta?

- 1 Varmasti
- 2 Luultavasti
- 3 Luultavasti ei
- 4 Varmasti ei

-----  
23. (JOS VARMASTI TAI LUULTAVASTI EI ÄÄNESTÄISI) Miksi ette äänestäisi samaa puoluetta?

\_\_\_\_\_

-----  
24. Muistatteko ketä ehdokasta äänestitte näissä viime kevään eduskuntavaaleissa?

- 1 Muistaa varmasti
- 2 Muistaa, mutta on epävarma
- 3 Ei muista

-----  
25. Äänestittekö tuolloin naista vai miestä?

- 1 Äänesti naista
- 2 Äänesti miestä
- T Ei vastausta

-----  
26. (JOS MUISTAA) Jos sama henkilö olisi ehdokkaana lähiaikoina pidettävissä vaaleissa, niin uskoisittekö äänestävänne häntä uudelleen?

- 1 Varmasti äänestäisi
- 2 Luultavasti äänestäisi
- 3 Luultavasti ei äänestäisi
- 4 Varmasti ei äänestäisi
- T Ei osaa sanoa

-----  
27. (JOS VARMASTI TAI LUULTAVASTI EI ÄÄNESTÄISI) Miksi ette enää äänestäisi samaa ehdokasta?

\_\_\_\_\_

-----  
28. Jos ajattelette aikaisemmissa vaaleissa äänestämistänne, niin onko Teillä ollut vaikeuksia löytää puoluetta, jota äänestäisitte? (KORTTI 28)

- 1 Ei koskaan
  - 2 Harvoin
  - 3 Joskus
  - 4 Usein
  - 5 Ei äänestänyt aikaisemmin
-



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29. Entä jos ajattelette ehdokkaan valintaa puolueen piiristä, niin onko Teillä ollut vaikeuksia löytää sopivaa ehdokasta kannattamanne puolueen piiristä? (KORTTI 29)

- 1 Ei koskaan
- 2 Harvoin
- 3 Joskus
- 4 Usein
- 5 Ei äänestänyt aikaisemmin

-----

30. Seuraavalla kortilla (KORTTI 30) on lueteltu eräitä asioita, joita ihmiset joskus ovat pitäneet tärkeinä vaaliehtokkaiden ominaisuuksina. Onko näiden joukossa sellaisia, jotka ovat Teidän mielestänne tärkeitä oman äänestämispäätöksenne kannalta? Mainitkaa kaikki Teille tärkeät asiat.

JOKAISESTA MAINITUSTA KYSYTÄÄN ERIKSEEN:

Millainen tämän (mainitaan ominaisuus) tulisi mielestänne olla?

Miten tärkeänä pidätte tätä ominaisuutta oman äänestämispäätöksenne kannalta?

1. EHDOKKAAN IKÄ

Millainen tulisi olla? \_\_\_\_\_

- 1 Ratkaisevan tärkeä
- 2 Melko tärkeä
- 3 Ei kovin tärkeä
- (4 Ei lainkaan tärkeä, ei mainittu)

2. EHDOKKAAN SUKUPUOLI

Millainen tulisi olla:           1    mies                   2    nainen

- 1 Ratkaisevan tärkeä
- 2 Melko tärkeä
- 3 Ei kovin tärkeä
- (4 Ei lainkaan tärkeä, ei mainittu)

3. EHDOKKAAN KOULUTUS

Millainen tulisi olla? \_\_\_\_\_

- 1 Ratkaisevan tärkeä
- 2 Melko tärkeä
- 3 Ei kovin tärkeä
- (4 Ei lainkaan tärkeä, ei mainittu)

4. EHDOKKAAN AMMATTI

Millainen tulisi olla? \_\_\_\_\_

- 1 Ratkaisevan tärkeä
- 2 Melko tärkeä
- 3 Ei kovin tärkeä
- (4 Ei lainkaan tärkeä, ei mainittu)

5. EHDOKKAAN KOKEMUS POLIITTISISSA TEHTÄVISSÄ

Millainen tulisi olla? \_\_\_\_\_

- 1 Ratkaisevan tärkeä
- 2 Melko tärkeä
- 3 Ei kovin tärkeä
- (4 Ei lainkaan tärkeä, ei mainittu)

- 
6. EHDOKKAAN TOIMINTA PUOLUEJÄRJESTÖSSÄ  
Millainen tulisi olla? \_\_\_\_\_  
1 Ratkaisevan tärkeä  
2 Melko tärkeä  
3 Ei kovin tärkeä  
(4 Ei lainkaan tärkeä, ei mainittu)
7. EHDOKKAAN OMA POLIITTINEN LINJA  
Millainen tulisi olla? \_\_\_\_\_  
1 Ratkaisevan tärkeä  
2 Melko tärkeä  
3 Ei kovin tärkeä  
(4 Ei lainkaan tärkeä, ei mainittu)
8. EHDOKKAAN KOEMUS MUUSTA YHTEISKUNNALLISESTA  
TOIMINNASTA KUIN POLITIIKASTA  
Millainen tulisi olla? \_\_\_\_\_  
1 Ratkaisevan tärkeä  
2 Melko tärkeä  
3 Ei kovin tärkeä  
(4 Ei lainkaan tärkeä, ei mainittu)
9. EHDOKKAAN TOIMINTA TYÖMARKKINAJÄRJESTÖSSÄ  
Millainen tulisi olla? \_\_\_\_\_  
1 Ratkaisevan tärkeä  
2 Melko tärkeä  
3 Ei kovin tärkeä  
(4 Ei lainkaan tärkeä, ei mainittu)
-

31. Nyt pyytäisin Teitä vertailemaan eräiden ominaisuuksien suhteen toisiinsa Suomen puolueita. Voitte mainita yhden, useamman tai ei yhtään puoluetta. Mihin puolueisiin sopii mielestänne... (KORTTI 31) (ALOITETAAN YLHÄÄLTÄ JOS LOMAKKEEN NUMERO ON PARILLINEN JA ALHAALTA JOS LOMAKKEEN NUMERO ON PARITON)

LUETELLAAN	KOK	KESK	LKP	PKP	RKP	SKDL	SKYP	SKL	SMP	SDP
Ajaa järkevää maatalous-										
politiikkaa	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0
Ihmiskeskeinen	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0
Yhteiskuntaa uudistava	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0
Luotettava	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0
Pahentaa politiikallaan										
inflaatiota	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0
Ajaa oikeudenmukaista vero-										
tuspoliittikkaa	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0
Tehokas työllisyyspolitiikka	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0
Jarruttaa tasa-arvon ja demo-										
kratian toteuttamista	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0
Ei ota huomioon maan eri										
osien etuja	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0
Politiikassaan liikaa										
vasemmalla	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0
Puolueella ei ole riittävästi										
taitavia johtajia	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0
Pätevät johtajat	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0
Edistää kansalaisten turval-										
lisuutta	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0
Unohtaa lupauksensa vaalien										
jälkeen	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0
Politiikassaan liikaa oikealla	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0
Ajaa tasapuolisesti maan eri										
osien etuja	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0
Politiikassaan vailla omaa										
linjaa	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	0

32. Seuraavalla kortilla on esitetty maamme neljän suurimman puolueen puheenjohtajien nimet. Esitän kohta joitakin asioita, joita puoluejohtajiin usein liitetään. Sanokaa kunkin kohdalla, kehen tai keihin puoluejohtajista Te itse kunkin ominaisuuden liittäisitte. Pyrkikää arvioimaan puoluejohtajia henkilöinä, ei puolueita eikä puolueohjelmia. (KORTTI 32)

	SUOMINEN	SAARINEN	SORSA	VIROLAINEN
Tehokas	1	1	1	1
Johdonmukainen puolueensa edustaja	2	2	2	2
Rehellinen	3	3	3	3
Harkitseva	4	4	4	4
Sopiva pääministeriksi	5	5	5	5
Saamaton	6	6	6	6
Epäluotettava	7	7	7	7
Ymmärtää tavallisen ihmisen pulmia	8	8	8	8
Ajaa koko kansan etuja	9	9	9	9
Esiintynyt julkisuudessa asiallisesti	0	0	0	0
Isänmaallisuus	x	x	x	x

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33. (JOS VASTAAJA EI OSAA HELPOSTI SIJOITTAA PUOLUETTA SEURAAVAN KYSYMYKSEN ASTEIKOLLE, MERKITÄÄN RASTI "EI OSAA SANOA" -VAIHTOEHDON KOHDALLE)

Tällä kortilla (KORTTI 33) on esitetty asteikko poliittisesta vasemmistosta poliittiseen oikeistoon. Asteikolla on yhdeksän eri astetta siten, että äärimmäinen vasemmisto on merkitty numerolla 1 ja äärimmäinen oikeisto numerolla 9.

Mikä on Teidän käsityksenne Kansallisesta Kokoomuksesta, mille kohdalle sijoittaisitte sen tällä asteikolla? Entä Keskustapuolueen? Liberaalisen Kansanpuolueen? Suomen Perustuslaillisen Kansanpuolueen? Ruotsalaisen Kansanpuolueen? Suomen Kansan Demokraattisen Liiton, siis SKDL:n? Suomen Kristillisen Liiton? Suomen Maaseudun Puolueen? Sosialidemokraattisen Puolueen?

EI OSAA SANOA

KOK	_____	_____
KES	_____	_____
LKP	_____	_____
PKP	_____	_____
RKP	_____	_____
SKDL	_____	_____
SKL	_____	_____
SMP	_____	_____
SDP	_____	_____

- 
34. Entä millä numerolla kuvaisitte tällä hetkellä omia poliittisia mielipiteitänne?

Omat mielipiteet: \_\_\_\_\_ Ei osaa sanoa: \_\_\_\_\_

- 
35. Kuinka kiinnostunut olette politiikasta ja poliittisten tapahtumien seuraamisesta? Oletteko erittäin kiinnostunut, melko kiinnostunut, vain vähän kiinnostunut vai ette lainkaan kiinnostunut?

1 Erittäin kiinnostunut  
 2 Melko kiinnostunut  
 3 Vain vähän kiinnostunut  
 4 Ette lainkaan kiinnostunut  
 T Ei osaa sanoa

- 
36. Maassamme järjestetään yleiset vaalit joko presidentin, eduskunnan tai kunnallisvaltuustojen valitsemiseksi. Missä vaaleissa äänestäminen on mielestänne tärkeintä vai onko äänestäminen mielestänne kaikissa vaaleissa yhtä tärkeätä?

1 Presidentin vaaleissa tärkeintä  
 2 Eduskuntavaaleissa tärkeintä  
 3 Kunnallisvaaleissa tärkeintä  
 4 Kaikissa yhtä tärkeätä  
 5 Äänestäminen ei ole tärkeätä missään vaaleissa  
 6 Riippuu kulloisestakin tilanteesta  
 T Ei osaa sanoa

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37. Jos ajattelette äänestämistänne kunnallisvaaleissa, niin onko äänestyspäättöksenne perustana enemmän ehdokkaan ja puolueen yleinen poliittinen linja vaiko erityisesti ehdokkaan ja puolueen kannanotot oman kuntanne asioiden hoitoon?

- 1 Yleinen poliittinen linja enemmän  
 2 Oman kunnan asioiden hoito enemmän  
 3 Yhtä paljon molemmat  
 T Ei osaa sanoa

38. Tällä kortilla on lueteltu eräitä asioita, joiden hoitamiseen kunnat maasamme osallistuvat. Sanokaa niistä ne kolme, jotka Teidän asuinkunnassanne mielestänne kaipaavat eniten kehittämistä.

	Tärkein (ensimmäinen maininta)	Toiseksi tärkein (2. maininta)	Kolmanneksi tärkein (3. main.)
Liikenneyhteydet kunnassa	1	1	1
Kouluolot kunnassa	2	2	2
Terveyspalvelut kunnassa	3	3	3
Teollisuuden toimintaedellytykset kunnassa	4	4	4
Maatalouden toimintaedellytykset kunnassa	5	5	5
Sosiaaliturvan kehittäminen kunnassa	6	6	6
Työllisyyden hoito kunnassa	7	7	7
Kulttuuripalvelujen kehittäminen kunnassa	8	8	8
Virkistyspalvelujen kehittäminen kunnassa	9	9	9

39. Entä mihin näistä asioista uskoisitte kunnallisvaalien tuloksella olevan vaikutusta?

	Eniten (1. maininta)	Toiseksi eniten (2. maininta)	Kolmanneksi eniten (3. maininta)
Liikenneyhteydet kunnassa	1	1	1
Kouluolot kunnassa	2	2	2
Terveyspalvelut kunnassa	3	3	3
Teollisuuden toimintaedellytykset kunnassa	4	4	4
Maatalouden toimintaedellytykset kunnassa	5	5	5
Sosiaaliturvan kehittäminen kunnassa	6	6	6
Työllisyyden hoito kunnassa	7	7	7
Kulttuuripalvelujen kehittäminen kunnassa	8	8	8
Virkistyspalvelujen kehittäminen kunnassa	9	9	9

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40. On ehdotettu, että kuntiin valittaisiin kunnallisvaaleissa valitun kunnanvaltuuston lisäksi myös kunnanosavaltuustoja, jotka käsittelisivät kukin oman alueensa kehittämistä koskevia asioita. Mikä on Teidän mielipiteenne kunnanosavaltuustoista oman kuntanne kannalta? (KORTTI 40)

- 1 Kunnanosavaltuustot olisi perustettava ja niille annettava itsenäistä päätösvaltaa.
  - 2 Kunnanosavaltuustot olisi perustettava varsinaisen kunnanvaltuuston avuksi neuvoa antaviksi elimiksi
  - 3 Kunnanosavaltuustot ovat kunnassa tarpeettomia
  - T Ei osaa sanaa
-

- 
41. Seuraavaksi siirtyisin kysymään poliittista kantaanne. Älkää kuitenkaan missään vaiheessa ilmoittako puoluekantaanne minulle. Vastaaminen esitettäviiin kysymyksiin tapahtuu siten, että kysyttyäni kysymyksen, Te ympyröitte mielipidettänne vastaavan vaihtoehdon numeron tältä erilliseltä lomakkeelta. (OJENNA VASTAUSLOMAKE JA TARVITTAESSA MYÖS KYNÄ) Vastaamisen jälkeen pyydän Teitä sulkemaan lomakkeen tähän kirjekuoreen, jonka postitan avaamattomana Suomen Gallup Oy:öön. Tuloksista ei koskaan tule selviämään kenenkään yksityisen vastaajan henkilöllisyys.
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Siis siirtykäämme ensimmäiseen kysymykseen: (VUONNA 1979 ÄÄNESTÄNEILTÄ KYSYTÄÄN)

1. Meillä oli eduskuntavaalit viime maaliskuussa: mitähän puoluetta tuolloin äänestitte? Merkitkää vastaus lomakkeelle? Älkää sanoko mitään.
2. Jos maassamme järjestettäisiin nyt eduskuntavaalit, niin mitä puoluetta äänestäisitte?
3. Entä mikä puolue olisi toiseksi mieluisin? Mitä puoluetta ette äänestäisi missään tapauksessa?

Sijoittakaa nyt vastauksenne tähän kirjekuoreen ja sulkekaa se. Minä lähettän kirjekuoren avaamattomana Gallupille.

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42. Tällä kortilla (KORTTI 42) on lueteltuna eräitä järjestöjä ja yhdistyksiä. Sanokaa kunkin kohdalla, kuulutteko tällä hetkellä kysytynlaiseen järjestöön?

- a. Oletteko tällä hetkellä minkään työmarkkinajärjestön tai ammatillisen yhdistyksen jäsen? (JOS ON): Oletteko koskaan ollut työmarkkinajärjestön tai muun ammatillisen yhdistyksen luottamustehtävissä?
- b. Entä oletteko tällä hetkellä jonkin maatalousalan yhdistyksen tai järjestön jäsen? Oletteko koskaan ollut minkään maatalousalan järjestön tai yhdistyksen luottamustehtävissä?
- c. Oletteko nykyisin jonkun puolueen perusjärjestön tai jonkun puolueen nais- tai nuorisojärjestön jäsen?
- d. Kuulutteko tällä hetkellä joihinkin muihin kuin yllä mainittuihin järjestöihin? Oletteko koskaan ollut näiden järjestöjen luottamustehtävissä?

	Ei ole jäsen	On jäsen	On ollut luottamustehtävissä
a. Työmarkkinajärjestö	1	2	3
b. Maatalousalan järjestö	1	2	3
c. Puoluejärjestö	1	2	3
d. Muu järjestö	1	2	3

43. Käyttekö nykyisin ansiotyössä kodin ulkopuolella, teettekö palkallista ansiotyötä kotona, oletteko itsenäinen yrittäjä tai osallistutteko perheen yhteisen yrityksen hoitoon? (JOS MAANVILJELIJÄ JA TYÖSSÄ KODIN ULKOPUOLELLA, KYSYTÄÄN MISTÄ SAA PÄÄASIAALLISEN TOIMEENTULON NYKYÄÄN)

- 1 Kokopäivätyössä kodin ulkopuolella
- 2 Osa-aikatyössä kodin ulkopuolella
- 3 Ansiotyössä kotona
- 4 Maatalousyrittäjä
- 5 Muu yrittäjä
- 6 Avustava perheenjäsen
- 7 Ei ansiotyössä/ei yrittäjä

44. (JOS ANSIOTYÖSSÄ) Mikä on ammattinne tällä hetkellä?

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45. Entä onko perheenne PÄÄHENKILÖ ansiotyössä kodin ulkopuolella tai kotona vai onko hän itsenäinen yrittäjä?

- 1 Ansiotyössä
- 2 Yrittäjä
- 3 Ei kumpikaan edellä esitettyistä

-----  
46. Voisitteko vielä sanoa, mikä on Teidän perheen PÄÄHENKILÖN ammatti tai työn laatu?  
\_\_\_\_\_

-----  
47. Entä minkä elinkeinon tai toimialan piirissä perheen PÄÄHENKILÖ työskentelee? (MAHDOLLISIMMAN TARKASTI)  
\_\_\_\_\_

-----  
48. Katsotteko itse kuuluvanne johonkin seuraavista ryhmistä:

- 1 Koululainen
- 2 Opiskelija
- 3 Maatilan emäntä
- 4 Kotirouva
- 5 Vanhuuseläkkeellä oleva
- 6 Työkyvyttömyys tai sairauseläkkeellä oleva
- 7 Työtön
- 8 Ei kuulu mihinkään näistä

-----  
49. Onko Teillä tai perheellänne viljelysmaata? (JOS ON) Miten paljon?

\_\_\_\_\_ ha

-----  
50. Mikä on peruskoulutuksenne?

- 1 Osa kansakoulua tai vähemmän
- 2 Kansa- tai kansalaiskoulu, osa peruskoulun ala-astetta tai keskikoulua
- 3 Keskikoulu, peruskoulun ala-aste, osa lukiota
- 4 Ylioppilas
- 5 Muu, mikä?

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51. Entä mitä jatko- tai ammattikoulutusta olette saanut? VÄHINTÄÄN 3 KK KESTÄNYT KOULUTUS HUOMIOIDAAN.  
\_\_\_\_\_

-----  
52. Mikä on äidinkielenne?

- 1 Suomi
- 2 Ruotsi
- 3 Muu

-----  
53. Kohdehenkilö on ....

- 1 Nainen
  - 2 Mies
-

54. Valitkaa toinen näistä kahdesta kortista. Mihin tuloluokkaan perheenne kuuluu, kun kaikkien perheenjäsenten tulot lasketaan yhteen veroja vähentämättä? Valitkaa vastaus siltä kortilta, jonka mukaan Teistä tuntuu helpoimmalta vastata. (TULOKORTIT A JA B - VASTAUS VAIN YHDEN KORTIN MUKAAN)

## KORTTI A - KUUKAUSITULOT

1	Alle 1000 mk	
2	1001 - 2000 mk	
3	2001 - 3000 mk	
4	3001 - 4167 mk	
5	4168 - 6250 mk	273
6	6251 - 8333 mk	
7	8334 - 10 000 mk	
8	Yli 10 000 mk	
0	Ei vastausta	

## KORTTI B - VUOSITULOT

1	Alle 12 000 mk
2	12 001 - 24 000 mk
3	24 001 - 36 000 mk
4	36 001 - 50 000 mk
5	50 001 - 75 000 mk
6	75 001 - 100 000 mk
7	100 001 - 120 000 mk
8	Yli 120 000 mk
0	Ei vastausta

## VASTAUSTEN SELITYS:

1	Vastasi kortin A mukaan
2	Vastasi kortin B mukaan

55. Kohdehenkilön ikä ja syntymävuosi:

1	18-19 v.
2	20-22 v.
3	23-25 v.
4	26-28 v.
5	29-30 v.
6	31-35 v.
7	36-40 v.
8	41-49 v.
9	50-64 v.
0	65-70 v.
X	Yli 70 v.

Syntymävuosi: \_\_\_\_\_

56. Paikkakuntatyyppi:

1	Helsinki
2	Espoo
3	Vantaa
4	Kauniainen
5	Turku
6	Tampere
7	Lahti, Oulu, Pori, Kuopio
8	Muut kaupungit
9	Maalaiskunnat

57. Vaalipiiri:

1	Helsingin kaupungin	1	Mikkelin läänin
2	Uudenmaan läänin	2	Pohjois-Karjalan läänin
3	Turun läänin eteläinen	3	Kuopion läänin
4	Turun läänin pohjoinen	4	Keski-Suomen läänin
5	Hämeen läänin eteläinen	5	Vaasan läänin
6	Hämeen läänin pohjoinen	6	Oulun läänin
7	Kymen läänin	7	Lapin läänin

1. ÄÄNESTÄMINEN VUODEN 1979 EDUSKUNTAVAALEISSA. Vuoden 1979 eduskuntavaaleissa äänestämäni puolue oli:

1	KOK (KANSALLINEN KOKOOMUS)	7	SKYP (SUOMEN KANSAN YHTENÄISYYDEN PUOLUE)
2	KES (KESKUSTAPUOLUE)	8	SKL (SUOMEN KRISTILLINEN LIITTO)
3	LKP (LIBERAALINEN KANSANPUOLUE)	9	SMP (SUOMEN MAASEUDUN PUOLUE)
4	PKP (SUOMEN PERUSTUSLAILLINEN KANSANPUOLUE)	0	SDP (SOSIALIDEMOKRAATTINEN PUOLUE)
5	RKP (RUOTSALAINEN KANSANPUOLUE)	X	STP (SOSIALISTINEN TYÖVÄENPUOLUE)
6	SKDL (SUOMEN KANSAN DEMOKRAATTINEN LIITTO)	R	SYP (SUOMEN YKSITYISYRITTÄJÄIN PUOLUEJÄRJESTÖ)

1 Joku muu puolue  
2 Ei muista  
3 Ei osaa/ei halua sanoa

2. Jos eduskuntavaalit olisivat nyt, mitä puoluetta äänestäisitte? Ympyröikää oikean vaihtoehdon numero.

1	KOK (KANSALLINEN KOKOOMUS)	7	SKYP (SUOMEN KANSAN YHTENÄISYYDEN PUOLUE)
2	KES (KESKUSTAPUOLUE)	8	SKL (SUOMEN KRISTILLINEN LIITTO)
3	LKP (LIBERAALINEN KANSANPUOLUE)	9	SMP (SUOMEN MAASEUDUN PUOLUE)
4	PKP (SUOMEN PERUSTUSLAILLINEN KANSANPUOLUE)	0	SDP (SOSIALIDEMOKRAATTINEN PUOLUE)
5	RKP (RUOTSALAINEN KANSANPUOLUE)		
6	SKDL (SUOMEN KANSAN DEMOKRAATTINEN LIITTO)		

1 Joku muu puolue  
2 Ei muista  
3 Ei osaa/ei halua sanoa

3. Mikä puolue olisi teille toiseksi mieluisin? Mitä puoluetta ette äänestäisi missään tapauksessa?

TOISEKSI MIELUISIN

1	KOK (KANSALLINEN KOKOOMUS)
2	KES (KESKUSTAPUOLUE)
3	LKP (LIBERAALINEN KANSANPUOLUE)
4	PKP (SUOMEN PERUSTUSLAILLINEN KANSANPUOLUE)
5	RKP (RUOTSALAINEN KANSANPUOLUE)
6	SKDL (SUOMEN KANSAN DEMOKRAATTINEN LIITTO)
7	SKYP (SUOMEN KANSAN YHTENÄISYYDEN PUOLUE)
8	SKL (SUOMEN KRISTILLINEN LIITTO)
9	SMP (SUOMEN MAASEUDUN PUOLUE)
0	SDP (SOSIALIDEMOKRAATTINEN PUOLUE)

EI MISSÄÄN TAPAUKSESSA

1	KOK (KANSALLINEN KOKOOMUS)
2	KES (KESKUSTAPUOLUE)
3	LKP (LIBERAALINEN KANSANPUOLUE)
4	PKP (SUOMEN PERUSTUSLAILLINEN KANSANPUOLUE)
5	RKP (RUOTSALAINEN KANSANPUOLUE)
6	SKDL (SUOMEN KANSAN DEMOKRAATTINEN LIITTO)
7	SKYP (SUOMEN KANSAN YHTENÄISYYDEN PUOLUE)
8	SKL (SUOMEN KRISTILLINEN LIITTO)
9	SMP (SUOMEN MAASEUDUN PUOLUE)
0	SDP (SOSIALIDEMOKRAATTINEN PUOLUE)

1 Joku muu puolue  
2 Ei mikään  
3 Ei osaa sanoa/ei halua sanoa

1 Joku muu puolue  
2 Ei mikään  
3 Ei osaa sanoa/ei halua sanoa