

KYSELYLOMAKE: FSD1017 POHJOISMAINEN HYVINVOINTITUTKIMUS 1972

QUESTIONNAIRE: FSD1017 SCANDINAVIAN WELFARE SURVEY 1972

Tämä kyselylomake on osa yllä mainittua Yhteiskuntatieteelliseen tietoaarkistoon arkistoitua tutkimusaineistoa.

Kyselylomaketta hyödyntävien tulee viitata siihen asianmukaisesti lähdeviitteellä.

Lisätiedot: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

This questionnaire forms a part of the above mentioned dataset, archived at the Finnish Social Science Data Archive.

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Detta frågeformulär utgör en del av den ovannämnda datamängden, arkiverad på Finlands samhällsvetenskapliga dataarkiv.

Om frågeformuläret är utnyttjat eller refererat till måste källan anges i form av bibliografisk referens.

Mer information: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

DDA-081

1 NOV. 1976

Number of respondent:_____

- | | D | F | N | S | % |
|-------------------------|----|----|----|----|---|
| 0 Less than half a year | 2 | 1 | 2 | 1 | |
| 1 Less than one a year | 2 | 2 | 3 | 2 | |
| 2 1-2 years | 5 | 5 | 4 | 8 | |
| 3 3-5 years | 11 | 8 | 8 | 9 | |
| 4 6-10 years | 13 | 11 | 10 | 13 | |
| 5 11-20 years | 24 | 25 | 19 | 23 | |
| 6 21-30 years | 18 | 19 | 17 | 20 | |
| 7 31-40 years | 11 | 11 | 13 | 9 | |
| 8 41-50 years | 7 | 8 | 11 | 7 | |
| 9 More than 50 years | 7 | 10 | 13 | 8 | |

- | | | D | F | N | S | % |
|---|-----------------------------|----|----|----|----|---|
| 1 | Single | 20 | 31 | 20 | 21 | |
| 2 | Divorced or separated | 3 | 3 | 2 | 3 | |
| 3 | Widowed | 3 | 4 | 4 | 3 | |
| 4 | Married (or lives together) | 74 | 62 | 75 | 73 | |

- | a) | Spouse or corresponding | D | F | N | S | % |
|----|-------------------------|----|----|----|----|---|
| b) | Your children | | | | | |
| 0 | no/no answer | 51 | 46 | 40 | 44 | |
| 1 | 1 child | 19 | 20 | 19 | 21 | |
| 2 | 2 children | 18 | 19 | 23 | 25 | |
| 3 | 3 " | 8 | 7 | 11 | 8 | |
| 4 | 4 " | 3 | 5 | 4 | 2 | |
| 5 | 5 " | 1 | 2 | 2 | 0 | |
| 6 | 6 " | 0 | 1 | 1 | 0 | |
| 7 | 7 " | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 8 | 8 " | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 9 | 9 " or more | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |

- | | | | | | | |
|----|-----------------|----|----|----|----|---|
| c) | Your own father | | | | | |
| d) | Your own mother | | | | | |
| e) | Your siblings | D | F | N | S | % |
| 0 | no/no answer | 91 | 79 | 89 | 90 | |
| 1 | 1 sibling | 5 | 10 | 6 | 5 | |
| 2 | 2 siblings | 3 | 6 | 4 | 3 | |
| 3 | 3 " | 1 | 3 | 1 | 1 | |
| 4 | 4 " | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| 5 | 5 " | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| 6 | 6 " | 0 | 1 | 0 | 0 | |
| 7 | 7 " | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |
| 8 | 8 " | 0 | 0 | 0 | 0 | |

f)	Other	D	F	N	S	%
0	no/no answer	94	88	93	96	
1	1 other	4	8	5	4	
2	2 "	2	2	1	1	
3	3 "	0	1	1	0	
4	4 "	0	0	0	0	
5	5 "	0	0	0	0	
6	6 "					
7	7 "	0	0	0	0	
8	8 "	0	0	0	0	

ADD RESPONDENT AND ALL OTHERS LIVING IN THE HOUSEHOLD AND CHECK WITH THE RESPONDENT THAT THE NUMBER IS CORRECT.

3 g) The total number of people living in the household: WRITE NUMBER HERE

4. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: How many rooms are there in your household, if kitchen is regarded as one room? Hall, bath-room and kitchenette are not considered rooms. rooms

	D	F	N	S	%
1 1 room or less	1	7	1	2	
2 2 rooms	3	18	3	3	
3 3 "	17	31	10	19	
4 4 "	25	20	19	30	
5 5 "	21	16	28	23	
6 6 "	14	4	20	12	
7 7 "	8	1	10	6	
8 8 "	4	1	4	3	
9 9 "	3	0	3	1	
0 10 or more	4	0	3	1	
99 no inf.	1	0	0	0	

5. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: In what kind of house or flat do you live ?

	D	F	N	S	%
1 owned flat or flat in a dwelling co-operative	5	12	15	11	
2 rented flat	30	24	17	37	
3 owned dwelling in a semi-detached (terraced) house or in a detached (one-family) house	35	27	42	37	
4 rented dwelling in a semi-detached or in detached house	6	6	6	5	
5 living in an owned country-house or farm-house	21	26	16	7	
6 living in a rented farm-house	1	0	0	1	
7 subtenant	0	2	2	1	
8 other, what ?	2	3	1	1	
9 no inf.	1	0	0	0	

6a. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: What is your occupation ?

IF RESPONDENT IS HOUSE-WIFE, PENSIONED OR CORRESPONDING: What was your former occupation ?

6b. IF MARRIED, WIDOWED OR DIVORCED ACCORDING TO QUESTION 2: What is/was your spouse's occupation ?

IF SPOUSE IS HOUSE-WIFE, PENSIONED OR CORRESPONDING: What was her/his former occupation ?

7a. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: How much were you gainfully employed as salaried employee, independent entrepreneur or farmer in the year 1971 ? Were you employed full-time or part-time ?

7b. How many months did you work, if vacation is included ?

1 Full-time work, months ?

2 Part-time work, months ?

3 No work at all

7c. IF RESPONDENT IS MARRIED (SEE QUESTION 2): How much was your spouse gainfully employed as salaried employee, independent entrepreneur or farmer in 1971 ? Was your spouse employed full-time or part-time ?

7d. How many months did your spouse work, the vacation included ?

1 Full-time work, months ?

2 Part-time work, months ?

3 No work at all

8a. IF RESPONDENT WAS NOT EMPLOYED FOR 12 MONTHS: Why did you not have employment all the year ?

8b. IF SPOUSE WAS NOT EMPLOYED FOR 12 MONTHS: Why did your spouse not have employment all the year ?

	a) respondent					b) spouse				
	D	F	N	S	%	D	F	N	S	%
0 Studying	9	13	11	12		1	2	2	2	
1 Working in own house-hold/housewife	16	9	28	16		17	9	24	16	
2 Pensioned	5	7	3	2		2	4	2	2	
3 Ill	4	4	5	7		2	2	3	3	
4 Pregnant	0	1	1	1		1	1	0	1	
5 Unemployment	1	4	1	2		1	2	1	1	
6 Other reason for not being employed at all or was not employed 12 months	2	4	1	5		1	2	1	3	
8 no inf. or working	62	60	51	56		49	41	44	48	
9 Single, divorced, widowed						26	37	24	26	

9. IF RESPONDENT HAS BEEN EMPLOYED ACCORDING TO QUESTION 7:
IF RESPONDENT HAS NOT BEEN EMPLOYED - MOVE TO QUESTION 14:

Who was your main employer in 1971 ?

READ ALTERNATIVES

	D	F	N	S	%
1 Private enterprise (also a state-owned enterprise)	38	39	31	44	
2 Commune, state or other public authority	15	16	20	25	
3 Independent farmer, fisherman or independently working in forest management	8	8	6	3	
4 An auxiliary family-member is farming, fishing or working in forest management	5	9	3	1	
5 Independent entrepreneur In which branch ? How many are employed in the enterprise ?	6	5	4	6	
6 An auxiliary family-member in an enterprise In which branch ? How many are employed in the enterprise ?	1	1	0	1	
7 The professions (e.g. lawyer, physician, author)	0	0	0	0	
0 not working	26	22	35	21	
9 no inf.	1	1	2	0	

INTERVIEWER'S COMMENTS:

10. There are many principles for evaluation of jobs and occupations. Some of the most important are written on this card. Which of these do you consider the most important one to you ? And which is the second most important ?

	D	F	N	S	%	D	F	N	S	%
	most important					next important				
0 not working	26	22	35	21		26	22	35	21	
1 good workmates	18	8	7	15		12	11	9	18	
2 possibility of arranging one's own work	17	18	10	12		12	9	8	10	
3 pleasant working conditions	7	10	5	4		10	14	9	9	
4 interest and variety	22	21	23	34		18	18	15	16	
5 good pay	6	15	15	9		15	17	17	20	
6 a strong and active union	1	1	1	2		1	2	2	2	
7 good changes of getting ahead	0	4	3	4		1	6	4	5	
9 no inf.	3	2	1	0		4	2	1	0	

11. Is your occupation so important to you personally that you would not like to change your occupation ? Or would you like a new occupation, if it gave you the same economic advantage and working conditions as you have now ?

	D	F	N	S	%
0 not working	26	22	35	21	
1 would not like to take a new occupation	54	37	35	42	
2 would like	15	34	23	30	
3 don't know, can't say	4	6	6	7	
9 no inf.	1	1	1	0	

12. Do you think it would be possible for some other person on your job to learn to perform your tasks in about a week ?

	D	F	N	S	%
0 not working	26	22	35	21	
1 yes, 1-3 persons	8	2	1	4	
2 " 4-19 "	3	2	0	2	
3 " 20 or more	1	1	0	0	
4 " , almost everybody	17	20	16	14	
5 no	40	50	42	56	
6 can't say	3	4	5	3	
9 no inf.	1	1	1	0	

13. Do you sometimes feel that you on your job are as easily replaceable as a machine part or an office machine ?

	D	F	N	S	%
0 not working	26	22	35	21	
1 yes	3	21	3	5	
2 no	68	50	58	71	
3 can't say	2	7	3	3	
9 no inf.	1	1	1	0	

14. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: Next we have some personal questions. Please say yes or no on the basis of how you feel.

- a Do you often get spells of complete exhaustion or fatigue ?

	D	F	N	S	%
1 yes	40	50	37	30	
2 no	58	49	58	69	
3 can't say	2	1	5	1	
9 no inf.	0	0	0	0	

- b Do you usually feel unhappy or depressed ?

	D	F	N	S	%
1 yes	6	19	6	6	
2 no	92	79	90	92	
3 can't say	1	2	4	2	
9 no inf.	0	0	1	0	

- c Do you wear yourself out worrying about your health ?

	D	F	N	S	%
1 yes	5	14	4	2	
2 no	90	85	92	97	
3 can't say	5	1	3	1	
9 no inf.	0	0	0	0	

- d Are you often bothered by thumping of your heart ?

	D	F	N	S	%
1 yes	7	17	8	5	
2 no	91	81	87	84	
3 can't say	3	2	5	6	
9 no inf.	0	0	0	0	

e Does your heart often race like mad ?

	D	F	N	S	%
1 yes	10	16	10	7	
2 no	89	81	87	92	
3 can't say	1	3	2	1	
9 no inf.	0	0	0	0	

f Do you often suffer from pressure or pain in the head ?

	D	F	N	S	%
1 yes	24	22	22	15	
2 no	76	77	76	84	
3 can't say	1	1	2	1	
9 no inf.	0	0	0	0	

g Does your thinking get completely mixed up when you have to do things quickly ?

	D	F	N	S	%
1 yes	17	12	17	16	
2 no	81	84	78	82	
3 can't say	2	5	5	2	
9 no inf.	0	0	0	0	

h Do you often shake or tremble ?

	D	F	N	S	%
1 yes	7	7	7	4	
2 no	92	92	91	95	
3 can't say	1	1	2	1	
9 no inf.	0	0	1	0	

i Are you constantly keyed up and jittery ?

	D	F	N	S	%
1 yes	8	9	8	7	
2 no	90	89	87	92	
3 can't say	2	2	5	1	
9 no inf.	0	0	0	0	

j Do frightening thoughts keep coming back in your mind ?

	D	F	N	S	%
1 yes	4	7	-	5	
2 no	94	92	-	95	
3 can't say	2	1	-	1	
9 no inf.	0	0	100	0	

15. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: Do you feel that you have great, small or no possibilities at all of making decisions in matters concerning your personal life ?

	D	F	N	S	%
1 great possibilities	70	53	73	79	
2 small possibilities	17	40	18	16	
3 no possibilities at all	5	4	2	2	
4 can't say	8	4	7	4	

16. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: Do you often or sometimes or never feel compelled to repress your opinion ?

	D	F	N	S	%
1 often	7	18	8	6	
2 sometimes	45	61	59	47	
3 never	45	20	29	45	
4 can't say	2	2	3	2	

17. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: Do you feel that you have good, small or no opportunities to make contacts with people with whom you could have a real feeling of companionship ?

	D	F	N	S	%
1 good opportunities	88	73	84	92	
2 small opportunities	8	19	9	5	
3 no opportunities	2	1	0	1	
4 can't say	3	7	7	2	

18. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: People often have a strong sense of loyalty with a group of friends, an association, a community, a country etc. Do you have such loyalties and for what ?

	D	F	N	S	%
0 can't say, no inf.	4	8	11	4	
1 yes, family, relative	4	5	8	3	
2 yes, work mates	6	4	3	8	
3 yes, locality, tribe, district, village, neighbour	3	12	6	5	
4 yes, nation, Nordic countries, other people, underdeveloped c.	2	7	2	2	
5 yes, other comrades, reference group, school mates, friends	16	19	16	16	
6 yes, associations	8	9	12	16	
7 yes, religious groups	1	1	3	2	
8 yes, other (sport, nature)	3	2	2	4	
9 no	54	34	37	42	

19. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: Almost everybody has duties either in his job, at home, or at school etc. Do you think many other people would be able to do your duties ?

	D	F	N	S	%
1 nearly everybody	40	30	35	30	
2 not everybody but great many people	28	27	33	36	
3 a limited amount of people	22	28	23	25	
4 very few	6	11	5	6	
5 can't say	3	4	3	2	

20. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: Does your job require any special schooling or exam ?

	D	F	N	S	%
1 yes	38	34	34	42	
2 no	58	63	62	56	
3 can't say, no inf.	4	3	4	2	

21. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: Does your job require any particular personal qualities ?

	D	F	N	S	%
1 yes, organizing capacity, sensitivity	16	14	17	21	
2 yes, patience, tenacity, impartiality	5	13	9	11	
3 yes, preciseness, handiness, artisticalness, good memory,	4	9	6	10	
4 yes, other " eyesight	17	13	16	19	
5 no	51	42	43	36	
6 can't say	8	9	10	5	

22. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: Do you like your present locality so much that you would rather not move away even if you would get better and more secure conditions in a new place ?

	D	F	N	S	%
1 would rather move	25	42	32	35	
2 would move unwillingly	67	53	61	60	
3 can't say, no inf.	9	5	7	5	

23. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: Do you belong to any group of friends or companions which would break or considerably change, if you, for one reason or another, could not belong to it any more ?

	D	F	N	S	%
1 yes	5	12	8	7	
2 no	91	85	85	90	
3 can't say	4	3	8	3	

24. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: Do you have any hobby which would be difficult to abandon ?

	D	F	N	S	%
0 can't say, no inf.	1	1	2	1	
1 yes, sport, car driving	13	7	9	11	
2 yes, hunting, fishing, walking	7	13	9	9	
3 yes, summerhouse, garden	5	2	3	5	
4 yes, handicraft, stamps, photography	14	11	13	14	
5 yes, reading, studying	4	5	4	2	
6 yes, art, music, films	4	4	6	6	
7 yes, other	7	6	6	5	
8 no	44	52	48	48	

25. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: Are you in the habit of reading any newspapers daily or almost daily ? If you are: how many newspapers ?

	D	F	N	S	%
0 none	7	4	2	2	
1 one	65	50	47	48	
2 two	21	33	36	40	
3 three	5	9	11	9	
4 four or more	2	4	4	2	
5 can't say, no inf.	0	0	0	0	

26. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: Do you belong to any clubs or organizations, and if you belong please tell me to which organizations you belong to.

	D	F	N	S	%
0 no	29	38	28	20	
1 one org.	35	37	34	33	
2 two	20	15	21	24	
3 three	10	6	11	14	
4 four	4	2	4	5	
5 five or more	2	2	2	4	
9 no inf.	0	0	0	0	

YES:

	D	F	N	S	%
1 Labour union	35	29	26	47	
1 Political party, partypolitical association	13	7	11	11	
1 Temperance association	1	1	1	4	
1 Sport club	20	13	15	21	
1 Car driver's or motor-organization	5	3	8	7	
1 Religious organization	4	4	8	5	
1 Consumer association, economic organization (co-operative)	4	2	11	21	
1 Occupational organization (not labor union)	8	12	9	8	
1 Youth groups (scouts etc.)	5	2	6	3	
1 Women's organization	6	6	10	4	
1 Charity or welfare organizations (Red Cross etc.)	7	6	12	8	
1 Music or singing association	2	3	6	2	
1 Fraternal lodges, associations of persons from the same birth place, remembrance associations, kinship associations	2	3	2	5	

27. IF MEMBER OF AN ASSOCIATION OR ORGANIZATION: Do you belong to any club or organization, in which it without special organizational arrangements would be difficult to fill your place ?

	D	F	N	S	%
0 do not belong to any organization	29	38	27	21	
1 yes	5	6	4	8	
2 no	65	56	66	71	
3 can't say, no inf.	1	1	3	1	

28. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: Are there in Finland (Denmark, Norway, Sweden) in your opinion some persons or group of persons who get too high incomes ?

	D	F	N	S	%
1 yes, state, city and other public office-holders (church, royalty etc.)	21	38	11	24	
2 yes, leaders in economic life, executives in large private and state-	8	15	15	15	
3 yes, other (doctors, officers, /owned the upper class) enterprises	27	19	14	21	
	D	F	N	S	%
1 yes, managers, business leaders	7	16	15	14	
2 yes, politicians, labor unions, royalty	12	23	7	17	
3 yes, civil servants, bureaucrats	9	13	4	8	
4 yes, physicians, dentists	2	7	4	4	
5 yes, the academic professions, university teachers, teachers	12	0	1	3	
6 yes, youth, "drug addicts"	0	0	0	0	
7 yes, those holding many public offices	0	1	0	0	
8 yes, popstars	0	0	0	2	
9 yes, special positions (parsons, laweyrs, the upper class, technocrats)	14	12	9	12	

- 29a-b IF THE RESPONDENT HAS WORKED DURING 1971 (SEE QUESTION 7): Would you say you are satisfied with your present position as far as income is concerned ?
IF THE RESPONDENT IS A HOUSEWIFE: Would you say you are satisfied with your husbands present position as far as income is concerned ?

	D	F	N	S	%
1 yes	63	37	57	56	
2 no	22	50	27	35	
3 don't know	4	2	1	3	
9 no inf., no income	11	12	15	7	

- 29 c IF NO: Are you dissatisfied primarily because the job is worth more pay, or because you need more money, or for some other reason

	D	F	N	S	%
0 satisfied	63	37	57	56	
1 worth more pay	7	13	7	10	
2 need more money	5	15	7	13	
3 worth more pay and need more money	6	13	8	8	
4 other reason	3	6	2	4	
5 can't say	4	3	3	3	
9 no inf.	11	13	16	8	

30. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: Are there in your opinion in Finland (Denmark, Norway, Sweden) groups or persons, who have too much power ?

	D	F	N	S	%
1 yes, in the political structure	14	19	10	26	
2 yes, in the economic structure	12	15	13	13	
3 yes, in the ideological structure	7	3	4	2	
4 yes, other	5	8	4	5	
5 no	37	28	35	32	
6 can't say, no inf.	25	28	34	23	

	D	F	N	S	%
11 yes, politicians, or political groups	6	8	4	9	
12 yes, government, ministers, the President	1	3	1	8	
13 yes, parliament or corresponding	1	1	1	0	
14 yes, political parties in general	0	1	0	0	
15 yes, socialist parties	3	1	2	6	
16 yes, conservative parties	0	1	0	0	
17 yes, other organs or persons in the public life (example: police, army)	2	2	1	2	
21 yes, capitalists, employers	5	10	8	10	
22 yes, labour unions	6	3	4	2	
23 yes, employer organizations	0	0	0	0	
24 yes, labour market organizations in gen.	1	1	0	0	
25 yes, other organs or persons in the economic life (banks, insurance company)	0	1	2	1	
31 yes, people with academic education	3	0	0	0	
32 yes, students	1	0	1	0	
33 yes, other organs or persons in the cultural life (press, TV, radio)	2	1	1	1	
41 yes, bureaucracies or organizations (example: church)	1	2	1	0	
51 yes, not classifiable	6	10	5	6	
60 no	37	28	35	32	
70 can't say, no inf.	25	28	34	23	

31. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: It is often said that there are interest conflicts between different groups in the Finnish (Danish, Norwegian, Swedish) society, for instance conflicts between political groups, between sexes a.s.o. The conflicts, however, are not equally strong. I will now mention some such groups. Try to tell me whether the conflicts in your opinion are very strong, quite strong, rather weak or whether there are no conflicts at all. HAND RESPONDENT CARD.

Do you think that there between..... are interest conflicts ?

		Very strong	quite strong	rather weak	no conflicts at all	don't know
a.	between rural and urban people					
	%					
	D	13	26	46	12	4
	F	14	49	26	7	4
	N	9	31	46	11	4
	S	4	27	43	23	4

		%	Very strong	quite strong	rather weak	no conflicts at all	don't know
b.	between persons with little schooling and persons with long schooling	D F N S	33 28 14 19	38 47 39 47	16 17 34 21	4 5 7 8	8 3 5 5
c.	between agricultural producers and consumers	D F N S	11 23 9 12	26 41 25 35	37 23 36 31	14 5 16 15	12 8 13 8
d.	between rich and poor	D F N S	36 54 26 31	31 31 37 41	22 10 26 18	5 2 7 7	6 2 4 4
e.	between young and old	D F N S	22 15 18 13	33 39 40 33	34 31 31 33	8 9 7 18	3 5 3 3
f.	between religious and non-religious	D F N S	19 15 24 19	20 26 29 30	30 30 30 31	15 21 11 13	16 8 5 6
g.	between manual workers and white collar workers	D F N S	7 13 12 16	24 43 27 42	43 29 44 28	13 10 11 10	13 5 6 4
h.	between employers and employees	D F N S	10 28 13 15	30 45 36 41	40 18 39 28	10 4 6 11	10 5 6 6
i.	between politicians and ordinary people	D F N S	24 33 15 25	33 39 33 40	20 15 32 21	4 3 8 6	18 10 11 9
j.	between capitalists and the working class	D F N S	45 54 35 37	29 31 39 41	14 9 18 14	3 1 3 3	9 5 6 5

32. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: On this card some characteristics considered important in children are presented. Which three of these characteristics do you regard most important in a child of ten ?

	%	first	second	third mention
0 that he/she is helpful	D	6	8	15
	F	5	5	6
	N	4	7	13
	S	4	6	9
1 that he/she is honest	D	41	23	9
	F	51	19	9
	N	34	22	13
	S	36	23	11
2 that he/she is happy	D	27	18	12
	F	17	16	12
	N	27	15	12
	S	34	15	11
3 that he/she obeys his/her parents well	D	9	15	12
	F	9	17	13
	N	13	16	12
	S	11	16	12
4 that he/she is dependable	D	7	17	14
	F	5	14	13
	N	12	17	16
	S	6	16	16
5 that he/she has self control	D	0	1	4
	F	1	4	5
	N	0	2	4
	S	0	1	3
6 that he/she is popular among other children	D	2	5	10
	F	2	3	7
	N	2	3	4
	S	2	5	6
7 that he/she is curious about things	D	5	7	15
	F	6	12	15
	N	5	13	18
	S	6	14	23
8 that he/she is ambitious	D	0	1	2
	F	0	1	2
	N	0	1	3
	S	0	0	1
9 that he/she is able to defend himself/herself	D	0	1	4
	F	3	6	16
	N	2	3	4
	S	1	4	9
99 no answer	D	4	5	6
	F	1	2	2
	N	1	1	1
	S	1	1	1

33. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: The latest general election was held in
Did you vote in the election or didn't you vote for some reason or
another. Why ?

	D	F	N	S	%
1 voted	81	77	77	84	
2 no, because too young or because not a Finnish (Danish, Norwegian, Swedish) citizen.	12	15	13	11	
3 no, because : _____	6	8	10	4	
4 no answer, do not want to say	0	1	0	0	

34. IF VOTED: Do you remember the party of the candidate you voted for ?
You can mention only a number from the card.

	D	F	N	S	%
<i>Left of the Social Democrats</i>					
1 Communists	7	10	4	2	
2 Social Democrats	26	18	31	36	
3 Center	26	24	23	31	
4 Conservatives	15	12	14	8	
5 others, don't know, no inf.	26	36	27	20	

- 35a. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: Do you think that people from different
social classes are treated similarly or differently in department
stores ?

	D	F	N	S	%
1 similarly	39	44	33	50	
2 differently	53	51	58	47	
3 not sure, don't know, no inf.	8	5	10	3	

- 35b. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: Do you think that people from different
social classes are treated similarly or differently in restaurants ?

	D	F	N	S	%
1 similarly	25	23	24	23	
2 differently	61	63	62	70	
3 not sure, don't know, no inf.	14	14	14	7	

- 35c. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: Do you think that people from different
social classes are treated similarly or differently in courts ?

	D	F	N	S	%
1 similarly	42	30	50	53	
2 differently	37	58	36	37	
3 not sure, don't know, no inf.	21	12	14	10	

35d. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: Do you think that people from different social classes are treated similarly or differently by police ?

	D	F	N	S	%
1 similarly	49	36	45	51	
2 differently	33	54	41	41	
3 not sure, don't know, no inf.	18	11	14	8	

35e. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: Do you think that people from different social classes are treated similarly or differently by social welfare workers ?

	D	F	N	S	%
1 similarly	29	45	46	38	
2 differently	41	39	33	46	
3 not sure, don't know, no inf.	30	15	21	16	

35f. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: Do you think that people from different social classes are treated similarly or differently by clergymen ?

	D	F	N	S	%
1 similarly	68	61	67	72	
2 differently	14	28	19	19	
3 not sure, don't know, no inf.	19	11	14	10	

35g. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: Do you think that children from different social classes are treated similarly or differently by teachers ?

	D	F	N	S	%
1 similarly	40	43	44	50	
2 differently	47	48	44	43	
3 not sure, don't know, no inf.	13	9	12	7	

36. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: Do you suffer from some kind of chronic illness or some impairment which has compelled you to change your occupation ?

	D	F	N	S	%
1 yes, heart and circular diseases	2	5	2	2	
2 yes, diseases of the bones and limbs	5	9	5	5	
3 yes, diseases of digestion	1	1	0	1	
4 yes, accidents, injuries, poisonings	0	1	0	0	
5 yes, diseases of the nervous system and receptory organs	2	3	2	1	
6 yes, respiratory diseases	1	2	1	1	
7 yes, mental illness	1	0	0	0	
8 yes, other	3	2	3	2	
9 no	86	77	86	87	
0 no answer, no inf.	1	1	1	1	

37. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: Please, tell me if you during the last 12 months suffered from any of the following diseases. Try to indicate by replying yes or no.

	D	F	N	S	%
0 no, no answer	64	60	61	63	
1 1 disease	24	22	26	24	
2 2 diseases	8	11	9	10	
3 3 diseases	3	5	3	3	
4 4 or more diseases	1	3	1	1	

	D	F	N	S	%
a. yes, Asthma	2	3	2	2	
b. yes, High blood pressure	6	11	8	7	
c. yes, Heart disease or organic heart trouble	1	8	3	3	
d. yes, Rheuma	5	9	3	4	
e. yes, Migraine or serious headache	20	15	20	16	
f. yes, Ulcer of stomach or duodenum	3	3	3	3	
g. yes, Diabetes	1	1	2	1	
h. yes, Excessive stoutness	8	10	9	9	
i. yes, some allergic disease	7	9	9	7	

38. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: Did you during the last two weeks use any of the following pills or medicines ?

	D	F	N	S	%
0 no, no inf.	25	40	29	39	
1 1 medicine	42	34	33	36	
2 2 medicines	21	18	25	16	
3 3 "	7	6	9	6	
4 4 "	4	2	3	2	
5 5 " or more	1	1	1	1	

	D	F	N	S	%
a. yes, vitamin pills or fluids	60	19	47	24	
b. yes, special iron medicines	10	13	15	7	
c. yes, laxatives	6	3	4	3	
d. yes, pain medicines such as aspirin	31	38	41	41	
e. yes, sedatives such as librium, diapam	9	7	7	7	
f. yes, sleeping pills	4	4	5	4	
g. yes, other	7	17	8	14	

39. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: Please, consider the following statements. I am asking you to think about yourself and to evaluate how much each statement applies to you. Pick out the answer from this card

		%	Wholly agree	Partly agree	Disagree	Not important	Don't know
a.	I often have the opportunity to do work which I am really capable of doing.	D	62	23	6	5	5
		F	45	36	12	3	4
		N	69	24	4	1	2
		S	74	21	3	1	1

		%	Wholly agree	Partly agree	Disagree	Not important	Don't know
b.	I have time and opportunity to enjoy the beauty of nature as much as possible	D	84	12	3	1	1
		F	35	30	32	1	2
		N	41	35	23	0	1
		S	36	37	26	1	0
c.	I usually don't have to be afraid of accidents in doing my work	D	65	19	14	1	2
		F	49	19	27	1	3
		N	61	20	17	1	1
		S	55	22	22	1	0
d.	I am not in a danger of being treated with injustice	D	67	20	10	1	3
		F	54	24	18	2	2
		N	61	26	11	1	2
		S	71	16	11	1	1
e.	I have time and opportunities to listen to music of my liking as much as I want	D	73	17	7	2	1
		F	42	23	28	5	2
		N	51	24	20	4	1
		S	51	26	20	2	0
f.	I am given a lot of opportunities to meet pleasant people	D	75	18	5	1	2
		F	46	34	16	2	2
		N	68	25	6	1	1
		S	73	22	5	0	0
g.	I have opportunities to develop my own special abilities	D	68	21	8	2	1
		F	31	35	25	5	4
		N	44	34	18	2	2
		S	50	37	12	1	1
h.	I think that I have to do with people who rather like me	D	53	27	2	2	15
		F	22	46	8	5	19
		N	26	37	4	5	28
		S	40	46	3	3	9
i.	In my present job I have an opportunity to use my knowledge and skills	D	66	18	8	5	3
		F	54	26	13	3	3
		N	53	27	14	3	4
		S	64	26	8	1	1
j.	I may say that I have chances to succeed in my life	D	39	31	17	6	7
		F	24	35	28	4	8
		N	12	26	31	11	20
		S	22	42	25	5	6
k.	I have continuous opportunity to learn something new	D	60	20	14	4	2
		F	49	27	18	3	2
		N	35	30	31	3	2
		S	42	32	25	1	1
l.	Other people are apt to pay enough attention to me	D	48	27	8	8	9
		F	37	31	14	10	8
		N	43	36	8	8	6
		S	44	40	9	5	3

		%	Wholly agree	Partly agree	Dis- agree	Not im- portant	Don't know	18.
m.	I usually have enough time to rest	D	52	23	23	1	1	
		F	51	22	25	1	2	
		N	42	27	29	2	1	
		S	44	27	28	1	0	
n.	I am sure that I can get help in times of distress	D	74	15	6	1	5	
		F	59	27	11	1	3	
		N	58	28	8	0	6	
		S	70	21	6	0	2	
o.	I am able to get enough fresh air in my daily surroundings	D	72	15	13	0	0	
		F	59	20	20	0	2	
		N	58	23	19	0	1	
		S	50	19	31	0	0	

40. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: Now I would like to ask something about your friends or your relations with the friends. Do you have one or some really close friends ? Don't include those members of your family who are living in the same household.

40a. IF YES: About how many ?

	D	F	N	S	%
0 no (move to question 49)	22	26	16	8	
1 1 friend	4	13	6	5	
2 2 friends	14	15	15	8	
3 3 "	7	17	7	16	
4 4-5 "	11	12	11	16	
5 6-7 "	9	4	5	10	
6 8-12 "	13	6	6	21	
7 13 " or more	6	2	2	10	
8 3 " or more, nonumber	11	5	29	5	
9 don't know, can't say, no answer	1	1	3	1	

Could you tell me a little more about your friend/friends ? IF MORE THAN ONE FRIEND: Try to think first on one of them, then on another and finally on a third one. QUESTIONS NUMBER 41-47 WILL BE ASKED THREE TIMES, IF THE RESPONDENT HAS THREE FRIENDS. START FROM FRIEND NUMBER 1: Think first on your first friend. ASK THEN QUESTIONS 41-47, THEN ASK THE SAME QUESTIONS FROM FRIENDS 2 AND 3 IN TURN.

41. IF YES TO QUESTION 40:

	<u>I friend</u>				%
Is it a man or a woman ?	D	F	N	S	
1 man	44	34	38	40	
2 woman	30	39	42	49	
8 no inf.	3	1	1	2	
9 no friend	23	27	18	9	

41.

		<u>II friend</u>			S	%
		D	F	N		
1	man	34	26	36	37	
2	woman	35	34	39	47	
8	no inf.	3	1	1	3	
9	no friend	28	39	24	14	

		<u>III friend</u>			S	%
		D	F	N		
1	man	29	23	29	36	
2	woman	26	22	30	39	
8	no inf.	3	1	1	3	
9	no friend	42	54	39	22	

42. IF YES TO QUESTION 40:

		<u>I friend</u>			S	%
How old is he/she ?		D	F	N		
0	-19 years	8	11	8	8	
1	20-24 "	7	10	9	8	
2	25-29 "	10	8	11	11	
3	30-34 "	8	10	11	10	
4	35-39 "	6	7	7	9	
5	40-44 "	7	6	10	8	
6	45-49 "	8	5	7	9	
7	50-54 "	7	6	8	10	
8	55 years or over	14	11	11	15	
9	no friend	23	27	18	9	
99	no inf.	2	1	1	4	

		<u>II friend</u>			S	%
		D	F	N		
0	-19 years	6	9	7	7	
1	20-24 "	6	8	8	7	
2	25-29 "	10	7	10	12	
3	30-34 "	7	7	9	9	
4	35-39 "	6	7	7	9	
5	40-44 "	7	5	9	9	
6	45-49 "	8	5	7	7	
7	50-54 "	7	5	8	9	
8	55 years or over	11	7	10	13	
9	no friend	28	40	24	14	
99	no inf.	3	1	1	4	

		<u>III friend</u>			S	%
		D	F	N		
0	-19 years	5	6	6	6	
1	20-24 "	6	7	7	7	
2	25-29 "	8	5	9	10	
3	30-34 "	6	6	7	8	
4	35-39 "	6	4	6	6	
5	40-44 "	5	5	6	9	
6	45-49 "	5	5	6	5	
7	50-54 "	7	3	6	10	
8	55 years or over	9	6	8	13	
9	no friend	42	55	39	22	
99	no inf.	3	1	1	5	

43. IF YES TO QUESTION 40: Is he/she a friend from your childhood, your schoolmate or fellowstudent, neighbour, fellow worker, fiancé/fiancée, boy-/girlfriend, an acquaintance of your husband/wife or somebody else ? (ENCIRCLE ONLY THE MOST IMPORTANT ALTERNATIVE)

I friend

	D	F	N	S	%
1 A friend from the childhood	10	12	21	14	
2 Schoolmate or fellow-student	14	12	12	12	
3 Neighbour	13	10	15	14	
4 Fellow worker	11	10	9	11	
5 Fiancé, fiancée, boyfriend, girlfriend	5	9	5	7	
6 An acquaintance of husband/wife	7	2	8	6	
7 Relative	8	11	8	15	
8 Somebody else	8	6	4	11	
9 No friend	23	27	18	9	
0 no inf., can't say	2	1	1	2	

II friend

	D	F	N	S	%
1 A friend from the childhood	5	8	14	11	
2 Schoolmate or fellow-student	13	10	14	11	
3 Neighbour	12	13	16	13	
4 Fellow worker	10	8	9	11	
5 Fiancé, fiancée, boyfriend, girlfriend	2	4	0	3	
6 An acquaintance of husband/wife	11	3	10	8	
7 Relative	8	8	7	15	
8 Somebody else	10	6	4	13	
9 No friend	28	39	24	14	
0 no inf., can't say	2	1	1	2	

III friend

	D	F	N	S	%
1 A friend from the childhood	4	6	11	8	
2 Schoolmate or fellow-student	8	7	10	9	
3 Neighbour	9	8	10	12	
4 Fellow student	8	7	7	10	
5 Fiancé, fiancée, boyfriend, girlfriend	1	3	0	1	
6 An acquaintance of husband/wife	9	2	10	6	
7 Relative	7	7	7	14	
8 Somebody else	9	5	4	14	
9 No friend	42	54	39	22	
0 no inf., can't say	3	1	1	3	

43. IF A RELATIVE IS A FRIEND:I friend

	D	F	N	S	%
0 a relative is not a friend	68	62	73	74	
1 mother	1	1	1	2	
2 father	0	0	0	1	
3 brother or sister	3	4	3	5	
4 father-in-law or mother-in-law	0	0	0	1	
5 brother-in-law or sister-in-law	2	2	2	3	
6 son-in-law or daughter-in-law	0	1	0	0	
7 uncle, aunt	0	1	0	0	
8 cousin, niece, nephew, other	2	2	2	3	
9 no friend	23	27	18	9	
99 no inf.	2	1	1	2	

II friend

	D	F	N	S	%
0 a relative is not a friend	63	52	68	69	
1 mother	0	1	0	1	
2 father	1	1	1	1	
3 brother or sister	2	3	2	5	
4 father-in-law or mother-in-law	0	0	0	1	
5 brother-in-law or sister-in-law	3	2	2	5	
6 son-in-law or daughter-in-law	0	0	0	0	
7 uncle, aunt	0	0	0	1	
8 cousin, niece, nephew, other	2	1	1	2	
9 no friend	28	39	24	14	
99 no inf.	2	1	1	3	

III friend

	D	F	N	S	%
0 a relative is not a friend	49	38	53	62	
1 mother	0	1	0	1	
2 father	0	0	0	1	
3 brother or sister	2	3	2	4	
4 father-in-law or mother-in-law	0	0	0	1	
5 brother-in-law or sister-in-law	3	1	2	4	
6 son-in-law or daughter-in-law	1	0	0	0	
7 uncle, aunt	0	0	0	1	
8 cousin, niece, nephew, other	1	2	2	3	
9 no friend	42	54	39	22	
99 no inf.	3	1	1	3	

44. IF YES TO QUESTION 40:

How long have you known him/her ?

		<u>I friend</u>			
	D	F	N	S	%
0 less than half a year	1	1	1	0	
1 less than a year	1	2	1	1	
2 1-2 years	5	7	6	7	
3 3-5 years	10	11	9	13	
4 6-10 years	15	11	13	18	
5 11-20 years	18	14	19	18	
6 21-30 years	13	12	14	15	
7 31-40 years	7	7	9	8	
8 41 years or more	5	8	9	9	
9 no friend	23	27	18	9	
99 no inf., can't say	2	1	1	2	

		<u>II friend</u>			
	D	F	N	S	%
0 less than half a year	0	0	0	1	
1 less than a year	2	2	1	2	
2 1-2 years	4	6	4	5	
3 3-5 years	10	8	10	13	
4 6-10 years	16	13	14	17	
5 11-20 years	17	12	18	20	
6 21-30 years	12	7	13	15	
7 31-40 years	6	5	7	6	
8 41 years or more	3	6	7	6	
9 no friend	28	39	25	14	
99 no inf., can't say	2	1	1	2	

		<u>III friend</u>			
	D	F	N	S	%
0 less than half a year	0	1	1	0	
1 less than a year	1	2	1	3	
2 1-2 years	4	3	4	6	
3 3-5 years	11	6	8	11	
4 6-10 years	11	8	12	15	
5 11-20 years	12	11	12	16	
6 21-30 years	9	6	10	11	
7 31-40 years	4	3	7	6	
8 41 years or more	3	5	6	7	
9 no friend	42	54	39	22	
99 no inf., can't say	3	1	1	3	

45. IF YES TO QUESTION 40:

Does he/she live in the same community as you ?

		<u>I friend</u>			
	D	F	N	S	%
1 yes	52	49	54	58	
2 no	22	23	27	31	
3 can't say, don't know	3	1	1	2	
8 no inf.	0	0	0	0	
9 no friend	23	27	18	9	

		<u>II friend</u>			
	D	F	N	S	%
1 yes	47	42	51	52	
2 no	22	18	23	32	
3 can't say	3	1	1	2	
8 no inf.	0	0	0	1	
9 no friend	28	39	24	14	

		<u>III friend</u>			
	D	F	N	S	%
1 yes	37	30	40	46	
2 no	18	15	19	29	
3 can't say	4	1	2	2	
8 no inf.	0	0	0	1	
9 no friend	42	54	39	22	

46. IF YES TO QUESTION 40: How often do you have contact with him/her personally, by telephone or by mail ?

		<u>I friend</u>			
	D	F	N	S	%
0 every day	18	17	19	19	
1 about two times a week or more often	18	20	22	32	
2 about once a week	16	13	15	17	
3 two, three times a month	11	7	10	10	
4 about once a month	8	6	7	6	
5 about every other or third month	4	5	4	3	
6 about two times a year	1	2	3	2	
7 about once a year	0	2	1	0	
8 can't say, don't know, no inf.	1	1	1	2	
9 no friend	23	27	18	9	

		<u>II friend</u>			
	D	F	N	S	%
0 every day	11	12	14	14	
1 about two times a week or more often	16	14	18	22	
2 about once a week	16	12	15	18	
3 two, three times a month	12	9	11	16	
4 about once a month	8	6	9	9	
5 about every other or third month	4	4	4	4	
6 about two times a year	2	2	3	2	
7 about once a year	0	1	1	0	
8 can't say, don't know, no inf.	2	1	1	2	
9 no friend	28	39	24	14	

		<u>III friend</u>			
	D	F	N	S	%
0 every day	9	8	10	12	
1 about two times a week or more often	11	9	13	18	
2 about once a week	11	9	12	15	
3 two, three times a month	11	7	10	14	
4 about once a month	9	5	9	9	
5 about every other or third month	4	3	4	5	
6 about two times a year	2	2	2	2	
7 about once a year	1	1	1	0	
8 can't say, don't know, no inf.	2	2	2	3	
9 no friend	42	54	39	22	

47. IF YES TO QUESTION 40: What is his/her occupation ? IF HOUSEWIFE THE OCCUPATION OF HER HUSBAND SHOULD ALSO BE ASKED. IF PENSIONER, THE FORMER OCCUPATION SHOULD ALSO BE ASKED.
48. IF IP HAS AT LEAST TWO FRIENDS ACCORDING TO QUESTION 40:
Do these friends also know each other well ?

	D	F	N	S	%
1 yes, all three know each other well	39	26	37	37	
2 two of them know each other well	26	23	30	32	
3 they don't know each other well	5	11	8	14	
4 can't say, don't know	2	1	1	2	
8 no inf.	0	0	0	0	
9 not two friends, no friend	28	39	24	14	

FOR ALL RESPONDENTS: People often use different words or sayings about their own life. In the following we are asking how you feel things are these days.

49. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: Do you feel that your life at the present is very interesting, quite interesting, quite dull or very dull ?

	D	F	N	S	%
1 very interesting	29	21	17	25	
2 quite interesting	58	67	68	65	
3 quite dull	9	9	9	8	
4 very dull	1	1	1	1	
5 don't know, no inf.	3	2	4	1	

50. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: Do you feel that your life at the present is very happy, quite happy, quite unhappy or very unhappy ?

	D	F	N	S	%
1 very happy	40	19	35	41	
2 quite happy	53	72	60	54	
3 quite unhappy	4	7	2	3	
4 very unhappy	0	1	1	0	
5 don't know, no inf.	2	2	2	2	

51. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: Do you feel that your life at the present is very easy, quite easy, quite severe or very severe ?

	D	F	N	S	%
1 very easy	19	9	18	19	
2 quite easy	56	60	56	57	
3 quite severe	21	28	22	20	
4 very severe	2	1	2	2	
5 don't know, no inf.	2	2	2	2	

52. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: Do you feel that you at the present are very lonely, quite lonely or not lonely at all ?

	D	F	N	S	%
1 very lonely	2	2	1	2	
2 quite lonely	11	16	11	12	
3 not lonely at all	85	81	87	85	
4 don't know, no inf.	2	1	1	1	

53. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: Have you ever tried to influence a decision in a community or a political question by making a personal contact with a politician, an official or some other person in a decision making capacity ?

	D	F	N	S	%
1 yes	14	15	18	17	
2 no	85	85	81	83	
3 don't know, no inf.	1	1	1	1	

54. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: Have you ever asked for the floor in a meeting of an organization or an association ?

	D	F	N	S	%
1 yes	30	38	41	49	
2 no	69	61	58	50	
3 don't know, no inf.	1	1	1	1	

55. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: Do you or your neighbours have the habit of borrowing things such as food, tools or kitchen ware from each other

	D	F	N	S	%
1 yes often	17	9	13	14	
2 yes seldom	33	33	46	38	
3 no	48	57	40	47	
4 don't know, can't say, no inf.	2	1	1	1	

- 55a. IF YES: Often or seldom ?

56. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: How often do you see your relatives ^{visiting/} either by them or by asking them to visit you (DO NOT COUNT PEOPLE WHO LIVE WITH YOU IN THE SAME HOUSEHOLD)

	D	F	N	S	%
1 twice a week or more often	16	16	28	23	
2 about once a week	24	23	22	27	
3 two or three times in a month	19	15	18	15	
4 about once a month	19	20	11	14	
5 about every second or third month	9	11	8	10	
6 less than four times in a year	10	13	11	10	
7 never	1	1	0	1	
8 don't have relatives	1	0	0	0	
9 Don't know, no inf.	2	1	1	0	

57. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT:

a Could you, please, tell me about your schooling ? Please mention also all full time vocational schooling, which lasted at least one year.

b IF MARRIED, DIVORCED OR WIDOW: What kind of schooling does (did) your husband/wife have ?

c What kind of schooling does (did) your father have ?

d What kind of schooling does (did) your mother have ?

MARK THE HIGHEST LEVEL OF SCHOOLING THE PERSON HAS.

		a.respondent	b.husband/ wife	c.father	d.mother
1 less than elementary school	%				
	D	1	1	5	5
	F	5	3	30	29
	N	3	3	8	10
2 elementary school	S	3	2	12	12
	D	52	43	59	68
	F	50	39	51	55
	N	32	29	50	63
3 elementary school plus one years's vocational schooling	S	40	36	59	66
	D	18	13	14	8
	F	19	12	8	6
	N	25	21	17	11
4 middle school	S	15	14	9	7
	D	11	8	2	4
	F	11	5	2	3
	N	12	7	6	7
5 middle school plus one year's vocational schooling	S	13	6	4	5
	D	10	7	4	3
	F	9	5	2	2
	N	14	8	7	3
6 matriculation examination	S	14	10	4	3
	D	3	2	1	1
	F	2	1	1	1
	N	4	4	2	1
7 matriculation examination plus one year's vocational schooling	S	3	2	2	2
	D	2	2	1	0
	F	2	2	1	1
	N	6	4	3	1
8 university examination	S	7	4	3	2
	D	3	2	2	0
	F	4	3	2	1
	N	4	4	4	0
9 don't know, no inf.	S	5	4	4	1
	D	0	3	12	11
	F	0	0	4	3
	N	0	2	4	4
	S	0	1	4	3

58. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: What is/was your father's (or the person's in the place of father) (last) occupation (before retiring)?
IF FARMER: The number of cultivated acres ?
59. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: What is/was your mother's occupation ?
IF HOUSEWIFE: What was your mother's occupation before becoming housewife ?
60. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: What is/was the occupation of your mother's father ?
IF FARMER: The number of cultivated acres ?

61. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: What is/was the occupation of your father's father ?
IF FARMER: The number of cultivated acres ?
62. ONLY TO MARRIED, DIVORCED OR WIDOWS: What is/was the occupation of your father-in-law ?
IF FARMER: The number of cultivated acres ?
63. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: Do you or somebody else in your family own
:..... READ THE ALTERNATIVES a-g ONE BY ONE

	D	F	N	S	%
a. Shares in a bank or company, YES	13	14	17	18	
b. Do you own wholly or partly enterprise, business, workshop or corresponding, YES	10	8	10	12	
c. Do you own land of a farm ?					
1 yes, less than 2 ha	1	2	3	0	
2 " 2-4.99 ha	2	3	3	1	
3 " 5-9.99 ha	3	4	2	1	
4 " 10-14.99 ha	4	4	1	2	
5 " 15-19.99 ha	2	3	1	1	
6 " 20-29.99 ha	5	4	1	1	
7 " 30-49.99 ha	3	4	1	1	
8 " 50-99.99 ha	2	4	1	2	
9 " 100 ha or more	0	4	1	2	
99 yes, no inf. about ha (1 ha = 2.471 acres)	3	1	10	2	
d. Do you own a building-site ?					
1 yes, -999 m ²	9	3	3	15	
2 yes, 1000-1999 m ²	6	7	8	18	
3 yes, 2000-3999 m ²	2	11	5	10	
4 yes, 4000-5999 m ²	1	3	1	3	
5 yes, 6000-9999 m ²	0	2	1	1	
6 yes, 10 000 - m ²	0	2	0	1	
9 yes, no inf. about m ²	5	1	11	2	
e. Do you own a flat or flats ?					
1 yes, -29 m ²	0	0	0	0	
2 yes, 30-59 m ²	1	7	1	2	
3 yes, 60-89 m ²	5	4	6	9	
4 yes, 90-119 m ²	1	2	3	1	
5 yes, 120-149 m ²	0	1	1	0	
6 yes, 150-199 m ²	1	0	0	0	
7 yes, 200 - m ²	0	0	0	0	
8 yes, no inf. about m ²	3	1	9	0	
9 no inf.	6	0	0	0	

f.	Do you own a house ?	D	F	N	S	%
1	yes, -29 m ²	0	0	0	0	
2	yes, 30-59 "	0	8	1	2	
3	yes, 60-89 "	4	13	14	11	
4	yes, 90-119 m ²	11	11	13	15	
5	yes, 120-149 "	7	4	7	9	
6	yes, 150-199 "	6	3	5	5	
7	yes, 200- "	4	2	2	4	
8	yes, no inf. about m ²	23	12	23	2	
9	no inf.	3	0	1	0	

g.	Do you own a summerhouse or summer cottage ?	D	F	N	S	%
1	yes, -29 m ²	1	4	1	2	
2	yes, 30-59 "	2	6	10	10	
3	yes, 60-89 "	2	1	4	6	
4	yes, 90-119 m ²	0	0	1	2	
5	yes, 120-149 "	0	0	0	0	
6	yes, 150-199 "	0	0	0	0	
7	yes, 200- "	0	0	0	0	
8	yes, no inf. about m ²	3	1	6	1	
9	no inf.	5	0	1	0	

64. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: Now I would like to ask your income last year. How much income did you have personally in 1971 ? Account all income before taxes.

65. IF MARRIED: How much income did your husband/wife have last year ?

66. IF THE RESPONDENT IS TAKEN CARE BY HIS/HER PARENTS: Would you say how much income did your parents have last year ?

67. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: In which type of community were you born ?
(TYPE OF COMMUNITY AT BIRTH)

	D	F	N	S	%
1 countryside	53	68	58	46	
2 densely populated area with a population between 1000 and 10 000 people	14	11	14	17	
3 town over 10 000 inhabitants	10	12	13	20	
4 city	21	9	14	14	
5 abroad	1	1	1	3	
9 no inf.	1	0	0	0	

68. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: In which province were you born ?
(THE NAME OF THE PROVINCE AT BIRTH)

69. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: How many communes have you lived in at least one year ?

	D	F	N	S	%
1 one	26	37	35	27	
2 two	25	28	32	28	
3 three or four	31	24	25	31	
4 five or more	18	11	7	13	
5 no inf., don't know	0	0	1	0	

70. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: Did you always live together with your real (biological) parents when you were growing or up to the time you were sixteen years old ?

	D	F	N	S	%
1 yes	81	81	89	85	
2 no, father dead	3	6	3	3	
3 no, mother dead	3	4	2	2	
4 no, both dead	0	1	1	0	
5 no, divorce	3	3	2	4	
6 no, illegitimate child	2	1	1	3	
7 no, father away for long periods (f.ex. seaman)	0	0	0	0	
8 no, economic reasons	5	2	0	1	
9 no, other reason	2	1	1	2	
0 can't say, no inf.	1	0	1	0	

71. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: When you think back on the time when you were growing up to the age of 16 can you tell me whether
READ ALTERNATIVES a-e ONE BY ONE

		D	F	N	S	%
a. your family had economic troubles	1 yes	39	49	32	36	
	2 no	56	47	64	63	
	3 can't say no inf.	5	3	4	2	
b. any serious arguments occurred in your family	1 yes	9	14	8	10	
	2 no	87	81	88	88	
	3 can't say no inf.	4	5	4	2	
c. you were often afraid of some member of your family	1 yes	6	10	6	7	
	2 no	92	88	92	93	
	3 can't say no inf.	2	2	2	0	
d. any member of your family was seriously or chronically ill	1 yes	26	26	27	24	
	2 no	71	72	71	75	
	3 can't say no inf.	4	2	2	1	
e. any member of your family had troubles because of alcohol	1 yes	6	14	6	6	
	2 no	90	84	92	93	
	3 can't say no inf.	4	2	2	1	

72. ASK EVERY RESPONDENT: In which year were you born ?

	age	year	D	F	N	S	%
0	15-19	1952-1956	10	14	10	10	
1	20-24	1947-1951	9	12	10	9	
2	25-29	1942-1946	13	10	12	13	
3	30-34	1937-1941	8	11	11	10	
4	35-39	1932-1936	9	10	8	8	
5	40-44	1927-1931	9	9	10	11	
6	45-49	1922-1926	10	9	10	11	
7	50-54	1917-1921	10	8	12	11	
8	55-59	1912-1916	11	8	8	9	
9	60-64	1907-1911	10	9	10	9	
99	no inf.		1	0	0	0	

72a. ONLY IN A FINNISH QUESTIONNAIRE: What is your mother language ?

THE INTERVIEWER SHOULD FULFILL THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION AFTER THE INTERVIEW

73.	Sex	D	F	N	S	%
	1 man	50	48	49	50	
	2 woman	50	52	51	51	
	3 no inf.	1	0	0	0	

74.	Place of residence	D	F	N	S	%
	1 countryside	41	40	41	23	
	2 densely populated area with a population between 1000 and 10 000 people	12	15	18	17	
	3 town over 10 000 inhabitants	17	27	19	35	
	4 city	29	19	23	25	
	5 abroad	0	0	0	0	
	9 no inf.	1	0	0	0	

75. Province

NAME OF INTERVIEWER:

DATE OF INTERVIEW:

THE INTERVIEW LASTED: