

FSD1020

**Polling in Finnish Presidential Elections
1994, Part 2**

Codebook



FINNISH SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVE

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Finnish Social Science Data Archive
FIN-33014 University of Tampere

FSD User Services:
asiakaspalvelu.fsd@uta.fi
+358 40 190 1442

Aila Data Service Portal:
<https://services.fsd.uta.fi/>

Finnish Social Science Data Archive
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To the reader

This codebook is part of the data FSD1020 archived at the FSD (Finnish Social Science Data Archive). The dataset has been described in as much detail as possible in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, variable and value labels, and missing values have been checked. If necessary, the data have been anonymised. The data and its creators shall be cited in all publications and presentations for which the data have been used. The bibliographic citation may be in the form suggested by the archive or in the form required by the publication. The bibliographic citation suggested by the archive:

Borg, Sami (University of Tampere): Polling in Finnish Presidential Elections 1994, Part 2 [dataset]. Version 2.0 (2002-09-04). Finnish Social Science Data Archive [distributor]. <http://urn.fi/urn:nbn:fi:fsd:T-FSD1020>

The user shall notify the archive of all publications where she or he has used the data. The original data creators and the archive bear no responsibility for any results or interpretations arising from the reuse of the data.

The codebook contains information on data content, structure and data collection, and includes a list of publications wholly or in part based on the data, according to publication information received by the FSD. The second part of the codebook contains information on variables: question texts, response options, and frequencies. The third part contains indexes.

Variable distributions presented in this codebook have been generated from the SPSS files. Distribution tables present variable values, frequencies (n), frequency percentages (%), and valid percentages (v. %) which take into account missing data. All distributions are unweighted. If the data contain weight variables, these will be found at the end of the variables list. In some cases frequency distributions have been substituted by descriptive statistics. Categorised responses to open-ended questions are not always included in the codebook. Distributions may contain missing data. The note "System missing (SYSMIS)" refers to missing observations (e.g. a respondent has not answered all questions) whereas "Missing (User missing)" refers to data the user has defined as missing. For example, the user may decide to code answer alternatives 'don't want to say' or 'can't say' as missing data.

The codebook may contain attached files, the most common one being the questionnaire.

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Chapter 1

Study description

1.1 Titles

Titles and data version: Polling in Finnish Presidential Elections 1994, Part 2

Titles and data version in Finnish: Kannatusmittaustutkimus 1994, osa 2

This codebook has been generated from the version 2.0 (4.9.2002) of the data.

1.2 Subject description

Authoring entity

Borg, Sami (University of Tampere)

Copyright statement for the data

According to the agreement between FSD and the depositor.

Depositor

Borg, Sami (University of Tampere)

Date of deposit

9.8.1999

Keywords

elections; political behaviour; political support; presidential elections; public opinion polls; voting; voting behaviour

Topic Classification

Fields of Science Classification: social sciences

CESSDA Classification: elections; political behaviour and attitudes

Series description

The data belong to the series:

Individual datasets

Individual datasets that do not belong to any series.

Abstract

The dataset is the second part of a survey studying voter opinions on polling, and the impact of polling on the 1994 Finnish presidential elections. The respondents were asked what they remembered of the presidential elections apart from the final result (e.g. polls, exit polls, television appearances of the candidates, female candidates did not get selected). They were also asked whether they had voted in the first and second rounds of the presidential elections, whom they had voted for, and whether they had used tactical voting against some candidate. One theme pertained to what kind of an impact certain polls published just before the election had had on the respondent's choice of candidate.

Some questions focused on the accuracy of polls and publishing issues: error margins, impact of polls on voters, should there be a ban on publishing poll ratings in the period leading up to the election, length of the eventual ban, etc. The respondents were asked about the preferred number of early voting days.

The respondents were asked what political party they would vote for if the parliamentary elections were held at that time, and whether Finland should join the European Union or not.

Background variables included the respondent's gender, age, basic and occupational education, economic activity, province of residence, and municipality type.

1.3 Structure and collection of the data

Country: Finland

Geographic coverage: Finland

Analysis or observation unit type: Individual

Universe: Enfranchised Finnish population living in Finland (18 years of age before the year 1994), excluding the Åland Islands

Collection date: 14.2.1994 – 14.2.1994

Data collector(s): Gallup Finland

Mode of data collection: Telephone interview

Type of research instrument: Structured questionnaire

Time period covered: 1994

Time method of the data collection: Longitudinal: Trend/Repeated cross-section

Number of variables and cases: The data contain 61 variables and 1010 cases.

Sampling procedure: Probability: Stratified

On the basis of sex and age group quota in accordance with Gallup Finland's routine procedures. A separate sample from FSD1019 (Polling in Finnish Presidential Elections 1994, part 1).

1.4 Use of data

Related publications

Borg, Sami (1994). Mittaus päivässä: tutkimus vuonna 1994 julkistetuista Suomen presidentinvaalien kannatusmittauksista. Helsinki: Oikeusministeriö. Oikeusministeriön lainvalmisteluosaston julkaisu, 6/1994.

Borg, Sami & Ruostetsaari, Ilkka (2002). Suuret ikäluokat ja valta. Hyvinvointikatsaus 1/2002, 51-58.

Updated list of publications in the study description at

https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD1020?lang=en&study_language=en

Related studies

FSD1019 Polling in Finnish Presidential Elections 1994, Part 1

Location of the data collection

Finnish Social Science Data Archive

Weighting

There are no weight variables in the data.

Restrictions

The dataset is (B) available for research, teaching and study.

Chapter 2

Variables

[FSD_NO] FSD study number

Question

FSD study number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1010
minimum	1020.00
maximum	1020.00
mean	1020.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_VR] FSD edition number

Question

FSD edition number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1010
minimum	2.00
maximum	2.00
mean	2.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_PRO] FSD processing level

Question

Detailed and specific data description in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, filter variables, variable and value labels, and missing values are checked. If necessary, the data are anonymised.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A (see codebook)	1	1010	100.0	100.0
B (see codebook)	2	0	0.0	0.0
C (data hasn't been checked at FSD)	3	0	0.0	0.0
		1010	100.0	100.0

[FSD_ID] FSD case id

Question

FSD case id

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1010
minimum	1.00
maximum	1010.00
mean	505.50
standard deviation	291.71

[Q1] Sex of the respondent

Pre-question text

Good evening. I am nn from Gallup Finland. We are conducting a survey of the attitudes of over 18 years old Finns towards current matters. Would you have a moment now to answer our questions?

Question

Sex of the respondent

Interviewer instructions

DO NOT ASK

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Female	1	507	50.2	50.2
Male	2	503	49.8	49.8
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q2_1] Respondent's age.**Question***First we would like to know how old are you.***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1010
minimum	18.00
maximum	88.00
mean	44.84
standard deviation	16.50

[Q2_2] Age group**Question***Age group***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
-40 yrs.	1	507	50.2	50.2
41- yrs.	2	503	49.8	49.8
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q3] Should Finland join the European Union or stay outside?**Question**

Finland applied to join the European Community in March 1992. The European Community changed into the European Union (EU) in the beginning of last November. Finland is currently negotiating for membership. What is your opinion: should Finland join the EU or remain outside?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Should join	1	393	38.9	38.9
Should stay outside	2	306	30.3	30.3
Cannot say	3	311	30.8	30.8
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q4_1] Apart from the actual election results, what else do you remember about the recently held presidential elections: Gallup-surveys**Variable group pre-text**

Apart from actual results, what else do you remember about the presidential elections (DO NOT ENUMERATE)

Question

Gallup surveys

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	977	96.7	–
Mentioned	1	33	3.3	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q4_2] Apart from the actual election results, what else do you remember about the recently held presidential elections: Opinion polls**Variable group pre-text**

Apart from actual results, what else do you remember about the presidential elections (DO NOT ENUMERATE)

Question*Opinion polls***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	995	98.5	–
Mentioned	1	15	1.5	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q4_3] Apart from the actual election results, what else do you remember about the recently held presidential elections: Exit polls

Variable group pre-text

Apart from actual results, what else do you remember about the presidential elections (DO NOT ENUMERATE)

Question*Exit polls on those who voted***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1007	99.7	–
Mentioned	1	3	0.3	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q4_4] Apart from the actual election results, what else do you remember about the recently held presidential elections: Allegations of the media's manipulative actions

Variable group pre-text

Apart from actual results, what else do you remember about the presidential elections (DO NOT ENUMERATE)

2. Variables

Question

Allegations of media's manipulative action

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	905	89.6	–
Mentioned	1	105	10.4	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q4_5] Apart from the actual election results, what else do you remember about the recently held presidential elections: Jesus-week/hypocritical religious remarks

Variable group pre-text

Apart from actual results, what else do you remember about the presidential elections (DO NOT ENUMERATE)

Question

Jesus-week/hypocritical religious remarks

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1006	99.6	–
Mentioned	1	4	0.4	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q4_6] Apart from the actual election results, what else do you remember about the recently held presidential elections: Rehn getting elected to the second round

Variable group pre-text

Apart from actual results, what else do you remember about the presidential elections (DO NOT ENUMERATE)

Question*Rehn's getting to the second round***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	961	95.1	–
Mentioned	1	49	4.9	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q4_7] Apart from the actual election results, what else do you remember about the recently held presidential elections: Intense campaigning for Martti Ahtisaari just prior to the election

Variable group pre-text

Apart from actual results, what else do you remember about the presidential elections (DO NOT ENUMERATE)

Question*Martti Ahtisaari's election campaign spurt***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	984	97.4	–
Mentioned	1	26	2.6	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q4_8] Apart from the actual election results, what else do you remember about the recently held presidential elections: The candidates' performances on TV

Variable group pre-text

Apart from actual results, what else do you remember about the presidential elections (DO NOT ENUMERATE)

2. Variables

Question

The candidates' performance on TV

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	967	95.7	–
Mentioned	1	43	4.3	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q4_9] Apart from the actual election results, what else do you remember about the recently held presidential elections: The victory of non-politicians/the winners came from outside of politics

Variable group pre-text

Apart from actual results, what else do you remember about the presidential elections (DO NOT ENUMERATE)

Question

The victory of non-politicians/the winners came from outside of politics

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	978	96.8	–
Mentioned	1	32	3.2	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q4_10] Apart from the actual election results, what else do you remember about the recently held presidential elections: Defeat of Väyrynen

Variable group pre-text

Apart from actual results, what else do you remember about the presidential elections (DO NOT ENUMERATE)

Question*Väyrynen's defeat***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	960	95.0	–
Mentioned	1	50	5.0	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q4_11] Apart from the actual election results, what else do you remember about the recently held presidential elections: Rehn's/Uma Aaltonen's dogs/hugs

Variable group pre-text

Apart from actual results, what else do you remember about the presidential elections (DO NOT ENUMERATE)

Question*Rehn's/Uma Aaltonen's dogs/hugs***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1003	99.3	–
Mentioned	1	7	0.7	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q4_12] Apart from the actual election results, what else do you remember about the recently held presidential elections: Economy and unemployment policy

Variable group pre-text

Apart from actual results, what else do you remember about the presidential elections (DO NOT ENUMERATE)

2. Variables

Question

Economy and unemployment policy

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	987	97.7	–
Mentioned	1	23	2.3	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q4_13] Apart from the actual election results, what else do you remember about the recently held presidential elections: Opposing the government's policy

Variable group pre-text

Apart from actual results, what else do you remember about the presidential elections (DO NOT ENUMERATE)

Question

Opposing the government's policy

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	997	98.7	–
Mentioned	1	13	1.3	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q4_14] Apart from the actual election results, what else do you remember about the recently held presidential elections: Defending the government's policy

Variable group pre-text

Apart from actual results, what else do you remember about the presidential elections (DO NOT ENUMERATE)

Question*Defending the government's policy***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1002	99.2	–
Mentioned	1	8	0.8	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q4_15] Apart from the actual election results, what else do you remember about the recently held presidential elections: A woman candidate was not elected president/women's defeat

Variable group pre-text

Apart from actual results, what else do you remember about the presidential elections (DO NOT ENUMERATE)

Question

A woman candidate was not elected president/women's defeat

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	969	95.9	–
Mentioned	1	41	4.1	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q4_16] Apart from the actual election results, what else do you remember about the recently held presidential elections: Election promises

Variable group pre-text

Apart from actual results, what else do you remember about the presidential elections (DO NOT ENUMERATE)

2. Variables

Question

Election promises

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	937	92.8	–
Mentioned	1	73	7.2	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q4_17] Apart from the actual election results, what else do you remember about the recently held presidential elections: Belittling of women

Variable group pre-text

Apart from actual results, what else do you remember about the presidential elections (DO NOT ENUMERATE)

Question

Belittling of women

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1004	99.4	–
Mentioned	1	6	0.6	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q4_18] Apart from the actual election results, what else do you remember about the recently held presidential elections: Something else

Variable group pre-text

Apart from actual results, what else do you remember about the presidential elections (DO NOT ENUMERATE)

Question

Something else

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	503	49.8	–
Mentioned	1	507	50.2	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q4_19] Apart from the actual election results, what else do you remember about the recently held presidential elections: Nothing**Variable group pre-text**

Apart from actual results, what else do you remember about the presidential elections (DO NOT ENUMERATE)

Question

Nothing

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	853	84.5	–
Mentioned	1	157	15.5	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q4_20] Apart from the actual election results, what else do you remember about the recently held presidential elections: Cannot say**Variable group pre-text**

Apart from actual results, what else do you remember about the presidential elections (DO NOT ENUMERATE)

Question

Cannot say

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	933	92.4	–
Mentioned	1	77	7.6	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q5] Did you vote in the first round of the presidential elections?

Question

Did you vote in the first round of the presidential elections?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	923	91.4	91.4
No	2	86	8.5	8.5
Doesn't want to say	3	1	0.1	0.1
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q6] In the first round of the presidential elections, there were in altogether 11 candidates running. For whom did you vote?

Pre-question text

IF VOTED

Question

In the first round of the presidential elections there were in all 11 candidates running. For whom of them did you vote?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	87	8.6	–
Martti Ahtisaari	1	226	22.4	24.5
Sulo Aittoaniemi	2	5	0.5	0.5
Claes Andersson	3	21	2.1	2.3
Raimo Ilaskivi	4	96	9.5	10.4
Toimi Kankaanniemi	5	2	0.2	0.2

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Keijo Korhonen	6	41	4.1	4.4
Eeva Kuuskoski	7	11	1.1	1.2
Elisabeth Rehn	8	197	19.5	21.3
Pekka Tiainen	9	1	0.1	0.1
Pertti 'Velto' Virtanen	10	20	2.0	2.2
Paavo Väyrynen	11	110	10.9	11.9
Doesn't want to say	12	193	19.1	20.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q7] In the first round of the elections, did you vote especially against some of the candidates?

Question

In the first round of the elections, did you vote especially against some of the candidates?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	88	8.7	–
Yes	1	172	17.0	18.7
No	2	746	73.9	80.9
Cannot say	3	4	0.4	0.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q8_1] Against whom did you vote in the first round: Martti Ahtisaari

Variable group pre-text

Against whom did you vote in the first round (MAY NAME MORE THAN ONE)

Pre-question text

If voted against someone

Question

Martti Ahtisaari

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	993	98.3	–
Mentioned	1	17	1.7	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q8_2] Against whom did you vote in the first round: Sulo Aittoniemi

Variable group pre-text

Against whom did you fote in the first round (MAY NAME MORE THAN ONE)

Question

Sulo Aittoniemi

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1009	99.9	–
Mentioned	1	1	0.1	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q8_3] Against whom did you vote in the first round: Claes Andersson

Variable group pre-text

Against whom did you fote in the first round (MAY NAME MORE THAN ONE)

Question

Claes Andersson

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1010	–	–
Mentioned	1	0	–	–

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	–	–

[Q8_4] Against whom did you vote in the first round: Raimo Ilaskivi

Variable group pre-text

Against whom did you fote in the first round (MAY NAME MORE THAN ONE)

Question

Raimo Ilaskivi

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	995	98.5	–
Mentioned	1	15	1.5	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q8_5] Against whom did you vote in the first round: Toimi Kankaanniemi

Variable group pre-text

Against whom did you fote in the first round (MAY NAME MORE THAN ONE)

Question

Toimi Kankaanniemi

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1010	–	–
Mentioned	1	0	–	–
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	–	–

[Q8_6] Against whom did you vote in the first round: Keijo Korhonen**Variable group pre-text**

Against whom did you fote in the first round (MAY NAME MORE THAN ONE)

Question

Keijo Korhonen

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1010	–	–
Mentioned	1	0	–	–
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	–	–

[Q8_7] Against whom did you vote in the first round: Eeva Kuuskoski**Variable group pre-text**

Against whom did you fote in the first round (MAY NAME MORE THAN ONE)

Question

Eeva Kuuskoski

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1010	–	–
Mentioned	1	0	–	–
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	–	–

[Q8_8] Against whom did you vote in the first round: Elisabeth Rehn**Variable group pre-text**

Against whom did you fote in the first round (MAY NAME MORE THAN ONE)

Question*Elisabeth Rehn***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1003	99.3	–
Mentioned	1	7	0.7	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q8_9] Against whom did you vote in the first round: Pekka Tiainen**Variable group pre-text***Against whom did you fote in the first round (MAY NAME MORE THAN ONE)***Question***Pekka Tiainen***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1009	99.9	–
Mentioned	1	1	0.1	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q8_10] Against whom did you vote in the first round: Pertti 'Velitto' Virtanen**Variable group pre-text***Against whom did you fote in the first round (MAY NAME MORE THAN ONE)***Question***Pertti 'Velitto' Virtanen***Frequencies**

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1008	99.8	–
Mentioned	1	2	0.2	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q8_11] Against whom did you vote in the first round: Paavo Väyrynen

Variable group pre-text

Against whom did you fote in the first round (MAY NAME MORE THAN ONE)

Question

Paavo Väyrynen

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	889	88.0	–
Mentioned	1	121	12.0	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q8_12] Against whom did you vote in the first round: Against all of them, except for my own candidate

Variable group pre-text

Against whom did you fote in the first round (MAY NAME MORE THAN ONE)

Question

Against all of them, except for my own candidate

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1005	99.5	–
Mentioned	1	5	0.5	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q8_13] Against whom did you vote in the first round: Doesn't want to say

Variable group pre-text

Against whom did you fote in the first round (MAY NAME MORE THAN ONE)

Question

Doesn't want to say

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	994	98.4	–
Mentioned	1	16	1.6	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q9] In the second round of the elections when Martti Ahtisaari was running against Elisabeth Rehn, did you vote in advance, on the actual election day - or did you vote at all?

Question

In the second round of the elections when Martti Ahtisaari was running against Elisabeth Rehn, did you vote in advance, on the actual election day - or did you vote at all?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1	0.1	–
Yes, in advance	1	420	41.6	41.6
Yes, on the actual election day	2	508	50.3	50.3
I didn't vote	3	79	7.8	7.8
Doesn't want to say	4	2	0.2	0.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q10] Who did you vote for in the second round, Martti Ahtisaari or Elisabeth Rehn?

Question

Which did you vote in the second round, Martti Ahtisaari or Elisabeth Rehn?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	81	8.0	–
Martti Ahtisaari	1	416	41.2	44.8
Elisabeth Rehn	2	379	37.5	40.8
Doesn't want to say	3	134	13.3	14.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q11] In the last days of the second round, a couple of Gallup surveys were published according to which Martti Ahtisaari had passed Elisabeth Rehn in popularity. How much did these results affect your own choice of candidate?

Pre-question text

IF VOTED ON THE ACTUAL ELECTION DAY ON THE SECOND ROUND

Question

In the last days of the second round of the elections, a couple of gallup surveys were published according to which Martti Ahtisaari had passed Elisabeth Rehn in popularity. How much did these results affect your own choice of candidate?

Interviewer instructions

ENUMERATE

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	502	49.7	–
A lot	1	4	0.4	0.8
Somewhat	2	18	1.8	3.5
Not at all	3	481	47.6	94.7
Cannot say	4	5	0.5	1.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q12] What was the effect of these surveys: did your own stand strengthen, did it weaken, or did you think it best to switch your candidate because of the last minute results?

Pre-question text

IF AFFECTED A LOT/SOMEWHAT

Question

What was their effect: did your stand strengthen, did it weaken, or did you think it best to switch your candidate because of the last minute results?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	988	97.8	–
The stand strengthened	1	14	1.4	63.6
The stand weakened	2	3	0.3	13.6
I switched the candidate	3	4	0.4	18.2
Says something else	4	0	0.0	0.0
Cannot say	5	1	0.1	4.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q13] The results of Gallup surveys always contain slight margins of error. Do you think information on the margin of error should be included in the publication of the results, or not, or is the issue indifferent to you?

Question

The results of Gallup surveys always contain slight margins of error. In reporting about the results, should it in your mind transpire that there is an element of unreliability in them, or is it indifferent to you?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Should be included	1	600	59.4	59.4
Should not be included	2	72	7.1	7.1
It's indifferent to me	3	297	29.4	29.4
Cannot say	4	41	4.1	4.1
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q14] Do you think that in the future, the media can be responsible for publishing Gallup survey results without special guidelines or do you think that authorities ought to intervene in the ways the media publishes the results?

Question

Do you think that in the future, the media themselves are capable of publishing gallup survey results without special guidelines or do you think that officials ought to intervene in the ways the results are published?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
The media can handle the matter	1	541	53.6	53.6
Authorities ought to intervene	2	336	33.3	33.3
Cannot say	3	133	13.2	13.2
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q15] If you think about the influence of Gallup survey results in general, which of the following best corresponds your views on how the publishing of these different types of information affects the voters?

Question

If you think about the effects of gallup survey results in general, which of the following alternatives equals your view on how the publishing of these different types of information affects the voters?

Interviewer instructions

ENUMERATE

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1	0.1	–
Information given by those respondents who had voted in advance carry distinctly more weight than the information about voting intentions given by other respondents	1	287	28.4	28.4
Information given by respondents about their voting intentions carry more weight than the information given by those who had voted in advance	2	65	6.4	6.4
Information given by respondents who had voted in advance and those who had not have equal weight	3	324	32.1	32.1
The publication of various gallup surveys has no effect on the results	4	222	22.0	22.0
Cannot say	5	111	11.0	11.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q16] Could also the number of days for advance voting in the parliamentary elections be cut down to the level of presidential elections, that is, to about 7 days?

Question

Could also the number of days for advance voting in the parliamentary elections be cut down to the level of presidential elections, that is, to about 7 days?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1	0.1	–
Yes	1	914	90.5	90.6
No	2	58	5.7	5.7
Cannot say	3	37	3.7	3.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q17] There has been public discussion about a ban on publishing gallup survey results just before elections. If some kind of a ban were implemented, what do you think would be the suitable length for this ban?

Question

There has been a discussion in publicity about banning the publishing of gallup survey results before elections. If some kind of a ban were introduced, what in your view would be the suitable length for this ban?

Interviewer instructions

ENUMERATE

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Ban on publishing just on the actual election day	1	91	9.0	9.0
Ban on publishing for a few days	2	218	21.6	21.6
Ban for a week	3	232	23.0	23.0
Ban for two weeks	4	100	9.9	9.9
Longer than two weeks	5	39	3.9	3.9
No ban on publishing at all	6	282	27.9	27.9
Cannot say	7	48	4.8	4.8
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q18] If there would be restrictions to publishing of gallup survey results, which of the following alternatives best corresponds your own views on the issue?

Question

If there would be restrictions to publishing of gallup survey results, which of the following alternatives is equal to your view on the matter?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
The restrictions should apply equally to all elections	1	404	40.0	40.0
It would suffice to have restrictions in president elections	2	241	23.9	23.9
There is no need for restrictions	3	311	30.8	30.8
Cannot say	4	54	5.3	5.3
		1010	100.0	100.0

[Q19] What view should one take, in your view, on publishing the pre-election results of telephone voting, schoolchildren's voting and the like which may deviate a lot from the final election results?

Question

How should one view the publishing of results in chargeable telephone voting, schoolchildren's elections and the like?

Interviewer instructions

ENUMERATE

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Publishing should be banned altogether	1	171	16.9	16.9
It is enough to stress unreliability	2	411	40.7	40.7
There should not be any restrictions to publishing	3	349	34.6	34.6
Cannot say	4	79	7.8	7.8
		1010	100.0	100.0

[BV1] Respondent's basic education**Pre-question text**

Finally, I would like to ask some background information.

Question

Basic education

Interviewer instructions

ENUMERATE

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Primary education or less	1	362	35.8	35.8
Lower secondary education	2	349	34.6	34.6
Upper secondary education (matriculation examination)	3	299	29.6	29.6
		1010	100.0	100.0

[BV2] Respondent's vocational education**Question**

Vocational training?

Interviewer instructions

ENUMERATE

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No vocational education	1	248	24.6	24.6
Vocational course, short vocational training, in-job training	2	164	16.2	16.3
Vocational school or equivalent (upper secondary level)	3	286	28.3	28.3
College level education	4	184	18.2	18.2
University education	5	122	12.1	12.1
Other	6	5	0.5	0.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		1010	100.0	100.0

[BV3] Respondent's economic activity and occupational group**Question**

To which of the following professional groups you think you belong?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
In higher managerial occupation (employee)	1	34	3.4	3.4
Lower managerial or professional employee	2	93	9.2	9.2
Intermediate level employee (clerical, technical, admin.)	3	136	13.5	13.5
Worker	4	217	21.5	21.5
Entrepreneur or self-employed	5	71	7.0	7.0
Farmer	6	42	4.2	4.2
Student	7	82	8.1	8.1
Pensioner	8	225	22.3	22.3
Housewife or house husband	9	25	2.5	2.5
Unemployed	10	76	7.5	7.5
Other	11	9	0.9	0.9
		1010	100.0	100.0

[BV4] Province of residence**Question***Province of residence?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Uusimaa province	1	230	22.8	22.8
Turku and Pori province	2	135	13.4	13.4
Häme province	3	156	15.4	15.4
Kymi province	4	66	6.5	6.5
Mikkeli province	5	37	3.7	3.7
Kuopio province	6	61	6.0	6.0
Keski-Suomi province	7	58	5.7	5.7
Vaasa province	8	91	9.0	9.0
Pohjois-Karjala province	9	47	4.7	4.7
Oulu province	10	83	8.2	8.2
Lappi province	11	46	4.6	4.6
		1010	100.0	100.0

[BV5] Type of municipality**Question***Type of commune***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Metropolitan area	1	174	17.2	17.2
Turku, Tampere, Oulu, Lahti	2	93	9.2	9.2
Other city	3	352	34.9	34.9
Rural municipality	4	391	38.7	38.7
		1010	100.0	100.0

[BV6] If parliamentary elections were held now, for which party or group would you vote**Pre-question text**

Now the final question.

2. Variables

Question

If parliamentary elections were held right now, for which party or group would you vote

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
KESK (Centre Party of Finland)	1	136	13.5	13.5
SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)	2	220	21.8	21.8
KOK (National Coalition Party)	3	130	12.9	12.9
VAS (Left Alliance)	4	38	3.8	3.8
RKP (Swedish People's Party in Finland)	5	15	1.5	1.5
VIHR (Green League)	6	28	2.8	2.8
SKL (Christian League of Finland)	7	6	0.6	0.6
SMP (Finnish Rural Party)	8	3	0.3	0.3
LKP (Liberal Party)	9	2	0.2	0.2
Some other party or group	10	7	0.7	0.7
I would not vote	11	22	2.2	2.2
I cannot say	12	403	39.9	39.9
		1010	100.0	100.0

Chapter 3

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3.3 Variable groups

Variable group

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[Q4_13] Apart from the actual election results, what else do you remember about the recently held presidential elections: Opposing the government's policy	14
[Q4_14] Apart from the actual election results, what else do you remember about the recently held presidential elections: Defending the government's policy	14
[Q4_15] Apart from the actual election results, what else do you remember about the recently held presidential elections: A woman candidate was not elected president/women's defeat ..	15
[Q4_16] Apart from the actual election results, what else do you remember about the recently held presidential elections: Election promises	15
[Q4_17] Apart from the actual election results, what else do you remember about the recently held presidential elections: Belittling of women	16

[Q4_18] Apart from the actual election results, what else do you remember about the recently held presidential elections: Something else.....	16
[Q4_19] Apart from the actual election results, what else do you remember about the recently held presidential elections: Nothing	17
[Q4_20] Apart from the actual election results, what else do you remember about the recently held presidential elections: Cannot say	17

Variable group

Against whom did you vote in the first round (MAY NAME MORE THAN ONE)

[Q8_1] Against whom did you vote in the first round: Martti Ahtisaari	19
[Q8_2] Against whom did you vote in the first round: Sulo Aittoniemi	20
[Q8_3] Against whom did you vote in the first round: Claes Andersson	20
[Q8_4] Against whom did you vote in the first round: Raimo Ilaskivi	21
[Q8_5] Against whom did you vote in the first round: Toimi Kankaanniemi	21
[Q8_6] Against whom did you vote in the first round: Keijo Korhonen	22
[Q8_7] Against whom did you vote in the first round: Eeva Kuuskoski	22
[Q8_8] Against whom did you vote in the first round: Elisabeth Rehn	22
[Q8_9] Against whom did you vote in the first round: Pekka Tiainen	23
[Q8_10] Against whom did you vote in the first round: Pertti 'Velto' Virtanen	23
[Q8_11] Against whom did you vote in the first round: Paavo Väyrynen	24
[Q8_12] Against whom did you vote in the first round: Against all of them, except for my own candidate	24
[Q8_13] Against whom did you vote in the first round: Doesn't want to say	25

Appendix A

Abbreviations of Finnish Political Parties

DEVA	Democratic Alternative
EKA	Pensioners for the People
EKO	Ecological Party
EPV	Ecological Party The Greens
EVY	Party for Pensioners and Green Mutual Responsibility
IPU	Humanity Party
KD	Christian Democrats
KESK Keskustapuolue	Center Party
KESK Suomen Keskusta	Centre Party of Finland
KESK/LKP	Center Party + Liberal Party
KIPU	Ecological Party
KOK	National Coalition Party
KTP	For Peace and Socialism-Communist Worker's Party
KVL	Union for Democracy
LIB	Liberals
LKP	Liberal Party
LLP	Natural Law Party
NAISL	Womens' Movement
NAISP	Womens' Party
NUORS	Progressive Finnish Party
NUSU	Progressive Finnish Party
PKP	Constitutional People's Party
POP	Constitutional Party of Finland
PS	True Finns
REM	Reform Group
RKP	Swedish People's Party in Finland
RSES	Independent Pensioners of Finland
SDP	Social Democratic Party of Finland
SEP	Finnish Pensioners' Party
SKDL	Democratic League of the People of Finland
SKL	Christian League of Finland
SKP	The Communist Party of Finland
SKYP	Unification Party of the Finnish People
SMP	Finnish Rural Party

A. Abbreviations of Finnish Political Parties

SPK	Finnish Constitutional People's Party
STP	Socialist Workers' Party
SYP	Private Entrepreneurs' Party in Finland
TPSL	Social Democratic Union of Workers and Small Farmers
VAS	Left Alliance
VASL	Left Alliance
VEV	Alternative Union
VIHR Vihreä Liitto	Green League
VIHR Vihreät	The Greens
VSL	Alliance for Free Finland
YVP	Joint Responsibility Party

Appendix B

Questionnaire in Finnish

KYSELYLOMAKE

Tämä kyselylomake on osa Yhteiskuntatieteelliseen tietoaarkistoon arkistoitua tutkimusaineistoa

FSD1020 Kannatusmittaustutkimus 1994, osa 2

Kyselylomaketta hyödyntävien tulee viitata siihen asianmukaisesti lähdeviitteellä.

Lisätiedot: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

QUESTIONNAIRE

This questionnaire is part of the following dataset, archived at the Finnish Social Science Data Archive:

FSD1020 Polling in Finnish Presidential Elections 1994, part 2

If this questionnaire is used or referred to in any publication, the source must be acknowledged by means of an appropriate bibliographic citation.

More information: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

TUTKIMUS:%b

Seuraava puhelusi on
 numeroon %1.
 %2.
 Kontaktihenkilö 0

%46,/ hdw HUOM! Tämä puhelu on sovittu soitettavaksi klo %1

Numero ...

vastasi	100%	1010	1010
ei vastaa	0%	0	
varattu	0%	0	
käyttökelvoton numero, poista!	0%	0	

Hyvää iltaa. Olen %n Suomen Gallup Oy:stä.

Teemme tänään tutkimusta 18-vuotta täyttäneiden suomalaisten keskuudessa suhtautumisesta ajankohtaisiin asioihin.
 Teillä juuri nyt hetki aikaa vastata kysymyksiimme?

kyllä	100%	1010	1010
ehkä myöhemmin	0%	0	
ei	0%	0	
taloudessa ei kohderyhmään kuuluvaa henkilöä	0%	0	

Ei suostu haastateltavaksi

Olemme pahoillamme, että häiritsimme Teitä turhaan.

Kiitoksia ja kuulemiin.

Ei löydy sopivaa henkilöä

Olemme pahoillamme, että häiritsimme Teitä turhaan.

Kiitoksia ja kuulemiin.

<SEX>

Vastaaajan sukupuoli

ÄLÄ KYSY

Aluksi haluaisimme tietää minkä ikäinen olette.

EI SANO F14

Nainen	50%	507	1010	_____	45	18	88
Mies	50%	503					

<IKÄLUOKKA>

ikäluokat

-40	50%	507	1010
41	50%	503	

Suomen Gallup - Bellview 10 vuotta

<K1>

Suomi on hakenut Euroopan Yhteisön jäsenyyttä maaliskuussa 1992. Euroopan yhteisö muuttui Euroopan Unioniksi (EU) viime marraskuun alussa. Suomi käy parhaillaan neuvotteluja jäsenyydestä. Mitä mieltä Te olette; pitäisikö Suomen liittyä Euroopan Unionin jäseneksi vai jättäytyä ulkopuolelle?

Liityttävä.....	39%	393	1010
Jäätävä ulkopuolelle.....	30%	306	
Ei osaa sanoa.....	31%	311	

<K2>

Mitä tasavallan presidentinvaaleista jäi mieleenne varsinaisten vaalitulosten lisäksi?

(ÄLÄ LUETTELE)

Gallup-tutkimukset.....	3%	33	1010
Mielipidetutkimukset.....	1%	14	
Exit-poll-tutkimukset/tutkimukset äänestämässä			
käyneistä.....	0%	2	
Media-peli.....	10%	105	
Jeesus-viikko/jeesustelu...	0%	4	
Rehnin nousu toiselle kierrokselle.....	5%	49	
Martti Ahtisaaren kiri.....	3%	26	
Ehdokkaiden esiintyminen televisiossa.....	4%	43	
Ei-poliitikkojen voitto/voittajat politiikan ulkopuolelta	3%	32	
Väryksen tappio.....	5%	50	
Rehnin/Uma Aaltosen koirat/halaukset.....	1%	7	
Talous- ja työllisyyspolitiikka	2%	23	
Hallituksen politiikan vastustaminen.....	1%	13	
Hallituksen politiikan puolustaminen.....	1%	8	
Naisehdokas ei päässyt presidentiksi/naisten tappio	4%	41	
Vaalilupaukset.....	7%	73	
Naisten vähättely.....	1%	6	
	0%	0	
	0%	0	
Jotakin muuta, mitä ?.....	50%	507	
Ei mitään.....	16%	157	
Ei osaa sanoa.....	8%	77	

<K3>

Kävittekö äänestämässä tasavallan presidentin vaalin ensimmäisellä kierroksella?

Kyllä.....	91%	923	1010
Ei.....	9%	86	
Ei halua sanoa.....	0%	1	

(JOS ÄÄNESTI)

<K4>

Tasavallan presidentin vaalin ensimmäisellä kierroksella mukana oli kaikkiaan yksitoista eri ehdokasta. Ketä heistä Te äänestitte?

Martti Ahtisaari.....	24%	226	923
Sulo Aittoniemi.....	1%	5	
Claes Andersson.....	2%	21	
Raimo Ilaskivi.....	10%	96	
Toimi Kankaanniemi.....	0%	2	
Keijo Korhonen.....	4%	41	
Eeva Kuuskoski.....	1%	11	
Elisabeth Rehn.....	21%	197	
Pekka Tiainen.....	0%	1	
Pertti "Velto" Virtanen.....	2%	20	
Paavo Väyrynen.....	12%	110	
Ei halua sanoa.....	21%	193	

<K5>

Äänestittekö vaalien 1. kierroksella erityisesti jotakuta ehdokasta vastaan?

Kyllä.....	19%	172	923
Ei.....	81%	747	
Ei osaa sanoa.....	0%	4	

(JOS VASTAAN)

<K6>

Ketä vastaan Te äänestitte ensimmäisellä kierroksella? (VOI SANOA USEAMPIAKIN)

Martti Ahtisaari.....	10%	17	172
Sulo Aittoniemi.....	1%	1	
Claes Andersson.....	0%	0	
Raimo Ilaskivi.....	9%	15	
Toimi Kankaanniemi	0%	0	
Keijo Korhonen	0%	0	
Eeva Kuuskoski.....	0%	0	
Elisabeth Rehn.....	4%	7	
Pekka Tiainen	1%	1	
Pertti "Velto" Virtanen.....	1%	2	
Paavo Väyrynen.....	70%	121	
Kaikkia paitsi omaa ehdokasta vastaan.....	3%	5	
Ei halua sanoa.....	9%	16	

<K7>

Kävittekö äänestämässä vaalien toisella kierroksella, jossa vastakkain olivat Martti Ahtisaari ja Elisabeth Rehn ennakkoon, varsinaisena vaalipäivänä vai ette käynyt äänestämässä?

Kyllä, ennakkoon.....	42%	421	1010
Kyllä, varsinaisena vaalipäivänä.....	50%	508	
Ei äänestänyt.....	8%	79	
Ei halua sanoa.....	0%	2	

<K8>

Kumpaa Te äänestitte toisella kierroksella Martti Ahtisaarta vai Elisabeth Rehniä.

Martti Ahtisaari.....	45%	416	929
Elisabeth Rehn.....	41%	379	
Ei halua sanoa.....	14%	134	

(JOS ÄÄNESTI 2.KIERROKSELLA VARSINAISENA VAALIPÄIVÄNÄ)

<K9>

Vaalin toisen kierroksen viimeisinä päivinä julkistettiin pari gallup-tutkimusta, joiden mukaan Martti Ahtisaari oli ohittanut Elisabeth Rehnin. Kuinka paljon nämä tulokset vaikuttivat omaan ehdokasvalintaan?

(LUETTELE)

Paljon.....	1%	4	508
Jonkin verran.....	4%	18	
Ei lainkaan.....	95%	481	
Ei osaa sanoa	1%	5	

(JOS PALJON/JONKIN VERRAN)

<K10>

Millä tavoin ne vaikuttivat; vahvistuiko oma kantanne, heikentyikö se vai katsoitteko parhaaksi vaihtaa ehdokasta viime hetken tulosten vuoksi?

Ehdokaskanta vahvistui ..	64%	14	22
Ehdokaskanta heikentyi....	14%	3	
Vaihdoin ehdokasta.....	18%	4	
Sanoo jotakin muuta.....	0%	0	
Ei osaa sanoa.....	5%	1	

<K11>

Gallup -tutkimusten tuloksiin sisältyy aina jonkin verran virhemahdollisuuksia. Pitäisikö tällaista epäluotettavuutta kuvaavien tietojen mielestänne ilmetä tulosten uutisoinnista vai ei, vai onko asia Teille samantekevä?

Pitäisi ilmetä.....	59%	600	1010
Ei pitäisi.....	7%	72	
Asia on samantekevä.....	29%	297	
Ei osaa sanoa.....	4%	41	

<K12>

Katsotteko tiedotusvälineiden itse kykenevän vastaamaan gallup- tutkimustulosten julkistamisesta tulevaisuudessa ilman erityisohjeita vai pitäisikö viranomaisten mielestänne puuttua tulosten julkistamistapoihin?

Tiedotusvälineet pystyvät itse hoitamaan asian.....	54%	541	1010
Viranomaisten pitäisi puuttua asiaan	33%	336	
Ei osaa sanoa	13%	133	

<K13>

Näiden vaalien gallup-tutkimukset kertoivat siitä, ketä ihmiset olivat jo käyneet äänestämässä tai siitä ketä ihmiset aikoivat äänestää.

Jos ajattelette tulosten vaikutusta yleensä, niin mikä seuraavista vaihtoehdoista vastaa Teidän käsitystänne näiden eri tyyppisten tietojen julkistamisen vaikutuksista äänestäjiin?

(LUETTELE)

Ennakkoon äänestäneiden galluptiedot vaikuttavat selvästi enemmän kuin äänestysaikomuksia koskevat galluptiedot.....	29%	288	1010
Ennakkoon äänestäneiden galluptiedot vaikuttavat enemmän kuin ennakkoon äänestäneitä koskevat galluptiedot	6%	65	
Ennakkoon äänestäneiden galluptietojen ja äänestysaikomustietojen vaikutukset suurinpiirtein samanlaisia.....	32%	324	
Erialaisten gallup-tutkimustietojen julkistamisella ei ole mitään vaikutuksia	22%	222	
Ei osaa sanoa.....	11%	111	

<K14>

Presidentinvaalin molemmilla kierroksilla ennakoöäänestyspäiviä oli noin puolet vähemmän kuin niitä on nykyisen lainsäädännön perusteella tulevissa eduskuntavaaleissa. Ennakoöääniä kertyi kuitenkin presidentinvaalien molemmilla kierroksilla enemmän kuin aikaisemmissa eduskuntavaaleissa. Voitaisiinko eduskuntavaalienkin ennakoöäänestyspäivien määrää mielestänne supistaa presidentinvaaleja vastaavalle tasolle eli noin seitsemään päivään.

Kyllä	91%	915	1010
Ei	6%	58	
Ei osaa sanoa.....	4%	37	

<K15>

Julkisuudessa on keskusteltu gallup-tutkimusten tulosten julkistamiskiellosta ennen vaaleja. Kuinka pitkän ajan katsoisitte sopivimmaksi jos jokin kielto määrättäisiin? Sanokaa seuraavista vaihtoehdoista se mikä vastaa käsitystänne asiasta.

(LUETTELE)

Julkistamiskiello vain varsinaisena vaalipäivänä.....	9%	90	1010
Julkistamiskiello muutaman päivän mittainen.....	22%	218	
Yhden viikon mittainen	23%	232	
Kahden viikon mittainen.....	10%	100	
Pidempi kuin kaksi viikkoa.....	4%	39	
Ei lainkaan julkistamiskielloa.....	28%	283	
Ei osaa sanoa	5%	48	

<K16>

Presidentinvaalien ensimmäisellä kierroksella gallup-tutkimusten tulokset kertoivat useimpien ehdokkaiden osalta sen, että he tuskin selviytyvät vaalin toiselle kierrokselle. Vaalin toisella kierrokselta tulokset taas ennakoivat suoraan, kumpi ehdokkaista tulee valituksi. Eduskunta- ja kunnallisvaaleissa gallup-tutkimukset eivät sensijaan yleensä kerro ketkä ehdokkaat tulevat valituiksi. Jos gallup-tutkimusten tulosten julkistamiselle tultaisiin asettamaan rajoituksia, niin mikä seuraavista vaihtoehtoista vastaa Teidän käsitystänne asiasta?

LUETTELE

Rajoitusten pitäisi koskea samalla tavalla kaikkia vaaleja.....	40%	403	1010
Riittäisi presidentinvaaleja koskevat rajoitukset.....	24%	241	
Rajoituksia ei tarvita lainkaan.....	31%	312	
Ei osaa sanoa	5%	54	

<K17>

Satunnaisesti valittujen vastaajien antamiin tietoihin perustuvien tulosten lisäksi tiedotusvälineet julkistivat vaalien alla myös muun muassa maksullisten puhelinäänestysten sekä koululaisvaalien tuloksia, jotka saattoivat poiketa paljonkin varsinaisesta vaalituloksesta. Kuinka tällaisten tulosten julkistamiseen pitäisi Teidän mielestänne suhtautua? (LUETTELE)

Julkistaminen pitäisi kieltää kokonaan.....	17%	171	1010
Epäluotettavuuden korostaminen riittää.....	41%	411	
Julkistamiselle ei pidä asettaa mitään rajoja.....	35%	349	
Ei osaa sanoa.....	8%	79	

Lopuksi kysyisin vielä muutamia taustatietoja

<PERUSKOULU>:

Peruskoulutus

LUETTELE

Kansakoulu tai vähemmän, kansalaiskoulu	36%	362	1010
Keskikoulu tai peruskoulu.....	35%	349	
Ylioppilastutkinto.....	30%	299	

<JATKOKOULU>:

Ammatti- tai jatkokoulutus?

LUETTELE

Ei ammattikoulutusta.....	25%	249	1010
Ammattikurssi, lyhyt ammattikoulutus, työn ohessa saatu koulutus.....	16%	164	
Ammattikoulu, teknillinen koulu, kauppakoulu tai näihin verrattava.....	28%	286	
Opistotasoinen koulutus.....	18%	184	
Yliopisto- tai korkeakoulututkinto.....	12%	122	
Muu, mikä?.....	0%	5	

<AMMATTIR>:

Mihin seuraavista ammattiryhmistä Te katsotte kuuluvanne?

johtavassa asemassa toisen palveluksessa.....	3%	33	1010
ylempi toimihenkilö.....	9%	94	
alempi toimihenkilö.....	13%	135	
työntekijä.....	21%	217	
yrittäjä tai yksityinen ammattinharjoittaja	7%	71	
maanviljelijä.....	4%	42	
koululainen tai opiskelija.....	8%	82	
eläkeläinen.....	22%	226	
kotiäiti/-isä.....	2%	25	
työtön.....	8%	76	
joku muu.....	1%	9	

<LÄÄNI>:

Asuinlääninne?

Uudenmaan lääni.....	23%	230	1010
Turun ja Porin lääni.....	13%	135	
Hämeen lääni.....	15%	155	
Kymen lääni.....	7%	66	
Mikkelin lääni.....	4%	37	
Kuopion lääni.....	6%	61	
Keski-Suomen lääni.....	6%	58	
Vaasan lääni.....	9%	91	
Pohjois-Karjalan lääni.....	5%	48	
Oulun lääni.....	8%	83	
Lapin lääni.....	5%	46	

<PAIKKAK>

Paikkakuntatyyppi

LUETTELE

Pääkaupunkiseutu.....	17%	174	1010
Turku, Tampere, Oulu, Lahti.	9%	93	
Muu kaupunki.....	35%	352	
Maaseutu.....	39%	391	

<PUOLUE>

Ja vielä viimeinen kysymys. Jos eduskuntavaalit järjestettäisiin nyt, niin mitä puoluetta tai ryhmittymää Te äänestäisitte?

KESK (Suomen Keskusta).....	13%	136	1010
SDP (Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue)	22%	220	
KOK (Kansallinen Kokoomus).....	13%	130	
VAS (Vasemmistoliitto).....	4%	38	
RKP (Ruotsalainen Kansanpuolue).....	1%	15	
VIHR (Vihreä Liitto).....	3%	28	
SKL (Suomen Kristillinen Liitto).....	1%	6	
SMP (Suomen Maaseudun Puolue).....	0%	3	
LKP (Liberaalinen Kansanpuolue).....	0%	2	
Joku muu puolue tai ryhmittymä	1%	7	
En äänestäisi.....	2%	22	
En osaa sanoa	40%	403	

HAASTKESTO

_____ 421 17 1225

Tässä kaikki kysymyksemme tällä kerralla.Oikein paljon kiitoksia vastauksistanne. Minun nimeni on %n ja tämä haastattelu tehtiin Suomen Gallupin puhelinhaastattelukeskuksesta. Hyvää jatkoa!
