

**FSD1037**

**Finnish Voter Barometer September 1998**

Codebook



FINNISH SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVE

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This codebook has been generated from the version 3.0 (18.7.2018) of the data.

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# To the reader

This codebook is part of the data FSD1037 archived at the FSD (Finnish Social Science Data Archive). The dataset has been described in as much detail as possible in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, variable and value labels, and missing values have been checked. If necessary, the data have been anonymised. The data and its creators shall be cited in all publications and presentations for which the data have been used. The bibliographic citation may be in the form suggested by the archive or in the form required by the publication. The bibliographic citation suggested by the archive:

Gallup Finland: Finnish Voter Barometer September 1998 [dataset]. Version 3.0 (2018-07-18). Finnish Social Science Data Archive [distributor]. <http://urn.fi/urn:nbn:fi:fsd:T-FSD1037>

The user shall notify the archive of all publications where she or he has used the data. The original data creators and the archive bear no responsibility for any results or interpretations arising from the reuse of the data.

The codebook contains information on data content, structure and data collection, and includes a list of publications wholly or in part based on the data, according to publication information received by the FSD. The second part of the codebook contains information on variables: question texts, response options, and frequencies. The third part contains indexes.

Variable distributions presented in this codebook have been generated from the SPSS files. Distribution tables present variable values, frequencies (n), frequency percentages (%), and valid percentages (v. %) which take into account missing data. All distributions are unweighted. If the data contain weight variables, these will be found at the end of the variables list. In some cases frequency distributions have been substituted by descriptive statistics. Categorised responses to open-ended questions are not always included in the codebook. Distributions may contain missing data. The note "System missing (SYSMIS)" refers to missing observations (e.g. a respondent has not answered all questions) whereas "Missing (User missing)" refers to data the user has defined as missing. For example, the user may decide to code answer alternatives 'don't want to say' or 'can't say' as missing data.

The codebook may contain attached files, the most common one being the questionnaire.



# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Study description</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	Titles . . . . .	1
1.2	Subject description . . . . .	1
1.3	Structure and collection of the data . . . . .	3
1.4	Use of data . . . . .	4
<b>2</b>	<b>Variables</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Indexes</b>	<b>79</b>
3.1	Variables in the order of occurrence . . . . .	79
3.2	Variables in alphabetical order . . . . .	86
<b>A</b>	<b>Abbreviations of Finnish Political Parties</b>	<b>93</b>



# Chapter 1

## Study description

### 1.1 Titles

**Titles and data version:** Finnish Voter Barometer September 1998

**Titles and data version in Finnish:** Puolueiden ajankohtaistutkimus syyskuu 1998

This codebook has been generated from the version 3.0 (18.7.2018) of the data.

### 1.2 Subject description

#### Other material

Information on the Gallup Channel research system<sup>1</sup>

#### Authoring entity

Gallup Finland

#### Copyright statement for the data

According to the agreement between FSD and the depositor.

#### Depositor

Gallup Finland

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<sup>1</sup><http://www.fsd.uta.fi/english/data/background/gchannelge.html>

### **Date of deposit**

4.11.1999

### **Keywords**

elections; European Union; municipal elections; parliamentary elections; political attitudes; political behaviour; political parties; voting

### **Topic Classification**

**Fields of Science Classification:** social sciences

**CESSDA Classification:** political behaviour and attitudes

### **Series description**

The data belong to the series:

Finnish Voter Barometers

The Finnish Voter Barometer surveys are commissioned by the major parties in the Parliament. In election years, other sponsors have also been involved. Up till 1988, the surveys were planned by Gallup Finland (TNS Gallup Ltd) and the Department of Political and Economic Studies at the University of Helsinki, in collaboration with the political parties. After 1988, the planning has been in the hands of Gallup Finland and the parties.

From 1973 to 1990, the annual voter barometers were collected mainly with face-to-face interviews using structured questionnaires, 1000-2000 interviews/barometer. Since 1991, the data have been collected with GallupChannel (PC's installed in respondents' homes). No surveys were conducted in 1985 and 1989.

Survey themes include voting behaviour, opinions on the government and the parties, and attitudes towards national political issues. In addition, respondents' economic expectations and political participation have often been studied, as well as their opinions on local politics, and the significance of the party leader to a party. Background variables have often included the social class of the respondent and the household head, economic activity of the household head, respondent's education, age, mother tongue, gender, party membership, political views, trade union membership, and family's annual income. There are also regional variables. Even though the variables are not always fully comparable from one survey to another, all kinds of comparisons over time are possible. The FSD collections cover data from 1973.

### **Abstract**

The survey studied the attitudes of the Finns towards different political parties. The respondents were asked how favourably or negatively they view the Centre Party of Finland, the Finnish



Social Democratic Party, the National Coalition Party, the Left Alliance, and the Green League. A number of attributes and characteristics were listed, and the respondents were asked to which party they could be applied. The respondents were also asked how well or badly the government has succeeded in its tasks, in its EU-policies, European Monetary Union (EMU) matters, improving the national economics, security and defence policy, taxation, protection of the environment, production of energy, housing, and taking care of the needs of various population groups in society. In addition, the respondents were asked what party they would like to see to win the parliamentary elections. Voting behaviour was studied by asking what party or group they would vote for if the elections were held at the time of the survey, and for whom did they vote in the 1995 parliamentary elections and in the 1996 municipal elections. In addition, the respondents were asked whether they took care of everyday shopping or cooking in the household.

Background variables included the respondent's year of birth, marital status, annual gross income, place of residence, occupational group, line of work, membership in a trade union, and mother tongue.

## 1.3 Structure and collection of the data

**Country:** Finland

**Geographic coverage:** Finland

**Analysis or observation unit type:** Individual

**Universe:** Population of Finland aged 15-70 years, excluding the Åland Islands

**Collection date:** 11.9.1998 – 15.9.1998

**Data collector(s):** Gallup Finland

**Data producer(s):** Gallup Finland

**Mode of data collection:** Self-administered questionnaire: Web-based (CAWI)

**Type of research instrument:** Structured questionnaire

**Time period covered:** 1998

**Time method of the data collection:** Longitudinal: Trend/Repeated cross-section

**Number of variables and cases:** The data contain 191 variables and 1180 cases.

**Sampling procedure:** Probability: Multistage

The information has been gathered through GallupChannel with personal computers and Internet terminals installed in people's homes. The sample was carried out as a multistage stratified sample resulting in a fixed sample.

## 1.4 Use of data

### Data appraisal

The variables identifying postal code and municipality have been removed from the data set.

### Related publications

Borg, Sami & Ruostetsaari, Ilkka (2002). Suuret ikäluokat ja valta. Hyvinvointikatsaus 1/2002, 51-58.

Grönlund, Kimmo & Paloheimo, Heikki & Wass, Hanna (2005). Äänestysosallistuminen. Teoksessa: Vaalit ja demokratia Suomessa (toim. Heikki Paloheimo), 119-146. Helsinki: WSOY.

Karvonen, Lauri (2014). Parties, Governments and Voters in Finland. Politics under Fundamental Societal Transformation. Colchester. ECPR Press

Paloheimo, Heikki (2002). Hallituksen toimintaan ja puoluejohdon taitavuuteen kohdistuva arviointi puoluekannatuksen selittäjänä. *Politiikka* 44(2), 124-143.

Paloheimo, Heikki (2003). Miten äänestäjät valitsevat puolueen? *Politiikka* 45(3), 175-193.

Paloheimo, Heikki (2005). Puoluevalinnan tilannetekijät. Teoksessa: Vaalit ja demokratia Suomessa (toim. Heikki Paloheimo), 202-228. Helsinki: WSOY.

Paloheimo, Heikki (2005). Vaalit ja demokratia Suomessa. Helsinki: WSOY.

Paloheimo, Heikki (2006). Asenteet poliittisia instituutioita ja toimijoita kohtaan. Teoksessa: Suomen demokrationdikaattorit (toim. Sami Borg), 128 - 153. Helsinki: Oikeusministeriö. Oikeusministeriön julkaisu 2006:1.

Suomen demokrationdikaattorit (2006). Toim. Sami Borg. Helsinki: Oikeusministeriö. Oikeusministeriön julkaisu 2006:1.

Updated list of publications in the study description at

[https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD1037?lang=en&study\\_language=en](https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD1037?lang=en&study_language=en)

### Location of the data collection

Finnish Social Science Data Archive

### Weighting

There are no weight variables in the data.

### Restrictions

The dataset is (B) available for research, teaching and study.

# Chapter 2

## Variables

### [FSD\_NO] FSD study number

#### Question

*FSD study number*

#### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1180
minimum	1037.00
maximum	1037.00
mean	1037.00
standard deviation	0.00

### [FSD\_VR] FSD edition number

#### Question

*FSD edition number*

#### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1180
minimum	3.00
maximum	3.00
mean	3.00
standard deviation	0.00

### **[FSD\_ID] FSD case id**

#### **Question**

*FSD case id*

#### **Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1180
minimum	1.00
maximum	1180.00
mean	590.50
standard deviation	340.78

### **[V2] Respondent identification**

#### **Question**

*Respondent identification*

#### **Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1180
minimum	1.00
maximum	6.00
mean	1.55
standard deviation	0.72

### **[V4] Household size**

#### **Question**

*Household size*

#### **Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1180
minimum	0.00

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statistic	value
maximum	12.00
mean	2.83
standard deviation	1.52

## **[V5] Number of children aged under 21**

### **Question**

*Number of children aged under 21*

### **Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1180
minimum	0.00
maximum	10.00
mean	1.01
standard deviation	1.29

## **[V6] Age of the oldest child living in the household**

### **Question**

*Age of the oldest child living in the household*

### **Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	572
minimum	0.00
maximum	20.00
mean	12.42
standard deviation	5.50

## **[V7] Age of the second oldest child living in the household**

### **Question**

*Age of the second oldest child living in the household*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	390
minimum	0.00
maximum	20.00
mean	9.42
standard deviation	5.19

**[V8] Age of the third oldest child living in the household**

**Question**

*Age of the third oldest child living in the household*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	147
minimum	0.00
maximum	18.00
mean	6.61
standard deviation	4.66

**[V9] Age of the fourth oldest child living in the household**

**Question**

*Age of the fourth oldest child living in the household*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	58
minimum	0.00
maximum	16.00
mean	6.45
standard deviation	4.72

**[V10] Age of the fifth oldest child living in the household**

**Question**

*Age of the fifth oldest child living in the household*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	17
minimum	2.00
maximum	10.00
mean	4.88
standard deviation	3.10

**[V11] Age of the sixth oldest child living in the household****Question**

*Age of the sixth oldest child living in the household*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	6
minimum	1.00
maximum	7.00
mean	4.67
standard deviation	2.94

**[V12] Age of the seventh oldest child living in the household****Question**

*Age of the seventh oldest child living in the household*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1
minimum	4.00
maximum	4.00
mean	4.00
standard deviation	–

**[V13] Age of the eighth oldest child living in the household****Question**

*Age of the eighth oldest child living in the household*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1
minimum	2.00
maximum	2.00
mean	2.00
standard deviation	–

**[V14] Age of the ninth oldest child living in the household****Question**

*Age of the ninth oldest child living in the household*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1
minimum	1.00
maximum	1.00
mean	1.00
standard deviation	–

**[V15] Annual gross income****Question**

*Annual gross income*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
	0	33	2.8	2.8
less than 50.000 mk	1	30	2.5	2.5
50.001 - 75.000 mk	2	55	4.7	4.7
75.001 - 100.000 mk	3	100	8.5	8.5
100.001 - 125.000 mk	4	101	8.6	8.6
125.001 - 150.000 mk	5	122	10.3	10.3
150.001 - 175.000 mk	6	98	8.3	8.3
175.001 - 200.000 mk	7	118	10.0	10.0
200.001 - 225.000 mk	8	125	10.6	10.6

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label	value	n	%	v. %
225.001 - 250.000 mk	9	82	6.9	6.9
250.001 - 275.000 mk	10	98	8.3	8.3
275.001 - 300.000 mk	11	51	4.3	4.3
300.001 - 325.000 mk	12	26	2.2	2.2
325.001 - 350.000 mk	13	33	2.8	2.8
over 350.000 mk	14	74	6.3	6.3
can't say	15	34	2.9	2.9
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V18] Occupational group of the head of household****Question***Occupational group of the head of household***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
	0	33	2.8	2.8
higher managerial occupation (employee)	1	43	3.6	3.6
lower managerial or professional employee	2	152	12.9	12.9
intermediate level employee (clerical, technical, admin.)	3	194	16.4	16.4
worker	4	382	32.4	32.4
entrepreneur or self-employed person	5	74	6.3	6.3
farmer	6	25	2.1	2.1
unemployed	7	36	3.1	3.1
student	8	20	1.7	1.7
retired	9	188	15.9	15.9
housewife	10	8	0.7	0.7
other	11	25	2.1	2.1
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V19\_1] Do you have a freezer in the household?****Question***Do you have a freezer in the household?***Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	93	7.9	8.1
yes	1	1054	89.3	91.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	33	2.8	–
		1180	100.0	100.0

### [V19\_2] Do you have a microwave in the household?

#### Question

*Do you have a microwave in the household?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	111	9.4	9.7
yes	1	1036	87.8	90.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	33	2.8	–
		1180	100.0	100.0

### [V19\_3] Do you have a baking machine in the household?

#### Question

*Do you have a baking machine in the household?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	984	83.4	85.8
yes	1	163	13.8	14.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	33	2.8	–
		1180	100.0	100.0

### [V19\_4] None of these

#### Question

*None of these*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	1124	95.3	98.0
yes	1	23	1.9	2.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	33	2.8	—
		1180	100.0	100.0

## [V20] Respondent's sex

### Question

*Respondent's sex*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
female	1	618	52.4	52.4
male	2	562	47.6	47.6
		1180	100.0	100.0

## [V21] Respondent's year of birth

### Question

*Respondent's year of birth*

### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1180
minimum	1903.00
maximum	1983.00
mean	1954.07
standard deviation	14.98

## [V22] Are you the person with the highest income in the household?

### Question

*Are you the person with the highest income in the household?*

### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
yes	1	658	55.8	55.8
no	2	522	44.2	44.2
		1180	100.0	100.0

### **[V23] Are you responsible for what food and other everyday products are bought to the household?**

#### **Question**

*Are you responsible for what food and other everyday products are bought to the household?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
yes, me alone	1	354	30.0	30.0
yes, along with someone else	2	581	49.2	49.2
no	3	245	20.8	20.8
		1180	100.0	100.0

### **[V24] Who does the cooking in the household?**

#### **Question**

*Who does the cooking in the household?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
mostly self	1	599	50.8	50.8
occasionally self	2	315	26.7	26.7
hardly ever self	3	266	22.5	22.5
		1180	100.0	100.0

### **[V25] Respondent's marital status**

#### **Question**

*Respondent's marital status*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
single	1	234	19.8	19.8
cohabiting	2	177	15.0	15.0
married	3	640	54.2	54.2
widowed	4	36	3.1	3.1
divorced/separated	5	93	7.9	7.9
		1180	100.0	100.0

## [V26] Age when respondent finished studying full-time

### Question

*Age when respondent finished studying full-time*

### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1180
minimum	1.00
maximum	57.00
mean	18.10
standard deviation	8.13

## [V27] Respondent's basic education

### Question

*Respondent's basic education*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
primary education or less	1	355	30.1	30.1
lower secondary education	2	481	40.8	40.8
upper secondary education (matriculation examination)	3	344	29.2	29.2
		1180	100.0	100.0

## [V28] Respondent's vocational or other education

### Question

*Respondent's vocational or other education*

## 2. Variables

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### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
	0	144	12.2	12.2
no vocational education	1	124	10.5	10.5
vocational course or other short vocational training	2	222	18.8	18.8
vocational school or equivalent (upper secondary level)	3	314	26.6	26.6
college level vocational education	4	244	20.7	20.7
university education	5	116	9.8	9.8
other	6	16	1.4	1.4
		1180	100.0	100.0

### [V29] Respondent's occupational group

#### Question

*Respondent's occupational group*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
higher managerial occupation (employee)	1	30	2.5	2.5
lower managerial or professional employee	2	103	8.7	8.7
intermediate level employee (clerical, technical, admin.)	3	201	17.0	17.0
worker	4	315	26.7	26.7
entrepreneur or self-employed person	5	51	4.3	4.3
farmer	6	28	2.4	2.4
unemployed	7	80	6.8	6.8
student	8	126	10.7	10.7
retired	9	202	17.1	17.1
housewife	10	20	1.7	1.7
other	11	24	2.0	2.0
		1180	100.0	100.0

### [V30] How many hours per week do you normally work?

#### Question

*How many hours per week do you normally work?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
	0	518	43.9	43.9
full-time, about 40 hours per week	1	594	50.3	50.3
part-time, less than 40 hours per week	2	68	5.8	5.8
		1180	100.0	100.0

### [V31] Respondent's employment sector

#### Question

*Respondent's employment sector*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
	0	480	40.7	40.7
agriculture and forestry	1	17	1.4	1.4
industry and construction	2	156	13.2	13.2
trade	3	55	4.7	4.7
other private services	4	173	14.7	14.7
public services	5	261	22.1	22.1
not working	6	29	2.5	2.5
can't say	7	9	0.8	0.8
		1180	100.0	100.0

### [V32] Type of respondent's employer

#### Question

*Type of respondent's employer*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
	0	518	43.9	43.9
state, government agency/department	1	66	5.6	5.6
municipality, federation of municipalities	2	164	13.9	13.9
voluntary/civic organization, association	3	30	2.5	2.5
state-owned enterprise	4	42	3.6	3.6
private company/enterprise	5	302	25.6	25.6
church, parish	6	4	0.3	0.3
other employer	7	25	2.1	2.1

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## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
self-employed, entrepreneur or assisting family member	8	29	2.5	2.5
farmer or farmer's spouse	9	0	0.0	0.0
		1180	100.0	100.0

### [V33] Respondent's membership in a trade union

#### Question

*Respondent's membership in a trade union*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
	0	400	33.9	33.9
SAK (Central Organization of Finnish Trade Unions)	1	280	23.7	23.7
Akava (Confed. of Unions for Academic Professionals)	2	82	6.9	6.9
STTK (Finnish Confederation of Salaried Employees)	3	176	14.9	14.9
no	4	188	15.9	15.9
can't say	5	54	4.6	4.6
		1180	100.0	100.0

### [V34] If the parliamentary elections were held now, which party would you vote for?

#### Question

*If the parliamentary elections were held now, which party would you vote for?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
	0	69	5.8	5.8
SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)	1	163	13.8	13.8
KESK (Centre Party of Finland)	2	153	13.0	13.0
KOK (National Coalition Party)	3	190	16.1	16.1
VAS (Left Alliance)	4	52	4.4	4.4

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label	value	n	%	v. %
VIHR (Green League)	5	85	7.2	7.2
RKP (Swedish People's Party in Finland)	6	18	1.5	1.5
SKL (Christian League of Finland)	7	12	1.0	1.0
NUSU (Progressive Finnish Party)	8	16	1.4	1.4
PS (True Finns)	9	4	0.3	0.3
some other party	10	15	1.3	1.3
some other group	11	13	1.1	1.1
wouldn't vote	12	117	9.9	9.9
can't say	14	273	23.1	23.1
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V35] Respondent's phase of life****Question***Respondent's phase of life***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
	0	299	25.3	25.3
dependant (living with family)	1	40	3.4	3.4
young, single	2	67	5.7	5.7
young, with a family	3	93	7.9	7.9
mature, with a family	4	420	35.6	35.6
mature, single	5	212	18.0	18.0
retired	6	49	4.2	4.2
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V36] Respondent's native language****Question***Respondent's native language***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finnish	1	1157	98.1	98.1

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Swedish	2	19	1.6	1.6
other	3	4	0.3	0.3
		1180	100.0	100.0

### [V37] What party or group did you vote for in the 1996 municipal (local) elections?

#### Question

*What party or group did you vote for in the 1996 municipal (local) elections?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
	0	98	8.3	8.3
SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)	1	226	19.2	19.2
KESK (Centre Party of Finland)	2	151	12.8	12.8
KOK (National Coalition Party)	3	197	16.7	16.7
VAS (Left Alliance)	4	68	5.8	5.8
VIHR (Green League)	5	81	6.9	6.9
RKP (Swedish People's Party in Finland)	6	16	1.4	1.4
SKL (Christian League of Finland)	7	16	1.4	1.4
NUSU (Progressive Finnish Party)	8	23	1.9	1.9
PS (True Finns)	9	3	0.3	0.3
some other party	10	7	0.6	0.6
some other group	11	12	1.0	1.0
didn't vote	12	138	11.7	11.7
didn't have the right to vote (franchise)	13	3	0.3	0.3
can't say	14	57	4.8	4.8
don't want to say	15	84	7.1	7.1
		1180	100.0	100.0

### [V38] Respondent's political orientation (left-right axis)

#### Question

*Respondent's political orientation (left-right axis)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
	0	69	5.8	5.8
left on the political map	1	82	6.9	6.9
somewhat to the left	2	247	20.9	20.9
somewhat to the right	3	345	29.2	29.2
right	4	160	13.6	13.6
can't say	5	277	23.5	23.5
		1180	100.0	100.0

### [V39] Respondent's social class

#### Question

*Respondent's social class*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
	0	69	5.8	5.8
working class	1	328	27.8	27.8
lower middle class	2	374	31.7	31.7
higher middle class	3	295	25.0	25.0
upper class	4	7	0.6	0.6
can't say	5	107	9.1	9.1
		1180	100.0	100.0

### [V41] Your age?

#### Question

*Your age?*

#### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1180
minimum	15.00
maximum	83.00
mean	43.58
standard deviation	14.90

### [V42] How positive or negative is your attitude towards the Social Democratic Party of Finland

#### Question

*How positive or negative is your attitude towards the Social Democratic Party of Finland*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very positive	1	63	5.3	5.3
somewhat positive	2	434	36.8	36.8
somewhat negative	3	335	28.4	28.4
very negative	4	134	11.4	11.4
can't say	5	214	18.1	18.1
		1180	100.0	100.0

### [V43] How positive or negative is your attitude towards the Centre Party of Finland

#### Question

*How positive or negative is your attitude towards the Centre Party of Finland*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very positive	1	64	5.4	5.4
somewhat positive	2	302	25.6	25.6
somewhat negative	3	357	30.3	30.3
very negative	4	240	20.3	20.3
can't say	5	217	18.4	18.4
		1180	100.0	100.0

### [V44] How positive or negative is your attitude towards the National Coalition Party

#### Question

*How positive or negative is your attitude towards the National Coalition Party*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very positive	1	121	10.3	10.3
somewhat positive	2	352	29.8	29.8
somewhat negative	3	332	28.1	28.1
very negative	4	145	12.3	12.3
can't say	5	230	19.5	19.5
		1180	100.0	100.0

### [V45] How positive or negative is your attitude towards the Left Alliance

#### Question

*How positive or negative is your attitude towards the Left Alliance*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very positive	1	32	2.7	2.7
somewhat positive	2	198	16.8	16.8
somewhat negative	3	372	31.5	31.5
very negative	4	332	28.1	28.1
can't say	5	246	20.8	20.8
		1180	100.0	100.0

### [V46] How positive or negative is your attitude towards the Green League

#### Question

*How positive or negative is your attitude towards the Green League*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very positive	1	53	4.5	4.5
somewhat positive	2	307	26.0	26.0
somewhat negative	3	346	29.3	29.3
very negative	4	237	20.1	20.1
can't say	5	237	20.1	20.1
		1180	100.0	100.0

### [V47\_1] Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: Social Democratic Party of Finland

#### Question

*Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: Social Democratic Party of Finland*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	855	72.5	72.5
yes	1	325	27.5	27.5
		1180	100.0	100.0

### [V47\_2] Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: Centre Party of Finland

#### Question

*Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: Centre Party of Finland*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	952	80.7	80.7
yes	1	228	19.3	19.3
		1180	100.0	100.0

### [V47\_3] Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: National Coalition Party

#### Question

*Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: National Coalition Party*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	997	84.5	84.5
yes	1	183	15.5	15.5
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V47\_4] Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: Left Alliance****Question***Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: Left Alliance***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	991	84.0	84.0
yes	1	189	16.0	16.0
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V47\_5] Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: Green League****Question***Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: Green League***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	983	83.3	83.3
yes	1	197	16.7	16.7
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V47\_6] Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: None of these parties****Question***Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: None of these parties***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	910	77.1	77.1
yes	1	270	22.9	22.9
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V47\_7] Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: Can't say**

**Question**

*Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: Can't say*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	948	80.3	80.3
yes	1	232	19.7	19.7
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V48\_1] Reforms the society: Social Democratic Party of Finland**

**Question**

*Reforms the society: Social Democratic Party of Finland*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	889	75.3	75.3
yes	1	291	24.7	24.7
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V48\_2] Reforms the society: Centre Party of Finland**

**Question**

*Reforms the society: Centre Party of Finland*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	1023	86.7	86.7
yes	1	157	13.3	13.3
		1180	100.0	100.0



**[V48\_3] Reforms the society: National Coalition Party****Question***Reforms the society: National Coalition Party***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	835	70.8	70.8
yes	1	345	29.2	29.2
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V48\_4] Reforms the society: Left Alliance****Question***Reforms the society: Left Alliance***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	1086	92.0	92.0
yes	1	94	8.0	8.0
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V48\_5] Reforms the society: Green League****Question***Reforms the society: Green League***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	908	76.9	76.9
yes	1	272	23.1	23.1
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V48\_6] Reforms the society: None of these parties****Question***Reforms the society: None of these parties***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	978	82.9	82.9
yes	1	202	17.1	17.1
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V48\_7] Reforms the society: Can't say****Question***Reforms the society: Can't say***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	927	78.6	78.6
yes	1	253	21.4	21.4
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V49\_1] Incompetent leaders: Social Democratic Party of Finland****Question***Incompetent leaders: Social Democratic Party of Finland***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	905	76.7	76.7
yes	1	275	23.3	23.3
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V49\_2] Incompetent leaders: Centre Party of Finland****Question***Incompetent leaders: Centre Party of Finland***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	834	70.7	70.7
yes	1	346	29.3	29.3
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V49\_3] Incompetent leaders: National Coalition Party****Question***Incompetent leaders: National Coalition Party***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	1023	86.7	86.7
yes	1	157	13.3	13.3
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V49\_4] Incompetent leaders: Left Alliance****Question***Incompetent leaders: Left Alliance***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	848	71.9	71.9
yes	1	332	28.1	28.1
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V49\_5] Incompetent leaders: Green League****Question***Incompetent leaders: Green League***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	871	73.8	73.8
yes	1	309	26.2	26.2
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V49\_6] Incompetent leaders: None of these parties****Question***Incompetent leaders: None of these parties***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	1061	89.9	89.9
yes	1	119	10.1	10.1
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V49\_7] Incompetent leaders: Can't say****Question***Incompetent leaders: Can't say***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	854	72.4	72.4
yes	1	326	27.6	27.6
		1180	100.0	100.0

### [V50\_1] Acts contrary to my own interests: Social Democratic Party of Finland

#### Question

*Acts contrary to my own interests: Social Democratic Party of Finland*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	889	75.3	75.3
yes	1	291	24.7	24.7
		1180	100.0	100.0

### [V50\_2] Acts contrary to my own interests: Centre Party of Finland

#### Question

*Acts contrary to my own interests: Centre Party of Finland*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	796	67.5	67.5
yes	1	384	32.5	32.5
		1180	100.0	100.0

### [V50\_3] Acts contrary to my own interests: National Coalition Party

#### Question

*Acts contrary to my own interests: National Coalition Party*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	866	73.4	73.4
yes	1	314	26.6	26.6
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V50\_4] Acts contrary to my own interests: Left Alliance****Question**

*Acts contrary to my own interests: Left Alliance*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	824	69.8	69.8
yes	1	356	30.2	30.2
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V50\_5] Acts contrary to my own interests: Green League****Question**

*Acts contrary to my own interests: Green League*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	922	78.1	78.1
yes	1	258	21.9	21.9
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V50\_6] Acts contrary to my own interests: None of these parties****Question**

*Acts contrary to my own interests: None of these parties*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	1099	93.1	93.1
yes	1	81	6.9	6.9
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V50\_7] Acts contrary to my own interests: Can't say****Question**

*Acts contrary to my own interests: Can't say*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	888	75.3	75.3
yes	1	292	24.7	24.7
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V51\_1] Active and successful in promoting the interests of its supporters: Social Democratic Party of Finland****Question**

*Active and successful in promoting the interests of its supporters: Social Democratic Party of Finland*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	950	80.5	80.5
yes	1	230	19.5	19.5
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V51\_2] Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: Centre Party of Finland****Question**

*Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: Centre Party of Finland*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	862	73.1	73.1
yes	1	318	26.9	26.9
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V51\_3] Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: National Coalition Party****Question***Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: National Coalition Party***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	886	75.1	75.1
yes	1	294	24.9	24.9
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V51\_4] Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: Left Alliance****Question***Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: Left Alliance***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	1078	91.4	91.4
yes	1	102	8.6	8.6
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V51\_5] Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: Green League****Question***Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: Green League***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	1045	88.6	88.6
yes	1	135	11.4	11.4
		1180	100.0	100.0



**[V51\_6] Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: None of these parties**

**Question**

*Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: None of these parties*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	961	81.4	81.4
yes	1	219	18.6	18.6
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V51\_7] Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: Can't say**

**Question**

*Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: Can't say*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	882	74.7	74.7
yes	1	298	25.3	25.3
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V52\_1] Suppresses (conceals) information: Social Democratic Party of Finland**

**Question**

*Suppresses (conceals) information: Social Democratic Party of Finland*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	800	67.8	67.8
yes	1	380	32.2	32.2
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V52\_2] Suppresses (conceals) information: Centre Party of Finland****Question***Suppresses (conceals) information: Centre Party of Finland***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	859	72.8	72.8
yes	1	321	27.2	27.2
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V52\_3] Suppresses (conceals) information: National Coalition Party****Question***Suppresses (conceals) information: National Coalition Party***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	927	78.6	78.6
yes	1	253	21.4	21.4
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V52\_4] Suppresses (conceals) information: Left Alliance****Question***Suppresses (conceals) information: Left Alliance***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	923	78.2	78.2
yes	1	257	21.8	21.8
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V52\_5] Suppresses (conceals) information: Green League****Question***Suppresses (conceals) information: Green League***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	968	82.0	82.0
yes	1	212	18.0	18.0
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V52\_6] Suppresses (conceals) information: None of these parties****Question***Suppresses (conceals) information: None of these parties***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	1082	91.7	91.7
yes	1	98	8.3	8.3
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V52\_7] Suppresses (conceals) information: Can't say****Question***Suppresses (conceals) information: Can't say***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	740	62.7	62.7
yes	1	440	37.3	37.3
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V53\_1] Acts arrogantly: Social Democratic Party of Finland****Question***Acts arrogantly: Social Democratic Party of Finland***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	790	66.9	66.9
yes	1	390	33.1	33.1
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V53\_2] Acts arrogantly: Centre Party of Finland****Question***Acts arrogantly: Centre Party of Finland***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	790	66.9	66.9
yes	1	390	33.1	33.1
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V53\_3] Acts arrogantly: National Coalition Party****Question***Acts arrogantly: National Coalition Party***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	796	67.5	67.5
yes	1	384	32.5	32.5
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V53\_4] Acts arrogantly: Left Alliance****Question***Acts arrogantly: Left Alliance***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	1018	86.3	86.3
yes	1	162	13.7	13.7
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V53\_5] Acts arrogantly: Green League****Question***Acts arrogantly: Green League***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	1018	86.3	86.3
yes	1	162	13.7	13.7
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V53\_6] Acts arrogantly: None of these parties****Question***Acts arrogantly: None of these parties***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	1101	93.3	93.3
yes	1	79	6.7	6.7
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V53\_7] Acts arrogantly: Can't say****Question***Acts arrogantly: Can't say***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	895	75.8	75.8
yes	1	285	24.2	24.2
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V54\_1] My trust in this party has increased: Social Democratic Party of Finland****Question***My trust in this party has increased: Social Democratic Party of Finland***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	975	82.6	82.6
yes	1	205	17.4	17.4
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V54\_2] My trust in this party has increased: Centre Party of Finland****Question***My trust in this party has increased: Centre Party of Finland***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	1026	86.9	86.9
yes	1	154	13.1	13.1
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V54\_3] My trust in this party has increased: National Coalition Party****Question***My trust in this party has increased: National Coalition Party***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	968	82.0	82.0
yes	1	212	18.0	18.0
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V54\_4] My trust in this party has increased: Left Alliance****Question***My trust in this party has increased: Left Alliance***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	1104	93.6	93.6
yes	1	76	6.4	6.4
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V54\_5] My trust in this party has increased: Green League****Question***My trust in this party has increased: Green League***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	1065	90.3	90.3
yes	1	115	9.7	9.7
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V54\_6] My trust in this party has increased: None of these parties****Question**

*My trust in this party has increased: None of these parties*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	831	70.4	70.4
yes	1	349	29.6	29.6
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V54\_7] My trust in this party has increased: Can't say****Question**

*My trust in this party has increased: Can't say*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	952	80.7	80.7
yes	1	228	19.3	19.3
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V55\_1] Has promoted issues important to all Finns and Finland: Social Democratic Party of Finland****Question**

*Has promoted issues important to all Finns and Finland: Social Democratic Party of Finland*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	810	68.6	68.6
yes	1	370	31.4	31.4
		1180	100.0	100.0



### [V55\_2] Has promoted issues important to Finland and all Finns: Centre Party of Finland

#### Question

*Has promoted issues important to Finland and all Finns: Centre Party of Finland*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	997	84.5	84.5
yes	1	183	15.5	15.5
		1180	100.0	100.0

### [V55\_3] Has promoted issues important to Finland and all Finns: National Coalition Party

#### Question

*Has promoted issues important to Finland and all Finns: National Coalition Party*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	856	72.5	72.5
yes	1	324	27.5	27.5
		1180	100.0	100.0

### [V55\_4] Has promoted issues important to Finland and all Finns: Left Alliance

#### Question

*Has promoted issues important to Finland and all Finns: Left Alliance*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	1080	91.5	91.5
yes	1	100	8.5	8.5
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V55\_5] Has promoted issues important Finland and to all Finns: Green League****Question***Has promoted issues important Finland and to all Finns: Green League***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	1042	88.3	88.3
yes	1	138	11.7	11.7
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V55\_6] Has promoted issues important Finland and to all Finns: None of these parties****Question***Has promoted issues important Finland and to all Finns: None of these parties***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	971	82.3	82.3
yes	1	209	17.7	17.7
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V55\_7] Has promoted issues important Finland and to all Finns: Can't say****Question***Has promoted issues important Finland and to all Finns: Can't say***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	874	74.1	74.1
yes	1	306	25.9	25.9
		1180	100.0	100.0

### [V56\_1] My trust in this party has decreased: Social Democratic Party of Finland

#### Question

*My trust in this party has decreased: Social Democratic Party of Finland*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	840	71.2	71.2
yes	1	340	28.8	28.8
		1180	100.0	100.0

### [V56\_2] My trust in this party has decreased: Centre Party of Finland

#### Question

*My trust in this party has decreased: Centre Party of Finland*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	798	67.6	67.6
yes	1	382	32.4	32.4
		1180	100.0	100.0

### [V56\_3] My trust in this party has decreased: National Coalition Party

#### Question

*My trust in this party has decreased: National Coalition Party*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	901	76.4	76.4
yes	1	279	23.6	23.6
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V56\_4] My trust in this party has decreased: Left Alliance****Question**

*My trust in this party has decreased: Left Alliance*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	902	76.4	76.4
yes	1	278	23.6	23.6
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V56\_5] My trust in this party has decreased: Green League****Question**

*My trust in this party has decreased: Green League*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	863	73.1	73.1
yes	1	317	26.9	26.9
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V56\_6] My trust in this party has decreased: None of these parties****Question**

*My trust in this party has decreased: None of these parties*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	1084	91.9	91.9
yes	1	96	8.1	8.1
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V56\_7] My trust in this party has decreased: Can't say****Question***My trust in this party has decreased: Can't say***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	904	76.6	76.6
yes	1	276	23.4	23.4
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V57\_1] Capable and competent in EU issues: Social Democratic Party of Finland****Question***Capable and competent in EU issues: Social Democratic Party of Finland***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	893	75.7	75.7
yes	1	287	24.3	24.3
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V57\_2] Capable and competent in EU issues: Centre Party of Finland****Question***Capable and competent in EU issues: Centre Party of Finland***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	1059	89.7	89.7
yes	1	121	10.3	10.3
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V57\_3] Capable and competent in EU issues: National Coalition Party****Question***Capable and competent in EU issues: National Coalition Party***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	849	71.9	71.9
yes	1	331	28.1	28.1
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V57\_4] Capable and competent in EU issues: Left Alliance****Question***Capable and competent in EU issues: Left Alliance***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	1131	95.8	95.8
yes	1	49	4.2	4.2
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V57\_5] Capable and competent in EU issues: Green League****Question***Capable and competent in EU issues: Green League***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	1083	91.8	91.8
yes	1	97	8.2	8.2
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V57\_6] Capable and competent in EU issues: None of these parties****Question***Capable and competent in EU issues: None of these parties***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	945	80.1	80.1
yes	1	235	19.9	19.9
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V57\_7] Capable and competent in EU issues: Can't say****Question***Capable and competent in EU issues: Can't say***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	801	67.9	67.9
yes	1	379	32.1	32.1
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V58\_1] Honest and frank about its goals: Social Democratic Party of Finland****Question***Honest and frank about its goals: Social Democratic Party of Finland***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	1021	86.5	86.5
yes	1	159	13.5	13.5
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V58\_2] Honest and frank about its goals: Centre Party of Finland****Question***Honest and frank about its goals: Centre Party of Finland***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	1039	88.1	88.1
yes	1	141	11.9	11.9
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V58\_3] Honest and frank about its goals: National Coalition Party****Question***Honest and frank about its goals: National Coalition Party***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	990	83.9	83.9
yes	1	190	16.1	16.1
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V58\_4] Honest and frank about its goals: Left Alliance****Question***Honest and frank about its goals: Left Alliance***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	1073	90.9	90.9
yes	1	107	9.1	9.1
		1180	100.0	100.0



**[V58\_5] Honest and frank about its goals: Green League****Question***Honest and frank about its goals: Green League***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	1027	87.0	87.0
yes	1	153	13.0	13.0
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V58\_6] Honest and frank about its goals: None of these parties****Question***Honest and frank about its goals: None of these parties***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	798	67.6	67.6
yes	1	382	32.4	32.4
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V58\_7] Honest and frank about its goals: Can't say****Question***Honest and frank about its goals: Can't say***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	864	73.2	73.2
yes	1	316	26.8	26.8
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V59\_1] I am/might be a member of: Social Democratic Party of Finland****Question***I am/might be a member of: Social Democratic Party of Finland***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	1043	88.4	88.4
yes	1	137	11.6	11.6
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V59\_2] I am/might be a member of: Centre Party of Finland****Question***I am/might be a member of: Centre Party of Finland***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	1040	88.1	88.1
yes	1	140	11.9	11.9
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V59\_3] I am/might be a member of: National Coalition Party****Question***I am/might be a member of: National Coalition Party***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	1023	86.7	86.7
yes	1	157	13.3	13.3
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V59\_4] I am/might be a member of: Left Alliance****Question***I am/might be a member of: Left Alliance***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	1136	96.3	96.3
yes	1	44	3.7	3.7
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V59\_5] I am/might be a member of: Green League****Question***I am/might be a member of: Green League***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	1102	93.4	93.4
yes	1	78	6.6	6.6
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V59\_6] I am/might be a member of: None of these parties****Question***I am/might be a member of: None of these parties***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	713	60.4	60.4
yes	1	467	39.6	39.6
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V59\_7] I am/might be a member of: Can't say****Question**

*I am/might be a member of: Can't say*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	0	934	79.2	79.2
yes	1	246	20.8	20.8
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V60] How well the government formed after that last parliamentary elections has succeeded in its tasks so far?****Question**

*How well the government formed after that last parliamentary elections has succeeded in its tasks so far?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very well	1	85	7.2	7.2
well enough	2	478	40.5	40.5
badly enough	3	322	27.3	27.3
very badly	4	151	12.8	12.8
can't say	5	144	12.2	12.2
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V61] To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Housing issues****Question**

*To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Housing issues*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very well	1	19	1.6	1.6
well enough	2	353	29.9	29.9
not very well	3	461	39.1	39.1
very badly	4	165	14.0	14.0
can't say	5	182	15.4	15.4
		1180	100.0	100.0

## [V62] To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Energy production

### Question

*To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Energy production*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very well	1	36	3.1	3.1
well enough	2	456	38.6	38.6
not very well	3	337	28.6	28.6
very badly	4	129	10.9	10.9
can't say	5	222	18.8	18.8
		1180	100.0	100.0

## [V63] To what extent the current government has succeeded in: EU issues

### Question

*To what extent the current government has succeeded in: EU issues*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very well	1	113	9.6	9.6
well enough	2	463	39.2	39.2
not very well	3	220	18.6	18.6
very badly	4	170	14.4	14.4
can't say	5	214	18.1	18.1
		1180	100.0	100.0

### [V64] To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Public transport

#### Question

*To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Public transport*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very well	1	37	3.1	3.1
well enough	2	399	33.8	33.8
not very well	3	370	31.4	31.4
very badly	4	151	12.8	12.8
can't say	5	223	18.9	18.9
		1180	100.0	100.0

### [V65] To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Improving national economy

#### Question

*To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Improving national economy*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very well	1	95	8.1	8.1
well enough	2	381	32.3	32.3
not very well	3	338	28.6	28.6
very badly	4	206	17.5	17.5
can't say	5	160	13.6	13.6
		1180	100.0	100.0

### [V66] To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of city dwellers

#### Question

*To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of city dwellers*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very well	1	91	7.7	7.7
well enough	2	514	43.6	43.6
not very well	3	236	20.0	20.0
very badly	4	85	7.2	7.2
can't say	5	254	21.5	21.5
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V67] To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of families with children**

**Question**

*To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of families with children*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very well	1	32	2.7	2.7
well enough	2	242	20.5	20.5
not very well	3	380	32.2	32.2
very badly	4	335	28.4	28.4
can't say	5	191	16.2	16.2
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V68] To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of children and pupils**

**Question**

*To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of children and pupils*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very well	1	28	2.4	2.4
well enough	2	204	17.3	17.3
not very well	3	384	32.5	32.5
very badly	4	395	33.5	33.5
can't say	5	169	14.3	14.3

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## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
		1180	100.0	100.0

### **[V69] To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Preventing price rises**

#### **Question**

*To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Preventing price rises*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very well	1	134	11.4	11.4
well enough	2	476	40.3	40.3
not very well	3	246	20.8	20.8
very badly	4	175	14.8	14.8
can't say	5	149	12.6	12.6
		1180	100.0	100.0

### **[V70] To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of rural dwellers**

#### **Question**

*To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of rural dwellers*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very well	1	40	3.4	3.4
well enough	2	216	18.3	18.3
not very well	3	337	28.6	28.6
very badly	4	331	28.1	28.1
can't say	5	256	21.7	21.7
		1180	100.0	100.0



### [V71] To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of young people

#### Question

*To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of young people*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very well	1	23	1.9	1.9
well enough	2	210	17.8	17.8
not very well	3	457	38.7	38.7
very badly	4	292	24.7	24.7
can't say	5	198	16.8	16.8
		1180	100.0	100.0

### [V72] To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of myself and my family

#### Question

*To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of myself and my family*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very well	1	41	3.5	3.5
well enough	2	357	30.3	30.3
not very well	3	354	30.0	30.0
very badly	4	269	22.8	22.8
can't say	5	159	13.5	13.5
		1180	100.0	100.0

### [V73] To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Issues concerning European economic and monetary union

#### Question

*To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Issues concerning European economic and monetary union*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very well	1	139	11.8	11.8
well enough	2	386	32.7	32.7
not very well	3	199	16.9	16.9
very badly	4	172	14.6	14.6
can't say	5	284	24.1	24.1
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V74] To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Security and defence politics****Question**

*To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Security and defence politics*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very well	1	134	11.4	11.4
well enough	2	509	43.1	43.1
not very well	3	208	17.6	17.6
very badly	4	82	6.9	6.9
can't say	5	247	20.9	20.9
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V75] To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Employment situation****Question**

*To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Employment situation*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very well	1	28	2.4	2.4
well enough	2	278	23.6	23.6
not very well	3	371	31.4	31.4
very badly	4	388	32.9	32.9
can't say	5	115	9.7	9.7

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label	value	n	%	v. %
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V76] To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of working people**

**Question**

*To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of working people*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very well	1	70	5.9	5.9
well enough	2	429	36.4	36.4
not very well	3	348	29.5	29.5
very badly	4	162	13.7	13.7
can't say	5	171	14.5	14.5
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V77] To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of unemployed and laid off people**

**Question**

*To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of unemployed and laid off people*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very well	1	38	3.2	3.2
well enough	2	205	17.4	17.4
not very well	3	360	30.5	30.5
very badly	4	411	34.8	34.8
can't say	5	166	14.1	14.1
		1180	100.0	100.0

### [V78] To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Reducing foreign debt

#### Question

*To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Reducing foreign debt*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very well	1	78	6.6	6.6
well enough	2	340	28.8	28.8
not very well	3	309	26.2	26.2
very badly	4	241	20.4	20.4
can't say	5	212	18.0	18.0
		1180	100.0	100.0

### [V79] To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of elderly and retired people

#### Question

*To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of elderly and retired people*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very well	1	15	1.3	1.3
well enough	2	197	16.7	16.7
not very well	3	367	31.1	31.1
very badly	4	419	35.5	35.5
can't say	5	182	15.4	15.4
		1180	100.0	100.0

### [V80] To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Taxation

#### Question

*To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Taxation*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very well	1	8	0.7	0.7
well enough	2	268	22.7	22.7
not very well	3	423	35.8	35.8
very badly	4	311	26.4	26.4
can't say	5	170	14.4	14.4
		1180	100.0	100.0

### **[V81] To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of export companies**

#### **Question**

*To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of export companies*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very well	1	203	17.2	17.2
well enough	2	439	37.2	37.2
not very well	3	145	12.3	12.3
very badly	4	56	4.7	4.7
can't say	5	337	28.6	28.6
		1180	100.0	100.0

### **[V82] To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of farmers**

#### **Question**

*To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of farmers*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very well	1	63	5.3	5.3
well enough	2	256	21.7	21.7
not very well	3	294	24.9	24.9
very badly	4	300	25.4	25.4
can't say	5	267	22.6	22.6
		1180	100.0	100.0

### **[V83] To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of private transport (motoring)**

#### **Question**

*To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of private transport (motoring)*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very well	1	49	4.2	4.2
well enough	2	275	23.3	23.3
not very well	3	316	26.8	26.8
very badly	4	326	27.6	27.6
can't say	5	214	18.1	18.1
		1180	100.0	100.0

### **[V84] To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Environmental protection**

#### **Question**

*To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Environmental protection*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very well	1	74	6.3	6.3
well enough	2	434	36.8	36.8
not very well	3	316	26.8	26.8
very badly	4	130	11.0	11.0
can't say	5	226	19.2	19.2
		1180	100.0	100.0

### **[V85] To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of business life**

#### **Question**

*To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of business life*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very well	1	130	11.0	11.0
well enough	2	430	36.4	36.4
not very well	3	220	18.6	18.6
very badly	4	101	8.6	8.6
can't say	5	299	25.3	25.3
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V86] I wish this party would win the parliamentary elections: National Coalition Party****Question**

*I wish this party would win the parliamentary elections: National Coalition Party*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very much	1	151	12.8	12.8
to some extent	2	326	27.6	27.6
not very much	3	278	23.6	23.6
not at all	4	190	16.1	16.1
can't say	5	235	19.9	19.9
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V87] I wish this party would win the parliamentary elections: Progressive Finnish Party****Question**

*I wish this party would win the parliamentary elections: Progressive Finnish Party*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very much	1	42	3.6	3.6
to some extent	2	187	15.8	15.8
not very much	3	284	24.1	24.1
not at all	4	403	34.2	34.2
can't say	5	264	22.4	22.4

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1180	100.0	100.0

### **[V88] I wish this party would win the parliamentary elections: True Finns**

#### **Question**

*I wish this party would win the parliamentary elections: True Finns*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very much	1	15	1.3	1.3
to some extent	2	107	9.1	9.1
not very much	3	286	24.2	24.2
not at all	4	481	40.8	40.8
can't say	5	291	24.7	24.7
		1180	100.0	100.0

### **[V89] I wish this party would win the parliamentary elections: Swedish People's Party in Finland**

#### **Question**

*I wish this party would win the parliamentary elections: Swedish People's Party in Finland*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very much	1	24	2.0	2.0
to some extent	2	205	17.4	17.4
not very much	3	339	28.7	28.7
not at all	4	367	31.1	31.1
can't say	5	245	20.8	20.8
		1180	100.0	100.0

### **[V90] I wish this party would win the parliamentary elections: Centre Party of Finland**

#### **Question**

*I wish this party would win the parliamentary elections: Centre Party of Finland*



**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very much	1	124	10.5	10.5
to some extent	2	245	20.8	20.8
not very much	3	267	22.6	22.6
not at all	4	332	28.1	28.1
can't say	5	212	18.0	18.0
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V91] I wish this party would win the parliamentary elections: Christian League of Finland****Question**

*I wish this party would win the parliamentary elections: Christian League of Finland*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very much	1	47	4.0	4.0
to some extent	2	201	17.0	17.0
not very much	3	333	28.2	28.2
not at all	4	355	30.1	30.1
can't say	5	244	20.7	20.7
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V92] I wish this party would win the parliamentary elections: Social Democratic Party of Finland****Question**

*I wish this party would win the parliamentary elections: Social Democratic Party of Finland*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very much	1	141	11.9	11.9
to some extent	2	357	30.3	30.3
not very much	3	239	20.3	20.3
not at all	4	235	19.9	19.9
can't say	5	208	17.6	17.6

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1180	100.0	100.0

### **[V93] I wish this party would win the parliamentary elections: Left Alliance**

#### **Question**

*I wish this party would win the parliamentary elections: Left Alliance*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very much	1	66	5.6	5.6
to some extent	2	194	16.4	16.4
not very much	3	303	25.7	25.7
not at all	4	389	33.0	33.0
can't say	5	228	19.3	19.3
		1180	100.0	100.0

### **[V94] I wish this party would win the parliamentary elections: Green League**

#### **Question**

*I wish this party would win the parliamentary elections: Green League*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very much	1	116	9.8	9.8
to some extent	2	284	24.1	24.1
not very much	3	270	22.9	22.9
not at all	4	291	24.7	24.7
can't say	5	219	18.6	18.6
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V95] If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Social Democratic Party of Finland**

**Question**

*If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Social Democratic Party of Finland*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very tempted	1	108	9.2	9.7
tempted to some extent	2	207	17.5	18.7
not very tempted	3	248	21.0	22.4
not at all tempted	4	391	33.1	35.3
can't say	5	154	13.1	13.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	72	6.1	—
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V96] If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Centre Party of Finland**

**Question**

*If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Centre Party of Finland*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very tempted	1	97	8.2	8.8
tempted to some extent	2	190	16.1	17.1
not very tempted	3	218	18.5	19.7
not at all tempted	4	465	39.4	42.0
can't say	5	138	11.7	12.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	72	6.1	—
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V97] If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: National Coalition Party**

**Question**

*If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: National Coalition Party*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very tempted	1	123	10.4	11.1
tempted to some extent	2	283	24.0	25.5
not very tempted	3	218	18.5	19.7
not at all tempted	4	339	28.7	30.6
can't say	5	145	12.3	13.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	72	6.1	—
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V98] If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Left Alliance**

**Question**

*If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Left Alliance*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very tempted	1	33	2.8	3.0
tempted to some extent	2	118	10.0	10.6
not very tempted	3	252	21.4	22.7
not at all tempted	4	554	46.9	50.0
can't say	5	151	12.8	13.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	72	6.1	—
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V99] If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Swedish People's Party in Finland**

**Question**

*If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Swedish People's Party in Finland*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very tempted	1	13	1.1	1.2
tempted to some extent	2	120	10.2	10.8
not very tempted	3	259	21.9	23.4
not at all tempted	4	568	48.1	51.3
can't say	5	148	12.5	13.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	72	6.1	—
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V100] If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Green League**

**Question**

*If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Green League*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very tempted	1	71	6.0	6.4
tempted to some extent	2	211	17.9	19.0
not very tempted	3	236	20.0	21.3
not at all tempted	4	442	37.5	39.9
can't say	5	148	12.5	13.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	72	6.1	—
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V101] If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Christian League of Finland**

**Question**

*If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Christian League of Finland*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very tempted	1	34	2.9	3.1
tempted to some extent	2	100	8.5	9.0
not very tempted	3	257	21.8	23.2
not at all tempted	4	563	47.7	50.8
can't say	5	154	13.1	13.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	72	6.1	—
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V102] If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: True Finns (former Finnish Rural Party)**

**Question**

*If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: True Finns (former Finnish Rural Party)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very tempted	1	11	0.9	1.0
tempted to some extent	2	52	4.4	4.7
not very tempted	3	228	19.3	20.6
not at all tempted	4	653	55.3	58.9
can't say	5	164	13.9	14.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	72	6.1	—
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V103] If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Progressive Finnish Party**

**Question**

*If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Progressive Finnish Party*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very tempted	1	15	1.3	1.4
tempted to some extent	2	132	11.2	11.9
not very tempted	3	243	20.6	21.9
not at all tempted	4	558	47.3	50.4
can't say	5	160	13.6	14.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	72	6.1	—
		1180	100.0	100.0

**[V104] If the parliamentary elections were held now, which party/group would you vote for?**

**Question**

*If the parliamentary elections were held now, which party/group would you vote for?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)	1	181	15.3	16.3
Centre Party of Finland (KESK)	2	169	14.3	15.3
National Coalition Party (KOK)	3	190	16.1	17.1
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	50	4.2	4.5
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	5	24	2.0	2.2
Green League (VIHR)	6	85	7.2	7.7
Christian League of Finland (SKL)	7	13	1.1	1.2
Progressive Finnish Party (NUOR)	8	13	1.1	1.2
True Finns (Perussuomalaiset)	9	9	0.8	0.8
some other party or group	10	27	2.3	2.4
wouldn't vote	11	111	9.4	10.0
can't say	12	166	14.1	15.0
don't want to say	13	70	5.9	6.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	72	6.1	—

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## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1180	100.0	100.0

### [V105] If you could not vote for your first choice (mentioned above), what would be your second choice?

#### Question

*If you could not vote for your first choice (mentioned above), what would be your second choice?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)	1	114	9.7	15.0
Centre Party of Finland (KESK)	2	70	5.9	9.2
National Coalition Party (KOK)	3	130	11.0	17.1
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	64	5.4	8.4
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	5	30	2.5	3.9
Green League (VIHR)	6	92	7.8	12.1
Christian League of Finland (SKL)	7	32	2.7	4.2
Progressive Finnish Party (NUOR)	8	64	5.4	8.4
True Finns (Perussuomalaiset)	9	15	1.3	2.0
some other party or group	10	12	1.0	1.6
wouldn't vote	11	65	5.5	8.5
can't say	12	58	4.9	7.6
don't want to say	13	15	1.3	2.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	419	35.5	—
		1180	100.0	100.0

### [V106] Which party or group did you vote for in the 1996 municipal (local) elections?

#### Question

*Which party or group did you vote for in the 1996 municipal (local) elections?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)	1	220	18.6	19.9

(continued on next page)



(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Centre Party of Finland (KESK)	2	157	13.3	14.2
National Coalition Party (KOK)	3	195	16.5	17.6
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	63	5.3	5.7
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	5	19	1.6	1.7
Green League (VIHR)	6	73	6.2	6.6
Christian League of Finland (SKL)	7	14	1.2	1.3
Progressive Finnish Party (NUOR)	8	21	1.8	1.9
True Finns (Perussuomalaiset)	9	4	0.3	0.4
some other party or group	10	18	1.5	1.6
didn't vote	11	154	13.1	13.9
didn't have the right to vote (franchise)	12	21	1.8	1.9
can't say	13	49	4.2	4.4
don't want to say	14	100	8.5	9.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	72	6.1	—
		1180	100.0	100.0

## [V107] Which party or group did you vote for in the 1995 parliamentary elections?

### Question

*Which party or group did you vote for in the 1995 parliamentary elections?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)	1	229	19.4	20.7
Centre Party of Finland (KESK)	2	159	13.5	14.4
National Coalition Party (KOK)	3	193	16.4	17.4
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	64	5.4	5.8
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	5	19	1.6	1.7
Green League (VIHR)	6	61	5.2	5.5
Christian League of Finland (SKL)	7	15	1.3	1.4
Progressive Finnish Party (NUOR)	8	15	1.3	1.4
True Finns (Perussuomalaiset)	9	7	0.6	0.6
some other party or group	10	12	1.0	1.1
didn't vote	11	123	10.4	11.1
didn't have the right to vote (franchise)	12	31	2.6	2.8
can't say	13	81	6.9	7.3
don't want to say	14	99	8.4	8.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	72	6.1	—

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1180	100.0	100.0

### [V108] Respondent's age

#### Question

*Respondent's age*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
15 - 24 years	1	111	9.4	9.6
25 - 34 years	2	211	17.9	18.3
35 - 49 years	3	420	35.6	36.5
50 - 69 years	4	409	34.7	35.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	29	2.5	—
		1180	100.0	100.0

### [V109] Respondent's age

#### Question

*Respondent's age*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
15 - 34 years	1	322	27.3	28.0
35 - years	2	829	70.3	72.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	29	2.5	—
		1180	100.0	100.0

### [V110] Respondent's place of residence

#### Question

*Respondent's place of residence*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Helsinki area	1	238	20.2	20.3
Turku, Tampere	2	89	7.5	7.6
other city/town	3	467	39.6	39.9
rural area	4	376	31.9	32.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	10	0.8	–
		1180	100.0	100.0

## [V111] Part of country in which respondent lives

### Question

*Part of country in which respondent lives*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Southern Finland	1	761	64.5	65.0
Central Finland	2	254	21.5	21.7
Northern Finland	3	155	13.1	13.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	10	0.8	–
		1180	100.0	100.0

## [V112] Respondent's province of residence

### Question

*Respondent's province of residence*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Uusimaa	1	364	30.8	31.1
Turku and Pori	2	159	13.5	13.6
Häme	3	176	14.9	15.0
Kymi	4	62	5.3	5.3
Mikkeli	5	70	5.9	6.0
Kuopio	6	55	4.7	4.7
Keski-Suomi	7	55	4.7	4.7
Vaasa	8	74	6.3	6.3
Pohjois-Karjala	9	34	2.9	2.9
Oulu	10	72	6.1	6.2

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Lappi	11	49	4.2	4.2
Ahvenanmaa	12	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	10	0.8	–
		1180	100.0	100.0

# Chapter 3

## Indexes

### 3.1 Variables in the order of occurrence

FSD study number [FSD_NO] .....	5
FSD edition number [FSD_VR] .....	5
FSD case id [FSD_ID] .....	6
Respondent identification [V2] .....	6
Household size [V4] .....	6
Number of children aged under 21 [V5] .....	7
Age of the oldest child living in the household [V6] .....	7
Age of the second oldest child living in the household [V7] .....	7
Age of the third oldest child living in the household [V8] .....	8
Age of the fourth oldest child living in the household [V9] .....	8
Age of the fifth oldest child living in the household [V10] .....	8
Age of the sixth oldest child living in the household [V11] .....	9
Age of the seventh oldest child living in the household [V12] .....	9
Age of the eighth oldest child living in the household [V13] .....	9
Age of the ninth oldest child living in the household [V14] .....	10
Annual gross income [V15] .....	10
Occupational group of the head of household [V18] .....	11
Do you have a freezer in the household? [V19_1] .....	11
Do you have a microwave in the household? [V19_2] .....	12
Do you have a baking machine in the household? [V19_3] .....	12
None of these [V19_4] .....	12
Respondent's sex [V20] .....	13

### 3. Indexes

---

Respondent's year of birth [V21] .....	13
Are you the person with the highest income in the household? [V22] .....	13
Are you responsible for what food and other everyday products are bought to the household? [V23] .....	14
Who does the cooking in the household? [V24] .....	14
Respondent's marital status [V25] .....	14
Age when respondent finished studying full-time [V26] .....	15
Respondent's basic education [V27] .....	15
Respondent's vocational or other education [V28] .....	15
Respondent's occupational group [V29] .....	16
How many hours per week do you normally work? [V30] .....	16
Respondent's employment sector [V31] .....	17
Type of respondent's employer [V32] .....	17
Respondent's membership in a trade union [V33] .....	18
If the parliamentary elections were held now, which party would you vote for? [V34] .....	18
Respondent's phase of life [V35] .....	19
Respondent's native language [V36] .....	19
What party or group did you vote for in the 1996 municipal (local) elections? [V37] .....	20
Respondent's political orientation (left-right axis) [V38] .....	20
Respondent's social class [V39] .....	21
Your age? [V41] .....	21
How positive or negative is your attitude towards the Social Democratic Party of Finland [V42]	22
How positive or negative is your attitude towards the Centre Party of Finland [V43] .....	22
How positive or negative is your attitude towards the National Coalition Party [V44] .....	22
How positive or negative is your attitude towards the Left Alliance [V45] .....	23
How positive or negative is your attitude towards the Green League [V46] .....	23
Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: Social Democratic Party of Finland [V47_1] ...	24
Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: Centre Party of Finland [V47_2] .....	24
Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: National Coalition Party [V47_3] .....	24
Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: Left Alliance [V47_4] .....	25
Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: Green League [V47_5] .....	25
Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: None of these parties [V47_6] .....	25
Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: Can't say [V47_7] .....	26
Reforms the society: Social Democratic Party of Finland [V48_1] .....	26

Reforms the society: Centre Party of Finland [V48_2] .....	26
Reforms the society: National Coalition Party [V48_3] .....	27
Reforms the society: Left Alliance [V48_4] .....	27
Reforms the society: Green League [V48_5] .....	27
Reforms the society: None of these parties [V48_6] .....	28
Reforms the society: Can't say [V48_7] .....	28
Incompetent leaders: Social Democratic Party of Finland [V49_1] .....	28
Incompetent leaders: Centre Party of Finland [V49_2] .....	29
Incompetent leaders: National Coalition Party [V49_3] .....	29
Incompetent leaders: Left Alliance [V49_4] .....	29
Incompetent leaders: Green League [V49_5] .....	30
Incompetent leaders: None of these parties [V49_6] .....	30
Incompetent leaders: Can't say [V49_7] .....	30
Acts contrary to my own interests: Social Democratic Party of Finland [V50_1] .....	31
Acts contrary to my own interests: Centre Party of Finland [V50_2] .....	31
Acts contrary to my own interests: National Coalition Party [V50_3] .....	31
Acts contrary to my own interests: Left Alliance [V50_4] .....	32
Acts contrary to my own interests: Green League [V50_5] .....	32
Acts contrary to my own interests: None of these parties [V50_6] .....	32
Acts contrary to my own interests: Can't say [V50_7] .....	33
Active and successful in promoting the interests of its supporters: Social Democratic Party of Finland [V51_1] .....	33
Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: Centre Party of Finland [V51_2] .....	33
Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: National Coalition Party [V51_3] .....	34
Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: Left Alliance [V51_4] .....	34
Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: Green League [V51_5] .....	34
Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: None of these parties [V51_6] .....	35
Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: Can't say [V51_7] .....	35
Suppresses (conceals) information: Social Democratic Party of Finland [V52_1] .....	35
Suppresses (conceals) information: Centre Party of Finland [V52_2] .....	36
Suppresses (conceals) information: National Coalition Party [V52_3] .....	36
Suppresses (conceals) information: Left Alliance [V52_4] .....	36

### 3. Indexes

---

Suppresses (conceals) information: Green League [V52_5] .....	37
Suppresses (conceals) information: None of these parties [V52_6] .....	37
Suppresses (conceals) information: Can't say [V52_7] .....	37
Acts arrogantly: Social Democratic Party of Finland [V53_1] .....	38
Acts arrogantly: Centre Party of Finland [V53_2] .....	38
Acts arrogantly: National Coalition Party [V53_3] .....	38
Acts arrogantly: Left Alliance [V53_4] .....	39
Acts arrogantly: Green League [V53_5] .....	39
Acts arrogantly: None of these parties [V53_6] .....	39
Acts arrogantly: Can't say [V53_7] .....	40
My trust in this party has increased: Social Democratic Party of Finland [V54_1] .....	40
My trust in this party has increased: Centre Party of Finland [V54_2] .....	40
My trust in this party has increased: National Coalition Party [V54_3] .....	41
My trust in this party has increased: Left Alliance [V54_4] .....	41
My trust in this party has increased: Green League [V54_5] .....	41
My trust in this party has increased: None of these parties [V54_6] .....	42
My trust in this party has increased: Can't say [V54_7] .....	42
Has promoted issues important to all Finns and Finland: Social Democratic Party of Finland [V55_1] .....	42
Has promoted issues important to Finland and all Finns: Centre Party of Finland [V55_2] ..	43
Has promoted issues important to Finland and all Finns: National Coalition Party [V55_3] ..	43
Has promoted issues important to Finland and all Finns: Left Alliance [V55_4] .....	43
Has promoted issues important Finland and to all Finns: Green League [V55_5] .....	44
Has promoted issues important Finland and to all Finns: None of these parties [V55_6] ....	44
Has promoted issues important Finland and to all Finns: Can't say [V55_7] .....	44
My trust in this party has decreased: Social Democratic Party of Finland [V56_1] .....	45
My trust in this party has decreased: Centre Party of Finland [V56_2] .....	45
My trust in this party has decreased: National Coalition Party [V56_3] .....	45
My trust in this party has decreased: Left Alliance [V56_4] .....	46
My trust in this party has decreased: Green League [V56_5] .....	46
My trust in this party has decreased: None of these parties [V56_6] .....	46
My trust in this party has decreased: Can't say [V56_7] .....	47
Capable and competent in EU issues: Social Democratic Party of Finland [V57_1] .....	47
Capable and competent in EU issues: Centre Party of Finland [V57_2] .....	47



Capable and competent in EU issues: National Coalition Party [V57_3] .....	48
Capable and competent in EU issues: Left Alliance [V57_4] .....	48
Capable and competent in EU issues: Green League [V57_5] .....	48
Capable and competent in EU issues: None of these parties [V57_6] .....	49
Capable and competent in EU issues: Can't say [V57_7] .....	49
Honest and frank about its goals: Social Democratic Party of Finland [V58_1] .....	49
Honest and frank about its goals: Centre Party of Finland [V58_2] .....	50
Honest and frank about its goals: National Coalition Party [V58_3] .....	50
Honest and frank about its goals: Left Alliance [V58_4] .....	50
Honest and frank about its goals: Green League [V58_5] .....	51
Honest and frank about its goals: None of these parties [V58_6] .....	51
Honest and frank about its goals: Can't say [V58_7] .....	51
I am/might be a member of: Social Democratic Party of Finland [V59_1] .....	52
I am/might be a member of: Centre Party of Finland [V59_2] .....	52
I am/might be a member of: National Coalition Party [V59_3] .....	52
I am/might be a member of: Left Alliance [V59_4] .....	53
I am/might be a member of: Green League [V59_5] .....	53
I am/might be a member of: None of these parties [V59_6] .....	53
I am/might be a member of: Can't say [V59_7] .....	54
How well the government formed after that last parliamentary elections has succeeded in its tasks so far? [V60] .....	54
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Housing issues [V61] .....	54
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Energy production [V62] .....	55
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: EU issues [V63] .....	55
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Public transport [V64] .....	56
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Improving national economy [V65]	56
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of city dwellers [V66] .....	56
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of families with children [V67] .....	57
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of children and pupils [V68] .....	57
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Preventing price rises [V69] .....	58
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of rural dwellers [V70] .....	58

### 3. Indexes

---

To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of young people [V71] .....	59
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of myself and my family [V72] .....	59
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Issues concerning European economic and monetary union [V73] .....	59
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Security and defence politics [V74]	60
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Employment situation [V75] .....	60
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of working people [V76] .....	61
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of unemployed and laid off people [V77] .....	61
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Reducing foreign debt [V78] .....	62
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of elderly and retired people [V79] .....	62
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Taxation [V80] .....	62
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of export companies [V81] .....	63
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of farmers [V82] .....	63
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of private transport (motoring) [V83] .....	64
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Environmental protection [V84] ..	64
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of business life [V85] .....	64
I wish this party would win the parliamentary elections: National Coalition Party [V86] ...	65
I wish this party would win the parliamentary elections: Progressive Finnish Party [V87] ..	65
I wish this party would win the parliamentary elections: True Finns [V88] .....	66
I wish this party would win the parliamentary elections: Swedish People's Party in Finland [V89] .....	66
I wish this party would win the parliamentary elections: Centre Party of Finland [V90] .....	66
I wish this party would win the parliamentary elections: Christian League of Finland [V91]	67
I wish this party would win the parliamentary elections: Social Democratic Party of Finland [V92] .....	67
I wish this party would win the parliamentary elections: Left Alliance [V93] .....	68
I wish this party would win the parliamentary elections: Green League [V94] .....	68
If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Social	

Democratic Party of Finland [V95] .....	69
If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Centre Party of Finland [V96] .....	69
If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: National Coalition Party [V97] .....	70
If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Left Alliance [V98] .....	70
If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Swedish People's Party in Finland [V99] .....	71
If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Green League [V100] .....	71
If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Christian League of Finland [V101] .....	72
If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: True Finns (former Finnish Rural Party) [V102] .....	72
If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Progressive Finnish Party [V103] .....	73
If the parliamentary elections were held now, which party/group would you vote for? [V104]	73
If you could not vote for your first choice (mentioned above), what would be your second choice? [V105] .....	74
Which party or group did you vote for in the 1996 municipal (local) elections? [V106] ....	74
Which party or group did you vote for in the 1995 parliamentary elections? [V107] .....	75
Respondent's age [V108] .....	76
Respondent's age [V109] .....	76
Respondent's place of residence [V110] .....	76
Part of country in which respondent lives [V111] .....	77
Respondent's province of residence [V112] .....	77

## 3.2 Variables in alphabetical order

Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: Can't say .....	35
Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: Centre Party of Finland	33
Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: Green League .....	34
Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: Left Alliance .....	34
Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: National Coalition Party	34
Active and successful in looking after the interests of its supporters: None of these parties .	35
Active and successful in promoting the interests of its supporters: Social Democratic Party of Finland .....	33
Acts arrogantly: Can't say .....	40
Acts arrogantly: Centre Party of Finland .....	38
Acts arrogantly: Green League .....	39
Acts arrogantly: Left Alliance .....	39
Acts arrogantly: National Coalition Party .....	38
Acts arrogantly: None of these parties .....	39
Acts arrogantly: Social Democratic Party of Finland .....	38
Acts contrary to my own interests: Can't say .....	33
Acts contrary to my own interests: Centre Party of Finland .....	31
Acts contrary to my own interests: Green League .....	32
Acts contrary to my own interests: Left Alliance .....	32
Acts contrary to my own interests: National Coalition Party .....	31
Acts contrary to my own interests: None of these parties .....	32
Acts contrary to my own interests: Social Democratic Party of Finland .....	31
Age of the eighth oldest child living in the household .....	9
Age of the fifth oldest child living in the household .....	8
Age of the fourth oldest child living in the household .....	8
Age of the ninth oldest child living in the household .....	10
Age of the oldest child living in the household .....	7
Age of the second oldest child living in the household .....	7
Age of the seventh oldest child living in the household .....	9
Age of the sixth oldest child living in the household .....	9
Age of the third oldest child living in the household .....	8
Age when respondent finished studying full-time .....	15

Annual gross income .....	10
Are you responsible for what food and other everyday products are bought to the household? 14	
Are you the person with the highest income in the household? .....	13
Capable and competent in EU issues: Can't say .....	49
Capable and competent in EU issues: Centre Party of Finland .....	47
Capable and competent in EU issues: Green League .....	48
Capable and competent in EU issues: Left Alliance .....	48
Capable and competent in EU issues: National Coalition Party .....	48
Capable and competent in EU issues: None of these parties .....	49
Capable and competent in EU issues: Social Democratic Party of Finland .....	47
Do you have a baking machine in the household? .....	12
Do you have a freezer in the household? .....	11
Do you have a microwave in the household? .....	12
FSD case id .....	6
FSD edition number .....	5
FSD study number .....	5
Has promoted issues important Finland and to all Finns: Can't say .....	44
Has promoted issues important Finland and to all Finns: Green League .....	44
Has promoted issues important Finland and to all Finns: None of these parties .....	44
Has promoted issues important to all Finns and Finland: Social Democratic Party of Finland	42
Has promoted issues important to Finland and all Finns: Centre Party of Finland .....	43
Has promoted issues important to Finland and all Finns: Left Alliance .....	43
Has promoted issues important to Finland and all Finns: National Coalition Party .....	43
Honest and frank about its goals: Can't say .....	51
Honest and frank about its goals: Centre Party of Finland .....	50
Honest and frank about its goals: Green League .....	51
Honest and frank about its goals: Left Alliance .....	50
Honest and frank about its goals: National Coalition Party .....	50
Honest and frank about its goals: None of these parties .....	51
Honest and frank about its goals: Social Democratic Party of Finland .....	49
Household size .....	6
How many hours per week do you normally work? .....	16
How positive or negative is your attitude towards the Centre Party of Finland .....	22

### 3. Indexes

---

How positive or negative is your attitude towards the Green League .....	23
How positive or negative is your attitude towards the Left Alliance .....	23
How positive or negative is your attitude towards the National Coalition Party .....	22
How positive or negative is your attitude towards the Social Democratic Party of Finland ..	22
How well the government formed after that last parliamentary elections has succeeded in its tasks so far? .....	54
I am/might be a member of: Can't say .....	54
I am/might be a member of: Centre Party of Finland .....	52
I am/might be a member of: Green League .....	53
I am/might be a member of: Left Alliance .....	53
I am/might be a member of: National Coalition Party .....	52
I am/might be a member of: None of these parties .....	53
I am/might be a member of: Social Democratic Party of Finland .....	52
I wish this party would win the parliamentary elections: Centre Party of Finland .....	66
I wish this party would win the parliamentary elections: Christian League of Finland .....	67
I wish this party would win the parliamentary elections: Green League .....	68
I wish this party would win the parliamentary elections: Left Alliance .....	68
I wish this party would win the parliamentary elections: National Coalition Party .....	65
I wish this party would win the parliamentary elections: Progressive Finnish Party .....	65
I wish this party would win the parliamentary elections: Social Democratic Party of Finland	67
I wish this party would win the parliamentary elections: Swedish People's Party in Finland	66
I wish this party would win the parliamentary elections: True Finns .....	66
If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Centre Party of Finland .....	69
If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Christian League of Finland .....	72
If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Green League .....	71
If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Left Alliance .....	70
If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: National Coalition Party .....	70
If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Progressive Finnish Party .....	73
If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Social Democratic Party of Finland .....	69
If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: Swedish	

People's Party in Finland .....	71
If the parliamentary elections were held now, how tempted would you feel to vote for: True Finns (former Finnish Rural Party) .....	72
If the parliamentary elections were held now, which party would you vote for? .....	18
If the parliamentary elections were held now, which party/group would you vote for? .....	73
If you could not vote for your first choice (mentioned above), what would be your second choice? .....	74
Incompetent leaders: Can't say .....	30
Incompetent leaders: Centre Party of Finland .....	29
Incompetent leaders: Green League .....	30
Incompetent leaders: Left Alliance .....	29
Incompetent leaders: National Coalition Party .....	29
Incompetent leaders: None of these parties .....	30
Incompetent leaders: Social Democratic Party of Finland .....	28
My trust in this party has decreased: Can't say .....	47
My trust in this party has decreased: Centre Party of Finland .....	45
My trust in this party has decreased: Green League .....	46
My trust in this party has decreased: Left Alliance .....	46
My trust in this party has decreased: National Coalition Party .....	45
My trust in this party has decreased: None of these parties .....	46
My trust in this party has decreased: Social Democratic Party of Finland .....	45
My trust in this party has increased: Can't say .....	42
My trust in this party has increased: Centre Party of Finland .....	40
My trust in this party has increased: Green League .....	41
My trust in this party has increased: Left Alliance .....	41
My trust in this party has increased: National Coalition Party .....	41
My trust in this party has increased: None of these parties .....	42
My trust in this party has increased: Social Democratic Party of Finland .....	40
None of these .....	12
Number of children aged under 21 .....	7
Occupational group of the head of household .....	11
Part of country in which respondent lives .....	77
Reforms the society: Can't say .....	28
Reforms the society: Centre Party of Finland .....	26
Reforms the society: Green League .....	27

### 3. Indexes

---

Reforms the society: Left Alliance .....	27
Reforms the society: National Coalition Party .....	27
Reforms the society: None of these parties .....	28
Reforms the society: Social Democratic Party of Finland .....	26
Respondent identification .....	6
Respondent's age .....	76, 76
Respondent's basic education .....	15
Respondent's employment sector .....	17
Respondent's marital status .....	14
Respondent's membership in a trade union .....	18
Respondent's native language .....	19
Respondent's occupational group .....	16
Respondent's phase of life .....	19
Respondent's place of residence .....	76
Respondent's political orientation (left-right axis) .....	20
Respondent's province of residence .....	77
Respondent's sex .....	13
Respondent's social class .....	21
Respondent's vocational or other education .....	15
Respondent's year of birth .....	13
Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: Can't say .....	26
Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: Centre Party of Finland .....	24
Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: Green League .....	25
Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: Left Alliance .....	25
Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: National Coalition Party .....	24
Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: None of these parties .....	25
Responds to the needs of ordinary citizens: Social Democratic Party of Finland .....	24
Suppresses (conceals) information: Can't say .....	37
Suppresses (conceals) information: Centre Party of Finland .....	36
Suppresses (conceals) information: Green League .....	37
Suppresses (conceals) information: Left Alliance .....	36
Suppresses (conceals) information: National Coalition Party .....	36
Suppresses (conceals) information: None of these parties .....	37
Suppresses (conceals) information: Social Democratic Party of Finland .....	35



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To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Employment situation .....	60
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Energy production .....	55
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Environmental protection .....	64
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: EU issues .....	55
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Housing issues .....	54
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Improving national economy ....	56
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Issues concerning European economic and monetary union .....	59
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Preventing price rises .....	58
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Public transport .....	56
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Reducing foreign debt .....	62
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of business life .....	64
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of children and pupils .....	57
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of city dwellers .....	56
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of elderly and retired people .....	62
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of export companies .....	63
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of families with children .....	57
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of farmers	63
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of myself and my family .....	59
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of private transport (motoring) .....	64
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of rural dwellers .....	58
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of unemployed and laid off people .....	61
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of working people .....	61
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Responding to the needs of young people .....	59
To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Security and defence politics ....	60

### 3. Indexes

---

To what extent the current government has succeeded in: Taxation .....	62
Type of respondent's employer .....	17
What party or group did you vote for in the 1996 municipal (local) elections? .....	20
Which party or group did you vote for in the 1995 parliamentary elections? .....	75
Which party or group did you vote for in the 1996 municipal (local) elections? .....	74
Who does the cooking in the household? .....	14
Your age? .....	21

# Appendix A

## Abbreviations of Finnish Political Parties

DEVA	Democratic Alternative
EKA	Pensioners for the People
EKO	Ecological Party
EPV	Ecological Party The Greens
EVY	Party for Pensioners and Green Mutual Responsibility
IPU	Humanity Party
KD	Christian Democrats
KESK Keskustapuolue	Center Party
KESK Suomen Keskusta	Centre Party of Finland
KESK/LKP	Center Party + Liberal Party
KIPU	Ecological Party
KOK	National Coalition Party
KTP	For Peace and Socialism-Communist Worker's Party
KVL	Union for Democracy
LIB	Liberals
LKP	Liberal Party
LLP	Natural Law Party
NAISL	Womens' Movement
NAISP	Womens' Party
NUORS	Progressive Finnish Party
NUSU	Progressive Finnish Party
PKP	Constitutional People's Party
POP	Constitutional Party of Finland
PS	True Finns
REM	Reform Group
RKP	Swedish People's Party in Finland
RSES	Independent Pensioners of Finland
SDP	Social Democratic Party of Finland
SEP	Finnish Pensioners' Party
SKDL	Democratic League of the People of Finland
SKL	Christian League of Finland
SKP	The Communist Party of Finland
SKYP	Unification Party of the Finnish People
SMP	Finnish Rural Party

## A. Abbreviations of Finnish Political Parties

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SPK	Finnish Constitutional People's Party
STP	Socialist Workers' Party
SYP	Private Entrepreneurs' Party in Finland
TPSL	Social Democratic Union of Workers and Small Farmers
VAS	Left Alliance
VASL	Left Alliance
VEV	Alternative Union
VIHR Vihreä Liitto	Green League
VIHR Vihreät	The Greens
VSL	Alliance for Free Finland
YVP	Joint Responsibility Party