

FSD1087

**EVA Survey on Finnish Values and
Attitudes 2000**

Codebook



FINNISH SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVE

The bibliographic citation for this codebook:

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This codebook has been generated from the version 1.0 (12.10.2001) of the data.

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To the reader

This codebook is part of the data FSD1087 archived at the FSD (Finnish Social Science Data Archive). The dataset has been described in as much detail as possible in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, variable and value labels, and missing values have been checked. If necessary, the data have been anonymised. The data and its creators shall be cited in all publications and presentations for which the data have been used. The bibliographic citation may be in the form suggested by the archive or in the form required by the publication. The bibliographic citation suggested by the archive:

Centre for Finnish Business and Policy Studies (EVA) & Yhdyskuntatutkimus:
EVA Survey on Finnish Values and Attitudes 2000 [dataset]. Version 1.0 (2001-10-12). Finnish Social Science Data Archive [distributor]. <http://urn.fi/urn:nbn:fi:fsd:T-FSD1087>

The user shall notify the archive of all publications where she or he has used the data. The original data creators and the archive bear no responsibility for any results or interpretations arising from the reuse of the data.

The codebook contains information on data content, structure and data collection, and includes a list of publications wholly or in part based on the data, according to publication information received by the FSD. The second part of the codebook contains information on variables: question texts, response options, and frequencies. The third part contains indexes.

Variable distributions presented in this codebook have been generated from the SPSS files. Distribution tables present variable values, frequencies (n), frequency percentages (%), and valid percentages (v. %) which take into account missing data. All distributions are unweighted. If the data contain weight variables, these will be found at the end of the variables list. In some cases frequency distributions have been substituted by descriptive statistics. Categorised responses to open-ended questions are not always included in the codebook. Distributions may contain missing data. The note "System missing (SYSMIS)" refers to missing observations (e.g. a respondent has not answered all questions) whereas "Missing (User missing)" refers to data the user has defined as missing. For example, the user may decide to code answer alternatives 'don't want to say' or 'can't say' as missing data.

The codebook may contain attached files, the most common one being the questionnaire.

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Chapter 1

Study description

1.1 Titles

Titles and data version: EVA Survey on Finnish Values and Attitudes 2000

Titles and data version in Finnish: EVAn kansallinen asennetutkimus 2000

Alternative title: Former title: Finnish National Attitudes 2000

This codebook has been generated from the version 1.0 (12.10.2001) of the data.

1.2 Subject description

Authoring entity

Centre for Finnish Business and Policy Studies (EVA)
Yhdyskuntatutkimus

Copyright statement for the data

In accordance with the agreement between FSD and the depositor.

Depositor

Yhdyskuntatutkimus

Date of deposit

20.9.2001

Keywords

attitudes; economic policy; education; environment; European integration; European monetary system; European Union; foreigners; future; immigrants; market economy; political parties; public expenditure; social change; social conflict; social welfare; voluntary organizations

Topic Classification

Fields of Science Classification: Social sciences

CESSDA Classification: Economic systems and development; Government, political systems and organisations; Political behaviour and attitudes

Series description

The data belong to the series:

EVA Surveys on Finnish Values and Attitudes

Since 1984, the Finnish Business and Policy Forum (EVA) has conducted biennial surveys studying changes in Finnish attitudes, values, and perceptions of the present and the future. The series, formerly known as Finnish National Attitudes, aims at measuring and analysing citizens' views on Finnish society. The data allow a detailed empirical analysis and systematic follow-up of change in public opinion. Each dataset contains both new themes and recurring themes with questions repeated over the years.

Themes covered include democracy, market economy, welfare, environment, society and politics, Finland's international position, economic depression, economic growth, Finnish identity, and views on the future. The surveys are funded by EVA and have usually been carried out by Yhdyskuntatutkimus. The FSD collections also include surveys on values and attitudes of corporate executives (for example, FSD1091), in which some of the questions presented in this series have been repeated.

Abstract

The survey studied Finnish values and attitudes. The respondents were asked to what extent they agreed with a number of statements relating to Finland's EU membership, replacement of the Finnish currency with the euro, EU enlargement, political parties, gender equality, enterprises, economic growth, environmental issues, Finland's potential NATO membership, globalisation, immigration, immigrants, immigration policy, political power, national identity, market economy, welfare state, etc. Opinions on how to develop education and how to allocate tax revenue were studied. Attitudes to different kinds of interest movements and voluntary organisations were surveyed, likewise the respondents' expectations of what Finland would be like in 2025. The respondents were also asked whether there were conflicts between certain groups (e.g. rich - poor, employers - employees, men - women, enterprises - environmental protection) in Finnish society.

Background variables included the respondent's sex, age group, size of the municipality of residence, type of the neighbourhood, province of residence, basic education, vocational education, economic activity, trade union membership, industry of employment, self-perceived social class, and which party R would vote for if the parliamentary elections were held at that time.

1.3 Structure and collection of the data

Country: Finland

Geographic coverage: Finland

Analysis or observation unit type: Individual

Universe: People aged 18-70 living in Finland, excluding the Åland Islands

Collection date: 21.11.2000 – 18.1.2001

Data collector(s): Yhdyskuntatutkimus

Data producer(s): Centre for Finnish Business and Policy Studies

Mode of data collection: Self-administered questionnaire: Paper

Type of research instrument: Structured questionnaire

Time period covered: 2000 – 2001

Time method of the data collection: Longitudinal: Trend/Repeated cross-section

Response rate: 49.2

Number of variables and cases: The data contain 187 variables and 2241 cases.

Sampling procedure: Probability: Simple random

The original target group consisted of 4,500 people randomly picked out of the country's 18-70-year-olds (the Åland Islands excluded). The respondents received a questionnaire in their mother tongue, either in Finnish or in Swedish. The field work was carried out in two waves (the original questionnaire, one additional query). 2,214 people responded to the survey. In its essential demographic, social, and regional factors, the material corresponds to the Finnish population structure.

1.4 Use of data

Data appraisal

Responses to open-ended questions are missing from the data.

Related publications

Alestalo, Matti (2007). Rakennemuutokset ja sukupolvet. *Yhteiskuntapolitiikka* 72(2), 146-157.

Alpimaa, Markku (2020) Talouspoliittiset asennemuutokset Suomessa vuosina 1984-2020 EVA:n

1. Study description

arvo- ja asennetutkimusten valossa. Turku: Turun yliopisto. Sosiologian pro gradu -tutkielma. <http://urn.fi/URN:NBN:fi-fe20201223102803>

Erilaisuuksien Suomi: raportti suomalaisten asenteista 2001 (2001). Helsinki: Elinkeinoelämän valtuuskunta.

Erola, Marko & Haavisto, Ilkka & Hokkanen, Eveliina & Kauhanen, Antti & Koskinen, Seppo & Malm Lindberg, Henrik & Makkula, Janne & Vihriälä, Vesa (2018). Työn uudet ehdot raportti. Miten avaamme työmarkkinoiden umpisolmut? [verkkodokumentti]. Helsinki: Elinkeinoelämän valtuuskunta. EVA Raportti. https://www.eva.fi/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/eva_raportti_tyon_uudet [viitattu 29.6.2018].

Gustafsberg, Harri & Nyman, Markku (2018). Yksilöresilienssi ja yhteiskunnan turvallisuus. Tampere: Mentoritiimi.

Haikonen, Jyrki & Kiljunen, Pentti (2003). Mitä mieltä, suomalainen? EVAn asennetutkimuksen kertomaa vuosilta 1984-2003. Helsinki: Taloustieto. EVA-raportti.

Kaustia, Markku & Torstila, Sami (2008). Political Preferences and Stock Market Participation [online]. Social Science Research Network, November 4, 2008. <http://ssrn.com/abstract=966254> [viitattu 14.9.2009]

Kaustia, Markku & Torstila, Sami (2011). Stock market aversion? Political preferences and stock market participation. *Journal of Financial Economics* 100(1), 98-112. doi:10.1016/j.jfineco.2010.10.017

Kilpi, Elina (2006). Change in Finnish attitudes towards immigrants 1986-2004. Oxford: University of Oxford. MSc Thesis in Sociology.

Kilpi, Elina (2008). Prejudice as a response to changes in competitive threat. Finnish attitudes towards immigrants 1986-2006 [online]. Working paper number 2008-01, Department of Sociology, University of Oxford, March. <http://www.sociology.ox.ac.uk/documents/workingpapers/2008/2008-01.pdf> [cited 3.9.2012].

Kilpi-Jakonen, E. (2015). Explaining temporal trends and regional variation in attitudes towards foreign workers: group conflict theory and Finland 1990-2013. *Research on Finnish Society*, 8, 1932.

Mattila, Mikko & Sänkiäho, Risto (2005). Luottamus poliittiseen järjestelmään. Teoksessa: Vaalit ja demokratia Suomessa (toim. Heikki Paloheimo), 73-87. Helsinki: WSOY.

Nyman, Markku (2008). Kansalaisyhteiskunta ja vertaistuki [verkkodokumentti]. Oulu: Hyvän mielen talo ry. http://www.hyvanmielentalo.fi/media/julkaisut/Nyman_kansalaisyhteiskunta_secured.pdf [viitattu 8.9.2009].

Paloheimo, Heikki (2005). Vaalit ja demokratia Suomessa. Helsinki: WSOY.

Paloheimo, Heikki (2006). Asenteet poliittisia instituutioita ja toimijoita kohtaan. Teoksessa: Suomen demokratiaindikaattorit (toim. Sami Borg), 128 - 153. Helsinki: Oikeusministeriö. Oikeusministeriön julkaisu 2006:1.

Paloheimo, Heikki (2007). Kansalaisten johtajuusodotukset. Teoksessa: Presidentinvaalit 2006 (toim. Pekka Isotalus & Sami Borg), 207-226. Helsinki: WSOY.

Paloheimo, Heikki (2009). Puoluejärjestelmän lohkeamat ja ristiriitaisuudet. Teoksessa: Puolueiden tulevaisuus (toim. Rauli Mickelsson), 15-61. Helsinki: Oikeusministeriö. - (Oikeusministeriön julkaisuja 2009: 6)

Penttilä, Katariina (2017). Ympäristöhuolen muutos ja sukupuolittuneisuus Suomessa 1986 -

2013. Tampere: Tampereen yliopisto. Sosiologian kandidaatin tutkielma.

Ruostetsaari, Ilkka (2013). Eliitti ja kansa. Kaksi eri maailmaa? Päättäjien ja kansalaisten asennot vuosina 1991-2011. *Yhteiskuntapolitiikka* 78(3), 245-258. URN:NBN:fi-fe201306144023

Ruostetsaari, Ilkka (2014). Eduskunnan valta ja asema eliittien ja kansalaisten silmin. Teoksessa Raunio, Tapio & Wiberg, Matti (toim.), *Eduskunta. Kansanvaltaa puolueiden ja hallituksen ehdoilla*. Helsinki: Gaudeamus 2014, 91-108.

Ruostetsaari, Ilkka (2014). Suomen poliittinen järjestelmä. Valtasuhteiden muutokset 1990-luvun alun jälkeen. Teoksessa Forsberg, Tuomas & Raunio, Tapio (toim.), *Politiikan muutos*. Tampere: Vastapaino 2014, 77-122.

Ruostetsaari, Ilkka & Borg, Sami (2004). Sukupolvien valta-asemien muutos eliiteissä ja eduskunnassa. *Yhteiskuntapolitiikka* 69(2), 147-158.

Savolainen, Riikka (2015). *Essays on Empirical Political Economics*. Aalto University. Department of Economics. Aalto University publication series DOCTORAL DISSERTATIONS, 171/2015. <http://urn.fi/URN:ISBN:978-952-60-6575-5>

Sirviö, Soili (2018) *Vaatetuksen kehityskulku 1990-2010 -luvun Suomessa*. Pro gradu -tutkielma, Lapin yliopisto.

Suomen demokratiaindikaattorit (2006). Toim. Sami Borg. Helsinki: Oikeusministeriö. Oikeusministeriön julkaisu 2006:1.

Updated list of publications in the study description at

https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD1087?lang=en&study_language=en

Location of the data collection

Finnish Social Science Data Archive

Weighting

There are no weight variables in the data.

Restrictions

The dataset is (B) available for research, teaching and study.

Chapter 2

Variables

[FSD_NO] FSD study number

Question

FSD study number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2241
minimum	1087.00
maximum	1087.00
mean	1087.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_VR] FSD edition number

Question

FSD edition number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2241
minimum	1.00
maximum	1.00
mean	1.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_PRO] FSD processing level**Question**

Detailed and specific data description in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, filter variables, variable and value labels, and missing values are checked. If necessary, the data are anonymised.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A (see codebook)	1	2241	100.0	100.0
B (see codebook)	2	0	0.0	0.0
C (data hasn't been checked at FSD)	3	0	0.0	0.0
		2241	100.0	100.0

[FSD_ID] FSD case id**Question**

FSD case id

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2241
minimum	1.00
maximum	2241.00
mean	1121.00
standard deviation	647.07

[NRO] Identification number**Question**

Identification number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2241

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statistic	value
minimum	1.00
maximum	2241.00
mean	1121.00
standard deviation	647.07

[K1_1] No party promotes issues that are important to me

Question

No party promotes issues that are important to me

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	430	19.2	19.2
agree	2	712	31.8	31.8
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	347	15.5	15.5
disagree	4	603	26.9	26.9
strongly disagree	5	146	6.5	6.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3	0.1	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_2] In future, science and technology will be able to solve most present-day problems

Question

In future, science and technology will be able to solve most present-day problems

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	169	7.5	7.6
agree	2	742	33.1	33.3
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	454	20.3	20.4
disagree	4	633	28.2	28.4
strongly disagree	5	230	10.3	10.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	13	0.6	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_3] EMU membership has been an asset to Finland's development**Question**

EMU membership has been an asset to Finland's development

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	147	6.6	6.6
agree	2	499	22.3	22.5
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	849	37.9	38.3
disagree	4	449	20.0	20.3
strongly disagree	5	272	12.1	12.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	25	1.1	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_4] Nowadays in Finland, men and women are equal enough**Question**

Nowadays in Finland, men and women are equal enough

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	406	18.1	18.3
agree	2	812	36.2	36.6
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	142	6.3	6.4
disagree	4	599	26.7	27.0
strongly disagree	5	261	11.6	11.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	21	0.9	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_5] Teachers should be given more power to keep order in the classroom**Question**

Teachers should be given more power to keep order in the classroom

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	1212	54.1	54.2
agree	2	714	31.9	31.9
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	130	5.8	5.8
disagree	4	136	6.1	6.1
strongly disagree	5	43	1.9	1.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	6	0.3	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_6] Stock options for corporate managers is the right way to motivate them to good performance and improve corporate profitability

Question

Stock options for corporate managers is the right way to motivate them to good performance and improve corporate profitability

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	105	4.7	4.7
agree	2	375	16.7	16.8
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	434	19.4	19.4
disagree	4	720	32.1	32.2
strongly disagree	5	600	26.8	26.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	7	0.3	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_7] It is a privilege to be a Finn

Question

It is a privilege to be a Finn

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	1004	44.8	45.0
agree	2	767	34.2	34.3
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	288	12.9	12.9
disagree	4	132	5.9	5.9
strongly disagree	5	42	1.9	1.9

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2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	8	0.4	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_8] Increasing drug abuse and drug-related crimes seriously threaten the future of our society

Question

Increasing drug abuse and drug-related crimes seriously threaten the future of our society

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	1587	70.8	71.0
agree	2	484	21.6	21.6
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	76	3.4	3.4
disagree	4	67	3.0	3.0
strongly disagree	5	22	1.0	1.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	5	0.2	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_9] Political parties are drifting further and further away from the problems of ordinary citizens

Question

Political parties are drifting further and further away from the problems of ordinary citizens

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	913	40.7	40.9
agree	2	856	38.2	38.4
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	235	10.5	10.5
disagree	4	201	9.0	9.0
strongly disagree	5	27	1.2	1.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	9	0.4	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_10] Finland's aging and diminishing population means that Finland needs to make immigration easier

Question

Finland's aging and diminishing population means that Finland needs to make immigration easier

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	133	5.9	6.0
agree	2	483	21.6	21.6
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	489	21.8	21.9
disagree	4	659	29.4	29.5
strongly disagree	5	470	21.0	21.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	7	0.3	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_11] Although investment in shares involves risks, it is still an excellent way to increase the wealth of national economy and individuals

Question

Although investment in shares involves risks, it is still an excellent way to increase the wealth of national economy and individuals

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	216	9.6	9.7
agree	2	723	32.3	32.4
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	682	30.4	30.6
disagree	4	455	20.3	20.4
strongly disagree	5	156	7.0	7.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	9	0.4	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_12] Replacing people with machines and automation will cause permanent mass unemployment

Question

Replacing people with machines and automation will cause permanent mass unemployment

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	482	21.5	21.5
agree	2	655	29.2	29.3
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	322	14.4	14.4
disagree	4	608	27.1	27.2
strongly disagree	5	171	7.6	7.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3	0.1	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_13] I am willing to accept a lower standard of living to reduce pollution and environmental problems**Question**

I am willing to accept a lower standard of living to reduce pollution and environmental problems

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	516	23.0	23.1
agree	2	987	44.0	44.2
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	360	16.1	16.1
disagree	4	267	11.9	12.0
strongly disagree	5	101	4.5	4.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	10	0.4	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_14] I am so attached to my own region of residence that I would not move anywhere else**Question**

I am so attached to my own region of residence that I would not move anywhere else

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	520	23.2	23.3
agree	2	471	21.0	21.1

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label	value	n	%	v. %
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	277	12.4	12.4
disagree	4	554	24.7	24.8
strongly disagree	5	411	18.3	18.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	8	0.4	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_15] If Finns had more a positive attitude to entrepreneurship, the whole society would benefit

Question

If Finns had more a positive attitude to entrepreneurship, the whole society would benefit

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	1019	45.5	45.6
agree	2	771	34.4	34.5
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	311	13.9	13.9
disagree	4	110	4.9	4.9
strongly disagree	5	24	1.1	1.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	6	0.3	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_16] So-called new economy, brought about by technological development and globalization, offers a chance of continuous economic growth without the risk of inflation

Question

So-called new economy, brought about by technological development and globalization, offers a chance of continuous economic growth without the risk of inflation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	58	2.6	2.6
agree	2	280	12.5	12.6
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	1097	49.0	49.2

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
disagree	4	584	26.1	26.2
strongly disagree	5	209	9.3	9.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	13	0.6	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_17] If employees could participate and influence corporate decision-making more, the whole society would benefit

Question

If employees could participate and influence corporate decision-making more, the whole society would benefit

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	454	20.3	20.3
agree	2	981	43.8	43.9
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	469	20.9	21.0
disagree	4	283	12.6	12.7
strongly disagree	5	47	2.1	2.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	7	0.3	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_18] If more foreigners worked in Finland, our country would benefit from the useful international influences they bring

Question

If more foreigners worked in Finland, our country would benefit from the useful international influences they bring

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	206	9.2	9.2
agree	2	798	35.6	35.7
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	515	23.0	23.0
disagree	4	519	23.2	23.2

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label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly disagree	5	198	8.8	8.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	5	0.2	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_19] The best way to increase Finland's electric power production is to construct a new nuclear power plant

Question

The best way to increase Finland's electric power production is to construct a new nuclear power plant

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	388	17.3	17.4
agree	2	338	15.1	15.1
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	403	18.0	18.0
disagree	4	410	18.3	18.3
strongly disagree	5	696	31.1	31.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	6	0.3	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_20] Nowadays, decision-makers get more information about public opinion through civic organizations than through political parties

Question

Nowadays, decision-makers get more information about public opinion through civic organizations than through political parties

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	345	15.4	15.4
agree	2	837	37.3	37.4
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	715	31.9	32.0
disagree	4	273	12.2	12.2
strongly disagree	5	65	2.9	2.9

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	6	0.3	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_21] Economic growth is the only way to continuous well-being

Question

Economic growth is the only way to continuous well-being

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	256	11.4	11.5
agree	2	661	29.5	29.6
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	341	15.2	15.3
disagree	4	717	32.0	32.1
strongly disagree	5	260	11.6	11.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	6	0.3	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_22] Stock exchange is worshipped in Finland and there is no intention to make decisions on the basis of democracy and citizens' needs

Question

Stock exchange is worshipped in Finland and there is no intention to make decisions on the basis of democracy and citizens' needs

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	612	27.3	27.6
agree	2	639	28.5	28.8
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	498	22.2	22.5
disagree	4	352	15.7	15.9
strongly disagree	5	115	5.1	5.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	25	1.1	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_23] In Finland, the interests of employees and employers are largely convergent

Question

In Finland, the interests of employees and employers are largely convergent

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	131	5.8	5.9
agree	2	634	28.3	28.4
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	374	16.7	16.7
disagree	4	806	36.0	36.0
strongly disagree	5	291	13.0	13.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	5	0.2	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_24] Migration to growing urban areas should be curbed even if it required costly regional support measures

Question

Migration to growing urban areas should be curbed even if it required costly regional support measures

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	790	35.3	35.4
agree	2	854	38.1	38.3
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	256	11.4	11.5
disagree	4	259	11.6	11.6
strongly disagree	5	70	3.1	3.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	12	0.5	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_25] Economic and industrial activities are unduly constricted on the grounds of nature conservation

Question

Economic and industrial activities are unduly constricted on the grounds of nature conservation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	326	14.5	14.6
agree	2	436	19.5	19.6
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	348	15.5	15.6
disagree	4	725	32.4	32.5
strongly disagree	5	395	17.6	17.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	11	0.5	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_26] Instead of declining areas, Finland should support growing city centres, which function as promoters of employment and growth**Question**

Instead of declining areas, Finland should support growing city centres, which function as promoters of employment and growth

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	102	4.6	4.6
agree	2	263	11.7	11.8
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	299	13.3	13.4
disagree	4	946	42.2	42.4
strongly disagree	5	623	27.8	27.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	8	0.4	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_27] Nowadays in Finland, it is far too easy to take early retirement**Question**

Nowadays in Finland, it is far too easy to take early retirement

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	135	6.0	6.0
agree	2	342	15.3	15.3
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	420	18.7	18.8

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label	value	n	%	v. %
disagree	4	849	37.9	38.0
strongly disagree	5	486	21.7	21.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	9	0.4	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_28] Finland suffers from a worrying trend of ownership concentration

Question

Finland suffers from a worrying trend of ownership concentration

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	732	32.7	32.9
agree	2	819	36.5	36.8
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	375	16.7	16.9
disagree	4	243	10.8	10.9
strongly disagree	5	56	2.5	2.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	16	0.7	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_29] Finns should effectively protect their unique culture from the ever increasing internationalisation

Question

Finns should effectively protect their unique culture from the ever increasing internationalisation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	683	30.5	30.9
agree	2	897	40.0	40.6
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	236	10.5	10.7
disagree	4	337	15.0	15.2
strongly disagree	5	58	2.6	2.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	30	1.3	–

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_30] Far right parties, which have been gaining ground in other European countries, will emerge also in Finland

Question

Far right parties, which have been gaining ground in other European countries, will emerge also in Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	216	9.6	9.7
agree	2	599	26.7	26.9
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	859	38.3	38.6
disagree	4	441	19.7	19.8
strongly disagree	5	112	5.0	5.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	14	0.6	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_31] People used to be happier than they are now

Question

People used to be happier than they are now

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	585	26.1	26.3
agree	2	630	28.1	28.3
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	573	25.6	25.7
disagree	4	347	15.5	15.6
strongly disagree	5	91	4.1	4.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	15	0.7	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_32] By aiming at continuous economic growth mankind will slowly destroy the environment and eventually itself

Question

By aiming at continuous economic growth mankind will slowly destroy the environment and eventually itself

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	868	38.7	39.0
agree	2	851	38.0	38.2
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	210	9.4	9.4
disagree	4	235	10.5	10.5
strongly disagree	5	64	2.9	2.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	13	0.6	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_33] Finnish media has too strong an influence on public opinion

Question

Finnish media has too strong an influence on public opinion

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	641	28.6	28.8
agree	2	889	39.7	40.0
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	340	15.2	15.3
disagree	4	299	13.3	13.5
strongly disagree	5	53	2.4	2.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	19	0.8	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_34] It should be possible to forbid strikes which greatly inconvenience outsiders

Question

It should be possible to forbid strikes which greatly inconvenience outsiders

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	461	20.6	20.7
agree	2	494	22.0	22.2
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	281	12.5	12.6
disagree	4	638	28.5	28.7
strongly disagree	5	351	15.7	15.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	16	0.7	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_35] Finland should abolish compulsory military service and found a professional army**Question**

Finland should abolish compulsory military service and found a professional army

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	111	5.0	5.0
agree	2	140	6.2	6.3
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	223	10.0	10.0
disagree	4	542	24.2	24.4
strongly disagree	5	1208	53.9	54.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	17	0.8	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_36] Finland should join NATO**Question**

Finland should join NATO

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	175	7.8	7.9
agree	2	257	11.5	11.6
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	627	28.0	28.2
disagree	4	425	19.0	19.1

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label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly disagree	5	739	33.0	33.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	18	0.8	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_37] Reducing unemployment requires fundamental structural changes in Finnish working life and conflicts with trade unions

Question

Reducing unemployment requires fundamental structural changes in Finnish working life and conflicts with trade unions

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	407	18.2	18.3
agree	2	745	33.2	33.5
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	569	25.4	25.6
disagree	4	386	17.2	17.4
strongly disagree	5	117	5.2	5.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	17	0.8	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_38] Finland has been able to influence EU's decision-making

Question

Finland has been able to influence EU's decision-making

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	63	2.8	2.8
agree	2	521	23.2	23.4
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	620	27.7	27.8
disagree	4	694	31.0	31.2
strongly disagree	5	329	14.7	14.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	14	0.6	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_39] I am interested in politics and follow it actively**Question***I am interested in politics and follow it actively***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	297	13.3	13.4
agree	2	783	34.9	35.2
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	156	7.0	7.0
disagree	4	612	27.3	27.5
strongly disagree	5	374	16.7	16.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	19	0.8	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_40] Competitiveness of our export industry is vital to employment and through it to general welfare in Finland**Question***Competitiveness of our export industry is vital to employment and through it to general welfare in Finland***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	660	29.5	29.7
agree	2	1135	50.6	51.1
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	262	11.7	11.8
disagree	4	138	6.2	6.2
strongly disagree	5	27	1.2	1.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	19	0.8	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_41] Finland should leave the EU**Question***Finland should leave the EU***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	420	18.7	18.9
agree	2	256	11.4	11.5
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	564	25.2	25.4
disagree	4	409	18.3	18.4
strongly disagree	5	574	25.6	25.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	18	0.8	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_42] Even though new information technology has brought fame and wealth to Finland, expectations of its future significance are too high

Question

Even though new information technology has brought fame and wealth to Finland, expectations of its future significance are too high

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	352	15.7	15.9
agree	2	994	44.4	44.8
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	491	21.9	22.1
disagree	4	334	14.9	15.0
strongly disagree	5	49	2.2	2.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	21	0.9	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_43] When Finns are successful in international sports competitions, I feel proud to be a Finn

Question

When Finns are successful in international sports competitions, I feel proud to be a Finn

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	950	42.4	42.7
agree	2	768	34.3	34.5
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	195	8.7	8.8
disagree	4	227	10.1	10.2

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2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly disagree	5	87	3.9	3.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	14	0.6	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_44] Nowadays, Finnish industry and commerce act responsibly in environmental matters

Question

Nowadays, Finnish industry and commerce act responsibly in environmental matters

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	250	11.2	11.3
agree	2	1062	47.4	47.8
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	399	17.8	18.0
disagree	4	444	19.8	20.0
strongly disagree	5	65	2.9	2.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	21	0.9	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_45] In future, Finland's pension systems will collapse and the payment of even 'already earned' pensions will become impossible

Question

In future, Finland's pension systems will collapse and the payment of even 'already earned' pensions will become impossible

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	262	11.7	11.8
agree	2	633	28.2	28.4
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	648	28.9	29.1
disagree	4	498	22.2	22.3
strongly disagree	5	188	8.4	8.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	12	0.5	–

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_46] People work so hard and under such pressure in Finnish workplaces that many will suffer early burn-out

Question

People work so hard and under such pressure in Finnish workplaces that many will suffer early burn-out

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	1149	51.3	51.5
agree	2	813	36.3	36.5
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	110	4.9	4.9
disagree	4	129	5.8	5.8
strongly disagree	5	29	1.3	1.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	11	0.5	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_47] In future, EU will become a tight federation where nation states no longer have any significance

Question

In future, EU will become a tight federation where nation states no longer have any significance

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	415	18.5	18.6
agree	2	557	24.9	25.0
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	632	28.2	28.3
disagree	4	450	20.1	20.2
strongly disagree	5	177	7.9	7.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	10	0.4	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_48] Finnish society has succumbed too much to market forces and selfish profit seeking

Question

Finnish society has succumbed too much to market forces and selfish profit seeking

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	605	27.0	27.2
agree	2	861	38.4	38.7
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	422	18.8	18.9
disagree	4	285	12.7	12.8
strongly disagree	5	54	2.4	2.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	14	0.6	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_49] Even though at present there is not much trade with Russia, in future Finns will earn most of their money from the huge Russian market

Question

Even though at present there is not much trade with Russia, in future Finns will earn most of their money from the huge Russian market

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	184	8.2	8.3
agree	2	747	33.3	33.5
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	797	35.6	35.8
disagree	4	384	17.1	17.2
strongly disagree	5	115	5.1	5.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	14	0.6	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_50] Labour shortage in certain speciality fields in Finland should be eased with foreign labour

Question

Labour shortage in certain speciality fields in Finland should be eased with foreign labour

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	164	7.3	7.4
agree	2	703	31.4	31.6
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	389	17.4	17.5
disagree	4	609	27.2	27.4
strongly disagree	5	359	16.0	16.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	17	0.8	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_51] The so-called globalization development of the international economy will lead to increasing global welfare**Question**

The so-called globalization development of the international economy will lead to increasing global welfare

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	63	2.8	2.8
agree	2	378	16.9	17.0
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	966	43.1	43.5
disagree	4	593	26.5	26.7
strongly disagree	5	221	9.9	10.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	20	0.9	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_52] Finland's recent international success is primarily based on the high level and equality of our education system**Question**

Finland's recent international success is primarily based on the high level and equality of our education system

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	530	23.7	23.8

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
agree	2	1219	54.4	54.7
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	277	12.4	12.4
disagree	4	175	7.8	7.9
strongly disagree	5	27	1.2	1.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	13	0.6	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_53] Increasing immigration would lead to disadvantageous mixing of races and weaken the vitality of our nation

Question

Increasing immigration would lead to disadvantageous mixing of races and weaken the vitality of our nation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	310	13.8	13.9
agree	2	439	19.6	19.7
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	424	18.9	19.0
disagree	4	610	27.2	27.4
strongly disagree	5	443	19.8	19.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	15	0.7	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_54] Globalization means that Finland will lose an increasing amount of jobs to so-called cheap labour countries

Question

Globalization means that Finland will lose an increasing amount of jobs to so-called cheap labour countries

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	367	16.4	16.5
agree	2	772	34.4	34.8

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	564	25.2	25.4
disagree	4	411	18.3	18.5
strongly disagree	5	105	4.7	4.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	22	1.0	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_55] The presidential powers of Finland's president have been reduced too much

Question

The presidential powers of Finland's president have been reduced too much

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	318	14.2	14.3
agree	2	516	23.0	23.2
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	569	25.4	25.5
disagree	4	629	28.1	28.2
strongly disagree	5	196	8.7	8.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	13	0.6	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_56] Being the neighbour of the unstable Russia, Finland is more secure as a member of the EU than outside the Union

Question

Being the neighbour of the unstable Russia, Finland is more secure as a member of the EU than outside the Union

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	581	25.9	26.1
agree	2	650	29.0	29.2
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	522	23.3	23.4
disagree	4	299	13.3	13.4

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly disagree	5	177	7.9	7.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	12	0.5	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_57] Finland should support the economic development of its neighbouring countries in order to diminish their citizens' willingness to move to Finland

Question

Finland should support the economic development of its neighbouring countries in order to diminish their citizens' willingness to move to Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	289	12.9	13.0
agree	2	814	36.3	36.5
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	495	22.1	22.2
disagree	4	479	21.4	21.5
strongly disagree	5	154	6.9	6.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	10	0.4	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_58] Globalization of economy means transfer to hard capitalism and increasing welfare disparity between different countries and continents

Question

Globalization of economy means transfer to hard capitalism and increasing welfare disparity between different countries and continents

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	388	17.3	17.5
agree	2	790	35.3	35.5
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	731	32.6	32.9
disagree	4	263	11.7	11.8

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly disagree	5	51	2.3	2.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	18	0.8	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_59] Even though everyone should have good quality basic education, there should be fee-paying special schools for talented children and adolescents

Question

Even though everyone should have good quality basic education, there should be fee-paying special schools for talented children and adolescents

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	304	13.6	13.7
agree	2	700	31.2	31.4
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	306	13.7	13.7
disagree	4	592	26.4	26.6
strongly disagree	5	325	14.5	14.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	14	0.6	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_60] Like the casino economy era of the late 1980s, also Finland's present economic boom will turn out to be a bubble

Question

Like the casino economy era of the late 1980s, also Finland's present economic boom will turn out to be a bubble

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	260	11.6	11.7
agree	2	671	29.9	30.2
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	805	35.9	36.2
disagree	4	418	18.7	18.8

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly disagree	5	67	3.0	3.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	20	0.9	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_61] Most of our public services should be privatized to improve efficiency

Question

Most of our public services should be privatized to improve efficiency

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	174	7.8	7.8
agree	2	533	23.8	24.0
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	356	15.9	16.0
disagree	4	745	33.2	33.5
strongly disagree	5	413	18.4	18.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	20	0.9	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_62] Increasingly, I feel European, in addition to being Finnish

Question

Increasingly, I feel European, in addition to being Finnish

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	251	11.2	11.3
agree	2	728	32.5	32.7
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	335	14.9	15.1
disagree	4	609	27.2	27.4
strongly disagree	5	301	13.4	13.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	17	0.8	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_63] Finnish people's wariness towards foreigners is wise guardedness, not ignorance or racism

Question

Finnish people's wariness towards foreigners is wise guardedness, not ignorance or racism

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	533	23.8	23.9
agree	2	726	32.4	32.6
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	251	11.2	11.3
disagree	4	487	21.7	21.9
strongly disagree	5	231	10.3	10.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	13	0.6	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_64] Finland needs strong leaders who can restore order, discipline and respect for proper values

Question

Finland needs strong leaders who can restore order, discipline and respect for proper values

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	712	31.8	31.9
agree	2	703	31.4	31.5
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	257	11.5	11.5
disagree	4	387	17.3	17.3
strongly disagree	5	172	7.7	7.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	10	0.4	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_65] Democracy functions so well in Finland that there are no grounds for talking about citizens' lack of influence

Question

Democracy functions so well in Finland that there are no grounds for talking about citizens' lack of influence

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	66	2.9	3.0
agree	2	389	17.4	17.5
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	367	16.4	16.5
disagree	4	954	42.6	42.9
strongly disagree	5	450	20.1	20.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	15	0.7	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_66] Nowadays, market economy in Finland functions for the benefit of all citizens**Question**

Nowadays, market economy in Finland functions for the benefit of all citizens

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	47	2.1	2.1
agree	2	348	15.5	15.6
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	449	20.0	20.2
disagree	4	927	41.4	41.6
strongly disagree	5	455	20.3	20.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	15	0.7	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K1_67] Even though good social security and public services are costly, Finnish welfare state is always good value for money**Question**

Even though good social security and public services are costly, Finnish welfare state is always good value for money

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	929	41.5	41.7

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
agree	2	950	42.4	42.6
neither agree nor disagree/can't say	3	160	7.1	7.2
disagree	4	157	7.0	7.0
strongly disagree	5	34	1.5	1.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	11	0.5	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K2_1] Views on immigration to Finland: Finland's immigration policy is too strict and unwelcoming

Question

Views on immigration to Finland: Finland's immigration policy is too strict and unwelcoming

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	140	6.2	6.3
agree	2	504	22.5	22.8
neither agree nor disagree / can't say	3	374	16.7	16.9
disagree	4	737	32.9	33.3
strongly disagree	5	456	20.3	20.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	30	1.3	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K2_2] Views on immigration to Finland: Foreigners deprive Finns of many jobs

Question

Views on immigration to Finland: Foreigners deprive Finns of many jobs

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	145	6.5	6.6
agree	2	276	12.3	12.5
neither agree nor disagree / can't say	3	387	17.3	17.5
disagree	4	930	41.5	42.0

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly disagree	5	475	21.2	21.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	28	1.2	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K2_3] Views on immigration to Finland: Foreigners are a source of enrichment to Finland's culture and spiritual climate

Question

Views on immigration to Finland: Foreigners are a source of enrichment to Finland's culture and spiritual climate

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	290	12.9	13.1
agree	2	794	35.4	35.9
neither agree nor disagree / can't say	3	429	19.1	19.4
disagree	4	451	20.1	20.4
strongly disagree	5	247	11.0	11.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	30	1.3	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K2_4] Views on immigration to Finland: Few asylum seekers are in real trouble

Question

Views on immigration to Finland: Few asylum seekers are in real trouble

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	540	24.1	24.4
agree	2	596	26.6	26.9
neither agree nor disagree / can't say	3	526	23.5	23.8
disagree	4	421	18.8	19.0
strongly disagree	5	130	5.8	5.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	28	1.2	–

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K2_5] Views on immigration to Finland: Immigrants benefit our economy (small-business activity etc.)

Question

Views on immigration to Finland: Immigrants benefit our economy (small-business activity etc.)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	123	5.5	5.6
agree	2	587	26.2	26.6
neither agree nor disagree / can't say	3	551	24.6	25.0
disagree	4	673	30.0	30.5
strongly disagree	5	274	12.2	12.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	33	1.5	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K2_6] Views on immigration to Finland: Immigrants only want to benefit from our social security and standard of living

Question

Views on immigration to Finland: Immigrants only want to benefit from our social security and standard of living

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	579	25.8	26.2
agree	2	743	33.2	33.7
neither agree nor disagree / can't say	3	355	15.8	16.1
disagree	4	430	19.2	19.5
strongly disagree	5	99	4.4	4.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	35	1.6	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K2_7] Views on immigration to Finland: Finland's working life needs more and more immigrants

Question

Views on immigration to Finland: Finland's working life needs more and more immigrants

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	109	4.9	4.9
agree	2	490	21.9	22.1
neither agree nor disagree / can't say	3	516	23.0	23.3
disagree	4	687	30.7	31.0
strongly disagree	5	413	18.4	18.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	26	1.2	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K2_8] Views on immigration to Finland: Immigrants receive better social benefits than Finns

Question

Views on immigration to Finland: Immigrants receive better social benefits than Finns

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	646	28.8	29.1
agree	2	543	24.2	24.5
neither agree nor disagree / can't say	3	444	19.8	20.0
disagree	4	367	16.4	16.5
strongly disagree	5	219	9.8	9.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	22	1.0	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K2_9] Views on immigration to Finland: Immigrants do not have enough respect for Finnish habits and life style

Question

Views on immigration to Finland: Immigrants do not have enough respect for Finnish habits and life style

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	618	27.6	27.9
agree	2	671	29.9	30.3
neither agree nor disagree / can't say	3	421	18.8	19.0
disagree	4	391	17.4	17.6
strongly disagree	5	115	5.1	5.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	25	1.1	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K2_10] Views on immigration to Finland: Foreigners always bring trouble, however much one would like to avoid it**Question**

Views on immigration to Finland: Foreigners always bring trouble, however much one would like to avoid it

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	303	13.5	13.7
agree	2	518	23.1	23.4
neither agree nor disagree / can't say	3	452	20.2	20.4
disagree	4	647	28.9	29.3
strongly disagree	5	291	13.0	13.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	30	1.3	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K2_11] Views on immigration to Finland: As the number of foreigners increases, crime and unrest will increase also**Question**

Views on immigration to Finland: As the number of foreigners increases, crime and unrest will increase also

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	523	23.3	23.7

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
agree	2	806	36.0	36.5
neither agree nor disagree / can't say	3	394	17.6	17.9
disagree	4	367	16.4	16.6
strongly disagree	5	116	5.2	5.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	35	1.6	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K2_12] Views on immigration to Finland: Finnish attitude to foreigners is racist to a great extent

Question

Views on immigration to Finland: Finnish attitude to foreigners is racist to a great extent

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	397	17.7	17.9
agree	2	884	39.4	39.9
neither agree nor disagree / can't say	3	389	17.4	17.6
disagree	4	424	18.9	19.2
strongly disagree	5	119	5.3	5.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	28	1.2	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K2_13] Views on immigration to Finland: On the whole foreigners are decent and sympathetic people

Question

Views on immigration to Finland: On the whole foreigners are decent and sympathetic people

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	281	12.5	12.7
agree	2	942	42.0	42.5
neither agree nor disagree / can't say	3	574	25.6	25.9
disagree	4	333	14.9	15.0

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label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly disagree	5	85	3.8	3.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	26	1.2	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K2_14] Views on immigration to Finland: Finland must accept foreigners if only to fulfil its international obligations

Question

Views on immigration to Finland: Finland must accept foreigners if only to fulfil its international obligations

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	223	10.0	10.1
agree	2	699	31.2	31.7
neither agree nor disagree / can't say	3	466	20.8	21.1
disagree	4	505	22.5	22.9
strongly disagree	5	314	14.0	14.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	34	1.5	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K2_15] Views on immigration to Finland: People from different ethnic groups can never adjust themselves to Finnish circumstances

Question

Views on immigration to Finland: People from different ethnic groups can never adjust themselves to Finnish circumstances

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	354	15.8	16.0
agree	2	492	22.0	22.3
neither agree nor disagree / can't say	3	504	22.5	22.8
disagree	4	615	27.4	27.9
strongly disagree	5	242	10.8	11.0

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	34	1.5	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K2_16] Views on immigration to Finland: Marriages with foreigners will improve Finns' genetic heritage

Question

Views on immigration to Finland: Marriages with foreigners will improve Finns' genetic heritage

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	158	7.1	7.1
agree	2	315	14.1	14.2
neither agree nor disagree / can't say	3	675	30.1	30.5
disagree	4	482	21.5	21.8
strongly disagree	5	582	26.0	26.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	29	1.3	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K2_17] Views on immigration to Finland: Economic migration (moving to increase one's standard of living) is not a bad thing, one million Finns have done so

Question

Views on immigration to Finland: Economic migration (moving to increase one's standard of living) is not a bad thing, one million Finns have done so

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	155	6.9	7.1
agree	2	385	17.2	17.5
neither agree nor disagree / can't say	3	618	27.6	28.1
disagree	4	636	28.4	29.0
strongly disagree	5	402	17.9	18.3

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label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	45	2.0	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K2_18] Views on immigration to Finland: Immigration rules should be more strict than they are now

Question

Views on immigration to Finland: Immigration rules should be more strict than they are now

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	433	19.3	19.7
agree	2	454	20.3	20.6
neither agree nor disagree / can't say	3	513	22.9	23.3
disagree	4	561	25.0	25.5
strongly disagree	5	240	10.7	10.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	40	1.8	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K2_19] Views on immigration to Finland: Closing the borders would put Finland's reputation as a civilized state to shame

Question

Views on immigration to Finland: Closing the borders would put Finland's reputation as a civilized state to shame

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	355	15.8	16.1
agree	2	638	28.5	28.9
neither agree nor disagree / can't say	3	444	19.8	20.1
disagree	4	458	20.4	20.8
strongly disagree	5	311	13.9	14.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	35	1.6	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K2_20] Views on immigration to Finland: EU membership ultimately opened the borders to foreigners

Question

Views on immigration to Finland: EU membership ultimately opened the borders to foreigners

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	421	18.8	19.1
agree	2	746	33.3	33.8
neither agree nor disagree / can't say	3	564	25.2	25.6
disagree	4	393	17.5	17.8
strongly disagree	5	80	3.6	3.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	37	1.7	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K2_21] Views on immigration to Finland: Attacks against foreigners are unacceptable

Question

Views on immigration to Finland: Attacks against foreigners are unacceptable

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	1259	56.2	57.2
agree	2	538	24.0	24.4
neither agree nor disagree / can't say	3	216	9.6	9.8
disagree	4	120	5.4	5.5
strongly disagree	5	68	3.0	3.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	40	1.8	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K2_22] Views on immigration to Finland: All foreigners should be made to leave Finland

Question

Views on immigration to Finland: All foreigners should be made to leave Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	90	4.0	4.1
agree	2	111	5.0	5.0
neither agree nor disagree / can't say	3	282	12.6	12.8
disagree	4	553	24.7	25.0
strongly disagree	5	1174	52.4	53.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	31	1.4	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K2_23] Views on immigration to Finland: Foreigners have a lot to give to our country**Question**

Views on immigration to Finland: Foreigners have a lot to give to our country

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
strongly agree	1	409	18.3	18.4
agree	2	803	35.8	36.2
neither agree nor disagree / can't say	3	556	24.8	25.0
disagree	4	310	13.8	14.0
strongly disagree	5	142	6.3	6.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	21	0.9	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K3_1] Priorities for extra spending of tax revenue (1/3)**Question**

Priorities for extra spending of tax revenue (1/3)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
culture, physical education/sports services	1	107	4.8	4.8
environment protection	2	499	22.3	22.5
reducing Finland's national debt	3	452	20.2	20.4
defence/external security	4	129	5.8	5.8

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
police/internal security	5	499	22.3	22.5
education and science	6	233	10.4	10.5
housing	7	178	7.9	8.0
social security	8	92	4.1	4.1
health services	9	26	1.2	1.2
road network/traffic	10	2	0.1	0.1
regional and/or agricultural subsidies	11	0	0.0	0.0
other business subsidies	12	0	0.0	0.0
tax reduction	13	0	0.0	0.0
can't say	14	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	24	1.1	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K3_2] Priorities for extra spending of tax revenue (2/3)

Question

Priorities for extra spending of tax revenue (2/3)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
culture, physical education/sports services	1	0	0.0	0.0
environment protection	2	31	1.4	1.4
reducing Finland's national debt	3	85	3.8	3.8
defence/external security	4	62	2.8	2.8
police/internal security	5	386	17.2	17.4
education and science	6	353	15.8	15.9
housing	7	243	10.8	11.0
social security	8	522	23.3	23.6
health services	9	423	18.9	19.1
road network/traffic	10	60	2.7	2.7
regional and/or agricultural subsidies	11	40	1.8	1.8
other business subsidies	12	9	0.4	0.4
tax reduction	13	2	0.1	0.1
can't say	14	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	25	1.1	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K3_3] Priorities for extra spending of tax revenue (3/3)**Question***Priorities for extra spending of tax revenue (3/3)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
culture, physical education/sports services	1	0	0.0	0.0
environment protection	2	0	0.0	0.0
reducing Finland's national debt	3	2	0.1	0.1
defence/external security	4	1	0.0	0.0
police/internal security	5	31	1.4	1.4
education and science	6	64	2.9	2.9
housing	7	49	2.2	2.2
social security	8	135	6.0	6.1
health services	9	975	43.5	44.1
road network/traffic	10	134	6.0	6.1
regional and/or agricultural subsidies	11	193	8.6	8.7
other business subsidies	12	44	2.0	2.0
tax reduction	13	578	25.8	26.1
can't say	14	6	0.3	0.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	29	1.3	—
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K4_1] How would you develop education (choose five)?(1/5)**Question***How would you develop education (choose five)?(1/5)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
increase resources of primary and lower secondary school	1	1474	65.8	66.6
found special schools for talented pupils	2	223	10.0	10.1
adopt fees to increase educational institute funding	3	48	2.1	2.2
invest in vocational high schools/colleges	4	207	9.2	9.4
increase university funding	5	55	2.5	2.5
invest in top-ranking science	6	45	2.0	2.0
increase sponsor funding	7	19	0.8	0.9

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
lower school starting age to 6	8	13	0.6	0.6
increase teaching of manners at school	9	77	3.4	3.5
more foreign teachers	10	3	0.1	0.1
increase study periods abroad	11	11	0.5	0.5
bring school and working life closer, increasing cooperation	12	20	0.9	0.9
increase practical skills/vocational education	13	1	0.0	0.0
make study grants more incentive	14	3	0.1	0.1
partly privatize the education system	15	0	0.0	0.0
can't say	16	13	0.6	0.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	29	1.3	—
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K4_2] How would you develop education (choose five)?(2/5)

Question

How would you develop education (choose five)?(2/5)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
increase resources of primary and lower secondary school	1	0	0.0	0.0
found special schools for talented pupils	2	199	8.9	9.1
adopt fees to increase educational institute funding	3	94	4.2	4.3
invest in vocational high schools/colleges	4	572	25.5	26.1
increase university funding	5	249	11.1	11.4
invest in top-ranking science	6	259	11.6	11.8
increase sponsor funding	7	93	4.1	4.2
lower school starting age to 6	8	39	1.7	1.8
increase teaching of manners at school	9	427	19.1	19.5
more foreign teachers	10	23	1.0	1.0
increase study periods abroad	11	48	2.1	2.2
bring school and working life closer, increasing cooperation	12	136	6.1	6.2
increase practical skills/vocational education	13	43	1.9	2.0
make study grants more incentive	14	9	0.4	0.4
partly privatize the education system	15	0	0.0	0.0
can't say	16	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	50	2.2	—

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K4_3] How would you develop education (choose five)?(3/5)**Question***How would you develop education (choose five)?(3/5)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
increase resources of primary and lower secondary school	1	0	0.0	0.0
found special schools for talented pupils	2	0	0.0	0.0
adopt fees to increase educational institute funding	3	8	0.4	0.4
invest in vocational high schools/colleges	4	69	3.1	3.2
increase university funding	5	165	7.4	7.6
invest in top-ranking science	6	248	11.1	11.5
increase sponsor funding	7	66	2.9	3.1
lower school starting age to 6	8	37	1.7	1.7
increase teaching of manners at school	9	578	25.8	26.7
more foreign teachers	10	58	2.6	2.7
increase study periods abroad	11	133	5.9	6.2
bring school and working life closer, increasing cooperation	12	520	23.2	24.1
increase practical skills/vocational education	13	171	7.6	7.9
make study grants more incentive	14	100	4.5	4.6
partly privatize the education system	15	6	0.3	0.3
can't say	16	3	0.1	0.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	79	3.5	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K4_4] How would you develop education (choose five)?(4/5)**Question***How would you develop education (choose five)?(4/5)***Frequencies**

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
increase resources of primary and lower secondary school	1	0	0.0	0.0
found special schools for talented pupils	2	0	0.0	0.0
adopt fees to increase educational institute funding	3	0	0.0	0.0
invest in vocational high schools/colleges	4	1	0.0	0.1
increase university funding	5	14	0.6	0.8
invest in top-ranking science	6	63	2.8	3.4
increase sponsor funding	7	28	1.2	1.5
lower school starting age to 6	8	10	0.4	0.5
increase teaching of manners at school	9	191	8.5	10.3
more foreign teachers	10	40	1.8	2.2
increase study periods abroad	11	127	5.7	6.9
bring school and working life closer, increasing cooperation	12	683	30.5	37.0
increase practical skills/vocational education	13	555	24.8	30.0
make study grants more incentive	14	126	5.6	6.8
partly privatize the education system	15	9	0.4	0.5
can't say	16	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	394	17.6	—
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K4_5] How would you develop education (choose five)?(5/5)

Question

How would you develop education (choose five)?(5/5)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
increase resources of primary and lower secondary school	1	0	0.0	0.0
found special schools for talented pupils	2	0	0.0	0.0
adopt fees to increase educational institute funding	3	0	0.0	0.0
invest in vocational high schools/colleges	4	0	0.0	0.0
increase university funding	5	1	0.0	0.1
invest in top-ranking science	6	5	0.2	0.3
increase sponsor funding	7	2	0.1	0.1
lower school starting age to 6	8	1	0.0	0.1
increase teaching of manners at school	9	18	0.8	1.1
more foreign teachers	10	4	0.2	0.2
increase study periods abroad	11	28	1.2	1.7

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label	value	n	%	v. %
bring school and working life closer, increasing cooperation	12	164	7.3	10.2
increase practical skills/vocational education	13	543	24.2	33.8
make study grants more incentive	14	757	33.8	47.1
partly privatize the education system	15	70	3.1	4.4
can't say	16	13	0.6	0.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	635	28.3	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K5_1] Attitude to civic organisations and pressure groups: Nature conservation movements (e.g. groups campaigning for the protection of certain targets)

Question

Attitude to civic organisations and pressure groups: Nature conservation movements (e.g. groups campaigning for the protection of certain targets)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very positive	1	349	15.6	15.9
somewhat positive	2	863	38.5	39.4
neutral/neither positive nor negative	3	427	19.1	19.5
somewhat negative	4	392	17.5	17.9
very negative	5	159	7.1	7.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	51	2.3	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K5_2] Attitude to civic organisations and pressure groups: Groups campaigning for developing countries and fair trade with these countries

Question

Attitude to civic organisations and pressure groups: Groups campaigning for developing countries and fair trade with these countries

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
very positive	1	343	15.3	15.7
somewhat positive	2	865	38.6	39.6
neutral/neither positive nor negative	3	759	33.9	34.8
somewhat negative	4	181	8.1	8.3
very negative	5	36	1.6	1.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	57	2.5	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K5_3] Attitude to civic organisations and pressure groups: Feminist movements

Question

Attitude to civic organisations and pressure groups: Feminist movements

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very positive	1	121	5.4	5.5
somewhat positive	2	482	21.5	22.0
neutral/neither positive nor negative	3	821	36.6	37.5
somewhat negative	4	533	23.8	24.4
very negative	5	231	10.3	10.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	53	2.4	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K5_4] Attitude to civic organisations and pressure groups: Groups campaigning against globalization and world trade

Question

Attitude to civic organisations and pressure groups: Groups campaigning against globalization and world trade

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very positive	1	83	3.7	3.8
somewhat positive	2	278	12.4	12.8
neutral/neither positive nor negative	3	1031	46.0	47.5
somewhat negative	4	615	27.4	28.3

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
very negative	5	164	7.3	7.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	70	3.1	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K5_5] Attitude to civic organisations and pressure groups: Radical animal rights movements

Question

Attitude to civic organisations and pressure groups: Radical animal rights movements

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very positive	1	38	1.7	1.7
somewhat positive	2	101	4.5	4.6
neutral/neither positive nor negative	3	133	5.9	6.1
somewhat negative	4	566	25.3	25.8
very negative	5	1354	60.4	61.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	49	2.2	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K5_6] Attitude to civic organisations and pressure groups: Consumer rights groups

Question

Attitude to civic organisations and pressure groups: Consumer rights groups

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very positive	1	235	10.5	10.8
somewhat positive	2	754	33.6	34.7
neutral/neither positive nor negative	3	650	29.0	29.9
somewhat negative	4	392	17.5	18.0
very negative	5	145	6.5	6.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	65	2.9	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K5_7] Attitude to civic organisations and pressure groups: Human rights movements (e.g. Amnesty International)

Question

Attitude to civic organisations and pressure groups: Human rights movements (e.g. Amnesty International)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very positive	1	835	37.3	38.0
somewhat positive	2	931	41.5	42.3
neutral/neither positive nor negative	3	310	13.8	14.1
somewhat negative	4	99	4.4	4.5
very negative	5	24	1.1	1.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	42	1.9	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K5_8] Attitude to civic organisations and pressure groups: Conservation groups (campaigning for the protection of buildings, e.g. squatters)

Question

Attitude to civic organisations and pressure groups: Conservation groups (campaigning for the protection of buildings, e.g. squatters)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very positive	1	119	5.3	5.4
somewhat positive	2	482	21.5	22.0
neutral/neither positive nor negative	3	682	30.4	31.1
somewhat negative	4	654	29.2	29.9
very negative	5	253	11.3	11.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	51	2.3	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K5_9] Attitude to civic organisations and pressure groups: Anti-nuclear/alternative energy groups

Question

Attitude to civic organisations and pressure groups: Anti-nuclear/alternative energy groups

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very positive	1	418	18.7	19.1
somewhat positive	2	571	25.5	26.1
neutral/neither positive nor negative	3	608	27.1	27.8
somewhat negative	4	406	18.1	18.6
very negative	5	182	8.1	8.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	56	2.5	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K5_10] Attitude to civic organisations and pressure groups: Groups campaigning against European integration and EU**Question**

Attitude to civic organisations and pressure groups: Groups campaigning against European integration and EU

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very positive	1	198	8.8	9.0
somewhat positive	2	414	18.5	18.8
neutral/neither positive nor negative	3	821	36.6	37.4
somewhat negative	4	555	24.8	25.3
very negative	5	209	9.3	9.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	44	2.0	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K5_11] Attitude to civic organisations and pressure groups: Pacifistic movements**Question**

Attitude to civic organisations and pressure groups: Pacifistic movements

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very positive	1	119	5.3	5.4

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
somewhat positive	2	301	13.4	13.7
neutral/neither positive nor negative	3	550	24.5	25.0
somewhat negative	4	608	27.1	27.7
very negative	5	619	27.6	28.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	44	2.0	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K5_12] Attitude to civic organisations and pressure groups: Ultra-religious revivalist movements

Question

Attitude to civic organisations and pressure groups: Ultra-religious revivalist movements

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very positive	1	52	2.3	2.4
somewhat positive	2	121	5.4	5.5
neutral/neither positive nor negative	3	554	24.7	25.3
somewhat negative	4	647	28.9	29.5
very negative	5	818	36.5	37.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	49	2.2	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K5_13] Attitude to civic organisations and pressure groups: Other religious groups

Question

Attitude to civic organisations and pressure groups: Other religious groups

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very positive	1	16	0.7	0.7
somewhat positive	2	145	6.5	6.6
neutral/neither positive nor negative	3	846	37.8	38.6
somewhat negative	4	674	30.1	30.7

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
very negative	5	513	22.9	23.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	47	2.1	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K5_14] Attitude to civic organisations and pressure groups: Sexual minority rights groups

Question

Attitude to civic organisations and pressure groups: Sexual minority rights groups

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very positive	1	164	7.3	7.5
somewhat positive	2	440	19.6	20.1
neutral/neither positive nor negative	3	761	34.0	34.7
somewhat negative	4	456	20.3	20.8
very negative	5	373	16.6	17.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	47	2.1	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K5_15] Attitude to civic organisations and pressure groups: Extreme right, ultra-nationalist movements

Question

Attitude to civic organisations and pressure groups: Extreme right, ultra-nationalist movements

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very positive	1	21	0.9	1.0
somewhat positive	2	57	2.5	2.6
neutral/neither positive nor negative	3	325	14.5	14.8
somewhat negative	4	522	23.3	23.8
very negative	5	1270	56.7	57.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	46	2.1	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K5_16] Attitude to civic organisations and pressure groups: Anti-immigration groups

Question

Attitude to civic organisations and pressure groups: Anti-immigration groups

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very positive	1	126	5.6	5.7
somewhat positive	2	296	13.2	13.5
neutral/neither positive nor negative	3	558	24.9	25.4
somewhat negative	4	675	30.1	30.7
very negative	5	541	24.1	24.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	45	2.0	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K5_17] Attitude to civic organisations and pressure groups: Finnish Social Democratic Party

Question

Attitude to civic organisations and pressure groups: Finnish Social Democratic Party

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very positive	1	123	5.5	5.7
somewhat positive	2	521	23.2	24.1
neutral/neither positive nor negative	3	915	40.8	42.4
somewhat negative	4	408	18.2	18.9
very negative	5	192	8.6	8.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	82	3.7	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K5_18] Attitude to civic organisations and pressure groups: Finnish Red Cross

Question

Attitude to civic organisations and pressure groups: Finnish Red Cross

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very positive	1	1275	56.9	58.8
somewhat positive	2	677	30.2	31.2
neutral/neither positive nor negative	3	172	7.7	7.9
somewhat negative	4	36	1.6	1.7
very negative	5	8	0.4	0.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	73	3.3	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K5_19] Attitude to civic organisations and pressure groups: Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland**Question**

Attitude to civic organisations and pressure groups: Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very positive	1	615	27.4	28.3
somewhat positive	2	866	38.6	39.8
neutral/neither positive nor negative	3	524	23.4	24.1
somewhat negative	4	123	5.5	5.7
very negative	5	48	2.1	2.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	65	2.9	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K6_1] Do you think in 2025: Standard of living will be considerably higher than now**Question**

Do you think in 2025: Standard of living will be considerably higher than now

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
true/will happen	1	1007	44.9	45.9
not true/will not happen	2	1185	52.9	54.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	49	2.2	–

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K6_2] Do you think in 2025: There will be little or no unemployment

Question

Do you think in 2025: There will be little or no unemployment

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
true/will happen	1	610	27.2	27.7
not true/will not happen	2	1593	71.1	72.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	38	1.7	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K6_3] Do you think in 2025: Income and well-being disparities between different population groups will have grown

Question

Do you think in 2025: Income and well-being disparities between different population groups will have grown

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
true/will happen	1	1912	85.3	86.9
not true/will not happen	2	287	12.8	13.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	42	1.9	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K6_4] Do you think in 2025: The state of the environment will be considerably worse

Question

Do you think in 2025: The state of the environment will be considerably worse

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
true/will happen	1	1473	65.7	66.8
not true/will not happen	2	732	32.7	33.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	36	1.6	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K6_5] Do you think in 2025: Individuals will have more influence over decision-making

Question

Do you think in 2025: Individuals will have more influence over decision-making

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
true/will happen	1	431	19.2	19.6
not true/will not happen	2	1773	79.1	80.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	37	1.7	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K6_6] Do you think in 2025: Finland's population will be considerably bigger than now

Question

Do you think in 2025: Finland's population will be considerably bigger than now

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
true/will happen	1	692	30.9	31.5
not true/will not happen	2	1506	67.2	68.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	43	1.9	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K6_7] Do you think in 2025: Most of the countryside will be desolate/unpopulated

Question

Do you think in 2025: Most of the countryside will be desolate/unpopulated

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
true/will happen	1	1643	73.3	74.5
not true/will not happen	2	561	25.0	25.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	37	1.7	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K6_8] Do you think in 2025: As a consequence of immigration, Finland's population will consist of many nationalities

Question

Do you think in 2025: As a consequence of immigration, Finland's population will consist of many nationalities

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
true/will happen	1	1591	71.0	72.4
not true/will not happen	2	608	27.1	27.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	42	1.9	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K6_9] Do you think in 2025: Average temperature in Finland will have risen significantly on account of climate change

Question

Do you think in 2025: Average temperature in Finland will have risen significantly on account of climate change

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
true/will happen	1	1559	69.6	70.9
not true/will not happen	2	639	28.5	29.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	43	1.9	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K6_10] Do you think in 2025: Finland will be a member of a military alliance

Question

Do you think in 2025: Finland will be a member of a military alliance

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
true/will happen	1	1368	61.0	62.4
not true/will not happen	2	826	36.9	37.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	47	2.1	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K6_11] Do you think in 2025: EU will have disintegrated**Question**

Do you think in 2025: EU will have disintegrated

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
true/will happen	1	803	35.8	36.7
not true/will not happen	2	1384	61.8	63.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	54	2.4	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K6_12] Do you think in 2025: Peace will prevail in the world**Question**

Do you think in 2025: Peace will prevail in the world

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
true/will happen	1	724	32.3	33.1
not true/will not happen	2	1466	65.4	66.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	51	2.3	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K6_13] Do you think in 2025: China will have developed into a economic and political superpower**Question**

Do you think in 2025: China will have developed into a economic and political superpower

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
true/will happen	1	1346	60.1	61.5
not true/will not happen	2	841	37.5	38.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	54	2.4	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K7A_1] Degree of conflict at present: Rich people - poor people

Question

Degree of conflict at present: Rich people - poor people

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very strong conflict	1	437	19.5	20.0
strong conflict	2	1289	57.5	58.9
don't know/can't say	3	158	7.1	7.2
not very strong conflict	4	302	13.5	13.8
no conflict at all	5	2	0.1	0.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	53	2.4	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K7A_2] Degree of conflict at present: Politicians - citizens

Question

Degree of conflict at present: Politicians - citizens

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very strong conflict	1	364	16.2	16.7
strong conflict	2	1216	54.3	55.7
don't know/can't say	3	335	14.9	15.4
not very strong conflict	4	261	11.6	12.0
no conflict at all	5	6	0.3	0.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	59	2.6	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K7A_3] Degree of conflict at present: Employers - employees**Question***Degree of conflict at present: Employers - employees***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very strong conflict	1	169	7.5	7.8
strong conflict	2	950	42.4	43.7
don't know/can't say	3	505	22.5	23.3
not very strong conflict	4	536	23.9	24.7
no conflict at all	5	12	0.5	0.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	69	3.1	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K7A_4] Degree of conflict at present: Employed - unemployed**Question***Degree of conflict at present: Employed - unemployed***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very strong conflict	1	439	19.6	20.2
strong conflict	2	1054	47.0	48.4
don't know/can't say	3	341	15.2	15.7
not very strong conflict	4	318	14.2	14.6
no conflict at all	5	24	1.1	1.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	65	2.9	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K7A_5] Degree of conflict at present: Industry/enterprises - nature conservation**Question***Degree of conflict at present: Industry/enterprises - nature conservation***Frequencies**

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
very strong conflict	1	287	12.8	13.3
strong conflict	2	1042	46.5	48.2
don't know/can't say	3	414	18.5	19.2
not very strong conflict	4	409	18.3	18.9
no conflict at all	5	9	0.4	0.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	80	3.6	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K7A_6] Degree of conflict at present: Growing city areas - remote areas

Question

Degree of conflict at present: Growing city areas - remote areas

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very strong conflict	1	750	33.5	34.6
strong conflict	2	1144	51.0	52.8
don't know/can't say	3	136	6.1	6.3
not very strong conflict	4	132	5.9	6.1
no conflict at all	5	6	0.3	0.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	73	3.3	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K7A_7] Degree of conflict at present: Post-war generations - younger generations

Question

Degree of conflict at present: Post-war generations - younger generations

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very strong conflict	1	202	9.0	9.3
strong conflict	2	795	35.5	36.7
don't know/can't say	3	570	25.4	26.3
not very strong conflict	4	565	25.2	26.1
no conflict at all	5	36	1.6	1.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	73	3.3	–

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label	value	n	%	v. %
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K7A_8] Degree of conflict at present: Socialists - non-socialists (the left - the right)

Question

Degree of conflict at present: Socialists - non-socialists (the left - the right)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very strong conflict	1	152	6.8	7.0
strong conflict	2	505	22.5	23.4
don't know/can't say	3	595	26.6	27.5
not very strong conflict	4	821	36.6	38.0
no conflict at all	5	88	3.9	4.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	80	3.6	—
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K7A_9] Degree of conflict at present: Men - women

Question

Degree of conflict at present: Men - women

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very strong conflict	1	66	2.9	3.0
strong conflict	2	422	18.8	19.4
don't know/can't say	3	529	23.6	24.3
not very strong conflict	4	1046	46.7	48.0
no conflict at all	5	114	5.1	5.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	64	2.9	—
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K7A_10] Degree of conflict at present: Young people - old people**Question***Degree of conflict at present: Young people - old people***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very strong conflict	1	172	7.7	7.9
strong conflict	2	776	34.6	35.6
don't know/can't say	3	480	21.4	22.0
not very strong conflict	4	695	31.0	31.9
no conflict at all	5	56	2.5	2.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	62	2.8	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K7A_11] Degree of conflict at present: Retired people - working people**Question***Degree of conflict at present: Retired people - working people***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very strong conflict	1	165	7.4	7.6
strong conflict	2	646	28.8	29.8
don't know/can't say	3	519	23.2	23.9
not very strong conflict	4	747	33.3	34.4
no conflict at all	5	92	4.1	4.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	72	3.2	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K7A_12] Degree of conflict at present: Well-educated - non-educated**Question***Degree of conflict at present: Well-educated - non-educated***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very strong conflict	1	491	21.9	22.5
strong conflict	2	1119	49.9	51.3
don't know/can't say	3	261	11.6	12.0
not very strong conflict	4	301	13.4	13.8
no conflict at all	5	9	0.4	0.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	60	2.7	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K7A_13] Degree of conflict at present: Native Finns - immigrants

Question

Degree of conflict at present: Native Finns - immigrants

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very strong conflict	1	548	24.5	25.2
strong conflict	2	1127	50.3	51.8
don't know/can't say	3	270	12.0	12.4
not very strong conflict	4	219	9.8	10.1
no conflict at all	5	10	0.4	0.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	67	3.0	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K7A_14] Degree of conflict at present: Pro-nuclear power lobby - anti-nuclear lobby

Question

Degree of conflict at present: Pro-nuclear power lobby - anti-nuclear lobby

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very strong conflict	1	604	27.0	27.7
strong conflict	2	938	41.9	43.1
don't know/can't say	3	367	16.4	16.9
not very strong conflict	4	257	11.5	11.8
no conflict at all	5	12	0.5	0.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	63	2.8	–

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K7A_15] Degree of conflict at present: Pro-EU lobby - Anti-EU lobby

Question

Degree of conflict at present: Pro-EU lobby - Anti-EU lobby

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very strong conflict	1	402	17.9	18.5
strong conflict	2	776	34.6	35.8
don't know/can't say	3	464	20.7	21.4
not very strong conflict	4	510	22.8	23.5
no conflict at all	5	18	0.8	0.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	71	3.2	—
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K7A_16] Degree of conflict at present: National culture - international culture

Question

Degree of conflict at present: National culture - international culture

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very strong conflict	1	76	3.4	3.5
strong conflict	2	447	19.9	20.6
don't know/can't say	3	850	37.9	39.2
not very strong conflict	4	728	32.5	33.6
no conflict at all	5	68	3.0	3.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	72	3.2	—
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K7A_17] Degree of conflict at present: Media - political and economical decision-makers

Question

Degree of conflict at present: Media - political and economical decision-makers

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very strong conflict	1	114	5.1	5.2
strong conflict	2	608	27.1	28.0
don't know/can't say	3	766	34.2	35.3
not very strong conflict	4	601	26.8	27.7
no conflict at all	5	84	3.7	3.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	68	3.0	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K7A_18] Degree of conflict at present: Consumers - enterprises (providing services and goods)

Question

Degree of conflict at present: Consumers - enterprises (providing services and goods)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very strong conflict	1	79	3.5	3.6
strong conflict	2	403	18.0	18.5
don't know/can't say	3	760	33.9	35.0
not very strong conflict	4	842	37.6	38.7
no conflict at all	5	90	4.0	4.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	67	3.0	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K7B_1] Degree of conflict in the next few years: Rich people - poor people

Question

Degree of conflict in the next few years: Rich people - poor people

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
there will be stronger conflict	1	1650	73.6	77.6
no change	2	418	18.7	19.7
there will be less conflict	3	57	2.5	2.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	116	5.2	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K7B_2] Degree of conflict in the next few years: Politicians - citizens

Question

Degree of conflict in the next few years: Politicians - citizens

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
there will be stronger conflict	1	794	35.4	37.8
no change	2	1097	49.0	52.2
there will be less conflict	3	212	9.5	10.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	138	6.2	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K7B_3] Degree of conflict in the next few years: Employers - employees

Question

Degree of conflict in the next few years: Employers - employees

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
there will be stronger conflict	1	506	22.6	24.3
no change	2	1169	52.2	56.1
there will be less conflict	3	410	18.3	19.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	156	7.0	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K7B_4] Degree of conflict in the next few years: Employed - unemployed

Question

Degree of conflict in the next few years: Employed - unemployed

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
there will be stronger conflict	1	871	38.9	41.6
no change	2	938	41.9	44.8
there will be less conflict	3	285	12.7	13.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	147	6.6	—
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K7B_5] Degree of conflict in the next few years: Industry/enterprises - nature conservation**Question**

Degree of conflict in the next few years: Industry/enterprises - nature conservation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
there will be stronger conflict	1	820	36.6	39.4
no change	2	763	34.0	36.7
there will be less conflict	3	498	22.2	23.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	160	7.1	—
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K7B_6] Degree of conflict in the next few years: Growing city areas - remote areas**Question**

Degree of conflict in the next few years: Growing city areas - remote areas

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
there will be stronger conflict	1	1438	64.2	68.7
no change	2	418	18.7	20.0
there will be less conflict	3	238	10.6	11.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	147	6.6	—
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K7B_7] Degree of conflict in the next few years: Post-war generations - younger generations

Question

Degree of conflict in the next few years: Post-war generations - younger generations

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
there will be stronger conflict	1	708	31.6	34.2
no change	2	1009	45.0	48.7
there will be less conflict	3	353	15.8	17.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	171	7.6	—
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K7B_8] Degree of conflict in the next few years: Socialists - non-socialists (the left - the right)

Question

Degree of conflict in the next few years: Socialists - non-socialists (the left - the right)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
there will be stronger conflict	1	473	21.1	22.9
no change	2	1195	53.3	57.8
there will be less conflict	3	399	17.8	19.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	174	7.8	—
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K7B_9] Degree of conflict in the next few years: Men - women

Question

Degree of conflict in the next few years: Men - women

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
there will be stronger conflict	1	177	7.9	8.4
no change	2	1307	58.3	62.4
there will be less conflict	3	611	27.3	29.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	146	6.5	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K7B_10] Degree of conflict in the next few years: Young people - old people

Question

Degree of conflict in the next few years: Young people - old people

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
there will be stronger conflict	1	587	26.2	28.1
no change	2	1159	51.7	55.6
there will be less conflict	3	340	15.2	16.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	155	6.9	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K7B_11] Degree of conflict in the next few years: Retired people - working people

Question

Degree of conflict in the next few years: Retired people - working people

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
there will be stronger conflict	1	732	32.7	35.3
no change	2	1108	49.4	53.4
there will be less conflict	3	236	10.5	11.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	165	7.4	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K7B_12] Degree of conflict in the next few years: Well-educated - non-educated

Question

Degree of conflict in the next few years: Well-educated - non-educated

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
there will be stronger conflict	1	1328	59.3	63.3
no change	2	602	26.9	28.7
there will be less conflict	3	167	7.5	8.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	144	6.4	—
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K7B_13] Degree of conflict in the next few years: Native Finns - immigrants

Question

Degree of conflict in the next few years: Native Finns - immigrants

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
there will be stronger conflict	1	795	35.5	37.9
no change	2	675	30.1	32.2
there will be less conflict	3	629	28.1	30.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	142	6.3	—
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K7B_14] Degree of conflict in the next few years: Pro-nuclear power lobby - anti-nuclear lobby

Question

Degree of conflict in the next few years: Pro-nuclear power lobby - anti-nuclear lobby

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
there will be stronger conflict	1	942	42.0	45.1
no change	2	866	38.6	41.5
there will be less conflict	3	281	12.5	13.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	152	6.8	—
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K7B_15] Degree of conflict in the next few years: Pro-EU lobby - Anti-EU lobby

Question

Degree of conflict in the next few years: Pro-EU lobby - Anti-EU lobby

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
there will be stronger conflict	1	725	32.4	34.8
no change	2	937	41.8	44.9
there will be less conflict	3	424	18.9	20.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	155	6.9	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K7B_16] Degree of conflict in the next few years: National culture - international culture

Question

Degree of conflict in the next few years: National culture - international culture

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
there will be stronger conflict	1	393	17.5	18.9
no change	2	1172	52.3	56.5
there will be less conflict	3	509	22.7	24.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	167	7.5	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K7B_17] Degree of conflict in the next few years: Media - political and economical decision-makers

Question

Degree of conflict in the next few years: Media - political and economical decision-makers

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
there will be stronger conflict	1	454	20.3	22.0
no change	2	1424	63.5	68.9
there will be less conflict	3	189	8.4	9.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	174	7.8	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K7B_18] Degree of conflict in the next few years: Consumers - enterprises (providing services and goods)

Question

Degree of conflict in the next few years: Consumers - enterprises (providing services and goods)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
there will be stronger conflict	1	405	18.1	19.6
no change	2	1371	61.2	66.2
there will be less conflict	3	295	13.2	14.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	170	7.6	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K8A] Respondent's present attitude to Finland's EU membership

Question

Respondent's present attitude to Finland's EU membership

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
very positive	1	194	8.7	8.8
positive	2	662	29.5	30.0
neutral/neither positive nor negative	3	560	25.0	25.4
negative	4	494	22.0	22.4
very negative	5	269	12.0	12.2
can't say	6	27	1.2	1.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	35	1.6	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K8B] Respondent's attitude to the transfer to euro in 2002**Question***Respondent's attitude to the transfer to euro in 2002***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very positive	1	162	7.2	7.3
positive	2	395	17.6	17.9
neutral/neither positive nor negative	3	463	20.7	21.0
negative	4	547	24.4	24.8
very negative	5	622	27.8	28.2
can't say	6	17	0.8	0.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	35	1.6	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[K8C] Respondent's attitude to EU enlargement to Eastern and Central Europe / Baltic countries**Question***Respondent's attitude to EU enlargement to Eastern and Central Europe / Baltic countries***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
very positive	1	88	3.9	4.0
positive	2	431	19.2	19.5
neutral/neither positive nor negative	3	673	30.0	30.5
negative	4	547	24.4	24.8
very negative	5	329	14.7	14.9
can't say	6	137	6.1	6.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	36	1.6	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[BV1] Language**Question***Language***Frequencies**

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finnish	1	2150	95.9	95.9
Swedish	2	91	4.1	4.1
		2241	100.0	100.0

[BV2] Respondent's sex

Question

Respondent's sex

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
male	1	1080	48.2	48.7
female	2	1138	50.8	51.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	23	1.0	—
		2241	100.0	100.0

[BV3] Respondent's age group

Question

Respondent's age group

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
18 - 20 years	1	105	4.7	4.9
21 - 30 years	2	379	16.9	17.6
31 - 40 years	3	381	17.0	17.7
41 - 50 years	4	443	19.8	20.6
51 - 60 years	5	467	20.8	21.7
61 - 65 years	6	197	8.8	9.2
> 65 years	7	180	8.0	8.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	89	4.0	—
		2241	100.0	100.0

[BV4] Size of the respondent's municipality of residence

Question

Size of the respondent's municipality of residence

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
< 4 000 inhabitants	1	191	8.5	9.1
4 000 - 8 000 inhabitants	2	275	12.3	13.1
8 000 - 30 000 inhabitants	3	611	27.3	29.1
30 000 - 80 000 inhabitants	4	364	16.2	17.4
> 80 000 inhabitants	5	656	29.3	31.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	144	6.4	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[BV5] Respondent's dwelling area**Question***Respondent's dwelling area***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
city centre, central city area	1	457	20.4	20.5
suburb	2	970	43.3	43.5
densely populated area, population centre	3	414	18.5	18.6
rural area	4	387	17.3	17.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	13	0.6	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[BV6] Respondent's basic education**Question***Respondent's basic education***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
primary education	1	598	26.7	27.2
lower secondary education	2	754	33.6	34.4
upper secondary education (matriculation examination)	3	843	37.6	38.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	46	2.1	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[BV7] Respondent's vocational education**Question***Respondent's vocational education***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
no vocational education	1	355	15.8	16.1
vocational course or other short vocational training	2	336	15.0	15.2
vocational school or equivalent (upper secondary level)	3	521	23.2	23.6
college level vocational education	4	602	26.9	27.3
university or other higher education	5	393	17.5	17.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	34	1.5	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[BV8] Respondent's employment sector**Question***Respondent's employment sector***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
agriculture and forestry	1	102	4.6	4.6
industry and construction	2	361	16.1	16.2
private services	3	405	18.1	18.2
public services	4	537	24.0	24.1
not working	5	826	36.9	37.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	10	0.4	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[BV9] Respondent's province of residence**Question***Respondent's province of residence***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Uusimaa	1	554	24.7	25.0
Itä-Uusimaa	2	27	1.2	1.2
Varsinais-Suomi	3	178	7.9	8.0
Satakunta	4	110	4.9	5.0
Häme	5	118	5.3	5.3
Pirkanmaa	6	167	7.5	7.5
Päijät-Häme	7	57	2.5	2.6
Kymenlaakso	8	90	4.0	4.1
Etelä-Karjala	9	54	2.4	2.4
Etelä-Savo	10	70	3.1	3.2
Pohjois-Savo	11	114	5.1	5.1
Pohjois-Karjala	12	70	3.1	3.2
Keski-Suomi	13	138	6.2	6.2
Etelä-Pohjanmaa	14	101	4.5	4.6
Pohjanmaa (coastal Vaasa)	15	40	1.8	1.8
Keski-Pohjanmaa	16	48	2.1	2.2
Pohjois-Pohjanmaa	17	153	6.8	6.9
Kainuu	18	39	1.7	1.8
Lappi	19	91	4.1	4.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	22	1.0	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[BV10] Respondent's occupational group

Question

Respondent's occupational group

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
higher managerial occupation (employee)	1	72	3.2	3.2
lower managerial/ professional employee	2	257	11.5	11.5
intermediate level employee (clerical, technical, admin.)	3	333	14.9	14.9
worker	4	503	22.4	22.5
entrepreneur or self-employed	5	149	6.6	6.7
farmer	6	66	2.9	3.0
student	7	212	9.5	9.5
retired/pensioner	8	416	18.6	18.6
housewife/househusband, homemaker	9	53	2.4	2.4
unemployed	10	131	5.8	5.9
other	11	41	1.8	1.8

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	8	0.4	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[BV11] Respondent's federation of trade unions membership

Question

Respondent's trade union membership

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
no	1	1004	44.8	46.4
yes, federation not mentioned...	2	38	1.7	1.8
SAK (Central Organization of Finnish Trade Unions)	3	438	19.5	20.2
STTK (Finnish Confederation of Salaried Employees)	4	319	14.2	14.7
Akava (Confed. of Unions for Academic Professionals)	5	296	13.2	13.7
MTK (Union of Agricultural Producers and Forest Owners)	6	69	3.1	3.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	77	3.4	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[BV12] If the parliamentary elections were held now, which party would you vote for?

Question

If the parliamentary elections were held now, which party would you vote for?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)	1	302	13.5	13.7
Center Party of Finland (KESK)	2	361	16.1	16.3
National Coalition Party (KOK)	3	330	14.7	14.9
Left Alliance (Vasemmistoliitto)	4	100	4.5	4.5
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	5	52	2.3	2.4

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Green League (Vihreät)	6	244	10.9	11.0
Christian League of Finland (SKL)	7	59	2.6	2.7
Reform Group (Remonttiryhmä)	8	10	0.4	0.5
True Finns (Perussuomalaiset)	9	15	0.7	0.7
some other party/group	10	39	1.7	1.8
wouldn't vote	11	233	10.4	10.5
can't say	12	318	14.2	14.4
don't want to say	13	146	6.5	6.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	32	1.4	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

[BV13] Respondent's social class

Question

Respondent's social class

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
working class	1	374	16.7	16.9
lower middle class	2	215	9.6	9.7
middle class	3	756	33.7	34.1
higher middle class	4	231	10.3	10.4
upper class	5	10	0.4	0.5
I don't see myself as belonging to any class	6	632	28.2	28.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	23	1.0	–
		2241	100.0	100.0

Chapter 3

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Appendix A

Questionnaire in Finnish

KYSELYLOMAKE

Tämä kyselylomake on osa Yhteiskuntatieteelliseen tietoaarkistoon arkistoitua tutkimusaineistoa

FSD1087 EVAn kansallinen asennetutkimus 2000

Kyselylomaketta hyödyntävien tulee viitata siihen asianmukaisesti lähdeviitteellä.

Lisätiedot: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

QUESTIONNAIRE

This questionnaire is part of the following dataset, archived at the Finnish Social Science Data Archive:

FSD1087 EVA Survey on Finnish Values and Attitudes 2000

If this questionnaire is used or referred to in any publication, the source must be acknowledged by means of an appropriate bibliographic citation.

More information: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>



Pyydämme Teitä vastaamaan jokaiseen kysymykseen rengastamalla sen vaihtoehdon, joka vastaa Teidän henkilökohtaista mielipidettä.

1. Mitä mieltä olette seuraavista väittämistä?

Täysin samaa mieltä Jokseenkin samaa mieltä Vain keua sanoa Jokseenkin eri mieltä Täysin eri mieltä

Mikään puolue ei aja juuri minulle tärkeitä asioita	1	2	3	4	5
Tiede ja tekniikka pystyvät tulevaisuudessa ratkaisemaan useimmat tänä päivänä esiintyvät ongelmat	1	2	3	4	5
EMU-jäsenyys on ollut eduksi maamme kehitykselle	1	2	3	4	5
Naiset ja miehet ovat Suomessa nykyisin riittävän tasa-arvoisia	1	2	3	4	5
Opettajien valtaa ja oikeutta järjestyksenpitoon tulisi lisätä kouluissa tuntuvasti	1	2	3	4	5
Yritysjohtajien optiot ovat oikea tapa kannustaa johtajia hyviin työsuorituksiin ja parantamaan yritysten kannattavuutta	1	2	3	4	5
On onni ja etuoikeus saada olla suomalainen	1	2	3	4	5
Huumeiden käytön lisääntyminen sekä siitä seuraava muu rikollisuus muodostavat erityisen vakavan uhan yhteiskuntamme tulevaisuudelle	1	2	3	4	5
Puolueet ovat ajautuneet yhä kauemmas tavallisen ihmisen ongelmista	1	2	3	4	5
Maamme väestön ikääntyminen ja uhkaava vähentyminen edellyttävät ulkomaalaisten Suomeen muuton helpottamista	1	2	3	4	5
Vaikka osakesijoittamisessa on omat riskinsä, se tarjoaa erinomaisen keinon lisätä niin yksityisten kansalaisten kuin koko kansantaloutemmekin vaurautta	1	2	3	4	5
Ihmistyön korvaaminen koneilla ja automaatiolla johtaa pysyvään suurtyöttömyyteen	1	2	3	4	5
Saaste- ja ympäristöongelmien vähentämiseksi olen valmis tinkimään omasta elintasostani	1	2	3	4	5
Olen kiinnittynyt omaan asuinseutuuni niin, etten muuttaisi mihinkään muualle	1	2	3	4	5
Mikäli maassamme suhtauduttaisiin myönteisemmin yrittämiseen, siitä hyötyisi koko yhteiskunta	1	2	3	4	5
Tekniikan kehityksestä ja globaalistumisesta seuraava ns. uusi talous tarjoaa mahdollisuuden pitkäaikaiseen ja nopeaan talouskasvuun ilman inflaation uhkaa	1	2	3	4	5
Mikäli työntekijät saisivat osallistua ja vaikuttaa yritysten päätöksentekoon nykyistä enemmän, siitä hyötyisi koko yhteiskunta	1	2	3	4	5
Ulkomaalaisten lisääntyvä työskentely Suomessa toisi maahamme hyödyllisiä kansainvälisiä vaikutteita	1	2	3	4	5
Uuden ydinvoimalan rakentaminen olisi paras ratkaisu maamme sähkön tuotannon lisäämiseksi	1	2	3	4	5
Nyky-Suomessa kansalaisten mielipiteet välittyvät päätöksentekijöille paljon paremmin kansalaisliikkeiden kautta kuin puolueiden kautta	1	2	3	4	5
Ihmisten hyvinvoinnin jatkuminen voi perustua vain taloudelliseen kasvuun	1	2	3	4	5
Pörssiä palvotaan maassamme kuin ylijumalaa, vailla pyrkimystäkään päättää yhteiskunnan asioista demokratian ja kansalaisten tarpeiden pohjalta	1	2	3	4	5
Työntekijöiden ja työnantajien edut ovat Suomessa nykyään pitkälti yhteneväiset	1	2	3	4	5
Muuttoliikettä kasvukeskuksiin tulisi hillitä, vaikka se edellyttäisi suuria kustannuksia aiheuttavia aluepoliittisia tukitoimia	1	2	3	4	5
Luonnonsuojelun nimissä rajoitetaan taloudellista ja teollista toimintaa liian paljon	1	2	3	4	5
Taantuvien alueiden sijasta maassamme tulisi tukea työllisyyden ja kasvun vetureina toimivia kaupunkikeskuksia	1	2	3	4	5

(jatkuu...)

Täysin
samaa
mieltä

Jokseen-
kin samaa
mieltä

Vai-
kea
sanoa

Jokseen-
kin eri
mieltä

Täysin
eri
mieltä

Ennenaikaiselle eläkkeelle pääsee maassamme nykyään aivan liian helposti	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Omistus keskittyy maassamme huolestuttavasti	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Suomalaisten tulisi tehokkaasti varjella kulttuurinsa omaleimaisuutta yhä lisääntyvää kansainvälistymistä vastaan	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Euroopan maissa (mm. Itävalta, Norja) laajaa kannatusta saaneet äärikansallismieliset/uusoikeistolaiset puolueet nousevat esille vielä Suomessakin	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Ennen ihmiset olivat onnellisempia kuin nykyään	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Pyrkimällä jatkuvaan taloudelliseen kasvuun ihminen tuhoaa vähitellen luonnon ja lopulta myös itsensä	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Toimittajat ohjaavat liikaa mielipiteitä Suomessa	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Lakot, joista aiheutuu suurta haittaa ulkopuolisille, pitäisi voida kieltää kokonaan	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Suomen tulisi luopua yleisestä asevelvollisuudesta ja perustaa palkka-armeija	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Suomen tulisi liittyä NATOon	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Työttömyyttä ei voida merkittävästi alentaa ilman työelämän syvällekäyviä rakenteellisia uudistuksia ja etujärjestöjen varpaille astumista	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Suomi on saanut hyvin äänensä kuuluviin EUn päätöksenteossa	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Olen kiinnostunut politiikasta ja seuraan sitä aktiivisesti	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Työllisyys ja sitä kautta muikin hyvinvointi maassamme riippuu ratkaisevasti vientiteollisuutemme kilpailukyystä	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Suomen pitäisi erota EUsta	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Vaikka uusi informaatioteknologia on tuonut maaillemme mainetta ja vaurautta, sen tulevaan merkitykseen liitetään katteettoman suuria odotuksia	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Kun suomalaiset menestyvät kansainvälisillä urheiluareenoilla, tunnen suurta ylpeyttä suomalaisuudestani	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Suomalainen teollisuus ja elinkeinoelämä toimii nykyisin ympäristöasioissa vastuullisesti	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Tulevaisuudessa maamme eläkejärjestelmät romahtavat eikä edes 'jo ansaittuja' eläkkeitä kyetä maksamaan	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Suomalaisilla työpaikoilla työskennellään nykyisin ylikierroksilla ja niin kovan paineen alla, että monet ihmiset palavat ennenaikaisesti loppuun	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Tulevaisuudessa EUsta muodostuu tiukka liittovaltio, jossa kansallisvaltioilla ei ole enää merkitystä	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Suomalainen yhteiskunta on antautunut liiaksi sokeiden markkinavoimien ja itsekkään voitontavoittelun ohjattavaksi	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Vaikka venäjänkauppamme on nyt melko vähäistä, tulevaisuudessa suomalaiset tulevat saamaan suuren osan leivästään Venäjän valtavilta markkinoilta	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Maassamme tietyillä kapeilla erikoisaloilla esiintyvää työvoimapulaa tulisi helpottaa ulkomaalaisen työvoiman avulla	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Kansainvälisen talouden ns. globalisaatiokehitys johtaa hyvinvoinnin maailmanlaajuiseen lisääntymiseen	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Suomen viime vuosien huikea menestys maailmalla perustuu ennen muuta maassamme annettavan koulutuksen korkeatasoisuuteen ja tasa-arvoisuuteen	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Ulkomaalaisten lisääntyvä maahanmuutto johtaisi epäedulliseen rotujen sekoittumiseen ja heikentäisi kansakuntamme elinvoimaa	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Globaalistuminen merkitsee sitä, että ns. halpatyövoiman maat vievät Suomesta enenevästi työpaikkoja	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Presidentin valtaoikeuksia on karsittu maassamme liikaa	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Epävakaan Venäjän naapurina Suomen on turvallisempaa olla EUn jäsen kuin EUn ulkopuolella	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5

(jatkuu...)	Täysin samaa mieltä	Jokseenkin samaa mieltä	Vaikea sanoa	Jokseenkin eri mieltä	Täysin eri mieltä
Suomen tulisi avustaa lähialueidensa taloudellista kehitystä, jotta muuttohalukkuus maahamme näiltä alueilta vähenisi	1	2	3	4	5
Talouden ns. globalisaatiokehitys merkitsee siirtymistä kovaan kapitalismiin ja kasvattaa hyvinvointieroja maiden ja maanosien välillä	1	2	3	4	5
Vaikka laadukas peruskoulutus tulee tarjota kaikille, lahjakkaille lapsille ja nuorille tulisi järjestää maksullisia erityiskouluja	1	2	3	4	5
Kuten 80-luvun lopun kasinokausi, myös maamme nykyinen talouden korkeasuhdanne osoittautuu vielä kuplaksi	1	2	3	4	5
Maassamme tulisi yksityistää suuri osa julkisista palveluista, jotta palveluitten tuotanto tehostuisi	1	2	3	4	5
Tunnen itseni nykyisin paitsi suomalaiseksi, yhä selvemmin myös eurooppalaiseksi	1	2	3	4	5
Suomalaisten varauksellinen suhtautuminen ulkomaalaisia kohtaan on viisasta varovaisuutta, ei tietämättömyyttä tai rasismia	1	2	3	4	5
Maamme kaipaa vahvoja johtajia, jotka kykenevät palauttamaan yhteiskuntaamme kurin ja järjestyksen sekä oikeiden arvojen kunnioituksen	1	2	3	4	5
Demokratia toimii Suomessa niin hyvin, että puheet kansalaisten huonoista vaikutusmahdollisuuksista ovat vailla pohjaa	1	2	3	4	5
Markkinatalous toimii Suomessa nykyisin hyvin kaikkien kansalaisten parhaaksi	1	2	3	4	5
Vaikka hyvän sosiaaliturvan ja muiden julkisten palvelujen ylläpitäminen maksaa paljon, suomalainen hyvinvointivaltio on aina hintansa arvoinen	1	2	3	4	5

2. Suomeen tulleet ulkomaalaiset (maahanmuuttajat, siirtolaiset, pakolaiset) herättävät maassamme paljon keskustelua. Heidän asemastaan, käyttäytymisestään ja tänne tulonsa syistä vallitsee hyvinkin ristiriitaisia käsityksiä. Seuraavassa on lueteltu eräitä asioita koskevia yleistäviä väitteitä ja luonnehdintoja (maahanmuuttajia ja muuttomotiiveja on luonnollisesti monenlaisia). Miten ne vastaavat Teidän henkilökohtaisia näkemyksiänne?

	Vastaa omaa näkemystä...				
	Erittäin hyvin	Melko hyvin	Vaikea sanoa	Melko huonosti	Ei lainkaan
Maamme ulkomaalaispolitiikka on liian tiukkaa ja torjuvaa	1	2	3	4	5
Ulkomaalaiset vievät liiaksi työpaikkoja suomalaisilta	1	2	3	4	5
Ulkomaalaiset ovat rikkaus maamme kulttuurille ja henkisellemme	1	2	3	4	5
Vain harvat turvapaikkaa hakevat ovat todellisessa hädässä	1	2	3	4	5
Maahanmuuttajat hyödyttävät maamme taloutta (pienyrittöystoiminta ym.)	1	2	3	4	5
Tulijat haluavat vain hyötyä elintasostamme ja sosiaaliturvastamme	1	2	3	4	5
Työelämä tarvitsee enenevästi maahanmuuttajia	1	2	3	4	5
Pakolaiset saavat paljon paremmat sosiaali-edut kuin suomalaiset	1	2	3	4	5
Tulijat eivät kunnioita riittävästi maamme tapoja ja elämänmuotoa	1	2	3	4	5
Vierasmaalaisista aiheutuu aina murhetta, vaikka sitä kuinka haluaisi välttää	1	2	3	4	5
Rikollisuus ja levottomuudet lisääntyvät ulkomaalaisten myötä	1	2	3	4	5
Suomalaisten suhtautumisessa ulkomaalaisiin on paljon rasismia	1	2	3	4	5
Ulkomaalaiset ovat yleisesti ottaen kunnollisia ja sympaattisia ihmisiä	1	2	3	4	5
Suomen tulee ottaa vastaan ulkom. jo täyttääkseen kansainväliset velvoitteensa	1	2	3	4	5
Erialaisista etnisistä ryhmistä peräisin olevat eivät koskaan voi sopeutua oloihimme	1	2	3	4	5
Avioliitot ulkomaalaisten kanssa parantavat kansamme geeniperimää	1	2	3	4	5
'Elintasopakolaisuus' ei ole paha asia, sen on valinnut miljoona suomalaistakin	1	2	3	4	5
Ulkomaalaisten maahanmuuttoa tulisi rajoittaa nykyisestään	1	2	3	4	5
Tiukka 'rajat kiinni'-politiikka on häpeäksi maamme maineelle sivustavaltiona	1	2	3	4	5
EU-jäsenyys avasi lopullisesti portit ulkomaalaisten tulolle maahamme	1	2	3	4	5
Hyökkäykset/iskut ulkomaalaisia vastaan ovat ehdottoman tuomittavia	1	2	3	4	5
Kaikki ulkomaalaiset pitäisi saada poistumaan maastamme	1	2	3	4	5
Ulkomaalaisilla on paljon myönteistä annettavaa maallemme	1	2	3	4	5

3. Kysymys julkisten (valtion ja kuntien keräämien) verovarojen käytöstä on politiikan peruskysymys riippumatta siitä, millainen maan taloudellinen tila kulloinkin on. Jos ajatellaan, että julkisessa taloudessa olisi varaa panostaa nykyistä enemmän joihinkin asioihin, mitä ne Teidän mielestänne olisivat? Valitkaa kolme tärkeimpänä pitämääne kehittämiskohdetta (vain kolme rengastusta).

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 Kulttuuri, liikunta | 8 Sosiaaliturva |
| 2 Ympäristönsuojelu | 9 Terveystieteiden tutkimus |
| 3 Valtion velan lyhentäminen | 10 Tiestö, liikenne |
| 4 Maanpuolustus/ulkoinen turvallisuus | 11 Alue- ja/tai maataloustuki |
| 5 Poliisi/sisäinen turvallisuus | 12 Muu elinkeinotuki |
| 6 Koulutus ja tutkimus | 13 Verojen alentaminen |
| 7 Asunto-olot, asuminen | 14 En osaa sanoa |

4. Koulutus on osoittautunut yhä tärkeämmäksi menestyksen edellytykseksi niin yksilöiden kuin kansakuntienkin tasolla. Tämä asettaa suuria vaatimuksia maamme koulutusjärjestelmälle ja sen kehittämiseksi. Miten Te kehittäisitte koulutusta? Valitkaa enintään viisi tärkeimpänä pitämääne asiaa.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1 Peruskoulujen voimavarojen lisääminen | 9 Tapakasvatuksen lisääminen kouluissa |
| 2 Erityiskoulujen perustaminen lahjakkaille oppilaille | 10 Ulkomaalaisten opettajien lisääminen |
| 3 Lukukausimaksut oppilaitosten rahoituksen tueksi | 11 Koulutusjaksoja ulkomailla nykyistä enemmän |
| 4 Ammattikorkeakoulujärjestelmään panostaminen | 12 Koulun ja työelämän lähentäminen, yhteistyön lisääminen |
| 5 Tiedekorkeakoulujen rahoituksen lisääminen | 13 Käytännön taitojen/ammattien opetuksen lisääminen |
| 6 Huippututkimukseen panostaminen | 14 Opintotukijärjestelmän muuttaminen kannustavammaksi |
| 7 Ulkopuolisen ns. sponsorirahoituksen lisääminen | 15 Koulutusjärjestelmän osittainen yksityistäminen |
| 8 Koulun aloittamisen alentaminen 6 vuoteen | 16 En osaa sanoa |

5. Maassamme on syntynyt viime vuosi(kymment)en aikana uudenlaisia kansalaisliikkeitä ja toimintaryhmiä. Nämä perinteisistä puolueista ja järjestöistä irralliset, toimintatavoiltaan osin hyvinkin radikaalit (ja tavallisesti yhden asian ympärille muodostuneet) ryhmittymät ovat saaneet tiedotusvälineissä suurta huomiota. Seuraavassa on lueteltu joitakin tällaisia liikkeitä. Kuinka myönteisesti tai kielteisesti Te suhtaudutte niiden toimintaan?

	Erittäin myönteisesti	Melko myönteisesti	Neutraalisti/ei kantaa	Melko kielteisesti	Erittäin kielteisesti	
Luonnonsuojelua (esim. tietyn kohteen suojelua) ajavat liikkeet	1	2	3	4	5	
Kehityksmaaliike, kehitysmaakauppaa edistävät liikkeet	1	2	3	4	5	
Feministiset, naisasiaa ajavat liikkeet	1	2	3	4	5	
Globalisaatiota ja maailmankaupan vapauttamista vastustavat liikkeet	1	2	3	4	5	
Radikaalit eläinten oikeuksia ajavat liikkeet (kuten ns. kettutyöt)	1	2	3	4	5	
Kuluttajien oikeuksia (esim. ostotoikotein) ajavat liikkeet	1	2	3	4	5	
Ihmisoikeuksia ajavat liikkeet (mm. Amnesty)	1	2	3	4	5	
Rakennusten suojelua ajavat ryhmät (kuten ns. talonvaltaajat)	1	2	3	4	5	
Ydinvoimaa vastustavat/vaihtoehtoenergiaa vaativat ryhmät	1	2	3	4	5	
Euroopan integraatiota ja EUta vastustavat ryhmät	1	2	3	4	5	
Pasifistiset, mm. aseistakieltäytymistä ajavat rauhanliikkeet	1	2	3	4	5	
Hurmokselliset uskonnolliset herätysliikkeet (esim. Nokian herätysliike)	1	2	3	4	5	
Muiden uskontokuntien (esim. islam) asemaa edistävät ryhmät	1	2	3	4	5	
Seksuaalisten vähemmistöjen asemaa ja oikeuksia ajavat liikkeet	1	2	3	4	5	
Uusoikeistolaiset, äärikansalliset liikkeet	1	2	3	4	5	
Ulkomaalaisten maahanmuuttoa vastustavat ryhmät	1	2	3	4	5	
<hr/>						
VERTAILUN VUOKSI:	Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue (SDP)	1	2	3	4	5
	Suomen Punainen Risti (SPR)	1	2	3	4	5
	Suomen evankelis-luterilainen kirkko	1	2	3	4	5

6. Tulevaisuuden ennustaminen on tunnetusti epäkiitollista puuhaa. Seuraavassa on esitetty eräitä mahdollisia kehityskulkuja. Arvioikaa kutakin erikseen sen mukaan, uskotteko sen olevan totta vuonna 2025 (riippumatta siitä haluatteko sen olevan totta).

	Totta	Ei totta
Elintaso maassamme on huomattavasti nykyistä korkeampi	1	2
Työttömyys on joko poistunut tai ainakin hyvin vähäistä	1	2
Tulo- ja hyvinvointierot väestöryhmien välillä ovat kasvaneet	1	2
Ympäristön tila on huomattavasti huonontunut	1	2
Yksilön vaikutusmahdollisuudet ovat nykyistä suuremmat	1	2
Maamme väestömäärä on selvästi nykyistä suurempi	1	2
Suuri osa maaseutua on autioitunut	1	2
Maamme väestö koostuu monista kansallisuuksista maahanmuuton seurauksena	1	2
Keskilämpötila on merkittävästi kohonnut maassamme ilmastonmuutoksen seurauksena	1	2
Suomi on liittoutunut sotilaallisesti	1	2
EU on hajonnut	1	2
Maailmanrauha on vakaalla pohjalla	1	2
Kiina on kohonnut taloudelliseksi ja poliittiseksi mahtimaaksi	1	2

7. Eri väestöryhmien edut eivät aina ole yhteneväiset ja myös erilaisten yhteiskunnallisten pyrkimysten välillä esiintyy jännitteitä. a) Kuinka voimakkaiksi Te näette seuraavat ristiriidat/vastakohtaisuudet maassamme nykyisin? b) Entä miten arvioitte niiden kehittyvän lähivuosien aikana?

	a) Vastakohtaisuus on nykyisin...					b) Tulevaisuudessa....		
	Hyvin voimakas	Melko voimakas	Vaikea sanoa	Melko heikko	Ei esiinny lainkaan	Voimistuu	Ei muutu	Heikenee
Rikkaat - köyhät	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
Poliitikot - kansa	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
Työnantajat - työntekijät	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
Työssä olevat - työttömät	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
Teollisuus/yritykset - luonnonsuojelu	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
Kasvukeskukset - syrjäseudut	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
Ns. suuret ikäluokat - nuoremmat ikäryhmät	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
Sosialistit - porvarit (vasemmisto - oikeisto)	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
Miehet - naiset	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
Nuoret - vanhat	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
Eläkeläiset - työssä olevat	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
Hyvin koulutetut - huonosti koulutetut	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
Syntyperäiset suomalaiset - maahanmuuttajat	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
Ydinvoiman kannattajat - ydinvoiman vastustajat	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
EU-jäsenyyden kannattajat - EU-jäsen. vastustajat	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
Kansallinen kulttuuri - kansainvälinen kulttuuri	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
Tiedotusvälineet - politiikan ja talouselämän päättäjät	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
Kuluttajat - (palveluja ja tavaroita tuottavat) yritykset	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3

8a. Miten Te suhtaudutte nykyisin maamme EU-jäsenyyteen?

- 1 Erittäin myönteisesti
- 2 Melko myönteisesti
- 3 Neutraalisti
- 4 Melko kielteisesti
- 5 Erittäin kielteisesti
- 6 En osaa sanoa

8b. Entä siihen, että markka korvataan eurolla vuoden 2002 alussa?

- 1 Erittäin myönteisesti
- 2 Melko myönteisesti
- 3 Neutraalisti
- 4 Melko kielteisesti
- 5 Erittäin kielteisesti
- 6 En osaa sanoa

8c. Siihen, että EU laajentuisi Itä- ja Keski-Eurooppaan/Baltiaan?

- 1 Erittäin myönteisesti
- 2 Melko myönteisesti
- 3 Neutraalisti
- 4 Melko kielteisesti
- 5 Erittäin kielteisesti
- 6 En osaa sanoa

TAUSTATIEDOT AINEISTON TILASTOLLISTA RYHMITTELYÄ VARTEN

Sukupuoli

- 1 Mies
- 2 Nainen

Ikäryhmä

- 1 18 - 20 vuotta
- 2 21 - 30 vuotta
- 3 31 - 40 vuotta
- 4 41 - 50 vuotta
- 5 51 - 60 vuotta
- 6 61 - 65 vuotta
- 7 Yli 65 vuotta

Asuinkunnan koko

- 1 Alle 4 000 asukasta
- 2 4 000 - 8 000 asukasta
- 3 8 000 - 30 000 asukasta
- 4 30 000 - 80 000 asukasta
- 5 Yli 80 000 asukasta

Asuinalueenne tyyppi

- 1 Kaupungin keskusta, kantakaupunki
- 2 Kaupungin lähiö, esikaupunkialue
- 3 Maaseudun taajama, asutuskeskus
- 4 Maaseudun haja-asutusalue

Millainen peruskoulutus Teillä on?

- 1 Kansakoulu
- 2 Keski- tai peruskoulu
- 3 Ylioppilastutkinto

Millainen ammatillinen koulutus Teillä on?

- 1 Ei ammatillista koulutusta
- 2 Ammattikurssi, muu lyhyt ammattikoulutus
- 3 Ammattikoulu, kauppakoulu tai vastaava
- 4 Opistotasoinen ammattikoulutus
- 5 Yliopisto- tai korkeakoulututkinto

Toimiala, jolla työskentelette

- 1 Maa- ja metsätalous
- 2 Teollisuus ja rakennustoiminta
- 3 Yksityiset palvelut
- 4 Julkiset palvelut
- 5 En ole mukana työelämässä

Maakunta, jonka alueella asutte

- 1 Uusimaa
- 2 Itä-Uusimaa
- 3 Varsinais-Suomi
- 4 Satakunta
- 5 Häme
- 6 Pirkanmaa
- 7 Päijät-Häme
- 8 Kymenlaakso
- 9 Etelä-Karjala
- 10 Etelä-Savo
- 11 Pohjois-Savo
- 12 Pohjois-Karjala
- 13 Keski-Suomi
- 14 Etelä-Pohjanmaa
- 15 Pohjanmaa (Vaasan rann.)
- 16 Keski-Pohjanmaa
- 17 Pohjois-Pohjanmaa
- 18 Kainuu
- 19 Lappi

Ammattiryhmä, johon katsotte lähinnä kuuluvanne

- 1 Johtavassa asemassa toisen palv.
- 2 Ylempi toimihenkilö
- 3 Alempi toimihenkilö
- 4 Työntekijä
- 5 Yrittäjä tai yksityinen ammatinharj.
- 6 Maatalousyrittäjä
- 7 Opiskelija
- 8 Eläkeläinen
- 9 Kotiäiti/koti-isä
- 10 Työtön
- 11 Muu

Kuulutteko johonkin ammatilliseen keskusjärjestöön?

- 1 En kuulu
- 2 Kyllä, keskusjärjestöni on:
 - a) SAK
 - b) STTK
 - c) Akava
 - d) MTK

Jos eduskuntavaalit pidettäisiin nyt, minkä puolueen ehdokasta äänestäisitte?

- 1 SDP
- 2 KESK
- 3 KOK
- 4 Vasemmistoliitto
- 5 RKP
- 6 Vihreät
- 7 SKL
- 8 Remonttiryhmä
- 9 Perussuomalaiset
- 10 Jokin muu
- 11 En äänestäisi lainkaan
- 12 En osaa sanoa
- 13 En halua sanoa

Mihin yhteiskuntaluokkaan katsotte lähinnä kuuluvanne

- 1 Työväenluokkaan
- 2 Alempaan keskiluokkaan
- 3 Keskiluokkaan
- 4 Ylempään keskiluokkaan
- 5 Yläluokkaan
- 6 En katso kuuluvani mihinkään luokkaan

KOMMENTTEJA?

Seuraavaan voitte kirjoittaa mitä tahansa näkemyksiänne maamme asioista tai tästä tutkimuksesta. Kaikki mielipiteet ovat tervetulleita ja arvokkaita!

KIITOKSET VAIVANNÄÖSTÄ!

Palauttakaa tämä lomake oheisessa kirjekuussa.

Appendix B

Questionnaire in Swedish

KYSELYLOMAKE

Tämä kyselylomake on osa Yhteiskuntatieteelliseen tietoaarkistoon arkistoitua tutkimusaineistoa

FSD1087 EVAn kansallinen asennetutkimus 2000

Kyselylomaketta hyödyntävien tulee viitata siihen asianmukaisesti lähdeviitteellä.

Lisätiedot: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

QUESTIONNAIRE

This questionnaire is part of the following dataset, archived at the Finnish Social Science Data Archive:

FSD1087 EVA Survey on Finnish Values and Attitudes 2000

If this questionnaire is used or referred to in any publication, the source must be acknowledged by means of an appropriate bibliographic citation.

More information: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>



Vi ber Er besvara varje fråga genom att ringa in det alternativ som motsvarar Er personliga åsikt.

1. Vad anser Ni om följande påståenden?

Helt av samma åsikt Nästan av samma åsikt Svårt att säga Nästan av annan åsikt Helt av annan åsikt

Inget parti arbetar för precis de frågor jag upplever som viktiga	1	2	3	4	5
Vetenskapen och tekniken kan i framtiden lösa de flesta av dagens problem	1	2	3	4	5
EMU-medlemskapet har gynnat landets utveckling	1	2	3	4	5
I Finland är kvinnor och män numera tillräckligt jämlika	1	2	3	4	5
Lärarnas makt och rätt att upprätthålla ordning i skolorna borde ökas kännbart	1	2	3	4	5
Optionerna för företagsledare är rätt sätt att uppmuntra cheferna till goda arbetsprestationer och att förbättra företagets lönsamhet	1	2	3	4	5
Det är en lycka och ett privilegium att få vara finländare	1	2	3	4	5
Den ökande användningen av droger med annan kriminalitet som följd utgör ett särskilt allvarligt hot mot samhällets framtid	1	2	3	4	5
Partierna ägnar sig allt mindre åt sådana problem som har med vanliga människor att göra	1	2	3	4	5
När befolkningen i vårt land åldras och hotar att minska måste det göras lättare för utlänningar att flytta till Finland	1	2	3	4	5
Trots att aktieplacering har sina risker är det ett utmärkt sätt att öka både den enskilda medborgarens och hela samhällsekonomin välbefinnande	1	2	3	4	5
När mänskligt arbete ersätts med maskiner och automatik blir följden en bestående hög arbetslöshet	1	2	3	4	5
Jag är villig att pruta på min egen levnadsstandard för att minska förorenings- och miljöproblemen	1	2	3	4	5
Jag är så rotad i min egen hemtrakt, att jag inte kan tänka mig att flytta till någon annan ort	1	2	3	4	5
Hela samhället skulle vara betjänt av en mera positiv inställning till företagsamheten	1	2	3	4	5
Den 'nya ekonomin' som uppstått genom teknisk utveckling och globalisering, ger möjlighet till långvarig och snabb ekonomisk tillväxt utan risk för inflation	1	2	3	4	5
Hela samhället skulle vara betjänt av att arbetstagarna i större utsträckning än nu skulle kunna ta del i och påverka företagets beslut	1	2	3	4	5
En ökning av antalet utländska arbetstagare i Finland skulle tillföra oss nyttiga internationella impulser	1	2	3	4	5
Ett nytt kärnkraftverk är det bästa sättet att öka elproduktionen i vårt land	1	2	3	4	5
I dagens Finland når medborgarnas åsikter beslutsfattarna mycket bättre via folkrörelserna än via partierna	1	2	3	4	5
Endast ekonomisk tillväxt kan trygga vår fortsatta välfärd	1	2	3	4	5
Börsen dyrkas i vårt land som en övergud, utan minsta försök att besluta om samhällsfrågor utifrån demokratins eller medborgarnas behov	1	2	3	4	5
I dagens Finland sammanfaller arbetstagarens och arbetsgivarens intressen i stor utsträckning	1	2	3	4	5
Flyttningsrörelsen till tillväxtcentrumen borde dämpas, även om det kräver kostsamma regionalpolitiska stödåtgärder	1	2	3	4	5
I miljöskyddets namn begränsas den ekonomiska och industriella verksamheten alltför mycket	1	2	3	4	5
Man borde inte stöda tillbakagående regioner utan de stadscentrum som håller i gång sysselsättningen och tillväxten	1	2	3	4	5

(fortsätter)	Helt av samma åsikt	Nästan av samma åsikt	Svårt att säga	Nästan av annan åsikt	Helt av annan åsikt
Det är numera alldeles för lätt att få förtidspension i Finland	1	2	3	4	5
Ägandet i vårt land koncentreras på ett oroväckande sätt	1	2	3	4	5
Finländarna borde effektivt slå vakt om sin kulturella egenart mot den tilltagande internationalismen	1	2	3	4	5
Också i Finland kan vi vänta oss sådana ultranationella/nyhögersinnade partier som fått stort stöd i Europa (t.ex. Österrike, Norge)	1	2	3	4	5
Förr var människorna lyckligare än nu	1	2	3	4	5
Genom att eftersträva fortsatt ekonomisk tillväxt förstör människan så småningom naturen och slutligen sig själv	1	2	3	4	5
Redaktörerna styr för mycket opinionerna i Finland	1	2	3	4	5
Strejker som åsamkar utomstående stor olägenhet borde kunna förbjudas helt	1	2	3	4	5
Finland borde avstå från allmän värnplikt och grunda en yrkesarmé	1	2	3	4	5
Finland borde ansluta sig till NATO	1	2	3	4	5
Arbetslösheten kan inte sänkas markant utan djupgående omstruktureringar i arbetslivet och intrång på intresseorganisationernas domäner	1	2	3	4	5
Finland har lyckats få sin röst väl hörd i EU:s beslutsfattande	1	2	3	4	5
Jag är intresserad av politik och följer den aktivt	1	2	3	4	5
Sysselsättningen och därmed också välståndet i vårt land beror helt på exportindustrins konkurrenskraft	1	2	3	4	5
Finland borde gå ut ur EU	1	2	3	4	5
Trots att den nya informationsteknologin har gett Finland ära och rikedom är förväntningarna på dess framtida betydelse överdrivna	1	2	3	4	5
När finländare når framgångar på internationella idrottsarenor är jag mycket stolt över att vara finländare	1	2	3	4	5
Finlands industri och näringsliv fungerar nuförtiden ansvarsfullt i miljöfrågor	1	2	3	4	5
I framtiden kommer pensionssystemen i vårt land att klappa ihop och inte ens 'redan intjänade' pensioner kan betalas ut	1	2	3	4	5
På arbetsplatserna i Finland arbetas det i dag i så uppskruvad takt och under så stort tryck att många bränner ut sig i förtid	1	2	3	4	5
EU kommer i framtiden att bli en strikt förbundsstat, där nationalstaterna saknar betydelse	1	2	3	4	5
Det finska samhället har i alltför hög grad låtit sig styras av blinda marknadskrafter och själviskt vinstsökande	1	2	3	4	5
Trots att handeln med Ryssland i dag är blygsam kommer finländarna i framtiden att få en stor del av sin utkomst från den enorma ryska marknaden	1	2	3	4	5
Arbetslösheten inom vissa smala specialsektorer i Finland borde avhjälpas med utländsk arbetskraft	1	2	3	4	5
Den s.k. globaliseringen av den internationella ekonomin ger ökad välfärd i hela världen	1	2	3	4	5
Finlands stora framgångar ute i världen under de senaste åren beror framför allt på vår högklassiga och jämlika utbildning	1	2	3	4	5
En ökad invandring skulle leda till en ogynnsam uppblandning av raserna och försvaga nationens livskraft	1	2	3	4	5
Globaliseringen innebär att länder med s.k. billig arbetskraft i allt högre grad tar arbetsplatser från Finland	1	2	3	4	5
Presidentens maktbefogenheter har skurits ner för mycket	1	2	3	4	5
Som granne till det instabila Ryssland är det tryggare för Finland att vara EU-medlem än att stå utanför EU	1	2	3	4	5

(fortsätter)

Helt av
samma
åsikt

Nästan
av samma
åsikt

Svårt
att
säga

Nästan
av annan
åsikt

Helt av
annan
åsikt

Finland borde stöda den ekonomiska utvecklingen i närområdena för att minska invånarnas benägenhet att flytta till Finland	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
'Globaliseringen' av ekonomin innebär en övergång till hård kapitalism och ökar välfärdsklyftorna mellan länder och världsdelar	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Även om alla skall få en högklassig grundutbildning, borde det finnas avgiftsbelagda specialskolor för begåvade barn och ungdomar	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
På samma sätt som kasinoperioden i slutet av 1980-talet kommer den nuvarande högkonjunkturen i Finland att visa sig vara en bubbla	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
En stor del av de offentliga tjänsterna i Finland borde privatiseras för att effektivisera tjänsteproduktionen	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Jag känner mig numera inte bara som finländare, utan allt mer också som europé	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Finländarnas återhållsamhet mot utlänningar är klok försiktighet, inte okunskap eller rasism	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Vårt land behöver starka ledare som kan återinföra disciplin och ordning samt respekten för rätta värden i samhället	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
I Finland fungerar demokratin så bra att påståendena om medborgarnas dåliga påverkningsmöjligheter saknar grund	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Marknadsekonomin i Finland i dag fungerar bra till alla medborgares bästa	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Även om det kostar mycket att upprätthålla ett bra socialskydd och andra offentliga tjänster, är det finska välfärdssamhället alltid värt sitt pris	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5

2. De utlänningar (inflyttare, invandrare, flyktingar) som kommit till Finland väcker mycket diskussion hos oss. Det finns synnerligen motstridiga åsikter om deras ställning och uppförande samt orsakerna till att de kommit hit. Nedan uppräknas en del sådana generaliserande påståenden och karakteriseringar (inflyttarna och motiven till flyttningen är naturligtvis många). Hur motsvarar dessa Er personliga uppfattning?

	Motsvarar min uppfattning...								
	Mycket bra	Ganska bra	Svårt att säga	Ganska illa	Inte alls				
Finlands utlänningspolitik är alltför sträng och avvisande	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Utlänningarna tar för många arbetsplatser av finländarna	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Utlänningarna berikar vårt lands kultur och andliga atmosfär	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Bara ett fåtal asylsökande är i verklig nöd	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Inflyttarna är till nytta för landets ekonomi (småföretagsverksamhet m.m.)	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Inflyttarna vill bara dra nytta av vår levnadsstandard och vårt socialskydd	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Arbetslivet behöver allt fler inflyttare	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Flyktingarna har mycket bättre sociala förmåner än finländarna	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Inflyttarna respekterar inte tillräckligt landets seder och livsstil	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Utlänningar ger alltid problem, hur gärna man än önskar undvika det	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Kriminalitet och orolighet ökar i takt med antalet utlänningar	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Det finns mycket rasism i finländarnas inställning till utlänningar	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Utlänningarna är allmänt taget hyggliga och sympatiska människor	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Finland måste ta emot utlänningar redan för att fylla sina internationella förpliktelser	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Människor ur andra etniska grupper kan aldrig anpassa sig till våra förhållanden	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Aktenskap med utlänningar förbättrar den genetiska arvsmassan	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
'Välfärdsflyktingar' är inte av ondo, en miljon finländare har också valt den vägen	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Inflyttningen av utlänningar borde bli mera begränsad än i dag	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
En strikt 'stäng gränserna'-politik är en skam för vårt rykte som ett civiliserat land	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
EU-medlemskapet öppnade slutgiltigt portarna för inflyttning till Finland	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Alla angrepp/anfall på utlänningar är absolut fördömliga	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Alla utlänningar borde förmås att lämna Finland	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Utlänningarna har mycket positivt att tillföra Finland	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5

3. Frågan om användningen av skattemedlen (stats- och kommunalskatt) är en grundläggande politisk fråga oberoende av den ekonomiska situationen. Om den offentliga ekonomin skulle ha råd att satsa mera på vissa saker, vilka borde de då vara enligt Er mening? Välj de tre utvecklingsområden som Ni anser vara viktigast (ringa in endast tre alternativ)

- | | |
|-----------------------------------|---|
| 1 Kultur och idrott | 8 Socialskyddet |
| 2 Miljövård | 9 Hälsovården |
| 3 Amortering av statsskulden | 10 Vägnätet, trafiken |
| 4 Försvaret/ den yttre säkerheten | 11 Regionala stöd och/eller jordbruksstöd |
| 5 Polisen/den inre säkerheten | 12 Annat stöd till näringsverksamhet |
| 6 Utbildning och forskning | 13 Skattesänkningar |
| 7 Bostadsförhållandena/boendet | 14 Kan inte säga |

4. Utbildning har visats sig vara en allt viktigare förutsättning för framgång både på individuellt och nationellt plan. Detta ställer stora krav på vårt utbildningssystem och utvecklandet av det. Hur skulle Ni utveckla utbildningen? Välj högst fem punkter som Ni anser vara viktigast.

- | | |
|--|--|
| 1 Öka resurserna för grundskolorna | 9 Mera uppfostran i skolorna |
| 2 Grunda specialskolor för begåvade elever | 10 Öka antalet utländska lärare |
| 3 Terminsavgifter för att stöda läroinrättningarnas finansiering | 11 Fler studieperioder utomlands |
| 4 Satsa på systemet med yrkeshögskolor | 12 För skolan närmare arbetslivet, öka samarbetet |
| 5 Öka anslagen till vetenskapshögskolorna | 13 Ge mera praktiska färdigheter/yrkesutbildning |
| 6 Satsa på forskning på toppnivå | 14 Förändra studiestödssystemet så det bli mer sporrande |
| 7 Öka den externa s.k. sponsorfinansieringen | 15 Privatisera en del av skolsystemet |
| 8 Sänk skolåldern till 6 år | 16 Kan inte säga |

5. Under de senaste åren (årtiondena) har nya folkrörelser och aktionsgrupper uppstått i Finland. Dessa av traditionella partier och organisationer oberoende grupperingar med delvis mycket radikala verksamhetsätt (vanligen s.k. ensaksrörelser) har fått stor uppmärksamhet i massmedierna. Nedan uppräknas vissa sådana rörelser. Hur positivt eller negativt förhåller Ni Er till deras verksamhet?

	Mycket positivt	Ganska positivt	Neutralt/in-gen åsikt	Ganska negativt	Mycket negativt	
Naturskydds-rörelser (t.ex. skydd av ett visst objekt)	1	2	3	4	5	
U-landsrörelser, rörelser som främjar u-landshandel	1	2	3	4	5	
Feministiska rörelser, kvinnosaksrörelser	1	2	3	4	5	
Rörelser mot globalisering och liberalisering av världshandeln	1	2	3	4	5	
Radikala rörelser för djurens rättigheter (t.ex. 'rävflickorna')	1	2	3	4	5	
Rörelser för konsumenternas rättigheter (t.ex. genom köpbojkotter)	1	2	3	4	5	
Människorättsrörelser (bl.a. Amnesty)	1	2	3	4	5	
Rörelser för skyddande av byggnader (t.ex. husockupanter)	1	2	3	4	5	
Kärnkraftsmotståndare/grupper som kräver alternativ energi	1	2	3	4	5	
Motståndare till den europeiska integrationen samt EU	1	2	3	4	5	
Pacifister, fredsrörelser som bl.a. stöder vapenvägran	1	2	3	4	5	
Extatiska religiösa väckelserörelser (t.ex väckelserörelsen i Nokia)	1	2	3	4	5	
Grupper som främjar andra trossamfunds ställning (t.ex. islam)	1	2	3	4	5	
Rörelser som verkar för sexuella minoriteters ställning och rättigheter	1	2	3	4	5	
Nya högerextremistiska, ultranationalistiska rörelser	1	2	3	4	5	
Motståndare till utländsk inflyttning	1	2	3	4	5	
<hr/>						
SOM JÄMFÖRELSE:	Finlands Socialdemokratiska Parti (SDP)	1	2	3	4	5
	Finlands Röda kors (FRK)	1	2	3	4	5
	Finlands evangelisk-lutherska kyrka	1	2	3	4	5

6. Att förutspå framtiden är som känt en otacksam uppgift. Här presenteras några tänkbara trender. Bedöm varje trend skilt för sig, och ange om Ni tror att den har slagit in år 2025 (oberoende av hur Ni själv önskar att det skall gå).

	Sann	Inte sann
Levnadsstandarden i Finland är betydligt högre än idag	1	2
Arbetslöshet är avskaffad eller åtminstone mycket låg	1	2
Skillnaderna mellan olika befolkningsgruppers inkomst och välfärd har vuxit	1	2
Miljöns tillstånd har märkbart försämrats	1	2
Individens påverkningsmöjligheter är större än idag	1	2
Finlands befolkning är betydligt större än idag	1	2
En stor del av landsbygden har avfolkats	1	2
Till följd av inflyttningen är befolkningen sammansatt av många nationaliteter	1	2
Medeltemperaturen har stigit markant på grund av klimatförändringen	1	2
Finland har gått med i en militärallians	1	2
EU har splittrats	1	2
Värdsfreden står på stadig grund	1	2
Kina har vuxit till en ekonomisk och politisk stormakt	1	2

7. Olika befolkningsgruppers intressen sammanfaller inte alltid, och det uppstår spänning mellan olika samhällssträvanden. a) Hur kraftiga anser Ni att följande konflikter/motsatsförhållanden är i vårt land idag?
b) Hur tror Ni att de utvecklas under de närmaste åren?

	a) Motsatsförhållandena är idag...					b) I framtiden...		
	Mycket kraftiga	Ganska kraftiga	Svårt att säga	Ganska svaga	Obefintliga	Förstärks	Ingen förändring	Försvagas
Rika - fattiga	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
Politiker - folket	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
Arbetsgivare - arbetstagare	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
Arbetande - arbetslösa	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
Industri/företag - miljövard	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
Tillväxtcentrum - glesbygd	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
De s.k. stora årsklasserna - yngre åldersgrupper	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
Socialister - borgare (vänster - höger)	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
Män - kvinnor	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
Unga - gamla	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
Pensionärer - personer i arbete	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
Välutbildade - lågutbildade	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
Infödda finländare - inflyttade	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
Kärnkraftsanhängare - kärnkraftsmotståndare	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
EU-förespråkare - EU-motståndare	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
Nationell kultur - internationell kultur	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
Massmedier - politiska och ekonomiska beslutsfattare	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3
Konsumenter - företag (som producerar tjänster och varor)	1	2	3	4	5	1	2	3

8a. Hur förhåller Ni er idag till Finlands EU-medlemskap?

- 1 Mycket positivt
- 2 Ganska positivt
- 3 Neutralt
- 4 Mycket negativt
- 5 Ganska negativt
- 6 Kan inte säga

8b. Hur ser Ni på att den finska marken ersätts med euro i början av år 2002?

- 1 Mycket positivt
- 2 Ganska positivt
- 3 Neutralt
- 4 Mycket negativt
- 5 Ganska negativt
- 6 Kan inte säga

8c. Hur förhåller Ni er till möjligheten att EU utvidgas till Öst- och Centraleuropa/Baltikum?

- 1 Mycket positivt
- 2 Ganska positivt
- 3 Neutralt
- 4 Mycket negativt
- 5 Ganska negativt
- 6 Kan inte säga

BAKGRUNDSUPPGIFTER FÖR STATISTISK BEHANDLING AV MATERIALET

Kön

- 1 Man
- 2 Kvinna

Ålder

- 1 18 - 20 år
- 2 21 - 30 år
- 3 31 - 40 år
- 4 41 - 50 år
- 5 51 - 60 år
- 6 61 - 65 år
- 7 Över 65 år

Hemkommunens storlek

- 1 Under 4 000 invånare
- 2 4 000 - 8 000 invånare
- 3 8 000 - 30 000 invånare
- 4 30 000 - 80 000 invånare
- 5 Över 80 000 invånare

I vilket landskap bor Ni?

- 1 Nyland
- 2 Östra Nyland
- 3 Egentliga Finland
- 4 Satakunta
- 5 Tavastland
- 6 Birkaland
- 7 Päijät-Häme
- 8 Kymmenedalen
- 9 Södra Karelen
- 10 Södra Savolax
- 11 Norra Savolax
- 12 Norra Karelen
- 13 Mellersta Finland
- 14 Södra Österbotten
- 15 Vasa kustregion
- 16 Mellersta Österbotten
- 17 Norra Österbotten
- 18 Kajaland
- 19 Lappland

Yrkesgrupp Ni anser Er närmast höra till

- 1 I ledande ställning i annans tjänst
- 2 Högre tjänsteman
- 3 Lägre tjänsteman
- 4 Arbetare
- 5 Företagare eller privat yrkesutövare
- 6 Lantbruksföretagare
- 7 Studerande
- 8 Pensionär
- 9 Hemmamamma/hemmapappa
- 10 Arbetslös
- 11 Annan

Hör Ni till någon facklig centralorganisation?

- 1 Nej
 - 2 Ja, min centralorganisation är
- a) FFC
b) FTFC
c) Akava
d) SLC (MTK)

I vilket slag av område bor Ni?

- 1 Centrum av stad, stadskärna
- 2 Förort, förortsområde
- 3 Tätort på landsbygden, bosättningscentrum
- 4 Glesbygdsområde på landsbygden

Hurudan grundutbildning har Ni?

- 1 Folkskola
- 2 Mellan- eller grundskola
- 3 Studentexamen

Hurudan yrkesutbildning har Ni?

- 1 Ingen yrkesutbildning
- 2 Yrkeskurs, annan kort yrkesutbildning
- 3 Yrkeskola, handelsskola eller motsvarande
- 4 Yrkesutbildning på institutnivå
- 5 Universitets- eller högskole-examen

Inom vilken sektor arbetar Ni?

- 1 Jord- och skogsbruk
- 2 Industrin eller byggnadssektorn
- 3 Privata servicesektorn
- 4 Offentliga servicesektorn
- 5 Jag är inte verksam i arbetslivet

Om det hölls riksdagsval nu, vilket partis kandidat skulle Ni rösta på?

- 1 Socialdemokraterna
- 2 Centern
- 3 Samlingspartiet
- 4 Vänsterförbundet
- 5 SFP
- 6 De gröna
- 7 Kristliga förbundet
- 8 Reformgruppen
- 9 Sannfinländarna
- 10 Något annat
- 11 Jag skulle inte rösta alls
- 12 Jag vet inte
- 13 Jag vill inte svara

Vilken samhällsklass anser Ni er närmast tillhöra?

- 1 Arbetarklassen
- 2 Den lägre medelklassen
- 3 Medelklassen
- 4 Den högre medelklassen
- 5 Överklassen
- 6 Jag anser mig inte tillhöra någon samhällsklass

KOMMENTARER?

Här kan ni skriva vilka åsikter som helst om landets angelägenheter eller denna undersökning. Alla åsikter är välkomna och värdefulla.

TACK FÖR SAMARBETET!

Var snäll och returnera detta frågeformulär i det bifogade svarskuvertet.