

FSD1107

Gallup Ecclesiastica 1999

Codebook



FINNISH SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVE

The bibliographic citation for this codebook:

Gallup Ecclesiastica 1999 [codebook]. Finnish Social Science Data Archive [producer and distributor], 2020.

This codebook has been generated from the version 1.0 (22.1.2002) of the data.

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To the reader

This codebook is part of the data FSD1107 archived at the FSD (Finnish Social Science Data Archive). The dataset has been described in as much detail as possible in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, variable and value labels, and missing values have been checked. If necessary, the data have been anonymised. The data and its creators shall be cited in all publications and presentations for which the data have been used. The bibliographic citation may be in the form suggested by the archive or in the form required by the publication. The bibliographic citation suggested by the archive:

Church Research Institute: Gallup Ecclesiastica 1999 [dataset]. Version 1.0 (2002-01-22). Finnish Social Science Data Archive [distributor]. <http://urn.fi/urn:nbn:fi:fsd:T-FSD1107>

The user shall notify the archive of all publications where she or he has used the data. The original data creators and the archive bear no responsibility for any results or interpretations arising from the reuse of the data.

The codebook contains information on data content, structure and data collection, and includes a list of publications wholly or in part based on the data, according to publication information received by the FSD. The second part of the codebook contains information on variables: question texts, response options, and frequencies. The third part contains indexes.

Variable distributions presented in this codebook have been generated from the SPSS files. Distribution tables present variable values, frequencies (n), frequency percentages (%), and valid percentages (v. %) which take into account missing data. All distributions are unweighted. If the data contain weight variables, these will be found at the end of the variables list. In some cases frequency distributions have been substituted by descriptive statistics. Categorised responses to open-ended questions are not always included in the codebook. Distributions may contain missing data. The note "System missing (SYSMIS)" refers to missing observations (e.g. a respondent has not answered all questions) whereas "Missing (User missing)" refers to data the user has defined as missing. For example, the user may decide to code answer alternatives 'don't want to say' or 'can't say' as missing data.

The codebook may contain attached files, the most common one being the questionnaire.

Contents

- 1 Study description** **1**
 - 1.1 Titles 1
 - 1.2 Subject description 1
 - 1.3 Structure and collection of the data 2
 - 1.4 Use of data 3

- 2 Variables** **5**

- 3 Indexes** **61**
 - 3.1 Variables in the order of occurrence 61
 - 3.2 Variables in alphabetical order 67

- A Questionnaire in Finnish** **73**

Chapter 1

Study description

1.1 Titles

Titles and data version: Gallup Ecclesiastica 1999

Titles and data version in Finnish: Gallup Ecclesiastica 1999

This codebook has been generated from the version 1.0 (22.1.2002) of the data.

1.2 Subject description

Authoring entity

Church Research Institute

Copyright statement for the data

In accordance with the agreement between FSD and the depositor.

Depositor

Church Research Institute

Date of deposit

8.2.2001

Keywords

church; pastoral work; religious attendance; religious behaviour; religious beliefs; religious ceremonies; religious discrimination; religious freedom; religious movements; religious practice

Topic Classification

Fields of Science Classification: Humanities; Social sciences

CESSDA Classification: Religion and values

Series description

The data belong to the series:

Gallup Ecclesiastica

The survey series, commissioned by the Church Research Institute, studies Finnish religiosity and values, participation in the activities of the Evangelical Lutheran Church and relationship to the church. Data are collected every four years. FSD collections include data from the year 1995 onwards.

Abstract

The survey contains questions about church and religion. The respondents were asked whether they were members of a church, and if they were members of the Evangelical Lutheran Church, had they ever thought about resigning from it. Furthermore, the respondents were asked how often they participated in various religious ceremonies or activities, such as church services, communions, church concerts, revival meetings, or field trips, and how often they prayed, read the bible/a Christian magazine, or followed religious programmes on television or in the radio. The respondents were also asked whether they believed in the existence of God, in biblical miracles, and in some other ecclesiastical teachings. Their opinions about the liturgical reform, freedom of religion in Finland, and the afterlife were canvassed. The respondents were asked to estimate how significant the various reasons for being a member of the church were to them, and who in Finland should be responsible for graveyard maintenance.

Furthermore, they were asked whether they had been subjected to religious threats, demands, or sanctions, or discriminated against because of their religious convictions during the past year. They were finally presented with a list of duties belonging to the Finnish Evangelical Lutheran Church and its congregations, and asked to estimate how well the church and its congregations have fulfilled these obligations.

Background variables included the respondent's age, sex, education, professional group, income group, province of residence, and type of municipality of residence.

1.3 Structure and collection of the data

Country: Finland

Geographic coverage: Finland

Analysis or observation unit type: Individual

Universe: Finnish population aged 15 or over, excluding the Åland Islands

Collection date: 27.10.1999 – 14.11.1999

Data collector(s): Gallup Finland

Data producer(s): Church Research Institute

Mode of data collection: Face-to-face interview: Computer-assisted (CAPI/CAMI)

Type of research instrument: Structured questionnaire

Time period covered: 1999

Time method of the data collection: Longitudinal: Trend/Repeated cross-section

Number of variables and cases: The data contain 124 variables and 992 cases.

Sampling procedure: Probability: Multistage

The sample was drawn in three stages. In the first stage, the number of subjects required by the survey was regionally divided by provinces. In the second stage, the number of subjects was further subdivided within each province by the type of municipality. Municipality type was determined in two different ways: city municipalities were divided into large and small cities according to their population size, and rural municipalities into three groups based on the occupational structure of the population. The survey municipalities were representatively selected on the basis of the forementioned strata. In the third stage, starting points (addresses) were selected in each municipality. The number of starting point was based on the population size. The interviews were conducted by using the random-walk method. Six interviews were made starting from each of the randomly selected starting points. In each household, one member corresponding to the age and gender eligibility criteria was chosen for the interview.

1.4 Use of data

Data appraisal

The material does not contain postal codes or the names of the municipalities of residence.

Related publications

Brenner, Philip S (2011). Exceptional Behavior or Exceptional Identity? Overreporting of Church Attendance in the U.S. *Public Opinion Quarterly* 75,19-41. doi: 10.1093/poq/nfq068

Haastettu kirkko. Suomen evankelis-luterilainen kirkko vuosina 2008-2011 (2012). *Kirkon tutkimuskeskusten julkaisuja* 115. Porvoo: Bookwell Oy.

Kääriäinen, Kimmo & Kati Niemelä & Kimmo Ketola (2003). *Moderni kirkkokansa. Suomalaisen uskonnollisuus uudella vuosituhannella*. Jyväskylä: Gummerus. *Kirkon tutkimuskeskusten julkaisuja*; 82.

Kääriäinen, Kimmo & Niemelä, Kati & Ketola, Kimmo (2005). *Religion in Finland: Decline, Change and Transformation of Finnish Religiosity*. Jyväskylä: Gummerus. *Publication of the Research Institute of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in Finland*; 54.

1. Study description

Karhu, Juha (2020). Rukoilun merkityksestä juutalaisuudessa: Pro gradu -kyselytutkimus Suomen juutalaisten rukoilemiseen liittyvistä käsityksistä. Helsinki: Helsingin yliopisto. Lähi-idän tutkimuksen pro gradu -tutkielma. <http://urn.fi/URN:NBN:fi:hulib-202012155200>.

Ketola, Kimmo, Hytönen, Maarit, Salminen, Veli-Matti, Sohlberg, Jussi & Sorsa, Leena (2016) Osallistuva luterilaisuus. Suomen evankelis-luterilainen kirkko vuosina 2012-2015: Tutkimus kirkosta ja suomalaisista. Kirkon tutkimuskeskuksen julkaisuja 125. Tampere: Kirkon tutkimuskeskus.

Monikasvoinen kirkko. Suomen evankelis-luterilainen kirkko vuosina 2004-2007 (2008). Kirkon tutkimuskeskuksen julkaisuja; 103. Tampere: Kirkon tutkimuskeskus.

Rautio, Elina (2007). Tampereen evankelis-luterilaisen seurakuntayhtymän tuottamien radio-ohjelmien kuuntelututkimus: tarkastelussa Radio Moreenissa lähetettävät Jumalanpalvelus, Kirkkokahveella ja Hengellisen musiikin toivekonsertti. Tampere: Tampereen yliopisto. Tiedotusopin pro gradu -tutkielma.

Salonen, Kari & Kääriäinen, Kimmo & Niemelä Kati (2000). Kirkko uudelle vuosituhannele. Suomen evankelis-luterilainen kirkko vuosina 1996-1999. Tampere: Kirkon tutkimuskeskus.

Skoog, Emiliana (2018). Paholainen pappien keskuudessa. Tutkimus seitsemän seurakuntatapa-
pin pahuuskäsityksistä. Helsinki: Helsingin yliopisto. Uskontotieteen pro gradu -tutkielma.

Taira, Teemu (2012). More Visible But Limited in Its Popularity. Atheism (and Atheists) in Finland. *Approaching Religion. Special Issues on the New Visibility of Atheism in Europe* 2(1): 21-35.

Taira, Teemu (2014) Väärin uskottu? Ateismin uusi näkyvyys. Turku: Eetos.

Wikman, Noora (2011). Kirkossa pelkän perinteen vuoksi? Tutkimus kirkon jäsenyyteen sitoutuneista. Helsinki: Helsingin yliopisto. Uskonto- ja kirkkososiologian pro gradu -tutkielma

Updated list of publications in the study description at

https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD1107?lang=en&study_language=en

Location of the data collection

Finnish Social Science Data Archive

Weighting

Weighting coefficient has been assigned to sex, age and the area of residence (province). The coefficient has been calculated according to the 1996 population structure.

Restrictions

The dataset is (B) available for research, teaching and study.

Chapter 2

Variables

[FSD_NO] FSD study number

Question

FSD study number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	992
minimum	1107.00
maximum	1107.00
mean	1107.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_VR] FSD edition number

Question

FSD edition number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	992
minimum	1.00
maximum	1.00
mean	1.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_PRO] FSD processing level

Question

FSD processing level

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A (see codebook)	1	992	100.0	100.0
B (see codebook)	2	0	0.0	0.0
C (data have not been checked at FSD)	3	0	0.0	0.0
		992	100.0	100.0

[FSD_ID] FSD case id

Question

FSD case id

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	992
minimum	1.00
maximum	992.00
mean	496.50
standard deviation	286.51

[Q1] Do you belong to a church or other religious community? If yes, to which one?

Question

Do you belong to a church or other religious community? If yes, to which one?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Evangelical Lutheran Church	1	847	85.4	85.4
Orthodox Church	2	14	1.4	1.4

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Other	3	29	2.9	2.9
Do not belong to any	4	102	10.3	10.3
Can't say	5	0	0.0	0.0
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q2] Have you considered leaving the Evangelical Lutheran Church?**Question***Have you considered leaving the Evangelical Lutheran Church?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Couldn't consider leaving the church under any circumstances	1	324	32.7	38.3
Have never considered leaving, nor will consider it now	2	305	30.7	36.0
Have sometimes considered leaving but out of the question	3	126	12.7	14.9
Have frequently considered leaving but not sure	4	58	5.8	6.8
It is likely that I will leave the church at some point	5	29	2.9	3.4
Can't say	6	5	0.5	0.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	145	14.6	—
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q3_1] How often do you take part in or attend: Worship services**Question***How often do you take part in or attend: Worship services***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a month	1	62	6.2	6.2
A few times a year	2	237	23.9	23.9
At least once a year	3	221	22.3	22.3
Less often than once a year	4	226	22.8	22.8

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2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all during the past few years	5	242	24.4	24.4
Can't say	6	4	0.4	0.4
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q3_2] How often do you take part in or attend: Holy Communion

Question

How often do you take part in or attend: Holy Communion

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a month	1	32	3.2	3.2
A few times a year	2	122	12.3	12.3
At least once a year	3	136	13.7	13.7
Less often than once a year	4	266	26.8	26.8
Not at all during the past few years	5	430	43.3	43.3
Can't say	6	6	0.6	0.6
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q3_3] How often do you take part in or attend: Groups activities organised by the local parish

Question

How often do you take part in or attend: Groups activities organised by the local parish

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a month	1	66	6.7	6.7
A few times a year	2	43	4.3	4.3
At least once a year	3	62	6.2	6.2
Less often than once a year	4	143	14.4	14.4
Not at all during the past few years	5	670	67.5	67.5
Can't say	6	8	0.8	0.8
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q3_4] How often do you take part in or attend: Church concerts or other religious musical events

Question

How often do you take part in or attend: Church concerts or other religious musical events

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a month	1	19	1.9	1.9
A few times a year	2	114	11.5	11.5
At least once a year	3	185	18.6	18.6
Less often than once a year	4	186	18.8	18.8
Not at all during the past few years	5	482	48.6	48.6
Can't say	6	6	0.6	0.6
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q3_5] How often do you take part in or attend: Confession

Question

How often do you take part in or attend: Confession

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a month	1	7	0.7	0.7
A few times a year	2	20	2.0	2.0
At least once a year	3	28	2.8	2.8
Less often than once a year	4	77	7.8	7.8
Not at all during the past few years	5	840	84.7	84.7
Can't say	6	20	2.0	2.0
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q3_6] How often do you take part in or attend: Revival meetings or devotional meetings

Question

How often do you take part in or attend: Revival meetings or devotional meetings

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a month	1	32	3.2	3.2
A few times a year	2	68	6.9	6.9
At least once a year	3	44	4.4	4.4
Less often than once a year	4	145	14.6	14.6
Not at all during the past few years	5	692	69.8	69.8
Can't say	6	11	1.1	1.1
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q3_7] How often do you take part in or attend: Camps or trips organised by the local parish

Question

How often do you take part in or attend: Camps or trips organised by the local parish

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a month	1	2	0.2	0.2
A few times a year	2	39	3.9	3.9
At least once a year	3	63	6.4	6.4
Less often than once a year	4	157	15.8	15.8
Not at all during the past few years	5	722	72.8	72.8
Can't say	6	9	0.9	0.9
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q4_1] How often do you pray?

Question

How often do you pray?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a week	1	333	33.6	33.6
A few times a month	2	187	18.9	18.9
At least once a year	3	114	11.5	11.5
Less often than once a year	4	93	9.4	9.4
Not at all during the past few years	5	245	24.7	24.7
Can't say	6	20	2.0	2.0

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label	value	n	%	v. %
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q4_2] How often do you read the Bible or New Testament?**Question***How often do you read the Bible or New Testament?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a week	1	79	8.0	8.0
A few times a month	2	108	10.9	10.9
At least once a year	3	176	17.7	17.7
Less often than once a year	4	196	19.8	19.8
Not at all during the past few years	5	424	42.7	42.7
Can't say	6	9	0.9	0.9
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q4_3] How often do you read the parish magazine or other Christian magazines?**Question***How often do you read the parish magazine or other Christian magazines?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a week	1	136	13.7	13.7
A few times a month	2	189	19.1	19.1
At least once a year	3	177	17.8	17.8
Less often than once a year	4	145	14.6	14.6
Not at all during the past few years	5	339	34.2	34.2
Can't say	6	6	0.6	0.6
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q4_4] How often do you listen to spiritual or religious radio programs?**Question**

How often do you listen to spiritual or religious radio programs?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a week	1	84	8.5	8.5
A few times a month	2	143	14.4	14.4
At least once a year	3	140	14.1	14.1
Less often than once a year	4	144	14.5	14.5
Not at all during the past few years	5	476	48.0	48.0
Can't say	6	5	0.5	0.5
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q4_5] How often do you watch spiritual or religious television programs?**Question**

How often do you watch spiritual or religious television programs?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a week	1	73	7.4	7.4
A few times a month	2	195	19.7	19.7
At least once a year	3	192	19.4	19.4
Less often than once a year	4	156	15.7	15.7
Not at all during the past few years	5	370	37.3	37.3
Can't say	6	6	0.6	0.6
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q5] The Evangelical Lutheran Church is presently carrying out a reform of divine worship. Do you think that the reform is necessary?**Question**

The Evangelical Lutheran Church is presently carrying out a reform of divine worship. Do you think that the reform is necessary?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very necessary	1	109	11.0	11.0
Somewhat necessary	2	337	34.0	34.0
Somewhat unnecessary	3	212	21.4	21.4
Very unnecessary	4	133	13.4	13.4
Can't say	5	201	20.3	20.3
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q6] Some people believe that people will be judged after death on the way they have lived their lives while other people do not believe so. What do you think?

Question

Some people believe that people will be judged after death on the way they have lived their lives while other people do not believe so. What do you think?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
People will be judged	1	521	52.5	52.5
People will not be judged	2	335	33.8	33.8
Can't say	3	136	13.7	13.7
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q7] Which of the following comes closest to describing your beliefs about what happens after death?

Question

Which of the following comes closest to describing your beliefs about what happens after death?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
There is no life after death, death marks end of existence	1	258	26.0	26.0
All raised from dead, some for eternal life, some damnation	2	225	22.7	22.7
Only some will be saved, others will be damned	3	52	5.2	5.2
All will be saved eventually	4	212	21.4	21.4
I believe in reincarnation	5	138	13.9	13.9

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2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Other beliefs	6	27	2.7	2.7
Can't say	7	80	8.1	8.1
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q8_1] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to attend worship services

Question

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to attend worship services

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	159	16.0	16.0
Fairly important	2	337	34.0	34.0
Fairly unimportant	3	277	27.9	27.9
Very unimportant	4	188	19.0	19.0
Can't say	5	31	3.1	3.1
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q8_2] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to have a Christian baptism for my children

Question

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to have a Christian baptism for my children

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	498	50.2	50.2
Fairly important	2	314	31.7	31.7
Fairly unimportant	3	73	7.4	7.4
Very unimportant	4	81	8.2	8.2
Can't say	5	26	2.6	2.6

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label	value	n	%	v. %
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q8_3] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to act as godparent

Question

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to act as godparent

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	384	38.7	38.7
Fairly important	2	359	36.2	36.2
Fairly unimportant	3	117	11.8	11.8
Very unimportant	4	105	10.6	10.6
Can't say	5	27	2.7	2.7
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q8_4] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to be married in a church ceremony

Question

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to be married in a church ceremony

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	466	47.0	47.0
Fairly important	2	310	31.2	31.2
Fairly unimportant	3	100	10.1	10.1
Very unimportant	4	88	8.9	8.9
Can't say	5	28	2.8	2.8
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q8_5] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to have a funeral ceremony in church

Question

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to have a funeral ceremony in church

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	521	52.5	52.5
Fairly important	2	299	30.1	30.1
Fairly unimportant	3	67	6.8	6.8
Very unimportant	4	82	8.3	8.3
Can't say	5	23	2.3	2.3
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q8_6] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility for myself, my children or other family members to attend parish clubs and other parish events

Question

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility for myself, my children or other family members to attend parish clubs and other parish events

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	255	25.7	25.7
Fairly important	2	386	38.9	38.9
Fairly unimportant	3	202	20.4	20.4
Very unimportant	4	121	12.2	12.2
Can't say	5	28	2.8	2.8
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q8_7] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church strengthens my faith in God

Question

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church strengthens my faith in God

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	163	16.4	16.4
Fairly important	2	292	29.4	29.4
Fairly unimportant	3	278	28.0	28.0
Very unimportant	4	225	22.7	22.7
Can't say	5	34	3.4	3.4
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q8_8] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church is part of the Finnish way of life

Question

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church is part of the Finnish way of life

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	217	21.9	21.9
Fairly important	2	443	44.7	44.7
Fairly unimportant	3	192	19.4	19.4
Very unimportant	4	114	11.5	11.5
Can't say	5	26	2.6	2.6
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q8_9] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains the hope of life after death

Question

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains the hope of life after death

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	189	19.1	19.1
Fairly important	2	326	32.9	32.9
Fairly unimportant	3	245	24.7	24.7
Very unimportant	4	193	19.5	19.5
Can't say	5	39	3.9	3.9
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q8_10] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church teaches Christian love for one's neighbour

Question

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church teaches Christian love for one's neighbour

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	272	27.4	27.4
Fairly important	2	442	44.6	44.6
Fairly unimportant	3	150	15.1	15.1
Very unimportant	4	98	9.9	9.9
Can't say	5	30	3.0	3.0
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q8_11] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church teaches the right values to children and young people

Question

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church teaches the right values to children and young people

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	326	32.9	32.9
Fairly important	2	425	42.8	42.8
Fairly unimportant	3	129	13.0	13.0
Very unimportant	4	85	8.6	8.6
Can't say	5	27	2.7	2.7
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q8_12] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church helps the elderly and the disabled

Question

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church helps the elderly and the disabled

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	355	35.8	35.8
Fairly important	2	428	43.1	43.1
Fairly unimportant	3	102	10.3	10.3
Very unimportant	4	73	7.4	7.4
Can't say	5	34	3.4	3.4
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q8_13] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains cemeteries

Question

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains cemeteries

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	441	44.5	44.5
Fairly important	2	386	38.9	38.9
Fairly unimportant	3	75	7.6	7.6
Very unimportant	4	65	6.6	6.6
Can't say	5	25	2.5	2.5

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q8_14] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church helps the poor in the Third World

Question

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church helps the poor in the Third World

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	275	27.7	27.7
Fairly important	2	448	45.2	45.2
Fairly unimportant	3	160	16.1	16.1
Very unimportant	4	72	7.3	7.3
Can't say	5	37	3.7	3.7
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q8_15] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Belonging to the church gives security in life

Question

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Belonging to the church gives security in life

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	206	20.8	20.8
Fairly important	2	358	36.1	36.1
Fairly unimportant	3	257	25.9	25.9
Very unimportant	4	139	14.0	14.0
Can't say	5	32	3.2	3.2
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q8_16] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains churches and churchyards which are part of our cultural history

Question

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains churches and churchyards which are part of our cultural history

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	305	30.7	30.7
Fairly important	2	446	45.0	45.0
Fairly unimportant	3	145	14.6	14.6
Very unimportant	4	70	7.1	7.1
Can't say	5	26	2.6	2.6
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q8_17] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church offers pastoral spiritual guidance to those who want it

Question

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church offers pastoral spiritual guidance to those who want it

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	284	28.6	28.6
Fairly important	2	440	44.4	44.4
Fairly unimportant	3	143	14.4	14.4
Very unimportant	4	93	9.4	9.4
Can't say	5	32	3.2	3.2
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q8_18] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church publicly defends the poor and the marginalised

Question

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church publicly defends the poor and the marginalised

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	259	26.1	26.1
Fairly important	2	410	41.3	41.3
Fairly unimportant	3	180	18.1	18.1
Very unimportant	4	104	10.5	10.5
Can't say	5	39	3.9	3.9
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q8_19] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains the Christian tradition of church holidays (Christmas, Easter etc.)

Question

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains the Christian tradition of church holidays (Christmas, Easter etc.)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	393	39.6	39.6
Fairly important	2	406	40.9	40.9
Fairly unimportant	3	101	10.2	10.2
Very unimportant	4	66	6.7	6.7
Can't say	5	26	2.6	2.6
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q8_20] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Churches are open for those who want to pray or meditate

Question

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Churches are open for those who want to pray or meditate

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	374	37.7	37.7
Fairly important	2	404	40.7	40.7
Fairly unimportant	3	122	12.3	12.3
Very unimportant	4	64	6.5	6.5
Can't say	5	28	2.8	2.8
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q9] How well do you think freedom of religion is protected in Finland at present?

Question

How well do you think freedom of religion is protected in Finland at present?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	664	66.9	66.9
Moderately well	2	291	29.3	29.3
Badly	3	16	1.6	1.6
Can't say	4	21	2.1	2.1
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q10A] During the past year, have you been subjected to 'spiritual violence' with which people have tried to crush your way and view of life or opinions through religious threats, demands or sanctions?

Question

During the past year, have you been subjected to 'spiritual violence' with which people have tried to crush your way and view of life or opinions through religious threats, demands or sanctions?

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	59	5.9	5.9
No	2	933	94.1	94.1
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q10B] (IF YES) How frequently has this occurred?

Question

(IF YES) How frequently has this occurred?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Once	1	16	1.6	27.1
A few times	2	31	3.1	52.5
Frequently	3	11	1.1	18.6
Can't say	4	1	0.1	1.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	933	94.1	–
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q11A] (IF YES) Was the 'spiritual violence' exercised by some particular religious community?

Question

(IF YES) Was the 'spiritual violence' exercised by some particular religious community?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	45	4.5	76.3
No	2	13	1.3	22.0
Can't say	3	1	0.1	1.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	933	94.1	–
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q11B_1] Was it exercised by: Jehova's Witnesses

Question

Was it exercised by: Jehova's Witnesses

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	14	1.4	31.1
Mentioned	1	31	3.1	68.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	947	95.5	–
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q11B_2] Was it exercised by: Pentecostals**Question**

Was it exercised by: Pentecostals

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	38	3.8	84.4
Mentioned	1	7	0.7	15.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	947	95.5	–
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q11B_3] Was it exercised by: Laestadians**Question**

Was it exercised by: Laestadians

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	44	4.4	97.8
Mentioned	1	1	0.1	2.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	947	95.5	–
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q11B_4] Was it exercised by: Evangelical Lutherans**Question**

Was it exercised by: Evangelical Lutherans

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	41	4.1	91.1
Mentioned	1	4	0.4	8.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	947	95.5	–
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q11B_5] Was it exercised by: Mormons

Question

Was it exercised by: Mormons

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	42	4.2	93.3
Mentioned	1	3	0.3	6.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	947	95.5	–
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q11B_6] Was it exercised by: Seventh-day adventists

Question

Was it exercised by: Seventh-day adventists

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	45	4.5	100.0
Mentioned	1	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	947	95.5	–
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q11B_7] Was it exercised by: Someone else

Question

Was it exercised by: Someone else

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	42	4.2	93.3
Mentioned	1	3	0.3	6.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	947	95.5	–
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q11B_8] Was it exercised by: Can't say

Question

Was it exercised by: Can't say

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	42	4.2	93.3
Mentioned	1	3	0.3	6.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	947	95.5	–
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q12A] Have you been discriminated against on account of your religious beliefs during the past year?

Question

Have you been discriminated against on account of your religious beliefs during the past year?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	22	2.2	2.2
No	2	970	97.8	97.8
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q12B] (IF YES) How frequently has this occurred?

Question

(IF YES) How frequently has this occurred?

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Once	1	3	0.3	13.6
A few times	2	16	1.6	72.7
Frequently	3	2	0.2	9.1
Can't say	4	1	0.1	4.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	970	97.8	–
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q12C_1] (IF YES) Did you suffer discrimination from family members or other relatives?

Question

(IF YES) Did you suffer discrimination from family members or other relatives?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	6	0.6	27.3
No	2	16	1.6	72.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	970	97.8	–
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q12C_2] (IF YES) Did you suffer discrimination in working life?

Question

(IF YES) Did you suffer discrimination in working life?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	6	0.6	27.3
No	2	16	1.6	72.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	970	97.8	–
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q12C_3] (IF YES) Did you suffer discrimination from friends?

Question

(IF YES) Did you suffer discrimination from friends?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	10	1.0	45.5
No	2	12	1.2	54.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	970	97.8	–
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q12C_4] (IF YES) Did you suffer discrimination in an evangelical lutheran parish?**Question**

(IF YES) Did you suffer discrimination in an evangelical lutheran parish?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	5	0.5	22.7
No	2	17	1.7	77.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	970	97.8	–
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q12C_5] (IF YES) Did you suffer discrimination in some other religious community?**Question**

(IF YES) Did you suffer discrimination in some other religious community?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1	0.1	4.5
No	2	21	2.1	95.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	970	97.8	–
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q12C_6] (IF YES) Did you suffer discrimination at school or other educational institute?

Question

(IF YES) Did you suffer discrimination at school or other educational institute?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	5	0.5	22.7
No	2	17	1.7	77.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	970	97.8	–
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q13] Who should be responsible for maintaining cemeteries, the parish, the municipality or a private organization?

Question

Who should be responsible for maintaining cemeteries, the parish, the municipality or a private organization?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
The parish	1	802	80.8	80.8
The municipality	2	137	13.8	13.8
Private organization/association	3	25	2.5	2.5
Can't say	4	28	2.8	2.8
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q15] Do you believe in God?

Question

Do you believe in God?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I believe in God in the way Christianity teaches	1	448	45.2	45.2
I believe in God but in a different way from the church	2	281	28.3	28.3
I'm not sure whether I believe in God or not	3	130	13.1	13.1
I doubt the existence of God	4	54	5.4	5.4
I don't believe in God	5	61	6.1	6.1
Can't or don't want to say	6	18	1.8	1.8
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q16_1] Do you believe that: God created the world?

Question

Do you believe that: God created the world?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	330	33.3	33.3
Consider it likely	2	332	33.5	33.5
Consider it unlikely	3	181	18.2	18.2
Do not believe at all	4	109	11.0	11.0
Can't say	5	40	4.0	4.0
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q16_2] Do you believe that: Jesus is the Son of God?

Question

Do you believe that: Jesus is the Son of God?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	395	39.8	39.8
Consider it likely	2	360	36.3	36.3
Consider it unlikely	3	113	11.4	11.4
Do not believe at all	4	91	9.2	9.2
Can't say	5	33	3.3	3.3
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q16_3] Do you believe that: Jesus was born of a virgin?**Question**

Do you believe that: Jesus was born of a virgin?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	321	32.4	32.4
Consider it likely	2	257	25.9	25.9
Consider it unlikely	3	219	22.1	22.1
Do not believe at all	4	140	14.1	14.1
Can't say	5	55	5.5	5.5
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q16_4] Do you believe that: Jesus rose from the dead?**Question**

Do you believe that: Jesus rose from the dead?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	362	36.5	36.5
Consider it likely	2	313	31.6	31.6
Consider it unlikely	3	167	16.8	16.8
Do not believe at all	4	111	11.2	11.2
Can't say	5	39	3.9	3.9
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q16_5] Do you believe that: Jesus will return to judge the living and the dead?**Question**

Do you believe that: Jesus will return to judge the living and the dead?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	293	29.5	29.5
Consider it likely	2	285	28.7	28.7
Consider it unlikely	3	208	21.0	21.0
Do not believe at all	4	156	15.7	15.7
Can't say	5	50	5.0	5.0
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q16_6] Do you believe that: The miracles referred to in the Bible really happened?

Question

Do you believe that: The miracles referred to in the Bible really happened?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	248	25.0	25.0
Consider it likely	2	405	40.8	40.8
Consider it unlikely	3	217	21.9	21.9
Do not believe at all	4	92	9.3	9.3
Can't say	5	30	3.0	3.0
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q16_7] Do you believe that: The teachings of Jesus can be used as guidelines for modern life?

Question

Do you believe that: The teachings of Jesus can be used as guidelines for modern life?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	402	40.5	40.5
Consider it likely	2	407	41.0	41.0
Consider it unlikely	3	116	11.7	11.7
Do not believe at all	4	45	4.5	4.5
Can't say	5	22	2.2	2.2
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q16_8] Do you believe that: Satan exists?**Question**

Do you believe that: Satan exists?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	320	32.3	32.3
Consider it likely	2	235	23.7	23.7
Consider it unlikely	3	204	20.6	20.6
Do not believe at all	4	190	19.2	19.2
Can't say	5	43	4.3	4.3
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q17_1] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Funerals**Question**

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Funerals

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	540	54.4	54.4
Fairly well	2	389	39.2	39.2
Neither well nor badly	3	37	3.7	3.7
Fairly badly	4	7	0.7	0.7
Very badly	5	3	0.3	0.3
Can't say	6	16	1.6	1.6
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q17_2] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Wedding ceremonies**Question**

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Wedding ceremonies

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	603	60.8	60.8
Fairly well	2	327	33.0	33.0
Neither well nor badly	3	36	3.6	3.6
Fairly badly	4	5	0.5	0.5
Very badly	5	4	0.4	0.4
Can't say	6	17	1.7	1.7
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q17_3] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Baptism

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Baptism

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	630	63.5	63.5
Fairly well	2	297	29.9	29.9
Neither well nor badly	3	29	2.9	2.9
Fairly badly	4	9	0.9	0.9
Very badly	5	11	1.1	1.1
Can't say	6	16	1.6	1.6
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q17_4] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Activities and support for the elderly

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Activities and support for the elderly

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	188	19.0	19.0
Fairly well	2	495	49.9	49.9
Neither well nor badly	3	162	16.3	16.3
Fairly badly	4	58	5.8	5.8
Very badly	5	9	0.9	0.9
Can't say	6	80	8.1	8.1
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q17_5] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Confirmation classes

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Confirmation classes

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	361	36.4	36.4
Fairly well	2	478	48.2	48.2
Neither well nor badly	3	83	8.4	8.4
Fairly badly	4	37	3.7	3.7
Very badly	5	9	0.9	0.9
Can't say	6	24	2.4	2.4
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q17_6] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Support and activities for the disabled

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Support and activities for the disabled

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	160	16.1	16.1
Fairly well	2	428	43.1	43.1

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Neither well nor badly	3	200	20.2	20.2
Fairly badly	4	77	7.8	7.8
Very badly	5	12	1.2	1.2
Can't say	6	115	11.6	11.6
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q17_7] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Youth work

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Youth work

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	187	18.9	18.9
Fairly well	2	483	48.7	48.7
Neither well nor badly	3	183	18.4	18.4
Fairly badly	4	67	6.8	6.8
Very badly	5	14	1.4	1.4
Can't say	6	58	5.8	5.8
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q17_8] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Sunday schools for children

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Sunday schools for children

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	237	23.9	23.9
Fairly well	2	487	49.1	49.1

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Neither well nor badly	3	151	15.2	15.2
Fairly badly	4	34	3.4	3.4
Very badly	5	9	0.9	0.9
Can't say	6	74	7.5	7.5
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q17_9] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Daytime playgroups for children

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Daytime playgroups for children

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	270	27.2	27.2
Fairly well	2	475	47.9	47.9
Neither well nor badly	3	125	12.6	12.6
Fairly badly	4	35	3.5	3.5
Very badly	5	10	1.0	1.0
Can't say	6	77	7.8	7.8
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q17_10] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: After-school clubs for children

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: After-school clubs for children

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	160	16.1	16.1

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Fairly well	2	415	41.8	41.8
Neither well nor badly	3	201	20.3	20.3
Fairly badly	4	79	8.0	8.0
Very badly	5	21	2.1	2.1
Can't say	6	116	11.7	11.7
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q17_11] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Cemetery maintenance

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Cemetery maintenance

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	329	33.2	33.2
Fairly well	2	524	52.8	52.8
Neither well nor badly	3	77	7.8	7.8
Fairly badly	4	26	2.6	2.6
Very badly	5	14	1.4	1.4
Can't say	6	22	2.2	2.2
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q17_12] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Hospital chaplains

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Hospital chaplains

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	165	16.6	16.6
Fairly well	2	428	43.1	43.1

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Neither well nor badly	3	202	20.4	20.4
Fairly badly	4	57	5.7	5.7
Very badly	5	21	2.1	2.1
Can't say	6	119	12.0	12.0
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q17_13] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Help for the unemployed

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Help for the unemployed

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	102	10.3	10.3
Fairly well	2	335	33.8	33.8
Neither well nor badly	3	258	26.0	26.0
Fairly badly	4	130	13.1	13.1
Very badly	5	59	5.9	5.9
Can't say	6	108	10.9	10.9
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q17_14] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Family counseling centers

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Family counseling centers

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	121	12.2	12.2

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Fairly well	2	361	36.4	36.4
Neither well nor badly	3	258	26.0	26.0
Fairly badly	4	66	6.7	6.7
Very badly	5	22	2.2	2.2
Can't say	6	164	16.5	16.5
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q17_15] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Guides and Scouts

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Guides and Scouts

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	167	16.8	16.8
Fairly well	2	476	48.0	48.0
Neither well nor badly	3	188	19.0	19.0
Fairly badly	4	24	2.4	2.4
Very badly	5	10	1.0	1.0
Can't say	6	127	12.8	12.8
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q17_16] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Worship services

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Worship services

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	338	34.1	34.1
Fairly well	2	468	47.2	47.2

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Neither well nor badly	3	104	10.5	10.5
Fairly badly	4	36	3.6	3.6
Very badly	5	8	0.8	0.8
Can't say	6	38	3.8	3.8
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q17_17] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Clubs for girls or boys

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Clubs for girls or boys

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	160	16.1	16.1
Fairly well	2	465	46.9	46.9
Neither well nor badly	3	201	20.3	20.3
Fairly badly	4	26	2.6	2.6
Very badly	5	13	1.3	1.3
Can't say	6	127	12.8	12.8
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q17_18] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Telephone helpline

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Telephone helpline

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	150	15.1	15.1
Fairly well	2	369	37.2	37.2
Neither well nor badly	3	240	24.2	24.2

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Fairly badly	4	42	4.2	4.2
Very badly	5	12	1.2	1.2
Can't say	6	179	18.0	18.0
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q17_19] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Mummon kammari (day centers for the elderly and coordination of volunteer work to help the elderly)

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Mummon kammari (day centers for the elderly and coordination of volunteer work to help the elderly)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	125	12.6	12.6
Fairly well	2	312	31.5	31.5
Neither well nor badly	3	264	26.6	26.6
Fairly badly	4	27	2.7	2.7
Very badly	5	18	1.8	1.8
Can't say	6	246	24.8	24.8
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q17_20] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Missionary work

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Missionary work

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	241	24.3	24.3

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Fairly well	2	510	51.4	51.4
Neither well nor badly	3	137	13.8	13.8
Fairly badly	4	30	3.0	3.0
Very badly	5	15	1.5	1.5
Can't say	6	59	5.9	5.9
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q17_21] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Musical events

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Musical events

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	231	23.3	23.3
Fairly well	2	495	49.9	49.9
Neither well nor badly	3	151	15.2	15.2
Fairly badly	4	28	2.8	2.8
Very badly	5	13	1.3	1.3
Can't say	6	74	7.5	7.5
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q17_22] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Finnish Seamen's Mission

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Finnish Seamen's Mission

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	180	18.1	18.1

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Fairly well	2	359	36.2	36.2
Neither well nor badly	3	238	24.0	24.0
Fairly badly	4	38	3.8	3.8
Very badly	5	13	1.3	1.3
Can't say	6	164	16.5	16.5
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q17_23] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Food banks

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Food banks

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	152	15.3	15.3
Fairly well	2	425	42.8	42.8
Neither well nor badly	3	205	20.7	20.7
Fairly badly	4	63	6.4	6.4
Very badly	5	26	2.6	2.6
Can't say	6	121	12.2	12.2
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q17_24] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Parish magazines

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Parish magazines

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	164	16.5	16.5
Fairly well	2	460	46.4	46.4

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Neither well nor badly	3	228	23.0	23.0
Fairly badly	4	44	4.4	4.4
Very badly	5	12	1.2	1.2
Can't say	6	84	8.5	8.5
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q17_25] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Worship services on the radio

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Worship services on the radio

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	192	19.4	19.4
Fairly well	2	384	38.7	38.7
Neither well nor badly	3	238	24.0	24.0
Fairly badly	4	30	3.0	3.0
Very badly	5	11	1.1	1.1
Can't say	6	137	13.8	13.8
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q17_26] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Participating in public debate on ethical issues

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Participating in public debate on ethical issues

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	93	9.4	9.4

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Fairly well	2	347	35.0	35.0
Neither well nor badly	3	300	30.2	30.2
Fairly badly	4	127	12.8	12.8
Very badly	5	34	3.4	3.4
Can't say	6	91	9.2	9.2
		992	100.0	100.0

[Q17_27] On a scale from 4 (poor) to 10 (excellent), how would you rate the general performance of Evangelical Lutheran parishes in carrying out their activities and tasks?

Question

On a scale from 4 (poor) to 10 (excellent), how would you rate the general performance of Evangelical Lutheran parishes in carrying out their activities and tasks?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	141	14.2	14.2
Fairly well	2	617	62.2	62.2
Neither well nor badly	3	150	15.1	15.1
Fairly badly	4	48	4.8	4.8
Very badly	5	9	0.9	0.9
Can't say	6	27	2.7	2.7
		992	100.0	100.0

[BV1] Respondent's gender

Question

Respondent's gender

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Male	1	477	48.1	48.1
Female	2	515	51.9	51.9
		992	100.0	100.0

[BV2] Respondent's age**Question***Respondent's age***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	992
minimum	15.00
maximum	89.00
mean	41.59
standard deviation	17.18

[BV3] Is the respondent the household head (the person with the highest income)?**Question***Is the respondent the household head (the person with the highest income)?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	621	62.6	62.6
No	2	371	37.4	37.4
		992	100.0	100.0

[BV4] Respondent's economic activity and occupational status**Question***Respondent's economic activity and occupational status***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Farmer, agricultural entrepreneur	1	24	2.4	2.4
Other employer, self-employed, own account worker	2	35	3.5	3.5
Managerial or professional employee	3	81	8.2	8.2

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Intermediate level employee (clerical, technical, administ)	4	128	12.9	12.9
Worker	5	308	31.0	31.0
Pensioner/retired	6	210	21.2	21.2
Student	7	173	17.4	17.4
Other	8	33	3.3	3.3
		992	100.0	100.0

[BV5] (IF RETIRED) Respondent's former economic activity and occupational status

Question

(IF RETIRED) Respondent's former economic activity and occupational status

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Farmer, agricultural entrepreneur	1	24	2.4	11.4
Other employer, self-employed, own account worker	2	10	1.0	4.8
Managerial or professional employee	3	23	2.3	11.0
Intermediate level employee (clerical, technical, administ)	4	42	4.2	20.0
Worker	5	101	10.2	48.1
Pensioner/retired	6	4	0.4	1.9
Student	7	0	0.0	0.0
Other	8	6	0.6	2.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	782	78.8	—
		992	100.0	100.0

[BV6] Type of neighbourhood where the respondent lives

Question

Type of neighbourhood where the respondent lives

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Capital area	1	175	17.6	17.6
Tampere, Turku	2	56	5.6	5.6
Other city/town	3	501	50.5	50.5
Population centre in a rural area	4	178	17.9	17.9
Sparsely populated rural area	5	82	8.3	8.3
		992	100.0	100.0

[BV7] Respondent's basic education

Question

Respondent's basic education

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Primary education or less	1	307	30.9	30.9
Lower secondary education	2	425	42.8	42.8
Upper secondary education	3	256	25.8	25.8
Other	4	4	0.4	0.4
		992	100.0	100.0

[BV8] Respondent's vocational education

Question

Respondent's vocational education

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No vocational education	1	281	28.3	28.3
Vocational course or other short vocational training	2	173	17.4	17.4
Vocational/commercial school or equivalent	3	283	28.5	28.5
College level vocational education	4	174	17.5	17.5
University education	5	76	7.7	7.7
Other	6	5	0.5	0.5
		992	100.0	100.0

[BV9] Within which of the following income brackets does your gross household income fall (total income of all household members before taxes)?

Question

Within which of the following income brackets does your gross household income fall (total income of all household members before taxes)?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Under 60,000 Finnish marks/year	1	148	14.9	14.9
60,001-90,000 Finnish marks/year	2	127	12.8	12.8
90,001-120,000 Finnish marks/year	3	135	13.6	13.6
120,001-150,000 Finnish marks/year	4	121	12.2	12.2
150,001-180,000 Finnish marks/year	5	98	9.9	9.9
180,001-210,000 Finnish marks/year	6	80	8.1	8.1
210,001-240,000 Finnish marks/year	7	55	5.5	5.5
240,001-270,000 Finnish marks/year	8	54	5.4	5.4
270,001-300,000 Finnish marks/year	9	31	3.1	3.1
Over 300,000 Finnish marks/year	10	44	4.4	4.4
No response	11	99	10.0	10.0
		992	100.0	100.0

[BV10] Number of persons aged over 16 in the household (including the respondent)

Question

Number of persons aged over 16 in the household (including the respondent)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	992
minimum	1.00
maximum	6.00
mean	1.92
standard deviation	0.80

[BV11] Number of persons aged 7-16 in the household

Question

Number of persons aged 7-16 in the household

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	992
minimum	0.00
maximum	4.00
mean	0.43
standard deviation	0.78

[BV12] Number of persons aged under 7 in the household

Question

Number of persons aged under 7 in the household

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	992
minimum	0.00
maximum	9.00
mean	0.30
standard deviation	0.71

[BV13] Total number of persons in the household

Question

Total number of persons in the household

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	992
minimum	1.00

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(cont. from previous page)

statistic	value
maximum	11.00
mean	2.65
standard deviation	1.50

[BV14] Respondent's household composition

Question

Respondent's household composition

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Single, living with parents	1	102	10.3	10.3
Single, aged under 35	2	80	8.1	8.1
Single, aged 35 or over	3	156	15.7	15.7
Married/cohabiting, no children	4	117	11.8	11.8
Married/cohabiting, child(ren)	5	311	31.4	31.4
Single parent/adult, living with children	6	62	6.2	6.2
Couple, children do not live at home	7	164	16.5	16.5
		992	100.0	100.0

[BV15] Economic activity and occupational status of the household head (the person with the highest income)

Question

Economic activity and occupational status of the household head (the person with the highest income)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Farmer, agricultural entrepreneur	1	13	1.3	3.5
Other employer, self-employed, own account worker	2	37	3.7	10.0
Managerial or professional employee	3	51	5.1	13.7
Intermediate level employee (clerical, technical, administ)	4	59	5.9	15.9
Worker	5	165	16.6	44.5

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Pensioner/retired	6	32	3.2	8.6
Student	7	7	0.7	1.9
Other	8	7	0.7	1.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	621	62.6	–
		992	100.0	100.0

[BV16] (IF RETIRED) Former occupational status of the household head

Question

(IF RETIRED) Former occupational status of the household head

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Farmer, agricultural entrepreneur	1	5	0.5	15.6
Other employer, self-employed, own account worker	2	3	0.3	9.4
Managerial or professional employee	3	5	0.5	15.6
Intermediate level employee (clerical, technical, administ)	4	7	0.7	21.9
Worker	5	12	1.2	37.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	960	96.8	–
		992	100.0	100.0

[BV17] Respondent's employment status

Question

Respondent's employment status

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Full-time work	1	386	38.9	38.9
Part-time work	2	81	8.2	8.2
Unemployed	3	89	9.0	9.0
Laid-off	4	6	0.6	0.6
Not in the labour market	5	430	43.3	43.3
		992	100.0	100.0

[BV18] Who decides over your household's grocery shopping?**Question***Who decides over your household's grocery shopping?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Respondent	1	490	49.4	49.4
Other than respondent	2	191	19.3	19.3
Respondent together with someone else	3	311	31.4	31.4
		992	100.0	100.0

[BV19] Respondent's province of residence (according to the pre-1997 classification)**Question***Respondent's province of residence (according to the pre-1997 classification)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Uusimaa	1	267	26.9	26.9
Turku and Pori	2	148	14.9	14.9
Häme	3	130	13.1	13.1
Kyme	4	72	7.3	7.3
Mikkeli	5	46	4.6	4.6
Kuopio	6	46	4.6	4.6
Central Finland	7	58	5.8	5.8
Vaasa	8	83	8.4	8.4
North Karelia	9	24	2.4	2.4
Oulu	10	69	7.0	7.0
Lapland	11	49	4.9	4.9
Åland	12	0	0.0	0.0
		992	100.0	100.0

[BV20] Major region (NUTS2)**Question***Major region (NUTS2)*

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Uusimaa	1	267	26.9	26.9
Southern Finland	2	366	36.9	36.9
Eastern Finland	3	100	10.1	10.1
Mid-Finland	4	141	14.2	14.2
Northern Finland	5	118	11.9	11.9
		992	100.0	100.0

[BV21] Respondent's region of residence

Question

Respondent's region of residence

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Uusimaa	1	267	26.9	26.9
Finland proper (Varsinais-Suomi)	2	87	8.8	8.8
Satakunta	4	53	5.3	5.3
Häme	5	30	3.0	3.0
Pirkanmaa	6	76	7.7	7.7
Päijänne Tavastia (Päijät-Häme)	7	48	4.8	4.8
Kymenlaakso	8	50	5.0	5.0
South Karelia (Etelä-Karjala)	9	22	2.2	2.2
Southern Savonia (Etelä-Savo)	10	30	3.0	3.0
Northern Savonia (Pohjois-Savo)	11	46	4.6	4.6
North Karelia (Pohjois-Karjala)	12	24	2.4	2.4
Central Finland (Keski-Suomi)	13	58	5.8	5.8
Southern Ostrobothnia (Etelä-Pohjanmaa)	14	67	6.8	6.8
Ostrobothnia (Vaasan rannikkoseutu)	15	8	0.8	0.8
Central Ostrobothnia (Keski-Pohjanmaa)	16	8	0.8	0.8
Northern Ostrobothnia (Pohjois-Pohjanmaa)	17	69	7.0	7.0
Kainuu	18	0	0.0	0.0
Lapland	19	49	4.9	4.9
Åland	21	0	0.0	0.0
		992	100.0	100.0

[BV22] If the parliamentary elections were held now, which political party or group would you vote for?

Question

If the parliamentary elections were held now, which political party or group would you vote for?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)	1	181	18.2	18.2
Centre Party of Finland (KESK)	2	170	17.1	17.1
National Coalition Party (KOK)	3	132	13.3	13.3
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	36	3.6	3.6
Green League (VIHR)	5	82	8.3	8.3
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	6	7	0.7	0.7
Christian League of Finland (SKL)	7	21	2.1	2.1
True Finns (PS)	8	6	0.6	0.6
Reform Group	9	3	0.3	0.3
Some other party or group	10	15	1.5	1.5
I wouldn't vote	11	83	8.4	8.4
I would cast a blank vote	12	10	1.0	1.0
Can't say	13	201	20.3	20.3
Don't want to say	14	45	4.5	4.5
		992	100.0	100.0

[BV23] If the parliamentary elections were held now, which political party or group would you vote for AS YOUR SECOND CHOICE? (i.e. a different party or group from the previous question bv22)

Question

If the parliamentary elections were held now, which political party or group would you vote for AS YOUR SECOND CHOICE? (i.e. a different party or group from the previous question bv22)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)	1	57	5.7	5.7
Centre Party of Finland (KESK)	2	71	7.2	7.2
National Coalition Party (KOK)	3	103	10.4	10.4

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	43	4.3	4.3
Green League (VIHR)	5	75	7.6	7.6
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	6	16	1.6	1.6
Christian League of Finland (SKL)	7	17	1.7	1.7
True Finns (PS)	8	9	0.9	0.9
Reform Group	9	7	0.7	0.7
Some other party or group	10	19	1.9	1.9
I wouldn't vote	11	172	17.3	17.3
I would cast a blank vote	12	21	2.1	2.1
Can't say	13	336	33.9	33.9
Don't want to say	14	46	4.6	4.6
		992	100.0	100.0

[BV24] Which party did you vote for in the 1999 parliamentary elections?

Question

Which party did you vote for in the 1999 parliamentary elections?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)	1	173	17.4	17.4
Centre Party of Finland (KESK)	2	165	16.6	16.6
National Coalition Party (KOK)	3	123	12.4	12.4
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	36	3.6	3.6
Green League (VIHR)	5	73	7.4	7.4
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	6	7	0.7	0.7
Christian League of Finland (SKL)	7	25	2.5	2.5
True Finns (PS)	8	5	0.5	0.5
Reform Group	9	2	0.2	0.2
Progressive Finnish Party (NUSU/NUORS)	10	3	0.3	0.3
Some other party or group	11	18	1.8	1.8
I didn't vote	12	217	21.9	21.9
I cast a blank vote	13	8	0.8	0.8
I didn't have the right to vote	14	39	3.9	3.9
Can't say	15	34	3.4	3.4
Don't want to say	16	64	6.5	6.5
		992	100.0	100.0

[BV25] Degree of urbanisation of the municipality of residence**Question***Degree of urbanisation of the municipality of residence***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Capital area	1	175	17.6	17.6
Urban municipality	2	407	41.0	41.0
Semi-urban municipality	3	154	15.5	15.5
Rural municipality	4	256	25.8	25.8
		992	100.0	100.0

[WT_1] Weight variable**Question***Weight variable***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	992
minimum	4244.00
maximum	38031.00
mean	9999.99
standard deviation	4075.76

Chapter 3

Indexes

3.1 Variables in the order of occurrence

FSD study number [FSD_NO]	5
FSD edition number [FSD_VR]	5
FSD processing level [FSD_PRO]	6
FSD case id [FSD_ID]	6
Do you belong to a church or other religious community? If yes, to which one? [Q1]	6
Have you considered leaving the Evangelical Lutheran Church? [Q2]	7
How often do you take part in or attend: Worship services [Q3_1]	7
How often do you take part in or attend: Holy Communion [Q3_2]	8
How often do you take part in or attend: Groups activities organised by the local parish [Q3_3]	8
How often do you take part in or attend: Church concerts or other religious musical events [Q3_4]	9
How often do you take part in or attend: Confession [Q3_5]	9
How often do you take part in or attend: Revival meetings or devotional meetings [Q3_6] ...	9
How often do you take part in or attend: Camps or trips organised by the local parish [Q3_7]	10
How often do you pray? [Q4_1]	10
How often do you read the Bible or New Testament? [Q4_2]	11
How often do you read the parish magazine or other Christian magazines? [Q4_3]	11
How often do you listen to spiritual or religious radio programs? [Q4_4]	12
How often do you watch spiritual or religious television programs? [Q4_5]	12
The Evangelical Lutheran Church is presently carrying out a reform of divine worship. Do you think that the reform is necessary? [Q5]	12
Some people believe that people will be judged after death on the way they have lived their lives while other people do not believe so. What do you think? [Q6]	13

Which of the following comes closest to describing your beliefs about what happens after death? [Q7] 13

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to attend worship services [Q8_1] 14

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to have a Christian baptism for my children [Q8_2] 14

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to act as godparent [Q8_3] 15

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to be married in a church ceremony [Q8_4] 15

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to have a funeral ceremony in church [Q8_5] 16

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility for myself, my children or other family members to attend parish clubs and other parish events [Q8_6] 16

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church strengthens my faith in God [Q8_7] 17

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church is part of the Finnish way of life [Q8_8] 17

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains the hope of life after death [Q8_9] 17

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church teaches Christian love for one’s neighbour [Q8_10] 18

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church teaches the right values to children and young people [Q8_11] 18

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church helps the elderly and the disabled [Q8_12] 19

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains cemeteries [Q8_13] 19

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church helps the poor in the Third World [Q8_14] 20

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Belonging to the church gives security in life [Q8_15] 20

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains churches and churchyards which are part of our cultural history [Q8_16] . 21

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church offers pastoral spiritual guidance to those who want it [Q8_17] 21

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church publicly defends the poor and the marginalised [Q8_18] 22

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The

church maintains the Christian tradition of church holidays (Christmas, Easter etc.) [Q8_19]	22
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Churches are open for those who want to pray or meditate [Q8_20]	23
How well do you think freedom of religion is protected in Finland at present? [Q9]	23
During the past year, have you been subjected to 'spiritual violence' with which people have tried to crush your way and view of life or opinions through religious threats, demands or sanctions? [Q10A]	23
(IF YES) How frequently has this occurred? [Q10B]	24
(IF YES) Was the 'spiritual violence' exercised by some particular religious community? [Q11A]	24
Was it exercised by: Jehova's Witnesses [Q11B_1]	24
Was it exercised by: Pentecostalists [Q11B_2]	25
Was it exercised by: Laestadians [Q11B_3]	25
Was it exercised by: Evangelican Lutherans [Q11B_4]	25
Was it exercised by: Mormons [Q11B_5]	26
Was it exercised by: Seventh-day adventists [Q11B_6]	26
Was it exercised by: Someone else [Q11B_7]	26
Was it exercised by: Can't say [Q11B_8]	27
Have you been discriminated against on account of your religious beliefs during the past year? [Q12A]	27
(IF YES) How frequently has this occurred? [Q12B]	27
(IF YES) Did you suffer discrimination from family members or other relatives? [Q12C_1]	28
(IF YES) Did you suffer discrimination in working life? [Q12C_2]	28
(IF YES) Did you suffer discrimination from friends? [Q12C_3]	28
(IF YES) Did you suffer discrimination in an evangelical lutheran parish? [Q12C_4]	29
(IF YES) Did you suffer discrimination in some other religious community? [Q12C_5]	29
(IF YES) Did you suffer discrimination at school or other educational institute? [Q12C_6]	30
Who should be responsible for maintaining cemeteries, the parish, the municipality or a private organization? [Q13]	30
Do you believe in God? [Q15]	30
Do you believe that: God created the world? [Q16_1]	31
Do you believe that: Jesus is the Son of God? [Q16_2]	31
Do you believe that: Jesus was born of a virgin? [Q16_3]	32
Do you believe that: Jesus rose from the dead? [Q16_4]	32
Do you believe that: Jesus will return to judge the living and the dead? [Q16_5]	32
Do you believe that: The miracles referred to in the Bible really happened? [Q16_6]	33

3. Indexes

Do you believe that: The teachings of Jesus can be used as guidelines for modern life? [Q16_7]	33
Do you believe that: Satan exists? [Q16_8]	34
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Funerals [Q17_1]	34
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Wedding ceremonies [Q17_2]	34
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Baptism [Q17_3]	35
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Activities and support for the elderly [Q17_4]	35
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Confirmation classes [Q17_5]	36
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Support and activities for the disabled [Q17_6]	36
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Youth work [Q17_7]	37
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Sunday schools for children [Q17_8]	37
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Daytime playgroups for children [Q17_9]	38
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: After-school clubs for children [Q17_10]	38
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Cemetery maintenance [Q17_11]	39
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Hospital chaplains [Q17_12]	39
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Help for the unemployed [Q17_13]	40
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Family counseling centers [Q17_14]	40
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Guides and Scouts [Q17_15]	41
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Worship services [Q17_16]	41
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Clubs for girls or boys [Q17_17]	42
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Telephone helpline [Q17_18]	42
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in	

the following activities: Mummon kammari (day centers for the elderly and coordination of volunteer work to help the elderly) [Q17_19]	43
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Missionary work [Q17_20]	43
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Musical events [Q17_21]	44
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Finnish Seamen's Mission [Q17_22]	44
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Food banks [Q17_23]	45
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Parish magazines [Q17_24]	45
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Worship services on the radio [Q17_25]	46
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Participating in public debate on ethical issues [Q17_26]	46
On a scale from 4 (poor) to 10 (excellent), how would you rate the general performance of Evangelical Lutheran parishes in carrying out their activities and tasks? [Q17_27]	47
Respondent's gender [BV1]	47
Respondent's age [BV2]	48
Is the respondent the household head (the person with the highest income)? [BV3]	48
Respondent's economic activity and occupational status [BV4]	48
(IF RETIRED) Respondent's former economic activity and occupational status [BV5]	49
Type of neighbourhood where the respondent lives [BV6]	49
Respondent's basic education [BV7]	50
Respondent's vocational education [BV8]	50
Within which of the following income brackets does your gross household income fall (total income of all household members before taxes)? [BV9]	51
Number of persons aged over 16 in the household (including the respondent) [BV10]	51
Number of persons aged 7-16 in the household [BV11]	52
Number of persons aged under 7 in the household [BV12]	52
Total number of persons in the household [BV13]	52
Respondent's household composition [BV14]	53
Economic activity and occupational status of the household head (the person with the highest income) [BV15]	53
(IF RETIRED) Former occupational status of the household head [BV16]	54
Respondent's employment status [BV17]	54

3. Indexes

Who decides over your household's grocery shopping? [BV18]	55
Respondent's province of residence (according to the pre-1997 classification) [BV19]	55
Major region (NUTS2) [BV20]	55
Respondent's region of residence [BV21]	56
If the parliamentary elections were held now, which political party or group would you vote for? [BV22]	57
If the parliamentary elections were held now, which political party or group would you vote for AS YOUR SECOND CHOICE? (i.e. a different party or group from the previous question bv22) [BV23]	57
Which party did you vote for in the 1999 parliamentary elections? [BV24]	58
Degree of urbanisation of the municipality of residence [BV25]	59
Weight variable [WT_1]	59

3.2 Variables in alphabetical order

Degree of urbanisation of the municipality of residence	59
Do you believe in God?	30
Do you believe that: God created the world?	31
Do you believe that: Jesus is the Son of God?	31
Do you believe that: Jesus rose from the dead?	32
Do you believe that: Jesus was born of a virgin?	32
Do you believe that: Jesus will return to judge the living and the dead?	32
Do you believe that: Satan exists?	34
Do you believe that: The miracles referred to in the Bible really happened?	33
Do you believe that: The teachings of Jesus can be used as guidelines for modern life?	33
Do you belong to a church or other religious community? If yes, to which one?	6
During the past year, have you been subjected to 'spiritual violence' with which people have tried to crush your way and view of life or opinions through religious threats, demands or sanctions?	23
Economic activity and occupational status of the household head (the person with the highest income)	53
FSD case id	6
FSD edition number	5
FSD processing level	6
FSD study number	5
Have you been discriminated against on account of your religious beliefs during the past year?	27
Have you considered leaving the Evangelical Lutheran Church?	7
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Belonging to the church gives security in life	20
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Churches are open for those who want to pray or meditate	23
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility for myself, my children or other family members to attend parish clubs and other parish events	16
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to act as godparent	15
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to attend worship services	14
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to be married in a church ceremony	15

3. Indexes

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to have a Christian baptism for my children	14
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to have a funeral ceremony in church	16
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church helps the elderly and the disabled	19
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church helps the poor in the Third World	20
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church is part of the Finnish way of life	17
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains cemeteries	19
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains churches and churchyards which are part of our cultural history	21
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains the Christian tradition of church holidays (Christmas, Easter etc.)	22
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains the hope of life after death	17
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church offers pastoral spiritual guidance to those who want it	21
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church publicly defends the poor and the marginalised	22
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church strengthens my faith in God	17
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church teaches Christian love for one's neighbour	18
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church teaches the right values to children and young people	18
How often do you listen to spiritual or religious radio programs?	12
How often do you pray?	10
How often do you read the Bible or New Testament?	11
How often do you read the parish magazine or other Christian magazines?	11
How often do you take part in or attend: Camps or trips organised by the local parish	10
How often do you take part in or attend: Church concerts or other religious musical events ..	9
How often do you take part in or attend: Confession	9
How often do you take part in or attend: Groups activities organised by the local parish	8
How often do you take part in or attend: Holy Communion	8
How often do you take part in or attend: Revival meetings or devotional meetings	9

How often do you take part in or attend: Worship services	7
How often do you watch spiritual or religious television programs?	12
How well do you think freedom of religion is protected in Finland at present?	23
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Activities and support for the elderly	35
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: After-school clubs for children	38
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Baptism	35
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Cemetery maintenance	39
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Clubs for girls or boys	42
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Confirmation classes	36
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Daytime playgroups for children	38
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Family counseling centers	40
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Finnish Seamen's Mission	44
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Food banks	45
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Funerals	34
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Guides and Scouts	41
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Help for the unemployed	40
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Hospital chaplains	39
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Missionary work	43
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Mummon kammari (day centers for the elderly and coordination of volunteer work to help the elderly)	43
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Musical events	44
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Parish magazines	45

3. Indexes

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Participating in public debate on ethical issues	46
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Sunday schools for children	37
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Support and activities for the disabled	36
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Telephone helpline	42
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Wedding ceremonies	34
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Worship services	41
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Worship services on the radio	46
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in the following activities: Youth work	37
(IF RETIRED) Former occupational status of the household head	54
(IF RETIRED) Respondent's former economic activity and occupational status	49
If the parliamentary elections were held now, which political party or group would you vote for?	57
If the parliamentary elections were held now, which political party or group would you vote for AS YOUR SECOND CHOICE? (i.e. a different party or group from the previous question bv22)	57
(IF YES) Did you suffer discrimination at school or other educational institute?	30
(IF YES) Did you suffer discrimination from family members or other relatives?	28
(IF YES) Did you suffer discrimination from friends?	28
(IF YES) Did you suffer discrimination in an evangelical lutheran parish?	29
(IF YES) Did you suffer discrimination in some other religious community?	29
(IF YES) Did you suffer discrimination in working life?	28
(IF YES) How frequently has this occurred?	24, 27
(IF YES) Was the 'spiritual violence' exercised by some particular religious community? ..	24
Is the respondent the household head (the person with the highest income)?	48
Major region (NUTS2)	55
Number of persons aged 7-16 in the household	52
Number of persons aged over 16 in the household (including the respondent)	51
Number of persons aged under 7 in the household	52
On a scale from 4 (poor) to 10 (excellent), how would you rate the general performance of Evangelical Lutheran parishes in carrying out their activities and tasks?	47

Respondent's age	48
Respondent's basic education	50
Respondent's economic activity and occupational status	48
Respondent's employment status	54
Respondent's gender	47
Respondent's household composition	53
Respondent's province of residence (according to the pre-1997 classification)	55
Respondent's region of residence	56
Respondent's vocational education	50
Some people believe that people will be judged after death on the way they have lived their lives while other people do not believe so. What do you think?	13
The Evangelical Lutheran Church is presently carrying out a reform of divine worship. Do you think that the reform is necessary?	12
Total number of persons in the household	52
Type of neighbourhood where the respondent lives	49
Was it exercised by: Can't say	27
Was it exercised by: Evangelical Lutherans	25
Was it exercised by: Jehova's Witnesses	24
Was it exercised by: Laestadians	25
Was it exercised by: Mormons	26
Was it exercised by: Pentecostalists	25
Was it exercised by: Seventh-day adventists	26
Was it exercised by: Someone else	26
Weight variable	59
Which of the following comes closest to describing your beliefs about what happens after death? 13	
Which party did you vote for in the 1999 parliamentary elections?	58
Who decides over your household's grocery shopping?	55
Who should be responsible for maintaining cemeteries, the parish, the municipality or a private organization?	30
Within which of the following income brackets does your gross household income fall (total income of all household members before taxes)?	51

Appendix A

Questionnaire in Finnish

KYSELYLOMAKE

Tämä kyselylomake on osa Yhteiskuntatieteelliseen tietoaarkistoon arkistoitua tutkimusaineistoa

FSD1107 Gallup Ecclesiastica 1999

Kyselylomaketta hyödyntävien tulee viitata siihen asianmukaisesti lähdeviitteellä.

Lisätiedot: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

QUESTIONNAIRE

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More information: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

Huom. Lomake on tietokoneavusteisen haastattelun lomake.

GALLUP ECCLESIASTICA 1999

Kysymyksiä uskonnosta ja kirkosta

1. Kuulutteko kirkkoon tai johonkin muuhun uskonnolliseen yhdyskuntaan? Mihin?

- 1 Evankelis-luterilainen kirkko
- 2 Ortodoksinen kirkko
- 3 Muu, mikä
- 4 Ei kuulu mihinkään
- 5 Ei osaa sanoa

JOS KUULUU EVANKELISLUTERILAISEEN KIRKKOON (KYS. 1, KOHTA 1) KYSY 2

2. Oletteko ajatellut evankelis-luterilaisesta kirkosta eroamista? Vastatkaa käyttäen kortin vaihtoehtoja. (KORTTI 2).

- 1 En voisi ajatella eroavani kirkosta missään olosuhteissa
- 2 En ole tullut ajatelleeksi kirkosta eroamista, eikä se ole minulle nytkään ajankohtainen
- 3 Olen joskus ajatellut kirkosta eroamista, mutta olen aina päätynyt siihen, ettei se tule kysymykseen
- 4 Olen usein ajatellut kirkosta eroamista, mutta en ole eroamisestani täysin varma
- 5 Todennäköisesti tulen joskus eroamaan kirkosta
- 6 En osaa sanoa

KAIKILTA

3. Seuraavaksi kysymme osallistumisestanne seurakunnalliseen ja hengelliseen elämään. Kuinka usein Te ... (KORTTI 3.)

- 1 Vähintään kerran kuukaudessa
- 2 Muutaman kerran vuodessa
- 3 Vähintään kerran vuodessa
- 4 Harvemmin kuin kerran vuodessa
- 5 En lainkaan viime vuosina

LUETTELE

Osallistutte jumalanpalvelukseen
Ehtoolliselle
Seurakunnan piiriin tai pienryhmään
Kirkkokonserttiin tai muuhun hengelliseen musiikkitilaisuuteen
Ripittäytytte
Seurakuntailtaan tai seuroihin
Seurakunnan retkelle tai leirille

4. Entä kuinka usein... (KORTTI 4.)

- 1 Vähintään kerran viikossa
- 2 Muutaman kerran kuukaudessa
- 3 Vähintään kerran vuodessa
- 4 Harvemmin kuin kerran vuodessa
- 5 En lainkaan viime vuosina

LUETTELE

Rukoilette
Luette Raamattua tai Uutta testamenttia
Luette seurakuntalehteä tai muuta kristillistä lehteä
Seuraatte hengellisiä tai uskonnollisia ohjelmia radiosta
Seuraatte hengellisiä tai uskonnollisia ohjelmia TV:stä

5. Evankelis-luterilaisen kirkon jumalanpalvelusta uudistetaan parhaillaan. Mitä mieltä olette uudistuksen tarpeellisuudesta? (KORTTI 5.)

- 1 Erittäin tarpeellista
- 2 Melko tarpeellista
- 3 Melko tarpeetonta
- 4 Täysin tarpeetonta
- 5 Ei osaa sanoa

6. Toiset arvelevat, että ihminen kuoleman jälkeen joutuu tavalla tai toisella vastaamaan elämästään ja teoistaan, kun taas toiset eivät usko sellaiseen. Kummalla kannalla Te olette?

- 1 Joutuu vastaamaan
- 2 Ei joudu vastaamaan
- 3 Ei osaa sanoa

7. Mikä seuraavista väitteistä kuvastaa parhaiten käsitystänne siitä, mitä kuoleman jälkeen tapahtuu? (KORTTI 7.)

- 1 Kaikki elämä loppuu
- 2 Kaikki ihmiset herätetään kuolleista ja toisille seuraa iankaikkinen elämä, toisille kadotus
- 3 Vain jotkut pelastuvat ja uskottomat jäävät kuoleman valtaan
- 4 Kaikki ihmiset lopulta pelastuvat
- 5 Ihmiset syntyvät uudelleen tähän maailmaan
- 6 Muuta, mitä
- 7 Ei osaa sanoa

8. Luettelen seuraavaksi eräitä syitä kirkkoon kuulumiselle. Kuinka tärkeinä pidätte näitä syitä omalla kohdallanne? (KORTTI 8.)

- 1 Hyvin tärkeä
- 2 Melko tärkeä
- 3 Melko merkityksetön
- 4 Täysin merkityksetön
- 5 Ei osaa sanoa

Mahdollisuus osallistua jumalanpalvelukseen

Mahdollisuus saada lapselle kristillinen kaste

Mahdollisuus toimia kummina

Mahdollisuus kirkolliseen vihkimiseen

Mahdollisuus saada kirkollinen hautaan siunaaminen

Mahdollisuus Teillä itsellänne, lapsillanne tai muilla perheenjäsenillänne käydä seurakunnan kerhoissa ja muissa tilaisuuksissa

Kirkko vahvistaa uskoani Jumalaan

Kirkko on osa suomalaista elämänmuotoa

Kirkko ylläpitää toivoa kuoleman jälkeisestä elämästä

Kirkko opettaa kristillistä lähimmäisenrakkautta

Kirkko opettaa oikeita elämänarvoja lapsille ja nuorille

Kirkko auttaa vanhuksia ja vammaisia

Kirkko ylläpitää hautausmaita

Kirkko auttaa kolmannen maailman köyhiä

Kirkkoon kuuluminen antaa turvallisuutta elämään

Kirkko ylläpitää kulttuurihistoriallisesti arvokkaita kirkkoja ja kirkkomaita

Kirkko tarjoaa halukkaille mahdollisuuden sielunhoitoon

Kirkko puolustaa julkisuudessa köyhiä ja syrjäytyneitä

Kirkko ylläpitää kirkollisten juhlapyhien (joulu, pääsiäinen ym.) kristillistä perinnettä

Kirkot ovat avoinna niitä varten, jotka haluavat rukoilla tai hiljentyä

9. Miten mielestänne uskonnonvapaus toteutuu nykyisin Suomessa. Toteutuuko se mielestänne hyvin, kohtalaisesti vai huonosti?

- 1 Hyvin
- 2 Kohtalaisesti
- 3 Huonosti
- 4 Ei osaa sanoa

10a. Oletteko viimeisen vuoden aikana joutunut sellaisen 'hengellisen väkivallan' kohteeksi, jonka avulla elämäkatsomukseenne, elämäntapanne tai mielipiteenne on pyritty nujertamaan uskonnollisin uhkauksin, vaatimuksin tai pakottein?

- 1 kyllä
- 2 en --> KYS. 12a

JOS KYLLÄ KYS 10a

10b. Kuinka usein näin on tapahtunut? (KORTTI 10b.)

- 1 Kerran
- 2 Muutaman kerran
- 3 Usein
- 4 Ei osaa sanoa

JOS KYLLÄ KYS 10a

11a. Onko kyse ollut jostakin tietystä uskonnonyhteisöstä?

- 1 Kyllä
- 2 Ei

JOS KYLLÄ KYS 11a

11b. Mistäköhän uskonnonyhteisöstä oli kysymys? AVOIN ESIKOODATTU KYSYMYS – ÄLÄ NÄYTÄ VASTAUSVAIHTOEHTOJA

- 1 Jehovan todistajat
- 2 Helluntailaiset
- 3 Lestadiolaiset/vanhalestadiolaiset
- 4 Muut Evankelis-luterilaiset
- 5 Mormonit
- 6 Adventistit
- 7 Joku muu, mikä
- 8 Ei osaa sanoa

KAIKILTA

12a. Oletteko joutunut kokemaan viimeksi kuluneen vuoden aikana syrjintää uskonnollisen vakaumuksenne vuoksi?

- 1 kyllä
- 2 en --> KYS. 13

JOS KYLLÄ KYS 12a

12b. Kuinka usein näin on tapahtunut? (KORTTI 12b.)

- 1 Kerran
- 2 Muutaman kerran
- 3 Usein
- 4 Ei osaa sanoa

JOS KYLLÄ KYS 12a

12c. Oletteko kokenut sitä ... LUETTELE

1 Kyllä

2 Ei

Perheen tai suvun piirissä	1	2
Työelämässä	1	2
Ystäväpiirissä	1	2
Evankelis-luterilaisessa seurakunnassa	1	2
Muussa uskonnollisessa yhteisössä	1	2
Koulussa tai muussa oppilaitoksessa	1	2

KAIKILTA

13. Minkä tahon tulisi mielestänne vastata hautausmaiden ylläpidosta ja hoidosta, seurakunnan, kunnan vai yksityisen yhdistyksen?

1 Seurakunnan

2 Kunnan

3 Yksityisen yhdistyksen

4 Ei osaa sanoa

15. Uskotteko Jumalan olemassaoloon? (KORTTI 15.)

1 Uskon kristinuskon opettamaan Jumalaan

2 Uskon Jumalaan, joskin varsin eri tavalla kuin kirkko opettaa

3 En oikein tiedä, uskonko Jumalaan vai en

4 Epäilen Jumalan olemassaoloa

5 En usko Jumalan olemassaoloon

6 Ei osaa/halua sanoa

16. Missä määrin uskotte seuraaviin luettelemiini asioihin? (KORTTI 16.)

1 Uskon vakaasti

2 Pidän todennäköisenä

3 Pidän epätodennäköisenä

4 En usko ollenkaan

5 Ei osaa sanoa

Jumala on luonut maailman

Jeesus on Jumalan Poika

Jeesus syntyi neitseestä

Jeesus on noussut kuolleista

Jeesus palaa tuomitsemaan eläviä ja kuolleita

Raamatussa kerrotut ihmeet ovat todella tapahtuneet

Jeesuksen opetukset ja elämänohjeet soveltuvat oman aikamme elämänohjeiksi

Saatana on olemassa

17. Suomen evankelis-luterilaisella kirkolla ja sen seurakunnilla on monia erilaisia tehtäviä. Kuinka arvioitte niiden suoritaneen seuraavat tehtävät? (KORTTI 17.)

- 1 Erittäin hyvin
- 2 Melko hyvin
- 3 Ei hyvin eikä huonosti
- 4 Melko huonosti
- 5 Erittäin huonosti
- 6 Ei osaa sanoa

Hautaan siunaaminen
Kirkollinen vihkiminen
Kaste
Työ vanhusten parissa
Rippikoulu
Työ vammaisten parissa
Nuorisotyö
Pyhäkoulu
Lasten päiväkerhot
Koululaisten iltapäiväkerhot
Hautausmaiden ylläpito
Sairaaloiden sielunhoito
Työttömien tukeminen
Perheasiain neuvottelukeskukset
Partio
Jumalanpalvelus
Tyttö- ja poikakerhot
Palveleva puhelin
Mummon kammarit
Lähetystyö
Musiikkitilaisuudet
Merimieskirkot
Ruokapankit
Seurakuntalehdet
Radion aamuhartaudet
Eettiset kannanotot julkisuudessa
Entä yleisarvosana evankelis-luterilaisille seurakunnille tehtävien suorittamisesta

GALLUP

VASTAAJAA KOSKEVAT HENKILÖKOHTAISET JA TALOUSKOHTAISET TIEDOT

Vastaja on... nainen mies	Mikä on perheen päähenkilön ammatti? _____
Minkä ikäinen olette? Ikä ____ vuotta 15 - 21 vuotta 22 - 24 vuotta 25 - 34 vuotta 35 - 49 vuotta 50 - 64 vuotta 65 - vuotta	Mihin näistä ryhmistä perheenne päähenkilö eli eniten ansaitseva kuuluu? Maataloustyönantajat, maatalousyksityisyrittäjät Muut työnantajat, muut yksityisyrittäj. Johtavassa asemassa toisen palveluksessa, ylemmät toimihenkilöt Alemmat toimihenkilöt Työntekijät Eläkeläiset Opiskelijat Muut
Mikä on peruskoulutuksenne? Kansakoulu tai vähemmän, kansalaiskoulu Keskikoulu tai peruskoulu Ylioppilastutkinto Joku muu	Kuinka monta yli 16-vuotiasta henkilöä kuuluu perheeseen? Entä kuinka monta 7 -16 vuotiasta ja kuinka monta alle 7-vuotiasta lasta kuuluu perheeseen? ____ yli 16-vuotiasta henkilöä ____ 7 - 16-vuotiasta lasta ____ 0 - 6 -vuotiasta lasta ____ yhteensä perheenjäseniä
Entä mikä on ammatillinen koulutuksenne? Ei ammatillista koulutusta Ammattikurssi lyhyt ammattikoulutus, työn ohessa saatu koulutus Ammattikoulu teknillinen koulu Kauppakoulu tai näihin verrattava Opistotasoinen koulutus Yliopisto- tai korkeakoulututkinto Joku muu	Mihin näistä tuloluokista perheenne kuuluu, kun kaikkien perheenjäsenten tulot lasketaan yhteen veroja vähentämättä? Alle 60.000 mk vuodessa 60.001 - 90.000 mk vuodessa 90.001 - 120.000 mk vuodessa 120.001 - 150.000 mk vuodessa 150.001 - 180.000 mk vuodessa 180.001 - 210.000 mk vuodessa 201.001 - 240.000 mk vuodessa 240.001 - 270.000 mk vuodessa 270.001 - 300.000 mk vuodessa Yli 300.000 mk vuodessa
Vastaja on... perheenäiti tai yksin asuva nainen perheenisä tai yksin asuva mies perheen tytär perheen poika Muu perheenjäsen	Kuka Teillä päättää perheen elintarvikeostoista? Vastaja Muu kuin vastaja Vastaja ja joku/jotkut muut yhdessä
Mihin elinvaiheeseen kuulutte sanokaa vain numero kortilta? Naimaton asuu vanhempien luona Yksin, alle 35-vuotias Yksin, yli 35-vuotias Naimisissa /avopari ei lapsia Naimisissa /avopari, on lapsia Yksinhuoltaja/aikuinen asuu lasten kanssa Pariskunta, lapset eivät asu kotona Muu	Paikkakuntatyyppi: Kaupunki Maaseututaajama Avoin maaseutu
Haastattelupäivä ____/____ 1998	Kunnan nimi: _____ Postinumero: _____