

FSD1125

Gallup Ecclesiastica 1995

Codebook



FINNISH SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVE

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To the reader

This codebook is part of the data FSD1125 archived at the FSD (Finnish Social Science Data Archive). The dataset has been described in as much detail as possible in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, variable and value labels, and missing values have been checked. If necessary, the data have been anonymised. The data and its creators shall be cited in all publications and presentations for which the data have been used. The bibliographic citation may be in the form suggested by the archive or in the form required by the publication. The bibliographic citation suggested by the archive:

Church Research Institute: Gallup Ecclesiastica 1995 [dataset]. Version 2.0 (2018-08-14). Finnish Social Science Data Archive [distributor]. <http://urn.fi/urn:nbn:fi:fsd:T-FSD1125>

The user shall notify the archive of all publications where she or he has used the data. The original data creators and the archive bear no responsibility for any results or interpretations arising from the reuse of the data.

The codebook contains information on data content, structure and data collection, and includes a list of publications wholly or in part based on the data, according to publication information received by the FSD. The second part of the codebook contains information on variables: question texts, response options, and frequencies. The third part contains indexes.

Variable distributions presented in this codebook have been generated from the SPSS files. Distribution tables present variable values, frequencies (n), frequency percentages (%), and valid percentages (v. %) which take into account missing data. All distributions are unweighted. If the data contain weight variables, these will be found at the end of the variables list. In some cases frequency distributions have been substituted by descriptive statistics. Categorised responses to open-ended questions are not always included in the codebook. Distributions may contain missing data. The note "System missing (SYSMIS)" refers to missing observations (e.g. a respondent has not answered all questions) whereas "Missing (User missing)" refers to data the user has defined as missing. For example, the user may decide to code answer alternatives 'don't want to say' or 'can't say' as missing data.

The codebook may contain attached files, the most common one being the questionnaire.

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Chapter 1

Study description

1.1 Titles

Titles and data version: Gallup Ecclesiastica 1995

Titles and data version in Finnish: Gallup Ecclesiastica 1995

This codebook has been generated from the version 2.0 (14.8.2018) of the data.

1.2 Subject description

Authoring entity

Church Research Institute

Copyright statement for the data

In accordance with the agreement between FSD and the depositor.

Depositor

Research Centre of the Evangelical Lutheran Church (Research Centre of the Evangelical-Lutheran Church)

Date of deposit

9.3.2001

Keywords

beliefs; church; parishes; religion; religious attendance; religious behaviour; religious beliefs; religious discrimination

Topic Classification

Fields of Science Classification: Humanities; Social sciences

CESSDA Classification: Religion and values

Series description

The data belong to the series:

Gallup Ecclesiastica

The survey series, commissioned by the Church Research Institute, studies Finnish religiosity and values, participation in the activities of the Evangelical Lutheran Church and relationship to the church. Data are collected every four years. FSD collections include data from the year 1995 onwards.

Abstract

The survey focused on Finnish religious behaviour, beliefs and religious attendance, and the activities of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland. The respondents were asked whether they were members of a church, and if they were members of the Evangelical Lutheran Church, they were asked whether they had ever thought about leaving the church. Furthermore, the respondents were asked how often they participated in various functions of the parish, such as church services, communion, church concerts, revival meetings, or parish field trips, and how often they prayed, read the bible/a Christian magazine, or followed religious programmes on television or in the radio. The respondents were also asked whether they believed in God, their opinions on the divine services reform and freedom of religion in Finland, and what they thought happens after death. The respondents were asked also to estimate how important the various reasons for being a member of the church are to them. The beliefs of the respondents were studied by asking them to assess a host of propositions concerning ghosts, witchcraft, prayer, faith healing, mediums, angels, UFOs, astrology, and soothsaying.

Furthermore, the respondents were asked whether they had been subjected to religious threats, demands, or sanctions, or had been discriminated against because of their religious convictions during the past year. The respondents were also asked who should take care of cemeteries in Finland in their opinion. In closing, the respondents were presented with a list of obligations belonging to the Finnish Evangelical Lutheran Church, and they were asked to estimate how well the church and parishes had fulfilled these obligations.

Background variables included the respondent's age, sex, education, professional group, income group, province of residence, and type of municipality of residence.

1.3 Structure and collection of the data

Country: Finland

Geographic coverage: Finland

Analysis or observation unit type: Individual

Universe: Population of Finland aged 15 or over, excluding the Åland Islands

Collection date: 1.12.1995 – 3.1.1996

Data collector(s): Gallup Finland

Data producer(s): Church Research Institute

Mode of data collection: Face-to-face interview

Type of research instrument: Structured questionnaire

Time period covered: 1995 – 1996

Time method of the data collection: Longitudinal: Trend/Repeated cross-section

Number of variables and cases: The data contain 102 variables and 975 cases.

Sampling procedure: Probability: Multistage

The sample was drawn in three stages. In the first stage, the number of subjects required by the survey was regionally divided by provinces. In the second stage, the number of subjects was further subdivided within each province by the type of municipality. Municipality type was determined in two different ways: city municipalities were divided into large and small cities according to their population size, and rural municipalities into three groups based on the occupational structure of the population. The survey municipalities were representatively selected on the basis of the forementioned strata. In the third stage, starting points (addresses) were selected in each municipality. The number of starting point was based on the population size. The interviews were conducted by using the random-walk method. Six interviews were made starting from each of the randomly selected starting points. In each household, one member corresponding to the age and gender eligibility criteria was chosen for the interview.

1.4 Use of data

Data appraisal

The variables identifying the respondent's postal code or municipality of residence have been removed.

Related publications

Heino, Harri & Salonen, Kari & Rusama, Jaakko & Ahonen, Risto (1996). Suomen evankelis-luterilainen kirkko vuosina 1992-1995. Tampere: Kirkon tutkimuskeskus.

Kääriäinen, Kimmo & Kati Niemelä & Kimmo Ketola (2003). Moderni kirkkokansa. Suomalaisen uskonnollisuus uudella vuosituhannella. Jyväskylä: Gummerus. Kirkon tutkimuskeskuk-

1. Study description

sen julkaisuja; 82.

Kääriäinen, Kimmo & Niemelä, Kati & Ketola, Kimmo (2005). Religion in Finland: Decline, Change and Transformation of Finnish Religiosity. Jyväskylä: Gummerus. Publication of the Research Institute of the Evangelical Lutheran Church in Finland; 54.

Karhu, Juha (2020). Rukoilun merkityksestä juutalaisuudessa: Pro gradu -kyselytutkimus Suomen juutalaisten rukoilemiseen liittyvistä käsityksistä. Helsinki: Helsingin yliopisto. Lähi-idän tutkimuksen pro gradu -tutkielma. <http://urn.fi/URN:NBN:fi:hulib-202012155200>.

Mikä messu! Näkökulmia uudistuvaan jumalanpalvelukseen (1996). Toim. Salonen, Kari. Tampere: Kirkon tutkimuskeskus, sarja A; 67.

Monikasvoinen kirkko. Suomen evankelis-luterilainen kirkko vuosina 2004-2007 (2008). Kirkon tutkimuskeskuksen julkaisuja; 103. Tampere: Kirkon tutkimuskeskus.

Rautio, Elina (2007). Tampereen evankelisluterilaisen seurakuntayhtymän tuottamien radio-ohjelmien kuuntelututkimus: tarkastelussa Radio Moreenissa lähetettävät Jumalanpalvelus, Kirkkokahveella ja Hengellisen musiikin toivekonsertti. Tampere: Tampereen yliopisto. Tiedotusopin pro gradu -tutkielma.

Skoog, Emiliana (2018). Paholainen pappien keskuudessa. Tutkimus seitsemän seurakuntapappin pahuuskäsityksistä. Helsinki: Helsingin yliopisto. Uskontotieteen pro gradu -tutkielma.

Taira, Teemu (2012). More Visible But Limited in Its Popularity. Atheism (and Atheists) in Finland. Approaching Religion. Special Issues on the New Visibility of Atheism in Europe 2(1): 21-35.

Taira, Teemu (2014) Väärin uskottu? Ateismin uusi näkyvyys. Turku: Eetos.

Wikman, Noora (2011). Kirkossa pelkän perinteen vuoksi? Tutkimus kirkon jäsenyyteen sitoutuneista. Helsinki: Helsingin yliopisto. Uskonto- ja kirkkososiologian pro gradu -tutkielma

Updated list of publications in the study description at

https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD1125?lang=en&study_language=en

Location of the data collection

Finnish Social Science Data Archive

Weighting

There are two weights according to sex, age, type of municipality and province.

Restrictions

The dataset is (B) available for research, teaching and study.

Chapter 2

Variables

[FSD_NO] FSD study number

Question

FSD study number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	975
minimum	1125.00
maximum	1125.00
mean	1125.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_VR] FSD edition number

Question

FSD edition number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	975
minimum	2.00
maximum	2.00
mean	2.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_ID] FSD case id

Question

FSD case id

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	975
minimum	1.00
maximum	975.00
mean	488.00
standard deviation	281.60

[BV1] Respondent's gender

Question

Respondent's gender

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Female	1	505	51.8	51.8
Male	2	469	48.1	48.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[BV2] Respondent's age

Question

Respondent's age

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	974
minimum	15.00
maximum	91.00

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statistic	value
mean	41.03
standard deviation	16.79

[BV3] Respondent's basic education**Question***Respondent's basic education***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Primary education or less	1	321	32.9	33.0
Lower secondary education	2	389	39.9	39.9
Upper secondary education	3	255	26.2	26.2
Other	4	9	0.9	0.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[BV4] Respondent's vocational education**Question***Respondent's vocational education***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
No vocational education	1	260	26.7	26.7
Vocational course or other short vocational training	2	180	18.5	18.5
Vocational/commercial school or equivalent	3	261	26.8	26.8
College level vocational education	4	169	17.3	17.4
University education	5	84	8.6	8.6
Other	6	20	2.1	2.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[BV5] Within which of the following income brackets does your gross household income fall (total income of all household members before taxes)?

Question

Within which of the following income brackets does your gross household income fall (total income of all household members before taxes)?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Under 60,000 marks per year Under 5,000 marks per month	1	187	19.2	19.2
60,001-90,000 per year 5,001-7,500 per month	2	121	12.4	12.4
90,001-120,000 per year 7,501-10,000 per month	3	131	13.4	13.4
120,001-150,000 per year 10,001-12,500 per month	4	111	11.4	11.4
150,001-180,000 per year 12,501-15,000 per month	5	92	9.4	9.4
180,001-210,000 per year 15,001-17,500 per month	6	78	8.0	8.0
210,001-240,000 per year 17,501-20,000 per month	7	67	6.9	6.9
240,001-270,000 per year 20,001-22,500 per month	8	35	3.6	3.6
270,001-300,000 per year 22,501-25,000 per month	9	16	1.6	1.6
Over 300,000 per year Over 25,000 per month	10	28	2.9	2.9
No response	11	108	11.1	11.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[BV6_1] Number of persons aged over 16 in the household (including the respondent)

Question

Number of persons aged over 16 in the household (including the respondent)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	973

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statistic	value
minimum	1.00
maximum	12.00
mean	1.92
standard deviation	0.83

[BV6_2] Number of persons aged 7-16 in the household

Question

Number of persons aged 7-16 in the household

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	974
minimum	0.00
maximum	6.00
mean	0.38
standard deviation	0.78

[BV6_3] Number of persons aged under 7 in the household

Question

Number of persons aged under 7 in the household

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	974
minimum	0.00
maximum	5.00
mean	0.28
standard deviation	0.65

[BV6_4] Total number of persons in the household

Question

Total number of persons in the household

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	974
minimum	1.00
maximum	16.00
mean	2.59
standard deviation	1.46

[BV7] Respondent's household composition**Question**

Respondent's household composition

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Single, living with parents	1	90	9.2	9.2
Single, aged under 35	2	106	10.9	10.9
Single, aged over 35	3	148	15.2	15.2
Married/cohabiting, no children	4	135	13.8	13.9
Married/cohabiting, children	5	326	33.4	33.5
Single parent/adult, living with children	6	54	5.5	5.5
Couple, children don't live at home	7	115	11.8	11.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[BV8_1] Economic activity and occupational status of the household head (the person with the highest income)**Question**

Economic activity and occupational status of the household head (the person with the highest income)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Agricultural entrepreneur, farmer	1	38	3.9	3.9
Other employer, self-employed, own account worker	2	59	6.1	6.1
Managerial or professional employee	3	108	11.1	11.1

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Intermediate level employee (technical, clerical, admin)	4	140	14.4	14.4
Worker	5	326	33.4	33.5
Retired	6	207	21.2	21.3
Student or pupil	7	72	7.4	7.4
Other	8	24	2.5	2.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[BV8_2] (IF RETIRED) Former conomic activity and occupational status-group of the household head

Question

(IF RETIRED) Former conomic activity and occupational statusgroup of the household head

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Agricultural entrepreneur, farmer	1	24	2.5	11.6
Other employer, self-employed, own account worker	2	17	1.7	8.2
Managerial or professional employee	3	28	2.9	13.5
Intermediate level employee (technical, clerical, admin)	4	32	3.3	15.5
Worker	5	97	9.9	46.9
Retired	6	4	0.4	1.9
Student or pupil	7	1	0.1	0.5
Other	8	4	0.4	1.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	768	78.8	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[BV8_3] Respondent's economic activity and occupational status

Question

Respondent's economic activity and occupational status

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Agricultural entrepreneur, farmer	1	32	3.3	3.3
Other employer, self-employed, own account worker	2	55	5.6	5.6
Managerial or professional employee	3	74	7.6	7.6
Intermediate level employee (technical, clerical, admin)	4	143	14.7	14.7
Worker	5	266	27.3	27.3
Retired	6	194	19.9	19.9
Student or pupil	7	148	15.2	15.2
Other	8	62	6.4	6.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[BV9] Respondent's employment status

Question

Respondent's employment status

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Full-time work	1	383	39.3	39.3
Part-time work	2	63	6.5	6.5
Unemployed	3	123	12.6	12.6
Laid-off	4	7	0.7	0.7
Not in the labour market	5	398	40.8	40.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[BV10] Who decides over your household's grocery shopping?

Question

Who decides over your household's grocery shopping?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Respondent	1	531	54.5	54.5
Other than respondent	2	187	19.2	19.2
Respondent together with someone else	3	256	26.3	26.3

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label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[BV11] Type of neighbourhood where the respondent lives**Question***Type of neighbourhood where the respondent lives***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Capital area	1	171	17.5	17.6
Turku, Tampere	2	66	6.8	6.8
Other town	3	376	38.6	38.6
Population centre in a rural area	4	271	27.8	27.8
Sparsely populated rural area	5	90	9.2	9.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[BV13] Respondent's province of residence**Question***Respondent's province of residence***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Uusimaa	1	267	27.4	27.4
Turku and Pori	2	127	13.0	13.0
Häme	3	122	12.5	12.5
Kymi	4	58	5.9	6.0
Mikkeli	5	48	4.9	4.9
Kuopio	6	42	4.3	4.3
Central Finland	7	55	5.6	5.6
Vaasa	8	66	6.8	6.8
North Karelia	9	41	4.2	4.2
Oulu	10	115	11.8	11.8

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Lapland	11	33	3.4	3.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[BV14] If the 1994 EU referendum were held now, would you vote for or against Finnish EU membership?

Question

If the 1994 EU referendum were held now, would you vote for or against Finnish EU membership?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Would vote for it	1	469	48.1	50.1
Would vote against it	2	354	36.3	37.8
Wouldn't vote at all	3	55	5.6	5.9
Can't say	4	59	6.1	6.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	38	3.9	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[BV15] Did you vote for or against EU membership in the 1994 referendum?

Question

Did you vote for or against EU membership in the 1994 referendum?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Voted for it	1	460	47.2	49.1
Voted against it	2	288	29.5	30.7
Didn't vote	3	137	14.1	14.6
Didn't have the right to vote	4	28	2.9	3.0
Can't say	5	24	2.5	2.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	38	3.9	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[BV16] If the parliamentary elections were held now, which political party or group would you vote for?

Question

If the parliamentary elections were held now, which political party or group would you vote for?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finnish Social Democratic Party (SDP)	1	205	21.0	22.4
Centre Party of Finland (KESK)	2	148	15.2	16.2
National Coalition Party (KOK)	3	123	12.6	13.4
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	42	4.3	4.6
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	5	15	1.5	1.6
Green League (VIHR)	6	76	7.8	8.3
Christian League of Finland (SKL)	7	22	2.3	2.4
Progressive Finnish Party (NUOR)	8	24	2.5	2.6
True Finns (PS) (former Finnish Rural Party (SMP))	9	7	0.7	0.8
Liberal Party (LKP)	10	5	0.5	0.5
Womens' Party (NAISP)	11	5	0.5	0.5
Alliance for Free Finland (VSL)	12	6	0.6	0.7
Finnish Pensioners' Party (SEP)	13	3	0.3	0.3
Pensioners for the People (EKA)	14	0	0.0	0.0
Ecological Party (EKO)	15	4	0.4	0.4
Natural Law Party (LLP)	16	3	0.3	0.3
Joint Responsibility Party (YVP)	17	0	0.0	0.0
Communist Worker's Party (KTP)	18	0	0.0	0.0
Some other party or group	19	9	0.9	1.0
I wouldn't vote	20	64	6.6	7.0
Can't say	21	94	9.6	10.3
Don't want to say	22	61	6.3	6.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	59	6.1	—
		975	100.0	100.0

[BV17] If the parliamentary elections were held now, which political party or group would you vote for AS YOUR SECOND CHOICE? (i.e. a different party or group from the previous question bv16)

Question

If the parliamentary elections were held now, which political party or group would you vote for AS YOUR SECOND CHOICE? (i.e. a different party or group from the previous question bv16)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finnish Social Democratic Party (SDP)	1	93	9.5	10.2
Centre Party of Finland (KESK)	2	86	8.8	9.4
National Coalition Party (KOK)	3	93	9.5	10.2
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	47	4.8	5.1
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	5	9	0.9	1.0
Green League (VIHR)	6	79	8.1	8.6
Christian League of Finland (SKL)	7	16	1.6	1.7
Progressive Finnish Party (NUOR)	8	43	4.4	4.7
True Finns (PS) (former Finnish Rural Party (SMP))	9	6	0.6	0.7
Liberal Party (LKP)	10	11	1.1	1.2
Womens' Party (NAISP)	11	15	1.5	1.6
Alliance for Free Finland (VSL)	12	3	0.3	0.3
Finnish Pensioners' Party (SEP)	13	8	0.8	0.9
Pensioners for the People (EKA)	14	3	0.3	0.3
Ecological Party (EKO)	15	12	1.2	1.3
Natural Law Party (LLP)	16	3	0.3	0.3
Joint Responsibility Party (YVP)	17	2	0.2	0.2
Communist Worker's Party (KTP)	18	3	0.3	0.3
Some other party or group	19	11	1.1	1.2
I wouldn't vote	20	107	11.0	11.7
Can't say	21	173	17.7	18.9
Don't want to say	22	93	9.5	10.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	59	6.1	—
		975	100.0	100.0

[BV18] Which party or group did you vote for in the 1995 parliamentary elections?**Question**

Which party or group did you vote for in the 1995 parliamentary elections?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finnish Social Democratic Party (SDP)	1	210	21.5	22.9
Centre Party of Finland (KESK)	2	137	14.1	15.0
National Coalition Party (KOK)	3	128	13.1	14.0
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	35	3.6	3.8
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	5	13	1.3	1.4

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Green League (VIHR)	6	63	6.5	6.9
Christian League of Finland (SKL)	7	21	2.2	2.3
Progressive Finnish Party (NUOR)	8	14	1.4	1.5
True Finns (PS) (former Finnish Rural Party (SMP))	9	11	1.1	1.2
Liberal Party (LKP)	10	3	0.3	0.3
Womens' Party (NAISP)	11	2	0.2	0.2
Alliance for Free Finland (VSL)	12	2	0.2	0.2
Finnish Pensioners' Party (SEP)	13	2	0.2	0.2
Pensioners for the People (EKA)	14	0	0.0	0.0
Ecological Party (EKO)	15	4	0.4	0.4
Natural Law Party (LLP)	16	2	0.2	0.2
Joint Responsibility Party (YVP)	17	1	0.1	0.1
Communist Worker's Party (KTP)	18	1	0.1	0.1
Some other party or group	19	9	0.9	1.0
I didn't vote	20	132	13.5	14.4
Can't say	21	26	2.7	2.8
Don't want to say	22	100	10.3	10.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	59	6.1	—
		975	100.0	100.0

[K1] Do you belong to a church or other religious community? If yes, to which one?

Question

Do you belong to a church or other religious community? If yes, to which one?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Evangelical Lutheran Church	1	828	84.9	85.0
Orthodox Church	2	11	1.1	1.1
Other, what?	3	28	2.9	2.9
Don't belong to any church or other religious community	4	106	10.9	10.9
Can't say	5	1	0.1	0.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	—
		975	100.0	100.0

[K2_1] Do you consider yourself a Christian?**Question***Do you consider yourself a Christian?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	771	79.1	79.2
No	2	132	13.5	13.6
Can't say	3	71	7.3	7.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K2_2] Do you consider yourself a Lutheran?**Question***Do you consider yourself a Lutheran?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	749	76.8	76.9
No	2	171	17.5	17.6
Can't say	3	54	5.5	5.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K2_3] Do you consider yourself a believer?**Question***Do you consider yourself a believer?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	417	42.8	42.8
No	2	423	43.4	43.4

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	3	134	13.7	13.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K2_4] Do you consider yourself an atheist?**Question***Do you consider yourself an atheist?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	37	3.8	3.8
No	2	868	89.0	89.1
Can't say	3	69	7.1	7.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K3] Have you considered leaving the Evangelical Lutheran Church?**Question***Have you considered leaving the Evangelical Lutheran Church?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Couldn't consider leaving the church under any circumstances	1	319	32.7	38.5
Have never considered leaving, nor will consider it now	2	254	26.1	30.7
Have sometimes considered leaving but out of the question	3	147	15.1	17.8
Have frequently considered leaving but not sure	4	64	6.6	7.7
It is likely that I will leave the church at some point	5	39	4.0	4.7
Can't say	6	5	0.5	0.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	147	15.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K4_1] How often do you attend worship services?**Question***How often do you attend worship services?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a week	1	37	3.8	3.8
At least once a month	2	92	9.4	9.4
At least once a year	3	418	42.9	42.9
Less frequently	4	230	23.6	23.6
Not at all in the past few years	5	194	19.9	19.9
Can't say	6	3	0.3	0.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K4_2] How often do you take Holy Communion?**Question***How often do you take Holy Communion?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a week	1	3	0.3	0.3
At least once a month	2	60	6.2	6.2
At least once a year	3	227	23.3	23.3
Less frequently	4	267	27.4	27.4
Not at all in the past few years	5	416	42.7	42.7
Can't say	6	1	0.1	0.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K4_3] How often do you participate in group activities organised by the local parish?**Question***How often do you participate in group activities organised by the local parish?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a week	1	49	5.0	5.0
At least once a month	2	47	4.8	4.8
At least once a year	3	64	6.6	6.6
Less frequently	4	138	14.2	14.2
Not at all in the past few years	5	675	69.2	69.3
Can't say	6	1	0.1	0.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K4_4] How often do you attend church concerts or other religious musical events?

Question

How often do you attend church concerts or other religious musical events?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a week	1	11	1.1	1.1
At least once a month	2	48	4.9	4.9
At least once a year	3	309	31.7	31.7
Less frequently	4	188	19.3	19.3
Not at all in the past few years	5	418	42.9	42.9
Can't say	6	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K4_5] How often do you attend revival meetings or devotional meetings?

Question

How often do you attend revival meetings or devotional meetings?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a week	1	36	3.7	3.7
At least once a month	2	43	4.4	4.4
At least once a year	3	95	9.7	9.8
Less frequently	4	144	14.8	14.8

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all in the past few years	5	656	67.3	67.4
Can't say	6	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K4_6] How often do you attend camps or trips organised by the local parish?

Question

How often do you attend camps or trips organised by the local parish?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a week	1	2	0.2	0.2
At least once a month	2	15	1.5	1.5
At least once a year	3	87	8.9	8.9
Less frequently	4	137	14.1	14.1
Not at all in the past few years	5	733	75.2	75.3
Can't say	6	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K5_1] How often do you pray?

Question

How often do you pray?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a week	1	370	37.9	38.0
At least once a month	2	118	12.1	12.1
At least once a year	3	102	10.5	10.5
Less frequently	4	97	9.9	10.0
Not at all in the past few years	5	283	29.0	29.1
Can't say	6	4	0.4	0.4

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K5_2] How often do you read the Bible or the New Testament?

Question

How often do you read the Bible or the New Testament?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a week	1	91	9.3	9.3
At least once a month	2	86	8.8	8.8
At least once a year	3	181	18.6	18.6
Less frequently	4	198	20.3	20.3
Not at all in the past few years	5	415	42.6	42.6
Can't say	6	3	0.3	0.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K5_3] How often do you read the parish or other Christian magazine?

Question

How often do you read the parish or other Christian magazine?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a week	1	160	16.4	16.4
At least once a month	2	179	18.4	18.4
At least once a year	3	139	14.3	14.3
Less frequently	4	139	14.3	14.3
Not at all in the past few years	5	356	36.5	36.6
Can't say	6	1	0.1	0.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K5_4] How often do you listen to spiritual or religious radio programmes?**Question**

How often do you listen to spiritual or religious radio programmes?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a week	1	149	15.3	15.3
At least once a month	2	152	15.6	15.6
At least once a year	3	130	13.3	13.3
Less frequently	4	124	12.7	12.7
Not at all in the past few years	5	419	43.0	43.0
Can't say	6	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K5_5] How often do you watch spiritual or religious television programmes?**Question**

How often do you watch spiritual or religious television programmes?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a week	1	107	11.0	11.0
At least once a month	2	195	20.0	20.0
At least once a year	3	205	21.0	21.0
Less frequently	4	132	13.5	13.6
Not at all in the past few years	5	335	34.4	34.4
Can't say	6	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K6] Is reforming divine worship necessary in your opinion?**Question**

Is reforming divine worship necessary in your opinion?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	394	40.4	40.5
No	2	389	39.9	39.9
Can't say	3	191	19.6	19.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K7] Did you know that there is an ongoing reform of divine worship in the Evangelical Lutheran Church?

Question

Did you know that there is an ongoing reform of divine worship in the Evangelical Lutheran Church?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	448	45.9	46.0
No	2	472	48.4	48.5
Can't say	3	54	5.5	5.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K8] Which of the following alternatives corresponds best with the relationship between your own view of life and the one presented in the Bible? Do you think they are...

Question

Which of the following alternatives corresponds best with the relationship between your own view of life and the one presented in the Bible? Do you think they are...

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Totally in accord	1	213	21.8	21.9
Mostly in accord, partly difficult to reconcile	2	504	51.7	51.7
Totally contradictory	3	53	5.4	5.4
Two totally independent, non-related paths to the truth	4	121	12.4	12.4
Can't say	5	83	8.5	8.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		975	100.0	100.0

[K9_1] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to attend worship services

Question

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to attend worship services

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	172	17.6	17.7
Fairly important	2	320	32.8	32.9
Fairly unimportant	3	263	27.0	27.0
Very unimportant	4	189	19.4	19.4
Can't say	5	30	3.1	3.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K9_2] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to have a Christian baptism for my children

Question

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to have a Christian baptism for my children

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	556	57.0	57.1
Fairly important	2	240	24.6	24.6
Fairly unimportant	3	72	7.4	7.4
Very unimportant	4	78	8.0	8.0
Can't say	5	28	2.9	2.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		975	100.0	100.0

[K9_3] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to act as godparent

Question

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to act as godparent

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	387	39.7	39.7
Fairly important	2	335	34.4	34.4
Fairly unimportant	3	129	13.2	13.2
Very unimportant	4	93	9.5	9.5
Can't say	5	30	3.1	3.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K9_4] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to be married in a church ceremony

Question

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to be married in a church ceremony

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	516	52.9	53.0
Fairly important	2	246	25.2	25.3
Fairly unimportant	3	97	9.9	10.0
Very unimportant	4	92	9.4	9.4
Can't say	5	23	2.4	2.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K9_5] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to have a funeral ceremony in church

Question

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to have a funeral ceremony in church

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	576	59.1	59.1
Fairly important	2	211	21.6	21.7
Fairly unimportant	3	78	8.0	8.0
Very unimportant	4	85	8.7	8.7
Can't say	5	24	2.5	2.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K9_6] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to attend parish clubs and other parish events

Question

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to attend parish clubs and other parish events

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	171	17.5	17.6
Fairly important	2	291	29.8	29.9
Fairly unimportant	3	277	28.4	28.4
Very unimportant	4	210	21.5	21.6
Can't say	5	25	2.6	2.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K9_7] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church strengthens my belief in God

Question

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church strengthens my belief in God

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	145	14.9	14.9
Fairly important	2	248	25.4	25.5
Fairly unimportant	3	274	28.1	28.1
Very unimportant	4	253	25.9	26.0
Can't say	5	54	5.5	5.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K9_8] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church is part of the Finnish way of life

Question

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church is part of the Finnish way of life

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	268	27.5	27.5
Fairly important	2	373	38.3	38.3
Fairly unimportant	3	186	19.1	19.1
Very unimportant	4	111	11.4	11.4
Can't say	5	36	3.7	3.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K9_9] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains the hope of life after death

Question

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains the hope of life after death

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	202	20.7	20.7
Fairly important	2	268	27.5	27.5
Fairly unimportant	3	231	23.7	23.7
Very unimportant	4	212	21.7	21.8
Can't say	5	61	6.3	6.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K9_10] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church teaches Christian love for one's neighbour

Question

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church teaches Christian love for one's neighbour

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	295	30.3	30.3
Fairly important	2	367	37.6	37.7
Fairly unimportant	3	166	17.0	17.0
Very unimportant	4	105	10.8	10.8
Can't say	5	41	4.2	4.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K9_11] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church teaches the right values to children and young people

Question

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church teaches the right values to children and young people

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	363	37.2	37.3
Fairly important	2	367	37.6	37.7
Fairly unimportant	3	131	13.4	13.4
Very unimportant	4	75	7.7	7.7
Can't say	5	38	3.9	3.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K9_12] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church helps the elderly and the disabled

Question

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church helps the elderly and the disabled

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	394	40.4	40.5
Fairly important	2	384	39.4	39.4
Fairly unimportant	3	99	10.2	10.2
Very unimportant	4	48	4.9	4.9
Can't say	5	49	5.0	5.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K9_13] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains cemeteries

Question

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains cemeteries

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	453	46.5	46.5
Fairly important	2	359	36.8	36.9
Fairly unimportant	3	81	8.3	8.3
Very unimportant	4	53	5.4	5.4
Can't say	5	28	2.9	2.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K9_14] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church helps the poor in the Third World

Question

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church helps the poor in the Third World

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	258	26.5	26.5
Fairly important	2	392	40.2	40.2
Fairly unimportant	3	176	18.1	18.1
Very unimportant	4	82	8.4	8.4
Can't say	5	66	6.8	6.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K9_15] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Belonging to the church gives security in life

Question

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Belonging to the church gives security in life

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	213	21.8	21.9
Fairly important	2	285	29.2	29.3
Fairly unimportant	3	249	25.5	25.6
Very unimportant	4	185	19.0	19.0
Can't say	5	42	4.3	4.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K10_1] To what extent do you believe that ghosts exist?

Question

To what extent do you believe that ghosts exist?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	35	3.6	3.6
Consider it likely	2	95	9.7	9.8
Consider it unlikely	3	196	20.1	20.1
Do not believe at all	4	634	65.0	65.1
Can't say	5	14	1.4	1.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K10_2] To what extent do you believe that witchcraft can be used to influence a person's life?

Question

To what extent do you believe that witchcraft can be used to influence a person's life?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	38	3.9	3.9
Consider it likely	2	137	14.1	14.1
Consider it unlikely	3	222	22.8	22.8
Do not believe at all	4	558	57.2	57.3
Can't say	5	19	1.9	2.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K10_3] To what extent do you believe that prayer can cure difficult illnesses?**Question**

To what extent do you believe that prayer can cure difficult illnesses?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	120	12.3	12.3
Consider it likely	2	302	31.0	31.0
Consider it unlikely	3	282	28.9	29.0
Do not believe at all	4	244	25.0	25.1
Can't say	5	26	2.7	2.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K10_4] To what extent do you believe that spiritual healing can cure difficult illnesses?**Question**

To what extent do you believe that spiritual healing can cure difficult illnesses?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	48	4.9	4.9
Consider it likely	2	222	22.8	22.8

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Consider it unlikely	3	312	32.0	32.0
Do not believe at all	4	349	35.8	35.8
Can't say	5	43	4.4	4.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K10_5] To what extent do you believe that mediums (psychics) can deliver messages from the dead?

Question

To what extent do you believe that mediums (psychics) can deliver messages from the dead?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	30	3.1	3.1
Consider it likely	2	111	11.4	11.4
Consider it unlikely	3	257	26.4	26.4
Do not believe at all	4	539	55.3	55.3
Can't say	5	37	3.8	3.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K10_6] To what extent do you believe that angels exist?

Question

To what extent do you believe that angels exist?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	203	20.8	20.8
Consider it likely	2	236	24.2	24.2
Consider it unlikely	3	226	23.2	23.2
Do not believe at all	4	267	27.4	27.4
Can't say	5	42	4.3	4.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		975	100.0	100.0

[K10_7] To what extent do you believe that ufos from outer space have visited Finland?

Question

To what extent do you believe that ufos from outer space have visited Finland?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	57	5.8	5.9
Consider it likely	2	140	14.4	14.4
Consider it unlikely	3	254	26.1	26.1
Do not believe at all	4	471	48.3	48.4
Can't say	5	52	5.3	5.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K10_8] To what extent do you believe that a person's soul or spirit will be reborn in a new body after death?

Question

To what extent do you believe that a person's soul or spirit will be reborn in a new body after death?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	46	4.7	4.7
Consider it likely	2	133	13.6	13.7
Consider it unlikely	3	251	25.7	25.8
Do not believe at all	4	474	48.6	48.7
Can't say	5	70	7.2	7.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K10_9] To what extent do you believe that astrology and horoscopes can give reliable predictions of a person's future?

Question

To what extent do you believe that astrology and horoscopes can give reliable predictions of a person's future?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	11	1.1	1.1
Consider it likely	2	89	9.1	9.1
Consider it unlikely	3	260	26.7	26.7
Do not believe at all	4	590	60.5	60.6
Can't say	5	24	2.5	2.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K10_10] To what extent do you believe that cards (playing cards) can give reliable predictions of a person's future life?

Question

To what extent do you believe that cards (playing cards) can give reliable predictions of a person's future life?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	12	1.2	1.2
Consider it likely	2	41	4.2	4.2
Consider it unlikely	3	155	15.9	15.9
Do not believe at all	4	751	77.0	77.1
Can't say	5	15	1.5	1.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K10_11] To what extent do you believe that palm-reading can give reliable predictions of a person's future life?

Question

To what extent do you believe that palm-reading can give reliable predictions of a person's future life?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	22	2.3	2.3
Consider it likely	2	94	9.6	9.7
Consider it unlikely	3	247	25.3	25.4
Do not believe at all	4	589	60.4	60.5
Can't say	5	22	2.3	2.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K11] Do you feel that you have been subjected to 'spiritual violence' with which people have tried to crush your way and view of life or opinions through religious threats, demands or sanctions? How frequently has this occurred?

Question

Do you feel that you have been subjected to 'spiritual violence' with which people have tried to crush your way and view of life or opinions through religious threats, demands or sanctions? How frequently has this occurred?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	852	87.4	87.5
Once	2	37	3.8	3.8
A few times	3	58	5.9	6.0
Frequently	4	27	2.8	2.8
Can't say	5	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K12] (IF YES) Was the 'spiritual violence' exercised by some particular religious community?

Question

(IF YES) Was the 'spiritual violence' exercised by some particular religious community?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	0	61	6.3	50.0
Yes	1	61	6.3	50.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	853	87.5	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K12_1] Was it exercised by: Jehova's Witnesses

Question

Was it exercised by: Jehova's Witnesses

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	0	87	8.9	71.3
Yes	1	35	3.6	28.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	853	87.5	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K12_2] Was it exercised by: Pentecostalists

Question

Was it exercised by: Pentecostalists

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	0	108	11.1	88.5
Yes	1	14	1.4	11.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	853	87.5	–

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		975	100.0	100.0

[K12_3] Was it exercised by: Evangelical Lutherans

Question

Was it exercised by: Evangelical Lutherans

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	0	108	11.1	88.5
Yes	1	14	1.4	11.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	853	87.5	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K12_4] Was it exercised by: Mormons

Question

Was it exercised by: Mormons

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	0	116	11.9	95.1
Yes	1	6	0.6	4.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	853	87.5	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K12_5] Was it exercised by: Muslims

Question

Was it exercised by: Muslims

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	0	121	12.4	99.2
Yes	1	1	0.1	0.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	853	87.5	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K12_6] Was it exercised by: Laestadians/Conservative Laestadians

Question

Was it exercised by: Laestadians/Conservative Laestadians

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	0	115	11.8	94.3
Yes	1	7	0.7	5.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	853	87.5	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K12_7] Was it exercised by: Siiloan congregation members

Question

Was it exercised by: Siiloan congregation members

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	0	121	12.4	99.2
Yes	1	1	0.1	0.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	853	87.5	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K12_8] Was it exercised by: Zionists

Question

Was it exercised by: Zionists

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	0	121	12.4	99.2
Yes	1	1	0.1	0.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	853	87.5	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K12_9] Was it exercised by: Kansanlähetykseura (a Lutheran missionary society)

Question

Was it exercised by: Kansanlähetykseura (a Lutheran missionary society)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	0	120	12.3	98.4
Yes	1	2	0.2	1.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	853	87.5	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K12_10] Was it exercised by: Seventh-day adventists

Question

Was it exercised by: Seventh-day adventists

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	0	121	12.4	99.2
Yes	1	1	0.1	0.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	853	87.5	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K12_11] Was it exercised by: All religious sects

Question

Was it exercised by: All religious sects

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	0	121	12.4	99.2
Yes	1	1	0.1	0.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	853	87.5	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K12_12] Was it exercised by: Obligatory religion classes at school / confirmation classes organised by the parish

Question

Was it exercised by: Obligatory religion classes at school / confirmation classes organised by the parish

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	0	115	11.8	94.3
Yes	1	7	0.7	5.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	853	87.5	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K12_13] Was it exercised by: Can't say

Question

Was it exercised by: Can't say

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	0	111	11.4	91.0
Yes	1	11	1.1	9.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	853	87.5	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K13] Who should be responsible for maintaining cemeteries, the parish or the municipality?

Question

Who should be responsible for maintaining cemeteries, the parish or the municipality?

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
The parish	1	720	73.8	73.9
The municipality	2	184	18.9	18.9
Can't say	3	70	7.2	7.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K14] Who should be responsible for maintaining the population register of those who belong to the church, the church or the state?

Question

Who should be responsible for maintaining the population register of those who belong to the church, the church or the state?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
The church	1	582	59.7	59.8
The state	2	328	33.6	33.7
Can't say	3	64	6.6	6.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K15_1] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Worship services

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Worship services

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	250	25.6	25.7
Fairly well	2	496	50.9	50.9
Neither well nor badly	3	126	12.9	12.9
Fairly badly	4	46	4.7	4.7

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very badly	5	4	0.4	0.4
Can't say	6	52	5.3	5.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K15_2] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Wedding ceremonies

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Wedding ceremonies

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	510	52.3	52.4
Fairly well	2	390	40.0	40.0
Neither well nor badly	3	34	3.5	3.5
Fairly badly	4	8	0.8	0.8
Very badly	5	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say	6	32	3.3	3.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K15_3] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Daytime playgroups for children

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Daytime playgroups for children

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	284	29.1	29.2
Fairly well	2	453	46.5	46.5

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Neither well nor badly	3	99	10.2	10.2
Fairly badly	4	10	1.0	1.0
Very badly	5	1	0.1	0.1
Can't say	6	127	13.0	13.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K15_4] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Confirmation classes

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Confirmation classes

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	387	39.7	39.7
Fairly well	2	455	46.7	46.7
Neither well nor badly	3	70	7.2	7.2
Fairly badly	4	14	1.4	1.4
Very badly	5	8	0.8	0.8
Can't say	6	40	4.1	4.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K15_5] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Participating in public debate on ethical issues

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Participating in public debate on ethical issues

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	52	5.3	5.3
Fairly well	2	269	27.6	27.6
Neither well nor badly	3	311	31.9	31.9
Fairly badly	4	161	16.5	16.5
Very badly	5	37	3.8	3.8
Can't say	6	144	14.8	14.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K15_6] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Supporting the unemployed

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Supporting the unemployed

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	38	3.9	3.9
Fairly well	2	230	23.6	23.6
Neither well nor badly	3	281	28.8	28.9
Fairly badly	4	240	24.6	24.6
Very badly	5	96	9.8	9.9
Can't say	6	89	9.1	9.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K15_7] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Cemetery maintenance

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Cemetery maintenance

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	271	27.8	27.8
Fairly well	2	545	55.9	56.0
Neither well nor badly	3	81	8.3	8.3
Fairly badly	4	38	3.9	3.9
Very badly	5	5	0.5	0.5
Can't say	6	34	3.5	3.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K15_8] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Population register

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Population register

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	317	32.5	32.5
Fairly well	2	459	47.1	47.1
Neither well nor badly	3	86	8.8	8.8
Fairly badly	4	17	1.7	1.7
Very badly	5	3	0.3	0.3
Can't say	6	92	9.4	9.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K15_9] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Spiritual guidance

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Spiritual guidance

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	98	10.1	10.1

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Fairly well	2	387	39.7	39.7
Neither well nor badly	3	226	23.2	23.2
Fairly badly	4	84	8.6	8.6
Very badly	5	15	1.5	1.5
Can't say	6	164	16.8	16.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K15_10] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Support and activities for the elderly

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Support and activities for the elderly

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	156	16.0	16.0
Fairly well	2	480	49.2	49.3
Neither well nor badly	3	169	17.3	17.4
Fairly badly	4	65	6.7	6.7
Very badly	5	11	1.1	1.1
Can't say	6	93	9.5	9.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K15_11] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Funerals

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Funerals

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	491	50.4	50.4
Fairly well	2	407	41.7	41.8
Neither well nor badly	3	36	3.7	3.7
Fairly badly	4	4	0.4	0.4
Very badly	5	2	0.2	0.2
Can't say	6	34	3.5	3.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K15_12] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Common Responsibility Campaign

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Common Responsibility Campaign

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	242	24.8	24.8
Fairly well	2	456	46.8	46.8
Neither well nor badly	3	147	15.1	15.1
Fairly badly	4	22	2.3	2.3
Very badly	5	7	0.7	0.7
Can't say	6	100	10.3	10.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K15_13] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Development co-operation

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Development co-operation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	97	9.9	10.0
Fairly well	2	430	44.1	44.1
Neither well nor badly	3	223	22.9	22.9
Fairly badly	4	63	6.5	6.5
Very badly	5	12	1.2	1.2
Can't say	6	149	15.3	15.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

[K15_14] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Performance in general in carrying out tasks and activities

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Performance in general in carrying out tasks and activities

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	93	9.5	9.5
Fairly well	2	603	61.8	61.9
Neither well nor badly	3	178	18.3	18.3
Fairly badly	4	54	5.5	5.5
Very badly	5	12	1.2	1.2
Can't say	6	34	3.5	3.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		975	100.0	100.0

Chapter 3

Indexes

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Was it exercised by: All religious sects [K12_11]	42
Was it exercised by: Obligatory religion classes at school / confirmation classes organised by the parish [K12_12]	43
Was it exercised by: Can't say [K12_13]	43
Who should be responsible for maintaining cemeteries, the parish or the municipality? [K13]	43
Who should be responsible for maintaining the population register of those who belong to the church, the church or the state? [K14]	44
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Worship services [K15_1]	44
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Wedding ceremonies [K15_2]	45
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Daytime playgroups for children [K15_3]	45
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Confirmation classes [K15_4]	46
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Participating in public debate on ethical issues [K15_5]	46
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Supporting the unemployed [K15_6]	47
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Cemetery maintenance [K15_7]	47

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Population register [K15_8] 48

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Spiritual guidance [K15_9] 48

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Support and activities for the elderly [K15_10] 49

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Funerals [K15_11] 49

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Common Responsibility Campaign [K15_12] 50

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Development co-operation [K15_13] 50

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Performance in general in carrying out tasks and activities [K15_14] 51

3.2 Variables in alphabetical order

Did you know that there is an ongoing reform of divine worship in the Evangelical Lutheran Church?	25
Did you vote for or against EU membership in the 1994 referendum?	14
Do you belong to a church or other religious community? If yes, to which one?	17
Do you consider yourself a believer?	18
Do you consider yourself a Christian?	18
Do you consider yourself a Lutheran?	18
Do you consider yourself an atheist?	19
Do you feel that you have been subjected to 'spiritual violence' with which people have tried to crush your way and view of life or opinions through religious threats, demands or sanctions? How frequently has this occurred?	38
Economic activity and occupational status of the household head (the person with the highest income)	10
FSD case id	6
FSD edition number	5
FSD study number	5
Have you considered leaving the Evangelical Lutheran Church?	19
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Belonging to the church gives security in life	33
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to act as godparent	27
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to attend parish clubs and other parish events	28
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to attend worship services	26
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to be married in a church ceremony	27
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to have a Christian baptism for my children	26
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to have a funeral ceremony in church	28
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church helps the elderly and the disabled	31
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church helps the poor in the Third World	32
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church is part of the Finnish way of life	29

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains cemeteries	32
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains the hope of life after death	30
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church strengthens my belief in God	29
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church teaches Christian love for one's neighbour	30
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church teaches the right values to children and young people	31
How often do you attend camps or trips organised by the local parish?	22
How often do you attend church concerts or other religious musical events?	21
How often do you attend revival meetings or devotional meetings?	21
How often do you attend worship services?	20
How often do you listen to spiritual or religious radio programmes?	24
How often do you participate in group activities organised by the local parish?	20
How often do you pray?	22
How often do you read the Bible or the New Testament?	23
How often do you read the parish or other Christian magazine?	23
How often do you take Holy Communion?	20
How often do you watch spiritual or religious television programmes?	24
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Cemetery maintenance	47
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Common Responsibility Campaign	50
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Confirmation classes	46
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Daytime playgroups for children	45
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Development co-operation	50
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Funerals	49
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Participating in public debate on ethical issues	46
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Performance in general in carrying out tasks and activities	51
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in	

3. Indexes

carrying out the following: Population register	48
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Spiritual guidance	48
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Support and activities for the elderly	49
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Supporting the unemployed	47
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Wedding ceremonies	45
How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Worship services	44
(IF RETIRED) Former conomic activity and occupational statusgroup of the household head	11
If the 1994 EU referendum were held now, would you vote for or against Finnish EU membership?	14
If the parliamentary elections were held now, which political party or group would you vote for?	15
If the parliamentary elections were held now, which political party or group would you vote for AS YOUR SECOND CHOICE? (i.e. a different party or group from the previous question bv16)	15
(IF YES) Was the 'spiritual violence' exercised by some particular religious community? ..	39
Is reforming divine worship necessary in your opinion?	24
Number of persons aged 7-16 in the household	9
Number of persons aged over 16 in the household (including the respondent)	8
Number of persons aged under 7 in the household	9
Respondent's age	6
Respondent's basic education	7
Respondent's economic activity and occupational status	11
Respondent's employment status	12
Respondent's gender	6
Respondent's household composition	10
Respondent's province of residence	13
Respondent's vocational education	7
To what extent do you believe that a person's soul or spirit will be reborn in a new body after death?	36
To what extent do you believe that angels exist?	35
To what extent do you believe that astrology and horoscopes can give reliable predictions of a person's future?	37

To what extent do you believe that cards (playing cards) can give reliable predictions of a person's future life?	37
To what extent do you believe that ghosts exist?	33
To what extent do you believe that mediums (psychics) can deliver messages from the dead?	35
To what extent do you believe that palm-reading can give reliable predictions of a person's future life?	38
To what extent do you believe that prayer can cure difficult illnesses?	34
To what extent do you believe that spiritual healing can cure difficult illnesses?	34
To what extent do you believe that ufos from outer space have visited Finland?	36
To what extent do you believe that witchcraft can be used to influence a person's life?	33
Total number of persons in the household	9
Type of neighbourhood where the respondent lives	13
Was it exercised by: All religious sects	42
Was it exercised by: Can't say	43
Was it exercised by: Evangelican Lutherans	40
Was it exercised by: Jehova's Witnesses	39
Was it exercised by: Kansanlähetysseura (a Lutheran missionary society)	42
Was it exercised by: Laestadians/Conservative Laestadians	41
Was it exercised by: Mormons	40
Was it exercised by: Muslims	40
Was it exercised by: Obligatory religion classes at school / confirmation classes organised by the parish	43
Was it exercised by: Pentecostalists	39
Was it exercised by: Seventh-day adventists	42
Was it exercised by: Siiloan congregation members	41
Was it exercised by: Zionists	41
Which of the following alternatives corresponds best with the relationship between your own view of life and the one presented in the Bible? Do you think they are... ..	25
Which party or group did you vote for in the 1995 parliamentary elections?	16
Who decides over your household's grocery shopping?	12
Who should be responsible for maintaining cemeteries, the parish or the municipality?	43
Who should be responsible for maintaining the population register of those who belong to the church, the church or the state?	44
Within which of the following income brackets does your gross household income fall (total income of all household members before taxes)?	8

Appendix A

Questionnaire in Finnish

KYSELYLOMAKE

Tämä kyselylomake on osa Yhteiskuntatieteelliseen tietoaarkistoon arkistoitua tutkimusaineistoa

FSD1125 Gallup Ecclesiastica 1995

Kyselylomaketta hyödyntävien tulee viitata siihen asianmukaisesti lähdeviitteellä.

Lisätiedot: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

QUESTIONNAIRE

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FSD1125 Gallup Ecclesiastica 1995

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More information: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

Ja seuraavaksi kysyisin joitain kysymyksiä kirkosta.

C1. Kuulutteko kirkkoon tai johonkin muuhun uskonnolliseen yhdyskuntaan? Mihin?

Evankelis-luterilainen kirkko.....	61	1
Ortodoksinen kirkko.....		2
Muu, mikä?.....		3
Ei kuulu mihinkään		4
Ei osaa sanoa.....		5

C2. Katsotteko olevanne

C2 LUETTELE	KYLLÄ	EI	EI OSAA SANOAA
Kristitty	62 1	2	3
Luterilainen	63 1	2	3
Uskova	64 1	2	3
Ateisti	65 1	2	3

JOS KUULUU EVANKELISLUTERILAISEEN KIRKKOON (KYS. C1. KOHTA 1), KYSY C3.

C3. Oletteko ajatellut evankelis-luterilaisesta kirkosta eroamista? Vastatkaa käyttäen kortin C3. vaihtoehtoja. (KORTTI C3.)

En voisi ajatella eroavani kirkosta missään olosuhteissa	66	1
En ole tullut ajatelleeksi kirkosta eroamista, eikä se ole minulle nytäkään ajankohtainen.....		2
Olen joskus ajatellut kirkosta eroamista, mutta olen aina päätenyt siihen, ettei se tule kysymykseen.....		3
Olen usein ajatellut kirkosta eroamista, mutta en ole eroamisestani täysin varma.....		4
Todennäköisesti tulen joskus eroamaan kirkosta.....		5
En osaa sanoa		6

KAIKILTA

C4 Seuraavaksi kysymme osallistumisestanne seurakunnalliseen ja hengelliseen elämään.

Kuinka usein Te ... (KORTTI C4.)

C4. LUETTELE	VÄHINTÄÄN KERRAN VIIKOSSA	VÄHINTÄÄN KERRAN KUU-KAUDESSA	VÄHINTÄÄN KERRAN VUODESSA	HARVEMMIN KUIN KERRAN VUODESSA	EN LAIN- KAAAN VIIME VUOSINA
Osallistutte jumalanpalvelukseen	67 1	2	3	4	5
Ehtoolliselle	68 1	2	3	4	5
Seurakunnan piiriin tai pienryhmään	69 1	2	3	4	5
Kirkkokonserttiin tai muuhun hengelliseen musiikkitalaisuuteen	70 1	2	3	4	5
Seurakuntailtaan tai seuroihin	71 1	2	3	4	5
Seurakunnan retkelle tai leirille	72 1	2	3	4	5

C5. Entä kuinka usein.... (KORTTI C4.)

C5. LUETTELE	VÄHINTÄÄN KERRAN VIIKOSSA	VÄHINTÄÄN KERRAN KUU- KAUDESSA	VÄHINTÄÄN KERRAN VUODESSA	HARVEMMIN KUIN KERRAN VUODESSA	EN LAIN- KAAN VIIME VUOSINA
Rukoilette	73 1	2	3	4	5
Luette Raamattua tai Uutta testamenttia	74 1	2	3	4	5
Luette seurakuntalehteä tai muuta kristillistä lehteä	75 1	2	3	4	5
Seuraatte hengellisiä tai uskonnollisia ohjelmia radiosta	76 1	2	3	4	5
Seuraatte hengellisiä tai uskonnollisia ohjelmia TV:stä	77 1	2	3	4	5

C6. Onko Jumalanpalveluksen uudistaminen mielestänne tarpeellista?

Kyllä.....	78	1
Ei		2
Ei osaa sanoa		3

C7. Tiesittekö, että evankelis-luterilaisessa kirkossa on meneillään jumalanpalvelusuudistus?

Kyllä.....	79	1
Ei.....		2
Ei osaa sanoa.....		3

C8. Mikä seuraavista mielipiteistä vastaa parhaiten käsitystänne Raamatun ja oman elämäntilanteistenne välisestä suhteesta? Ovatko ne mielestänne ... (KORTTI C8.)

Täysin sopuinnassa keskenään.....	80	1
Pääosin sopuinnassa keskenään, mutta joissakin kohdin vaikeasti yhteensovitettavissa.....		2
Sovittamattomassa ristiriidassa keskenään.....		3
Kaksi kokonaan toisistaan riippumatonta tietä totuuden ymmärtämiseen.....		4
Ei osaa sanoa		5

C9. Luettelen seuraavaksi eräitä syitä kirkkoon kuulumiselle. Kuinka tärkeinä pidätte näitä syitä omalla kohdallanne? (KORTTI C9.)

C9. LUETTELE	HYVIN TÄRKEÄ	MELKO TÄRKEÄ	MELKO MERKI- TYKSETÖN	TÄYSIN MERKI- TYKSETÖN	EI OSAA SANOA
Mahdollisuus osallistua jumalanpalvelukseen	81 1	2	3	4	5
Mahdollisuus saada lapselle kristillinen kaste	82 1	2	3	4	5
Mahdollisuus toimia kummina	83 1	2	3	4	5
Mahdollisuus kirkolliseen vihkimiseen	84 1	2	3	4	5
Mahdollisuus saada kirkollinen hautaan siunaaminen	85 1	2	3	4	5
Mahdollisuus käydä seurakunnan kerhoissa ja muissa tilaisuuksissa	86 1	2	3	4	5
Kirkko vahvistaa uskoani Jumalaan	87 1	2	3	4	5
Kirkko on osa suomalaista elämänmuotoa	88 1	2	3	4	5
Kirkko ylläpitää toivoa kuoleman jälkeisestä elämästä	89 1	2	3	4	5
Kirkko opettaa kristillistä lähimmäisenrakkautta	90 1	2	3	4	5
Kirkko opettaa oikeita elämänarvoja lapsille ja nuorille	91 1	2	3	4	5
Kirkko auttaa vanhuksia ja vammaisia	92 1	2	3	4	5
Kirkko ylläpitää hautausmaita	93 1	2	3	4	5
Kirkko auttaa kolmannen maailman köyhiä	94 1	2	3	4	5
Kirkkoon kuuluminen antaa turvallisuutta elämään	95 1	2	3	4	5

C10. Missä määrin uskotte, että ... (KORTTI C10.)

C10. LUETTELE	USKON VAKAASTI	PIDÄN TO- DENNÄKÖI- SENÄ	PIDÄN EPÄTODEN- NÄKÖISENÄ	EN USKO OLLENKAAN	EI OSAA SANOA
Kummituksia on olemassa	96 1	2	3	4	5
Noituuden avulla voidaan vaikuttaa toisen ihmisen elämään	97 1	2	3	4	5
Rukouksen avulla voidaan parantaa vaikeitakin sairauksia	98 1	2	3	4	5
Henkiparannuksen avulla voidaan parantaa vaikeitakin sairauksia	99 1	2	3	4	5
Meediat kykenevät välittämään viestejä vainajilta	100 1	2	3	4	5
Enkeleitä on olemassa	101 1	2	3	4	5
Suomessa on käynyt ulkoavaruudesta peräisin olevia ufoja	102 1	2	3	4	5
Ihmisen sielu tai henki syntyy kuoleman jälkeen uuteen ruumiiseen maan päällä	103 1	2	3	4	5
Astrologian ja horoskooppien avulla voi ennustaa luotettavasti ihmisen tulevaisuutta	104 1	2	3	4	5
Pelikorttien avulla voi ennustaa luotettavasti ihmisen tulevaisuutta	105 1	2	3	4	5
Kämmenen viivoista voi ennustaa luotettavasti ihmisen tulevaisuutta	106 1	2	3	4	5

C11. Katsotteko elämässänne joutuneenne sellaisen ”hengellisen väkivallan” kohteeksi, jonka avulla elämäntietoisuutesi, elämäntapanne tai mielipiteenne on pyritty nujertamaan uskonnollisin uhkauksin, vaatimuksin tai pakottein?

JOS KYLLÄ: Kuinka usein näin on tapahtunut? (KORTTI C11.)

Ei koskaan..... 107 1 ==> KYS. C13.
 Kerran..... 2
 Muutaman kerran..... 3
 Usein..... 4

MIKÄLI ON JOUTUNUT” HENGELLISEN VÄKIVALLAN” KOHTEEKSI KYS. C11. KOHDAT 2-4), KYSY C12.

C12. Onko kyse ollut jostakin tietystä uskonnonyhteisöstä?

Kyllä, mistä? _____ 108 1
 Ei..... 2

C13. Kenen tulisi mielestänne vastata hautausmaiden ylläpidosta ja hoidosta, seurakunnan vaiko kunnan?

Seurakunnan..... 109 1
 Kunnan..... 2
 Ei osaa sanoa..... 3

C14, Kenen tulisi mielestänne kantaa päävastuu kirkkoon kuuluvien väestökirjanpidosta, kirkon vai valtion?

Kirkon 110 1
 Valtion 2
 Ei osaa sanoa 3

C15. Suomen evankelis-luterilaisella kirkolla ja sen seurakunnilla on monia erilaisia tehtäviä. Kuinka arvioitte niiden suorittaneen seuraavat tehtävät? (KORTTI C15.)

C15.LUETTELE	ERITTÄIN HYVIN	MELKO HYVIN	EI HYVIN EIKÄ HUONOSTI	MELKO HUONOSTI	ERITTÄIN HUONOSTI	EI OSAA SANOA
Jumalanpalvelus	111 1	2	3	4	5	6
Kirkollinen vihkiminen	112 1	2	3	4	5	6
Päiväkerhotyö	113 1	2	3	4	5	6
Rippikoulu	114 1	2	3	4	5	6
Eettiset kannanotot julkisuudessa	115 1	2	3	4	5	6
Työttömien tukeminen	116 1	2	3	4	5	6
Hautausmaiden hoito	117 1	2	3	4	5	6
Väestörekisterin hoito	118 1	2	3	4	5	6
Sielunhoito	119 1	2	3	4	5	6
Työ vanhusten parissa	120 1	2	3	4	5	6
Hautaan siunaaminen	121 1	2	3	4	5	6
Yhteisvastuukeräys	122 1	2	3	4	5	6
Kehitysyhteistyö	123 1	2	3	4	5	6
Entä yleisarvosana Evankelis-luterilaiselle kirkolle ja sen seurakunnille tehtävien suoriutumisesta	124 1	2	3	4	5	6

