

FSD1145

Life Values 1997

Codebook



FINNISH SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVE

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This codebook has been generated from the version 1.0 (9.10.2001) of the data.

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To the reader

This codebook is part of the data FSD1145 archived at the FSD (Finnish Social Science Data Archive). The dataset has been described in as much detail as possible in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, variable and value labels, and missing values have been checked. If necessary, the data have been anonymised. The data and its creators shall be cited in all publications and presentations for which the data have been used. The bibliographic citation may be in the form suggested by the archive or in the form required by the publication. The bibliographic citation suggested by the archive:

Church Research Institute: Life Values 1997 [dataset]. Version 1.0 (2001-10-09).
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The codebook contains information on data content, structure and data collection, and includes a list of publications wholly or in part based on the data, according to publication information received by the FSD. The second part of the codebook contains information on variables: question texts, response options, and frequencies. The third part contains indexes.

Variable distributions presented in this codebook have been generated from the SPSS files. Distribution tables present variable values, frequencies (n), frequency percentages (%), and valid percentages (v. %) which take into account missing data. All distributions are unweighted. If the data contain weight variables, these will be found at the end of the variables list. In some cases frequency distributions have been substituted by descriptive statistics. Categorised responses to open-ended questions are not always included in the codebook. Distributions may contain missing data. The note "System missing (SYSMIS)" refers to missing observations (e.g. a respondent has not answered all questions) whereas "Missing (User missing)" refers to data the user has defined as missing. For example, the user may decide to code answer alternatives 'don't want to say' or 'can't say' as missing data.

The codebook may contain attached files, the most common one being the questionnaire.

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Chapter 1

Study description

1.1 Titles

Titles and data version: Life Values 1997

Titles and data version in Finnish: Elämänarvostukset 1997

This codebook has been generated from the version 1.0 (9.10.2001) of the data.

1.2 Subject description

Authoring entity

Church Research Institute

Copyright statement for the data

According to the agreement between FSD and the depositor.

Depositor

Research Institute of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland

Date of deposit

8.2.2001

Keywords

attitudes; christianity; church; euthanasia; immigrants; justice; political attitudes; religion; religious ceremonies; religious doctrines; religious experience; religious practice; tax avoidance;

1. Study description

value; voluntary work

Topic Classification

Fields of Science Classification: social sciences; tieteeet humanities

CESSDA Classification: religion and values

Series description

The data belong to the series:

Individual datasets

Individual datasets that do not belong to any series.

Abstract

The survey studied the respondents' values. Views were probed on tax avoidance, death penalty, suicide, homosexuality, abortion, social security benefits, nepotism, euthanasia, control over own life, immigrants, voluntary work, and political parties. The respondents were also asked on what basis they decide what is right and what is wrong. A number of questions dealt with the respondents' attitudes towards religion and religious ceremonies, their religious attendance and affiliation, and beliefs. The respondents speculated on the possible reasons for suffering, and how the different biblical statements correspond with their own opinions. Experiences towards God and divinity were also canvassed. In addition, the respondents assessed how the financial resources of the Lutheran Church should be allocated, and how significant those resources are to society.

Background variables included the respondent's gender, employment, education, economic activity, marital status, number of children, and the spouse's education, religious denomination and religious attendance, size of the household, and number of inhabitants in the municipality of residence.

1.3 Structure and collection of the data

Country: Finland

Geographic coverage: Finland

Analysis or observation unit type: Individual

Universe: People aged 15 or over living in Finland, excluding the Åland Islands

Collection date: 11.11.1997 – 16.12.1997

Data collector(s): Gallup Finland

Mode of data collection: Face-to-face interview

Type of research instrument: Structured questionnaire

Time period covered: 1997

Time method of the data collection: Cross-section

Response rate: Total response rate was 53% (786/1481). For Finnish-speaking Finns, the response rate was 49% (530/1077), and for Swedish-speaking Finns 63% (256/404).

Number of variables and cases: The data contain 240 variables and 786 cases.

Sampling procedure: Probability: Multistage

The sample has been collected as a multistage stratified sample. In the first phase, the target persons were divided by province. Then, within each province, the target persons were divided according to community type: the communities were grouped in different types so that cities were divided to big and small according to population size, and rural communities in three classes according to industrial structure. The choice of municipalities is representative. In the third phase, a group of starting points were designated for the selected municipalities in relation to their population. Each randomly selected point resulted in six interviews. From each household the person who matched the gender and age requirements stated in the selection card was interviewed.

1.4 Use of data

Data appraisal

The variables identifying postal code and municipality have been removed from the data.

Related publications

Kääriäinen, Kimmo & Kati Niemelä & Kimmo Ketola (2003). *Moderni kirkkokansa. Suomalaisen uskonnollisuus uudella vuosituhannella*. Jyväskylä: Gummerus. Kirkon tutkimuskeskuksen julkaisu; 82.

Updated list of publications in the study description at

https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD1145?lang=en&study_language=en

Location of the data collection

Finnish Social Science Data Archive

Weighting

There are no weight variables in the data.

Restrictions

The dataset is (B) available for research, teaching and study.

Chapter 2

Variables

[FSD_NO] FSD study number

Question

FSD study number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	786
minimum	1145.00
maximum	1145.00
mean	1145.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_VR] FSD edition number

Question

FSD edition number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	786
minimum	1.00
maximum	1.00
mean	1.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_PRO] FSD processing level**Question***FSD processing level***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
A (see codebook)	1	786	100.0	100.0
B (see codebook)	2	0	0.0	0.0
C (dataset has not been checked at FSD)	3	0	0.0	0.0
		786	100.0	100.0

[FSD_ID] FSD case id**Question***FSD case id***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	786
minimum	1.00
maximum	786.00
mean	393.50
standard deviation	227.04

[K1_1] How would you say the following issues have changed in Finland compared to ten years ago: Street violence**Question***How would you say the following issues have changed in Finland compared to ten years ago: Street violence***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Has decreased considerably	1	9	1.1	1.1

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Has decreased	2	19	2.4	2.4
Has stayed at the same level	3	92	11.7	11.7
Has increased	4	356	45.3	45.3
Has increased considerably	5	292	37.2	37.2
Can't say	6	18	2.3	2.3
		786	100.0	100.0

[K1_2] How would you say the following issues have changed in Finland compared to ten years ago: Corruption

Question

How would you say the following issues have changed in Finland compared to ten years ago: Corruption

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Has decreased considerably	1	5	0.6	0.6
Has decreased	2	51	6.5	6.5
Has stayed at the same level	3	253	32.2	32.2
Has increased	4	262	33.3	33.3
Has increased considerably	5	126	16.0	16.0
Can't say	6	89	11.3	11.3
		786	100.0	100.0

[K1_3] How would you say the following issues have changed in Finland compared to ten years ago: Infidelity

Question

How would you say the following issues have changed in Finland compared to ten years ago: Infidelity

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Has decreased considerably	1	4	0.5	0.5
Has decreased	2	26	3.3	3.3

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Has stayed at the same level	3	248	31.6	31.6
Has increased	4	273	34.7	34.7
Has increased considerably	5	187	23.8	23.8
Can't say	6	48	6.1	6.1
		786	100.0	100.0

[K1_4] How would you say the following issues have changed in Finland compared to ten years ago: Tax evasion

Question

How would you say the following issues have changed in Finland compared to ten years ago: Tax evasion

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Has decreased considerably	1	5	0.6	0.6
Has decreased	2	22	2.8	2.8
Has stayed at the same level	3	131	16.7	16.7
Has increased	4	296	37.7	37.7
Has increased considerably	5	280	35.6	35.6
Can't say	6	52	6.6	6.6
		786	100.0	100.0

[K2_1] The more people evade taxes, the more justifiable it is

Question

The more people evade taxes, the more justifiable it is

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	460	58.5	58.5
	2	120	15.3	15.3
	3	62	7.9	7.9
	4	41	5.2	5.2
	5	37	4.7	4.7

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	6	12	1.5	1.5
Strongly agree	7	23	2.9	2.9
Can't say	8	31	3.9	3.9
	786	100.0	100.0	

[K2_2] The higher the taxes, the more justifiable tax evasion is**Question***The higher the taxes, the more justifiable tax evasion is***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	391	49.7	49.7
	2	121	15.4	15.4
	3	84	10.7	10.7
	4	47	6.0	6.0
	5	49	6.2	6.2
	6	35	4.5	4.5
Strongly agree	7	26	3.3	3.3
Can't say	8	33	4.2	4.2
	786	100.0	100.0	

[K2_3] The more the government wastes our money, the more justifiable tax evasion is**Question***The more the government wastes our money, the more justifiable tax evasion is***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	275	35.0	35.0
	2	107	13.6	13.6
	3	81	10.3	10.3
	4	77	9.8	9.8
	5	76	9.7	9.7

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	6	60	7.6	7.6
Strongly agree	7	66	8.4	8.4
Can't say	8	44	5.6	5.6
		786	100.0	100.0

[K2_4] The more unjust the taxation laws, the more justifiable tax evasion is

Question

The more unjust the taxation laws, the more justifiable tax evasion is

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	232	29.5	29.5
	2	86	10.9	10.9
	3	93	11.8	11.8
	4	90	11.5	11.5
	5	101	12.8	12.8
	6	65	8.3	8.3
Strongly agree	7	77	9.8	9.8
Can't say	8	42	5.3	5.3
		786	100.0	100.0

[K3_1] The death penalty is justified for very serious crimes (like brutal murder) to deter others from committing such crimes

Question

The death penalty is justified for very serious crimes (like brutal murder) to deter others from committing such crimes

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	315	40.1	40.1
	2	76	9.7	9.7
	3	67	8.5	8.5

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label	value	n	%	v. %
	4	73	9.3	9.3
	5	85	10.8	10.8
	6	52	6.6	6.6
Strongly agree	7	100	12.7	12.7
Can't say	8	18	2.3	2.3
		786	100.0	100.0

[K3_2] The death penalty is justified for very serious crimes as a way to punish the criminal

Question

The death penalty is justified for very serious crimes as a way to punish the criminal

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	305	38.8	38.8
	2	86	10.9	10.9
	3	71	9.0	9.0
	4	87	11.1	11.1
	5	73	9.3	9.3
	6	52	6.6	6.6
Strongly agree	7	94	12.0	12.0
Can't say	8	18	2.3	2.3
		786	100.0	100.0

[K3_3] The death penalty is justified for very serious crimes to make absolutely sure that the particular criminal does not reoffend

Question

The death penalty is justified for very serious crimes to make absolutely sure that the particular criminal does not reoffend

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	283	36.0	36.0

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	2	94	12.0	12.0
	3	63	8.0	8.0
	4	66	8.4	8.4
	5	75	9.5	9.5
	6	57	7.3	7.3
Strongly agree	7	128	16.3	16.3
Can't say	8	20	2.5	2.5
		786	100.0	100.0

[K4_1] Same-sex couples should have the same right to adopt children as other couples

Question

Same-sex couples should have the same right to adopt children as other couples

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	405	51.5	51.5
	2	90	11.5	11.5
	3	61	7.8	7.8
	4	66	8.4	8.4
	5	31	3.9	3.9
	6	45	5.7	5.7
Strongly agree	7	70	8.9	8.9
Can't say	8	18	2.3	2.3
		786	100.0	100.0

[K4_2] Adults in full possession of their faculties should have the moral right to commit suicide

Question

Adults in full possession of their faculties should have the moral right to commit suicide

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	254	32.3	32.3
	2	68	8.7	8.7
	3	61	7.8	7.8
	4	108	13.7	13.7
	5	56	7.1	7.1
	6	68	8.7	8.7
Strongly agree	7	144	18.3	18.3
Can't say	8	27	3.4	3.4
		786	100.0	100.0

[K4_3] When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women

Question

When jobs are scarce, men should have more right to a job than women

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	587	74.7	74.7
	2	76	9.7	9.7
	3	22	2.8	2.8
	4	46	5.9	5.9
	5	19	2.4	2.4
	6	10	1.3	1.3
Strongly agree	7	18	2.3	2.3
Can't say	8	8	1.0	1.0
		786	100.0	100.0

[K5_1] Do you personally think that a woman should have the possibility or not to have an abortion if: There is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?

Question

Do you personally think that a woman should have the possibility or not to have an abortion if: There is a strong chance of serious defect in the baby?

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	686	87.3	87.3
No	2	77	9.8	9.8
Can't say	3	23	2.9	2.9
		786	100.0	100.0

[K5_2] Do you personally think that a woman should have the possibility or not to have an abortion if: She does not wish to have any more children?

Question

Do you personally think that a woman should have the possibility or not to have an abortion if: She does not wish to have any more children?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	440	56.0	56.0
No	2	307	39.1	39.1
Can't say	3	39	5.0	5.0
		786	100.0	100.0

[K5_3] Do you personally think that a woman should have the possibility or not to have an abortion if: Her health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy?

Question

Do you personally think that a woman should have the possibility or not to have an abortion if: Her health is seriously endangered by the pregnancy?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	720	91.6	91.6
No	2	46	5.9	5.9
Can't say	3	20	2.5	2.5
		786	100.0	100.0

[K5_4] Do you personally think that a woman should have the possibility or not to have an abortion if: She does not wish to have a child at that moment?

Question

Do you personally think that a woman should have the possibility or not to have an abortion if: She does not wish to have a child at that moment?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	257	32.7	32.7
No	2	484	61.6	61.6
Can't say	3	45	5.7	5.7
		786	100.0	100.0

[K5_5] Do you personally think that a woman should have the possibility or not to have an abortion if: The family feels they cannot afford any more children at that moment?

Question

Do you personally think that a woman should have the possibility or not to have an abortion if: The family feels they cannot afford any more children at that moment?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	311	39.6	39.6
No	2	426	54.2	54.2
Can't say	3	49	6.2	6.2
		786	100.0	100.0

[K5_6] Do you personally think that a woman should have the possibility or not to have an abortion if: She became pregnant as a result of rape?

Question

Do you personally think that a woman should have the possibility or not to have an abortion if: She became pregnant as a result of rape?

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	703	89.4	89.4
No	2	60	7.6	7.6
Can't say	3	23	2.9	2.9
		786	100.0	100.0

[K5_7] Do you personally think that a woman should have the possibility or not to have an abortion if: She is not married and does not wish to marry the father?

Question

Do you personally think that a woman should have the possibility or not to have an abortion if: She is not married and does not wish to marry the father?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	299	38.0	38.0
No	2	437	55.6	55.6
Can't say	3	50	6.4	6.4
		786	100.0	100.0

[K6_1] Attitude to who should be responsible for pension provision

Question

Attitude to who should be responsible for pension provision

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
People should be responsible for their own pension provision	1	36	4.6	4.6
	2	33	4.2	4.2
	3	63	8.0	8.0
	4	185	23.5	23.5
	5	147	18.7	18.7
	6	112	14.2	14.2
Only society should be responsible for pension provision	7	182	23.2	23.2
Can't say	8	28	3.6	3.6

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label	value	n	%	v. %
		786	100.0	100.0

[K6_2] Attitude to unemployment benefits**Question***Attitude to unemployment benefits***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
One must accept any work or lose the unemployment benefit	1	193	24.6	24.6
	2	131	16.7	16.7
	3	117	14.9	14.9
	4	136	17.3	17.3
	5	94	12.0	12.0
	6	38	4.8	4.8
Right to refuse any work without losing the benefit	7	64	8.1	8.1
Can't say	8	13	1.7	1.7
		786	100.0	100.0

[K6_3] Attitude to smoking in enclosed public places**Question***Attitude to smoking in enclosed public places***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Smoking should always be allowed in enclosed public places	1	34	4.3	4.3
	2	18	2.3	2.3
	3	32	4.1	4.1
	4	79	10.1	10.1
	5	64	8.1	8.1
	6	97	12.3	12.3
Smoking should always be banned in enclosed public places	7	455	57.9	57.9

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	8	7	0.9	0.9
		786	100.0	100.0

[K7] Do you smoke?

Question

Do you smoke?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	231	29.4	29.4
No	2	548	69.7	69.7
Can't say	3	7	0.9	0.9
		786	100.0	100.0

[K8_1] How important do you think it is that children are encouraged to learn the following at home: Independence

Question

How important do you think it is that children are encouraged to learn the following at home: Independence

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	4	0.5	0.5
	2	4	0.5	0.5
	3	4	0.5	0.5
	4	13	1.7	1.7
	5	64	8.1	8.1
	6	168	21.4	21.4
Very important	7	528	67.2	67.2
Can't say	8	1	0.1	0.1
		786	100.0	100.0

[K8_2] How important do you think it is that children are encouraged to learn the following at home: Obedience

Question

How important do you think it is that children are encouraged to learn the following at home: Obedience

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	2	0.3	0.3
	2	12	1.5	1.5
	3	24	3.1	3.1
	4	59	7.5	7.5
	5	127	16.2	16.2
	6	165	21.0	21.0
Very important	7	394	50.1	50.1
Can't say	8	3	0.4	0.4
		786	100.0	100.0

[K8_3] How important do you think it is that children are encouraged to learn the following at home: Imagination, creativity

Question

How important do you think it is that children are encouraged to learn the following at home: Imagination, creativity

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	5	0.6	0.6
	2	7	0.9	0.9
	3	16	2.0	2.0
	4	47	6.0	6.0
	5	129	16.4	16.4
	6	162	20.6	20.6
Very important	7	416	52.9	52.9
Can't say	8	4	0.5	0.5
		786	100.0	100.0

[K9] Income differences should be larger to encourage people to work harder

Question

Income differences should be larger to encourage people to work harder

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	200	25.4	25.4
	2	116	14.8	14.8
	3	111	14.1	14.1
	4	122	15.5	15.5
	5	79	10.1	10.1
	6	57	7.3	7.3
Strongly agree	7	63	8.0	8.0
Can't say	8	38	4.8	4.8
		786	100.0	100.0

[K10] Would you oppose strongly, if local authorities tried to buy an uninhabited house next door to you and build a hostel for the homeless there?

Question

Would you oppose strongly, if local authorities tried to buy an uninhabited house next door to you and build a hostel for the homeless there?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I would not oppose at all	1	230	29.3	29.3
	2	115	14.6	14.6
	3	109	13.9	13.9
	4	115	14.6	14.6
	5	82	10.4	10.4
	6	54	6.9	6.9
I would oppose strongly	7	74	9.4	9.4
Can't say	8	7	0.9	0.9
		786	100.0	100.0

[K11] In your opinion, is an employer right or wrong if he hires his/her nephew for a job over a more qualified applicant?

Question

In your opinion, is an employer right or wrong if he hires his/her nephew for a job over a more qualified applicant?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Totally wrong	1	388	49.4	49.4
	2	135	17.2	17.2
	3	78	9.9	9.9
	4	83	10.6	10.6
	5	49	6.2	6.2
	6	25	3.2	3.2
Totally right	7	15	1.9	1.9
Can't say	8	13	1.7	1.7
		786	100.0	100.0

[K12_1] How good or bad are the following reasons which may have influenced the employer's decision: The nephew was NOT hired because it was fair to hire the best applicant

Question

How good or bad are the following reasons which may have influenced the employer's decision: The nephew was NOT hired because it was fair to hire the best applicant

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A very bad reason	1	19	2.4	2.4
	2	21	2.7	2.7
	3	23	2.9	2.9
	4	55	7.0	7.0
	5	72	9.2	9.2
	6	139	17.7	17.7
A very good reason	7	447	56.9	56.9
Can't say	8	10	1.3	1.3
		786	100.0	100.0

[K12_2] How good or bad are the following reasons which may have influenced the employer's decision: The nephew was NOT hired because it was in the interests of the company to hire the best applicant

Question

How good or bad are the following reasons which may have influenced the employer's decision: The nephew was NOT hired because it was in the interests of the company to hire the best applicant

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A very bad reason	1	18	2.3	2.3
	2	10	1.3	1.3
	3	21	2.7	2.7
	4	51	6.5	6.5
	5	67	8.5	8.5
	6	161	20.5	20.5
A very good reason	7	449	57.1	57.1
Can't say	8	9	1.1	1.1
		786	100.0	100.0

[K12_3] How good or bad are the following reasons which may have influenced the employer's decision: The nephew was hired because the employer owed a favour to the boy's father

Question

How good or bad are the following reasons which may have influenced the employer's decision: The nephew was hired because the employer owed a favour to the boy's father

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A very bad reason	1	452	57.5	57.5
	2	136	17.3	17.3
	3	50	6.4	6.4
	4	71	9.0	9.0
	5	41	5.2	5.2
	6	17	2.2	2.2
A very good reason	7	7	0.9	0.9

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	8	12	1.5	1.5
		786	100.0	100.0

[K12_4] How good or bad are the following reasons which may have influenced the employer's decision: The nephew was hired because the employer thought relatives are more reliable than other people

Question

How good or bad are the following reasons which may have influenced the employer's decision: The nephew was hired because the employer thought relatives are more reliable than other people

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A very bad reason	1	343	43.6	43.6
	2	129	16.4	16.4
	3	85	10.8	10.8
	4	84	10.7	10.7
	5	65	8.3	8.3
	6	44	5.6	5.6
A very good reason	7	22	2.8	2.8
Can't say	8	14	1.8	1.8
		786	100.0	100.0

[K13_1] Suppose 3 people need the same heart operation and have equal chances of surviving the operation. Only one operation can be done. How fair is it to choose who gets the operation by: Drawing lots

Question

Suppose 3 people need the same heart operation and have equal chances of surviving the operation. Only one operation can be done. How fair is it to choose who gets the operation by: Drawing lots

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very unfair	1	235	29.9	29.9
	2	73	9.3	9.3
	3	53	6.7	6.7
	4	94	12.0	12.0
	5	61	7.8	7.8
	6	86	10.9	10.9
Very fair	7	140	17.8	17.8
Can't say	8	44	5.6	5.6
		786	100.0	100.0

[K13_2] Suppose 3 people need the same heart operation and have equal chances of surviving the operation. Only one operation can be done. How fair is it to choose who gets the operation by: Choosing the youngest

Question

Suppose 3 people need the same heart operation and have equal chances of surviving the operation. Only one operation can be done. How fair is it to choose who gets the operation by: Choosing the youngest

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very unfair	1	92	11.7	11.7
	2	82	10.4	10.4
	3	92	11.7	11.7
	4	135	17.2	17.2
	5	142	18.1	18.1
	6	111	14.1	14.1
Very fair	7	87	11.1	11.1
Can't say	8	45	5.7	5.7
		786	100.0	100.0

[K13_3] Suppose 3 people need the same heart operation and have equal chances of surviving the operation. Only one operation can be done. How fair is it to choose who gets the operation by: Choosing the person who arrived at hospital first

Question

Suppose 3 people need the same heart operation and have equal chances of surviving the operation. Only one operation can be done. How fair is it to choose who gets the operation by: Choosing the person who arrived at hospital first

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very unfair	1	117	14.9	14.9
	2	85	10.8	10.8
	3	99	12.6	12.6
	4	138	17.6	17.6
	5	119	15.1	15.1
	6	96	12.2	12.2
Very fair	7	80	10.2	10.2
Can't say	8	52	6.6	6.6
		786	100.0	100.0

[K13_4] Suppose 3 people need the same heart operation and have equal chances of surviving the operation. Only one operation can be done. How fair is it to choose who gets the operation by: Choosing the person with largest family to support

Question

Suppose 3 people need the same heart operation and have equal chances of surviving the operation. Only one operation can be done. How fair is it to choose who gets the operation by: Choosing the person with largest family to support

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very unfair	1	62	7.9	7.9
	2	42	5.3	5.3
	3	85	10.8	10.8
	4	146	18.6	18.6
	5	150	19.1	19.1
	6	122	15.5	15.5
Very fair	7	127	16.2	16.2
Can't say	8	52	6.6	6.6
		786	100.0	100.0

[K14] A woman is in the last stages of a terminal, painful illness. She is still in full possession of her faculties and asks the doctor to give an injection that would end her life. Do you think the doctor should act according to her wish?

Question

A woman is in the last stages of a terminal, painful illness. She is still in full possession of her faculties and asks the doctor to give an injection that would end her life. Do you think the doctor should act according to her wish?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	1	205	26.1	26.1
Yes, if her family agrees	2	74	9.4	9.4
Yes	3	445	56.6	56.6
Yes, some other reason	4	22	2.8	2.8
Can't say	5	40	5.1	5.1
		786	100.0	100.0

[K15] Some people think that what is right and wrong depends on the situation while others think the same rules always apply whatever the situation. Which comes closer to your own views?

Question

Some people think that what is right and wrong depends on the situation while others think the same rules always apply whatever the situation. Which comes closer to your own views?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Right and wrong depend totally on the situation	1	125	15.9	15.9
	2	83	10.6	10.6
	3	120	15.3	15.3
	4	125	15.9	15.9
	5	91	11.6	11.6
	6	97	12.3	12.3
Right and wrong do not depend on the situation at all	7	111	14.1	14.1
Can't say	8	34	4.3	4.3
		786	100.0	100.0

[K16_1] If you have to decide what is right and what is wrong, how much do the following affect your decision: Your conscience

Question

If you have to decide what is right and what is wrong, how much do the following affect your decision: Your conscience

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Does not affect at all	1	10	1.3	1.3
	2	10	1.3	1.3
	3	22	2.8	2.8
	4	44	5.6	5.6
	5	101	12.8	12.8
	6	241	30.7	30.7
Affects a lot	7	355	45.2	45.2
Can't say	8	3	0.4	0.4
		786	100.0	100.0

[K16_2] If you have to decide what is right and what is wrong, how much do the following affect your decision: What other people think

Question

If you have to decide what is right and what is wrong, how much do the following affect your decision: What other people think

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Does not affect at all	1	170	21.6	21.6
	2	167	21.2	21.2
	3	138	17.6	17.6
	4	124	15.8	15.8
	5	106	13.5	13.5
	6	52	6.6	6.6
Affects a lot	7	18	2.3	2.3
Can't say	8	11	1.4	1.4
		786	100.0	100.0

[K16_3] If you have to decide what is right and what is wrong, how much do the following affect your decision: Your education

Question

If you have to decide what is right and what is wrong, how much do the following affect your decision: Your education

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Does not affect at all	1	19	2.4	2.4
	2	26	3.3	3.3
	3	32	4.1	4.1
	4	93	11.8	11.8
	5	198	25.2	25.2
	6	231	29.4	29.4
Affects a lot	7	173	22.0	22.0
Can't say	8	14	1.8	1.8
		786	100.0	100.0

[K16_4] If you have to decide what is right and what is wrong, how much do the following affect your decision: The law

Question

If you have to decide what is right and what is wrong, how much do the following affect your decision: The law

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Does not affect at all	1	23	2.9	2.9
	2	20	2.5	2.5
	3	36	4.6	4.6
	4	88	11.2	11.2
	5	145	18.4	18.4
	6	235	29.9	29.9
Affects a lot	7	233	29.6	29.6
Can't say	8	6	0.8	0.8
		786	100.0	100.0

[K16_5] If you have to decide what is right and what is wrong, how much do the following affect your decision: Your religion

Question

If you have to decide what is right and what is wrong, how much do the following affect your decision: Your religion

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Does not affect at all	1	170	21.6	21.6
	2	92	11.7	11.7
	3	77	9.8	9.8
	4	106	13.5	13.5
	5	109	13.9	13.9
	6	103	13.1	13.1
Affects a lot	7	117	14.9	14.9
Can't say	8	12	1.5	1.5
		786	100.0	100.0

[K16_6] If you have to decide what is right and what is wrong, how much do the following affect your decision: What makes other people happy or unhappy

Question

If you have to decide what is right and what is wrong, how much do the following affect your decision: What makes other people happy or unhappy

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Does not affect at all	1	49	6.2	6.2
	2	50	6.4	6.4
	3	56	7.1	7.1
	4	152	19.3	19.3
	5	187	23.8	23.8
	6	172	21.9	21.9
Affects a lot	7	97	12.3	12.3
Can't say	8	23	2.9	2.9
		786	100.0	100.0

[K16_7] If you have to decide what is right and what is wrong, how much do the following affect your decision: What makes you yourself happy or unhappy

Question

If you have to decide what is right and what is wrong, how much do the following affect your decision: What makes you yourself happy or unhappy

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Does not affect at all	1	38	4.8	4.8
	2	40	5.1	5.1
	3	44	5.6	5.6
	4	124	15.8	15.8
	5	175	22.3	22.3
	6	193	24.6	24.6
Affects a lot	7	155	19.7	19.7
Can't say	8	17	2.2	2.2
		786	100.0	100.0

[K17] On the whole, how much control do you feel you have over the way your life turns out?

Question

On the whole, how much control do you feel you have over the way your life turns out?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No control at all	1	8	1.0	1.0
	2	13	1.7	1.7
	3	25	3.2	3.2
	4	76	9.7	9.7
	5	237	30.2	30.2
	6	272	34.6	34.6
Full control	7	147	18.7	18.7
Can't say	8	8	1.0	1.0
		786	100.0	100.0

[K18] Which do you think would be more important for solving the most urgent current problems: to change individuals or change society?

Question

Which do you think would be more important for solving the most urgent current problems: to change individuals or change society?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Changing each individual is important	1	67	8.5	8.5
	2	75	9.5	9.5
	3	72	9.2	9.2
	4	158	20.1	20.1
	5	123	15.6	15.6
	6	130	16.5	16.5
Changing society is important	7	133	16.9	16.9
Can't say	8	28	3.6	3.6
		786	100.0	100.0

[K19] If you think about yourself, are you doing things you yourself would like to do or what other people would like you to do?

Question

If you think about yourself, are you doing things you yourself would like to do or what other people would like you to do?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I usually do things I myself want to do	1	149	19.0	19.0
	2	212	27.0	27.0
	3	144	18.3	18.3
	4	146	18.6	18.6
	5	75	9.5	9.5
	6	29	3.7	3.7
I usually do thing others want me to do	7	22	2.8	2.8
Can't say	8	9	1.1	1.1
		786	100.0	100.0

[K20] Do you regularly do unpaid voluntary work for a religious organisation benefiting society and other people?**Question**

Do you regularly do unpaid voluntary work for a religious organisation benefiting society and other people?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	128	16.3	16.3
No	2	648	82.4	82.4
Can't say	3	10	1.3	1.3
		786	100.0	100.0

[K21] Do you regularly do unpaid voluntary work for a non-religious organisation?**Question**

Do you regularly do unpaid voluntary work for a non-religious organisation?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	255	32.4	32.4
No	2	513	65.3	65.3
Can't say	3	18	2.3	2.3
		786	100.0	100.0

[K22] We are interested in the extent to which you have moved from one kind of place to another. Which of the following best describes your experiences?**Question**

We are interested in the extent to which you have moved from one kind of place to another. Which of the following best describes your experiences?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I have always lived in the same place	1	233	29.6	29.6
Have moved a few times, to same type of places	2	238	30.3	30.3
Have lived in different types of places in Finland	3	226	28.8	28.8
Have lived in different places in different countries	4	67	8.5	8.5
Have lived in widely divergent places in different countries	5	17	2.2	2.2
Can't say	6	5	0.6	0.6
		786	100.0	100.0

[K23_1] Where do your best friends live: Within walking distance in the same neighbourhood

Question

Where do your best friends live: Within walking distance in the same neighbourhood

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	682	86.8	86.8
Mentioned	1	104	13.2	13.2
		786	100.0	100.0

[K23_2] Where do your best friends live: In the same town, population centre or neighbourhood as you yourself

Question

Where do your best friends live: In the same town, population centre or neighbourhood as you yourself

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	450	57.3	57.3
Mentioned	1	336	42.7	42.7
		786	100.0	100.0

[K23_3] Where do your best friends live: In the same part of the country as you**Question**

Where do your best friends live: In the same part of the country as you

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	606	77.1	77.1
Mentioned	1	180	22.9	22.9
		786	100.0	100.0

[K23_4] Where do your best friends live: In other part of the country**Question**

Where do your best friends live: In other part of the country

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	716	91.1	91.1
Mentioned	1	70	8.9	8.9
		786	100.0	100.0

[K23_5] Where do your best friends live: Both in Finland and abroad**Question**

Where do your best friends live: Both in Finland and abroad

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	655	83.3	83.3
Mentioned	1	131	16.7	16.7
		786	100.0	100.0

[K23_6] Where do your best friends live: No close friends**Question***Where do your best friends live: No close friends***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	777	98.9	98.9
Mentioned	1	9	1.1	1.1
		786	100.0	100.0

[K23_7] Where do your best friends live: Can't say**Question***Where do your best friends live: Can't say***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	781	99.4	99.4
Mentioned	1	5	0.6	0.6
		786	100.0	100.0

[K24] What is your nationality?**Question***What is your nationality?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finnish	1	770	98.0	98.0
Other Nordic nationality	2	7	0.9	0.9
European (other than Nordic)	3	1	0.1	0.1
North American (US, Canada)	4	2	0.3	0.3
South American	5	1	0.1	0.1
African	6	2	0.3	0.3

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Asian	7	1	0.1	0.1
Australian	8	0	0.0	0.0
Other	9	1	0.1	0.1
Can't say	10	1	0.1	0.1
		786	100.0	100.0

[K25] What was your mother's nationality when you were born?

Question

What was your mother's nationality when you were born?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finnish	1	767	97.6	97.6
Other Nordic nationality	2	8	1.0	1.0
European (other than Nordic)	3	5	0.6	0.6
North American (US, Canada)	4	1	0.1	0.1
South American	5	0	0.0	0.0
African	6	2	0.3	0.3
Asian	7	1	0.1	0.1
Australian	8	0	0.0	0.0
Other	9	1	0.1	0.1
Can't say	10	1	0.1	0.1
		786	100.0	100.0

[K26] What was your father's nationality when you were born?

Question

What was your father's nationality when you were born?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finnish	1	758	96.4	96.4
Other Nordic nationality	2	9	1.1	1.1
European (other than Nordic)	3	11	1.4	1.4

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label	value	n	%	v. %
North American (US, Canada)	4	1	0.1	0.1
South American	5	0	0.0	0.0
African	6	2	0.3	0.3
Asian	7	1	0.1	0.1
Australian	8	0	0.0	0.0
Other	9	1	0.1	0.1
Can't say	10	3	0.4	0.4
		786	100.0	100.0

[K27_1] Immigrants are just as intelligent as the Finns**Question***Immigrants are just as intelligent as the Finns***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	23	2.9	2.9
	2	15	1.9	1.9
	3	44	5.6	5.6
	4	75	9.5	9.5
	5	69	8.8	8.8
	6	126	16.0	16.0
Strongly agree	7	406	51.7	51.7
Can't say	8	28	3.6	3.6
		786	100.0	100.0

[K27_2] I'm proud to be a Finn**Question***I'm proud to be a Finn***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	9	1.1	1.1
	2	11	1.4	1.4

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	3	10	1.3	1.3
	4	59	7.5	7.5
	5	83	10.6	10.6
	6	128	16.3	16.3
Strongly agree	7	475	60.4	60.4
Can't say	8	11	1.4	1.4
		786	100.0	100.0

[K27_3] On the whole, the Finns are hard-working and industrious

Question

On the whole, the Finns are hard-working and industrious

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	8	1.0	1.0
	2	6	0.8	0.8
	3	22	2.8	2.8
	4	85	10.8	10.8
	5	199	25.3	25.3
	6	206	26.2	26.2
Strongly agree	7	247	31.4	31.4
Can't say	8	13	1.7	1.7
		786	100.0	100.0

[K27_4] Immigrants are just as reliable as the Finns

Question

Immigrants are just as reliable as the Finns

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	53	6.7	6.7
	2	56	7.1	7.1
	3	119	15.1	15.1

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label	value	n	%	v. %
	4	150	19.1	19.1
	5	142	18.1	18.1
	6	113	14.4	14.4
Strongly agree	7	112	14.2	14.2
Can't say	8	41	5.2	5.2
		786	100.0	100.0

[K27_5] Immigration to Finland is a threat to our culture and way of life

Question

Immigration to Finland is a threat to our culture and way of life

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	216	27.5	27.5
	2	168	21.4	21.4
	3	103	13.1	13.1
	4	111	14.1	14.1
	5	85	10.8	10.8
	6	44	5.6	5.6
Strongly agree	7	36	4.6	4.6
Can't say	8	23	2.9	2.9
		786	100.0	100.0

[K27_6] All Finns should respect national symbols such as the Finnish flag and the national anthem

Question

All Finns should respect national symbols such as the Finnish flag and the national anthem

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	21	2.7	2.7
	2	23	2.9	2.9
	3	34	4.3	4.3

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	4	81	10.3	10.3
	5	103	13.1	13.1
	6	136	17.3	17.3
Strongly agree	7	380	48.3	48.3
Can't say	8	8	1.0	1.0
		786	100.0	100.0

[K27_7] Immigrants take away jobs from the Finns

Question

Immigrants take away jobs from the Finns

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	191	24.3	24.3
	2	154	19.6	19.6
	3	86	10.9	10.9
	4	114	14.5	14.5
	5	97	12.3	12.3
	6	64	8.1	8.1
Strongly agree	7	60	7.6	7.6
Can't say	8	20	2.5	2.5
		786	100.0	100.0

[K27_8] Immigrants are just as hard-working and industrious as the Finns

Question

Immigrants are just as hard-working and industrious as the Finns

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	40	5.1	5.1
	2	56	7.1	7.1
	3	103	13.1	13.1
	4	148	18.8	18.8

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label	value	n	%	v. %
	5	133	16.9	16.9
	6	127	16.2	16.2
Strongly agree	7	144	18.3	18.3
Can't say	8	35	4.5	4.5
	786	100.0	100.0	

[K27_9] On the whole, things in Finland have become worse because of immigration

Question

On the whole, things in Finland have become worse because of immigration

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	252	32.1	32.1
	2	137	17.4	17.4
	3	90	11.5	11.5
	4	125	15.9	15.9
	5	64	8.1	8.1
	6	37	4.7	4.7
Strongly agree	7	52	6.6	6.6
Can't say	8	29	3.7	3.7
	786	100.0	100.0	

[K28] How interested are you in politics?

Question

How interested are you in politics?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all interested	1	169	21.5	21.5
	2	115	14.6	14.6
	3	105	13.4	13.4
	4	109	13.9	13.9

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	5	133	16.9	16.9
	6	75	9.5	9.5
Very interested	7	50	6.4	6.4
Can't say	8	30	3.8	3.8
	786	100.0	100.0	

[K29] Which of the following political parties is closest to you? (IF THE RESPONDENT HESITATES, ASK: Is there a party that you like, at least to some extent, more than the others?)

Question

Which of the following political parties is closest to you? (IF THE RESPONDENT HESITATES, ASK: Is there a party that you like, at least to some extent, more than the others?)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)	1	135	17.2	17.2
Centre Party of Finland (KESK)	2	92	11.7	11.7
National Coalition Party (KOK)	3	79	10.1	10.1
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	33	4.2	4.2
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	5	119	15.1	15.1
Green League (VIHR)	6	77	9.8	9.8
Christian League of Finland (SKL)	7	29	3.7	3.7
Progressive Finns (NUSU)	8	17	2.2	2.2
Other	9	15	1.9	1.9
None	10	112	14.2	14.2
Refused to answer	11	29	3.7	3.7
Don't know	12	49	6.2	6.2
	786	100.0	100.0	

[K30] Which party is the most distant to you?

Question

Which party is the most distant to you?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)	1	31	3.9	3.9
Centre Party of Finland (KESK)	2	24	3.1	3.1
National Coalition Party (KOK)	3	48	6.1	6.1
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	165	21.0	21.0
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	5	103	13.1	13.1
Green League (VIHR)	6	33	4.2	4.2
Christian League of Finland (SKL)	7	75	9.5	9.5
Progressive Finns (NUSU)	8	91	11.6	11.6
Other	9	18	2.3	2.3
None	10	73	9.3	9.3
Refused to answer	11	31	3.9	3.9
Don't know	12	94	12.0	12.0
		786	100.0	100.0

[K31] How often do you follow political news from the radio, television or newspapers?

Question

How often do you follow political news from the radio, television or newspapers?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Every day	1	421	53.6	53.6
Several times a week	2	99	12.6	12.6
Once or twice a week	3	96	12.2	12.2
More seldom	4	126	16.0	16.1
Never	5	37	4.7	4.7
Don't know	6	6	0.8	0.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		786	100.0	100.0

[K32] Which of these statements comes closest to your beliefs?

Question

Which of these statements comes closest to your beliefs?

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
I believe in God with whom I can have a personal relationship	1	278	35.4	35.4
I believe there is some sort of spirit or life force	2	117	14.9	14.9
I believe God is something within each person, not external	3	219	27.9	27.9
I don't think there is any sort of God, spirit or life force	4	73	9.3	9.3
I don't know what to believe	5	71	9.0	9.0
Can't say	6	28	3.6	3.6
		786	100.0	100.0

[K33] What do you believe will happen to people after death?

Question

What do you believe will happen to people after death?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Nothing, death is the end of everything	1	114	14.5	14.5
There is existence after death but I don't know what kind	2	268	34.1	34.1
We will all go to heaven or hell	3	101	12.8	12.8
Everybody will go to heaven	4	41	5.2	5.2
There will be reincarnation after death	5	50	6.4	6.4
We will enter into some kind of everlasting bliss	6	17	2.2	2.2
Something else	7	24	3.1	3.1
I cannot say if there is existence after death or not	8	146	18.6	18.6
Can't say	9	25	3.2	3.2
		786	100.0	100.0

[K34] Some people believe that going to heaven or hell depends on how the person has behaved during his/her life. Which of the following comes closest to your own views?

Question

Some people believe that going to heaven or hell depends on how the person has behaved during his/her life. Which of the following comes closest to your own views?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Salvation depends on how one has lived one's life	1	226	28.8	28.8
Salvation is not dependent on how one has lived one's life	2	262	33.3	33.3
I don't believe in heaven or in any salvation	3	202	25.7	25.7
Can't say	4	96	12.2	12.2
		786	100.0	100.0

[K35] Do you believe that everybody or only certain people will attain salvation?

Question

Do you believe that everybody or only certain people will attain salvation?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Everyone can attain salvation	1	455	57.9	77.9
Only religious people can attain salvation	2	16	2.0	2.7
Only Christians can attain salvation	3	33	4.2	5.7
Only members of my religious community can attain salvation	4	3	0.4	0.5
Can't say	5	77	9.8	13.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	202	25.7	—
		786	100.0	100.0

[K36_1] The cause of most human suffering in the world are people behaving badly towards each other

Question

The cause of most human suffering in the world are people behaving badly towards each other

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	42	5.3	5.3
	2	31	3.9	3.9
	3	36	4.6	4.6
	4	85	10.8	10.8
	5	188	23.9	23.9

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	6	187	23.8	23.8
Strongly agree	7	194	24.7	24.7
Can't say	8	23	2.9	2.9
	786	100.0	100.0	

[K36_2] The cause of most human suffering in the world is unfair society

Question

The cause of most human suffering in the world is unfair society

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	33	4.2	4.2
	2	31	3.9	3.9
	3	64	8.1	8.1
	4	138	17.6	17.6
	5	214	27.2	27.2
	6	172	21.9	21.9
Strongly agree	7	116	14.8	14.8
Can't say	8	18	2.3	2.3
	786	100.0	100.0	

[K36_3] The cause of most human suffering in the world is lack of food and other natural resources

Question

The cause of most human suffering in the world is lack of food and other natural resources

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	44	5.6	5.6
	2	51	6.5	6.5
	3	58	7.4	7.4
	4	105	13.4	13.4
	5	177	22.5	22.5

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	6	188	23.9	23.9
Strongly agree	7	144	18.3	18.3
Can't say	8	19	2.4	2.4
		786	100.0	100.0

[K36_4] The cause of most human suffering in the world is God punishing people for their sins

Question

The cause of most human suffering in the world is God punishing people for their sins

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	430	54.7	54.7
	2	144	18.3	18.3
	3	66	8.4	8.4
	4	52	6.6	6.6
	5	34	4.3	4.3
	6	14	1.8	1.8
Strongly agree	7	15	1.9	1.9
Can't say	8	31	3.9	3.9
		786	100.0	100.0

[K36_5] The cause of most human suffering in the world is chance/coincidence

Question

The cause of most human suffering in the world is chance/coincidence

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	152	19.3	19.3
	2	122	15.5	15.5
	3	85	10.8	10.8
	4	169	21.5	21.5
	5	113	14.4	14.4

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	6	68	8.7	8.7
Strongly agree	7	47	6.0	6.0
Can't say	8	30	3.8	3.8
		786	100.0	100.0

[K36_6] The cause of most human suffering in the world is fate, everything is predestined

Question

The cause of most human suffering in the world is fate, everything is predestined

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	269	34.2	34.2
	2	130	16.5	16.5
	3	68	8.7	8.7
	4	109	13.9	13.9
	5	76	9.7	9.7
	6	54	6.9	6.9
Strongly agree	7	44	5.6	5.6
Can't say	8	36	4.6	4.6
		786	100.0	100.0

[K37] Whether you attend religious services or not, to what extent would you describe yourself as a religious person?

Question

Whether you attend religious services or not, to what extent would you describe yourself as a religious person?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I'm not at all religious	1	106	13.5	13.5
	2	83	10.6	10.6
	3	109	13.9	13.9

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	4	173	22.0	22.0
	5	167	21.2	21.2
	6	77	9.8	9.8
I'm very religious	7	60	7.6	7.6
Can't say	8	11	1.4	1.4
		786	100.0	100.0

[K38_1] (IF CHOSE RESPONSE ALTERNATIVE 2-7 IN PREVIOUS QUESTION) To what extent does the following apply to you: Your religious beliefs affect your everyday life a lot

Question

(IF CHOSE RESPONSE ALTERNATIVE 2-7 IN PREVIOUS QUESTION) To what extent does the following apply to you: Your religious beliefs affect your everyday life a lot

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Do not affect at all	1	131	16.7	19.6
	2	104	13.2	15.5
	3	94	12.0	14.1
	4	104	13.2	15.5
	5	99	12.6	14.8
	6	64	8.1	9.6
Affect a lot	7	65	8.3	9.7
Can't say	8	8	1.0	1.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	117	14.9	—
		786	100.0	100.0

[K38_2] (IF CHOSE RESPONSE ALTERNATIVE 2-7 IN PREVIOUS QUESTION) To what extent does the following apply to you: Your religious beliefs affect a lot what you decide about important matters

Question

(IF CHOSE RESPONSE ALTERNATIVE 2-7 IN PREVIOUS QUESTION) To what extent does the following apply to you: Your religious beliefs affect a lot what you decide about important matters

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Do not affect at all	1	154	19.6	23.0
	2	115	14.6	17.2
	3	72	9.2	10.8
	4	102	13.0	15.2
	5	90	11.5	13.5
	6	67	8.5	10.0
Affect a lot	7	58	7.4	8.7
Can't say	8	11	1.4	1.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	117	14.9	–
		786	100.0	100.0

[K39] Whether or not you think of yourself as a religious person, do you think you have spiritual life, something over the mere intellectual and imaginable life?

Question

Whether or not you think of yourself as a religious person, do you think you have spiritual life, something over the mere intellectual and imaginable life?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Definitely not	1	104	13.2	13.2
	2	80	10.2	10.2
	3	70	8.9	8.9
	4	142	18.1	18.1
	5	133	16.9	16.9
	6	87	11.1	11.1
Definitely yes	7	101	12.8	12.8
Can't say	8	69	8.8	8.8
		786	100.0	100.0

[K40] Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often do you attend religious services these days?

Question

Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often do you attend religious services these days?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Every day	1	5	0.6	0.6
More often than once a week	2	19	2.4	2.4
Once a week	3	32	4.1	4.1
At least once a month	4	50	6.4	6.4
A few times a year	5	210	26.7	26.7
Once a year	6	129	16.4	16.4
Less often than once a year	7	175	22.3	22.3
Never	8	159	20.2	20.2
Can't say	9	7	0.9	0.9
		786	100.0	100.0

[K41] How often do you pray?

Question

How often do you pray?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Every day	1	168	21.4	21.4
More often than once a week	2	68	8.7	8.7
Once a week	3	49	6.2	6.2
At least once a month	4	57	7.3	7.3
A few times a year	5	127	16.2	16.2
Once a year	6	23	2.9	2.9
Less often than once a year	7	85	10.8	10.8
Never	8	175	22.3	22.3
Can't say	9	34	4.3	4.3
		786	100.0	100.0

[K42_1] How important do you think religious services are when one wishes to celebrate or remember: A birth

Question

*How important do you think religious services are when one wishes to celebrate or remember:
A birth*

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	69	8.8	8.8
	2	34	4.3	4.3
	3	32	4.1	4.1
	4	49	6.2	6.2
	5	117	14.9	14.9
	6	150	19.1	19.1
Very important	7	323	41.1	41.1
Can't say	8	12	1.5	1.5
		786	100.0	100.0

[K42_2] How important do you think religious services are when one wishes to celebrate or remember: A wedding

Question

*How important do you think religious services are when one wishes to celebrate or remember:
A wedding*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	49	6.2	6.2
	2	28	3.6	3.6
	3	23	2.9	2.9
	4	71	9.0	9.0
	5	123	15.6	15.6
	6	166	21.1	21.1
Very important	7	317	40.3	40.3
Can't say	8	9	1.1	1.1
		786	100.0	100.0

[K42_3] How important do you think religious services are when one wishes to celebrate or remember: The deceased

Question

*How important do you think religious services are when one wishes to celebrate or remember:
The deceased*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	35	4.5	4.5
	2	16	2.0	2.0
	3	16	2.0	2.0
	4	47	6.0	6.0
	5	81	10.3	10.3
	6	163	20.7	20.7
Very important	7	418	53.2	53.2
Can't say	8	10	1.3	1.3
		786	100.0	100.0

[K43_1] Do you think the following statement is true or false: Jesus was both a God and a human being

Question

Do you think the following statement is true or false: Jesus was both a God and a human being

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Definitely false	1	147	18.7	18.7
	2	55	7.0	7.0
	3	33	4.2	4.2
	4	96	12.2	12.2
	5	97	12.3	12.3
	6	86	10.9	10.9
Definitely true	7	182	23.2	23.2
Can't say	8	90	11.5	11.5
		786	100.0	100.0

[K43_2] Do you think the following statement is true or false: Jesus was a prophet

Question

Do you think the following statement is true or false: Jesus was a prophet

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Definitely false	1	95	12.1	12.1

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	2	36	4.6	4.6
	3	44	5.6	5.6
	4	114	14.5	14.5
	5	120	15.3	15.3
	6	104	13.2	13.2
Definitely true	7	184	23.4	23.4
Can't say	8	89	11.3	11.3
		786	100.0	100.0

[K43_3] Do you think the following statement is true or false: Jesus was a religious leader

Question

Do you think the following statement is true or false: Jesus was a religious leader

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Definitely false	1	52	6.6	6.6
	2	19	2.4	2.4
	3	35	4.5	4.5
	4	75	9.5	9.5
	5	121	15.4	15.4
	6	133	16.9	16.9
Definitely true	7	298	37.9	37.9
Can't say	8	53	6.7	6.7
		786	100.0	100.0

[K43_4] Do you think the following statement is true or false: Jesus never existed

Question

Do you think the following statement is true or false: Jesus never existed

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Definitely false	1	413	52.5	52.5
	2	108	13.7	13.7
	3	45	5.7	5.7
	4	70	8.9	8.9
	5	23	2.9	2.9
	6	21	2.7	2.7
Definitely true	7	26	3.3	3.3
Can't say	8	80	10.2	10.2
		786	100.0	100.0

[K44] Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible?

Question

Which of these statements comes closest to describing your feelings about the Bible?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
The Bible is the actual word of God, to be taken literally	1	129	16.4	16.5
The Bible is written by people inspired by the word of God	2	387	49.2	49.5
The Bible is an ancient book of fables and religious stories	3	229	29.1	29.3
Don't know	4	37	4.7	4.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4	0.5	–
		786	100.0	100.0

[K45] Some people believe in religious prophecies which say there will be a dramatic or fundamental change in the world at the turn of the century. Which of the following comes closest to your own views?

Question

Some people believe in religious prophecies which say there will be a dramatic or fundamental change in the world at the turn of the century. Which of the following comes closest to your own views?

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
I don't believe in prophecies about dramatic change	1	403	51.3	51.3
I believe dramatic change will happen in my lifetime	2	57	7.3	7.3
Believe dramatic change will probably happen in my lifetime	3	162	20.6	20.6
I believe dramatic change will surely happen after my death	4	80	10.2	10.2
Can't say	5	84	10.7	10.7
		786	100.0	100.0

[K46] Are you a member of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland?

Question

Are you a member of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	650	82.7	82.7
No	2	136	17.3	17.3
Can't say	3	0	0.0	0.0
		786	100.0	100.0

[K47_1] Do you belong to any other church or religious community: Catholic church

Question

Do you belong to any other church or religious community: Catholic church

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	782	99.5	99.5
Mentioned	1	4	0.5	0.5
		786	100.0	100.0

[K47_2] Do you belong to any other church or religious community: Orthodox Church

Question

Do you belong to any other church or religious community: Orthodox Church

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	784	99.7	99.7
Mentioned	1	2	0.3	0.3
		786	100.0	100.0

[K47_3] Do you belong to any other church or religious community: Other Protestant Christian church (Seventh-day Adventist Church, Baptist Church, the Pentecostal Movement, Methodist Church, Evangelical Free Church)

Question

Do you belong to any other church or religious community: Other Protestant Christian church (Seventh-day Adventist Church, Baptist Church, the Pentecostal Movement, Methodist Church, Evangelical Free Church)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	762	96.9	96.9
Mentioned	1	24	3.1	3.1
		786	100.0	100.0

[K47_4] Do you belong to any other church or religious community: Other Christian church or community (e.g. Anglican Church, New Apostolic Church, Jehova's Witnesses, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints)

Question

Do you belong to any other church or religious community: Other Christian church or community (e.g. Anglican Church, New Apostolic Church, Jehova's Witnesses, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	772	98.2	98.2
Mentioned	1	14	1.8	1.8
		786	100.0	100.0

[K47_5] Do you belong to any other church or religious community: Islam**Question***Do you belong to any other church or religious community: Islam***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	783	99.6	99.6
Mentioned	1	3	0.4	0.4
		786	100.0	100.0

[K47_6] Do you belong to any other church or religious community: Other religion (e.g. Jewish, Buddhist)**Question***Do you belong to any other church or religious community: Other religion (e.g. Jewish, Buddhist)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	781	99.4	99.4
Mentioned	1	5	0.6	0.6
		786	100.0	100.0

[K47_7] Do you belong to any other church or religious community: Other**Question***Do you belong to any other church or religious community: Other***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	778	99.0	99.0
Mentioned	1	8	1.0	1.0
		786	100.0	100.0

[K47_8] Do you belong to any other church or religious community: I do not belong to any church or religious community

Question

Do you belong to any other church or religious community: I do not belong to any church or religious community

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	213	27.1	27.1
Mentioned	1	573	72.9	72.9
		786	100.0	100.0

[K48A] How close do you feel to the Evangelical Lutheran Church?

Question

How close do you feel to the Evangelical Lutheran Church?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very close	1	76	9.7	9.7
Fairly close	2	227	28.9	28.9
Not very close	3	300	38.2	38.2
Not at all close	4	127	16.2	16.2
Can't say	5	56	7.1	7.1
		786	100.0	100.0

[K48B] How close do you feel to the Evangelical Lutheran parish you are a member of?

Question

How close do you feel to the Evangelical Lutheran parish you are a member of?

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very close	1	49	6.2	7.4
Fairly close	2	188	23.9	28.6
Not very close	3	266	33.8	40.4
Not at all close	4	128	16.3	19.5
I'm not a member of any parish	5	9	1.1	1.4
Can't say	6	18	2.3	2.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	128	16.3	–
		786	100.0	100.0

[K49] (IF A MEMBER OF A CHURCH OR RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION) What would be your attitude to ordination of women in your church or religious community?

Question

(IF A MEMBER OF A CHURCH OR RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION) What would be your attitude to ordination of women in your church or religious community?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I would oppose strongly	1	33	4.2	4.7
	2	12	1.5	1.7
	3	17	2.2	2.4
	4	41	5.2	5.9
	5	49	6.2	7.1
	6	76	9.7	10.9
I would totally approve	7	439	55.9	63.2
Can't say	8	28	3.6	4.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	91	11.6	–
		786	100.0	100.0

[K50A] (IF A MEMBER OF A CHURCH OR RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION) Have you always belonged to the church or religious community you are a member of now?

Question

(IF A MEMBER OF A CHURCH OR RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION) Have you always belonged to the church or religious community you are a member of now?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	619	78.8	89.1
No	2	60	7.6	8.6
Can't say	3	16	2.0	2.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	91	11.6	–
		786	100.0	100.0

[K50B] (IF A MEMBER OF A CHURCH OR RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION) Have you ever been a member of another church or religious community?

Question

(IF A MEMBER OF A CHURCH OR RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION) Have you ever been a member of another church or religious community?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	46	5.9	6.6
No	2	621	79.0	89.4
Can't say	3	28	3.6	4.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	91	11.6	–
		786	100.0	100.0

[K50C] (IF NOT A MEMBER OF ANY CHURCH OR RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION) Have you ever been a member of any church or religious community?

Question

(IF NOT A MEMBER OF ANY CHURCH OR RELIGIOUS DENOMINATION) Have you ever been a member of any church or religious community?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	83	10.6	13.4
No	2	38	4.8	6.1
Can't say	3	498	63.4	80.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	167	21.2	–
		786	100.0	100.0

[K51_1] (IF YES IN K50C) Which church or religious community were you a member of previously: Evangelical Lutheran Church?

Question

(IF YES IN K50C) Which church or religious community were you a member of previously: Evangelical Lutheran Church?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1	0.1	1.2
Mentioned	1	81	10.3	98.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	704	89.6	–
		786	100.0	100.0

[K51_2] (IF YES IN K50C) Which church or religious community were you a member of previously: Catholic Church?

Question

(IF YES IN K50C) Which church or religious community were you a member of previously: Catholic Church?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	82	10.4	100.0
Mentioned	1	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	704	89.6	–
		786	100.0	100.0

[K51_3] (IF YES IN K50C) Which church or religious community were you a member of previously: Orthodox Church

Question

(IF YES IN K50C) Which church or religious community were you a member of previously: Orthodox Church

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	82	10.4	100.0
Mentioned	1	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	704	89.6	–
		786	100.0	100.0

[K51_4] (IF YES IN K50C) Which church or religious community were you a member of previously: Other Protestant Christian church (Seventh-day Adventist or Baptist Church, the Pentecostal Movement, Methodist Church, Evangelical Free Church)?

Question

(IF YES IN K50C) Which church or religious community were you a member of previously: Other Protestant Christian church (Seventh-day Adventist or Baptist Church, the Pentecostal Movement, Methodist Church, Evangelical Free Church)?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	80	10.2	97.6
Mentioned	1	2	0.3	2.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	704	89.6	–
		786	100.0	100.0

[K51_5] (IF YES IN K50C) Which church or religious community were you a member of previously: Other Christian church or community (e.g. Anglican Church, New Apostolic Church, Jehova's Witnesses, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints)?

Question

(IF YES IN K50C) Which church or religious community were you a member of previously: Other Christian church or community (e.g. Anglican Church, New Apostolic Church, Jehova's Witnesses, Church of Jesus Christ of Latter-Day Saints)?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	82	10.4	100.0
Mentioned	1	0	0.0	0.0

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	704	89.6	–
		786	100.0	100.0

[K51_6] (IF YES IN K50C) Which church or religious community were you a member of previously: Islam?

Question

(IF YES IN K50C) Which church or religious community were you a member of previously: Islam?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	82	10.4	100.0
Mentioned	1	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	704	89.6	–
		786	100.0	100.0

[K51_7] (IF YES IN K50C) Which church or religious community were you a member of previously: Other religion (e.g. Jewish, Buddhist)?

Question

(IF YES IN K50C) Which church or religious community were you a member of previously: Other religion (e.g. Jewish, Buddhist)?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	82	10.4	100.0
Mentioned	1	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	704	89.6	–
		786	100.0	100.0

[K51_8] (IF YES IN K50C) Which church or religious community were you a member of previously: Other?

Question

(IF YES IN K50C) Which church or religious community were you a member of previously: Other?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	82	10.4	100.0
Mentioned	1	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	704	89.6	–
		786	100.0	100.0

[K51_9] (IF YES IN K50C) Which church or religious community were you a member of previously: Can't say

Question

(IF YES IN K50C) Which church or religious community were you a member of previously: Can't say

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	82	10.4	100.0
Mentioned	1	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	704	89.6	–
		786	100.0	100.0

[K52] Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often did you attend religious services when you were 12 years old?

Question

Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, about how often did you attend religious services when you were 12 years old?

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Every day	1	2	0.3	0.3
More often than once a week	2	16	2.0	2.0
Once a week	3	54	6.9	6.9
At least once a month	4	85	10.8	10.8
A few times a year	5	291	37.0	37.0
Once a year	6	140	17.8	17.8
More seldom than once a year	7	96	12.2	12.2
Never	8	92	11.7	11.7
Can't say	9	10	1.3	1.3
		786	100.0	100.0

[K53] Have you ever felt that there is something beyond real life which you could call or not call God?

Question

Have you ever felt that there is something beyond real life which you could call or not call God?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	292	37.2	37.2
A few times	2	228	29.0	29.0
Several times	3	98	12.5	12.5
Often	4	53	6.7	6.7
All the time	5	31	3.9	3.9
I don't understand the question	6	22	2.8	2.8
Can't say	7	62	7.9	7.9
		786	100.0	100.0

[K54] Do you own a cross, crucifix, icon or other religious object?

Question

Do you own a cross, crucifix, icon or other religious object?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	295	37.5	37.5
No	2	484	61.6	61.6

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	3	7	0.9	0.9
		786	100.0	100.0

[K55] Do you believe that such objects can help or protect people?

Question

Do you believe that such objects can help or protect people?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	155	19.7	19.7
No	2	553	70.4	70.4
Can't say	3	78	9.9	9.9
		786	100.0	100.0

[K56] Do you have a mascot, amulet or other object intended to bring good luck?

Question

Do you have a mascot, amulet or other object intended to bring good luck?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	144	18.3	18.3
No	2	637	81.0	81.0
Can't say	3	5	0.6	0.6
		786	100.0	100.0

[K57] Do you believe that such objects can help or protect people?

Question

Do you believe that such objects can help or protect people?

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	119	15.1	15.1
No	2	603	76.7	76.7
Can't say	3	64	8.1	8.1
		786	100.0	100.0

[K58] How often do you read a horoscope to know what the future will bring?

Question

How often do you read a horoscope to know what the future will bring?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Every day	1	21	2.7	2.7
At least once a week	2	150	19.1	19.1
At least once a month	3	97	12.3	12.3
Less often	4	242	30.8	30.8
Never	5	273	34.7	34.7
Can't say	6	3	0.4	0.4
		786	100.0	100.0

[K59] Do you take the instructions given in the horoscope into account in your daily life?

Question

Do you take the instructions given in the horoscope into account in your daily life?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Always	1	5	0.6	1.0
Most of the time	2	5	0.6	1.0
Sometimes	3	45	5.7	8.8
Not very often	4	110	14.0	21.6
Never	5	342	43.5	67.1
Can't say	6	3	0.4	0.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	276	35.1	—
		786	100.0	100.0

[K60] How many of your close friends have different religious beliefs from yours?

Question

How many of your close friends have different religious beliefs from yours?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No-one	1	162	20.6	20.6
Fewer than half	2	302	38.4	38.4
About half	3	108	13.7	13.7
More than half	4	85	10.8	10.8
All	5	18	2.3	2.3
I do not have close friends	6	10	1.3	1.3
Can't say	7	101	12.8	12.8
		786	100.0	100.0

[K61] Do you think the proportion of religious people has increased, decreased or stayed the same over the past 20 years?

Question

Do you think the proportion of religious people has increased, decreased or stayed the same over the past 20 years?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Has decreased a lot	1	39	5.0	5.0
Has decreased somewhat	2	205	26.1	26.1
Has remained the same	3	243	30.9	30.9
Has increased somewhat	4	177	22.5	22.5
Has increased a lot	5	46	5.9	5.9
Can't say	6	76	9.7	9.7
		786	100.0	100.0

[K62] Do you think religion has a less or a more significant role in the world than it had 20 years ago?

Question

Do you think religion has a less or a more significant role in the world than it had 20 years ago?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A much less significant role	1	56	7.1	7.1
Somewhat less significant role	2	192	24.4	24.4
The role has remained the same	3	216	27.5	27.5
Somewhat more significant role	4	182	23.2	23.2
A much more significant role	5	57	7.3	7.3
Can't say	6	83	10.6	10.6
		786	100.0	100.0

[K63_1] Schoolgirls in Finland should have a right to wear a veil at school if it is part of their religious tradition

Question

Schoolgirls in Finland should have a right to wear a veil at school if it is part of their religious tradition

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	96	12.2	12.2
	2	36	4.6	4.6
	3	26	3.3	3.3
	4	63	8.0	8.0
	5	91	11.6	11.6
	6	126	16.0	16.0
Strongly agree	7	325	41.3	41.3
Can't say	8	23	2.9	2.9
		786	100.0	100.0

[K63_2] People in Finland should have the right to use mild drugs, such as marihuana, if it is part of their religious ceremonies

Question

People in Finland should have the right to use mild drugs, such as marihuana, if it is part of their religious ceremonies

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	559	71.1	71.1
	2	85	10.8	10.8
	3	22	2.8	2.8
	4	28	3.6	3.6
	5	22	2.8	2.8
	6	19	2.4	2.4
Strongly agree	7	36	4.6	4.6
Can't say	8	15	1.9	1.9
		786	100.0	100.0

[K63_3] Parents in Finland should have the right to deny their children a blood transfusion for religious reasons

Question

Parents in Finland should have the right to deny their children a blood transfusion for religious reasons

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	481	61.2	61.2
	2	92	11.7	11.7
	3	48	6.1	6.1
	4	43	5.5	5.5
	5	29	3.7	3.7
	6	19	2.4	2.4
Strongly agree	7	51	6.5	6.5
Can't say	8	23	2.9	2.9
		786	100.0	100.0

[K63_4] People in Finland should have a right to commit suicide for religious reasons

Question

People in Finland should have a right to commit suicide for religious reasons

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	494	62.8	62.8
	2	66	8.4	8.4
	3	29	3.7	3.7
	4	41	5.2	5.2
	5	31	3.9	3.9
	6	19	2.4	2.4
Strongly agree	7	73	9.3	9.3
Can't say	8	33	4.2	4.2
		786	100.0	100.0

[K64_1] The increasing diversity of religious communities in Finland enriches the national culture

Question

The increasing diversity of religious communities in Finland enriches the national culture

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	100	12.7	12.7
	2	63	8.0	8.0
	3	81	10.3	10.3
	4	159	20.2	20.2
	5	147	18.7	18.7
	6	78	9.9	9.9
Strongly agree	7	106	13.5	13.5
Can't say	8	52	6.6	6.6
		786	100.0	100.0

[K64_2] The increasing diversity of religious communities in Finland causes conflicts

Question

The increasing diversity of religious communities in Finland causes conflicts

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	52	6.6	6.6
	2	57	7.3	7.3
	3	69	8.8	8.8
	4	124	15.8	15.8
	5	180	22.9	22.9
	6	136	17.3	17.3
Strongly agree	7	132	16.8	16.8
Can't say	8	36	4.6	4.6
		786	100.0	100.0

[K64_3] Even though a person belongs to a particular religion, he/she should still have the right to freely adopt the teachings of other religions

Question

Even though a person belongs to a particular religion, he/she should still have the right to freely adopt the teachings of other religions

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	27	3.4	3.4
	2	24	3.1	3.1
	3	18	2.3	2.3
	4	83	10.6	10.6
	5	130	16.5	16.5
	6	145	18.4	18.4
Strongly agree	7	317	40.3	40.3
Can't say	8	42	5.3	5.3
		786	100.0	100.0

[K65_1] Jehova's Witnesses should have the right to practice their religion in Finland

Question

Jehova's Witnesses should have the right to practice their religion in Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	67	8.5	8.5
	2	28	3.6	3.6
	3	49	6.2	6.2
	4	99	12.6	12.6
	5	88	11.2	11.2
	6	105	13.4	13.4
Strongly agree	7	312	39.7	39.7
Can't say	8	38	4.8	4.8
		786	100.0	100.0

[K65_2] Scientologists should have the right to practice in Finland

Question

Scientologists should have the right to practice in Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	233	29.6	29.6
	2	74	9.4	9.4
	3	48	6.1	6.1
	4	88	11.2	11.2
	5	59	7.5	7.5
	6	40	5.1	5.1
Strongly agree	7	115	14.6	14.6
Can't say	8	129	16.4	16.4
		786	100.0	100.0

[K66] Which of the following statements come closest to your own views?

Question

Which of the following statements come closest to your own views?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
There is only one true religion	1	81	10.3	10.3
Only one true religion but truths can be found in others	2	148	18.8	18.8
There are basic truths in many religions	3	261	33.2	33.2
There are basic truths in all religions	4	186	23.7	23.7
There are no basic truths in any religion	5	57	7.3	7.3
Can't say	6	53	6.7	6.7
		786	100.0	100.0

[K67] Should religious symbols such as Christian crosses be banned in Finnish schools?**Question**

Should religious symbols such as Christian crosses be banned in Finnish schools?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	49	6.2	6.2
No	2	671	85.4	85.4
Can't say	3	66	8.4	8.4
		786	100.0	100.0

[K68] If a private school run by a religious community follows the national syllabus, should it receive the same public funding as other schools?**Question**

If a private school run by a religious community follows the national syllabus, should it receive the same public funding as other schools?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
The same funding	1	376	47.8	47.8
Lower level of funding	2	133	16.9	16.9
No funding at all	3	72	9.2	9.2

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
The issue has no relevance	4	111	14.1	14.1
Can't say	5	94	12.0	12.0
		786	100.0	100.0

[K69_1] Which churches or religions, if any, do you think should receive regular funding from the state or the municipality: All churches/religions

Question

Which churches or religions, if any, do you think should receive regular funding from the state or the municipality: All churches/religions

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	637	81.0	81.0
Mentioned	1	149	19.0	19.0
		786	100.0	100.0

[K69_2] Which churches or religions, if any, do you think should receive regular funding from the state or the municipality: All Christian churches

Question

Which churches or religions, if any, do you think should receive regular funding from the state or the municipality: All Christian churches

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	639	81.3	81.3
Mentioned	1	147	18.7	18.7
		786	100.0	100.0

[K69_3] Which churches or religions, if any, do you think should receive regular funding from the state or the municipality: Lutheran and Orthodox churches

Question

Which churches or religions, if any, do you think should receive regular funding from the state or the municipality: Lutheran and Orthodox churches

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	699	88.9	88.9
Mentioned	1	87	11.1	11.1
		786	100.0	100.0

[K69_4] Which churches or religions, if any, do you think should receive regular funding from the state or the municipality: Only the Lutheran church

Question

Which churches or religions, if any, do you think should receive regular funding from the state or the municipality: Only the Lutheran church

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	754	95.9	95.9
Mentioned	1	32	4.1	4.1
		786	100.0	100.0

[K69_5] Which churches or religions, if any, do you think should receive regular funding from the state or the municipality: No church/religion

Question

Which churches or religions, if any, do you think should receive regular funding from the state or the municipality: No church/religion

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	498	63.4	63.4
Mentioned	1	288	36.6	36.6
		786	100.0	100.0

[K69_6] Which churches or religions, if any, do you think should receive regular funding from the state or the municipality: Can't say

Question

Which churches or religions, if any, do you think should receive regular funding from the state or the municipality: Can't say

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	694	88.3	88.3
Mentioned	1	92	11.7	11.7
		786	100.0	100.0

[K70_1] If we want people to tell the truth in court, they should make an oath in the name of God, for instance, from the Bible

Question

If we want people to tell the truth in court, they should make an oath in the name of God, for instance, from the Bible

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	147	18.7	18.7
	2	46	5.9	5.9
	3	37	4.7	4.7
	4	100	12.7	12.7
	5	73	9.3	9.3
	6	98	12.5	12.5
Strongly agree	7	258	32.8	32.8
Can't say	8	27	3.4	3.4
		786	100.0	100.0

[K70_2] When laws are drafted on moral issues, such as abortion and euthanasia, major churches and religious communities should be consulted

Question

When laws are drafted on moral issues, such as abortion and euthanasia, major churches and religious communities should be consulted

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	193	24.6	24.6
	2	83	10.6	10.6
	3	58	7.4	7.4
	4	121	15.4	15.4
	5	98	12.5	12.5
	6	86	10.9	10.9
Strongly agree	7	114	14.5	14.5
Can't say	8	33	4.2	4.2
		786	100.0	100.0

[K70_3] If a nurse were asked to assist in an abortion, she/he should have a right to refuse for religious reasons

Question

If a nurse were asked to assist in an abortion, she/he should have a right to refuse for religious reasons

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	150	19.1	19.1
	2	47	6.0	6.0
	3	36	4.6	4.6
	4	65	8.3	8.3
	5	80	10.2	10.2
	6	111	14.1	14.1
Strongly agree	7	265	33.7	33.7
Can't say	8	32	4.1	4.1
		786	100.0	100.0

[K71_1] Science in itself provides sufficient answers to the question of the meaning of life

Question

Science in itself provides sufficient answers to the question of the meaning of life

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	143	18.2	18.2
	2	97	12.3	12.3
	3	103	13.1	13.1
	4	156	19.8	19.8
	5	103	13.1	13.1
	6	62	7.9	7.9
Strongly agree	7	64	8.1	8.1
Can't say	8	58	7.4	7.4
		786	100.0	100.0

[K71_2] The more science progresses, the harder it is for me to believe in God

Question

The more science progresses, the harder it is for me to believe in God

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	235	29.9	29.9
	2	123	15.6	15.6
	3	80	10.2	10.2
	4	105	13.4	13.4
	5	72	9.2	9.2
	6	47	6.0	6.0
Strongly agree	7	62	7.9	7.9
Can't say	8	62	7.9	7.9
		786	100.0	100.0

[K72A] Do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church should influence political decisions in Finland?

Question

Do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church should influence political decisions in Finland?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No, the Church should have no influence	1	330	42.0	42.0
	2	106	13.5	13.5
	3	71	9.0	9.0
	4	111	14.1	14.1
	5	68	8.7	8.7
	6	34	4.3	4.3
Yes, the Church should have a significant influence	7	25	3.2	3.2
Can't say	8	41	5.2	5.2
		786	100.0	100.0

[K72_B] And how do you see the situation in Finland these days?

Question

And how do you see the situation in Finland these days?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Lutheran Church does not have influence on Finnish politics	1	40	5.1	5.1
	2	101	12.8	12.8
	3	142	18.1	18.1
	4	164	20.9	20.9
	5	153	19.5	19.5
	6	56	7.1	7.1
Lutheran Church has a lot of influence on Finnish politics	7	31	3.9	3.9
Can't say	8	99	12.6	12.6
		786	100.0	100.0

[K73] Which of the following policies should the Evangelical Lutheran Church adopt?

Question

Which of the following policies should the Evangelical Lutheran Church adopt?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
The church should hold on to its traditional Christian values	1	80	10.2	10.2
	2	68	8.7	8.7
	3	61	7.8	7.8
	4	131	16.7	16.7
	5	138	17.6	17.6
	6	124	15.8	15.8
The Church should be open to the views of its members	7	116	14.8	14.8
Can't say	8	68	8.7	8.7
		786	100.0	100.0

[K74] Which of the following comes closest to your own views on Baptism of an infant by the Lutheran Church?

Question

Which of the following comes closest to your own views on Baptism of an infant by the Lutheran Church?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Baptism has no religious significance	1	146	18.6	18.6
A way to tell the child is a member of Lutheran Church	2	256	32.6	32.6
Parents want the child to grow up a Christian	3	168	21.4	21.4
The child will be part of the church and parish community	4	168	21.4	21.4
Can't say	5	48	6.1	6.1
		786	100.0	100.0

[K75] Which of the following comes closest to your own views on a church wedding?

Question

Which of the following comes closest to your own views on a church wedding?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Ceremonious way to get married,little religious significance	1	207	26.3	26.3
The couple takes their marriage and marriage vows seriously	2	272	34.6	34.6
The couple wants to have a church blessing to their marriage	3	99	12.6	12.6
Couple wants to make their vows in front of God and people	4	177	22.5	22.5
Can't say	5	31	3.9	3.9
		786	100.0	100.0

[K76] Which of the following comes closest to your own views on a church funeral?

Question

Which of the following comes closest to your own views on a church funeral?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Dignified way to say goodbye but faith not relevant	1	134	17.0	17.0
A common way of saying goodbye, a valuable tradition	2	311	39.6	39.6
A church funeral gives the burial a Christian form	3	93	11.8	11.8
Acknowledges the belief in Resurrection and everlasting life	4	212	27.0	27.0
Can't say	5	36	4.6	4.6
		786	100.0	100.0

[K77_1] How important are the following aspects and services connected with churches and religious communities to you personally: Holy Communion

Question

How important are the following aspects and services connected with churches and religious communities to you personally: Holy Communion

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	222	28.2	28.2
	2	117	14.9	14.9
	3	66	8.4	8.4
	4	82	10.4	10.4
	5	96	12.2	12.2
	6	77	9.8	9.8
Very important	7	116	14.8	14.8
Can't say	8	10	1.3	1.3
		786	100.0	100.0

[K77_2] How important are the following aspects and services connected with churches and religious communities to you personally: Well-known hymns

Question

How important are the following aspects and services connected with churches and religious communities to you personally: Well-known hymns

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	135	17.2	17.2
	2	91	11.6	11.6
	3	96	12.2	12.2
	4	114	14.5	14.5
	5	132	16.8	16.8
	6	98	12.5	12.5
Very important	7	109	13.9	13.9
Can't say	8	11	1.4	1.4

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label	value	n	%	v. %
		786	100.0	100.0

[K77_3] How important are the following aspects and services connected with churches and religious communities to you personally: Blessing the deceased in a burial service

Question

How important are the following aspects and services connected with churches and religious communities to you personally: Blessing the deceased in a burial service

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	53	6.7	6.7
	2	37	4.7	4.7
	3	39	5.0	5.0
	4	80	10.2	10.2
	5	120	15.3	15.3
	6	167	21.2	21.2
Very important	7	280	35.6	35.6
Can't say	8	10	1.3	1.3
		786	100.0	100.0

[K77_4] How important are the following aspects and services connected with churches and religious communities to you personally: Old church buildings

Question

How important are the following aspects and services connected with churches and religious communities to you personally: Old church buildings

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	80	10.2	10.2
	2	60	7.6	7.6

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	3	65	8.3	8.3
	4	111	14.1	14.1
	5	158	20.1	20.1
	6	144	18.3	18.3
Very important	7	158	20.1	20.1
Can't say	8	10	1.3	1.3
		786	100.0	100.0

[K77_5] How important are the following aspects and services connected with churches and religious communities to you personally: Sunday Services

Question

How important are the following aspects and services connected with churches and religious communities to you personally: Sunday Services

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	231	29.4	29.4
	2	119	15.1	15.1
	3	84	10.7	10.7
	4	106	13.5	13.5
	5	92	11.7	11.7
	6	56	7.1	7.1
Very important	7	87	11.1	11.1
Can't say	8	11	1.4	1.4
		786	100.0	100.0

[K77_6] How important are the following aspects and services connected with churches and religious communities to you personally: Ringing church bells in the morning of holy days

Question

How important are the following aspects and services connected with churches and religious communities to you personally: Ringing church bells in the morning of holy days

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	218	27.7	27.7
	2	124	15.8	15.8
	3	90	11.5	11.5
	4	105	13.4	13.4
	5	89	11.3	11.3
	6	64	8.1	8.1
Very important	7	82	10.4	10.4
Can't say	8	14	1.8	1.8
		786	100.0	100.0

[K77_7] How important are the following aspects and services connected with churches and religious communities to you personally: Advent and Christmas services

Question

How important are the following aspects and services connected with churches and religious communities to you personally: Advent and Christmas services

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	87	11.1	11.1
	2	59	7.5	7.5
	3	68	8.7	8.7
	4	93	11.8	11.8
	5	120	15.3	15.3
	6	174	22.1	22.1
Very important	7	176	22.4	22.4
Can't say	8	9	1.1	1.1
		786	100.0	100.0

[K77_8] How important are the following aspects and services connected with churches and religious communities to you personally: Easter services

Question

How important are the following aspects and services connected with churches and religious communities to you personally: Easter services

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	129	16.4	16.4
	2	101	12.8	12.8
	3	77	9.8	9.8
	4	110	14.0	14.0
	5	124	15.8	15.8
	6	108	13.7	13.7
Very important	7	125	15.9	15.9
Can't say	8	12	1.5	1.5
		786	100.0	100.0

[K77_9] How important are the following aspects and services connected with churches and religious communities to you personally: Music events in churches

Question

How important are the following aspects and services connected with churches and religious communities to you personally: Music events in churches

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	131	16.7	16.7
	2	97	12.3	12.3
	3	93	11.8	11.8
	4	106	13.5	13.5
	5	140	17.8	17.8
	6	99	12.6	12.6
Very important	7	107	13.6	13.6
Can't say	8	13	1.7	1.7
		786	100.0	100.0

[K77_10] How important are the following aspects and services connected with churches and religious communities to you personally: Baptism

Question

How important are the following aspects and services connected with churches and religious communities to you personally: Baptism

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	67	8.5	8.5
	2	33	4.2	4.2
	3	49	6.2	6.2
	4	60	7.6	7.6
	5	104	13.2	13.2
	6	180	22.9	22.9
Very important	7	284	36.1	36.1
Can't say	8	9	1.1	1.1
		786	100.0	100.0

[K77_11] How important are the following aspects and services connected with churches and religious communities to you personally: Church weddings

Question

How important are the following aspects and services connected with churches and religious communities to you personally: Church weddings

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	68	8.7	8.7
	2	27	3.4	3.4
	3	48	6.1	6.1
	4	79	10.1	10.1
	5	112	14.2	14.2
	6	158	20.1	20.1
Very important	7	282	35.9	35.9
Can't say	8	12	1.5	1.5
		786	100.0	100.0

[K78_1] The Lutheran Church has limited financial resources. How important do you think it is that the church uses financial resources for: Holding Sunday Services every Sunday in all parishes

Question

The Lutheran Church has limited financial resources. How important do you think it is that the church uses financial resources for: Holding Sunday Services every Sunday in all parishes

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	112	14.2	14.2
	2	68	8.7	8.7
	3	78	9.9	9.9
	4	112	14.2	14.2
	5	116	14.8	14.8
	6	108	13.7	13.7
Very important	7	159	20.2	20.2
Can't say	8	33	4.2	4.2
		786	100.0	100.0

[K78_2] The Lutheran Church has limited financial resources. How important do you think it is that the church uses financial resources for: Providing help to people affected by natural disasters or crop failures

Question

The Lutheran Church has limited financial resources. How important do you think it is that the church uses financial resources for: Providing help to people affected by natural disasters or crop failures

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	14	1.8	1.8
	2	23	2.9	2.9
	3	46	5.9	5.9
	4	102	13.0	13.0
	5	153	19.5	19.5
	6	197	25.1	25.1
Very important	7	229	29.1	29.1
Can't say	8	22	2.8	2.8
		786	100.0	100.0

[K78_3] The Lutheran Church has limited financial resources. How important do you think it is that the church uses financial resources for: Providing worship services in Finnish in foreign places where many Finns live

Question

The Lutheran Church has limited financial resources. How important do you think it is that the church uses financial resources for: Providing worship services in Finnish in foreign places where many Finns live

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	57	7.3	7.3
	2	72	9.2	9.2
	3	50	6.4	6.4
	4	124	15.8	15.8
	5	163	20.7	20.7
	6	132	16.8	16.8
Very important	7	162	20.6	20.6
Can't say	8	26	3.3	3.3
		786	100.0	100.0

[K78_4] The Lutheran Church has limited financial resources. How important do you think it is that the church uses financial resources for: Taking good care of church land and churchyards

Question

The Lutheran Church has limited financial resources. How important do you think it is that the church uses financial resources for: Taking good care of church land and churchyards

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	21	2.7	2.7
	2	41	5.2	5.2
	3	54	6.9	6.9
	4	114	14.5	14.5
	5	170	21.6	21.6
	6	158	20.1	20.1
Very important	7	203	25.8	25.8
Can't say	8	25	3.2	3.2
		786	100.0	100.0

[K78_5] The Lutheran Church has limited financial resources. How important do you think it is that the church uses financial resources for: Striving to bring Christian faith to people worldwide

Question

The Lutheran Church has limited financial resources. How important do you think it is that the church uses financial resources for: Striving to bring Christian faith to people worldwide

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	152	19.3	19.3
	2	96	12.2	12.2
	3	77	9.8	9.8
	4	127	16.2	16.2
	5	103	13.1	13.1
	6	76	9.7	9.7
Very important	7	124	15.8	15.8
Can't say	8	31	3.9	3.9
		786	100.0	100.0

[K78_6] The Lutheran Church has limited financial resources. How important do you think it is that the church uses financial resources for: Helping Christians in countries where they face difficult circumstances

Question

The Lutheran Church has limited financial resources. How important do you think it is that the church uses financial resources for: Helping Christians in countries where they face difficult circumstances

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	44	5.6	5.6
	2	40	5.1	5.1
	3	67	8.5	8.5
	4	125	15.9	15.9
	5	150	19.1	19.1
	6	151	19.2	19.2
Very important	7	176	22.4	22.4
Can't say	8	33	4.2	4.2
		786	100.0	100.0

[K78_7] The Lutheran Church has limited financial resources. How important do you think it is that the church uses financial resources for: Taking care and maintaining churches in the whole country

Question

The Lutheran Church has limited financial resources. How important do you think it is that the church uses financial resources for: Taking care and maintaining churches in the whole country

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	27	3.4	3.4
	2	37	4.7	4.7
	3	52	6.6	6.6
	4	130	16.5	16.5
	5	174	22.1	22.1
	6	135	17.2	17.2
Very important	7	204	26.0	26.0
Can't say	8	27	3.4	3.4
		786	100.0	100.0

[K78_8] The Lutheran Church has limited financial resources. How important do you think it is that the church uses financial resources for: Keeping churches open for people who wish to pray or sit quietly

Question

The Lutheran Church has limited financial resources. How important do you think it is that the church uses financial resources for: Keeping churches open for people who wish to pray or sit quietly

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	23	2.9	2.9
	2	26	3.3	3.3
	3	21	2.7	2.7
	4	79	10.1	10.1
	5	152	19.3	19.3
	6	193	24.6	24.6
Very important	7	266	33.8	33.8
Can't say	8	26	3.3	3.3
		786	100.0	100.0

[K78_9] The Lutheran Church has limited financial resources. How important do you think it is that the church uses financial resources for: Providing varied educational activities for young people and children

Question

The Lutheran Church has limited financial resources. How important do you think it is that the church uses financial resources for: Providing varied educational activities for young people and children

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	30	3.8	3.8
	2	23	2.9	2.9
	3	25	3.2	3.2
	4	84	10.7	10.7
	5	160	20.4	20.4
	6	187	23.8	23.8
Very important	7	253	32.2	32.2
Can't say	8	24	3.1	3.1
		786	100.0	100.0

[K78_10] The Lutheran Church has limited financial resources. How important do you think it is that the church uses financial resources for: Providing all kinds of help for the elderly and the disabled through diaconal work

Question

The Lutheran Church has limited financial resources. How important do you think it is that the church uses financial resources for: Providing all kinds of help for the elderly and the disabled through diaconal work

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	9	1.1	1.1
	2	6	0.8	0.8
	3	12	1.5	1.5
	4	52	6.6	6.6
	5	122	15.5	15.5
	6	236	30.0	30.0
Very important	7	326	41.5	41.5
Can't say	8	23	2.9	2.9
		786	100.0	100.0

[K79_1] How important do you consider the church's presence to be at: Independence Day events

Question

How important do you consider the church's presence to be at: Independence Day events

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	114	14.5	14.5
	2	64	8.1	8.1
	3	79	10.1	10.1
	4	118	15.0	15.0
	5	137	17.4	17.4
	6	87	11.1	11.1
Very important	7	166	21.1	21.1
Can't say	8	21	2.7	2.7
		786	100.0	100.0

**[K79_2] How important do you consider the church's presence to be at:
Opening ceremonies of international sports competitions**

Question

How important do you consider the church's presence to be at: Opening ceremonies of international sports competitions

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	352	44.8	44.8
	2	130	16.5	16.5
	3	72	9.2	9.2
	4	100	12.7	12.7
	5	64	8.1	8.1
	6	29	3.7	3.7
Very important	7	16	2.0	2.0
Can't say	8	23	2.9	2.9
		786	100.0	100.0

**[K79_3] How important do you consider the church's presence to be at:
End of term events in schools**

Question

How important do you consider the church's presence to be at: End of term events in schools

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	143	18.2	18.2
	2	85	10.8	10.8
	3	81	10.3	10.3
	4	101	12.8	12.8
	5	132	16.8	16.8
	6	110	14.0	14.0
Very important	7	114	14.5	14.5
Can't say	8	20	2.5	2.5
		786	100.0	100.0

[K79_4] How important do you consider the church's presence to be at: An opening ceremony of a new police station

Question

How important do you consider the church's presence to be at: An opening ceremony of a new police station

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	364	46.3	46.3
	2	124	15.8	15.8
	3	72	9.2	9.2
	4	88	11.2	11.2
	5	60	7.6	7.6
	6	29	3.7	3.7
Very important	7	16	2.0	2.0
Can't say	8	33	4.2	4.2
		786	100.0	100.0

[K79_5] How important do you consider the church's presence to be at: National meetings of political parties

Question

How important do you consider the church's presence to be at: National meetings of political parties

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	454	57.8	57.8
	2	110	14.0	14.0
	3	56	7.1	7.1
	4	73	9.3	9.3
	5	30	3.8	3.8
	6	16	2.0	2.0
Very important	7	17	2.2	2.2
Can't say	8	30	3.8	3.8
		786	100.0	100.0

[K79_6] How important do you consider the church's presence to be at: Festivities celebrating the hundred year anniversary of a major company

Question

How important do you consider the church's presence to be at: Festivities celebrating the hundred year anniversary of a major company

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	388	49.4	49.4
	2	126	16.0	16.0
	3	81	10.3	10.3
	4	67	8.5	8.5
	5	52	6.6	6.6
	6	19	2.4	2.4
Very important	7	21	2.7	2.7
Can't say	8	32	4.1	4.1
		786	100.0	100.0

[K79_7] How important do you consider the church's presence to be at: National holidays

Question

How important do you consider the church's presence to be at: National holidays

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	120	15.3	15.3
	2	56	7.1	7.1
	3	83	10.6	10.6
	4	123	15.6	15.6
	5	152	19.3	19.3
	6	121	15.4	15.4
Very important	7	109	13.9	13.9
Can't say	8	22	2.8	2.8
		786	100.0	100.0

[K79_8] How important do you consider the church's presence to be at: Local/regional association events

Question

How important do you consider the church's presence to be at: Local/regional association events

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	157	20.0	20.0
	2	92	11.7	11.7
	3	87	11.1	11.1
	4	140	17.8	17.8
	5	123	15.6	15.6
	6	84	10.7	10.7
Very important	7	77	9.8	9.8
Can't say	8	26	3.3	3.3
		786	100.0	100.0

[K79_9] How important do you consider the church's presence to be at: Anniversary events of army units

Question

How important do you consider the church's presence to be at: Anniversary events of army units

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	210	26.7	26.7
	2	99	12.6	12.6
	3	77	9.8	9.8
	4	107	13.6	13.6
	5	99	12.6	12.6
	6	67	8.5	8.5
Very important	7	99	12.6	12.6
Can't say	8	28	3.6	3.6
		786	100.0	100.0

**[K79_10] How important do you consider the church's presence to be at:
Inauguration of a new hospital**

Question

How important do you consider the church's presence to be at: Inauguration of a new hospital

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	182	23.2	23.2
	2	79	10.1	10.1
	3	73	9.3	9.3
	4	112	14.2	14.2
	5	134	17.0	17.0
	6	90	11.5	11.5
Very important	7	92	11.7	11.7
Can't say	8	24	3.1	3.1
		786	100.0	100.0

[K80_1] There are different reasons for being a member of the Lutheran Church. How important are the following to you: The Finns usually belong to the Church

Question

There are different reasons for being a member of the Lutheran Church. How important are the following to you: The Finns usually belong to the Church

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	121	15.4	18.6
	2	65	8.3	10.0
	3	42	5.3	6.5
	4	101	12.8	15.5
	5	109	13.9	16.8
	6	101	12.8	15.5
Very important	7	98	12.5	15.1
Can't say	8	13	1.7	2.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	136	17.3	–
		786	100.0	100.0

[K80_2] There are different reasons for being a member of the Lutheran Church. How important are the following to you: You acknowledge your Christian faith by belonging to the Church

Question

There are different reasons for being a member of the Lutheran Church. How important are the following to you: You acknowledge your Christian faith by belonging to the Church

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	96	12.2	14.8
	2	72	9.2	11.1
	3	54	6.9	8.3
	4	66	8.4	10.2
	5	105	13.4	16.2
	6	92	11.7	14.2
Very important	7	151	19.2	23.2
Can't say	8	14	1.8	2.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	136	17.3	–
		786	100.0	100.0

[K80_3] There are different reasons for being a member of the Lutheran Church. How important are the following to you: You wish to participate in upholding the cultural traditions and church buildings of the Lutheran Church

Question

There are different reasons for being a member of the Lutheran Church. How important are the following to you: You wish to participate in upholding the cultural traditions and church buildings of the Lutheran Church

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	123	15.6	18.9
	2	84	10.7	12.9
	3	64	8.1	9.8
	4	120	15.3	18.5
	5	93	11.8	14.3
	6	76	9.7	11.7
Very important	7	73	9.3	11.2
Can't say	8	17	2.2	2.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	136	17.3	–
		786	100.0	100.0

[K80_4] There are different reasons for being a member of the Lutheran Church. How important are the following to you: The membership gives you the right to church ceremonies such as baptism, church weddings and funerals

Question

There are different reasons for being a member of the Lutheran Church. How important are the following to you: The membership gives you the right to church ceremonies such as baptism, church weddings and funerals

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	24	3.1	3.7
	2	18	2.3	2.8
	3	23	2.9	3.5
	4	59	7.5	9.1
	5	105	13.4	16.2
	6	142	18.1	21.8
Very important	7	268	34.1	41.2
Can't say	8	11	1.4	1.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	136	17.3	–
		786	100.0	100.0

[K80_5] There are different reasons for being a member of the Lutheran Church. How important are the following to you: The Lutheran Church satisfies people's religious needs

Question

There are different reasons for being a member of the Lutheran Church. How important are the following to you: The Lutheran Church satisfies people's religious needs

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	68	8.7	10.5
	2	59	7.5	9.1
	3	71	9.0	10.9
	4	122	15.5	18.8
	5	88	11.2	13.5
	6	119	15.1	18.3
Very important	7	110	14.0	16.9
Can't say	8	13	1.7	2.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	136	17.3	—
		786	100.0	100.0

[K80_6] There are different reasons for being a member of the Lutheran Church. How important are the following to you: You wish to uphold the family traditions by being a member

Question

There are different reasons for being a member of the Lutheran Church. How important are the following to you: You wish to uphold the family traditions by being a member

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	67	8.5	10.3
	2	56	7.1	8.6
	3	58	7.4	8.9
	4	73	9.3	11.2
	5	108	13.7	16.6
	6	104	13.2	16.0
Very important	7	172	21.9	26.5

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	8	12	1.5	1.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	136	17.3	–
		786	100.0	100.0

[K80_7] There are different reasons for being a member of the Lutheran Church. How important are the following to you: You wish to support the church's youth and child work

Question

There are different reasons for being a member of the Lutheran Church. How important are the following to you: You wish to support the church's youth and child work

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	68	8.7	10.5
	2	47	6.0	7.2
	3	47	6.0	7.2
	4	104	13.2	16.0
	5	119	15.1	18.3
	6	121	15.4	18.6
Very important	7	130	16.5	20.0
Can't say	8	14	1.8	2.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	136	17.3	–
		786	100.0	100.0

[K80_8] There are different reasons for being a member of the Lutheran Church. How important are the following to you: Membership in the Lutheran Church distinguishes the native Finns from immigrants

Question

There are different reasons for being a member of the Lutheran Church. How important are the following to you: Membership in the Lutheran Church distinguishes the native Finns from immigrants

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	288	36.6	44.3
	2	96	12.2	14.8
	3	59	7.5	9.1
	4	73	9.3	11.2
	5	42	5.3	6.5
	6	29	3.7	4.5
Very important	7	32	4.1	4.9
Can't say	8	31	3.9	4.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	136	17.3	–
		786	100.0	100.0

[K80_9] There are different reasons for being a member of the Lutheran Church. How important are the following to you: This way you can participate in worship services and visit churches with good conscience

Question

There are different reasons for being a member of the Lutheran Church. How important are the following to you: This way you can participate in worship services and visit churches with good conscience

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	170	21.6	26.2
	2	80	10.2	12.3
	3	54	6.9	8.3
	4	87	11.1	13.4
	5	75	9.5	11.5
	6	73	9.3	11.2
Very important	7	97	12.3	14.9
Can't say	8	14	1.8	2.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	136	17.3	–
		786	100.0	100.0

[K80_10] There are different reasons for being a member of the Lutheran Church. How important are the following to you: The historical traditions of the Lutheran Church unite Finland and the Finns

Question

There are different reasons for being a member of the Lutheran Church. How important are the following to you: The historical traditions of the Lutheran Church unite Finland and the Finns

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	93	11.8	14.3
	2	56	7.1	8.6
	3	63	8.0	9.7
	4	110	14.0	16.9
	5	100	12.7	15.4
	6	98	12.5	15.1
Very important	7	115	14.6	17.7
Can't say	8	15	1.9	2.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	136	17.3	–
		786	100.0	100.0

[K80_11] There are different reasons for being a member of the Lutheran Church. How important are the following to you: The Lutheran Church is open and also accepts those whose faith is not very strong

Question

There are different reasons for being a member of the Lutheran Church. How important are the following to you: The Lutheran Church is open and also accepts those whose faith is not very strong

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	81	10.3	12.5
	2	43	5.5	6.6
	3	44	5.6	6.8
	4	95	12.1	14.6
	5	112	14.2	17.2
	6	111	14.1	17.1
Very important	7	150	19.1	23.1
Can't say	8	14	1.8	2.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	136	17.3	–
		786	100.0	100.0

[K80_12] There are different reasons for being a member of the Lutheran Church. How important are the following to you: You wish to support the social work activities of the Church

Question

There are different reasons for being a member of the Lutheran Church. How important are the following to you: You wish to support the social work activities of the Church

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	81	10.3	12.5
	2	64	8.1	9.8
	3	55	7.0	8.5
	4	114	14.5	17.5
	5	128	16.3	19.7
	6	95	12.1	14.6
Very important	7	98	12.5	15.1
Can't say	8	15	1.9	2.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	136	17.3	—
		786	100.0	100.0

[K81] What is your attitude to the Roman Catholic Church?

Question

What is your attitude to the Roman Catholic Church?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	54	6.9	6.9
Fairly positive	2	150	19.1	19.1
Neither positive nor negative	3	435	55.3	55.3
Fairly negative	4	55	7.0	7.0
Very negative	5	26	3.3	3.3
Can't say	6	66	8.4	8.4
		786	100.0	100.0

[K82] Some people think there are still very significant differences between Catholics and Protestants, while other disagree. How big a difference do you yourself think there is between Catholics and Protestants?

Question

Some people think there are still very significant differences between Catholics and Protestants, while other disagree. How big a difference do you yourself think there is between Catholics and Protestants?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
The differences are no longer at all significant	1	74	9.4	9.4
	2	56	7.1	7.1
	3	87	11.1	11.1
	4	206	26.2	26.2
	5	115	14.6	14.6
	6	55	7.0	7.0
The differences are still very significant	7	39	5.0	5.0
Can't say	8	154	19.6	19.6
		786	100.0	100.0

[K83] The respondent's gender

Question

The respondent's gender

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Male	1	390	49.6	49.6
Female	2	396	50.4	50.4
		786	100.0	100.0

[K84] The respondent's year of birth

Question

The respondent's year of birth

Descriptive statistics

2. Variables

statistic	value
number of valid cases	785
minimum	1901.00
maximum	1989.00
mean	1954.29
standard deviation	17.87

[K85A] The respondent's basic education

Question

The respondent's basic education

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Primary education or less	1	216	27.5	27.5
Lower secondary education	2	335	42.6	42.7
Upper secondary education (matriculation examination)	3	214	27.2	27.3
Other	4	20	2.5	2.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		786	100.0	100.0

[K85B] The respondent's vocational education

Question

The respondent's vocational education

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No vocational education	1	160	20.4	20.5
Vocational course or other short vocational training	2	156	19.8	20.0
Vocational school or equivalent (upper secondary level)	3	222	28.2	28.5
College level vocational education	4	122	15.5	15.6
Polytechnic/university of applied sciences education	5	18	2.3	2.3
University education	6	95	12.1	12.2
Other	7	7	0.9	0.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	6	0.8	–

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		786	100.0	100.0

[K86] Are you an entrepreneur, self-employed, employee or not in employment?

Question

Are you an entrepreneur, self-employed, employee or not in employment?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Entrepreneur, self-employed, own account worker	1	67	8.5	8.6
Doing unpaid work, e.g. in family business	2	5	0.6	0.6
Employee	3	314	39.9	40.3
Not in employment	4	394	50.1	50.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	6	0.8	–
		786	100.0	100.0

[K87] (IF CHOSE RESPONSE ALTERNATIVE 1-3 IN PREVIOUS QUESTION) How many hours a week do you work

Question

(IF CHOSE RESPONSE ALTERNATIVE 1-3 IN PREVIOUS QUESTION) How many hours a week do you work

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Full-time (over 30 hours a week)	1	314	39.9	81.8
Part-time (15-30 hours a week)	2	56	7.1	14.6
Part-time (under 15 hours a week)	3	14	1.8	3.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	402	51.1	–
		786	100.0	100.0

[K88] (IF NOT IN EMPLOYMENT) Are you at the moment....

Question

(IF NOT IN EMPLOYMENT) Are you at the moment....

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Retired	1	173	22.0	43.9
Housewife or house husband, homemaker	2	20	2.5	5.1
Student	3	92	11.7	23.4
Unemployed	4	84	10.7	21.3
Conscripted for military service or in civilian service	5	0	0.0	0.0
On maternal or parental leave	6	15	1.9	3.8
Unable to work for health reasons	7	7	0.9	1.8
Can't say	8	3	0.4	0.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	392	49.9	—
		786	100.0	100.0

[K89] The respondent's marital status

Question

The respondent's marital status

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Married	1	354	45.0	45.0
Single, never married	2	209	26.6	26.6
Cohabiting	3	97	12.3	12.3
Widowed	4	55	7.0	7.0
Divorced	5	69	8.8	8.8
Can't say	6	2	0.3	0.3
		786	100.0	100.0

[K90] Are you living together as a steady couple?

Question

Are you living together as a steady couple?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	480	61.1	61.1
No	2	299	38.0	38.0

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	3	7	0.9	0.9
		786	100.0	100.0

[K91] Are you married to him/her?**Question***Are you married to him/her?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	352	44.8	73.3
No	2	128	16.3	26.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	306	38.9	–
		786	100.0	100.0

[K92A] The partner's basic education**Question***The partner's basic education***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Primary education or less	1	111	14.1	31.7
Lower secondary education	2	136	17.3	38.9
Upper secondary education (matriculation examination)	3	93	11.8	26.6
Other	4	10	1.3	2.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	436	55.5	–
		786	100.0	100.0

[K92B] The partner's vocational education**Question***The partner's vocational education*

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No vocational education	1	44	5.6	12.6
Vocational course or other short vocational training	2	75	9.5	21.4
Vocational school or equivalent (upper secondary level)	3	112	14.2	32.0
College level vocational education	4	72	9.2	20.6
Polytechnic/university of applied sciences education	5	5	0.6	1.4
University education	6	40	5.1	11.4
Other	7	2	0.3	0.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	436	55.5	–
		786	100.0	100.0

[K93] The partner's church or religious community

Question

The partner's church or religious community

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Evangelical Lutheran Church	1	278	35.4	79.0
Catholic Church	2	1	0.1	0.3
Orthodox Church	3	1	0.1	0.3
Other Protestant Christian church	4	15	1.9	4.3
Other Christian church	5	9	1.1	2.6
Islam/Muslim	6	2	0.3	0.6
Other religion (e.g. Jewish, Buddhist)	7	1	0.1	0.3
Other	8	2	0.3	0.6
Do not belong to any church	9	38	4.8	10.8
Can't say	10	5	0.6	1.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	434	55.2	–
		786	100.0	100.0

[K94] Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, how often does your partner attend religious services?

Question

Apart from weddings, funerals and christenings, how often does your partner attend religious services?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Every day	1	1	0.1	0.3
More often than once a week	2	12	1.5	3.4
Once a week	3	19	2.4	5.4
At least once a month	4	24	3.1	6.9
A few times a year	5	113	14.4	32.3
Once a year	6	51	6.5	14.6
Less often than once a year	7	72	9.2	20.6
Never	8	52	6.6	14.9
Don't know	9	6	0.8	1.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	436	55.5	–
		786	100.0	100.0

[K95] How many children have you had, if you include step children?**Question**

How many children have you had, if you include step children?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
None	1	266	33.8	34.1
1 child	2	112	14.2	14.4
2 children	3	215	27.4	27.6
3 children	4	108	13.7	13.8
4 children	5	37	4.7	4.7
5 children	6	19	2.4	2.4
6 children	7	10	1.3	1.3
Over 6 children	8	10	1.3	1.3
Can't say	9	3	0.4	0.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	6	0.8	–
		786	100.0	100.0

[K96_1] How many people live in your household, including yourself: Aged over 18**Question**

How many people live in your household, including yourself: Aged over 18

Descriptive statistics

2. Variables

statistic	value
number of valid cases	785
minimum	1.00
maximum	9.00
mean	1.89
standard deviation	0.85

[K96_2] How many people live in your household: Aged 13 - 17

Question

How many people live in your household: Aged 13 - 17

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	285
minimum	0.00
maximum	6.00
mean	0.72
standard deviation	0.88

[K96_3] How many people live in your household: Aged 5 - 12

Question

How many people live in your household: Aged 5 - 12

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	288
minimum	0.00
maximum	6.00
mean	0.83
standard deviation	0.98

[K96_4] How many people live in your household: Aged under 5

Question

How many people live in your household: Aged under 5

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	245
minimum	0.00
maximum	12.00
mean	0.66
standard deviation	1.09

[K97] Number of inhabitants in the respondent's municipality of residence**Question**

Number of inhabitants in the respondent's municipality of residence

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Under 500 inhabitants	1	0	0.0	0.0
500-1,999	2	16	2.0	2.1
2000-4,999	3	80	10.2	10.3
5,000-9,999	4	126	16.0	16.2
10,000-19,999	5	151	19.2	19.4
20,000-49,999	6	166	21.1	21.3
50,000-99,999	7	68	8.7	8.7
100,000-200,000	8	88	11.2	11.3
Helsinki	9	84	10.7	10.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	7	0.9	—
		786	100.0	100.0

[BV1] The respondent's mother tongue**Question**

The respondent's mother tongue

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finnish	1	530	67.4	67.4
Swedish	2	256	32.6	32.6
		786	100.0	100.0

[BV3] Province of residence (according to the previous province division)**Question***Province of residence (according to the previous province division)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Uusimaa	1	252	32.1	32.1
Turku and Pori	2	113	14.4	14.4
Häme	3	68	8.7	8.7
Kymi	4	35	4.5	4.5
Mikkeli	5	30	3.8	3.8
Kuopio	6	25	3.2	3.2
Keski-Suomi	7	23	2.9	2.9
Vaasa	8	157	20.0	20.0
Pohjois-Karjala	9	12	1.5	1.5
Oulu	10	48	6.1	6.1
Lappi	11	23	2.9	2.9
Ahvenanmaa	12	0	0.0	0.0
		786	100.0	100.0

[BV4] Degree of urbanisation of the respondent's municipality of residence**Question***Degree of urbanisation of the respondent's municipality of residence***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Capital area	1	135	17.2	17.2
Urban municipality	2	322	41.0	41.0
Semi-urban municipality	3	116	14.8	14.8
Rural municipality	4	213	27.1	27.1
		786	100.0	100.0

[BV5] Major region (NUTS2)**Question***Major region (NUTS2)*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Uusimaa	1	252	32.1	32.1
Finland proper (Varsinais-Suomi)	2	73	9.3	9.3
	3	0	0.0	0.0
Satakunta	4	34	4.3	4.3
Häme	5	18	2.3	2.3
Pirkanmaa	6	38	4.8	4.8
Päijänne Tavastia (Päijät-Häme)	7	18	2.3	2.3
Kymenlaakso	8	16	2.0	2.0
South Karelia (Etelä-Karjala)	9	19	2.4	2.4
Southern Savonia (Etelä-Savo)	10	30	3.8	3.8
Northern Savonia (Pohjois-Savo)	11	25	3.2	3.2
North Karelia (Pohjois-Karjala)	12	12	1.5	1.5
Central Finland (Keski-Suomi)	13	23	2.9	2.9
Southern Ostrobothnia (Etelä-Pohjanmaa)	14	48	6.1	6.1
Ostrobothnia (Vaasan rannikkoseutu)	15	103	13.1	13.1
Central Ostrobothnia (Keski-Pohjanmaa)	16	6	0.8	0.8
Northern Ostrobothnia (Pohjois-Pohjanmaa)	17	36	4.6	4.6
Kainuu	18	12	1.5	1.5
Lapland	19	23	2.9	2.9
	20	0	0.0	0.0
Åland	21	0	0.0	0.0
		786	100.0	100.0

[BV7] Region (NUTS3)**Question***Region (NUTS3)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Southern Finland	1	323	41.1	41.1
Western Finland	2	325	41.3	41.3
Eastern Finland	3	67	8.5	8.5
Oulu	4	48	6.1	6.1
Lapland	5	23	2.9	2.9
Åland	6	0	0.0	0.0
		786	100.0	100.0

Chapter 3

Indexes

3.1 Variables in the order of occurrence

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