

Bibliography countries 2015-2018

Afghanistan

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
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<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/af.html>;

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/?inst=&cont=Afghanistan&yr=>

Albania

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2017 Parliament	Socialist Party	48.3	1,608,561	3,047,987	52.77

<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/al.html>;

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2461/>

Algeria

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2017 Parliament	National Liberation Front	35.5 ¹	8,624,199	40,969,443	21.05

<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ag.html>;

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2463/>

Andorra

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 Parliament	Democrats for Andorra	37.03	16,084	78,014	20.6

[https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=AD&start=2015](https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=AD&start=2015;);

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2465/>

Angola

¹ Distribution of seats

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2017 Parliament	Popular Movement for the Liberation of Angola - Workers' Party	61.1	7,093,002	29,310,273	24.2

<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ao.html>;

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/3020/>

Antigua and Barbuda

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2018 Parliament	Antigua Labor Party	59.4	39,220	94,731	41.4

<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ac.html>;

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/3046/>

Argentina

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 Parliament	Front for Victory	46.15 ²	23,829,889	43,024,374	55.39
2015 President	Mauricio MACRI	34.30 ³	25,220,640	43,024,374	58.62
2017 Parliament	Let's Change	48.03 ⁴	25,699,629	44,293,293	58.02

<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ar.html>;

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/?inst=&cont=Argentina&yr=>

Armenia

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2017 Parliament	Republican Party of Armenia	49.2	1,574,947	3,045,191	51.72

<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/am.html>;

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2474/>

² Distribution of seats

³ First round

⁴ Distribution of seats

Australia

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 Parliament	Australian Labor Party	34.7	14,120,518	23,232,413	60.78

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2923/>; <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/as.html>

Austria

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 President	Alexander Van Der Bellen	21.3 ⁵	4,371,825	8,736,668	50.04
2017 Parliament	Austrian People's Party	31.5	5,120,881	8,754,413	58.49

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2478/>;
<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=AT&start=2016>

Azerbaijan

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 Parliament	New Azerbaijan Party	56.8	2,894,515	9,961,396	29.06
2018 President	Ilham Aliyev	86.02	3,958,852	9,961,396	39.74

<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/aj.html>;
<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/?inst=&cont=Azerbaijan&yr=>

Bahamas

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2017 Parliament	Free National Movement	56.99	159,910	327,316	48.85

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2482/>

Bahrain

⁵ First round

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
-	-	-	-	-	-

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2483/>

Bangladesh

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
-	-	-	-	-	-

<http://www.electionguide.org/countries/id/19/>

Barbados

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2018 Parliament	Barbados Labor Party	72.83 ⁶	153,745	285,719	53.81

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=BB&start=2016;>
<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/?inst=&cont=Barbados&yr=>

Belarus

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 President	Aleksandr Lukashenko	83.50	6,113,013	9,549,747	64.01

<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/be.html>;
<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2488/>

Belgium

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
-	-	-	-	-	-

<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/be.html>;
<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/?inst=&cont=Belgium&yr=>

Belize

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
-	-	-	-	-	-

⁶ House of Assembly

2015 Parliament	United Democratic Party	50.70	142,900	347,369	41.14
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<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/bh.html>;
<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2881/>

Benin

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 Parliament	Cauris Forces for an Emerging Benin	30.19	2,946,042	10,160,556	28.99
2016 President	Patrice Talon	65.39 ⁷	3,082,998	10,160,556	30.3

<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/bn.html>;
<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2491/>

Bhutan

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2013 Parliament	People's Democratic Party	68.1 ⁸	252,493	764,961	33

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2018 Parliament	Druk Nyamrup Tshogpa	63.8 ⁹	313,473	917,054	34.2

<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/bt.html>;
<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/?inst=&cont=Bhutan&yr=>
<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=BT&start=2013>

Bolivia

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
-	-	-	-	-	-

⁷ Second round

⁸ Distribution of seats, Second round

⁹ Distribution of seats, Second round

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
-	-	-	-	-	-

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/?inst=&cont=Bolivia&yr=>

Bosnia and Herzegovina

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2018 Parliament	Party of Democratic Action	21.4 ¹⁰	1,812,960	3,503,554	51.7

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/?inst=&cont=Bosnia+and+Herzegovina&yr=>

Botswana

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2014 Parliament	Botswana Democratic Party	46.46	698,409	2,155,784	32.4

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2496/>

Brazil

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2014 President	Dilma Vana Rousseff	51.64 ¹¹	112,683,879	202,656,788	55.6
2014 Parliament	Workers' Party	13.90	114,906,580	202,656,788	56.7

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2018 President	Jair BOLSONARO	55.13 ¹²	115,933,004	210,867,954	55
2018 Parliament	Workers' Party	10.9 ¹³	(115,000,000)	210,867,954	55

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/?inst=&cont=Brazil&yr=>

¹⁰ Distribution of seats

¹¹ Second round

¹² Second round

¹³ Distribution of seats

Bulgaria

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 President	Roumen Radev	25.45	3,824,647	7,186,893	53.22
2017 Parliament	Citizens for European Development of Bulgaria	32.66	2,910,654	7,144,653	40.74

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/?inst=&cont=Bulgaria&yr=>

Burkina Faso

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 Parliament	People's Movement for Progress	51.30	3,317,193	18,931,686	17.52
2015	Roch Marc Christian KABORÉ	53.49	3,309,988	18,931,686	17.48

<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/uv.html>;

http://www.electionguide.org/elections/?inst=&cont=Burkina+Faso&yr=

Burma (Myanmar)

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 Parliament	National League for Democracy	77.27 ¹⁴	23,911,784	52,403,669	45.63

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/?inst=&cont=Myanmar&yr=>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=MM&start=2015>

Burundi

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 Parliament	National Council for the Defense of	60.28	2,856,112	10,395,931	27.47

¹⁴ Distribution of seats

	Democracy - Front for the Defense of Democracy				
2015 President	Pierre NKURUNZIZA	69.41	2,826,072	10,395,931	27.18

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/?inst=&cont=Burundi&yr=>

Cambodia

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2018 Parliament	Cambodian People's Party	76.78	6,946,164	16,005,373	43.4

<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/cb.html>;

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/?inst=&cont=Cambodia&yr=>

Cameroon

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2018 President	Paul BIYA	71.28	3,590,681	24,678,324	14.5

<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/cm.html>;

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/?inst=&cont=Cameroon&yr=>

Canada

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 Parliament	Liberal Party	39.50	17,559,353	34,834,841	50.41

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2420/>

Cape Verde

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 Parliament	Movement for Democracy	53.50	228,349	545,993	41.82
2016 President	Jorge Carlos FONSECA	74.00	123,414	545,993	22.6

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/?inst=&cont=Cape+Verde&yr=>

Central African Republic

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 President	Anicet-Georges DOLOGUÉLÉ	23.74	1,132,886	5,391,539	21.01
2016 Parliament	The National Union for Democracy and Progress	15.2 ¹⁵	542,546	4,950,027	10.96

[http://www.electionguide.org/countries/id/42/;](http://www.electionguide.org/countries/id/42/)

<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ct.html>

Chad

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 President	Lt. Gen. Idriss DEBY	61.6	4,123,730	11,852,462	34.79

<https://www.idea.int/data-tools/country-view/277/40;>

[http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2518/;](http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2518/) <https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/cd.html>

Chile

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2017 Parliament	Chile Let's Go	38.68	6,675,146	17,789,267	37.52

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2017 President	Sebastian PIÑERA	36.64	6,703,327	17,789,267	37.68

[http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2292/?PageSpeed=noscript;](http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2292/?PageSpeed=noscript) IDEA

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2383/?PageSpeed=noscript>

Colombia

	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted

¹⁵ Distribution of seats

2018 President	Iván DUQUE Márquez	53.98 ¹⁶	19,511,168	49,065,615	39.77
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<http://www.electionguide.org/countries/id/48/>

Comoros

	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 President	Colonel Azali ASSOUMANI	40.98 ¹⁷	204,113	780,971	26.14

	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
Parliament 2015	Union for the Development of the Comoros	29.1	195,870	780,971	25.1

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2891/>

Congo (Brazzaville)

	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 President	Denis SASSOU-NGUESSO	60.39	1,465,863	5,125,821	28.6

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2527/>

	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2017 Parliament	Congolese Labor Party	66.67 ¹⁸	986,390	5,260,750	18.75

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/3035/>

Costa Rica

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2018 Parliament	National Liberation Party	19.49	2,137,556	4,905,769	43.57

¹⁶ Second round

¹⁷ Second round

¹⁸ Distribution of seats

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2018 President	Carlos ALVARADO Quesada	21.63	2,182,764	4,905,769	44.49

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/3042/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=CR&start=2016>

Côte d'Ivoire

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 President	Alassane OUATTARA	83.66	3,330,928	23,108,472	14.41

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 Parliament	Rally of Houphouetists for Democracy and Peace	50.26	2,137,364	23,695,919	9.02

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2532/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=CI&start=2015>

Croatia

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 President	Kolinda GRABAR-KITAROVIC	50.74 ¹⁹	2,258,887	4,470,534	50.53

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 Parliament	Croatian Democratic Community	37.30	2,353,465	4,470,534	52.64

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2882/>

Cuba

¹⁹ Second round

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2018 Parliament	Communist Party of Cuba	100	7,399,891	11,484,636	64.43

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2534/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=CU&start=2016>

Cyprus

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 Parliament	Democratic Rally	30.69	362,542	1,170,125	30.98

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2018 President	Nikos ANASTASIADES	35.51	395,949	1,179,551	33.57

<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/cy.html>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=CY&start=2016>

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2535/>

Czechia

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2018 President	Milos Zeman	38.56	5,177,238	10,674,723	48.5

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2017 Parliament	ANO 2011	29.64	5,091,065	10,674,723	47.69

<http://www.electionguide.org/countries/id/58/>

Denmark

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 Parliament	Social Democratic Party	26.30	3,560,060	5,569,077	63.93

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2832/>

Djibouti

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2018 Parliament	Union for a Presidential Majority	87.80	123,934	956,985	12.95

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/1654/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=DJ&start=2016>

Dominica

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2014 Parliament	Dominica Labour Party	57,11	39,725	73,449	54,09

IDEA; <http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2827/>

Dominican Republic

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 President	Danilo MEDINA Sánchez	61.74	4,708,746	10,648,791	44.22

<http://www.electionguide.org/countries/id/62/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=DO&start=2016>

East Timor

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2017 President	Francisco GUTERRES	57.10	528,813	1,296,311	40.8

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2017 Parliament	Revolutionary Front for an Independent East Timor	29.70	583,956	1,296,311	45.05

<http://www.electionguide.org/countries/id/63/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=TL&start=2016>

Ecuador

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2017 President	Lenin MORENO	51.16 ²⁰	10,629,862	16,624,858	63.94

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2554/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=EC&start=2016>

Egypt

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2018 President	Abdel Fattah al Sisi	97.08	24,097,092	97,553,151	24.7

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 Parliament	Free Egyptians Party	11.4 ²¹	15,206,010	93,778,172	16.2

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/3047/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=EG&start=2016>;

<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/eg.html>

El Salvador

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 Parliament	Nationalist Republican Alliance	38.77	2,349,450	6,141,350	38.26

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2018 Parliament	Nationalist Republican Alliance	40.23	2,124,528	6,377,853	33.31

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2853/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=SV&start=2016>

Equatorial Guinea

²⁰ Second round

²¹ Distribution of seats

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2013 Parliament	Democratic Party of Equatorial Guinea (PDGE)	99 ²²	(270,936)	1,083,746	(25)

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2017 Parliament	Democratic Party of Equatorial Guinea (PDGE)	98 ²³	273,502	1,267,689	21.6

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 President	Teodoro OBIANG Nguema	93.70	309,158	1,221,490	25.31

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2915/>;

[https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=GQ&start=2016](https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=GQ&start=2016;);

<http://archive.ipu.org/parline/reports/2101.htm>

Estonia

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 Parliament	Estonian Reform Party	27.70	577,929	1,315,407	43.94

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2562/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=EE&start=2015>

Ethiopia

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 Parliament	Ethiopian People's	91.41 ²⁴	34,351,444	99,873,033	34.4

²² Distribution of seats

²³ Distribution of seats

²⁴ Distribution of seats

	Revolutionary Democratic Front				
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<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2563/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=ET&start=2015>

Fiji

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
-	-	-	-	-	-

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2564/>; IDEA

Finland

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 Parliament	Center Party of Finland	21.10	2,981,931	5,479,531	54.42

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2567/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=FI&start=2015>

France

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2017 President	Emmanuel MACRON	66.10 ²⁵	35,467,172	67,118,648	52.84

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2017 Parliament	La République En Marche	28.21 ²⁶	23,167,508	67,118,648	34.52

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/?inst=&cont=France&yr=>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=FR&start=2015>

Gabon

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 President	Ali BONGO Odimba	49.80	373,310	1,979,786	18.86

²⁵ Second round

²⁶ First round

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2571/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=GA&start=2016>

Gambia

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 President	Adama Barrow	43.29	525,963	2,009,648	26.17

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2017 Parliament	United Democratic Party	58.5 ²⁷	379,320	2,100,568	18.06

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2574/>

Georgia

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 Parliament	Georgian Dream - Democratic Georgia	76.7 ²⁸	1,814,276	3,719,300	48.78 ²⁹

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2577/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=GE&start=2016>

Germany

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2017 Parliament	Christian Democratic Union / Christian Social Union	26.80	46,973,799	82,000,000	57.29

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2578/>

Ghana

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
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²⁷ Distribution of seats

²⁸ Distribution of seats

²⁹ First round

2016 Parliament	New Patriotic Party	62.2 ³⁰	10,029,923	26,908,262	37.27
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Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 President	Nana Addo Dankwa AKUFO-ADDO	53.85	10,781,917	26,908,262	40.07

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2580/>

Greece

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 Parliament	Syriza Unionist Social Front	49.7 ³¹	6,330,786	10,820,883	58.5

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 Parliament	Syriza Unionist Social Front	48.3 ³²	5,566,295	10,820,883	51.44

<http://www.electionguide.org/countries/id/85/>

Grenada

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2018 Parliament	New National Party	58.91	57,621	107,825	53.44

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2583/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=GD&start=2015>

Guatemala

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 President	James Ernesto MORALES	67.40 ³³	4,255,875	16,252,429	26.19

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2876/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=GT&start=2015>

³⁰ Distribution of seats

³¹ Distribution of seats

³² Distribution of seats

³³ Second round

Guinea

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 President	Alpha CONDE	57.85	4,131,046	12,091,533	34.16

<http://www.electionguide.org/countries/id/91/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=GN&start=2015>

Guinea-Bissau

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
201 President	-	-	-	-	-

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
201 Parliament	-	-	-	-	-

<http://www.electionguide.org/countries/id/92/>; IDEA

Guyana

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 Parliament	APNU+AFC	50.29	412,012	768,514	53.61

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2846/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=GY&start=2015>

Haiti

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 President	Jovenel MOISE	32.76	1,695,092	10,711,061	15.8

<http://www.electionguide.org/countries/id/94/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=HT&start=2015>

Honduras

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2013 Parliament	--	-	-	-	-

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2017 President	Juan Orlando HERNÁNDEZ	42.95	3,476,419	9,265,067	37.52

[http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2595/;](http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2595/)

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=HN&start=2015>

Hungary

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2018 Parliament	FIDESZ - Christian Democratic People's Party	49.27	5,791,868	9,781,127	59.21

[http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/3050/;](http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/3050/)

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=HU&start=2015>

Iceland

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 Parliament	Independence Party	29.00	195,204	335,439	58.19

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2017 Parliament	Independence Party	25.20	201,777	341,284	59.12

[http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2599/;](http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2599/)

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=IS&start=2016>

India

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
201-Parliament	-	-	-	-	-

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2784/>; IDEA

Indonesia

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
201- President	-	-	-	-	-

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
201- Parliament	-	-	-	-	-

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2398/>; IDEA

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2405/>

Iran

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
1989 Supreme Leader	Ali Hoseini- KHAMENEI				

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 Parliament	The Universal Coalition of Reformists ("List of Hope")	37.2	34,000,000	80,277,428	42.4

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2275/>; [http://archive.ipu.org/parline-](http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2149_E.htm)

[https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-](https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ir.html)
[factbook/geos/ir.html](https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/ir.html);

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=IR&start=2016>;

[https://www.belfercenter.org/sites/default/files/legacy/files/Iran%20Elections%20-%20web.p](https://www.belfercenter.org/sites/default/files/legacy/files/Iran%20Elections%20-%20web.pdf)
[df](https://www.belfercenter.org/sites/default/files/legacy/files/Iran%20Elections%20-%20web.pdf)

Iraq

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
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2014 Parliament	State of Law	28.05 ³⁴	13,013,765	32,585,692	39.94
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Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2018 Parliament	Marching Towards Reform	16.4 ³⁵	(9,106,000)	38,274,618	23.8

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2425/>; IDEA;

http://eprints.lse.ac.uk/89698/7/MEC_Iraqi-elections_Report_2018.pdf

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=IQ&start=2016>

Ireland

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 Parliament	Fine Gael	25.51	2,132,795	4,755,335	44.85

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2603/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=IE&start=2016>

Israel

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 Parliament	Likud	18.67	4,254,738	8,380,100	50.77

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2828/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=IL&start=2015>

Italy

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2018 Parliament	Centre-Right Coalition	24.45	35,185,743	60,551,416	58.11

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2607/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=IT&start=2015>

Jamaica

³⁴ Distribution of seats

³⁵ Distribution of seats

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 Parliament	Jamaica Labour Party	50.13	870,663	2,881,355	30.22

[http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2608/;](http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2608/)

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=JM&start=2016>

Japan

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2017 Parliament	Liberal Democratic Party	61.1 ³⁶	56,947,831	126,785,797	44.92

[http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/3114/;](http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/3114/)

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=JP&start=2016>

Jordan

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2013 Parliament	Pro-government candidates (Independents)	(80) ³⁷	1,288,043	7,214,832	17.9

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/?inst=&cont=Jordan&yr=>

<https://www.files.ethz.ch/isn/162496/3cfc191c3644dd32cda0c2c3431d149.pdf>

Kazakhstan

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 President	Nursultan Abishevich NAZARBAYEV	97.75	9,242,936	17,542,806	52.69

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/?inst=&cont=Jordan&yr=>

Kenya

³⁶ Distribution of seats

³⁷ Distribution of seats

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2017 Parliament	The Jubilee Coalition	49 ³⁸	15,593,050	49,699,862	31.37

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2017 President	Uhuru KENYATTA	98.00	7,616,217	49,699,862	15.32

[http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2616/;](http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2616/)

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=KE&start=2015>

Kiribati

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 President	Taneti MAAMAU	60.00	33,247	114,395	29.06

[http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2617/;](http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2617/)

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=KI&start=2016>

Korea, Democratic People's Republic

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
201- President	-	-	-	-	-

<http://www.electionguide.org/countries/id/115/>

Korea, Republic of

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 Parliament	New Frontier Party	33.50	24,430,746	51,245,707	47.67

³⁸ Distribution of seats

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2017 President	MOON Jae-in	41.10	32,807,908	51,466,201	63.75

<http://www.electionguide.org/countries/id/114/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=KR&start=2016>

Kuwait

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 Parliament	- ³⁹	100	338,000	2,832,776	11.9

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2986/>

Kyrgyzstan

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 Parliament	Social Democratic Party of Kyrgyzstan (SDPK)	27.56	1,563,456	5,664,939	27.6

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2623/>

Laos

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 Parliament	Lao People's Revolutionary Party	96.6 ⁴⁰	3,657,026	6,758,353	54.11

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2963/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=LA&start=2016>

Latvia

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
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³⁹ Political parties are forbidden

⁴⁰ Distribution of seats

2014 Parliament	Social Democratic Party "Harmony"	23.00	913,491	2,165,165	42.19
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<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2455/>

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2018 Parliament	Social Democratic Party "Harmony"	19.8	844,925	1,929,938	43.78

Lebanon

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2018 Parliament	Free Patriotic Movement	17.2 ⁴¹	1,862,103	6,229,794	29.89

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/3057/>

Lesotho

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 Parliament	Democratic Congress	38.71	563,972	2,174,645	25.93

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2017 Parliament	All Basotho Convention	40.52	581,692	2,233,339	26.05

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2809/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=LS&start=2015>

Liberia

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2017 Parliament	Coalition for Democratic Change	28.8 ⁴²	1,582,942	4,731,906	33.45

⁴¹ Distribution of seats

⁴² Distribution of seats

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2017 President	George Manneh WEAH	38.40	1,641,922	4,731,906	34.7

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2629/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=LR&start=2015>

Libya

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2018 Parliament	-	-	-	-	-

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/?inst=&cont=Libya&yr=>

Lithuania

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2014 President	Dalia GRYBAUSKAITE	59,05	1,370,014	2,986,065	45,88

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 Parliament	TS-LKD	22.6	1,271,137	2,868,231	44.3

IDEA; <http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2388/>;

<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/lh.html>

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=LT&start=2016>

Luxembourg

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2018 Parliament	Christian Social People's Party	28.31	233,014	590,321	39.5

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/?inst=&cont=Luxembourg&yr=>

Macedonia

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
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2016 Parliament	Internal Macedonian Revolutionary Organization-Democratic Party for Macedonian National Unity (VMRO-DPMNE) and Liberal Party (LP) Alliance	41.46 ⁴³	1,191,854	2,081,206	57.27
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[http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2977/;](http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2977/)

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=MK&start=2016>

Madagascar

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
201-Parliament	-	-	-	-	-

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
201-President	-	-	-	-	-

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/?inst=&cont=Madagascar&yr=>

Malawi

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
201-Parliament	-	-	-	-	-

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
201-President	-	-	-	-	-

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/?inst=&cont=Malawi&yr=>

Malaysia

⁴³ Distribution of seats

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2018 Parliament	Alliance of Hope	50.9	12,299,514	31,624,264	38.89

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2639/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=MY&start=2016>

Maldives

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
201-Parliament	-	-	-	-	-

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2018 President	Ibrahim Mohamed SOLIH	58.82	233,877	436,330	53.6

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/?inst=&cont=Maldives&yr=>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=MV&start=2016>

Mali

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2018 President	Ibrahima KEITA	41.42	3,201,461	17,885,245	17.9

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2641/>

Malta

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2017 Parliament	Malta Labor Party	55.04	314,696	465,292	67.63

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/3033/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=MT&start=2016>

Marshall Islands

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2011 Parliament	Aelon Kein Ad (AKA)	60.6 ⁴⁴	-	52,541	(30)

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 Parliament	Kien Eo Am (KEA)	69.7 ⁴⁵	20,442	72,191	28.3

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2644/>

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2205_E.htm

Mauritania

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
201-Parliament	-	-	-	-	-

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
201-President	-	-	-	-	-

<http://www.electionguide.org/countries/id/137/>

Mauritius

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
201-	-	-	-	-	-

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/?inst=&cont=Mauritius&yr=>

Mexico

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2018	Andrés Manuel LÓPEZ Obrador	53.20	56,611,027	124,574,795	45.4

⁴⁴ Distribution of seats

⁴⁵ Distribution of seats

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2650/>

Micronesia

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2017 Parliament	Independents ⁴⁶	30	39,067	105,544	37.01

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2999/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=FM&start=2016>

Moldova

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
201-Parliament	-	-	-	-	-

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/?inst=&cont=Moldova&yr=>

Mongolia

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 Parliament	Mongolian People's Party	85.5 ⁴⁷	1,406,123	3,027,398	46.4

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2655/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=MN&start=2016>

Montenegro

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 Parliament	Democratic Party of Socialists	41.42	387,765	622,303	62.31

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2657/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=ME&start=2016>

Morocco

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
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⁴⁶ No political parties exist

⁴⁷ Distribution of seats

2016 Parliament	Justice and Development Party (PJD)	31.6 ⁴⁸	5,806,004	35,276,786	16.5
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[http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2656/;](http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2656/)

[http://archive.ipu.org/parline/reports/2221_E.htm;](http://archive.ipu.org/parline/reports/2221_E.htm)

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=MA&start=2016>

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Moroccan_general_election,_2016

Mozambique

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
201-Parliament	-	-	-	-	-

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
201-President	-	-	-	-	-

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/?inst=&cont=Mozambique&yr=>

Namibia

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
201-Parliament	-	-	-	-	-

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
201-President	-	-	-	-	-

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/?inst=&cont=Namibia&yr=>

Nepal

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2013 Parliament	Nepali Congress	25.55	9,463,862	30,430,267	31.1

⁴⁸ Distribution of seats

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2017 Parliament	Communist Party of Nepal (Unified Marxist-Leninist)	33.25	9,544,744	29,304,998	32.6

[http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/3019/;](http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/3019/)

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=NP&start=2016>

Netherlands

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2017 Parliament	People's Party for Freedom and Democracy	21.30	10,563,456	17,132,854	61.66

[http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2662/;](http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2662/)

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=NL&start=2016>

New Zealand

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2017 Parliament	New Zealand National Party	46.03	2,169,802	4,793,900	45.26

[http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/3006/;](http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/3006/)

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=NZ&start=2016>

Nicaragua

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 President	Daniel ORTEGA Saavedra	72.44	2,578,445	5,966,798	43.21

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2665/>

Niger

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 President	Mahamadou ISSOUFOU	48.44	5,054,522	20,672,987	24.4

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2667/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=NE&start=2016>

Nigeria

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 President	Muhammadu BUHARI	53.96	29,432,083	182,201,962	16.2

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2541/>

Norway

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2017 Parliament	Labour Party	27.40	2,945,352	5,282,223	55.76

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/3005/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=NO&start=2016>

Oman

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2011 Parliament	Independents	100 ⁴⁹	397,000	3,237,268	12.3

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 Parliament	Independents	100 ⁵⁰	297,905	4,199,810	7.1

<http://www.electionguide.org/countries/id/163/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=OM&start=2015>

Pakistan

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2018 Parliament	Movement for Justice	43.27 ⁵¹	53,123,733	197,015,955	26.96

⁴⁹ Political parties are banned

⁵⁰ Political parties are banned

⁵¹ Distribution of seats

[http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2671/;](http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2671/)

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=PK&start=2015>

Panama

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
201- President	-	-	-	-	-

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
201- Parliament	-	-	-	-	-

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/?inst=&cont=Panama&yr=>

Papua New Guinea

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2017 Parliament	People's National Congress Party	24.3 ⁵²	2,465,223	8,251,162	29.9

[http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/3002/;](http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/3002/)

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=PG&start=2015>

Paraguay

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2018 President	Mario ABDO Benítez	48.96	2,597,989	6,811,297	38.14

[http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2675/;](http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2675/)

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=PY&start=2015>

Peru

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 President	Pedro Pablo KUCZYNSKI	50.12 ⁵³	18,335,385	31,773,839	57.7

⁵² Distribution of seats

⁵³ Second round

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2914/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=PE&start=2016>

Philippines

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 President	Rodrigo DUTERTE	38.60	43,531,338	103,320,222	42.13

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2680/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=PH&start=2016>

Poland

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 President	Andrzej Sebastian Duda	34.76	15,023,886	37,986,412	39.55

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 Parliament	Law and Justice	37.60	15,597,073	37,986,412	41.06

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2684/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=PL&start=2015>

Portugal

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 Parliament	Portugal Ahead	39.90	5,408,805	10,358,076	52.22

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 President	Marcelo Rebelo de SOUSA	52.00	4,740,558	10,325,452	45.91

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2687/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=PT&start=2015>

Romania

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 Parliament	Party of Social Democracy of Romania - Social Democratic Party	45.48	7,261,300	21,599,736	

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2693/>

Russia

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 Parliament	United Russia	76.22 ⁵⁴	52,631,849	144,342,396	36.46

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2018 President	Vladimir Vladimirovich PUTIN	76.69	73,578,992	144,495,044	50.92

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2694/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=RU&start=2016>

Rwanda

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2017 President	Major General Paul KAGAME	98.79	6,769,514	12,208,407	55.45

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2018 Parliament	Rwanda Patriotic Front	75.5 ⁵⁵	(7,100,000)	12,208,407	58.2

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2697/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=RW&start=2016>

https://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Rwandan_parliamentary_election,_2018

Saint Kitts and Nevis

⁵⁴ Distribution of seats

⁵⁵ Distribution of seats

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 Parliament	Labour Party (SKNLP)	38.28	30,455	54,288	56.1

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2699/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=KN&start=2015>

Saint Lucia

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 Parliament	United Workers Party	54.75	84,302	178,015	47.36

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2962/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=LC&start=2016>

Saint Vincent and the Grenadines

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 Parliament	Unity Labor Party	52.30	65,706	102,627	64.02

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2701/>

Samoa (Western Samoa)

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 Parliament	Human Rights Protection Party	56.11	81,656	195,125	41.85

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2702/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=WS&start=2016>

Sao Tome and Principe

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 President	Evaristo do Espírito Santo CARVALHO	50.10	71,117	199,910	35.57

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2018 Parliament	Independent Democratic Action	41.81	78,456	208,818	37.6

[http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2704/;](http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2704/)

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=ST&start=2016>

Senegal

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2017 Parliament	Benno Bokk Yakaar Coalition	49.47	3,337,494	15,850,567	21.05

[http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2707/;](http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2707/)

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=SN&start=2016>

Serbia

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 Parliament	Serbian Progressive Party	48.25	3,778,923	7,058,322	53.54

[http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2908/;](http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2908/)

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=RS&start=2016>

Seychelles

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 Parliament	Linyon Demokratik Seselwa	49.59	62,939	94,677	66.48

[http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2712/;](http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2712/)

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=SC&start=2016>

Sierra Leone

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
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2018 President	Julius Maada BIO	51.80 ⁵⁶	2,578,271	7,557,212	34.12
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Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2018 Parliament	All People's Congress (APC)	54.8 ⁵⁷	2,676,549	7,557,212	35.4

[http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/3048/;](http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/3048/)

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=SL&start=2016>

http://archive.ipu.org/parline-e/reports/2281_E.htm

Singapore

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 Parliament	People's Action Party	69.90	2,304,331	5,674,472	40.61

[http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2715/;](http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2715/)

Slovakia

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 Parliament	SMER	28.28	2,648,184	5,430,798	48.76

[http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2717/;](http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2717/)

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=SK&start=2016>

Slovenia

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2017 President	Borut PAHOR	52.98 ⁵⁸	716,826	2,066,748	34.68

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2018 Parliament	Slovenian Democratic Party	24.92	901,454	2,066,748	43.62

⁵⁶ Second round

⁵⁷ Distribution of seats

⁵⁸ Second round

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/3040/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=SI&start=2016>

Solomon Islands

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2014 Parliament	Democratic Alliance Party	34,49	260,797	609,883	42,76

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2720/>; IDEA

South Africa

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
201-Parliament	-	-	-	-	-

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2721/>; IDEA

Spain

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 Parliament	Popular Party	28.72	25,350,447	48,146,134	52.65

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 Parliament	Popular Party	33.03	24,161,083	46,484,062	51.98

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2917/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=ES&start=2016>

Sri Lanka

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 Parliament	United National Party	45.66	11,684,111	20,966,000	55.73

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 President	Maithripala SIRISENA	51.28	12,264,377	20,966,000	58.5

[http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2871/;](http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2871/)

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=LK&start=2015>

Sudan

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 Parliament	National Congress	83.40	6,091,412	38,647,803	15.76

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 President	Omar AL-BASHIR	94.05	6,091,412	38,647,803	15.76

[http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2804/;](http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2804/)

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=SD&start=2015>

Suriname

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 Parliament	National Democratic Party	50.98	259,030	553,208	46.82

[http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2730/;](http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2730/)

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=SR&start=2015>

Swaziland

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2018 Parliament	Non-partisans	100	156,973	1,367,254	11.5

[http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2731/;](http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2731/)

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=SZ&start=2015>

Sweden

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2018 Parliament	Swedish Social Democratic Party (S)	28.26	6,535,271	10,067,744	64.9

[http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/3066/;](http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/3066/)

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=SE&start=2015>

Switzerland

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 Parliament	Swiss People's Party	29.40	2,563,052	8,256,000	31.04

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2732/>

Syria

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2012 Parliament	National Progressive Front	67.2 ⁵⁹	5,186,000	20,420,701	25.4

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2734/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=SY&start=2012>

Taiwan, Republic of China

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 President	Tsai ING-WEN	56.12	12,448,302	23,415,126	53.2

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 Parliament	Democratic Progressive Party	44.06	12,284,970	23,415,126	52.47

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2736/>

Tajikistan

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 Parliament	People's Democratic Party	65.40	3,791,827	8,548,651	44.36

<http://www.electionguide.org/countries/id/210/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=TJ&start=2015>

⁵⁹ Distribution of seats

Tanzania

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 Parliament	Chama Cha Mapinduzi (CCM)	68.94 ⁶⁰	15,193,682	49,639,138	30.6

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 President	John MAGUFULI	58.50	15,193,862	49,639,138	30.61

<http://www.electionguide.org/countries/id/211/>

Thailand

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2014 Parliament	-	-	-	-	-

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2442/>

Togo

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 President	Faure GNASSINGBE	58.77	2,138,438	7,416,802	28.83

<http://www.electionguide.org/countries/id/213/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=TG&start=2015>

Tonga

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2017 Parliament	Democratic Party of the Friendly Islands	82.35 ⁶¹	39,612	108,020	36.67

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/3121/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=TO&start=2015>

⁶⁰ Distribution of seats

⁶¹ Distribution of seats

Trinidad and Tobago

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 Parliament	People's National Movement (PNM)	51.70	734,792	1,360,092	54.03

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2808/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=TT&start=2015>

Tunisia

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
201-Parliament	-	-	-	-	-

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
201-President	-	-	-	-	-

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/?inst=&cont=Tunisia&yr=>

Turkey

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 Parliament	Justice and Development Party (AKP)	49.50	48,537,695	78,271,472	62.01

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2018 Parliament	Justice and Development Party (AKP)	42.56	51,183,729	80,810,525	63.34

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2018 President	Recep Tayyip Erdogan	52.60	49,669,129	81,619,392	60.85

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/?inst=&cont=Turkey&yr=>
<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=TR&start=2015>

Turkmenistan

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2017 President	Gurbanguly BERDYMUHAMMEDOV	97.69	3,163,692	5,758,075	54.94

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2750/>;
<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=TM&start=2015>

Uganda

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 President	President Lt. Gen. Kaguta Yoweri MUSEVENI	60.75	9,701,738	41,487,965	23.38

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2754/>;
<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=UG&start=2016>

Ukraine

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
201-Parliament	-	-	-	-	-

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
201-President	-	-	-	-	-

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/?inst=&cont=Ukraine&yr=>

United Kingdom

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 Parliament	Conservative Party	36.90	30,698,210	65,128,861	47.13

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2017 Parliament	Conservative Party	42.34	32,204,141	66,022,273	48.78

<http://www.electionguide.org/countries/id/225/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=GB&start=2015>

United States

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 President	Donald TRUMP	46.10	137,098,601	323,995,528	42.31

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2370/>;

<http://www.iandrinstitute.org/>

Uruguay

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
201-Parliament	-	-	-	-	-

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
201-President	-	-	-	-	-

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2440/>; IDEA

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2329/>

Uzbekistan

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2015 President	Islam Abduganievich KARIMOV	90.39	18,942,349	31,298,900	60.52

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 President	Shavkat MIRZIYOYEV	88.61	17,951,667	31,847,900	56.37

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2994/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=UZ&start=2016>

Vanuatu

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 Parliament	Vanua'aku Pati	15.4 ⁶²	112,746	270,402	41.7

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2763/>

<https://www.cia.gov/library/publications/the-world-factbook/geos/nh.html>

Venezuela

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2018 President	Nicolás MADURO Moras	67.84	9,389,056	31,977,065	29.36

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2765/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=VE&start=2016>

Vietnam, Socialist Republic of

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 Parliament	Communist Party of Vietnam	95 ⁶³	67,049,200	94,569,072	70.9

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2766/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=VN&start=2016>

Yemen

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
201-Parliament	-	-	-	-	-

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/?inst=&cont=Yemen&yr=>

Zambia

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
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⁶² Distribution of seats

⁶³ Distribution of seats

2016 Parliament	Patriotic Front	53.3 ⁶⁴	3,752,879	15,066,266	24.91
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Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2016 President	Edgar C LUNGU	50.35	3,781,505	15,066,266	25.1

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2770/>

Zimbabwe

Election year and institution	Largest party/candidate	Vote share for largest party/candidate	Total votes	Total population	Share of population who voted
2018 President	Emmerson Mnangagwa	50.80	4,775,640	16,529,904	28.89

<http://www.electionguide.org/elections/id/2773/>;

<https://data.worldbank.org/indicator/SP.POP.TOTL?end=2017&locations=ZW&start=2016>

⁶⁴ Distribution of seats