

FSD1289

Measures of Democracy 1810-2018

Codebook



FINNISH SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVE

The bibliographic citation for this codebook:

Measures of Democracy 1810-2018 [codebook]. Finnish Social Science Data Archive [producer and distributor], 2020.

This codebook has been generated from the version 8.0 (17.6.2019) of the data.

Finnish Social Science Data Archive
FIN-33014 University of Tampere

FSD User Services:
asiakaspalvelu.fsd@uta.fi
+358 40 190 1442

Aila Data Service Portal:
<https://services.fsd.uta.fi/>

Finnish Social Science Data Archive
<http://www.fsd.uta.fi/en/>

To the reader

This codebook is part of the data FSD1289 archived at the FSD (Finnish Social Science Data Archive). The dataset has been described in as much detail as possible in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, variable and value labels, and missing values have been checked. If necessary, the data have been anonymised. The data and its creators shall be cited in all publications and presentations for which the data have been used. The bibliographic citation may be in the form suggested by the archive or in the form required by the publication. The bibliographic citation suggested by the archive:

Vanhanen, Tatu (University of Tampere): Measures of Democracy 1810-2018 [dataset].
Version 8.0 (2019-06-17). Finnish Social Science Data Archive [distributor]. [http://urn.fi/urn:nbn:fi:fsd:T
FSD1289](http://urn.fi/urn:nbn:fi:fsd:T
FSD1289)

The user shall notify the archive of all publications where she or he has used the data. The original data creators and the archive bear no responsibility for any results or interpretations arising from the reuse of the data.

The codebook contains information on data content, structure and data collection, and includes a list of publications wholly or in part based on the data, according to publication information received by the FSD. The second part of the codebook contains information on variables: question texts, response options, and frequencies. The third part contains indexes.

Variable distributions presented in this codebook have been generated from the SPSS files. Distribution tables present variable values, frequencies (n), frequency percentages (%), and valid percentages (v. %) which take into account missing data. All distributions are unweighted. If the data contain weight variables, these will be found at the end of the variables list. In some cases frequency distributions have been substituted by descriptive statistics. Categorised responses to open-ended questions are not always included in the codebook. Distributions may contain missing data. The note "System missing (SYSMIS)" refers to missing observations (e.g. a respondent has not answered all questions) whereas "Missing (User missing)" refers to data the user has defined as missing. For example, the user may decide to code answer alternatives 'don't want to say' or 'can't say' as missing data.

The codebook may contain attached files, the most common one being the questionnaire.

Contents

1	Study description	1
1.1	Titles	1
1.2	Subject description	1
1.3	Structure and collection of the data	3
1.4	Use of data	4
2	Variables	11
3	Indexes	223
3.1	Variables in the order of occurrence	223
3.2	Variables in alphabetical order	242

Chapter 1

Study description

1.1 Titles

Titles and data version: Measures of Democracy 1810-2018

Titles and data version in Finnish: Demokratisoitumisen mittarit 1810-2018

This codebook has been generated from the version 8.0 (17.6.2019) of the data.

1.2 Subject description

Authoring entity

Vanhanen, Tatu (University of Tampere. Department of Political Science and International Relations)

Copyright statement for the data

In accordance with the agreement between FSD and the depositor.

Depositor

Vanhanen, Tatu (University of Tampere. Department of Political Science and International Relations)

Date of deposit

15.5.2003

Keywords

democracy; democratization; political participation; political parties; politics; voting

Topic Classification

Fields of Science Classification: Social sciences

CESSDA Classification: International politics and organisations

Series description

The data belong to the series:

Individual datasets

Individual datasets that do not belong to any series.

Abstract

The data contain three different variables, created by Tatu Vanhanen in his long-term research, for each year from 1810 to 2018. The variables in question are political competition, political participation and the index of democratization.

The competition variable portrays the electoral success of smaller parties, that is, the percentage of votes gained by the smaller parties in parliamentary and/or presidential elections. The variable is calculated by subtracting from 100 the percentage of votes won by the largest party (the party which wins most votes) in parliamentary elections or by the party of the successful candidate in presidential elections. Depending on their importance, either parliamentary or presidential elections are used in the calculation of the variable, or both elections are used, with weights. If information on the distribution of votes is not available, or if the distribution does not portray the reality accurately, the distribution of parliamentary seats is used instead. If parliament members are elected but political parties are not allowed to take part in elections, it is assumed that one party has taken all votes or seats. In countries where parties are not banned but yet only independent candidates participate in elections, it is assumed that the share of the largest party is not over 30 percent.

The political participation variable portrays the voting turnout in each election, and is calculated as the percentage of the total population who actually voted in the election. In the case of indirect elections, only votes cast in the final election are taken into account. If electors have not been elected by citizens, only the number of actual electors is taken into account, which means that the degree of participation drops to the value 0. If an election to choose electors has been held, the participation variable is calculated from the number and distribution of votes in that election. National referendums raise the variable value by five percent and state (regional) referendums by one percent for the year they are held. Referendums can add the degree of participation at maximum by 30 percent a year. The value of the combined degree of participation cannot be higher than 70 percent, even in cases where the sum of participation and referendums would be higher than 70.

The index of democratization is formed by multiplying the competition and the participation variables and then dividing the outcome by 100.

1.3 Structure and collection of the data

Country: United Arab Emirates, Afghanistan, Antigua and Barbuda, Albania, Armenia, Angola, Argentina, Austria, Australia, Azerbaijan, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Barbados, Bangladesh, Belgium, Burkina Faso, Bulgaria, Bahrain, Burundi, Benin, Brunei, Bolivia, Brazil, Bahamas, Bhutan, Botswana, Belarus, Belize, Canada, Congo (Zaire), Central African Republic, Congo (Brazzaville), Switzerland, Ivory Coast (Côte d’Ivoire), Chile, Cameroon, China, Colombia, Costa Rica, Czechoslovakia, Cuba, Cape Verde, Cyprus, Czech Republic, German Democratic Republic GDR, Germany, West-Germany, Djibouti, Denmark, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Algeria, Ecuador, Estonia, Egypt, Eritrea, Spain, Ethiopia, Finland, Fiji, Micronesia, France, Gabon, United Kingdom, Grenada, Georgia, Ghana, Gambia, Guinea, Equatorial Guinea, Greece, Guatemala, Guinea-Bissau, Guyana, Honduras, Croatia, Haiti, Hungary, Indonesia, Ireland, Israel, India, Iraq, Iran, Iceland, Italy, Jamaica, Jordan, Japan, Kenya, Kyrgyzstan, Cambodia, Kiribati, Comoros, Saint Kitts and Nevis, North Korea, South Korea, Kuwait, Kazakhstan, Laos, Lebanon, Saint Lucia, Sri Lanka, Liberia, Lesotho, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Latvia, Libya, Morocco, Moldova, Madagascar, Marshall Islands, Macedonia, Mali, Myanmar (Burma), Mongolia, Mauritania, Malta, Mauritius, Maldives, Malawi, Mexico, Malaysia, Montenegro, Mozambique, Namibia, Niger, Nigeria, Nicaragua, The Netherlands, Norway, Nepal, New Zealand, Oman, Panama, Peru, Papua New Guinea, Philippines, Pakistan, Poland, Portugal, Paraguay, Qatar, Romania, Russia, Rwanda, Saudi Arabia, Solomon Islands, Seychelles, Sudan, Sweden, Singapore, Slovenia, Slovakia, Sierra Leone, Senegal, Somalia, Serbia, Suriname, Sao Tome and Principe, Russia (USSR, Soviet Union), El Salvador, Syria, Swaziland, Chad, Togo, Thailand, Tajikistan, Timor-Leste, Turkmenistan, Tunisia, Tonga, Turkey, Trinidad and Tobago, Taiwan, Tanzania, Ukraine, Uganda, United States, Uruguay, Uzbekistan, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Venezuela, Vietnam, Western Samoa, Vanuatu, Yemen, Yugoslavia, South Africa, Zambia, Zimbabwe, North Vietnam, North Yemen, South Vietnam, South Yemen

Geographic coverage: Afghanistan, Albania, Algeria, Angola, Antigua and Barbuda, Argentina, Armenia, Australia, Austria, Azerbaijan, Bahamas, Bahrain, Bangladesh, Barbados, Belarus, Belgium, Belize, Benin, Bhutan, Bolivia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Botswana, Brazil, Brunei, Bulgaria, Burkina Faso, Myanmar (Burma), Burundi, Cambodia, Cameroon, Canada, Cape Verde, Central African Republic, Chad, Chile, China, Colombia, Comoros, Congo (Brazzaville), Congo (Zaire), Costa Rica, Ivory Coast (Côte d’Ivoire), Croatia, Cuba, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Czechoslovakia, Denmark, Djibouti, Dominica, Dominican Republic, Ecuador, Egypt, El Salvador, Equatorial Guinea, Eritrea, Estonia, Ethiopia, Fiji, Finland, France, Gabon, Gambia, German Democratic Republic GDR, Germany, West-Germany, Georgia, Ghana, Grenada, Greece, Guatemala, Guinea-Bissau, Guinea, Guyana, Haiti, Honduras, Hungary, Iceland, India, Indonesia, Iran, Iraq, Ireland, Israel, Italy, Jamaica, Japan, Jordan, Kazakhstan, Kenya, Kiribati, North Korea, South Korea, Kuwait, Kyrgyzstan, Laos, Latvia, Lebanon, Lesotho, Liberia, Libya, Lithuania, Macedonia, Luxembourg, Madagascar, Malawi, Malaysia, Maldives, Mali, Malta, Marshall Islands, Mauritania, Mauritius, Mexico, Micronesia, Moldova, Montenegro, Morocco, Mozambique, Namibia, Nepal, Netherlands, New Zealand, Nicaragua, Niger, Nigeria, Norway, Oman, Pakistan, Panama, Papua New Guinea, Paraguay, Peru, Philippines, Poland, Portugal, Qatar, Romania, Russia, Russia (USSR, Soviet Union), Rwanda, Western

1. Study description

Samoa, Sao Tome and Principe, Saudi Arabia, Senegal, Serbia, Seychelles, Sierra Leone, Singapore, Slovakia, Slovenia, Solomon Islands, Somalia, South Africa, Spain, Sri Lanka, Saint Kitts and Nevis, Saint Lucia, Saint Vincent and the Grenadines, Sudan, Suriname, Swaziland, Sweden, Switzerland, Syria, Taiwan, Tajikistan, Tanzania, Thailand, Timor-Leste, Togo, Tonga, Trinidad and Tobago, Tunisia, Turkey, Turkmenistan, Uganda, Ukraine, United Arab Emirates, United Kingdom, United States, Uruguay, Uzbekistan, Vanuatu, Venezuela, Vietnam, North Vietnam, South Vietnam, Yemen, North Yemen, South Yemen, Yugoslavia, Zambia, Zimbabwe

Analysis or observation unit type: Political-administrative area (Country)

Universe: All independent states, their predecessors and Taiwan, excluding "the states with less than 40000 inhabitants; former states and principalities that no longer exist; former colonies; precolonial states and political communities of Asia and Africa"

Collection date: 1970 – 2019

Data collector(s): Vanhanen, Tatu (University of Tampere. Department of Political Science and International Relations); Lundell, Krister (Åbo Akademi University. Department of Political Science)

Mode of data collection: Compilation/Synthesis

Type of research instrument: Data collection guidelines: Secondary data collection guide

Time period covered: 1810 – 2018

Time method of the data collection: Time series

Number of variables and cases: The data contain 632 variables and 191 cases.

Sampling procedure: Total universe/Complete enumeration

The data contains information on all states found in openly available public documents.

Data sources: See related material

1.4 Use of data

Related publications

Balcázar, Carlos Felipe (2016). Long-run effects of democracy on income inequality in Latin America. *The Journal of Economic Inequality* 14(3), 289-307. doi:10.1007/s10888-016-9329-3

Bjorvatn, Kjetil, & Farzanegan, Mohammad Reza (2015). Natural-Resource Rents and Political Stability in the Middle East and North Africa. *CESifo DICE Report*, 13(3), 33-37. hdl:10419/167222

Buitenzorgy, M. & Mol, A.P.J. (2011). Does Democracy Lead to a Better Environment? Deforestation and the Democratic Transition Peak. *Environmental and Resource Economics* 48(1), 59-70. doi:10.1007/s10640-010-9397-y

Chang, Chia-Chien (2019). Who Pays for War? Economic Inequality, Financial Strategies, and War. PhD dissertation. University of California Santa Barbara.

Checkbook Elections?: Political Finance in Comparative Perspective (2016). Eds. Norris, Pippa & Van Es, Andrea Abel. Oxford University Press.

- Democratization (2009). Eds. Haerpfer, Christian W. & Bernhagen, Patrick & Inglehart, Ronald F. & Welzel, Christian. New York: Oxford University Press.
- Easton, M.R. & Montinola, G.R. (2016) Remittances, Regime Type, and Government Spending Priorities. In *Studies in Comparative International Development*, December 2016.
- Escaleras, Monica & Register, Charles (2016). The high cost of low quality infrastructure when natural disasters strike. *The Journal of Developing Areas* 50(1), 103-122. doi:10.1353/jda.2016.0019
- Gaibulloev, Khusrav & Piazza, James A. & Sandler, Todd (2017). Regime types and terrorism. *International organization* 71(3), 491-522. doi:10.1017/S0020818317000169
- Galais, Carol & Blais, André (2016). Duty to Vote and Political Support in Asia. *International Journal of Public Opinion Research* 29(4), 631-656. doi:10.1093/ijpor/edw019
- Gründler, Klaus & Krieger, Tommy (2015). Democracy and Growth: Evidence of a New Measurement [online]. CESifo Working Paper Series No. 5647. <https://ssrn.com/abstract=2717460> [cited 10.7.2020].
- Gründler, Klaus & Krieger, Tommy (2016). Democracy and growth: Evidence from a machine learning indicator. *European Journal of Political Economy* 45, 85-107. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2016.0>
- Hackl, Franz & Halla, Martin & Pruckner, Gerald J. (2010). Volunteering and the state. *Public Choice*. Published online: 30 December 2010. doi:10.1007/s11127-010-9754-y
- Hayo, Bernd & Voigt, Stefan (2010). Determinants of constitutional change: Why do countries change their form of government? *Journal of Comparative Economics* 38(3), 283-305. doi:10.1016/j.jce.2010.07.007
- Hayo, Bernd & Voigt, Stefan (2011). Endogenous constitutions: Politics and politicians matter, economic outcomes don't. *Journal of Economic Behavior & Organization*. Available online 1 October 2011. doi:10.1016/j.jebo.2011.09.013
- Inekwe, J. (2018). Financial crises and the extreme bounds of predictors. *Empirical Economics* 55, 2047-2067. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s00181-017-1352-0>
- Inekwe, John Nkwoma (2019). The exploration of economic crises: parameter uncertainty and predictive ability. *Scottish Journal of Political Economy* 66(2), 290-313. <https://doi.org/10.1111/sjpe.12199>
- Justino, Patricia & Martorano, Bruno (2018). Welfare spending and political conflict in Latin America, 1970-2010. *World Development* 107, 98-110. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.worlddev.2018.03.005>
- Kisielewski, Michael & Rosa, Juan Carlos & Asher, Jane (2010). Statistical Approaches to developing Indicators of Armed Violence. Geneva: Technical paper prepared by StatAid for Small Arms Survey.
- Korolev, Alexander H. (2016). The Social Effectiveness of Political Regimes - Does Democracy Matter? *Russia and The Pacific* 93(3), 82-105. Available at SSRN: <https://ssrn.com/abstract=2853291>
- Kotschy, Rainer and Uwe Sunde (2017) Inequality, Democracy, and Institutional Quality. Published in *European Economic Review* 91(1), pp. 209-228.
- Krieger, Tommy & Gründler, Klaus (2016). Democracy and Growth: Evidence of a new measurement. Kiel und Hamburg: ZBW - Deutsche Zentralbibliothek für Wirtschaftswissenschaften, Leibniz-Informationszentrum Wirtschaft. <http://hdl.handle.net/10419/145720>
- Kurkova, Tereza (2015). Vliv nerostneho bohatstvi na uroven demokracie v Latinske Americe. Univerzita Hradec Kralove. Filozoficka fakulta. Katedra politologie. Diplomova prace

1. Study description

Lertangtam, Issares (2014). *Unpacking the impact of democracy on terrorism*. Albany: University at Albany. State University of New York. Rockefeller College of Public Affairs and Policy. Department of Political Science.

Li, Z. (2019) *Electoral Practice, Rules and Fairness: Democracy and Incentives for Respect for Physical Integrate Rights*. (Master's dissertation) University College London. London.

Lynn, Richard & Vanhanen, Tatu (2006). *IQ and Global Inequality*. Augusta, GA: Washington Summit Publishers.

Maennig, Wolfgang & Vierhaus, Christopher (2016). Winning the Olympic host city election: key success factors. *Applied Economics* 49(31), 3086-3099. doi:10.1080/00036846.2016.1254339

Maennig, W., & Vierhaus, C. (2015). Who wins Olympic bids? *Hamburg Contemporary Economic Discussions*, (50).

Maennig, W., & Vierhaus, C. (2019). Which Countries Bid for the Olympic Games? The Role of Economic, Political, Social, and Sports Determinants. *International Journal of Sport Finance*, 14(2).

Mahmood, R., & Jetter, M. (2018). Communications Technology and Terrorism. *Journal of Conflict Resolution*, 64(1), 127-166. doi:10.1177/0022002719843989

Marineau, J., Pascoe, H., Braithwaite, A., Findley, M., & Young, J. (2018). The local geography of transnational terrorism. *Conflict Management and Peace Science*. <https://doi.org/10.1177/073889421878935>

Masi, Tania & Ricciuti, Roberto (2019). The Heterogeneous Effect of Oil Discoveries on Democracy. *Economics & Politics* 31(3), pp. 374-402. doi:10.1111/ecpo.12131

Meisenberg, Gerhard (2011). National IQ and economic outcomes. *Personality and Individual Differences*. Corrected Proof, Aug 2011. doi:10.1016/j.paid.2011.06.022

Meisenberg, Gerhard & Lynn, Richard (2011). Intelligence. A Measure of Human Capital in Nations. *Journal of Social, Political and Economic Studies* 36(4), 421-454.

Meisenberg, Gerhard & Williams, Amandy (2008). Are acquiescent and extreme response styles related to low intelligence and education? *Personality and Individual Differences* 44(7), 1539-1550. doi:10.1016/j.paid.2008.01.010

Miller, M. K. (2015). *Democratic Pieces: Autocratic Elections and Democratic Development since 1815*. *British Journal of Political Science*. Cambridge University Press. <https://doi.org/10.1017/S0007123>

Munck, Gerardo L. (2009). *Measuring Democracy: A Bridge between Scholarship and Politics*. Baltimore: The Johns Hopkins University Press.

Oberdabernig, Doris A. & Humer, Stefan & Crespo Cuaresma, Jesus (2017). Democracy, Geography and Model Uncertainty. *Scottish Journal of Political Economy* 65(2), pp. 154-185. doi:10.1111/sjpe.12140

Özmen, Yasar Pinar (2018). *Hükümet sistemlerinin sosyoekonomik göstergelere göre karşılaştırılması: Latin Amerika, Asya ve Dogu Avrupa ülkeleri [The comparison of government systems by socioeconomic indicators: Latin America, Asian And Eastern European Countries]*. Gazi University. Political Science and Public Administration Department.

Panke, D. (2017). Speech is silver, silence is golden? Examining state activity in international negotiations. *The Review of International Organizations*, 12(1), 121-146. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11558-016-9244-1>

Prados de la Escosura, Leandro (2014). Capitalism and Human Welfare in L. Neal and J.G. Williamson (eds.), *Cambridge History of Capitalism*, 2 vols., Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 2014. Vol. 2 *The Spread of Capitalism: Cambridge From 1848 to 2010*, pp. 501-529.

Prados de la Escosura, Leandro (2014). El desarrollo humano como libertad positiva: un panorama mundial desde 1870, *Informacion Comercial Espanola* 880 (2014), pp. 7-22.

Prados de la Escosura, Leandro (2015). Human Development as Positive Freedom: Latin America in Historical Perspective, *Journal of Human Development and Capabilities* 16 (3), pp. 342-373.

Prados de la Escosura, Leandro (2015). World Human Development, 1870-2007, *Review of Income and Wealth* 61 (2), pp. 220-247

Pulido, P. (2016). *Minority Influence and Economic Rights*. Doctoral dissertation, The Claremont Graduate University.

Quamruzzaman, A. (2017). Infrastructure Provisioning and Health Service Utilization in Africa: Does Governance Explain the Gap? *Sociology of Development*, 3(1), 47-69. <https://doi.org/10.1525/sod.2017.3>

Rindermann, Heider & Carl, Noah (2018). Human Rights: Why Countries Differ. *Comparative Sociology* 17(1), 29-69. <https://doi.org/10.1163/15691330-12341451>

Rindermann, Heiner (2007). The g-factor of international cognitive ability comparisons: the homogeneity of results in PISA, TIMSS, PIRLS and IQ-tests across nations. *European Journal of Personality* 21(5), p. 667-706. doi:10.1002/per.634

Rindermann, Heiner (2008). Relevance of education and intelligence at the national level for the economic welfare of people. *Intelligence* 36(2), 127-142. doi:10.1016/j.intell.2007.02.002

Rindermann, Heiner (2008). Relevance of education and intelligence for the political development of nations: Democracy, rule of law and political liberty. *Intelligence* 36(4), 306-322. doi:10.1016/j.intell.2007.09.003

Rindermann, Heiner & Meisenberg, Gerhard (2009). Relevance of education and intelligence at the national level for health: The case of HIV and AIDS. *Intelligence* 37(4), 383-395. doi:10.1016/j.intell.2009.0

Rindermann, Heiner & Sailer, Michal & Thompson, James (2009). The impact of smart fractions, cognitive ability of politicians and average competence of peoples on social development. *Talent Development and Excellence* 1(1), 3-25.

Saadi, Mohamed (2014). Does foreign direct investment increase exports' productivity? Evidence from developing and emerging countries. *International Review of Applied Economics* 28, pp 482-506. DOI:10.1080/02692171.2014.896879

Sevinc, Nurgul (2017). *Are Richer Countries More Democratic? The Case of Muslim-Majority Countries* (Unpublished master's thesis). TOBB University of Economics and Technology, Ankara.

Sommer, Jamie M. (2017): Grand and petty corruption: a cross-national analysis of forest loss in low- and middle-income nations, *Environmental Sociology*, DOI: 10.1080/23251042.2017.1348569

Spruk, Rok (2016). Institutional Transformation and the Origins of World Income Distribution. *Journal of Comparative Economics* 000(2016), 1-25. doi:10.1016/j.jce.2015.12.012

Suzuki, A. & Loizides, N. (2011). Escalation of interstate crises of conflictual dyads: Greece-Turkey and India-Pakistan. *Cooperation and Conflict* 46(1), 21-39. doi:10.1177/0010836710396770

Van Bergeijk, Peter A. G. (2017). *Heterogeneity and Geography of the World Trade Col-*

1. Study description

lapses of the 1930s and 2000s. *Tijdschrift voor economische en sociale geografie* 109(1), 36-56. <https://doi.org/10.1111/tesg.12265>

Vanhanen, Tatu (2003). *Democratization: A Comparative Analysis of 170 Countries*. London: Routledge.

Vanhanen, Tatu (2006). Evolutionary Roots of Global Problems. *Teoksessa: Aatteet, institutiot ja poliittinen toiminta (toim. Ruostetsaari, Ilkka)*, 161-176. Tampere: Tampereen yliopisto. *Studia Politica Tamperensis*; 16.

Vanhanen, Tatu (2007). Human Diversity Reflected in Levels of Purchasing Power Parity, Democratization and the Human Condition. *Mankind Quarterly* 48(2), 141-155.

Vanhanen, Tatu (2008). *Gloaalit ongelmat*. Helsinki: Terra Cognita.

Vanhanen, Tatu (2010). On the Evolutionary Limits of Democratization. *Mankind Quarterly* 51(1), 26-58.

Vanhanen, Tatu (2011). Gloaalit haasteet. *Demokratia, etninen väkivalta ja eriarvoisuus. Esitelmä Tilastoseuran Gloaalit muutokset ja tilastotiede -iltapäiväseminaarissa 4.3.2010*. Teoksessa: Suomen Tilastoseuran vuosikirja 2010, 104-115. Helsinki: Suomen Tilastoseura.

Vanhanen, Tatu (2011). National IQs and their demographic correlates. *Personality and Individual Differences*. Available online 7 September 2011. doi:10.1016/j.paid.2011.08.007

Vanhanen, Tatu (2012). *Ethnic Conflicts. Their Biological Roots in Ethnic Nepotism*. London: Ulster Institute for Social Research.

Vanhanen, Tatu (2013). *Miksi Kiina lähtee lentoon ja Kongo ei? Yhteiskuntien älykkyyserot ja niiden huomiointi kehityksessä*. Helsinki: East-West Books.

Vanhanen, Tatu (2014). *Global Inequality as a Consequence of Human Diversity. A New Theory Tested by Empirical Evidence*. London: Ulster Institute for Social Research.

Vanhanen, Tatu & Lynn, Richard (2004). *The Roots of Global Disparities in Human Diversity*. Paper presented at the annual meeting of the American Political Science Association, Hilton Chicago and the Palmer House Hilton, Chicago, IL, Sep 02, 2004. http://www.allacademic.com/meta/p61701_i [2009-05-26].

Wigley, S. & Akkoyunlu-Wigley, A. (2011). Do electoral institutions have an impact on population health? *Public Choice* 148(3-4), 595-610. doi:10.1007/s11127-010-9686-6

Wigley, S. & Akkoyunlu-Wigley, A. (2011). The impact of regime type on health: Does redistribution explain everything. *World Politics* 63(4), 647-677. doi:10.1017/S0043887111000177

Wigley, S. & Akkoyunlu-Wigley, A. (2017). The impact of democracy and media freedom on under-5 mortality, 1961-2011. *Social Science & Medicine* 190, 237-246. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.socscimed.2017.05.002>

Wilson, Ben & Dyson, Tim (2017). Democracy and the demographic transition. *Democratization* 24(4), 594-612. DOI: 10.1080/13510347.2016.1194396

Woodley, Michael M. (2012) Corrigendum to Inbreeding depression and IQ in a study of 72 countries. In: *Intelligence* 40(6):639-641. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1016/j.intell.2012.08.002>

Zuazu Bermejo, I. (2019). *The economic aftermath of institutions*. PhD.

Zuazu, I. (2018). *Electoral Systems and Income Inequality: A Tale of Political Equality*. hdl:10810/30206

Zuazu, Izaskun (2019). *The growth effect of democracy and technology: An industry disaggre-*

gated approach. *European Journal of Political Economy* 56, 115-131. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ejpoleco.2018.0>
Updated list of publications in the study description at

https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD1289?lang=en&study_language=en

Related studies

FSD1216 Democratization and Power Resources 1850-2000

FSD2140 Gender-Weighted Index of Democratization 1995-2010

FSD2420 Index of Power Resources (IPR) 2007

Related material

See more information in the attachments of the codebook (cbF1289e.pdf)

Location of the data collection

Finnish Social Science Data Archive

Weighting

There are no weight variables in the data.

Restrictions

The dataset is (A) openly available for all users without registration (CC BY 4.0).

Chapter 2

Variables

[FSD_NO] FSD study number

Question

FSD study number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	191
minimum	1289.00
maximum	1289.00
mean	1289.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_VR] FSD edition number

Question

FSD edition number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	191
minimum	8.00
maximum	8.00
mean	8.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_ID] FSD case id

Question

FSD case id

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	191
minimum	1.00
maximum	191.00
mean	96.00
standard deviation	55.28

[FSD_LI] FSD license CC BY 4.0

Question

FSD license CC BY 4.0

[BV1] Country

Question

Country

[Q1_1] Competition (1810)

Question

Competition (1810)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	17
minimum	0.00
maximum	37.50
mean	4.87
standard deviation	11.58

[Q1_2] Participation (1810)**Question***Participation (1810)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	17
minimum	0.00
maximum	2.00
mean	0.17
standard deviation	0.49

[Q1_3] Index of Democratization (1810)**Question***Index of Democratization (1810)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	17
minimum	0.00
maximum	0.60
mean	0.05
standard deviation	0.15

[Q2_1] Competition (1811)**Question***Competition (1811)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	18
minimum	0.00

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

statistic	value
maximum	37.50
mean	4.59
standard deviation	11.28

[Q2_2] Participation (1811)

Question

Participation (1811)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	18
minimum	0.00
maximum	2.00
mean	0.16
standard deviation	0.48

[Q2_3] Index of Democratization (1811)

Question

Index of Democratization (1811)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	18
minimum	0.00
maximum	0.60
mean	0.04
standard deviation	0.15

[Q3_1] Competition (1812)

Question

Competition (1812)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	18
minimum	0.00
maximum	41.00
mean	5.19
standard deviation	12.89

[Q3_2] Participation (1812)**Question***Participation (1812)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	18
minimum	0.00
maximum	2.00
mean	0.16
standard deviation	0.48

[Q3_3] Index of Democratization (1812)**Question***Index of Democratization (1812)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	18
minimum	0.00
maximum	0.80
mean	0.06
standard deviation	0.19

[Q4_1] Competition (1813)**Question***Competition (1813)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	18
minimum	0.00
maximum	41.00
mean	5.19
standard deviation	12.89

[Q4_2] Participation (1813)

Question

Participation (1813)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	18
minimum	0.00
maximum	2.00
mean	0.16
standard deviation	0.48

[Q4_3] Index of Democratization (1813)

Question

Index of Democratization (1813)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	18
minimum	0.00
maximum	0.80
mean	0.06
standard deviation	0.19

[Q5_1] Competition (1814)

Question

Competition (1814)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	20
minimum	0.00
maximum	41.00
mean	6.03
standard deviation	13.21

[Q5_2] Participation (1814)**Question***Participation (1814)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	20
minimum	0.00
maximum	2.00
mean	0.19
standard deviation	0.49

[Q5_3] Index of Democratization (1814)**Question***Index of Democratization (1814)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	20
minimum	0.00
maximum	0.80
mean	0.07
standard deviation	0.19

[Q6_1] Competition (1815)**Question***Competition (1815)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	20
minimum	0.00
maximum	41.00
mean	6.03
standard deviation	13.21

[Q6_2] Participation (1815)

Question

Participation (1815)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	20
minimum	0.00
maximum	2.00
mean	0.19
standard deviation	0.49

[Q6_3] Index of Democratization (1815)

Question

Index of Democratization (1815)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	20
minimum	0.00
maximum	0.80
mean	0.07
standard deviation	0.19

[Q7_1] Competition (1816)

Question

Competition (1816)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	21
minimum	0.00
maximum	37.50
mean	4.53
standard deviation	10.43

[Q7_2] Participation (1816)**Question***Participation (1816)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	21
minimum	0.00
maximum	2.00
mean	0.18
standard deviation	0.48

[Q7_3] Index of Democratization (1816)**Question***Index of Democratization (1816)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	21
minimum	0.00
maximum	0.30
mean	0.04
standard deviation	0.10

[Q8_1] Competition (1817)**Question***Competition (1817)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	21
minimum	0.00
maximum	37.50
mean	4.34
standard deviation	10.03

[Q8_2] Participation (1817)

Question

Participation (1817)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	21
minimum	0.00
maximum	2.00
mean	0.18
standard deviation	0.48

[Q8_3] Index of Democratization (1817)

Question

Index of Democratization (1817)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	21
minimum	0.00
maximum	0.30
mean	0.03
standard deviation	0.09

[Q9_1] Competition (1818)

Question

Competition (1818)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	22
minimum	0.00
maximum	37.50
mean	4.14
standard deviation	9.83

[Q9_2] Participation (1818)**Question***Participation (1818)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	22
minimum	0.00
maximum	2.00
mean	0.17
standard deviation	0.47

[Q9_3] Index of Democratization (1818)**Question***Index of Democratization (1818)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	22
minimum	0.00
maximum	0.30
mean	0.03
standard deviation	0.08

[Q10_1] Competition (1819)**Question***Competition (1819)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	23
minimum	0.00
maximum	37.50
mean	3.96
standard deviation	9.64

[Q10_2] Participation (1819)

Question

Participation (1819)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	23
minimum	0.00
maximum	2.00
mean	0.17
standard deviation	0.46

[Q10_3] Index of Democratization (1819)

Question

Index of Democratization (1819)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	23
minimum	0.00
maximum	0.30
mean	0.03
standard deviation	0.08

[Q11_1] Competition (1820)

Question

Competition (1820)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	23
minimum	0.00
maximum	37.50
mean	3.56
standard deviation	9.96

[Q11_2] Participation (1820)**Question***Participation (1820)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	23
minimum	0.00
maximum	1.00
mean	0.10
standard deviation	0.25

[Q11_3] Index of Democratization (1820)**Question***Index of Democratization (1820)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	23
minimum	0.00
maximum	0.30
mean	0.02
standard deviation	0.07

[Q12_1] Competition (1821)**Question***Competition (1821)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	25
minimum	0.00
maximum	37.50
mean	3.28
standard deviation	9.58

[Q12_2] Participation (1821)

Question

Participation (1821)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	25
minimum	0.00
maximum	1.00
mean	0.09
standard deviation	0.24

[Q12_3] Index of Democratization (1821)

Question

Index of Democratization (1821)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	25
minimum	0.00
maximum	0.30
mean	0.02
standard deviation	0.07

[Q13_1] Competition (1822)

Question

Competition (1822)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	26
minimum	0.00
maximum	37.50
mean	3.15
standard deviation	9.41

[Q13_2] Participation (1822)**Question***Participation (1822)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	26
minimum	0.00
maximum	1.00
mean	0.09
standard deviation	0.24

[Q13_3] Index of Democratization (1822)**Question***Index of Democratization (1822)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	26
minimum	0.00
maximum	0.30
mean	0.02
standard deviation	0.07

[Q14_1] Competition (1823)**Question***Competition (1823)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	26
minimum	0.00
maximum	37.50
mean	3.07
standard deviation	9.20

[Q14_2] Participation (1823)

Question

Participation (1823)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	26
minimum	0.00
maximum	1.00
mean	0.09
standard deviation	0.24

[Q14_3] Index of Democratization (1823)

Question

Index of Democratization (1823)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	26
minimum	0.00
maximum	0.30
mean	0.02
standard deviation	0.07

[Q15_1] Competition (1824)

Question

Competition (1824)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	26
minimum	0.00
maximum	57.70
mean	5.28
standard deviation	14.09

[Q15_2] Participation (1824)**Question***Participation (1824)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	26
minimum	0.00
maximum	3.30
mean	0.20
standard deviation	0.67

[Q15_3] Index of Democratization (1824)**Question***Index of Democratization (1824)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	26
minimum	0.00
maximum	1.90
mean	0.09
standard deviation	0.38

[Q16_1] Competition (1825)**Question***Competition (1825)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	27
minimum	0.00
maximum	57.70
mean	5.08
standard deviation	13.86

[Q16_2] Participation (1825)

Question

Participation (1825)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	27
minimum	0.00
maximum	3.30
mean	0.19
standard deviation	0.66

[Q16_3] Index of Democratization (1825)

Question

Index of Democratization (1825)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	27
minimum	0.00
maximum	1.90
mean	0.09
standard deviation	0.37

[Q17_1] Competition (1826)

Question

Competition (1826)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	27
minimum	0.00
maximum	57.70
mean	4.99
standard deviation	13.71

[Q17_2] Participation (1826)**Question***Participation (1826)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	27
minimum	0.00
maximum	3.30
mean	0.19
standard deviation	0.66

[Q17_3] Index of Democratization (1826)**Question***Index of Democratization (1826)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	27
minimum	0.00
maximum	1.90
mean	0.09
standard deviation	0.37

[Q18_1] Competition (1827)**Question***Competition (1827)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	27
minimum	0.00
maximum	57.70
mean	4.99
standard deviation	13.71

[Q18_2] Participation (1827)

Question

Participation (1827)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	27
minimum	0.00
maximum	3.30
mean	0.19
standard deviation	0.66

[Q18_3] Index of Democratization (1827)

Question

Index of Democratization (1827)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	27
minimum	0.00
maximum	1.90
mean	0.09
standard deviation	0.37

[Q19_1] Competition (1828)

Question

Competition (1828)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	28
minimum	0.00
maximum	44.00
mean	4.32
standard deviation	11.62

[Q19_2] Participation (1828)**Question***Participation (1828)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	28
minimum	0.00
maximum	9.40
mean	0.40
standard deviation	1.78

[Q19_3] Index of Democratization (1828)**Question***Index of Democratization (1828)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	28
minimum	0.00
maximum	4.10
mean	0.16
standard deviation	0.77

[Q20_1] Competition (1829)**Question***Competition (1829)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	28
minimum	0.00
maximum	44.00
mean	4.38
standard deviation	11.72

[Q20_2] Participation (1829)

Question

Participation (1829)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	28
minimum	0.00
maximum	9.40
mean	0.41
standard deviation	1.78

[Q20_3] Index of Democratization (1829)

Question

Index of Democratization (1829)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	28
minimum	0.00
maximum	4.10
mean	0.16
standard deviation	0.77

[Q21_1] Competition (1830)

Question

Competition (1830)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	32
minimum	0.00
maximum	44.00
mean	5.78
standard deviation	12.67

[Q21_2] Participation (1830)**Question***Participation (1830)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	32
minimum	0.00
maximum	9.40
mean	0.47
standard deviation	1.71

[Q21_3] Index of Democratization (1830)**Question***Index of Democratization (1830)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	32
minimum	0.00
maximum	4.10
mean	0.15
standard deviation	0.72

[Q22_1] Competition (1831)**Question***Competition (1831)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	32
minimum	0.00
maximum	44.00
mean	6.12
standard deviation	13.40

[Q22_2] Participation (1831)

Question

Participation (1831)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	32
minimum	0.00
maximum	9.40
mean	0.47
standard deviation	1.71

[Q22_3] Index of Democratization (1831)

Question

Index of Democratization (1831)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	32
minimum	0.00
maximum	4.10
mean	0.16
standard deviation	0.72

[Q23_1] Competition (1832)

Question

Competition (1832)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	32
minimum	0.00
maximum	43.50
mean	6.26
standard deviation	13.58

[Q23_2] Participation (1832)**Question***Participation (1832)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	32
minimum	0.00
maximum	8.90
mean	0.51
standard deviation	1.65

[Q23_3] Index of Democratization (1832)**Question***Index of Democratization (1832)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	32
minimum	0.00
maximum	3.90
mean	0.17
standard deviation	0.69

[Q24_1] Competition (1833)**Question***Competition (1833)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	32
minimum	0.00
maximum	43.50
mean	6.26
standard deviation	13.58

[Q24_2] Participation (1833)

Question

Participation (1833)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	32
minimum	0.00
maximum	8.90
mean	0.51
standard deviation	1.65

[Q24_3] Index of Democratization (1833)

Question

Index of Democratization (1833)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	32
minimum	0.00
maximum	3.90
mean	0.17
standard deviation	0.69

[Q25_1] Competition (1834)

Question

Competition (1834)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	32
minimum	0.00
maximum	43.50
mean	6.26
standard deviation	13.58

[Q25_2] Participation (1834)**Question***Participation (1834)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	32
minimum	0.00
maximum	8.90
mean	0.51
standard deviation	1.65

[Q25_3] Index of Democratization (1834)**Question***Index of Democratization (1834)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	32
minimum	0.00
maximum	3.90
mean	0.17
standard deviation	0.69

[Q26_1] Competition (1835)**Question***Competition (1835)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	32
minimum	0.00
maximum	43.50
mean	6.75
standard deviation	14.57

[Q26_2] Participation (1835)

Question

Participation (1835)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	32
minimum	0.00
maximum	8.90
mean	0.51
standard deviation	1.65

[Q26_3] Index of Democratization (1835)

Question

Index of Democratization (1835)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	32
minimum	0.00
maximum	3.90
mean	0.17
standard deviation	0.70

[Q27_1] Competition (1836)

Question

Competition (1836)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	32
minimum	0.00
maximum	49.90
mean	6.95
standard deviation	15.13

[Q27_2] Participation (1836)**Question***Participation (1836)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	32
minimum	0.00
maximum	9.70
mean	0.59
standard deviation	1.79

[Q27_3] Index of Democratization (1836)**Question***Index of Democratization (1836)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	32
minimum	0.00
maximum	4.80
mean	0.20
standard deviation	0.85

[Q28_1] Competition (1837)**Question***Competition (1837)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	32
minimum	0.00
maximum	49.90
mean	7.07
standard deviation	15.48

[Q28_2] Participation (1837)

Question

Participation (1837)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	32
minimum	0.00
maximum	9.70
mean	0.59
standard deviation	1.79

[Q28_3] Index of Democratization (1837)

Question

Index of Democratization (1837)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	32
minimum	0.00
maximum	4.80
mean	0.21
standard deviation	0.86

[Q29_1] Competition (1838)

Question

Competition (1838)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	35
minimum	0.00
maximum	49.90
mean	6.45
standard deviation	14.89

[Q29_2] Participation (1838)**Question***Participation (1838)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	35
minimum	0.00
maximum	9.70
mean	0.47
standard deviation	1.68

[Q29_3] Index of Democratization (1838)**Question***Index of Democratization (1838)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	35
minimum	0.00
maximum	4.80
mean	0.19
standard deviation	0.82

[Q30_1] Competition (1839)**Question***Competition (1839)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	36
minimum	0.00
maximum	49.90
mean	6.47
standard deviation	15.10

[Q30_2] Participation (1839)

Question

Participation (1839)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	36
minimum	0.00
maximum	9.70
mean	0.46
standard deviation	1.66

[Q30_3] Index of Democratization (1839)

Question

Index of Democratization (1839)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	36
minimum	0.00
maximum	4.80
mean	0.19
standard deviation	0.81

[Q31_1] Competition (1840)

Question

Competition (1840)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	36
minimum	0.00
maximum	47.10
mean	6.39
standard deviation	14.88

[Q31_2] Participation (1840)**Question***Participation (1840)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	36
minimum	0.00
maximum	14.10
mean	0.58
standard deviation	2.37

[Q31_3] Index of Democratization (1840)**Question***Index of Democratization (1840)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	36
minimum	0.00
maximum	6.60
mean	0.24
standard deviation	1.10

[Q32_1] Competition (1841)**Question***Competition (1841)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	37
minimum	0.00
maximum	47.10
mean	6.18
standard deviation	14.54

[Q32_2] Participation (1841)

Question

Participation (1841)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	37
minimum	0.00
maximum	14.10
mean	0.56
standard deviation	2.34

[Q32_3] Index of Democratization (1841)

Question

Index of Democratization (1841)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	37
minimum	0.00
maximum	6.60
mean	0.23
standard deviation	1.09

[Q33_1] Competition (1842)

Question

Competition (1842)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	37
minimum	0.00
maximum	47.10
mean	6.18
standard deviation	14.54

[Q33_2] Participation (1842)**Question***Participation (1842)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	37
minimum	0.00
maximum	14.10
mean	0.56
standard deviation	2.34

[Q33_3] Index of Democratization (1842)**Question***Index of Democratization (1842)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	37
minimum	0.00
maximum	6.60
mean	0.23
standard deviation	1.09

[Q34_1] Competition (1843)**Question***Competition (1843)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	37
minimum	0.00
maximum	47.10
mean	5.89
standard deviation	13.89

[Q34_2] Participation (1843)

Question

Participation (1843)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	37
minimum	0.00
maximum	14.10
mean	0.57
standard deviation	2.34

[Q34_3] Index of Democratization (1843)

Question

Index of Democratization (1843)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	37
minimum	0.00
maximum	6.60
mean	0.23
standard deviation	1.09

[Q35_1] Competition (1844)

Question

Competition (1844)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	38
minimum	0.00
maximum	50.40
mean	6.22
standard deviation	14.05

[Q35_2] Participation (1844)**Question***Participation (1844)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	38
minimum	0.00
maximum	13.80
mean	0.65
standard deviation	2.33

[Q35_3] Index of Democratization (1844)**Question***Index of Democratization (1844)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	38
minimum	0.00
maximum	7.00
mean	0.25
standard deviation	1.14

[Q36_1] Competition (1845)**Question***Competition (1845)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	38
minimum	0.00
maximum	50.40
mean	6.61
standard deviation	14.08

[Q36_2] Participation (1845)

Question

Participation (1845)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	38
minimum	0.00
maximum	13.80
mean	0.65
standard deviation	2.33

[Q36_3] Index of Democratization (1845)

Question

Index of Democratization (1845)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	38
minimum	0.00
maximum	7.00
mean	0.25
standard deviation	1.14

[Q37_1] Competition (1846)

Question

Competition (1846)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	38
minimum	0.00
maximum	50.40
mean	6.41
standard deviation	13.81

[Q37_2] Participation (1846)**Question***Participation (1846)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	38
minimum	0.00
maximum	13.80
mean	0.65
standard deviation	2.33

[Q37_3] Index of Democratization (1846)**Question***Index of Democratization (1846)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	38
minimum	0.00
maximum	7.00
mean	0.25
standard deviation	1.14

[Q38_1] Competition (1847)**Question***Competition (1847)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	39
minimum	0.00
maximum	50.40
mean	6.91
standard deviation	15.13

[Q38_2] Participation (1847)

Question

Participation (1847)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	39
minimum	0.00
maximum	13.80
mean	0.63
standard deviation	2.30

[Q38_3] Index of Democratization (1847)

Question

Index of Democratization (1847)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	39
minimum	0.00
maximum	7.00
mean	0.25
standard deviation	1.13

[Q39_1] Competition (1848)

Question

Competition (1848)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	52.60
mean	7.04
standard deviation	14.50

[Q39_2] Participation (1848)**Question***Participation (1848)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	20.00
mean	1.23
standard deviation	3.79

[Q39_3] Index of Democratization (1848)**Question***Index of Democratization (1848)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	7.00
mean	0.43
standard deviation	1.52

[Q40_1] Competition (1849)**Question***Competition (1849)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	52.60
mean	9.49
standard deviation	16.25

[Q40_2] Participation (1849)

Question

Participation (1849)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	19.70
mean	1.28
standard deviation	3.75

[Q40_3] Index of Democratization (1849)

Question

Index of Democratization (1849)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	7.40
mean	0.46
standard deviation	1.57

[Q41_1] Competition (1850)

Question

Competition (1850)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	52.60
mean	11.71
standard deviation	17.65

[Q41_2] Participation (1850)**Question***Participation (1850)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	19.70
mean	1.31
standard deviation	3.74

[Q41_3] Index of Democratization (1850)**Question***Index of Democratization (1850)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	7.40
mean	0.47
standard deviation	1.56

[Q42_1] Competition (1851)**Question***Competition (1851)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	52.60
mean	12.79
standard deviation	18.01

[Q42_2] Participation (1851)

Question

Participation (1851)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	13.00
mean	0.95
standard deviation	2.36

[Q42_3] Index of Democratization (1851)

Question

Index of Democratization (1851)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	6.80
mean	0.31
standard deviation	1.10

[Q43_1] Competition (1852)

Question

Competition (1852)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	49.40
mean	13.19
standard deviation	17.44

[Q43_2] Participation (1852)**Question***Participation (1852)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	26.20
mean	1.57
standard deviation	4.57

[Q43_3] Index of Democratization (1852)**Question***Index of Democratization (1852)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	6.20
mean	0.32
standard deviation	1.00

[Q44_1] Competition (1853)**Question***Competition (1853)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	49.40
mean	12.12
standard deviation	16.41

[Q44_2] Participation (1853)

Question

Participation (1853)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	21.20
mean	1.40
standard deviation	3.89

[Q44_3] Index of Democratization (1853)

Question

Index of Democratization (1853)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	6.20
mean	0.31
standard deviation	1.00

[Q45_1] Competition (1854)

Question

Competition (1854)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	49.40
mean	10.16
standard deviation	15.83

[Q45_2] Participation (1854)**Question***Participation (1854)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	21.20
mean	1.38
standard deviation	3.89

[Q45_3] Index of Democratization (1854)**Question***Index of Democratization (1854)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	6.20
mean	0.30
standard deviation	1.00

[Q46_1] Competition (1855)**Question***Competition (1855)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	49.40
mean	8.74
standard deviation	15.27

[Q46_2] Participation (1855)

Question

Participation (1855)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	21.20
mean	1.37
standard deviation	3.89

[Q46_3] Index of Democratization (1855)

Question

Index of Democratization (1855)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	6.20
mean	0.30
standard deviation	1.00

[Q47_1] Competition (1856)

Question

Competition (1856)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	55.00
mean	10.57
standard deviation	17.54

[Q47_2] Participation (1856)**Question***Participation (1856)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	21.20
mean	1.76
standard deviation	4.15

[Q47_3] Index of Democratization (1856)**Question***Index of Democratization (1856)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	7.90
mean	0.46
standard deviation	1.41

[Q48_1] Competition (1857)**Question***Competition (1857)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	55.00
mean	12.12
standard deviation	18.39

[Q48_2] Participation (1857)

Question

Participation (1857)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	21.10
mean	1.98
standard deviation	4.26

[Q48_3] Index of Democratization (1857)

Question

Index of Democratization (1857)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	7.90
mean	0.59
standard deviation	1.56

[Q49_1] Competition (1858)

Question

Competition (1858)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	55.00
mean	12.49
standard deviation	18.52

[Q49_2] Participation (1858)**Question***Participation (1858)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	23.80
mean	2.59
standard deviation	5.46

[Q49_3] Index of Democratization (1858)**Question***Index of Democratization (1858)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	7.90
mean	0.73
standard deviation	1.72

[Q50_1] Competition (1859)**Question***Competition (1859)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	55.00
mean	11.43
standard deviation	17.44

[Q50_2] Participation (1859)

Question

Participation (1859)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	23.80
mean	2.29
standard deviation	5.40

[Q50_3] Index of Democratization (1859)

Question

Index of Democratization (1859)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	7.90
mean	0.61
standard deviation	1.60

[Q51_1] Competition (1860)

Question

Competition (1860)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	60.10
mean	10.57
standard deviation	16.74

[Q51_2] Participation (1860)**Question***Participation (1860)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	23.80
mean	2.50
standard deviation	5.47

[Q51_3] Index of Democratization (1860)**Question***Index of Democratization (1860)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	8.90
mean	0.55
standard deviation	1.62

[Q52_1] Competition (1861)**Question***Competition (1861)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	60.10
mean	11.72
standard deviation	17.92

[Q52_2] Participation (1861)

Question

Participation (1861)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	23.80
mean	2.45
standard deviation	5.48

[Q52_3] Index of Democratization (1861)

Question

Index of Democratization (1861)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	8.90
mean	0.55
standard deviation	1.62

[Q53_1] Competition (1862)

Question

Competition (1862)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	60.10
mean	12.02
standard deviation	18.08

[Q53_2] Participation (1862)**Question***Participation (1862)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	21.10
mean	1.75
standard deviation	4.19

[Q53_3] Index of Democratization (1862)**Question***Index of Democratization (1862)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	8.90
mean	0.47
standard deviation	1.48

[Q54_1] Competition (1863)**Question***Competition (1863)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	60.10
mean	13.38
standard deviation	18.60

[Q54_2] Participation (1863)

Question

Participation (1863)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	21.70
mean	1.71
standard deviation	4.15

[Q54_3] Index of Democratization (1863)

Question

Index of Democratization (1863)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	8.90
mean	0.51
standard deviation	1.49

[Q55_1] Competition (1864)

Question

Competition (1864)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	39
minimum	0.00
maximum	50.00
mean	12.74
standard deviation	17.41

[Q55_2] Participation (1864)**Question***Participation (1864)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	39
minimum	0.00
maximum	21.70
mean	1.76
standard deviation	4.08

[Q55_3] Index of Democratization (1864)**Question***Index of Democratization (1864)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	39
minimum	0.00
maximum	5.20
mean	0.45
standard deviation	1.05

[Q56_1] Competition (1865)**Question***Competition (1865)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	39
minimum	0.00
maximum	50.00
mean	12.02
standard deviation	17.29

[Q56_2] Participation (1865)

Question

Participation (1865)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	39
minimum	0.00
maximum	21.70
mean	1.82
standard deviation	4.11

[Q56_3] Index of Democratization (1865)

Question

Index of Democratization (1865)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	39
minimum	0.00
maximum	5.20
mean	0.47
standard deviation	1.06

[Q57_1] Competition (1866)

Question

Competition (1866)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	50.00
mean	12.04
standard deviation	16.10

[Q57_2] Participation (1866)**Question***Participation (1866)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	35.00
mean	2.55
standard deviation	6.61

[Q57_3] Index of Democratization (1866)**Question***Index of Democratization (1866)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	40
minimum	0.00
maximum	17.50
mean	0.79
standard deviation	2.86

[Q58_1] Competition (1867)**Question***Competition (1867)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	43
minimum	0.00
maximum	50.00
mean	15.70
standard deviation	17.66

[Q58_2] Participation (1867)

Question

Participation (1867)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	43
minimum	0.00
maximum	21.70
mean	2.18
standard deviation	4.01

[Q58_3] Index of Democratization (1867)

Question

Index of Democratization (1867)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	43
minimum	0.00
maximum	5.20
mean	0.59
standard deviation	1.09

[Q59_1] Competition (1868)

Question

Competition (1868)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	43
minimum	0.00
maximum	51.30
mean	16.19
standard deviation	18.13

[Q59_2] Participation (1868)**Question***Participation (1868)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	43
minimum	0.00
maximum	21.70
mean	2.15
standard deviation	4.23

[Q59_3] Index of Democratization (1868)**Question***Index of Democratization (1868)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	43
minimum	0.00
maximum	7.00
mean	0.60
standard deviation	1.29

[Q60_1] Competition (1869)**Question***Competition (1869)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	44
minimum	0.00
maximum	51.30
mean	16.65
standard deviation	18.10

[Q60_2] Participation (1869)

Question

Participation (1869)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	44
minimum	0.00
maximum	22.20
mean	2.31
standard deviation	4.69

[Q60_3] Index of Democratization (1869)

Question

Index of Democratization (1869)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	44
minimum	0.00
maximum	7.00
mean	0.71
standard deviation	1.48

[Q61_1] Competition (1870)

Question

Competition (1870)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	44
minimum	0.00
maximum	51.30
mean	16.48
standard deviation	18.18

[Q61_2] Participation (1870)**Question***Participation (1870)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	44
minimum	0.00
maximum	27.20
mean	2.42
standard deviation	5.21

[Q61_3] Index of Democratization (1870)**Question***Index of Democratization (1870)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	44
minimum	0.00
maximum	7.00
mean	0.73
standard deviation	1.50

[Q62_1] Competition (1871)**Question***Competition (1871)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	44
minimum	0.00
maximum	52.40
mean	17.92
standard deviation	19.26

[Q62_2] Participation (1871)

Question

Participation (1871)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	44
minimum	0.00
maximum	20.00
mean	2.27
standard deviation	4.50

[Q62_3] Index of Democratization (1871)

Question

Index of Democratization (1871)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	44
minimum	0.00
maximum	8.00
mean	0.86
standard deviation	1.87

[Q63_1] Competition (1872)

Question

Competition (1872)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	44
minimum	0.00
maximum	51.30
mean	16.76
standard deviation	18.19

[Q63_2] Participation (1872)**Question***Participation (1872)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	44
minimum	0.00
maximum	20.00
mean	2.19
standard deviation	4.26

[Q63_3] Index of Democratization (1872)**Question***Index of Democratization (1872)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	44
minimum	0.00
maximum	8.00
mean	0.82
standard deviation	1.77

[Q64_1] Competition (1873)**Question***Competition (1873)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	44
minimum	0.00
maximum	52.50
mean	17.66
standard deviation	18.26

[Q64_2] Participation (1873)

Question

Participation (1873)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	44
minimum	0.00
maximum	20.00
mean	2.60
standard deviation	4.58

[Q64_3] Index of Democratization (1873)

Question

Index of Democratization (1873)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	44
minimum	0.00
maximum	8.00
mean	0.81
standard deviation	1.73

[Q65_1] Competition (1874)

Question

Competition (1874)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	44
minimum	0.00
maximum	52.50
mean	18.44
standard deviation	18.99

[Q65_2] Participation (1874)**Question***Participation (1874)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	44
minimum	0.00
maximum	20.00
mean	2.73
standard deviation	4.63

[Q65_3] Index of Democratization (1874)**Question***Index of Democratization (1874)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	44
minimum	0.00
maximum	8.00
mean	0.89
standard deviation	1.84

[Q66_1] Competition (1875)**Question***Competition (1875)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	44
minimum	0.00
maximum	52.50
mean	17.86
standard deviation	18.27

[Q66_2] Participation (1875)

Question

Participation (1875)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	44
minimum	0.00
maximum	23.00
mean	3.19
standard deviation	5.37

[Q66_3] Index of Democratization (1875)

Question

Index of Democratization (1875)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	44
minimum	0.00
maximum	10.10
mean	0.98
standard deviation	2.17

[Q67_1] Competition (1876)

Question

Competition (1876)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	44
minimum	0.00
maximum	52.50
mean	15.68
standard deviation	19.26

[Q67_2] Participation (1876)**Question***Participation (1876)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	44
minimum	0.00
maximum	19.60
mean	2.84
standard deviation	5.09

[Q67_3] Index of Democratization (1876)**Question***Index of Democratization (1876)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	44
minimum	0.00
maximum	9.50
mean	0.93
standard deviation	2.26

[Q68_1] Competition (1877)**Question***Competition (1877)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	44
minimum	0.00
maximum	57.20
mean	17.31
standard deviation	19.54

[Q68_2] Participation (1877)

Question

Participation (1877)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	44
minimum	0.00
maximum	23.00
mean	3.15
standard deviation	5.62

[Q68_3] Index of Democratization (1877)

Question

Index of Democratization (1877)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	44
minimum	0.00
maximum	10.10
mean	1.21
standard deviation	2.69

[Q69_1] Competition (1878)

Question

Competition (1878)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	46
minimum	0.00
maximum	52.10
mean	14.94
standard deviation	18.48

[Q69_2] Participation (1878)**Question***Participation (1878)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	46
minimum	0.00
maximum	21.50
mean	2.56
standard deviation	4.71

[Q69_3] Index of Democratization (1878)**Question***Index of Democratization (1878)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	46
minimum	0.00
maximum	9.80
mean	0.93
standard deviation	2.23

[Q70_1] Competition (1879)**Question***Competition (1879)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	46
minimum	0.00
maximum	52.10
mean	15.30
standard deviation	18.62

[Q70_2] Participation (1879)

Question

Participation (1879)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	46
minimum	0.00
maximum	21.50
mean	2.74
standard deviation	5.22

[Q70_3] Index of Democratization (1879)

Question

Index of Democratization (1879)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	46
minimum	0.00
maximum	10.00
mean	1.06
standard deviation	2.54

[Q71_1] Competition (1880)

Question

Competition (1880)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	46
minimum	0.00
maximum	51.70
mean	15.87
standard deviation	17.81

[Q71_2] Participation (1880)**Question***Participation (1880)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	46
minimum	0.00
maximum	21.50
mean	3.16
standard deviation	5.12

[Q71_3] Index of Democratization (1880)**Question***Index of Democratization (1880)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	46
minimum	0.00
maximum	9.80
mean	1.03
standard deviation	2.36

[Q72_1] Competition (1881)**Question***Competition (1881)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	46
minimum	0.00
maximum	51.70
mean	15.52
standard deviation	17.26

[Q72_2] Participation (1881)

Question

Participation (1881)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	46
minimum	0.00
maximum	18.40
mean	3.13
standard deviation	4.81

[Q72_3] Index of Democratization (1881)

Question

Index of Democratization (1881)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	46
minimum	0.00
maximum	9.50
mean	0.91
standard deviation	1.95

[Q73_1] Competition (1882)

Question

Competition (1882)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	46
minimum	0.00
maximum	51.70
mean	14.94
standard deviation	17.21

[Q73_2] Participation (1882)**Question***Participation (1882)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	46
minimum	0.00
maximum	27.20
mean	3.34
standard deviation	5.63

[Q73_3] Index of Democratization (1882)**Question***Index of Democratization (1882)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	46
minimum	0.00
maximum	13.80
mean	1.07
standard deviation	2.60

[Q74_1] Competition (1883)**Question***Competition (1883)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	46
minimum	0.00
maximum	51.70
mean	14.73
standard deviation	17.24

[Q74_2] Participation (1883)

Question

Participation (1883)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	46
minimum	0.00
maximum	18.40
mean	3.11
standard deviation	4.73

[Q74_3] Index of Democratization (1883)

Question

Index of Democratization (1883)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	46
minimum	0.00
maximum	9.50
mean	0.89
standard deviation	1.92

[Q75_1] Competition (1884)

Question

Competition (1884)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	46
minimum	0.00
maximum	60.00
mean	17.99
standard deviation	18.56

[Q75_2] Participation (1884)**Question***Participation (1884)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	46
minimum	0.00
maximum	32.70
mean	3.86
standard deviation	6.57

[Q75_3] Index of Democratization (1884)**Question***Index of Democratization (1884)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	46
minimum	0.00
maximum	16.00
mean	1.31
standard deviation	2.95

[Q76_1] Competition (1885)**Question***Competition (1885)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	46
minimum	0.00
maximum	60.00
mean	18.49
standard deviation	19.09

[Q76_2] Participation (1885)

Question

Participation (1885)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	46
minimum	0.00
maximum	20.40
mean	3.60
standard deviation	5.65

[Q76_3] Index of Democratization (1885)

Question

Index of Democratization (1885)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	46
minimum	0.00
maximum	9.40
mean	1.31
standard deviation	2.58

[Q77_1] Competition (1886)

Question

Competition (1886)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	46
minimum	0.00
maximum	60.00
mean	17.34
standard deviation	19.24

[Q77_2] Participation (1886)**Question***Participation (1886)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	46
minimum	0.00
maximum	20.40
mean	3.45
standard deviation	5.41

[Q77_3] Index of Democratization (1886)**Question***Index of Democratization (1886)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	46
minimum	0.00
maximum	9.40
mean	1.18
standard deviation	2.37

[Q78_1] Competition (1887)**Question***Competition (1887)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	46
minimum	0.00
maximum	60.00
mean	18.07
standard deviation	18.97

[Q78_2] Participation (1887)

Question

Participation (1887)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	46
minimum	0.00
maximum	21.00
mean	3.84
standard deviation	5.97

[Q78_3] Index of Democratization (1887)

Question

Index of Democratization (1887)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	46
minimum	0.00
maximum	9.70
mean	1.35
standard deviation	2.68

[Q79_1] Competition (1888)

Question

Competition (1888)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	46
minimum	0.00
maximum	59.30
mean	17.52
standard deviation	19.35

[Q79_2] Participation (1888)**Question***Participation (1888)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	46
minimum	0.00
maximum	20.40
mean	3.41
standard deviation	5.03

[Q79_3] Index of Democratization (1888)**Question***Index of Democratization (1888)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	46
minimum	0.00
maximum	9.80
mean	1.21
standard deviation	2.34

[Q80_1] Competition (1889)**Question***Competition (1889)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	47
minimum	0.00
maximum	59.30
mean	17.18
standard deviation	19.35

[Q80_2] Participation (1889)

Question

Participation (1889)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	47
minimum	0.00
maximum	20.80
mean	3.46
standard deviation	5.25

[Q80_3] Index of Democratization (1889)

Question

Index of Democratization (1889)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	47
minimum	0.00
maximum	9.80
mean	1.24
standard deviation	2.45

[Q81_1] Competition (1890)

Question

Competition (1890)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	47
minimum	0.00
maximum	59.30
mean	18.59
standard deviation	19.03

[Q81_2] Participation (1890)**Question***Participation (1890)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	47
minimum	0.00
maximum	20.80
mean	3.39
standard deviation	5.32

[Q81_3] Index of Democratization (1890)**Question***Index of Democratization (1890)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	47
minimum	0.00
maximum	9.80
mean	1.25
standard deviation	2.43

[Q82_1] Competition (1891)**Question***Competition (1891)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	47
minimum	0.00
maximum	57.80
mean	20.37
standard deviation	18.43

[Q82_2] Participation (1891)

Question

Participation (1891)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	47
minimum	0.00
maximum	37.30
mean	4.10
standard deviation	6.95

[Q82_3] Index of Democratization (1891)

Question

Index of Democratization (1891)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	47
minimum	0.00
maximum	15.10
mean	1.52
standard deviation	3.06

[Q83_1] Competition (1892)

Question

Competition (1892)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	47
minimum	0.00
maximum	57.80
mean	21.45
standard deviation	19.16

[Q83_2] Participation (1892)**Question***Participation (1892)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	47
minimum	0.00
maximum	20.80
mean	3.70
standard deviation	5.10

[Q83_3] Index of Democratization (1892)**Question***Index of Democratization (1892)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	47
minimum	0.00
maximum	9.90
mean	1.38
standard deviation	2.43

[Q84_1] Competition (1893)**Question***Competition (1893)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	47
minimum	0.00
maximum	57.80
mean	21.09
standard deviation	20.06

[Q84_2] Participation (1893)

Question

Participation (1893)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	47
minimum	0.00
maximum	18.60
mean	3.96
standard deviation	5.35

[Q84_3] Index of Democratization (1893)

Question

Index of Democratization (1893)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	47
minimum	0.00
maximum	10.30
mean	1.39
standard deviation	2.59

[Q85_1] Competition (1894)

Question

Competition (1894)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	47
minimum	0.00
maximum	56.00
mean	21.24
standard deviation	20.75

[Q85_2] Participation (1894)**Question***Participation (1894)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	47
minimum	0.00
maximum	27.00
mean	4.67
standard deviation	6.48

[Q85_3] Index of Democratization (1894)**Question***Index of Democratization (1894)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	47
minimum	0.00
maximum	12.40
mean	1.71
standard deviation	3.18

[Q86_1] Competition (1895)**Question***Competition (1895)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	47
minimum	0.00
maximum	56.00
mean	20.41
standard deviation	20.50

[Q86_2] Participation (1895)

Question

Participation (1895)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	47
minimum	0.00
maximum	27.00
mean	4.55
standard deviation	6.44

[Q86_3] Index of Democratization (1895)

Question

Index of Democratization (1895)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	47
minimum	0.00
maximum	12.40
mean	1.63
standard deviation	3.15

[Q87_1] Competition (1896)

Question

Competition (1896)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	47
minimum	0.00
maximum	55.40
mean	21.12
standard deviation	20.89

[Q87_2] Participation (1896)**Question***Participation (1896)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	47
minimum	0.00
maximum	26.70
mean	4.60
standard deviation	6.50

[Q87_3] Index of Democratization (1896)**Question***Index of Democratization (1896)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	47
minimum	0.00
maximum	13.60
mean	1.72
standard deviation	3.27

[Q88_1] Competition (1897)**Question***Competition (1897)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	47
minimum	0.00
maximum	69.50
mean	21.21
standard deviation	21.57

[Q88_2] Participation (1897)

Question

Participation (1897)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	47
minimum	0.00
maximum	26.70
mean	4.67
standard deviation	6.62

[Q88_3] Index of Democratization (1897)

Question

Index of Democratization (1897)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	47
minimum	0.00
maximum	13.60
mean	1.77
standard deviation	3.32

[Q89_1] Competition (1898)

Question

Competition (1898)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	47
minimum	0.00
maximum	69.50
mean	19.84
standard deviation	21.46

[Q89_2] Participation (1898)**Question***Participation (1898)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	47
minimum	0.00
maximum	26.70
mean	4.66
standard deviation	6.82

[Q89_3] Index of Democratization (1898)**Question***Index of Democratization (1898)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	47
minimum	0.00
maximum	13.60
mean	1.86
standard deviation	3.55

[Q90_1] Competition (1899)**Question***Competition (1899)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	47
minimum	0.00
maximum	69.50
mean	19.14
standard deviation	21.00

[Q90_2] Participation (1899)

Question

Participation (1899)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	47
minimum	0.00
maximum	20.80
mean	3.97
standard deviation	5.73

[Q90_3] Index of Democratization (1899)

Question

Index of Democratization (1899)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	47
minimum	0.00
maximum	11.90
mean	1.68
standard deviation	3.16

[Q91_1] Competition (1900)

Question

Competition (1900)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	47
minimum	0.00
maximum	69.50
mean	18.63
standard deviation	20.67

[Q91_2] Participation (1900)**Question***Participation (1900)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	47
minimum	0.00
maximum	26.20
mean	4.37
standard deviation	6.63

[Q91_3] Index of Democratization (1900)**Question***Index of Democratization (1900)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	47
minimum	0.00
maximum	13.00
mean	1.82
standard deviation	3.44

[Q92_1] Competition (1901)**Question***Competition (1901)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	48
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	19.51
standard deviation	21.62

[Q92_2] Participation (1901)

Question

Participation (1901)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	48
minimum	0.00
maximum	21.40
mean	4.38
standard deviation	5.89

[Q92_3] Index of Democratization (1901)

Question

Index of Democratization (1901)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	48
minimum	0.00
maximum	11.80
mean	1.82
standard deviation	3.12

[Q93_1] Competition (1902)

Question

Competition (1902)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	49
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	20.01
standard deviation	21.76

[Q93_2] Participation (1902)**Question***Participation (1902)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	49
minimum	0.00
maximum	21.60
mean	4.68
standard deviation	6.13

[Q93_3] Index of Democratization (1902)**Question***Index of Democratization (1902)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	49
minimum	0.00
maximum	15.10
mean	1.92
standard deviation	3.39

[Q94_1] Competition (1903)**Question***Competition (1903)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	50
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	21.10
standard deviation	22.35

[Q94_2] Participation (1903)

Question

Participation (1903)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	50
minimum	0.00
maximum	32.10
mean	5.18
standard deviation	7.27

[Q94_3] Index of Democratization (1903)

Question

Index of Democratization (1903)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	50
minimum	0.00
maximum	15.80
mean	2.28
standard deviation	4.08

[Q95_1] Competition (1904)

Question

Competition (1904)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	50
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	21.26
standard deviation	22.57

[Q95_2] Participation (1904)**Question***Participation (1904)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	50
minimum	0.00
maximum	21.60
mean	4.62
standard deviation	6.11

[Q95_3] Index of Democratization (1904)**Question***Index of Democratization (1904)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	50
minimum	0.00
maximum	15.10
mean	1.99
standard deviation	3.66

[Q96_1] Competition (1905)**Question***Competition (1905)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	50
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	21.19
standard deviation	23.44

[Q96_2] Participation (1905)

Question

Participation (1905)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	50
minimum	0.00
maximum	21.60
mean	5.08
standard deviation	6.63

[Q96_3] Index of Democratization (1905)

Question

Index of Democratization (1905)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	50
minimum	0.00
maximum	15.10
mean	2.19
standard deviation	3.85

[Q97_1] Competition (1906)

Question

Competition (1906)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	49
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	22.55
standard deviation	23.81

[Q97_2] Participation (1906)**Question***Participation (1906)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	49
minimum	0.00
maximum	28.00
mean	5.02
standard deviation	6.96

[Q97_3] Index of Democratization (1906)**Question***Index of Democratization (1906)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	49
minimum	0.00
maximum	17.30
mean	2.30
standard deviation	4.11

[Q98_1] Competition (1907)**Question***Competition (1907)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	50
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	22.85
standard deviation	23.73

[Q98_2] Participation (1907)

Question

Participation (1907)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	50
minimum	0.00
maximum	45.50
mean	5.98
standard deviation	8.68

[Q98_3] Index of Democratization (1907)

Question

Index of Democratization (1907)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	50
minimum	0.00
maximum	21.10
mean	2.67
standard deviation	4.68

[Q99_1] Competition (1908)

Question

Competition (1908)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	51
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	23.10
standard deviation	23.55

[Q99_2] Participation (1908)**Question***Participation (1908)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	51
minimum	0.00
maximum	55.30
mean	6.38
standard deviation	9.86

[Q99_3] Index of Democratization (1908)**Question***Index of Democratization (1908)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	51
minimum	0.00
maximum	22.70
mean	2.88
standard deviation	5.00

[Q100_1] Competition (1909)**Question***Competition (1909)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	52
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	25.19
standard deviation	23.09

[Q100_2] Participation (1909)

Question

Participation (1909)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	52
minimum	0.00
maximum	45.30
mean	6.26
standard deviation	8.62

[Q100_3] Index of Democratization (1909)

Question

Index of Democratization (1909)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	52
minimum	0.00
maximum	18.60
mean	2.81
standard deviation	4.58

[Q101_1] Competition (1910)

Question

Competition (1910)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	53
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	23.30
standard deviation	23.15

[Q101_2] Participation (1910)**Question***Participation (1910)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	53
minimum	0.00
maximum	45.30
mean	7.00
standard deviation	10.72

[Q101_3] Index of Democratization (1910)**Question***Index of Democratization (1910)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	53
minimum	0.00
maximum	20.80
mean	3.06
standard deviation	5.40

[Q102_1] Competition (1911)**Question***Competition (1911)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	53
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	22.92
standard deviation	24.31

[Q102_2] Participation (1911)

Question

Participation (1911)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	53
minimum	0.00
maximum	53.40
mean	7.27
standard deviation	11.28

[Q102_3] Index of Democratization (1911)

Question

Index of Democratization (1911)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	53
minimum	0.00
maximum	31.50
mean	3.31
standard deviation	6.33

[Q103_1] Competition (1912)

Question

Competition (1912)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	53
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	25.76
standard deviation	23.46

[Q103_2] Participation (1912)**Question***Participation (1912)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	53
minimum	0.00
maximum	48.40
mean	7.47
standard deviation	10.33

[Q103_3] Index of Democratization (1912)**Question***Index of Democratization (1912)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	53
minimum	0.00
maximum	28.50
mean	3.42
standard deviation	6.18

[Q104_1] Competition (1913)**Question***Competition (1913)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	53
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	27.17
standard deviation	24.42

[Q104_2] Participation (1913)

Question

Participation (1913)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	53
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	8.41
standard deviation	13.15

[Q104_3] Index of Democratization (1913)

Question

Index of Democratization (1913)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	53
minimum	0.00
maximum	35.80
mean	3.94
standard deviation	7.49

[Q105_1] Competition (1914)

Question

Competition (1914)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	54
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	24.34
standard deviation	25.02

[Q105_2] Participation (1914)**Question***Participation (1914)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	54
minimum	0.00
maximum	51.60
mean	8.02
standard deviation	10.76

[Q105_3] Index of Democratization (1914)**Question***Index of Democratization (1914)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	54
minimum	0.00
maximum	27.30
mean	3.64
standard deviation	6.22

[Q106_1] Competition (1915)**Question***Competition (1915)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	53
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	26.87
standard deviation	25.55

[Q106_2] Participation (1915)

Question

Participation (1915)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	53
minimum	0.00
maximum	46.60
mean	8.51
standard deviation	10.52

[Q106_3] Index of Democratization (1915)

Question

Index of Democratization (1915)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	53
minimum	0.00
maximum	24.90
mean	3.89
standard deviation	6.21

[Q107_1] Competition (1916)

Question

Competition (1916)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	52
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	26.41
standard deviation	25.63

[Q107_2] Participation (1916)**Question***Participation (1916)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	52
minimum	0.00
maximum	46.60
mean	9.11
standard deviation	10.99

[Q107_3] Index of Democratization (1916)**Question***Index of Democratization (1916)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	52
minimum	0.00
maximum	24.70
mean	3.92
standard deviation	6.30

[Q108_1] Competition (1917)**Question***Competition (1917)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	53
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	25.85
standard deviation	25.92

[Q108_2] Participation (1917)

Question

Participation (1917)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	53
minimum	0.00
maximum	46.60
mean	9.62
standard deviation	11.41

[Q108_3] Index of Democratization (1917)

Question

Index of Democratization (1917)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	53
minimum	0.00
maximum	24.70
mean	4.11
standard deviation	6.46

[Q109_1] Competition (1918)

Question

Competition (1918)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	57
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	26.17
standard deviation	26.76

[Q109_2] Participation (1918)**Question***Participation (1918)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	57
minimum	0.00
maximum	46.60
mean	9.90
standard deviation	11.46

[Q109_3] Index of Democratization (1918)**Question***Index of Democratization (1918)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	57
minimum	0.00
maximum	24.70
mean	4.51
standard deviation	6.70

[Q110_1] Competition (1919)**Question***Competition (1919)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	59
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	29.78
standard deviation	27.61

[Q110_2] Participation (1919)

Question

Participation (1919)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	59
minimum	0.00
maximum	52.00
mean	12.63
standard deviation	14.60

[Q110_3] Index of Democratization (1919)

Question

Index of Democratization (1919)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	59
minimum	0.00
maximum	32.10
mean	6.48
standard deviation	9.06

[Q111_1] Competition (1920)

Question

Competition (1920)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	59
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	33.40
standard deviation	26.36

[Q111_2] Participation (1920)**Question***Participation (1920)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	59
minimum	0.00
maximum	46.70
mean	15.38
standard deviation	15.17

[Q111_3] Index of Democratization (1920)**Question***Index of Democratization (1920)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	59
minimum	0.00
maximum	32.70
mean	7.85
standard deviation	9.85

[Q112_1] Competition (1921)**Question***Competition (1921)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	61
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	34.16
standard deviation	25.89

[Q112_2] Participation (1921)

Question

Participation (1921)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	61
minimum	0.00
maximum	46.70
mean	15.13
standard deviation	15.40

[Q112_3] Index of Democratization (1921)

Question

Index of Democratization (1921)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	61
minimum	0.00
maximum	32.70
mean	7.94
standard deviation	9.90

[Q113_1] Competition (1922)

Question

Competition (1922)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	63
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	33.99
standard deviation	26.19

[Q113_2] Participation (1922)**Question***Participation (1922)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	63
minimum	0.00
maximum	47.10
mean	15.68
standard deviation	15.75

[Q113_3] Index of Democratization (1922)**Question***Index of Democratization (1922)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	63
minimum	0.00
maximum	32.70
mean	8.45
standard deviation	10.47

[Q114_1] Competition (1923)**Question***Competition (1923)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	63
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	34.57
standard deviation	26.40

[Q114_2] Participation (1923)

Question

Participation (1923)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	63
minimum	0.00
maximum	50.60
mean	15.86
standard deviation	16.04

[Q114_3] Index of Democratization (1923)

Question

Index of Democratization (1923)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	63
minimum	0.00
maximum	32.70
mean	8.68
standard deviation	10.50

[Q115_1] Competition (1924)

Question

Competition (1924)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	64
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	32.02
standard deviation	25.94

[Q115_2] Participation (1924)**Question***Participation (1924)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	64
minimum	0.00
maximum	50.60
mean	15.77
standard deviation	15.70

[Q115_3] Index of Democratization (1924)**Question***Index of Democratization (1924)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	64
minimum	0.00
maximum	32.70
mean	8.28
standard deviation	10.17

[Q116_1] Competition (1925)**Question***Competition (1925)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	64
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	32.08
standard deviation	26.69

[Q116_2] Participation (1925)

Question

Participation (1925)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	64
minimum	0.00
maximum	50.60
mean	16.59
standard deviation	17.03

[Q116_3] Index of Democratization (1925)

Question

Index of Democratization (1925)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	64
minimum	0.00
maximum	35.00
mean	8.93
standard deviation	10.92

[Q117_1] Competition (1926)

Question

Competition (1926)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	64
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	28.01
standard deviation	27.95

[Q117_2] Participation (1926)**Question***Participation (1926)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	64
minimum	0.00
maximum	59.10
mean	15.43
standard deviation	17.88

[Q117_3] Index of Democratization (1926)**Question***Index of Democratization (1926)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	64
minimum	0.00
maximum	35.00
mean	8.34
standard deviation	11.35

[Q118_1] Competition (1927)**Question***Competition (1927)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	64
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	28.01
standard deviation	27.76

[Q118_2] Participation (1927)

Question

Participation (1927)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	64
minimum	0.00
maximum	55.00
mean	15.37
standard deviation	17.55

[Q118_3] Index of Democratization (1927)

Question

Index of Democratization (1927)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	64
minimum	0.00
maximum	35.00
mean	8.24
standard deviation	11.09

[Q119_1] Competition (1928)

Question

Competition (1928)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	64
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	28.97
standard deviation	27.84

[Q119_2] Participation (1928)**Question***Participation (1928)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	64
minimum	0.00
maximum	55.00
mean	16.40
standard deviation	17.51

[Q119_3] Index of Democratization (1928)**Question***Index of Democratization (1928)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	64
minimum	0.00
maximum	35.00
mean	8.76
standard deviation	11.33

[Q120_1] Competition (1929)**Question***Competition (1929)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	64
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	28.48
standard deviation	28.05

[Q120_2] Participation (1929)

Question

Participation (1929)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	64
minimum	0.00
maximum	55.00
mean	17.28
standard deviation	18.29

[Q120_3] Index of Democratization (1929)

Question

Index of Democratization (1929)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	64
minimum	0.00
maximum	37.20
mean	9.11
standard deviation	11.91

[Q121_1] Competition (1930)

Question

Competition (1930)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	64
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	27.84
standard deviation	28.62

[Q121_2] Participation (1930)**Question***Participation (1930)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	64
minimum	0.00
maximum	55.60
mean	16.87
standard deviation	18.49

[Q121_3] Index of Democratization (1930)**Question***Index of Democratization (1930)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	64
minimum	0.00
maximum	37.20
mean	9.05
standard deviation	11.98

[Q122_1] Competition (1931)**Question***Competition (1931)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	64
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	29.35
standard deviation	27.87

[Q122_2] Participation (1931)

Question

Participation (1931)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	64
minimum	0.00
maximum	55.60
mean	18.09
standard deviation	18.55

[Q122_3] Index of Democratization (1931)

Question

Index of Democratization (1931)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	64
minimum	0.00
maximum	37.20
mean	9.44
standard deviation	12.03

[Q123_1] Competition (1932)

Question

Competition (1932)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	66
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	29.24
standard deviation	27.43

[Q123_2] Participation (1932)**Question***Participation (1932)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	66
minimum	0.00
maximum	57.10
mean	17.42
standard deviation	18.62

[Q123_3] Index of Democratization (1932)**Question***Index of Democratization (1932)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	66
minimum	0.00
maximum	37.20
mean	8.90
standard deviation	11.53

[Q124_1] Competition (1933)**Question***Competition (1933)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	66
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	28.56
standard deviation	27.08

[Q124_2] Participation (1933)

Question

Participation (1933)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	66
minimum	0.00
maximum	65.40
mean	18.11
standard deviation	19.29

[Q124_3] Index of Democratization (1933)

Question

Index of Democratization (1933)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	66
minimum	0.00
maximum	37.20
mean	8.86
standard deviation	11.36

[Q125_1] Competition (1934)

Question

Competition (1934)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	67
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	24.50
standard deviation	27.04

[Q125_2] Participation (1934)**Question***Participation (1934)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	67
minimum	0.00
maximum	57.10
mean	14.83
standard deviation	17.47

[Q125_3] Index of Democratization (1934)**Question***Index of Democratization (1934)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	67
minimum	0.00
maximum	37.20
mean	7.14
standard deviation	10.59

[Q126_1] Competition (1935)**Question***Competition (1935)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	67
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	23.70
standard deviation	26.74

[Q126_2] Participation (1935)

Question

Participation (1935)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	67
minimum	0.00
maximum	57.30
mean	15.53
standard deviation	18.58

[Q126_3] Index of Democratization (1935)

Question

Index of Democratization (1935)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	67
minimum	0.00
maximum	40.10
mean	7.27
standard deviation	11.13

[Q127_1] Competition (1936)

Question

Competition (1936)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	66
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	22.36
standard deviation	26.85

[Q127_2] Participation (1936)**Question***Participation (1936)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	66
minimum	0.00
maximum	60.60
mean	15.00
standard deviation	18.87

[Q127_3] Index of Democratization (1936)**Question***Index of Democratization (1936)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	66
minimum	0.00
maximum	40.10
mean	6.99
standard deviation	11.11

[Q128_1] Competition (1937)**Question***Competition (1937)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	66
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	22.54
standard deviation	26.76

[Q128_2] Participation (1937)

Question

Participation (1937)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	66
minimum	0.00
maximum	62.70
mean	16.25
standard deviation	20.28

[Q128_3] Index of Democratization (1937)

Question

Index of Democratization (1937)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	66
minimum	0.00
maximum	40.10
mean	7.26
standard deviation	11.46

[Q129_1] Competition (1938)

Question

Competition (1938)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	65
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	21.65
standard deviation	26.26

[Q129_2] Participation (1938)**Question***Participation (1938)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	65
minimum	0.00
maximum	60.60
mean	17.13
standard deviation	20.21

[Q129_3] Index of Democratization (1938)**Question***Index of Democratization (1938)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	65
minimum	0.00
maximum	40.10
mean	7.49
standard deviation	11.54

[Q130_1] Competition (1939)**Question***Competition (1939)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	63
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	20.28
standard deviation	25.56

[Q130_2] Participation (1939)

Question

Participation (1939)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	63
minimum	0.00
maximum	60.60
mean	15.92
standard deviation	19.39

[Q130_3] Index of Democratization (1939)

Question

Index of Democratization (1939)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	63
minimum	0.00
maximum	33.00
mean	6.60
standard deviation	10.50

[Q131_1] Competition (1940)

Question

Competition (1940)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	54
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	16.91
standard deviation	22.06

[Q131_2] Participation (1940)**Question***Participation (1940)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	54
minimum	0.00
maximum	57.20
mean	14.12
standard deviation	18.00

[Q131_3] Index of Democratization (1940)**Question***Index of Democratization (1940)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	54
minimum	0.00
maximum	32.90
mean	4.73
standard deviation	8.62

[Q132_1] Competition (1941)**Question***Competition (1941)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	53
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	17.69
standard deviation	22.11

[Q132_2] Participation (1941)

Question

Participation (1941)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	53
minimum	0.00
maximum	57.20
mean	13.09
standard deviation	17.79

[Q132_3] Index of Democratization (1941)

Question

Index of Democratization (1941)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	53
minimum	0.00
maximum	32.90
mean	4.78
standard deviation	8.70

[Q133_1] Competition (1942)

Question

Competition (1942)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	53
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	17.86
standard deviation	22.08

[Q133_2] Participation (1942)**Question***Participation (1942)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	53
minimum	0.00
maximum	57.20
mean	13.64
standard deviation	18.32

[Q133_3] Index of Democratization (1942)**Question***Index of Democratization (1942)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	53
minimum	0.00
maximum	32.90
mean	5.05
standard deviation	8.91

[Q134_1] Competition (1943)**Question***Competition (1943)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	53
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	17.55
standard deviation	22.31

[Q134_2] Participation (1943)

Question

Participation (1943)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	53
minimum	0.00
maximum	56.80
mean	12.88
standard deviation	18.28

[Q134_3] Index of Democratization (1943)

Question

Index of Democratization (1943)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	53
minimum	0.00
maximum	28.50
mean	4.91
standard deviation	8.97

[Q135_1] Competition (1944)

Question

Competition (1944)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	58
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	17.69
standard deviation	23.34

[Q135_2] Participation (1944)**Question***Participation (1944)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	58
minimum	0.00
maximum	61.80
mean	13.65
standard deviation	19.36

[Q135_3] Index of Democratization (1944)**Question***Index of Democratization (1944)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	58
minimum	0.00
maximum	33.10
mean	5.78
standard deviation	10.25

[Q136_1] Competition (1945)**Question***Competition (1945)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	65
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	23.59
standard deviation	25.73

[Q136_2] Participation (1945)

Question

Participation (1945)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	65
minimum	0.00
maximum	57.50
mean	19.13
standard deviation	21.20

[Q136_3] Index of Democratization (1945)

Question

Index of Democratization (1945)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	65
minimum	0.00
maximum	40.30
mean	8.21
standard deviation	11.92

[Q137_1] Competition (1946)

Question

Competition (1946)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	69
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	28.50
standard deviation	25.99

[Q137_2] Participation (1946)**Question***Participation (1946)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	69
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	22.32
standard deviation	21.87

[Q137_3] Index of Democratization (1946)**Question***Index of Democratization (1946)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	69
minimum	0.00
maximum	40.40
mean	9.80
standard deviation	12.52

[Q138_1] Competition (1947)**Question***Competition (1947)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	72
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	30.56
standard deviation	24.99

[Q138_2] Participation (1947)

Question

Participation (1947)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	72
minimum	0.00
maximum	61.50
mean	22.70
standard deviation	21.09

[Q138_3] Index of Democratization (1947)

Question

Index of Democratization (1947)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	72
minimum	0.00
maximum	34.90
mean	9.82
standard deviation	11.78

[Q139_1] Competition (1948)

Question

Competition (1948)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	76
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	29.56
standard deviation	26.43

[Q139_2] Participation (1948)**Question***Participation (1948)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	76
minimum	0.00
maximum	63.20
mean	22.22
standard deviation	21.42

[Q139_3] Index of Democratization (1948)**Question***Index of Democratization (1948)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	76
minimum	0.00
maximum	34.70
mean	8.97
standard deviation	11.49

[Q140_1] Competition (1949)**Question***Competition (1949)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	80
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	29.19
standard deviation	26.13

[Q140_2] Participation (1949)

Question

Participation (1949)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	80
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	24.83
standard deviation	23.01

[Q140_3] Index of Democratization (1949)

Question

Index of Democratization (1949)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	80
minimum	0.00
maximum	34.80
mean	9.84
standard deviation	12.41

[Q141_1] Competition (1950)

Question

Competition (1950)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	80
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	30.70
standard deviation	26.53

[Q141_2] Participation (1950)**Question***Participation (1950)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	80
minimum	0.00
maximum	66.00
mean	27.29
standard deviation	22.98

[Q141_3] Index of Democratization (1950)**Question***Index of Democratization (1950)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	80
minimum	0.00
maximum	34.80
mean	10.54
standard deviation	12.51

[Q142_1] Competition (1951)**Question***Competition (1951)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	82
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	29.39
standard deviation	26.14

[Q142_2] Participation (1951)

Question

Participation (1951)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	82
minimum	0.00
maximum	66.00
mean	27.70
standard deviation	23.10

[Q142_3] Index of Democratization (1951)

Question

Index of Democratization (1951)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	82
minimum	0.00
maximum	41.00
mean	10.25
standard deviation	12.42

[Q143_1] Competition (1952)

Question

Competition (1952)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	82
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	28.54
standard deviation	26.21

[Q143_2] Participation (1952)**Question***Participation (1952)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	82
minimum	0.00
maximum	66.00
mean	28.50
standard deviation	23.36

[Q143_3] Index of Democratization (1952)**Question***Index of Democratization (1952)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	82
minimum	0.00
maximum	41.00
mean	10.08
standard deviation	12.54

[Q144_1] Competition (1953)**Question***Competition (1953)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	84
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	27.54
standard deviation	26.21

[Q144_2] Participation (1953)

Question

Participation (1953)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	84
minimum	0.00
maximum	66.30
mean	28.50
standard deviation	23.20

[Q144_3] Index of Democratization (1953)

Question

Index of Democratization (1953)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	84
minimum	0.00
maximum	41.00
mean	9.94
standard deviation	12.47

[Q145_1] Competition (1954)

Question

Competition (1954)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	86
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	25.97
standard deviation	26.69

[Q145_2] Participation (1954)**Question***Participation (1954)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	86
minimum	0.00
maximum	67.30
mean	27.16
standard deviation	23.72

[Q145_3] Index of Democratization (1954)**Question***Index of Democratization (1954)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	86
minimum	0.00
maximum	36.60
mean	9.42
standard deviation	12.30

[Q146_1] Competition (1955)**Question***Competition (1955)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	86
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	26.41
standard deviation	27.45

[Q146_2] Participation (1955)

Question

Participation (1955)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	86
minimum	0.00
maximum	67.30
mean	27.13
standard deviation	23.43

[Q146_3] Index of Democratization (1955)

Question

Index of Democratization (1955)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	86
minimum	0.00
maximum	36.60
mean	9.37
standard deviation	12.30

[Q147_1] Competition (1956)

Question

Competition (1956)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	89
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	26.97
standard deviation	27.51

[Q147_2] Participation (1956)**Question***Participation (1956)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	89
minimum	0.00
maximum	67.30
mean	27.31
standard deviation	23.30

[Q147_3] Index of Democratization (1956)**Question***Index of Democratization (1956)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	89
minimum	0.00
maximum	35.40
mean	9.72
standard deviation	12.31

[Q148_1] Competition (1957)**Question***Competition (1957)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	91
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	27.62
standard deviation	27.22

[Q148_2] Participation (1957)

Question

Participation (1957)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	91
minimum	0.00
maximum	68.00
mean	27.54
standard deviation	22.93

[Q148_3] Index of Democratization (1957)

Question

Index of Democratization (1957)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	91
minimum	0.00
maximum	35.40
mean	9.67
standard deviation	12.14

[Q149_1] Competition (1958)

Question

Competition (1958)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	91
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	27.19
standard deviation	26.75

[Q149_2] Participation (1958)**Question***Participation (1958)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	91
minimum	0.00
maximum	68.00
mean	29.10
standard deviation	22.64

[Q149_3] Index of Democratization (1958)**Question***Index of Democratization (1958)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	91
minimum	0.00
maximum	35.40
mean	9.98
standard deviation	11.89

[Q150_1] Competition (1959)**Question***Competition (1959)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	91
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	27.34
standard deviation	26.98

[Q150_2] Participation (1959)

Question

Participation (1959)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	91
minimum	0.00
maximum	68.00
mean	28.85
standard deviation	22.85

[Q150_3] Index of Democratization (1959)

Question

Index of Democratization (1959)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	91
minimum	0.00
maximum	36.20
mean	9.80
standard deviation	11.71

[Q151_1] Competition (1960)

Question

Competition (1960)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	109
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	25.00
standard deviation	26.01

[Q151_2] Participation (1960)**Question***Participation (1960)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	109
minimum	0.00
maximum	68.00
mean	27.64
standard deviation	21.97

[Q151_3] Index of Democratization (1960)**Question***Index of Democratization (1960)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	109
minimum	0.00
maximum	36.20
mean	8.93
standard deviation	11.04

[Q152_1] Competition (1961)**Question***Competition (1961)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	114
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	23.91
standard deviation	26.27

[Q152_2] Participation (1961)

Question

Participation (1961)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	114
minimum	0.00
maximum	68.10
mean	27.72
standard deviation	22.30

[Q152_3] Index of Democratization (1961)

Question

Index of Democratization (1961)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	114
minimum	0.00
maximum	39.40
mean	8.63
standard deviation	11.52

[Q153_1] Competition (1962)

Question

Competition (1962)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	120
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	23.31
standard deviation	26.34

[Q153_2] Participation (1962)**Question***Participation (1962)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	120
minimum	0.00
maximum	68.20
mean	26.76
standard deviation	22.15

[Q153_3] Index of Democratization (1962)**Question***Index of Democratization (1962)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	120
minimum	0.00
maximum	36.20
mean	8.32
standard deviation	11.19

[Q154_1] Competition (1963)**Question***Competition (1963)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	121
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	24.05
standard deviation	27.01

[Q154_2] Participation (1963)

Question

Participation (1963)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	121
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	26.36
standard deviation	22.31

[Q154_3] Index of Democratization (1963)

Question

Index of Democratization (1963)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	121
minimum	0.00
maximum	37.50
mean	8.52
standard deviation	11.50

[Q155_1] Competition (1964)

Question

Competition (1964)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	124
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	22.85
standard deviation	26.67

[Q155_2] Participation (1964)**Question***Participation (1964)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	124
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	27.16
standard deviation	22.41

[Q155_3] Index of Democratization (1964)**Question***Index of Democratization (1964)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	124
minimum	0.00
maximum	37.50
mean	8.33
standard deviation	11.48

[Q156_1] Competition (1965)**Question***Competition (1965)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	127
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	23.22
standard deviation	26.86

[Q156_2] Participation (1965)

Question

Participation (1965)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	127
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	27.31
standard deviation	22.40

[Q156_3] Index of Democratization (1965)

Question

Index of Democratization (1965)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	127
minimum	0.00
maximum	37.50
mean	8.40
standard deviation	11.52

[Q157_1] Competition (1966)

Question

Competition (1966)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	131
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	23.23
standard deviation	26.33

[Q157_2] Participation (1966)**Question***Participation (1966)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	131
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	26.59
standard deviation	22.17

[Q157_3] Index of Democratization (1966)**Question***Index of Democratization (1966)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	131
minimum	0.00
maximum	37.50
mean	8.43
standard deviation	11.24

[Q158_1] Competition (1967)**Question***Competition (1967)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	132
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	22.88
standard deviation	26.36

[Q158_2] Participation (1967)

Question

Participation (1967)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	132
minimum	0.00
maximum	69.60
mean	25.77
standard deviation	22.38

[Q158_3] Index of Democratization (1967)

Question

Index of Democratization (1967)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	132
minimum	0.00
maximum	38.20
mean	8.25
standard deviation	11.40

[Q159_1] Competition (1968)

Question

Competition (1968)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	135
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	23.00
standard deviation	26.18

[Q159_2] Participation (1968)**Question***Participation (1968)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	135
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	25.32
standard deviation	22.24

[Q159_3] Index of Democratization (1968)**Question***Index of Democratization (1968)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	135
minimum	0.00
maximum	38.70
mean	8.23
standard deviation	11.23

[Q160_1] Competition (1969)**Question***Competition (1969)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	135
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	21.84
standard deviation	25.97

[Q160_2] Participation (1969)

Question

Participation (1969)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	135
minimum	0.00
maximum	69.60
mean	24.73
standard deviation	22.61

[Q160_3] Index of Democratization (1969)

Question

Index of Democratization (1969)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	135
minimum	0.00
maximum	42.00
mean	7.94
standard deviation	11.24

[Q161_1] Competition (1970)

Question

Competition (1970)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	137
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	21.40
standard deviation	26.07

[Q161_2] Participation (1970)**Question***Participation (1970)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	137
minimum	0.00
maximum	69.60
mean	24.74
standard deviation	22.66

[Q161_3] Index of Democratization (1970)**Question***Index of Democratization (1970)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	137
minimum	0.00
maximum	38.70
mean	7.86
standard deviation	11.34

[Q162_1] Competition (1971)**Question***Competition (1971)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	141
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	20.31
standard deviation	25.68

[Q162_2] Participation (1971)

Question

Participation (1971)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	141
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	24.71
standard deviation	22.78

[Q162_3] Index of Democratization (1971)

Question

Index of Democratization (1971)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	141
minimum	0.00
maximum	38.20
mean	7.61
standard deviation	11.41

[Q163_1] Competition (1972)

Question

Competition (1972)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	141
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	19.67
standard deviation	25.67

[Q163_2] Participation (1972)**Question***Participation (1972)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	141
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	24.45
standard deviation	23.35

[Q163_3] Index of Democratization (1972)**Question***Index of Democratization (1972)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	141
minimum	0.00
maximum	43.40
mean	7.66
standard deviation	11.86

[Q164_1] Competition (1973)**Question***Competition (1973)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	142
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	19.18
standard deviation	25.55

[Q164_2] Participation (1973)

Question

Participation (1973)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	142
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	23.54
standard deviation	23.12

[Q164_3] Index of Democratization (1973)

Question

Index of Democratization (1973)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	142
minimum	0.00
maximum	43.40
mean	7.31
standard deviation	11.65

[Q165_1] Competition (1974)

Question

Competition (1974)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	144
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	19.04
standard deviation	25.29

[Q165_2] Participation (1974)**Question***Participation (1974)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	144
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	23.78
standard deviation	23.46

[Q165_3] Index of Democratization (1974)**Question***Index of Democratization (1974)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	144
minimum	0.00
maximum	42.80
mean	7.52
standard deviation	11.98

[Q166_1] Competition (1975)**Question***Competition (1975)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	149
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	18.38
standard deviation	25.18

[Q166_2] Participation (1975)

Question

Participation (1975)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	149
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	23.09
standard deviation	23.28

[Q166_3] Index of Democratization (1975)

Question

Index of Democratization (1975)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	149
minimum	0.00
maximum	42.40
mean	7.29
standard deviation	11.86

[Q167_1] Competition (1976)

Question

Competition (1976)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	150
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	18.29
standard deviation	25.13

[Q167_2] Participation (1976)**Question***Participation (1976)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	150
minimum	0.00
maximum	71.00
mean	24.32
standard deviation	23.80

[Q167_3] Index of Democratization (1976)**Question***Index of Democratization (1976)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	150
minimum	0.00
maximum	42.40
mean	7.62
standard deviation	12.15

[Q168_1] Competition (1977)**Question***Competition (1977)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	151
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	18.29
standard deviation	24.87

[Q168_2] Participation (1977)

Question

Participation (1977)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	151
minimum	0.00
maximum	71.00
mean	24.59
standard deviation	23.70

[Q168_3] Index of Democratization (1977)

Question

Index of Democratization (1977)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	151
minimum	0.00
maximum	42.40
mean	7.85
standard deviation	12.45

[Q169_1] Competition (1978)

Question

Competition (1978)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	153
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	19.49
standard deviation	25.12

[Q169_2] Participation (1978)**Question***Participation (1978)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	153
minimum	0.00
maximum	71.00
mean	25.88
standard deviation	24.01

[Q169_3] Index of Democratization (1978)**Question***Index of Democratization (1978)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	153
minimum	0.00
maximum	42.90
mean	8.18
standard deviation	12.60

[Q170_1] Competition (1979)**Question***Competition (1979)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	156
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	20.40
standard deviation	25.18

[Q170_2] Participation (1979)

Question

Participation (1979)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	156
minimum	0.00
maximum	71.00
mean	26.69
standard deviation	23.57

[Q170_3] Index of Democratization (1979)

Question

Index of Democratization (1979)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	156
minimum	0.00
maximum	41.20
mean	8.25
standard deviation	12.27

[Q171_1] Competition (1980)

Question

Competition (1980)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	158
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	20.29
standard deviation	24.80

[Q171_2] Participation (1980)**Question***Participation (1980)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	158
minimum	0.00
maximum	71.00
mean	26.31
standard deviation	23.58

[Q171_3] Index of Democratization (1980)**Question***Index of Democratization (1980)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	158
minimum	0.00
maximum	41.20
mean	8.20
standard deviation	12.16

[Q172_1] Competition (1981)**Question***Competition (1981)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	160
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	21.30
standard deviation	25.22

[Q172_2] Participation (1981)

Question

Participation (1981)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	160
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	27.37
standard deviation	23.56

[Q172_3] Index of Democratization (1981)

Question

Index of Democratization (1981)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	160
minimum	0.00
maximum	43.20
mean	8.61
standard deviation	12.48

[Q173_1] Competition (1982)

Question

Competition (1982)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	160
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	21.53
standard deviation	25.08

[Q173_2] Participation (1982)**Question***Participation (1982)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	160
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	27.88
standard deviation	23.70

[Q173_3] Index of Democratization (1982)**Question***Index of Democratization (1982)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	160
minimum	0.00
maximum	42.20
mean	8.83
standard deviation	12.53

[Q174_1] Competition (1983)**Question***Competition (1983)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	161
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	21.55
standard deviation	24.96

[Q174_2] Participation (1983)

Question

Participation (1983)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	161
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	27.87
standard deviation	23.72

[Q174_3] Index of Democratization (1983)

Question

Index of Democratization (1983)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	161
minimum	0.00
maximum	43.70
mean	8.86
standard deviation	12.57

[Q175_1] Competition (1984)

Question

Competition (1984)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	162
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	22.72
standard deviation	25.02

[Q175_2] Participation (1984)**Question***Participation (1984)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	162
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	29.41
standard deviation	23.40

[Q175_3] Index of Democratization (1984)**Question***Index of Democratization (1984)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	162
minimum	0.00
maximum	43.70
mean	9.61
standard deviation	12.90

[Q176_1] Competition (1985)**Question***Competition (1985)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	162
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	22.68
standard deviation	24.85

[Q176_2] Participation (1985)

Question

Participation (1985)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	162
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	29.24
standard deviation	23.00

[Q176_3] Index of Democratization (1985)

Question

Index of Democratization (1985)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	162
minimum	0.00
maximum	47.00
mean	9.62
standard deviation	12.90

[Q177_1] Competition (1986)

Question

Competition (1986)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	162
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	22.90
standard deviation	24.71

[Q177_2] Participation (1986)**Question***Participation (1986)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	162
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	30.20
standard deviation	23.05

[Q177_3] Index of Democratization (1986)**Question***Index of Democratization (1986)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	162
minimum	0.00
maximum	44.40
mean	9.80
standard deviation	13.01

[Q178_1] Competition (1987)**Question***Competition (1987)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	162
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	23.08
standard deviation	25.25

[Q178_2] Participation (1987)

Question

Participation (1987)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	162
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	30.59
standard deviation	23.43

[Q178_3] Index of Democratization (1987)

Question

Index of Democratization (1987)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	162
minimum	0.00
maximum	46.10
mean	10.12
standard deviation	13.43

[Q179_1] Competition (1988)

Question

Competition (1988)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	162
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	23.69
standard deviation	25.56

[Q179_2] Participation (1988)**Question***Participation (1988)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	162
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	29.91
standard deviation	23.28

[Q179_3] Index of Democratization (1988)**Question***Index of Democratization (1988)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	162
minimum	0.00
maximum	45.40
mean	10.19
standard deviation	13.30

[Q180_1] Competition (1989)**Question***Competition (1989)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	162
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	25.20
standard deviation	25.64

[Q180_2] Participation (1989)

Question

Participation (1989)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	162
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	30.41
standard deviation	22.80

[Q180_3] Index of Democratization (1989)

Question

Index of Democratization (1989)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	162
minimum	0.00
maximum	46.10
mean	10.82
standard deviation	13.29

[Q181_1] Competition (1990)

Question

Competition (1990)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	161
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	28.04
standard deviation	25.46

[Q181_2] Participation (1990)**Question***Participation (1990)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	161
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	30.21
standard deviation	22.23

[Q181_3] Index of Democratization (1990)**Question***Index of Democratization (1990)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	161
minimum	0.00
maximum	46.10
mean	12.13
standard deviation	13.59

[Q182_1] Competition (1991)**Question***Competition (1991)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	182
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	30.59
standard deviation	25.10

[Q182_2] Participation (1991)

Question

Participation (1991)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	182
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	31.14
standard deviation	21.49

[Q182_3] Index of Democratization (1991)

Question

Index of Democratization (1991)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	182
minimum	0.00
maximum	46.10
mean	12.84
standard deviation	13.08

[Q183_1] Competition (1992)

Question

Competition (1992)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	182
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	33.42
standard deviation	24.59

[Q183_2] Participation (1992)**Question***Participation (1992)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	182
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	31.86
standard deviation	20.97

[Q183_3] Index of Democratization (1992)**Question***Index of Democratization (1992)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	182
minimum	0.00
maximum	47.10
mean	13.91
standard deviation	13.22

[Q184_1] Competition (1993)**Question***Competition (1993)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	185
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	35.43
standard deviation	24.56

[Q184_2] Participation (1993)

Question

Participation (1993)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	185
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	31.58
standard deviation	20.58

[Q184_3] Index of Democratization (1993)

Question

Index of Democratization (1993)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	185
minimum	0.00
maximum	49.00
mean	14.20
standard deviation	13.06

[Q185_1] Competition (1994)

Question

Competition (1994)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	185
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	36.60
standard deviation	24.03

[Q185_2] Participation (1994)**Question***Participation (1994)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	185
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	32.36
standard deviation	20.38

[Q185_3] Index of Democratization (1994)**Question***Index of Democratization (1994)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	185
minimum	0.00
maximum	45.90
mean	14.84
standard deviation	12.85

[Q186_1] Competition (1995)**Question***Competition (1995)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	185
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	36.55
standard deviation	23.77

[Q186_2] Participation (1995)

Question

Participation (1995)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	185
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	32.85
standard deviation	20.02

[Q186_3] Index of Democratization (1995)

Question

Index of Democratization (1995)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	185
minimum	0.00
maximum	42.50
mean	14.87
standard deviation	12.62

[Q187_1] Competition (1996)

Question

Competition (1996)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	185
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	39.10
standard deviation	23.17

[Q187_2] Participation (1996)**Question***Participation (1996)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	185
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	34.22
standard deviation	18.93

[Q187_3] Index of Democratization (1996)**Question***Index of Democratization (1996)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	185
minimum	0.00
maximum	42.80
mean	15.88
standard deviation	12.55

[Q188_1] Competition (1997)**Question***Competition (1997)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	185
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	37.85
standard deviation	23.60

[Q188_2] Participation (1997)

Question

Participation (1997)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	185
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	33.85
standard deviation	19.19

[Q188_3] Index of Democratization (1997)

Question

Index of Democratization (1997)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	185
minimum	0.00
maximum	45.60
mean	15.57
standard deviation	12.81

[Q189_1] Competition (1998)

Question

Competition (1998)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	185
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	37.53
standard deviation	23.59

[Q189_2] Participation (1998)**Question***Participation (1998)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	185
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	33.95
standard deviation	18.96

[Q189_3] Index of Democratization (1998)**Question***Index of Democratization (1998)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	185
minimum	0.00
maximum	44.40
mean	15.54
standard deviation	12.81

[Q190_1] Competition (1999)**Question***Competition (1999)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	185
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	36.64
standard deviation	23.28

[Q190_2] Participation (1999)

Question

Participation (1999)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	185
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	33.34
standard deviation	19.21

[Q190_3] Index of Democratization (1999)

Question

Index of Democratization (1999)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	185
minimum	0.00
maximum	45.60
mean	15.02
standard deviation	12.46

[Q191_1] Competition (2000)

Question

Competition (2000)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	185
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	36.96
standard deviation	23.08

[Q191_2] Participation (2000)**Question***Participation (2000)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	185
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	33.62
standard deviation	19.05

[Q191_3] Index of Democratization (2000)**Question***Index of Democratization (2000)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	185
minimum	0.00
maximum	45.60
mean	15.15
standard deviation	12.42

[Q192_1] Competition (2001)**Question***Competition (2001)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	185
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	37.58
standard deviation	22.93

[Q192_2] Participation (2001)

Question

Participation (2001)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	185
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	33.80
standard deviation	18.71

[Q192_3] Index of Democratization (2001)

Question

Index of Democratization (2001)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	185
minimum	0.00
maximum	44.20
mean	15.32
standard deviation	12.28

[Q193_1] Competition (2002)

Question

Competition (2002)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	186
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	38.14
standard deviation	21.73

[Q193_2] Participation (2002)**Question***Participation (2002)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	186
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	34.72
standard deviation	18.24

[Q193_3] Index of Democratization (2002)**Question***Index of Democratization (2002)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	186
minimum	0.00
maximum	44.20
mean	15.48
standard deviation	11.89

[Q194_1] Competition (2003)**Question***Competition (2003)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	38.25
standard deviation	22.27

[Q194_2] Participation (2003)

Question

Participation (2003)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	34.68
standard deviation	18.70

[Q194_3] Index of Democratization (2003)

Question

Index of Democratization (2003)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	44.20
mean	15.76
standard deviation	12.17

[Q195_1] Competition (2004)

Question

Competition (2004)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	39.21
standard deviation	21.90

[Q195_2] Participation (2004)**Question***Participation (2004)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	34.74
standard deviation	18.68

[Q195_3] Index of Democratization (2004)**Question***Index of Democratization (2004)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	44.20
mean	15.95
standard deviation	12.05

[Q196_1] Competition (2005)**Question***Competition (2005)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	40.11
standard deviation	21.89

[Q196_2] Participation (2005)

Question

Participation (2005)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	34.98
standard deviation	18.27

[Q196_3] Index of Democratization (2005)

Question

Index of Democratization (2005)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	45.10
mean	16.19
standard deviation	11.92

[Q197_1] Competition (2006)

Question

Competition (2006)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	40.49
standard deviation	21.60

[Q197_2] Participation (2006)**Question***Participation (2006)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	35.15
standard deviation	18.13

[Q197_3] Index of Democratization (2006)**Question***Index of Democratization (2006)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	44.20
mean	16.33
standard deviation	11.86

[Q198_1] Competition (2007)**Question***Competition (2007)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	40.60
standard deviation	21.29

[Q198_2] Participation (2007)

Question

Participation (2007)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	35.73
standard deviation	18.07

[Q198_3] Index of Democratization (2007)

Question

Index of Democratization (2007)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	44.90
mean	16.53
standard deviation	11.63

[Q199_1] Competition (2008)

Question

Competition (2008)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	40.90
standard deviation	21.20

[Q199_2] Participation (2008)**Question***Participation (2008)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	36.32
standard deviation	17.95

[Q199_3] Index of Democratization (2008)**Question***Index of Democratization (2008)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	44.90
mean	16.86
standard deviation	11.78

[Q200_1] Competition (2009)**Question***Competition (2009)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	40.54
standard deviation	20.62

[Q200_2] Participation (2009)

Question

Participation (2009)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	36.57
standard deviation	18.04

[Q200_3] Index of Democratization (2009)

Question

Index of Democratization (2009)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	44.90
mean	16.82
standard deviation	11.62

[Q201_1] Competition (2010)

Question

Competition (2010)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	42.05
standard deviation	20.53

[Q201_2] Participation (2010)**Question***Participation (2010)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	36.94
standard deviation	17.40

[Q201_3] Index of Democratization (2010)**Question***Index of Democratization (2010)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	46.20
mean	17.29
standard deviation	11.69

[Q202_1] Competition (2011)**Question***Competition (2011)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	42.91
standard deviation	20.46

[Q202_2] Participation (2011)

Question

Participation (2011)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	37.27
standard deviation	17.39

[Q202_3] Index of Democratization (2011)

Question

Index of Democratization (2011)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	46.20
mean	17.68
standard deviation	11.70

[Q203_1] Competition (2012)

Question

Competition (2012)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	44.58
standard deviation	20.56

[Q203_2] Participation (2012)**Question***Participation (2012)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	37.57
standard deviation	17.14

[Q203_3] Index of Democratization (2012)**Question***Index of Democratization (2012)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	46.20
mean	18.36
standard deviation	11.78

[Q204_1] Competition (2013)**Question***Competition (2013)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	44.22
standard deviation	20.97

[Q204_2] Participation (2013)

Question

Participation (2013)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	38.08
standard deviation	16.87

[Q204_3] Index of Democratization (2013)

Question

Index of Democratization (2013)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	45.53
mean	18.60
standard deviation	11.79

[Q205_1] Competition (2014)

Question

Competition (2014)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	186
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	44.51
standard deviation	21.34

[Q205_2] Participation (2014)**Question***Participation (2014)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	186
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	38.62
standard deviation	16.91

[Q205_3] Index of Democratization (2014)**Question***Index of Democratization (2014)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	186
minimum	0.00
maximum	48.81
mean	18.90
standard deviation	12.09

[Q206_1] Competition (2015)**Question***Competition (2015)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	44.91
standard deviation	21.36

[Q206_2] Participation (2015)

Question

Participation (2015)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	39.00
standard deviation	17.23

[Q206_3] Index of Democratization (2015)

Question

Index of Democratization (2015)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	48.25
mean	18.94
standard deviation	12.10

[Q207_1] Competition (2016)

Question

Competition (2016)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	45.23
standard deviation	21.14

[Q207_2] Participation (2016)**Question***Participation (2016)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	39.24
standard deviation	17.41

[Q207_3] Index of Democratization (2016)**Question***Index of Democratization (2016)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	47.72
mean	19.15
standard deviation	12.28

[Q208_1] Competition (2017)**Question***Competition (2017)*

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	45.26
standard deviation	21.35

[Q208_2] Participation (2017)

Question

Participation (2017)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	38.61
standard deviation	17.16

[Q208_3] Index of Democratization (2017)

Question

Index of Democratization (2017)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	187
minimum	0.00
maximum	47.72
mean	18.84
standard deviation	12.00

[Q209_1] Competition (2018)

Question

Competition (2018)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	180
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	44.66
standard deviation	21.63

[Q209_2] Participation (2018)**Question***Participation (2018)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	180
minimum	0.00
maximum	70.00
mean	38.76
standard deviation	17.26

[Q209_3] Index of Democratization (2018)**Question***Index of Democratization (2018)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	180
minimum	0.00
maximum	47.72
mean	18.78
standard deviation	12.18

Chapter 3

Indexes

3.1 Variables in the order of occurrence

FSD study number [FSD_NO]	11
FSD edition number [FSD_VR]	11
FSD case id [FSD_ID]	12
FSD license CC BY 4.0 [FSD_LI]	12
Country [BV1]	12
Competition (1810) [Q1_1]	12
Participation (1810) [Q1_2]	13
Index of Democratization (1810) [Q1_3]	13
Competition (1811) [Q2_1]	13
Participation (1811) [Q2_2]	14
Index of Democratization (1811) [Q2_3]	14
Competition (1812) [Q3_1]	14
Participation (1812) [Q3_2]	15
Index of Democratization (1812) [Q3_3]	15
Competition (1813) [Q4_1]	15
Participation (1813) [Q4_2]	16
Index of Democratization (1813) [Q4_3]	16
Competition (1814) [Q5_1]	16
Participation (1814) [Q5_2]	17
Index of Democratization (1814) [Q5_3]	17
Competition (1815) [Q6_1]	17
Participation (1815) [Q6_2]	18

3. Indexes

Index of Democratization (1815) [Q6_3]	18
Competition (1816) [Q7_1]	18
Participation (1816) [Q7_2]	19
Index of Democratization (1816) [Q7_3]	19
Competition (1817) [Q8_1]	19
Participation (1817) [Q8_2]	20
Index of Democratization (1817) [Q8_3]	20
Competition (1818) [Q9_1]	20
Participation (1818) [Q9_2]	21
Index of Democratization (1818) [Q9_3]	21
Competition (1819) [Q10_1]	21
Participation (1819) [Q10_2]	22
Index of Democratization (1819) [Q10_3]	22
Competition (1820) [Q11_1]	22
Participation (1820) [Q11_2]	23
Index of Democratization (1820) [Q11_3]	23
Competition (1821) [Q12_1]	23
Participation (1821) [Q12_2]	24
Index of Democratization (1821) [Q12_3]	24
Competition (1822) [Q13_1]	24
Participation (1822) [Q13_2]	25
Index of Democratization (1822) [Q13_3]	25
Competition (1823) [Q14_1]	25
Participation (1823) [Q14_2]	26
Index of Democratization (1823) [Q14_3]	26
Competition (1824) [Q15_1]	26
Participation (1824) [Q15_2]	27
Index of Democratization (1824) [Q15_3]	27
Competition (1825) [Q16_1]	27
Participation (1825) [Q16_2]	28
Index of Democratization (1825) [Q16_3]	28
Competition (1826) [Q17_1]	28
Participation (1826) [Q17_2]	29
Index of Democratization (1826) [Q17_3]	29

Competition (1827) [Q18_1]	29
Participation (1827) [Q18_2]	30
Index of Democratization (1827) [Q18_3]	30
Competition (1828) [Q19_1]	30
Participation (1828) [Q19_2]	31
Index of Democratization (1828) [Q19_3]	31
Competition (1829) [Q20_1]	31
Participation (1829) [Q20_2]	32
Index of Democratization (1829) [Q20_3]	32
Competition (1830) [Q21_1]	32
Participation (1830) [Q21_2]	33
Index of Democratization (1830) [Q21_3]	33
Competition (1831) [Q22_1]	33
Participation (1831) [Q22_2]	34
Index of Democratization (1831) [Q22_3]	34
Competition (1832) [Q23_1]	34
Participation (1832) [Q23_2]	35
Index of Democratization (1832) [Q23_3]	35
Competition (1833) [Q24_1]	35
Participation (1833) [Q24_2]	36
Index of Democratization (1833) [Q24_3]	36
Competition (1834) [Q25_1]	36
Participation (1834) [Q25_2]	37
Index of Democratization (1834) [Q25_3]	37
Competition (1835) [Q26_1]	37
Participation (1835) [Q26_2]	38
Index of Democratization (1835) [Q26_3]	38
Competition (1836) [Q27_1]	38
Participation (1836) [Q27_2]	39
Index of Democratization (1836) [Q27_3]	39
Competition (1837) [Q28_1]	39
Participation (1837) [Q28_2]	40
Index of Democratization (1837) [Q28_3]	40
Competition (1838) [Q29_1]	40

3. Indexes

Participation (1838) [Q29_2]	41
Index of Democratization (1838) [Q29_3]	41
Competition (1839) [Q30_1]	41
Participation (1839) [Q30_2]	42
Index of Democratization (1839) [Q30_3]	42
Competition (1840) [Q31_1]	42
Participation (1840) [Q31_2]	43
Index of Democratization (1840) [Q31_3]	43
Competition (1841) [Q32_1]	43
Participation (1841) [Q32_2]	44
Index of Democratization (1841) [Q32_3]	44
Competition (1842) [Q33_1]	44
Participation (1842) [Q33_2]	45
Index of Democratization (1842) [Q33_3]	45
Competition (1843) [Q34_1]	45
Participation (1843) [Q34_2]	46
Index of Democratization (1843) [Q34_3]	46
Competition (1844) [Q35_1]	46
Participation (1844) [Q35_2]	47
Index of Democratization (1844) [Q35_3]	47
Competition (1845) [Q36_1]	47
Participation (1845) [Q36_2]	48
Index of Democratization (1845) [Q36_3]	48
Competition (1846) [Q37_1]	48
Participation (1846) [Q37_2]	49
Index of Democratization (1846) [Q37_3]	49
Competition (1847) [Q38_1]	49
Participation (1847) [Q38_2]	50
Index of Democratization (1847) [Q38_3]	50
Competition (1848) [Q39_1]	50
Participation (1848) [Q39_2]	51
Index of Democratization (1848) [Q39_3]	51
Competition (1849) [Q40_1]	51
Participation (1849) [Q40_2]	52

Index of Democratization (1849) [Q40_3]	52
Competition (1850) [Q41_1]	52
Participation (1850) [Q41_2]	53
Index of Democratization (1850) [Q41_3]	53
Competition (1851) [Q42_1]	53
Participation (1851) [Q42_2]	54
Index of Democratization (1851) [Q42_3]	54
Competition (1852) [Q43_1]	54
Participation (1852) [Q43_2]	55
Index of Democratization (1852) [Q43_3]	55
Competition (1853) [Q44_1]	55
Participation (1853) [Q44_2]	56
Index of Democratization (1853) [Q44_3]	56
Competition (1854) [Q45_1]	56
Participation (1854) [Q45_2]	57
Index of Democratization (1854) [Q45_3]	57
Competition (1855) [Q46_1]	57
Participation (1855) [Q46_2]	58
Index of Democratization (1855) [Q46_3]	58
Competition (1856) [Q47_1]	58
Participation (1856) [Q47_2]	59
Index of Democratization (1856) [Q47_3]	59
Competition (1857) [Q48_1]	59
Participation (1857) [Q48_2]	60
Index of Democratization (1857) [Q48_3]	60
Competition (1858) [Q49_1]	60
Participation (1858) [Q49_2]	61
Index of Democratization (1858) [Q49_3]	61
Competition (1859) [Q50_1]	61
Participation (1859) [Q50_2]	62
Index of Democratization (1859) [Q50_3]	62
Competition (1860) [Q51_1]	62
Participation (1860) [Q51_2]	63
Index of Democratization (1860) [Q51_3]	63

3. Indexes

Competition (1861) [Q52_1]	63
Participation (1861) [Q52_2]	64
Index of Democratization (1861) [Q52_3]	64
Competition (1862) [Q53_1]	64
Participation (1862) [Q53_2]	65
Index of Democratization (1862) [Q53_3]	65
Competition (1863) [Q54_1]	65
Participation (1863) [Q54_2]	66
Index of Democratization (1863) [Q54_3]	66
Competition (1864) [Q55_1]	66
Participation (1864) [Q55_2]	67
Index of Democratization (1864) [Q55_3]	67
Competition (1865) [Q56_1]	67
Participation (1865) [Q56_2]	68
Index of Democratization (1865) [Q56_3]	68
Competition (1866) [Q57_1]	68
Participation (1866) [Q57_2]	69
Index of Democratization (1866) [Q57_3]	69
Competition (1867) [Q58_1]	69
Participation (1867) [Q58_2]	70
Index of Democratization (1867) [Q58_3]	70
Competition (1868) [Q59_1]	70
Participation (1868) [Q59_2]	71
Index of Democratization (1868) [Q59_3]	71
Competition (1869) [Q60_1]	71
Participation (1869) [Q60_2]	72
Index of Democratization (1869) [Q60_3]	72
Competition (1870) [Q61_1]	72
Participation (1870) [Q61_2]	73
Index of Democratization (1870) [Q61_3]	73
Competition (1871) [Q62_1]	73
Participation (1871) [Q62_2]	74
Index of Democratization (1871) [Q62_3]	74
Competition (1872) [Q63_1]	74

Participation (1872) [Q63_2]	75
Index of Democratization (1872) [Q63_3]	75
Competition (1873) [Q64_1]	75
Participation (1873) [Q64_2]	76
Index of Democratization (1873) [Q64_3]	76
Competition (1874) [Q65_1]	76
Participation (1874) [Q65_2]	77
Index of Democratization (1874) [Q65_3]	77
Competition (1875) [Q66_1]	77
Participation (1875) [Q66_2]	78
Index of Democratization (1875) [Q66_3]	78
Competition (1876) [Q67_1]	78
Participation (1876) [Q67_2]	79
Index of Democratization (1876) [Q67_3]	79
Competition (1877) [Q68_1]	79
Participation (1877) [Q68_2]	80
Index of Democratization (1877) [Q68_3]	80
Competition (1878) [Q69_1]	80
Participation (1878) [Q69_2]	81
Index of Democratization (1878) [Q69_3]	81
Competition (1879) [Q70_1]	81
Participation (1879) [Q70_2]	82
Index of Democratization (1879) [Q70_3]	82
Competition (1880) [Q71_1]	82
Participation (1880) [Q71_2]	83
Index of Democratization (1880) [Q71_3]	83
Competition (1881) [Q72_1]	83
Participation (1881) [Q72_2]	84
Index of Democratization (1881) [Q72_3]	84
Competition (1882) [Q73_1]	84
Participation (1882) [Q73_2]	85
Index of Democratization (1882) [Q73_3]	85
Competition (1883) [Q74_1]	85
Participation (1883) [Q74_2]	86

3. Indexes

Index of Democratization (1883) [Q74_3]	86
Competition (1884) [Q75_1]	86
Participation (1884) [Q75_2]	87
Index of Democratization (1884) [Q75_3]	87
Competition (1885) [Q76_1]	87
Participation (1885) [Q76_2]	88
Index of Democratization (1885) [Q76_3]	88
Competition (1886) [Q77_1]	88
Participation (1886) [Q77_2]	89
Index of Democratization (1886) [Q77_3]	89
Competition (1887) [Q78_1]	89
Participation (1887) [Q78_2]	90
Index of Democratization (1887) [Q78_3]	90
Competition (1888) [Q79_1]	90
Participation (1888) [Q79_2]	91
Index of Democratization (1888) [Q79_3]	91
Competition (1889) [Q80_1]	91
Participation (1889) [Q80_2]	92
Index of Democratization (1889) [Q80_3]	92
Competition (1890) [Q81_1]	92
Participation (1890) [Q81_2]	93
Index of Democratization (1890) [Q81_3]	93
Competition (1891) [Q82_1]	93
Participation (1891) [Q82_2]	94
Index of Democratization (1891) [Q82_3]	94
Competition (1892) [Q83_1]	94
Participation (1892) [Q83_2]	95
Index of Democratization (1892) [Q83_3]	95
Competition (1893) [Q84_1]	95
Participation (1893) [Q84_2]	96
Index of Democratization (1893) [Q84_3]	96
Competition (1894) [Q85_1]	96
Participation (1894) [Q85_2]	97
Index of Democratization (1894) [Q85_3]	97

Competition (1895) [Q86_1]	97
Participation (1895) [Q86_2]	98
Index of Democratization (1895) [Q86_3]	98
Competition (1896) [Q87_1]	98
Participation (1896) [Q87_2]	99
Index of Democratization (1896) [Q87_3]	99
Competition (1897) [Q88_1]	99
Participation (1897) [Q88_2]	100
Index of Democratization (1897) [Q88_3]	100
Competition (1898) [Q89_1]	100
Participation (1898) [Q89_2]	101
Index of Democratization (1898) [Q89_3]	101
Competition (1899) [Q90_1]	101
Participation (1899) [Q90_2]	102
Index of Democratization (1899) [Q90_3]	102
Competition (1900) [Q91_1]	102
Participation (1900) [Q91_2]	103
Index of Democratization (1900) [Q91_3]	103
Competition (1901) [Q92_1]	103
Participation (1901) [Q92_2]	104
Index of Democratization (1901) [Q92_3]	104
Competition (1902) [Q93_1]	104
Participation (1902) [Q93_2]	105
Index of Democratization (1902) [Q93_3]	105
Competition (1903) [Q94_1]	105
Participation (1903) [Q94_2]	106
Index of Democratization (1903) [Q94_3]	106
Competition (1904) [Q95_1]	106
Participation (1904) [Q95_2]	107
Index of Democratization (1904) [Q95_3]	107
Competition (1905) [Q96_1]	107
Participation (1905) [Q96_2]	108
Index of Democratization (1905) [Q96_3]	108
Competition (1906) [Q97_1]	108

3. Indexes

Participation (1906) [Q97_2]	109
Index of Democratization (1906) [Q97_3]	109
Competition (1907) [Q98_1]	109
Participation (1907) [Q98_2]	110
Index of Democratization (1907) [Q98_3]	110
Competition (1908) [Q99_1]	110
Participation (1908) [Q99_2]	111
Index of Democratization (1908) [Q99_3]	111
Competition (1909) [Q100_1]	111
Participation (1909) [Q100_2]	112
Index of Democratization (1909) [Q100_3]	112
Competition (1910) [Q101_1]	112
Participation (1910) [Q101_2]	113
Index of Democratization (1910) [Q101_3]	113
Competition (1911) [Q102_1]	113
Participation (1911) [Q102_2]	114
Index of Democratization (1911) [Q102_3]	114
Competition (1912) [Q103_1]	114
Participation (1912) [Q103_2]	115
Index of Democratization (1912) [Q103_3]	115
Competition (1913) [Q104_1]	115
Participation (1913) [Q104_2]	116
Index of Democratization (1913) [Q104_3]	116
Competition (1914) [Q105_1]	116
Participation (1914) [Q105_2]	117
Index of Democratization (1914) [Q105_3]	117
Competition (1915) [Q106_1]	117
Participation (1915) [Q106_2]	118
Index of Democratization (1915) [Q106_3]	118
Competition (1916) [Q107_1]	118
Participation (1916) [Q107_2]	119
Index of Democratization (1916) [Q107_3]	119
Competition (1917) [Q108_1]	119
Participation (1917) [Q108_2]	120

Index of Democratization (1917) [Q108_3]	120
Competition (1918) [Q109_1]	120
Participation (1918) [Q109_2]	121
Index of Democratization (1918) [Q109_3]	121
Competition (1919) [Q110_1]	121
Participation (1919) [Q110_2]	122
Index of Democratization (1919) [Q110_3]	122
Competition (1920) [Q111_1]	122
Participation (1920) [Q111_2]	123
Index of Democratization (1920) [Q111_3]	123
Competition (1921) [Q112_1]	123
Participation (1921) [Q112_2]	124
Index of Democratization (1921) [Q112_3]	124
Competition (1922) [Q113_1]	124
Participation (1922) [Q113_2]	125
Index of Democratization (1922) [Q113_3]	125
Competition (1923) [Q114_1]	125
Participation (1923) [Q114_2]	126
Index of Democratization (1923) [Q114_3]	126
Competition (1924) [Q115_1]	126
Participation (1924) [Q115_2]	127
Index of Democratization (1924) [Q115_3]	127
Competition (1925) [Q116_1]	127
Participation (1925) [Q116_2]	128
Index of Democratization (1925) [Q116_3]	128
Competition (1926) [Q117_1]	128
Participation (1926) [Q117_2]	129
Index of Democratization (1926) [Q117_3]	129
Competition (1927) [Q118_1]	129
Participation (1927) [Q118_2]	130
Index of Democratization (1927) [Q118_3]	130
Competition (1928) [Q119_1]	130
Participation (1928) [Q119_2]	131
Index of Democratization (1928) [Q119_3]	131

3. Indexes

Competition (1929) [Q120_1]	131
Participation (1929) [Q120_2]	132
Index of Democratization (1929) [Q120_3]	132
Competition (1930) [Q121_1]	132
Participation (1930) [Q121_2]	133
Index of Democratization (1930) [Q121_3]	133
Competition (1931) [Q122_1]	133
Participation (1931) [Q122_2]	134
Index of Democratization (1931) [Q122_3]	134
Competition (1932) [Q123_1]	134
Participation (1932) [Q123_2]	135
Index of Democratization (1932) [Q123_3]	135
Competition (1933) [Q124_1]	135
Participation (1933) [Q124_2]	136
Index of Democratization (1933) [Q124_3]	136
Competition (1934) [Q125_1]	136
Participation (1934) [Q125_2]	137
Index of Democratization (1934) [Q125_3]	137
Competition (1935) [Q126_1]	137
Participation (1935) [Q126_2]	138
Index of Democratization (1935) [Q126_3]	138
Competition (1936) [Q127_1]	138
Participation (1936) [Q127_2]	139
Index of Democratization (1936) [Q127_3]	139
Competition (1937) [Q128_1]	139
Participation (1937) [Q128_2]	140
Index of Democratization (1937) [Q128_3]	140
Competition (1938) [Q129_1]	140
Participation (1938) [Q129_2]	141
Index of Democratization (1938) [Q129_3]	141
Competition (1939) [Q130_1]	141
Participation (1939) [Q130_2]	142
Index of Democratization (1939) [Q130_3]	142
Competition (1940) [Q131_1]	142

Participation (1940) [Q131_2]	143
Index of Democratization (1940) [Q131_3]	143
Competition (1941) [Q132_1]	143
Participation (1941) [Q132_2]	144
Index of Democratization (1941) [Q132_3]	144
Competition (1942) [Q133_1]	144
Participation (1942) [Q133_2]	145
Index of Democratization (1942) [Q133_3]	145
Competition (1943) [Q134_1]	145
Participation (1943) [Q134_2]	146
Index of Democratization (1943) [Q134_3]	146
Competition (1944) [Q135_1]	146
Participation (1944) [Q135_2]	147
Index of Democratization (1944) [Q135_3]	147
Competition (1945) [Q136_1]	147
Participation (1945) [Q136_2]	148
Index of Democratization (1945) [Q136_3]	148
Competition (1946) [Q137_1]	148
Participation (1946) [Q137_2]	149
Index of Democratization (1946) [Q137_3]	149
Competition (1947) [Q138_1]	149
Participation (1947) [Q138_2]	150
Index of Democratization (1947) [Q138_3]	150
Competition (1948) [Q139_1]	150
Participation (1948) [Q139_2]	151
Index of Democratization (1948) [Q139_3]	151
Competition (1949) [Q140_1]	151
Participation (1949) [Q140_2]	152
Index of Democratization (1949) [Q140_3]	152
Competition (1950) [Q141_1]	152
Participation (1950) [Q141_2]	153
Index of Democratization (1950) [Q141_3]	153
Competition (1951) [Q142_1]	153
Participation (1951) [Q142_2]	154

3. Indexes

Index of Democratization (1951) [Q142_3] 154

Competition (1952) [Q143_1] 154

Participation (1952) [Q143_2] 155

Index of Democratization (1952) [Q143_3] 155

Competition (1953) [Q144_1] 155

Participation (1953) [Q144_2] 156

Index of Democratization (1953) [Q144_3] 156

Competition (1954) [Q145_1] 156

Participation (1954) [Q145_2] 157

Index of Democratization (1954) [Q145_3] 157

Competition (1955) [Q146_1] 157

Participation (1955) [Q146_2] 158

Index of Democratization (1955) [Q146_3] 158

Competition (1956) [Q147_1] 158

Participation (1956) [Q147_2] 159

Index of Democratization (1956) [Q147_3] 159

Competition (1957) [Q148_1] 159

Participation (1957) [Q148_2] 160

Index of Democratization (1957) [Q148_3] 160

Competition (1958) [Q149_1] 160

Participation (1958) [Q149_2] 161

Index of Democratization (1958) [Q149_3] 161

Competition (1959) [Q150_1] 161

Participation (1959) [Q150_2] 162

Index of Democratization (1959) [Q150_3] 162

Competition (1960) [Q151_1] 162

Participation (1960) [Q151_2] 163

Index of Democratization (1960) [Q151_3] 163

Competition (1961) [Q152_1] 163

Participation (1961) [Q152_2] 164

Index of Democratization (1961) [Q152_3] 164

Competition (1962) [Q153_1] 164

Participation (1962) [Q153_2] 165

Index of Democratization (1962) [Q153_3] 165

Competition (1963) [Q154_1]	165
Participation (1963) [Q154_2]	166
Index of Democratization (1963) [Q154_3]	166
Competition (1964) [Q155_1]	166
Participation (1964) [Q155_2]	167
Index of Democratization (1964) [Q155_3]	167
Competition (1965) [Q156_1]	167
Participation (1965) [Q156_2]	168
Index of Democratization (1965) [Q156_3]	168
Competition (1966) [Q157_1]	168
Participation (1966) [Q157_2]	169
Index of Democratization (1966) [Q157_3]	169
Competition (1967) [Q158_1]	169
Participation (1967) [Q158_2]	170
Index of Democratization (1967) [Q158_3]	170
Competition (1968) [Q159_1]	170
Participation (1968) [Q159_2]	171
Index of Democratization (1968) [Q159_3]	171
Competition (1969) [Q160_1]	171
Participation (1969) [Q160_2]	172
Index of Democratization (1969) [Q160_3]	172
Competition (1970) [Q161_1]	172
Participation (1970) [Q161_2]	173
Index of Democratization (1970) [Q161_3]	173
Competition (1971) [Q162_1]	173
Participation (1971) [Q162_2]	174
Index of Democratization (1971) [Q162_3]	174
Competition (1972) [Q163_1]	174
Participation (1972) [Q163_2]	175
Index of Democratization (1972) [Q163_3]	175
Competition (1973) [Q164_1]	175
Participation (1973) [Q164_2]	176
Index of Democratization (1973) [Q164_3]	176
Competition (1974) [Q165_1]	176

3. Indexes

Participation (1974) [Q165_2] 177

Index of Democratization (1974) [Q165_3] 177

Competition (1975) [Q166_1] 177

Participation (1975) [Q166_2] 178

Index of Democratization (1975) [Q166_3] 178

Competition (1976) [Q167_1] 178

Participation (1976) [Q167_2] 179

Index of Democratization (1976) [Q167_3] 179

Competition (1977) [Q168_1] 179

Participation (1977) [Q168_2] 180

Index of Democratization (1977) [Q168_3] 180

Competition (1978) [Q169_1] 180

Participation (1978) [Q169_2] 181

Index of Democratization (1978) [Q169_3] 181

Competition (1979) [Q170_1] 181

Participation (1979) [Q170_2] 182

Index of Democratization (1979) [Q170_3] 182

Competition (1980) [Q171_1] 182

Participation (1980) [Q171_2] 183

Index of Democratization (1980) [Q171_3] 183

Competition (1981) [Q172_1] 183

Participation (1981) [Q172_2] 184

Index of Democratization (1981) [Q172_3] 184

Competition (1982) [Q173_1] 184

Participation (1982) [Q173_2] 185

Index of Democratization (1982) [Q173_3] 185

Competition (1983) [Q174_1] 185

Participation (1983) [Q174_2] 186

Index of Democratization (1983) [Q174_3] 186

Competition (1984) [Q175_1] 186

Participation (1984) [Q175_2] 187

Index of Democratization (1984) [Q175_3] 187

Competition (1985) [Q176_1] 187

Participation (1985) [Q176_2] 188

Index of Democratization (1985) [Q176_3]	188
Competition (1986) [Q177_1]	188
Participation (1986) [Q177_2]	189
Index of Democratization (1986) [Q177_3]	189
Competition (1987) [Q178_1]	189
Participation (1987) [Q178_2]	190
Index of Democratization (1987) [Q178_3]	190
Competition (1988) [Q179_1]	190
Participation (1988) [Q179_2]	191
Index of Democratization (1988) [Q179_3]	191
Competition (1989) [Q180_1]	191
Participation (1989) [Q180_2]	192
Index of Democratization (1989) [Q180_3]	192
Competition (1990) [Q181_1]	192
Participation (1990) [Q181_2]	193
Index of Democratization (1990) [Q181_3]	193
Competition (1991) [Q182_1]	193
Participation (1991) [Q182_2]	194
Index of Democratization (1991) [Q182_3]	194
Competition (1992) [Q183_1]	194
Participation (1992) [Q183_2]	195
Index of Democratization (1992) [Q183_3]	195
Competition (1993) [Q184_1]	195
Participation (1993) [Q184_2]	196
Index of Democratization (1993) [Q184_3]	196
Competition (1994) [Q185_1]	196
Participation (1994) [Q185_2]	197
Index of Democratization (1994) [Q185_3]	197
Competition (1995) [Q186_1]	197
Participation (1995) [Q186_2]	198
Index of Democratization (1995) [Q186_3]	198
Competition (1996) [Q187_1]	198
Participation (1996) [Q187_2]	199
Index of Democratization (1996) [Q187_3]	199

3. Indexes

Competition (1997) [Q188_1]	199
Participation (1997) [Q188_2]	200
Index of Democratization (1997) [Q188_3]	200
Competition (1998) [Q189_1]	200
Participation (1998) [Q189_2]	201
Index of Democratization (1998) [Q189_3]	201
Competition (1999) [Q190_1]	201
Participation (1999) [Q190_2]	202
Index of Democratization (1999) [Q190_3]	202
Competition (2000) [Q191_1]	202
Participation (2000) [Q191_2]	203
Index of Democratization (2000) [Q191_3]	203
Competition (2001) [Q192_1]	203
Participation (2001) [Q192_2]	204
Index of Democratization (2001) [Q192_3]	204
Competition (2002) [Q193_1]	204
Participation (2002) [Q193_2]	205
Index of Democratization (2002) [Q193_3]	205
Competition (2003) [Q194_1]	205
Participation (2003) [Q194_2]	206
Index of Democratization (2003) [Q194_3]	206
Competition (2004) [Q195_1]	206
Participation (2004) [Q195_2]	207
Index of Democratization (2004) [Q195_3]	207
Competition (2005) [Q196_1]	207
Participation (2005) [Q196_2]	208
Index of Democratization (2005) [Q196_3]	208
Competition (2006) [Q197_1]	208
Participation (2006) [Q197_2]	209
Index of Democratization (2006) [Q197_3]	209
Competition (2007) [Q198_1]	209
Participation (2007) [Q198_2]	210
Index of Democratization (2007) [Q198_3]	210
Competition (2008) [Q199_1]	210

Participation (2008) [Q199_2]	211
Index of Democratization (2008) [Q199_3]	211
Competition (2009) [Q200_1]	211
Participation (2009) [Q200_2]	212
Index of Democratization (2009) [Q200_3]	212
Competition (2010) [Q201_1]	212
Participation (2010) [Q201_2]	213
Index of Democratization (2010) [Q201_3]	213
Competition (2011) [Q202_1]	213
Participation (2011) [Q202_2]	214
Index of Democratization (2011) [Q202_3]	214
Competition (2012) [Q203_1]	214
Participation (2012) [Q203_2]	215
Index of Democratization (2012) [Q203_3]	215
Competition (2013) [Q204_1]	215
Participation (2013) [Q204_2]	216
Index of Democratization (2013) [Q204_3]	216
Competition (2014) [Q205_1]	216
Participation (2014) [Q205_2]	217
Index of Democratization (2014) [Q205_3]	217
Competition (2015) [Q206_1]	217
Participation (2015) [Q206_2]	218
Index of Democratization (2015) [Q206_3]	218
Competition (2016) [Q207_1]	218
Participation (2016) [Q207_2]	219
Index of Democratization (2016) [Q207_3]	219
Competition (2017) [Q208_1]	219
Participation (2017) [Q208_2]	220
Index of Democratization (2017) [Q208_3]	220
Competition (2018) [Q209_1]	220
Participation (2018) [Q209_2]	221
Index of Democratization (2018) [Q209_3]	221

3.2 Variables in alphabetical order

Competition (1810)	12
Competition (1811)	13
Competition (1812)	14
Competition (1813)	15
Competition (1814)	16
Competition (1815)	17
Competition (1816)	18
Competition (1817)	19
Competition (1818)	20
Competition (1819)	21
Competition (1820)	22
Competition (1821)	23
Competition (1822)	24
Competition (1823)	25
Competition (1824)	26
Competition (1825)	27
Competition (1826)	28
Competition (1827)	29
Competition (1828)	30
Competition (1829)	31
Competition (1830)	32
Competition (1831)	33
Competition (1832)	34
Competition (1833)	35
Competition (1834)	36
Competition (1835)	37
Competition (1836)	38
Competition (1837)	39
Competition (1838)	40
Competition (1839)	41
Competition (1840)	42
Competition (1841)	43
Competition (1842)	44

Competition (1843)	45
Competition (1844)	46
Competition (1845)	47
Competition (1846)	48
Competition (1847)	49
Competition (1848)	50
Competition (1849)	51
Competition (1850)	52
Competition (1851)	53
Competition (1852)	54
Competition (1853)	55
Competition (1854)	56
Competition (1855)	57
Competition (1856)	58
Competition (1857)	59
Competition (1858)	60
Competition (1859)	61
Competition (1860)	62
Competition (1861)	63
Competition (1862)	64
Competition (1863)	65
Competition (1864)	66
Competition (1865)	67
Competition (1866)	68
Competition (1867)	69
Competition (1868)	70
Competition (1869)	71
Competition (1870)	72
Competition (1871)	73
Competition (1872)	74
Competition (1873)	75
Competition (1874)	76
Competition (1875)	77
Competition (1876)	78

3. Indexes

Competition (1877)	79
Competition (1878)	80
Competition (1879)	81
Competition (1880)	82
Competition (1881)	83
Competition (1882)	84
Competition (1883)	85
Competition (1884)	86
Competition (1885)	87
Competition (1886)	88
Competition (1887)	89
Competition (1888)	90
Competition (1889)	91
Competition (1890)	92
Competition (1891)	93
Competition (1892)	94
Competition (1893)	95
Competition (1894)	96
Competition (1895)	97
Competition (1896)	98
Competition (1897)	99
Competition (1898)	100
Competition (1899)	101
Competition (1900)	102
Competition (1901)	103
Competition (1902)	104
Competition (1903)	105
Competition (1904)	106
Competition (1905)	107
Competition (1906)	108
Competition (1907)	109
Competition (1908)	110
Competition (1909)	111
Competition (1910)	112

Competition (1911)	113
Competition (1912)	114
Competition (1913)	115
Competition (1914)	116
Competition (1915)	117
Competition (1916)	118
Competition (1917)	119
Competition (1918)	120
Competition (1919)	121
Competition (1920)	122
Competition (1921)	123
Competition (1922)	124
Competition (1923)	125
Competition (1924)	126
Competition (1925)	127
Competition (1926)	128
Competition (1927)	129
Competition (1928)	130
Competition (1929)	131
Competition (1930)	132
Competition (1931)	133
Competition (1932)	134
Competition (1933)	135
Competition (1934)	136
Competition (1935)	137
Competition (1936)	138
Competition (1937)	139
Competition (1938)	140
Competition (1939)	141
Competition (1940)	142
Competition (1941)	143
Competition (1942)	144
Competition (1943)	145
Competition (1944)	146

3. Indexes

Competition (1945)	147
Competition (1946)	148
Competition (1947)	149
Competition (1948)	150
Competition (1949)	151
Competition (1950)	152
Competition (1951)	153
Competition (1952)	154
Competition (1953)	155
Competition (1954)	156
Competition (1955)	157
Competition (1956)	158
Competition (1957)	159
Competition (1958)	160
Competition (1959)	161
Competition (1960)	162
Competition (1961)	163
Competition (1962)	164
Competition (1963)	165
Competition (1964)	166
Competition (1965)	167
Competition (1966)	168
Competition (1967)	169
Competition (1968)	170
Competition (1969)	171
Competition (1970)	172
Competition (1971)	173
Competition (1972)	174
Competition (1973)	175
Competition (1974)	176
Competition (1975)	177
Competition (1976)	178
Competition (1977)	179
Competition (1978)	180

Competition (1979)	181
Competition (1980)	182
Competition (1981)	183
Competition (1982)	184
Competition (1983)	185
Competition (1984)	186
Competition (1985)	187
Competition (1986)	188
Competition (1987)	189
Competition (1988)	190
Competition (1989)	191
Competition (1990)	192
Competition (1991)	193
Competition (1992)	194
Competition (1993)	195
Competition (1994)	196
Competition (1995)	197
Competition (1996)	198
Competition (1997)	199
Competition (1998)	200
Competition (1999)	201
Competition (2000)	202
Competition (2001)	203
Competition (2002)	204
Competition (2003)	205
Competition (2004)	206
Competition (2005)	207
Competition (2006)	208
Competition (2007)	209
Competition (2008)	210
Competition (2009)	211
Competition (2010)	212
Competition (2011)	213
Competition (2012)	214

3. Indexes

Competition (2013)	215
Competition (2014)	216
Competition (2015)	217
Competition (2016)	218
Competition (2017)	219
Competition (2018)	220
Country	12
FSD case id	12
FSD edition number	11
FSD license CC BY 4.0	12
FSD study number	11
Index of Democratization (1810)	13
Index of Democratization (1811)	14
Index of Democratization (1812)	15
Index of Democratization (1813)	16
Index of Democratization (1814)	17
Index of Democratization (1815)	18
Index of Democratization (1816)	19
Index of Democratization (1817)	20
Index of Democratization (1818)	21
Index of Democratization (1819)	22
Index of Democratization (1820)	23
Index of Democratization (1821)	24
Index of Democratization (1822)	25
Index of Democratization (1823)	26
Index of Democratization (1824)	27
Index of Democratization (1825)	28
Index of Democratization (1826)	29
Index of Democratization (1827)	30
Index of Democratization (1828)	31
Index of Democratization (1829)	32
Index of Democratization (1830)	33
Index of Democratization (1831)	34
Index of Democratization (1832)	35

Index of Democratization (1833)	36
Index of Democratization (1834)	37
Index of Democratization (1835)	38
Index of Democratization (1836)	39
Index of Democratization (1837)	40
Index of Democratization (1838)	41
Index of Democratization (1839)	42
Index of Democratization (1840)	43
Index of Democratization (1841)	44
Index of Democratization (1842)	45
Index of Democratization (1843)	46
Index of Democratization (1844)	47
Index of Democratization (1845)	48
Index of Democratization (1846)	49
Index of Democratization (1847)	50
Index of Democratization (1848)	51
Index of Democratization (1849)	52
Index of Democratization (1850)	53
Index of Democratization (1851)	54
Index of Democratization (1852)	55
Index of Democratization (1853)	56
Index of Democratization (1854)	57
Index of Democratization (1855)	58
Index of Democratization (1856)	59
Index of Democratization (1857)	60
Index of Democratization (1858)	61
Index of Democratization (1859)	62
Index of Democratization (1860)	63
Index of Democratization (1861)	64
Index of Democratization (1862)	65
Index of Democratization (1863)	66
Index of Democratization (1864)	67
Index of Democratization (1865)	68
Index of Democratization (1866)	69

3. Indexes

Index of Democratization (1867)	70
Index of Democratization (1868)	71
Index of Democratization (1869)	72
Index of Democratization (1870)	73
Index of Democratization (1871)	74
Index of Democratization (1872)	75
Index of Democratization (1873)	76
Index of Democratization (1874)	77
Index of Democratization (1875)	78
Index of Democratization (1876)	79
Index of Democratization (1877)	80
Index of Democratization (1878)	81
Index of Democratization (1879)	82
Index of Democratization (1880)	83
Index of Democratization (1881)	84
Index of Democratization (1882)	85
Index of Democratization (1883)	86
Index of Democratization (1884)	87
Index of Democratization (1885)	88
Index of Democratization (1886)	89
Index of Democratization (1887)	90
Index of Democratization (1888)	91
Index of Democratization (1889)	92
Index of Democratization (1890)	93
Index of Democratization (1891)	94
Index of Democratization (1892)	95
Index of Democratization (1893)	96
Index of Democratization (1894)	97
Index of Democratization (1895)	98
Index of Democratization (1896)	99
Index of Democratization (1897)	100
Index of Democratization (1898)	101
Index of Democratization (1899)	102
Index of Democratization (1900)	103

Index of Democratization (1901)	104
Index of Democratization (1902)	105
Index of Democratization (1903)	106
Index of Democratization (1904)	107
Index of Democratization (1905)	108
Index of Democratization (1906)	109
Index of Democratization (1907)	110
Index of Democratization (1908)	111
Index of Democratization (1909)	112
Index of Democratization (1910)	113
Index of Democratization (1911)	114
Index of Democratization (1912)	115
Index of Democratization (1913)	116
Index of Democratization (1914)	117
Index of Democratization (1915)	118
Index of Democratization (1916)	119
Index of Democratization (1917)	120
Index of Democratization (1918)	121
Index of Democratization (1919)	122
Index of Democratization (1920)	123
Index of Democratization (1921)	124
Index of Democratization (1922)	125
Index of Democratization (1923)	126
Index of Democratization (1924)	127
Index of Democratization (1925)	128
Index of Democratization (1926)	129
Index of Democratization (1927)	130
Index of Democratization (1928)	131
Index of Democratization (1929)	132
Index of Democratization (1930)	133
Index of Democratization (1931)	134
Index of Democratization (1932)	135
Index of Democratization (1933)	136
Index of Democratization (1934)	137

3. Indexes

Index of Democratization (1935) 138

Index of Democratization (1936) 139

Index of Democratization (1937) 140

Index of Democratization (1938) 141

Index of Democratization (1939) 142

Index of Democratization (1940) 143

Index of Democratization (1941) 144

Index of Democratization (1942) 145

Index of Democratization (1943) 146

Index of Democratization (1944) 147

Index of Democratization (1945) 148

Index of Democratization (1946) 149

Index of Democratization (1947) 150

Index of Democratization (1948) 151

Index of Democratization (1949) 152

Index of Democratization (1950) 153

Index of Democratization (1951) 154

Index of Democratization (1952) 155

Index of Democratization (1953) 156

Index of Democratization (1954) 157

Index of Democratization (1955) 158

Index of Democratization (1956) 159

Index of Democratization (1957) 160

Index of Democratization (1958) 161

Index of Democratization (1959) 162

Index of Democratization (1960) 163

Index of Democratization (1961) 164

Index of Democratization (1962) 165

Index of Democratization (1963) 166

Index of Democratization (1964) 167

Index of Democratization (1965) 168

Index of Democratization (1966) 169

Index of Democratization (1967) 170

Index of Democratization (1968) 171

Index of Democratization (1969)	172
Index of Democratization (1970)	173
Index of Democratization (1971)	174
Index of Democratization (1972)	175
Index of Democratization (1973)	176
Index of Democratization (1974)	177
Index of Democratization (1975)	178
Index of Democratization (1976)	179
Index of Democratization (1977)	180
Index of Democratization (1978)	181
Index of Democratization (1979)	182
Index of Democratization (1980)	183
Index of Democratization (1981)	184
Index of Democratization (1982)	185
Index of Democratization (1983)	186
Index of Democratization (1984)	187
Index of Democratization (1985)	188
Index of Democratization (1986)	189
Index of Democratization (1987)	190
Index of Democratization (1988)	191
Index of Democratization (1989)	192
Index of Democratization (1990)	193
Index of Democratization (1991)	194
Index of Democratization (1992)	195
Index of Democratization (1993)	196
Index of Democratization (1994)	197
Index of Democratization (1995)	198
Index of Democratization (1996)	199
Index of Democratization (1997)	200
Index of Democratization (1998)	201
Index of Democratization (1999)	202
Index of Democratization (2000)	203
Index of Democratization (2001)	204
Index of Democratization (2002)	205

3. Indexes

Index of Democratization (2003) 206

Index of Democratization (2004) 207

Index of Democratization (2005) 208

Index of Democratization (2006) 209

Index of Democratization (2007) 210

Index of Democratization (2008) 211

Index of Democratization (2009) 212

Index of Democratization (2010) 213

Index of Democratization (2011) 214

Index of Democratization (2012) 215

Index of Democratization (2013) 216

Index of Democratization (2014) 217

Index of Democratization (2015) 218

Index of Democratization (2016) 219

Index of Democratization (2017) 220

Index of Democratization (2018) 221

Participation (1810) 13

Participation (1811) 14

Participation (1812) 15

Participation (1813) 16

Participation (1814) 17

Participation (1815) 18

Participation (1816) 19

Participation (1817) 20

Participation (1818) 21

Participation (1819) 22

Participation (1820) 23

Participation (1821) 24

Participation (1822) 25

Participation (1823) 26

Participation (1824) 27

Participation (1825) 28

Participation (1826) 29

Participation (1827) 30

Participation (1828)	31
Participation (1829)	32
Participation (1830)	33
Participation (1831)	34
Participation (1832)	35
Participation (1833)	36
Participation (1834)	37
Participation (1835)	38
Participation (1836)	39
Participation (1837)	40
Participation (1838)	41
Participation (1839)	42
Participation (1840)	43
Participation (1841)	44
Participation (1842)	45
Participation (1843)	46
Participation (1844)	47
Participation (1845)	48
Participation (1846)	49
Participation (1847)	50
Participation (1848)	51
Participation (1849)	52
Participation (1850)	53
Participation (1851)	54
Participation (1852)	55
Participation (1853)	56
Participation (1854)	57
Participation (1855)	58
Participation (1856)	59
Participation (1857)	60
Participation (1858)	61
Participation (1859)	62
Participation (1860)	63
Participation (1861)	64

3. Indexes

Participation (1862)65
Participation (1863)66
Participation (1864)67
Participation (1865)68
Participation (1866)69
Participation (1867)70
Participation (1868)71
Participation (1869)72
Participation (1870)73
Participation (1871)74
Participation (1872)75
Participation (1873)76
Participation (1874)77
Participation (1875)78
Participation (1876)79
Participation (1877)80
Participation (1878)81
Participation (1879)82
Participation (1880)83
Participation (1881)84
Participation (1882)85
Participation (1883)86
Participation (1884)87
Participation (1885)88
Participation (1886)89
Participation (1887)90
Participation (1888)91
Participation (1889)92
Participation (1890)93
Participation (1891)94
Participation (1892)95
Participation (1893)96
Participation (1894)97
Participation (1895)98

Participation (1896)	99
Participation (1897)	100
Participation (1898)	101
Participation (1899)	102
Participation (1900)	103
Participation (1901)	104
Participation (1902)	105
Participation (1903)	106
Participation (1904)	107
Participation (1905)	108
Participation (1906)	109
Participation (1907)	110
Participation (1908)	111
Participation (1909)	112
Participation (1910)	113
Participation (1911)	114
Participation (1912)	115
Participation (1913)	116
Participation (1914)	117
Participation (1915)	118
Participation (1916)	119
Participation (1917)	120
Participation (1918)	121
Participation (1919)	122
Participation (1920)	123
Participation (1921)	124
Participation (1922)	125
Participation (1923)	126
Participation (1924)	127
Participation (1925)	128
Participation (1926)	129
Participation (1927)	130
Participation (1928)	131
Participation (1929)	132

3. Indexes

Participation (1930) 133
Participation (1931) 134
Participation (1932) 135
Participation (1933) 136
Participation (1934) 137
Participation (1935) 138
Participation (1936) 139
Participation (1937) 140
Participation (1938) 141
Participation (1939) 142
Participation (1940) 143
Participation (1941) 144
Participation (1942) 145
Participation (1943) 146
Participation (1944) 147
Participation (1945) 148
Participation (1946) 149
Participation (1947) 150
Participation (1948) 151
Participation (1949) 152
Participation (1950) 153
Participation (1951) 154
Participation (1952) 155
Participation (1953) 156
Participation (1954) 157
Participation (1955) 158
Participation (1956) 159
Participation (1957) 160
Participation (1958) 161
Participation (1959) 162
Participation (1960) 163
Participation (1961) 164
Participation (1962) 165
Participation (1963) 166

Participation (1964)	167
Participation (1965)	168
Participation (1966)	169
Participation (1967)	170
Participation (1968)	171
Participation (1969)	172
Participation (1970)	173
Participation (1971)	174
Participation (1972)	175
Participation (1973)	176
Participation (1974)	177
Participation (1975)	178
Participation (1976)	179
Participation (1977)	180
Participation (1978)	181
Participation (1979)	182
Participation (1980)	183
Participation (1981)	184
Participation (1982)	185
Participation (1983)	186
Participation (1984)	187
Participation (1985)	188
Participation (1986)	189
Participation (1987)	190
Participation (1988)	191
Participation (1989)	192
Participation (1990)	193
Participation (1991)	194
Participation (1992)	195
Participation (1993)	196
Participation (1994)	197
Participation (1995)	198
Participation (1996)	199
Participation (1997)	200

3. Indexes

Participation (1998)201
Participation (1999)202
Participation (2000)203
Participation (2001)204
Participation (2002)205
Participation (2003)206
Participation (2004)207
Participation (2005)208
Participation (2006)209
Participation (2007)210
Participation (2008)211
Participation (2009)212
Participation (2010)213
Participation (2011)214
Participation (2012)215
Participation (2013)216
Participation (2014)217
Participation (2015)218
Participation (2016)219
Participation (2017)220
Participation (2018)221