

**FSD1291**

**Karjalan mediatutkimus 2000**

Koodikirja



**TIETOARKISTO**

**Tämän koodikirjan viittaustiedot:**

Karjalan mediatutkimus 2000 [koodikirja]. Yhteiskuntatieteellinen tietoaarkisto [tuottaja ja julkaisija], 2018.

Koodikirja on luotu aineiston versiosta 2.0 (24.7.2018).

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# Lukijalle

Tämä koodikirja on osa Tietoarkistoon arkistoitua tutkimusaineistoa FSD1291. Aineisto on kuvailtu mahdollisimman yksityiskohtaisesti suomeksi ja englanniksi. Datatiedostosta on tarkistettu muun muassa muuttujien jakaumat, puuttuvat tiedot, muuttujien selitteet ja arvojen selitteet. Tarvittaessa datatiedosto on anonymisoitu. Aineistoon ja sen tekijöihin tulee viitata asianmukaisesti kaikissa julkaisuissa ja esityksissä, joissa aineistoa käytetään. Tietoarkiston antaman malliviittaustiedon voi merkitä lähdeluetteloon sellaisenaan tai sitä voi muokata julkaisun käytäntöjen mukaisesti. Malliviittaus:

Nordenstreng, Kaarle (Tampereen yliopisto) & Pietiläinen, Jukka (Tampereen yliopisto): Karjalan mediatutkimus 2000 [sähköinen tietoaaineisto]. Versio 2.0 (2018-07-24). Yhteiskuntatieteellinen tietoarkisto [jakaja]. <http://urn.fi/urn:nbn:fi:fsd:T-FSD1291>

Tietoarkistoon on lähetettävä viitetiedot kaikista julkaisuista, joissa käyttäjä hyödyntää aineistoa. Aineiston alkuperäiset tekijät ja tietoarkisto eivät ole vastuussa aineiston jatkokäytössä tuotetuista tuloksista ja tulkinnoista.

Koodikirjan alussa on tiedot aineiston sisällöstä, aineiston rakenteesta ja keruusta sekä luettelo tietoarkistoon ilmoitetuista julkaisuista, joissa aineistoa on hyödynnetty. Toinen osa sisältää tiedot muuttujista: muuttujien nimet, kysymystekstit ja suorat jakaumat. Kolmannesta osasta löytyvät hakemistot.

Tässä koodikirjassa esitetyt muuttujien jakaumat on tuotettu SPSS-tiedostoista. Jakaumataulukoissa on esitetty muuttujan saamat arvot, vastaavat frekvenssit (n), frekvenssit prosentteina (%) ja validit prosentit (v. %), joissa on huomioitu puuttuvat arvot. Kaikki jakaumat ovat painottomia. Jos aineisto sisältää painomuuttujia ne löytyvät muuttujaluettelon lopusta. Joidenkin muuttujien osalta suorat jakaumat on korvattu kuvailevilla tunnusluvuilla. Avokysymyksistä luokiteltuja vaihtoehtoja ei ole yleensä otettu mukaan koodikirjaan.

Jakaumat saattavat sisältää puuttuvia tietoja. Merkintä "tieto puuttuu (SYSMIS)" viittaa puuttuvaan havaintoon. Merkintä "tieto puuttuu (User missing)" viittaa muuhun puuttuvaan tietoon, esimerkiksi arkistossa määritelyyn puuttuvaan tietoon (user missing). Useissa tapauksissa aineiston käyttäjän on harkittava myös muiden arvojen koodaamista puuttuvaksi tiedoksi (esim. 'en halua sanoa' tai 'en osaa sanoa').

Koodikirja voi sisältää myös erilaisia liitteitä. Tyypillisin liite on kyselylomake.



# Sisältö

<b>1</b>	<b>Aineiston kuvailu</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	Aineiston otsikot ja datan versio . . . . .	1
1.2	Sisällön kuvaus . . . . .	1
1.3	Aineiston rakenne ja keruu . . . . .	3
1.4	Aineiston käyttö . . . . .	3
<b>2</b>	<b>Muuttujat</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Hakemistot</b>	<b>57</b>
3.1	Muuttujat esiintymisjärjestyksessä . . . . .	57
3.2	Muuttujat aakkosjärjestyksessä . . . . .	61
3.3	Muuttujaryhmät . . . . .	65



# Luku 1

## Aineiston kuvailu

### 1.1 Aineiston otsikot ja datan versio

**Aineiston nimi:** Karjalan mediatutkimus 2000

**Aineiston nimi englanniksi:** Karelian Media Survey 2000

Koodikirja on luotu aineiston versiosta 2.0 (24.7.2018).

### 1.2 Sisällön kuvaus

#### **Tekijät**

Nordenstreng, Kaarle (Tampereen yliopisto. Tiedotusopin laitos)

Pietiläinen, Jukka (Tampereen yliopisto. Tiedotusopin laitos)

#### **Aineiston tekijänoikeudet**

Tietoarkiston ja aineiston luovuttajan tekemän sopimuksen mukaisesti.

#### **Aineiston luovuttaja**

Pietiläinen, Jukka (Tampereen yliopisto. Tiedotusopin laitos)

#### **Aineisto luovutettu arkistoon**

15.9.2003

### **Asiasanat**

asenteet; joukkoviestimet; journalismi; Karjalan tasavalta; lehdistö; luotettavuus; luottamus; politiikka; presidentinvaalit; radio; sanomalehdet; sanomalehdet; sensuuri; televisio; tiedonlähteet; uutiset; Venäjä

### **Tieteenala / Aihealue**

**OKM:n tieteenalaluokitus:** yhteiskuntatieteet

**CESSDAn luokitus:** joukkoviestimet

### **Sarjakuvaus**

Tämä aineisto kuuluu sarjaan:

Aineistot, jotka eivät kuulu sarjaan

Yksittäiset aineistot, jotka eivät kuulu mihinkään sarjaan.

### **Sisällön kuvaus**

Karjalan mediatutkimuksessa selvitetään tiedotusvälineiden seuraamista Petroskoissa sekä asenteita joukkoviestimiä kohtaan. Lisäksi tutkimuksessa kartoitetaan, mitä kanavia petroskoilaiset käyttävät eri tietojen hankkimisessa

Ensin kyselyssä selvitettiin sanomalehtien lukemiseen liittyviä asioita. Vastaajilta tiedusteltiin, kuinka usein he lukevat eri sanomalehtiä ja miten he hankkivat kyseisiä lehtiä luettavakseen. Seuraavaksi kysyttiin, minkä mainituista lehdistä vastaajat valitsisivat mieluiten, jos olisi mahdollista valita vain yksi. Lisäksi pyydettiin arvioimaan, missä sanomalehdessä heidän mielestään on useimmiten virheellistä ja missä taas virheetöntä tietoa. Karjalan tasavallassa ilmestyvät ja valtakunnalliset sanomalehdet käsiteltiin omina kysymysryhminään.

Lisäksi kartoitettiin, mistä aiheista tai mitä osastoja vastaajat mieluiten lukevat sanomalehdistä. Arvioitavana olivat esimerkiksi politiikkaan ja talouteen liittyvät uutiset, viihde- ja mielipidesivut. Vastaajilta kysyttiin myös, kuinka usein he kuuntelevat eri radiokanavia sekä katsovat eri televisiokanavia.

Seuraavaksi tiedusteltiin mielipiteitä joukkoviestimistä yleensä. Ensin vastaajilta kysyttiin, mikä heidän mielestään on median tärkein tehtävä. Toimittajista oli esitettyä erilaisia väittämiä, joista vastaajia pyydettiin valitsemaan omaa näkemystä parhaiten kuvaava.

Tämän jälkeen kysyttiin, kuinka kiinnostuneita vastaajat ovat poliittisten uutisten seuraamisesta. Vastaajilta kysyttiin myös, mitä tietolähteitä he käyttävät eri uutisten seuraamisessa. Arvioitavana olivat lähinnä poliittiset ja talouteen liittyvät uutiset. Edelleen poliittisiin ja taloudellisiin asioihin liittyen, vastaajilta kysyttiin, kuinka luotettavina he pitävät joukkotiedotusvälineitä näiden asioiden uutisoinnissa. Vastaajilta tiedusteltiin myös, ovatko paikalliset tiedotusvälineet



heidän mielestään riippuvaisia kaupungin ja tasavallan vallanpitäjistä. Lisäksi kysyttiin, minkälainen vaikutus medialla yleensä on ihmisiin ja pitäisikö poliittisten asioiden uutisointia kontrolloida. Lopuksi tiedusteltiin presidentinvaaleihin liittyviä asioita. Vastaajilta kysyttiin, aikovatko he äänestää tulevissa (2000) vaaleissa ja jos aikovat, niin ketä.

Taustatietoina olivat sukupuoli, ikä, koulutus, kansalaisuus, perheen koko, tiedot työtilanteesta ja alasta, yhden perheenjäsenen yhteenlasketut tulot, perheen taloudellinen tilanne yleensä ja kaupunginosa.

## 1.3 Aineiston rakenne ja keruu

**Maa:** Venäjä

**Kohdealue:** Venäjä, Petroskoi

**Havaintoyksikkötyyppi:** Henkilö

**Perusjoukko/otos:** Yli 18-vuotiaat petroskoilaiset

**Aineistonkeruun ajankohta:** 4.2.2000 – 28.2.2000

**Kerääjät:** Klementev, Evgeni (Karelian Scientific Centre of the Russian Academy of Sciences); Kozhanov, Aleksandr (Karelian Scientific Centre of the Russian Academy of Sciences)

**Aineiston tuottajat:** Suomen Akatemia

**Keruumenetelmä:** Kasvokkainen haastattelu

**Keruväline tai -ohje:** Strukturoitu lomake

**Aineiston ajallinen kattavuus:** 2000

**Tutkimuksen aikaulottuvuus:** Poikkileikkausaineisto

**Muuttujien ja havaintojen lukumäärä:** Aineistossa on 109 muuttujaa ja 508 havaintoa.

**Otantamenetelmä:** Todennäköisyysotanta: suhteutettu ositettu otanta

Tutkimuksen 508 hengen otos perustuu kiintiöotantaan, jossa ikä ja sukupuoli on vakioitu Petroskoin väestörakennetta vastaavaksi.

Haastattelut tehtiin haastateltavien kodeissa kuudella eri alueella Petroskoissa (Drevlyanka - Perevalka, Golikovka-Zareka, Kukkovka, Klyuchevaya, Oktyabrskii - 5th poselok, Centre). Jokaiselta alueelta haastateltiin 84 - 86 henkilöä 4 - 6 kadulta (joilla 6 - 15 kerrostaloa). Kultakin alueelta valittu otos suhteutettiin erikseen vastaamaan kaupungin väestörakennetta (tiedot väestörakenteesta: Karelian Statistic Committee 1998).

## 1.4 Aineiston käyttö

### Aineiston käytössä huomioitavaa

Yli 50-vuotiaita on aineistossa hieman enemmän ja 30 - 49-vuotiaita vähemmän verrattuna kaupungin väestörakenteeseen. Yli 50-vuotiaiden osuus aineistossa on 42,9 % ja 30 - 49-vuotiaiden 31,4 %, vaikka vastaavat ikäluokkien osuudet Petroskoin väestöstä olivat vuoden 1997 alussa

46 % ja 34 %. Eri kansallisuudet puolestaan ovat aineistossa suhteellisesti hyvin edustettuina.

Tutkimuksen koulutustasojen luonnehdinta perustuu venäläiseen luokitukseen. Aineistossa korkein koulutusluokka vastaa parhaiten lukiota ja keskiasteen erikoistunut/yleinen koulutus ammattikoulua. Aineistossa 40 % vastaajista on suorittanut tai osittain suorittanut korkeamman koulutuksen, kun taas vuoden 1991 väestötietojen mukaan vain 12 % Karjalan yli 15-vuotiaista kaupunkilaisista kuuluu samaan luokkaan. Koulutustaso on siis ymmärretty eri tavoin tutkimuksen otannassa ja väestölaskennassa tai sitten korkeasti koulutetut ovat aineistossa yliedustettuina.

Yksittäisistä kysymyksistä presidenttiehdoikkaiden valinta ja vaaleihin osallistuminen yleensä vastasivat hyvin todellisen äänestyksen tuloksia ja äänestysaktiivisuutta; ainoastaan kommunistien ehdokkaiden Zyuganovin ja Tuleevin kannattajat olivat aliedustettuina, kun taas Yavlinskiin kannattajat olivat yliedustettuina.

### **Julkaisut**

Pietiläinen, Jukka (2002). *The Regional Newspaper in Post-Soviet Russia: Society, Press and Journalism in the Republic of Karelia 1985-2001*. Tampere: Tampere University Press.

Pietiläinen, Jukka (2003). Media Audiences in a Russian Province. *Nordicom Information* 25(3), 31-39.

Pietiläinen, Jukka (2003). Media Audiences in a Russian Province. *Nordicom Review* 24(1), 79-87.

Pietiläinen, Jukka (2003). Sanomalehdistö ja lehtiä lukeva yleisö Karjalan tasavallassa. *Idäntutkimus* 10(2), 18-27.

Ajantasainen julkaisuluettelo aineiston kuvailun yhteydessä osoitteessa

<https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD1291>

### **Käytön ja kuvailun oheismateriaalit**

Pietiläinen, Jukka (2002). *The Regional Newspaper in Post-Soviet Russia : Society, Press and Journalism in the Republic of Karelia 1985-2001*. Tampere : Tampere University Press.

### **Aineiston sijainti**

Yhteiskuntatieteellinen tietoaarkisto

### **Painokertoimet**

Aineisto ei sisällä painomuuttujia.

## **Käyttöoikeudet**

Aineisto on käytettävissä (B) tutkimukseen, opetukseen ja opiskeluun.



# Luku 2

## Muuttujat

### [FSD\_NO] FSD study number

#### Kysymysteksti

*FSD study number*

#### Kuvailevat tunnusluvut

tunnusluku	arvo
kelvollisten havaintojen lkm	508
minimi	1291.00
maksimi	1291.00
keskiarvo	1291.00
keskihajonta	0.00

### [FSD\_VR] FSD edition number

#### Kysymysteksti

*FSD edition number*

#### Kuvailevat tunnusluvut

tunnusluku	arvo
kelvollisten havaintojen lkm	508
minimi	2.00
maksimi	2.00
keskiarvo	2.00
keskihajonta	0.00

**[FSD\_ID] FSD case id****Kysymysteksti***FSD case id***Kuvailevat tunnusluvut**

tunnusluku	arvo
kelvollisten havaintojen lkm	508
minimi	1.00
maksimi	508.00
keskiarvo	254.50
keskihajonta	146.79

**[Q1] Respondent's gender****Kysymysteksti***Gender***Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Male	1	226	44.5	44.8
Female	2	279	54.9	55.2
tieto puuttuu (User missing)	0	3	0.6	–
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q2] Respondent's age****Kysymysteksti***Age***Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
-30	1	105	20.7	20.7
30-49	2	185	36.4	36.4
50-	3	218	42.9	42.9
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q3] Respondent's education****Kysymysteksti***Education***Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Incompl. middle	1	39	7.7	7.8
Middle, general	2	86	16.9	17.1
Middle, special.	3	175	34.4	34.9
Incompl. high / high, completed	4	202	39.8	40.2
tieto puuttuu (User missing)	0	6	1.2	–
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q4] Respondent's nationality****Kysymysteksti***Your nationality***Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Russian	1	406	79.9	80.1
Belorussian	2	30	5.9	5.9
Ukrainian	3	11	2.2	2.2
Karelian	4	39	7.7	7.7
Other	5	7	1.4	1.4
Finnish	6	11	2.2	2.2
Vepsian	7	3	0.6	0.6
tieto puuttuu (User missing)	0	1	0.2	–
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q5] How many members are there in your family?****Kysymysteksti***How many members are there in your family?***Frekvenssit**

## 2. Muuttujat

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
	1	51	10.0	10.1
	2	136	26.8	26.8
	3	173	34.1	34.1
or more	4	147	28.9	29.0
tieto puuttuu (User missing)	0	1	0.2	–
	508	100.0	100.0	

### [Q6] Socio-economic status (non-working respondents)

#### Kysymysteksti

*Non-working*

#### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Pensioner	1	130	25.6	63.7
Unemployed	2	31	6.1	15.2
Student	3	36	7.1	17.6
On leave	4	7	1.4	3.4
tieto puuttuu (SYSMIS)	.	304	59.8	–
	508	100.0	100.0	

### [Q7] Socio-economic status (working respondents)

#### Kysymysteksti

*Working*

#### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Worker with various qualifications	1	87	17.1	28.4
Official non-specialist	2	17	3.3	5.6
Specialist with middle or high qualifications	3	155	30.5	50.7
Manager of middle or high level	4	35	6.9	11.4
Entrepreneur	5	12	2.4	3.9
tieto puuttuu (SYSMIS)	.	202	39.8	–
	508	100.0	100.0	



**[Q8] Respondent's working place****Kysymysteksti***Working place***Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Organs of power, administration	1	30	5.9	9.8
Finances, insurance	2	3	0.6	1.0
Commerce, services, communications	3	63	12.4	20.5
Industry, construction, transport	4	89	17.5	29.0
Science, culture, education, media	5	66	13.0	21.5
Medicine, child care	6	46	9.1	15.0
Other	7	10	2.0	3.3
tieto puuttuu (SYSMIS)	.	201	39.6	—
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q9] Count the monthly income for one member in your family****Kysymysteksti***Count the monthly income for one member in your family***Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Less than 500 r.	1	73	14.4	14.4
501-750	2	154	30.3	30.3
751-1000	3	113	22.2	22.2
1001-1500	4	110	21.7	21.7
1501-2000	5	35	6.9	6.9
2001-3000	6	18	3.5	3.5
Over 3000 r.	7	5	1.0	1.0
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q10] How you evaluate the financial circumstances of your family?****Kysymysteksti***How you evaluate the financial circumstances of your family?***Frekvenssit**

## 2. Muuttujat

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selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
As good	1	13	2.6	2.6
As satisfactory	2	158	31.1	31.1
As non-satisfactory	3	263	51.8	51.8
As catastrophic	4	71	14.0	14.0
Difficult to answer	5	3	0.6	0.6
		508	100.0	100.0

### [Q11] How often you read republican newspapers: Severnyi Kurier?

#### Kysymysryhmän esiteksti

*How often you read republican newspapers*

#### Kysymysteksti

*Severnyi Kurier?*

#### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Regularly	1	68	13.4	13.4
Irregularly	2	159	31.3	31.3
Do not read	3	281	55.3	55.3
		508	100.0	100.0

### [Q12] How often you read republican newspapers: Kareliya?

#### Kysymysryhmän esiteksti

*How often you read republican newspapers*

#### Kysymysteksti

*Kareliya?*

#### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Regularly	1	33	6.5	6.5
Irregularly	2	92	18.1	18.1
Do not read	3	383	75.4	75.4

(taulukko jatkuu seur. sivulla)

(taulukko jatkuu ed. sivulta)

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
		508	100.0	100.0

### [Q13] How often you read republican newspapers: Nablyudatel?

#### Kysymysryhmän esiteksti

*How often you read republican newspapers*

#### Kysymysteksti

*Nablyudatel?*

#### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Regularly	1	32	6.3	6.3
Irregularly	2	129	25.4	25.4
Do not read	3	347	68.3	68.3
		508	100.0	100.0

### [Q14] How often you read republican newspapers: Guberniya?

#### Kysymysryhmän esiteksti

*How often you read republican newspapers*

#### Kysymysteksti

*Guberniya?*

#### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Regularly	1	184	36.2	36.2
Irregularly	2	175	34.4	34.4
Do not read	3	149	29.3	29.3
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q15] How often you read republican newspapers: Reporter?**

**Kysymysryhmän esiteksi**

*How often you read republican newspapers*

**Kysymysteksti**

*Reporter?*

**Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Regularly	1	28	5.5	5.5
Irregularly	2	121	23.8	23.8
Do not read	3	359	70.7	70.7
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q16] How often you read republican newspapers: Molodezhnaya gazeta?**

**Kysymysryhmän esiteksi**

*How often you read republican newspapers*

**Kysymysteksti**

*Molodezhnaya gazeta?*

**Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Regularly	1	10	2.0	2.0
Irregularly	2	62	12.2	12.2
Do not read	3	436	85.8	85.8
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q17] How often you read republican newspapers: Petrozavodsk?**

**Kysymysryhmän esiteksi**

*How often you read republican newspapers*

**Kysymysteksti***Petrozavodsk?***Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Regularly	1	156	30.7	30.7
Irregularly	2	206	40.6	40.6
Do not read	3	146	28.7	28.7
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q18] How often you read republican newspapers: TVR-Panorama?****Kysymysryhmän esiteksti***How often you read republican newspapers***Kysymysteksti***TVR-Panorama?***Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Regularly	1	128	25.2	25.2
Irregularly	2	163	32.1	32.1
Do not read	3	217	42.7	42.7
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q19] How often you read republican newspapers: Nabat?****Kysymysryhmän esiteksti***How often you read republican newspapers***Kysymysteksti***Nabat?***Frekvenssit**

## 2. Muuttujat

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selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Regularly	1	13	2.6	2.6
Irregularly	2	78	15.4	15.4
Do not read	3	417	82.1	82.1
		508	100.0	100.0

### [Q20] How often you read republican newspapers: Leninskaya pravda?

#### Kysymysryhmän esiteksti

*How often you read republican newspapers*

#### Kysymysteksti

*Leninskaya pravda?*

#### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Regularly	1	17	3.3	3.3
Irregularly	2	30	5.9	5.9
Do not read	3	461	90.7	90.7
		508	100.0	100.0

### [Q21] How often you read republican newspapers: Karjalan Sanomat?

#### Kysymysryhmän esiteksti

*How often you read republican newspapers*

#### Kysymysteksti

*Karjalan Sanomat?*

#### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Regularly	1	1	0.2	0.2
Irregularly	2	4	0.8	0.8
Do not read	3	503	99.0	99.0
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q22] How often you read republican newspapers: Oma mua?****Kysymysryhmän esiteksti***How often you read republican newspapers***Kysymysteksti***Oma mua?***Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Regularly	1	1	0.2	0.2
Irregularly	2	5	1.0	1.0
Do not read	3	502	98.8	98.8
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q23] How often you read republican newspapers: Gorod?****Kysymysryhmän esiteksti***How often you read republican newspapers***Kysymysteksti***Gorod?***Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Regularly	1	44	8.7	8.7
Irregularly	2	119	23.4	23.4
Do not read	3	345	67.9	67.9
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q24] How often you read republican newspapers: Karelskaya nedelya?****Kysymysryhmän esiteksti***How often you read republican newspapers*

## 2. Muuttujat

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### Kysymysteksti

*Karelskaya nedelya?*

### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Regularly	1	12	2.4	2.4
Irregularly	2	58	11.4	11.4
Do not read	3	438	86.2	86.2
		508	100.0	100.0

### [Q25] How often you read republican newspapers: Medved?

#### Kysymysryhmän esiteksti

*How often you read republican newspapers*

#### Kysymysteksti

*Medved?*

#### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Regularly	1	218	42.9	42.9
Irregularly	2	159	31.3	31.3
Do not read	3	131	25.8	25.8
		508	100.0	100.0

### [Q26\_1] How you receive these newspapers: Subscribe?

#### Kysymysryhmän esiteksti

*How you receive these newspapers*

#### Kysymysteksti

*Subscribe?*

#### Frekvenssit



selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	440	86.6	86.6
Mentioned	1	68	13.4	13.4
		508	100.0	100.0

## [Q26\_2] How you receive these newspapers: Buy?

### Kysymysryhmän esiteksti

*How you receive these newspapers*

### Kysymysteksti

*Buy?*

### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	118	23.2	23.2
Mentioned	1	390	76.8	76.8
		508	100.0	100.0

## [Q26\_3] How you receive these newspapers: Read at 'stands'?

### Kysymysryhmän esiteksti

*How you receive these newspapers*

### Kysymysteksti

*Read at 'stands'?*

### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	476	93.7	93.7
Mentioned	1	32	6.3	6.3
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q26\_4] How you receive these newspapers: Read at friends?**

**Kysymysryhmän esiteksi**

*How you receive these newspapers*

**Kysymysteksti**

*Read at friends?*

**Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	399	78.5	78.5
Mentioned	1	109	21.5	21.5
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q26\_5] How you receive these newspapers: Read in the library?**

**Kysymysryhmän esiteksi**

*How you receive these newspapers*

**Kysymysteksti**

*Read in the library?*

**Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	493	97.0	97.0
Mentioned	1	15	3.0	3.0
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q26\_6] How you receive these newspapers: Read at work?**

**Kysymysryhmän esiteksi**

*How you receive these newspapers*

**Kysymysteksti**

*Read at work?*

**Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	458	90.2	90.2
Mentioned	1	50	9.8	9.8
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q26\_7] How you receive these newspapers: Other (receive free copies)?****Kysymysryhmän esiteksti**

*How you receive these newspapers*

**Kysymysteksti**

*Other (receive free copies)?*

**Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	226	44.5	44.5
Mentioned	1	282	55.5	55.5
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q26\_8] How you receive these newspapers: Do not read?****Kysymysryhmän esiteksti**

*How you receive these newspapers*

**Kysymysteksti**

*Do not read?*

**Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	492	96.9	96.9
Mentioned	1	16	3.1	3.1
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q27] If you could choose only one of the above-mentioned newspapers, which would it be?**

**Kysymysteksti**

*If you could choose only one of the above-mentioned newspapers, which would it be?*

**Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
None of them	0	30	5.9	5.9
Difficult to answer	1	48	9.4	9.4
Other (=Onezhets)	2	1	0.2	0.2
Severnyi Kurier	11	71	14.0	14.0
Kareliya	12	8	1.6	1.6
Nablyudatel	13	19	3.7	3.7
Guberniya	14	137	27.0	27.0
Reporter	15	3	0.6	0.6
Molodezhnaya gaz.	16	8	1.6	1.6
Petrozavodsk	17	108	21.3	21.3
TVR-Panorama	18	55	10.8	10.8
Leninskaya pravda	20	6	1.2	1.2
Gorod	23	3	0.6	0.6
Karelskaya nedelya	24	2	0.4	0.4
Medved	25	9	1.8	1.8
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q28] Which one of these newspapers, in your opinion, most often gives incorrect information?**

**Kysymysteksti**

*Which one of these newspapers, in your opinion, most often gives incorrect information?*

**Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Papers in general	0	15	3.0	3.0
Difficult to say	1	369	72.6	73.1
None of them	2	8	1.6	1.6
Severnyi Kurier	11	14	2.8	2.8
Kareliya	12	8	1.6	1.6
Nablyudatel	13	5	1.0	1.0

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(taulukko jatkuu ed. sivulta)

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Guberniya	14	28	5.5	5.5
Reporter	15	7	1.4	1.4
Molodezhnaya gaz.	16	1	0.2	0.2
Petrozavodsk	17	17	3.3	3.4
Nabat	19	20	3.9	4.0
Leninskaya pravda	20	7	1.4	1.4
Gorod	23	3	0.6	0.6
Karelskaya nedelya	24	2	0.4	0.4
Medved	25	1	0.2	0.2
tieto puuttuu (SYSMIS)	.	3	0.6	–
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q29] Which one of these newspapers, in your opinion, most often gives correct information?**

**Kysymysteksti**

*Which one of these newspapers, in your opinion, most often gives correct information?*

**Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Newspapers in general	0	58	11.4	11.4
Difficult to answer	1	271	53.3	53.5
Other	2	5	1.0	1.0
Severnyi Kurier	11	32	6.3	6.3
Kareliya	12	6	1.2	1.2
Nablyudatel	13	11	2.2	2.2
Guberniya	14	49	9.6	9.7
Reporter	15	4	0.8	0.8
Molodezhnaya gaz.	16	3	0.6	0.6
Petrozavodsk	17	35	6.9	6.9
TVR-Panorama	18	19	3.7	3.7
Nabat	20	9	1.8	1.8
Leninskaya pravda	21	1	0.2	0.2
Gorod	23	1	0.2	0.2
Medved	25	3	0.6	0.6
tieto puuttuu (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.2	–
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q30] Which national newspaper you most often read: Komsomolskaya pravda?**

**Kysymysryhmän esiteksi**

*Which national newspaper you most often read*

**Kysymysteksti**

*Komsomolskaya pravda?*

**Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Regularly	1	24	4.7	4.7
Irregularly	2	99	19.5	19.5
Do not read	3	385	75.8	75.8
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q31] Which national newspaper you most often read: Argumenty i Fakty?**

**Kysymysryhmän esiteksi**

*Which national newspaper you most often read*

**Kysymysteksti**

*Argumenty i Fakty?*

**Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Regularly	1	63	12.4	12.4
Irregularly	2	232	45.7	45.7
Do not read	3	213	41.9	41.9
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q32] Which national newspaper you most often read: Moskovskii komso-  
molets?**

**Kysymysryhmän esiteksi**

*Which national newspaper you most often read*

**Kysymysteksti***Moskovskii komsomolets?***Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Regularly	1	5	1.0	1.0
Irregularly	2	53	10.4	10.4
Do not read	3	450	88.6	88.6
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q33] Which national newspaper you most often read: Trud?****Kysymysryhmän esiteksti***Which national newspaper you most often read***Kysymysteksti***Trud?***Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Regularly	1	4	0.8	0.8
Irregularly	2	22	4.3	4.3
Do not read	3	482	94.9	94.9
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q34] Which national newspaper you most often read: Izvestiya?****Kysymysryhmän esiteksti***Which national newspaper you most often read***Kysymysteksti***Izvestiya?***Frekvenssit**

## 2. Muuttujat

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Regularly	1	4	0.8	0.8
Irregularly	2	23	4.5	4.5
Do not read	3	481	94.7	94.7
		508	100.0	100.0

### [Q35] Which national newspaper you most often read: Sovetskaya Rossiya?

#### Kysymysryhmän esiteksti

*Which national newspaper you most often read*

#### Kysymysteksti

*Sovetskaya Rossiya?*

#### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Regularly	1	9	1.8	1.8
Irregularly	2	33	6.5	6.5
Do not read	3	466	91.7	91.7
		508	100.0	100.0

### [Q36] Which national newspaper you most often read: Nezavisimaya gazeta?

#### Kysymysryhmän esiteksti

*Which national newspaper you most often read*

#### Kysymysteksti

*Nezavisimaya gazeta?*

#### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Regularly	1	4	0.8	0.8
Irregularly	2	37	7.3	7.3

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(taulukko jatkuu ed. sivulta)

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Do not read	3	467	91.9	91.9
		508	100.0	100.0

### [Q37] Which national newspaper you most often read: Pravda?

#### Kysymysryhmän esiteksti

*Which national newspaper you most often read*

#### Kysymysteksti

*Pravda?*

#### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Regularly	1	7	1.4	1.4
Irregularly	2	17	3.3	3.3
Do not read	3	484	95.3	95.3
		508	100.0	100.0

### [Q38] Which national newspaper you most often read: Zavtra?

#### Kysymysryhmän esiteksti

*Which national newspaper you most often read*

#### Kysymysteksti

*Zavtra?*

#### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Regularly	1	2	0.4	0.4
Irregularly	2	11	2.2	2.2
Do not read	3	495	97.4	97.4
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q39] Which national newspaper you most often read: Kommersant-Daily?**

**Kysymysryhmän esiteksi**

*Which national newspaper you most often read*

**Kysymysteksti**

*Kommersant-Daily?*

**Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Regularly	1	2	0.4	0.4
Irregularly	2	22	4.3	4.3
Do not read	3	484	95.3	95.3
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q40\_1] How you receive these newspapers: Subscribe?**

**Kysymysryhmän esiteksi**

*How you receive these newspapers*

**Kysymysteksti**

*Subscribe?*

**Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	18	3.5	100.0
tieto puuttuu (SYSMIS)	.	490	96.5	–
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q40\_2] How you receive these newspapers: Buy?**

**Kysymysryhmän esiteksi**

*How you receive these newspapers*

**Kysymysteksti**

*Buy?*

**Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	226	44.5	100.0
tieto puuttuu (SYSMIS)	.	282	55.5	–
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q40\_3] How you receive these newspapers: Read at 'stands'?****Kysymysryhmän esiteksti**

*How you receive these newspapers*

**Kysymysteksti**

*Read at 'stands'?*

**Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	10	2.0	100.0
tieto puuttuu (SYSMIS)	.	498	98.0	–
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q40\_4] How you receive these newspapers: Read at friends?****Kysymysryhmän esiteksti**

*How you receive these newspapers*

**Kysymysteksti**

*Read at friends?*

**Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	124	24.4	100.0
tieto puuttuu (SYSMIS)	.	384	75.6	–
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q40\_5] How you receive these newspapers: Read in the library?****Kysymysryhmän esiteksi***How you receive these newspapers***Kysymysteksti***Read in the library?***Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	12	2.4	100.0
tieto puuttuu (SYSMIS)	.	496	97.6	–
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q40\_6] How you receive these newspapers: Read at work?****Kysymysryhmän esiteksi***How you receive these newspapers***Kysymysteksti***Read at work?***Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	41	8.1	100.0
tieto puuttuu (SYSMIS)	.	467	91.9	–
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q40\_7] How you receive these newspapers: Other?****Kysymysryhmän esiteksi***How you receive these newspapers***Kysymysteksti***Other?*

**Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	5	1.0	100.0
tieto puuttuu (SYSMIS)	.	503	99.0	–
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q40\_8] How you receive these newspapers: Do not read?****Kysymysryhmän esiteksti**

*How you receive these newspapers*

**Kysymysteksti**

*Do not read?*

**Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	165	32.5	100.0
tieto puuttuu (SYSMIS)	.	343	67.5	–
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q41] If you could choose only one of the above-mentioned newspapers, which would it be?****Kysymysteksti**

*If you could choose only one of the above-mentioned newspapers, which would it be?*

**Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
None of them	0	28	5.5	5.5
Difficult to answer	1	104	20.5	20.5
Other	2	2	0.4	0.4
Komsomolskaya pravda	30	39	7.7	7.7
Argumenty i Fakty	31	243	47.8	47.8
Mosk. komsomolets	32	15	3.0	3.0
Trud	33	15	3.0	3.0

(taulukko jatkuu seur. sivulla)

## 2. Muuttujat

(taulukko jatkuu ed. sivulta)

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Izvestiya	34	6	1.2	1.2
Sovetskaya Rossiya	35	20	3.9	3.9
Nezavisimaya gazeta	36	24	4.7	4.7
Pravda	37	5	1.0	1.0
Zavtra	38	2	0.4	0.4
Kommersant-Daily	39	5	1.0	1.0
		508	100.0	100.0

### [Q42] Which one of these newspapers, in your opinion, most often gives incorrect information?

#### Kysymysteksti

*Which one of these newspapers, in your opinion, most often gives incorrect information?*

#### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
None of them	0	44	8.7	8.7
Difficult to answer	1	407	80.1	80.3
Other	2	1	0.2	0.2
Komsomolskaya pravda	30	7	1.4	1.4
Argumenty i Fakty	31	8	1.6	1.6
Mosk. komsomolets	32	16	3.1	3.2
Trud	33	1	0.2	0.2
Izvestiya	34	2	0.4	0.4
Sovetskaya Rossiya	35	9	1.8	1.8
Nezavisimaya gazeta	36	7	1.4	1.4
Pravda	37	2	0.4	0.4
Zavtra	38	3	0.6	0.6
tieto puuttuu (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.2	–
		508	100.0	100.0

### [Q43] Which one of these newspapers, in your opinion, most often gives correct information?

#### Kysymysteksti

*Which one of these newspapers, in your opinion, most often gives correct information?*

#### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Newspapers in general	0	8	1.6	1.6
Difficult to answer	1	353	69.5	69.5
Other	2	4	0.8	0.8
Komsomolskaya pravda	30	5	1.0	1.0
Argumenty i Fakty	31	91	17.9	17.9
Mosk. komsomolets	32	5	1.0	1.0
Trud	33	3	0.6	0.6
Izvestiya	34	6	1.2	1.2
Sovetskaya Rossiya	35	11	2.2	2.2
Nezavisimaya gazeta	36	6	1.2	1.2
Pravda	37	9	1.8	1.8
Zavtra	38	2	0.4	0.4
Kommersant-Daily	39	5	1.0	1.0
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q44] Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Domestic political events?**

**Kysymysryhmän esiteksti**

*Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers*

**Kysymysteksti**

*Domestic political events?*

**Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Read absolutely	1	267	52.6	52.6
Read sometimes	2	146	28.7	28.7
Do not read	3	95	18.7	18.7
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q45] Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Foreign political events?**

**Kysymysryhmän esiteksti**

*Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers*

## 2. Muuttujat

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### Kysymysteksti

*Foreign political events?*

### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Read absolutely	1	154	30.3	30.3
Read sometimes	2	175	34.4	34.4
Do not read	3	179	35.2	35.2
		508	100.0	100.0

### [Q46] Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Political events in Karelia?

#### Kysymysryhmän esiteksti

*Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers*

#### Kysymysteksti

*Political events in Karelia?*

#### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Read absolutely	1	247	48.6	48.6
Read sometimes	2	159	31.3	31.3
Do not read	3	102	20.1	20.1
		508	100.0	100.0

### [Q47] Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: City news?

#### Kysymysryhmän esiteksti

*Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers*

#### Kysymysteksti

*City news?*

#### Frekvenssit



selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Read absolutely	1	333	65.6	65.6
Read sometimes	2	114	22.4	22.4
Do not read	3	61	12.0	12.0
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q48] Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Science, culture, education?**

**Kysymysryhmän esiteksti**

*Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers*

**Kysymysteksti**

*Science, culture, education?*

**Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Read absolutely	1	194	38.2	38.2
Read sometimes	2	160	31.5	31.5
Do not read	3	154	30.3	30.3
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q49] Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Economy news?**

**Kysymysryhmän esiteksti**

*Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers*

**Kysymysteksti**

*Economy news?*

**Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Read absolutely	1	130	25.6	25.6
Read sometimes	2	166	32.7	32.7
Do not read	3	212	41.7	41.7

(taulukko jatkuu seur. sivulla)

## 2. Muuttujat

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(taulukko jatkuu ed. sivulta)

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
		508	100.0	100.0

### [Q50] Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Crime news, scandals?

#### Kysymysryhmän esiteksti

*Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers*

#### Kysymysteksti

*Crime news, scandals?*

#### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Read absolutely	1	248	48.8	48.8
Read sometimes	2	137	27.0	27.0
Do not read	3	123	24.2	24.2
		508	100.0	100.0

### [Q51] Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Sports news?

#### Kysymysryhmän esiteksti

*Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers*

#### Kysymysteksti

*Sports news?*

#### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Read absolutely	1	104	20.5	20.5
Read sometimes	2	117	23.0	23.0
Do not read	3	287	56.5	56.5
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q52] Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Youth life, music?****Kysymysryhmän esiteksti***Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers***Kysymysteksti***Youth life, music?***Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Read absolutely	1	102	20.1	20.1
Read sometimes	2	136	26.8	26.8
Do not read	3	270	53.1	53.1
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q53] Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Advice on household?****Kysymysryhmän esiteksti***Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers***Kysymysteksti***Advice on household?***Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Read absolutely	1	178	35.0	35.0
Read sometimes	2	152	29.9	29.9
Do not read	3	178	35.0	35.0
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q54] Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Medical advice?****Kysymysryhmän esiteksti***Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers*

## 2. Muuttujat

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### Kysymysteksti

*Medical advice?*

### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Read absolutely	1	173	34.1	34.1
Read sometimes	2	138	27.2	27.2
Do not read	3	197	38.8	38.8
		508	100.0	100.0

### [Q55] Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Readers' letters to the editor?

#### Kysymysryhmän esiteksti

*Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers*

### Kysymysteksti

*Readers' letters to the editor?*

### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Read absolutely	1	120	23.6	23.6
Read sometimes	2	138	27.2	27.2
Do not read	3	250	49.2	49.2
		508	100.0	100.0

### [Q56] Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Crosswords, horoscopes, humour?

#### Kysymysryhmän esiteksti

*Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers*

### Kysymysteksti

*Crosswords, horoscopes, humour?*

### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Read absolutely	1	204	40.2	40.2
Read sometimes	2	147	28.9	28.9
Do not read	3	157	30.9	30.9
		508	100.0	100.0

### [Q57] Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Advertisements?

#### Kysymysryhmän esiteksti

*Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers*

#### Kysymysteksti

*Advertisements?*

#### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Read absolutely	1	118	23.2	23.2
Read sometimes	2	191	37.6	37.6
Do not read	3	199	39.2	39.2
		508	100.0	100.0

### [Q58] Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Information on radio and television programmes?

#### Kysymysryhmän esiteksti

*Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers*

#### Kysymysteksti

*Information on radio and television programmes?*

#### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Read absolutely	1	340	66.9	66.9
Read sometimes	2	93	18.3	18.3
Do not read	3	75	14.8	14.8

(taulukko jatkuu seur. sivulla)

## 2. Muuttujat

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(taulukko jatkuu ed. sivulta)

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
		508	100.0	100.0

### [Q59] How often you listen to radio broadcasts: Radio Rossii?

#### Kysymysryhmän esiteksti

*How often you listen to radio broadcasts*

#### Kysymysteksti

*Radio Rossii?*

#### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Regularly, almost every day	1	198	39.0	39.0
Sometimes, 1-2-3 times/week	2	124	24.4	24.4
Do not listen at all	3	186	36.6	36.6
		508	100.0	100.0

### [Q60] How often you listen to radio broadcasts: Radio Kareliya?

#### Kysymysryhmän esiteksti

*How often you listen to radio broadcasts*

#### Kysymysteksti

*Radio Kareliya?*

#### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Regularly, almost every day	1	200	39.4	39.4
Sometimes, 1-2-3 times/week	2	115	22.6	22.6
Do not listen at all	3	193	38.0	38.0
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q61] How often you listen to radio broadcasts: Evropa +?****Kysymysryhmän esiteksti***How often you listen to radio broadcasts***Kysymysteksti***Evropa +?***Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Regularly, almost every day	1	108	21.3	21.3
Sometimes, 1-2-3 times/week	2	143	28.1	28.1
Do not listen at all	3	257	50.6	50.6
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q62] How often you listen to radio broadcasts: Mayak?****Kysymysryhmän esiteksti***How often you listen to radio broadcasts***Kysymysteksti***Mayak?***Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Regularly, almost every day	1	101	19.9	19.9
Sometimes, 1-2-3 times/week	2	126	24.8	24.8
Do not listen at all	3	281	55.3	55.3
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q63] How often you listen to radio broadcasts: Foreign radio stations?****Kysymysryhmän esiteksti***How often you listen to radio broadcasts*

## 2. Muuttujat

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### Kysymysteksti

*Foreign radio stations?*

### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Regularly, almost every day	1	11	2.2	2.2
Sometimes, 1-2-3 times/week	2	25	4.9	4.9
Do not listen at all	3	472	92.9	92.9
		508	100.0	100.0

### [Q64] Which television channels you watch and how often: ORT (1st Channel)?

#### Kysymysryhmän esiteksti

*Which television channels you watch and how often*

#### Kysymysteksti

*ORT (1st Channel)?*

#### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Watch regularly	1	359	70.7	70.7
Watch sometimes	2	129	25.4	25.4
Do not watch	3	20	3.9	3.9
		508	100.0	100.0

### [Q65] Which television channels you watch and how often: RTR (2nd Channel)?

#### Kysymysryhmän esiteksti

*Which television channels you watch and how often*

#### Kysymysteksti

*RTR (2nd Channel)?*

#### Frekvenssit



selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Watch regularly	1	333	65.6	65.6
Watch sometimes	2	150	29.5	29.5
Do not watch	3	25	4.9	4.9
		508	100.0	100.0

### [Q66] Which television channels you watch and how often: NTV?

#### Kysymysryhmän esiteksti

*Which television channels you watch and how often*

#### Kysymysteksti

*NTV?*

#### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Watch regularly	1	386	76.0	76.0
Watch sometimes	2	79	15.6	15.6
Do not watch	3	43	8.5	8.5
		508	100.0	100.0

### [Q67] Which television channels you watch and how often: TV-6?

#### Kysymysryhmän esiteksti

*Which television channels you watch and how often*

#### Kysymysteksti

*TV-6?*

#### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Watch regularly	1	187	36.8	36.8
Watch sometimes	2	193	38.0	38.0
Do not watch	3	128	25.2	25.2
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q68] Which television channels you watch and how often: Kultura?**

**Kysymysryhmän esiteksti**

*Which television channels you watch and how often*

**Kysymysteksti**

*Kultura?*

**Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Watch regularly	1	79	15.6	15.6
Watch sometimes	2	169	33.3	33.3
Do not watch	3	260	51.2	51.2
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q69] Which television channels you watch and how often: TV-XXI?**

**Kysymysryhmän esiteksti**

*Which television channels you watch and how often*

**Kysymysteksti**

*TV-XXI?*

**Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Watch regularly	1	94	18.5	18.5
Watch sometimes	2	201	39.6	39.6
Do not watch	3	213	41.9	41.9
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q70] Which television channels you watch and how often: Karelian television (2nd channel)?**

**Kysymysryhmän esiteksti**

*Which television channels you watch and how often*

**Kysymysteksti***Karelian television (2nd channel)?***Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Watch regularly	1	190	37.4	37.4
Watch sometimes	2	196	38.6	38.6
Do not watch	3	122	24.0	24.0
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q71] Which television channels you watch and how often: Nika-Plus - REN TV?****Kysymysryhmän esiteksti***Which television channels you watch and how often***Kysymysteksti***Nika-Plus - REN TV?***Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Watch regularly	1	87	17.1	17.1
Watch sometimes	2	150	29.5	29.5
Do not watch	3	271	53.3	53.3
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q72] Which television channels you watch and how often: Cable television?****Kysymysryhmän esiteksti***Which television channels you watch and how often***Kysymysteksti***Cable television?***Frekvenssit**

## 2. Muuttujat

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Watch regularly	1	85	16.7	16.7
Watch sometimes	2	78	15.4	15.4
Do not watch	3	345	67.9	67.9
		508	100.0	100.0

### [Q73] What is the main function of the media and what kind of tasks they should solve in the first place?

#### Kysymysteksti

*What is the main function of the media and what kind of tasks they should solve in the first place?*

#### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
To present information on events	1	262	51.6	51.7
To widen political, cultural range of the people	2	61	12.0	12.0
To serve as a tool for agitation and propaganda	3	6	1.2	1.2
To express various views	4	63	12.4	12.4
To bring up law-abiding citizens	5	8	1.6	1.6
To serve as a means for relaxation, entertainment	6	21	4.1	4.1
To help citizens to participate on the affairs of government and society	7	20	3.9	3.9
To widen the cultural range of the people	8	35	6.9	6.9
Difficult to answer	9	31	6.1	6.1
tieto puuttuu (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.2	–
		508	100.0	100.0

### [Q74] Which of the alternatives most reflects your opinion: Journalists are...?

#### Kysymysteksti

*Which of the alternatives most reflects your opinion: Journalists are...?*

#### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
...carriers of social interests	1	98	19.3	19.3
...manipulators of public opinion	2	89	17.5	17.5

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(taulukko jatkuu ed. sivulta)

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
...champions of truth (fairness) and democracy	3	14	2.8	2.8
...'chroniclers of our time', observers of life	4	62	12.2	12.2
...mentors, preceptors, educators	5	4	0.8	0.8
...hunters of sensations, of hot facts	6	51	10.0	10.0
...servants of the power, of the rich and influential people	7	57	11.2	11.2
...market-based hack writers, liars	8	20	3.9	3.9
Difficult to say	9	113	22.2	22.2
		508	100.0	100.0

### [Q75] Interest in political news: Which group you belong?

#### Kysymysteksti

*Interest in political news: Which group you belong?*

#### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
To those who are frequently interested in political news	1	287	56.5	56.7
To those who are interested in politics from time to time	2	171	33.7	33.8
To those who are not interested in these news	3	45	8.9	8.9
Difficult to say	4	3	0.6	0.6
tieto puuttuu (SYSMIS)	.	2	0.4	–
		508	100.0	100.0

### [Q76] Where you receive the information: On political events in Russia?

#### Kysymysryhmän esiteksti

*Where you receive the information*

#### Kysymysteksti

*On political events in Russia?*

#### Frekvenssit

## 2. Muuttujat

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selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Newspapers	1	42	8.3	8.3
Radio	2	57	11.2	11.2
Television	3	374	73.6	73.6
Friends	4	14	2.8	2.8
Not interested	5	21	4.1	4.1
		508	100.0	100.0

### [Q77] Where you receive the information: On Russian economy?

#### Kysymysryhmän esiteksti

*Where you receive the information*

#### Kysymysteksti

*On Russian economy?*

#### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Newspapers	1	66	13.0	13.0
Radio	2	50	9.8	9.8
Television	3	333	65.6	65.6
Friends	4	11	2.2	2.2
Not interested	5	48	9.4	9.4
		508	100.0	100.0

### [Q78] Where you receive the information: On the mood in the country?

#### Kysymysryhmän esiteksti

*Where you receive the information*

#### Kysymysteksti

*On the mood in the country?*

#### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Newspapers	1	43	8.5	8.5

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(taulukko jatkuu ed. sivulta)

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Radio	2	41	8.1	8.1
Television	3	365	71.9	71.9
Friends	4	20	3.9	3.9
Not interested	5	39	7.7	7.7
		508	100.0	100.0

### [Q79] Where you receive the information: On events in the Caucasus?

#### Kysymysryhmän esiteksti

*Where you receive the information*

#### Kysymysteksti

*On events in the Caucasus?*

#### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Newspapers	1	19	3.7	3.7
Radio	2	26	5.1	5.1
Television	3	430	84.6	84.6
Friends	4	10	2.0	2.0
Not interested	5	23	4.5	4.5
		508	100.0	100.0

### [Q80] Where you receive the information: On the State Duma elections?

#### Kysymysryhmän esiteksti

*Where you receive the information*

#### Kysymysteksti

*On the State Duma elections?*

#### Frekvenssit

## 2. Muuttujat

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selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Newspapers	1	33	6.5	6.5
Radio	2	33	6.5	6.5
Television	3	386	76.0	76.0
Friends	4	4	0.8	0.8
Not interested	5	52	10.2	10.2
		508	100.0	100.0

### **[Q81] Where you receive the information: On the political events in Karelia?**

#### **Kysymysryhmän esiteksti**

*Where you receive the information*

#### **Kysymysteksti**

*On the political events in Karelia?*

#### **Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Newspapers	1	194	38.2	38.2
Radio	2	81	15.9	15.9
Television	3	162	31.9	31.9
Friends	4	12	2.4	2.4
Not interested	5	59	11.6	11.6
		508	100.0	100.0

### **[Q82] Where you receive the information: On the economy of Karelia?**

#### **Kysymysryhmän esiteksti**

*Where you receive the information*

#### **Kysymysteksti**

*On the economy of Karelia?*

#### **Frekvenssit**



selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Newspapers	1	187	36.8	36.8
Radio	2	90	17.7	17.7
Television	3	146	28.7	28.7
Friends	4	14	2.8	2.8
Not interested	5	71	14.0	14.0
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q83] Where you receive the information: On the work of the Karelia government?**

**Kysymysryhmän esiteksti**

*Where you receive the information*

**Kysymysteksti**

*On the work of the Karelia government?*

**Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Newspapers	1	166	32.7	32.7
Radio	2	72	14.2	14.2
Television	3	173	34.1	34.1
Friends	4	18	3.5	3.5
Not interested	5	79	15.6	15.6
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q84] Where you receive the information: On the work of the mayor of the city?**

**Kysymysryhmän esiteksti**

*Where you receive the information*

**Kysymysteksti**

*On the work of the mayor of the city?*

**Frekvenssit**

## 2. Muuttujat

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Newspapers	1	207	40.7	40.7
Radio	2	58	11.4	11.4
Television	3	143	28.1	28.1
Friends	4	30	5.9	5.9
Not interested	5	70	13.8	13.8
		508	100.0	100.0

### [Q85] Where you receive the information: On the goods and services?

#### Kysymysryhmän esiteksti

*Where you receive the information*

#### Kysymysteksti

*On the goods and services?*

#### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Newspapers	1	214	42.1	42.6
Radio	2	16	3.1	3.2
Television	3	64	12.6	12.7
Friends	4	136	26.8	27.1
Not interested	5	72	14.2	14.3
tieto puuttuu (SYSMIS)	.	6	1.2	—
		508	100.0	100.0

### [Q86] Do you trust the political and economic information in mass media?

#### Kysymysteksti

*Do you trust the political and economic information in mass media?*

#### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Completely trust	1	19	3.7	3.7
Trust partly	2	256	50.4	50.4
Mainly do not trust	3	89	17.5	17.5
I compare information from different sources	4	117	23.0	23.0

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selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Difficult to answer	5	27	5.3	5.3
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q87] Do the local media depend in its evaluations and views on the city's and republican authorities?**

**Kysymysteksti**

*Do the local media depend in its evaluations and views on the city's and republican authorities?*

**Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Heavily depend	1	198	39.0	39.0
Depend partly	2	247	48.6	48.6
Do not depend	3	14	2.8	2.8
Difficult to say	4	49	9.6	9.6
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q88] What kind, in total, is the influence of media (negative or positive) on the mood of the people?**

**Kysymysteksti**

*What kind, in total, is the influence of media (negative or positive) on the mood of the people?*

**Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Depressing, don't like to read newspapers, listen to radio or watch tv	1	64	12.6	12.6
Mostly negative	2	121	23.8	23.8
Mostly positive, despite of all the 'black things'	3	130	25.6	25.6
Positive, able to receive multifaceted information and it is easier to find direction in life	4	122	24.0	24.0
Difficult to answer	5	71	14.0	14.0
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q89] Should the contents of political materials be controlled?****Kysymysteksti**

*Should the contents of political materials be controlled?*

**Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Yes, state control (censorship) is necessary	1	84	16.5	16.5
Yes, there should be a social control (supervising council)	2	216	42.5	42.5
No, it is not necessary	3	129	25.4	25.4
Difficult to answer	4	79	15.6	15.6
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q90] The Russian Presidential elections will take place at 26th March 2000. Will you vote in these elections?****Kysymysteksti**

*The Russian Presidential elections will take place at 26th March 2000. Will you vote in these elections?*

**Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Absolutely will	1	411	80.9	80.9
Maybe will, not yet decided	2	62	12.2	12.2
Will not	3	22	4.3	4.3
Difficult to answer	4	13	2.6	2.6
		508	100.0	100.0

**[Q91] Who you will vote for, whom you would like to see as the President of RF?****Kysymysteksti**

*Who you will vote for, whom you would like to see as the President of RF?*

**Frekvenssit**

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Zhirinovski	1	8	1.6	1.6
Zyuganov	2	48	9.4	9.5
Primakov	3	14	2.8	2.8
Putin	4	197	38.8	39.0
Stepanin	5	6	1.2	1.2
Tuleev	6	2	0.4	0.4
Yavlinski	7	58	11.4	11.5
Other	8	8	1.6	1.6
None of them, against all	9	20	3.9	4.0
Difficult to answer	10	144	28.3	28.5
tieto puuttuu (SYSMIS)	.	3	0.6	–
		508	100.0	100.0

## [Q92] Part of the city

### Kysymysteksti

*Part of the city*

### Frekvenssit

selite	arvo	n	%	v. %
Drevlyanka - Perevalka	1	86	16.9	17.0
Golikovka-Zareka	2	82	16.1	16.2
Kukkovka	3	84	16.5	16.6
Klyuchevaya	4	86	16.9	17.0
Oktyabrskii - 5th poselok	5	84	16.5	16.6
Centre	6	84	16.5	16.6
tieto puuttuu (User missing)	0	2	0.4	–
		508	100.0	100.0



# Luku 3

## Hakemistot

### 3.1 Muuttujat esiintymisjärjestyksessä

FSD study number [FSD_NO] .....	7
FSD edition number [FSD_VR] .....	7
FSD case id [FSD_ID] .....	8
Respondent's gender [Q1] .....	8
Respondent's age [Q2] .....	8
Respondent's education [Q3] .....	9
Respondent's nationality [Q4] .....	9
How many members are there in your family? [Q5] .....	9
Socio-economic status (non-working respondents) [Q6] .....	10
Socio-economic status (working respondents) [Q7] .....	10
Respondent's working place [Q8] .....	11
Count the monthly income for one member in your family [Q9] .....	11
How you evaluate the financial circumstances of your family? [Q10] .....	11
How often you read republican newspapers: Severnyi Kurier? [Q11] .....	12
How often you read republican newspapers: Kareliya? [Q12] .....	12
How often you read republican newspapers: Nablyudatel? [Q13] .....	13
How often you read republican newspapers: Guberniya? [Q14] .....	13
How often you read republican newspapers: Reporter? [Q15] .....	14
How often you read republican newspapers: Molodezhnaya gazeta? [Q16] .....	14
How often you read republican newspapers: Petrozavodsk? [Q17] .....	14
How often you read republican newspapers: TVR-Panorama? [Q18] .....	15
How often you read republican newspapers: Nabat? [Q19] .....	15

### 3. Hakemistot

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How often you read republican newspapers: Leninskaya pravda? [Q20] .....	16
How often you read republican newspapers: Karjalan Sanomat? [Q21] .....	16
How often you read republican newspapers: Oma mua? [Q22] .....	17
How often you read republican newspapers: Gorod? [Q23] .....	17
How often you read republican newspapers: Karelskaya nedelya? [Q24] .....	17
How often you read republican newspapers: Medved? [Q25] .....	18
How you receive these newspapers: Subscribe? [Q26_1] .....	18
How you receive these newspapers: Buy? [Q26_2] .....	19
How you receive these newspapers: Read at 'stands'? [Q26_3] .....	19
How you receive these newspapers: Read at friends? [Q26_4] .....	20
How you receive these newspapers: Read in the library? [Q26_5] .....	20
How you receive these newspapers: Read at work? [Q26_6] .....	20
How you receive these newspapers: Other (receive free copies)? [Q26_7] .....	21
How you receive these newspapers: Do not read? [Q26_8] .....	21
If you could choose only one of the above-mentioned newspapers, which would it be? [Q27]	22
Which one of these newspapers, in your opinion, most often gives incorrect information? [Q28]	22
Which one of these newspapers, in your opinion, most often gives correct information? [Q29]	23
Which national newspaper you most often read: Komsomolskaya pravda? [Q30] .....	24
Which national newspaper you most often read: Argumenty i Fakty? [Q31] .....	24
Which national newspaper you most often read: Moskovskii komsomolets? [Q32] .....	24
Which national newspaper you most often read: Trud? [Q33] .....	25
Which national newspaper you most often read: Izvestiya? [Q34] .....	25
Which national newspaper you most often read: Sovetskaya Rossiya? [Q35] .....	26
Which national newspaper you most often read: Nezavisimaya gazeta? [Q36] .....	26
Which national newspaper you most often read: Pravda? [Q37] .....	27
Which national newspaper you most often read: Zavtra? [Q38] .....	27
Which national newspaper you most often read: Kommersant-Daily? [Q39] .....	28
How you receive these newspapers: Subscribe? [Q40_1] .....	28
How you receive these newspapers: Buy? [Q40_2] .....	28
How you receive these newspapers: Read at 'stands'? [Q40_3] .....	29
How you receive these newspapers: Read at friends? [Q40_4] .....	29
How you receive these newspapers: Read in the library? [Q40_5] .....	30
How you receive these newspapers: Read at work? [Q40_6] .....	30



How you receive these newspapers: Other? [Q40_7] .....	30
How you receive these newspapers: Do not read? [Q40_8] .....	31
If you could choose only one of the above-mentioned newspapers, which would it be? [Q41]	31
Which one of these newspapers, in your opinion, most often gives incorrect information? [Q42]	32
Which one of these newspapers, in your opinion, most often gives correct information? [Q43]	32
Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Domestic political events? [Q44] .....	33
Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Foreign political events? [Q45] .....	33
Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Political events in Karelia? [Q46] .....	34
Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: City news? [Q47] .....	34
Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Science, culture, education? [Q48] .....	35
Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Economy news? [Q49] .....	35
Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Crime news, scandals? [Q50] .....	36
Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Sports news? [Q51] .....	36
Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Youth life, music? [Q52] .....	37
Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Advice on household? [Q53] .....	37
Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Medical advice? [Q54] .....	37
Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Readers' letters to the editor? [Q55] .....	38
Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Crosswords, horoscopes, humour? [Q56] ..	38
Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Advertisements? [Q57] .....	39
Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Information on radio and television programmes? [Q58] .....	39
How often you listen to radio broadcasts: Radio Rossii? [Q59] .....	40
How often you listen to radio broadcasts: Radio Kareliya? [Q60] .....	40
How often you listen to radio broadcasts: Evropa +? [Q61] .....	41
How often you listen to radio broadcasts: Mayak? [Q62] .....	41
How often you listen to radio broadcasts: Foreign radio stations? [Q63] .....	41
Which television channels you watch and how often: ORT (1st Channel)? [Q64] .....	42
Which television channels you watch and how often: RTR (2nd Channel)? [Q65] .....	42
Which television channels you watch and how often: NTV? [Q66] .....	43
Which television channels you watch and how often: TV-6? [Q67] .....	43
Which television channels you watch and how often: Kultura? [Q68] .....	44
Which television channels you watch and how often: TV-XXI? [Q69] .....	44
Which television channels you watch and how often: Karelian television (2nd channel)? [Q70]	

44

Which television channels you watch and how often: Nika-Plus - REN TV? [Q71] .....	45
Which television channels you watch and how often: Cable television? [Q72] .....	45
What is the main function of the media and what kind of tasks they should solve in the first place? [Q73] .....	46
Which of the alternatives most reflects your opinion: Journalists are...? [Q74] .....	46
Interest in political news: Which group you belong? [Q75] .....	47
Where you receive the information: On political events in Russia? [Q76] .....	47
Where you receive the information: On Russian economy? [Q77] .....	48
Where you receive the information: On the mood in the country? [Q78] .....	48
Where you receive the information: On events in the Caucasus? [Q79] .....	49
Where you receive the information: On the State Duma elections? [Q80] .....	49
Where you receive the information: On the political events in Karelia? [Q81] .....	50
Where you receive the information: On the economy of Karelia? [Q82] .....	50
Where you receive the information: On the work of the Karelia government? [Q83] .....	51
Where you receive the information: On the work of the mayor of the city? [Q84] .....	51
Where you receive the information: On the goods and services? [Q85] .....	52
Do you trust the political and economic information in mass media? [Q86] .....	52
Do the local media depend in its evaluations and views on the city's and republican authorities? [Q87] .....	53
What kind, in total, is the influence of media (negative or positive) on the mood of the people? [Q88] .....	53
Should the contents of political materials be controlled? [Q89] .....	54
The Russian Presidential elections will take place at 26th March 2000. Will you vote in these elections? [Q90] .....	54
Who you will vote for, whom you would like to see as the President of RF? [Q91] .....	54
Part of the city [Q92] .....	55

## 3.2 Muuttajat aakkosjärjestyksessä

Count the monthly income for one member in your family .....	11
Do the local media depend in its evaluations and views on the city's and republican authorities? 53	
Do you trust the political and economic information in mass media? .....	52
FSD case id .....	8
FSD edition number .....	7
FSD study number .....	7
How many members are there in your family? .....	9
How often you listen to radio broadcasts: Evropa +? .....	41
How often you listen to radio broadcasts: Foreign radio stations? .....	41
How often you listen to radio broadcasts: Mayak? .....	41
How often you listen to radio broadcasts: Radio Kareliya? .....	40
How often you listen to radio broadcasts: Radio Rossii? .....	40
How often you read republican newspapers: Gorod? .....	17
How often you read republican newspapers: Guberniya? .....	13
How often you read republican newspapers: Kareliya? .....	12
How often you read republican newspapers: Karelskaya nedelya? .....	17
How often you read republican newspapers: Karjalan Sanomat? .....	16
How often you read republican newspapers: Leninskaya pravda? .....	16
How often you read republican newspapers: Medved? .....	18
How often you read republican newspapers: Molodezhnaya gazeta? .....	14
How often you read republican newspapers: Nabat? .....	15
How often you read republican newspapers: Nablyudatel? .....	13
How often you read republican newspapers: Oma mua? .....	17
How often you read republican newspapers: Petrozavodsk? .....	14
How often you read republican newspapers: Reporter? .....	14
How often you read republican newspapers: Severnyi Kurier? .....	12
How often you read republican newspapers: TVR-Panorama? .....	15
How you evaluate the financial circumstances of your family? .....	11
How you receive these newspapers: Buy? .....	19, 28
How you receive these newspapers: Do not read? .....	21, 31
How you receive these newspapers: Other? .....	30
How you receive these newspapers: Other (receive free copies)? .....	21

### 3. Hakemistot

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How you receive these newspapers: Read at friends? .....	20, 29
How you receive these newspapers: Read at 'stands'? .....	19, 29
How you receive these newspapers: Read at work? .....	20, 30
How you receive these newspapers: Read in the library? .....	20, 30
How you receive these newspapers: Subscribe? .....	18, 28
If you could choose only one of the above-mentioned newspapers, which would it be? .	22, 31
Interest in political news: Which group you belong? .....	47
Part of the city .....	55
Respondent's age .....	8
Respondent's education .....	9
Respondent's gender .....	8
Respondent's nationality .....	9
Respondent's working place .....	11
Should the contents of political materials be controlled? .....	54
Socio-economic status (non-working respondents) .....	10
Socio-economic status (working respondents) .....	10
The Russian Presidential elections will take place at 26th March 2000. Will you vote in these elections? .....	54
What is the main function of the media and what kind of tasks they should solve in the first place? .....	46
What kind, in total, is the influence of media (negative or positive) on the mood of the people?	53
Where you receive the information: On events in the Caucasus? .....	49
Where you receive the information: On political events in Russia? .....	47
Where you receive the information: On Russian economy? .....	48
Where you receive the information: On the economy of Karelia? .....	50
Where you receive the information: On the goods and services? .....	52
Where you receive the information: On the mood in the country? .....	48
Where you receive the information: On the political events in Karelia? .....	50
Where you receive the information: On the State Duma elections? .....	49
Where you receive the information: On the work of the Karelia government? .....	51
Where you receive the information: On the work of the mayor of the city? .....	51
Which national newspaper you most often read: Argumenty i Fakty? .....	24
Which national newspaper you most often read: Izvestiya? .....	25
Which national newspaper you most often read: Kommersant-Daily? .....	28

Which national newspaper you most often read: Komsomolskaya pravda? .....	24
Which national newspaper you most often read: Moskovskii komsomolets? .....	24
Which national newspaper you most often read: Nezavisimaya gazeta? .....	26
Which national newspaper you most often read: Pravda? .....	27
Which national newspaper you most often read: Sovetskaya Rossiya? .....	26
Which national newspaper you most often read: Trud? .....	25
Which national newspaper you most often read: Zavtra? .....	27
Which of the alternatives most reflects your opinion: Journalists are...? .....	46
Which one of these newspapers, in your opinion, most often gives correct information? .....	23, 32
Which one of these newspapers, in your opinion, most often gives incorrect information? .....	22, 32
Which television channels you watch and how often: Cable television? .....	45
Which television channels you watch and how often: Karelian television (2nd channel)? ...	44
Which television channels you watch and how often: Kultura? .....	44
Which television channels you watch and how often: Nika-Plus - REN TV? .....	45
Which television channels you watch and how often: NTV? .....	43
Which television channels you watch and how often: ORT (1st Channel)? .....	42
Which television channels you watch and how often: RTR (2nd Channel)? .....	42
Which television channels you watch and how often: TV-6? .....	43
Which television channels you watch and how often: TV-XXI? .....	44
Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Advertisements? .....	39
Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Advice on household? .....	37
Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: City news? .....	34
Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Crime news, scandals? .....	36
Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Crosswords, horoscopes, humour? .....	38
Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Domestic political events? .....	33
Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Economy news? .....	35
Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Foreign political events? .....	33
Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Information on radio and television programmes? .....	39
Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Medical advice? .....	37
Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Political events in Karelia? .....	34
Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Readers' letters to the editor? .....	38
Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Science, culture, education? .....	35
Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Sports news? .....	36

### 3. Hakemistot

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Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Youth life, music? .....	37
Who you will vote for, whom you would like to see as the President of RF? .....	54

### 3.3 Muuttujaryhmät

#### Muuttujaryhmä

How often you read republican newspapers

[Q11] How often you read republican newspapers: Severnyi Kurier? .....	12
[Q12] How often you read republican newspapers: Kareliya? .....	12
[Q13] How often you read republican newspapers: Nablyudatel? .....	13
[Q14] How often you read republican newspapers: Guberniya? .....	13
[Q15] How often you read republican newspapers: Reporter? .....	14
[Q16] How often you read republican newspapers: Molodezhnaya gazeta? .....	14
[Q17] How often you read republican newspapers: Petrozavodsk? .....	14
[Q18] How often you read republican newspapers: TVR-Panorama? .....	15
[Q19] How often you read republican newspapers: Nabat? .....	15
[Q20] How often you read republican newspapers: Leninskaya pravda? .....	16
[Q21] How often you read republican newspapers: Karjalan Sanomat? .....	16
[Q22] How often you read republican newspapers: Oma mua? .....	17
[Q23] How often you read republican newspapers: Gorod? .....	17
[Q24] How often you read republican newspapers: Karelskaya nedelya? .....	17
[Q25] How often you read republican newspapers: Medved? .....	18

#### Muuttujaryhmä

How you receive these newspapers

[Q26_1] How you receive these newspapers: Subscribe? .....	18
[Q26_2] How you receive these newspapers: Buy? .....	19
[Q26_3] How you receive these newspapers: Read at 'stands'? .....	19
[Q26_4] How you receive these newspapers: Read at friends? .....	20
[Q26_5] How you receive these newspapers: Read in the library? .....	20
[Q26_6] How you receive these newspapers: Read at work? .....	20
[Q26_7] How you receive these newspapers: Other (receive free copies)? .....	21
[Q26_8] How you receive these newspapers: Do not read? .....	21

#### Muuttujaryhmä

Which national newspaper you most often read

[Q30] Which national newspaper you most often read: Komsomolskaya pravda? . . . . .	24
[Q31] Which national newspaper you most often read: Argumenty i Fakty? . . . . .	24
[Q32] Which national newspaper you most often read: Moskovskii komsomolets? . . . . .	24
[Q33] Which national newspaper you most often read: Trud? . . . . .	25
[Q34] Which national newspaper you most often read: Izvestiya? . . . . .	25
[Q35] Which national newspaper you most often read: Sovetskaya Rossiya? . . . . .	26
[Q36] Which national newspaper you most often read: Nezavisimaya gazeta? . . . . .	26
[Q37] Which national newspaper you most often read: Pravda? . . . . .	27
[Q38] Which national newspaper you most often read: Zavtra? . . . . .	27
[Q39] Which national newspaper you most often read: Kommersant-Daily? . . . . .	28

## **Muuttujaryhmä**

How you receive these newspapers

[Q40_1] How you receive these newspapers: Subscribe? . . . . .	28
[Q40_2] How you receive these newspapers: Buy? . . . . .	28
[Q40_3] How you receive these newspapers: Read at 'stands'? . . . . .	29
[Q40_4] How you receive these newspapers: Read at friends? . . . . .	29
[Q40_5] How you receive these newspapers: Read in the library? . . . . .	30
[Q40_6] How you receive these newspapers: Read at work? . . . . .	30
[Q40_7] How you receive these newspapers: Other? . . . . .	30
[Q40_8] How you receive these newspapers: Do not read? . . . . .	31

## **Muuttujaryhmä**

Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers

[Q44] Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Domestic political events? . . . . .	33
[Q45] Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Foreign political events? . . . . .	33
[Q46] Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Political events in Karelia? . . . . .	34
[Q47] Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: City news? . . . . .	34
[Q48] Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Science, culture, education? . . . . .	35
[Q49] Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Economy news? . . . . .	35
[Q50] Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Crime news, scandals? . . . . .	36
[Q51] Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Sports news? . . . . .	36
[Q52] Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Youth life, music? . . . . .	37



[Q53] Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Advice on household? . . . . .	37
[Q54] Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Medical advice? . . . . .	37
[Q55] Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Readers' letters to the editor? . . . . .	38
[Q56] Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Crosswords, horoscopes, humour? . . .	38
[Q57] Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Advertisements? . . . . .	39
[Q58] Which topics you prefer to read in newspapers: Information on radio and television programmes? . . . . .	39

### **Muuttujaryhmä**

How often you listen to radio broadcasts

[Q59] How often you listen to radio broadcasts: Radio Rossii? . . . . .	40
[Q60] How often you listen to radio broadcasts: Radio Kareliya? . . . . .	40
[Q61] How often you listen to radio broadcasts: Evropa +? . . . . .	41
[Q62] How often you listen to radio broadcasts: Mayak? . . . . .	41
[Q63] How often you listen to radio broadcasts: Foreign radio stations? . . . . .	41

### **Muuttujaryhmä**

Which television channels you watch and how often

[Q64] Which television channels you watch and how often: ORT (1st Channel)? . . . . .	42
[Q65] Which television channels you watch and how often: RTR (2nd Channel)? . . . . .	42
[Q66] Which television channels you watch and how often: NTV? . . . . .	43
[Q67] Which television channels you watch and how often: TV-6? . . . . .	43
[Q68] Which television channels you watch and how often: Kultura? . . . . .	44
[Q69] Which television channels you watch and how often: TV-XXI? . . . . .	44
[Q70] Which television channels you watch and how often: Karelian television (2nd channel)?	44
[Q71] Which television channels you watch and how often: Nika-Plus - REN TV? . . . . .	45
[Q72] Which television channels you watch and how often: Cable television? . . . . .	45

### **Muuttujaryhmä**

Where you receive the information

[Q76] Where you receive the information: On political events in Russia? . . . . .	47
[Q77] Where you receive the information: On Russian economy? . . . . .	48
[Q78] Where you receive the information: On the mood in the country? . . . . .	48

### 3. Hakemistot

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[Q79] Where you receive the information: On events in the Caucasus?.....	49
[Q80] Where you receive the information: On the State Duma elections?.....	49
[Q81] Where you receive the information: On the political events in Karelia?.....	50
[Q82] Where you receive the information: On the economy of Karelia?.....	50
[Q83] Where you receive the information: On the work of the Karelia government?.....	51
[Q84] Where you receive the information: On the work of the mayor of the city?.....	51
[Q85] Where you receive the information: On the goods and services?.....	52