

FSD1323

Welfare Survey 2000

Codebook



FINNISH SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVE

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To the reader

This codebook is part of the data FSD1323 archived at the FSD (Finnish Social Science Data Archive). The dataset has been described in as much detail as possible in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, variable and value labels, and missing values have been checked. If necessary, the data have been anonymised. The data and its creators shall be cited in all publications and presentations for which the data have been used. The bibliographic citation may be in the form suggested by the archive or in the form required by the publication. The bibliographic citation suggested by the archive:

Social Insurance Institution of Finland & University of Turku: Welfare Survey 2000 [dataset]. Version 2.0 (2018-07-13). Finnish Social Science Data Archive [distributor]. <http://urn.fi/urn:nbn:fi:fsd:T-FSD1323>

The user shall notify the archive of all publications where she or he has used the data. The original data creators and the archive bear no responsibility for any results or interpretations arising from the reuse of the data.

The codebook contains information on data content, structure and data collection, and includes a list of publications wholly or in part based on the data, according to publication information received by the FSD. The second part of the codebook contains information on variables: question texts, response options, and frequencies. The third part contains indexes.

Variable distributions presented in this codebook have been generated from the SPSS files. Distribution tables present variable values, frequencies (n), frequency percentages (%), and valid percentages (v. %) which take into account missing data. All distributions are unweighted. If the data contain weight variables, these will be found at the end of the variables list. In some cases frequency distributions have been substituted by descriptive statistics. Categorised responses to open-ended questions are not always included in the codebook. Distributions may contain missing data. The note "System missing (SYSMIS)" refers to missing observations (e.g. a respondent has not answered all questions) whereas "Missing (User missing)" refers to data the user has defined as missing. For example, the user may decide to code answer alternatives 'don't want to say' or 'can't say' as missing data.

The codebook may contain attached files, the most common one being the questionnaire.

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Chapter 1

Study description

1.1 Titles

Titles and data version: Welfare Survey 2000

Titles and data version in Finnish: Hyvinvointi 2000

This codebook has been generated from the version 2.0 (13.7.2018) of the data.

1.2 Subject description

Authoring entity

Social Insurance Institution of Finland
University of Turku. Department of Social Policy

Copyright statement for the data

According to the agreement between FSD and the depositor.

Depositor

Ritakallio, Veli-Matti (University of Turku. Department of Social Policy)

Date of deposit

23.2.2004

Keywords

employment; expenditure; health; income; poverty; social security; standard of living; unemployment; welfare

Topic Classification

Fields of Science Classification: social sciences

CESSDA Classification: social welfare policy

Series description

The data belong to the series:

Welfare Surveys

The joint research project of the Social Insurance Institution of Finland (KELA) and the Department of Social Policy at the University of Turku (nowadays the Department of Social Research) focuses on Finnish experiences and opinions on welfare, social policy and social security. The survey series studies respondents' (aged between 18 and 74) main economic activity, employment status, health, housing, experiences of unemployment, social benefits and income transfers received, financial circumstances, and standard of living on the whole.

Themes covered also include social relations, life events and life control. The surveys are comparable to a large extent. The surveys were carried out in 1995, 1996, 1998 and 2000.

Abstract

The survey charted the spiritual, physical and material welfare of people living in Finland. Respondents were asked to state their occupational title, type of work and employer and status in the labour market during the past three years. People who were married or cohabiting were asked about their spouse's employment status. The unemployed or laid off respondents were asked about unemployment benefits and duration of unemployment or layoff. The unemployed answered to questions about experiences of unemployment, job seeking, the suitability of different options (e.g. retraining and odd jobs) in their present situation and the importance of different things (e.g. fear of coping in the job and improvement of income level) in accepting a job.

Respondents evaluated their general health, for example, psychosomatic symptoms, loneliness and the existence of a confidential friend. They were asked whether they have access to different leisure time activities. Households' monthly net income and monthly expenses were charted. Respondents' satisfaction with their living standard and monthly spending money of their household and its sufficiency were probed. They also rated the difficulty/easiness of obtaining income and the level of income in the next five years. Respondents were also asked whether they feel they are living in poverty or are over-indebted.

Respondents were asked to evaluate the frequency of financial difficulties and use of strategies to solve them. They were presented with a set of attitudinal statements about social security and public services. Perceptions of the sufficiency of the level of income support and different social security benefits were charted. Respondents assessed the amount of money that one adult needs monthly and the reasonable amount of social security benefits their household would require.

Background variables included year of birth, gender, marital status, household composition, type of place of residence, highest level of education and political party preference.

1.3 Structure and collection of the data

Country: Finland

Geographic coverage: Finland

Analysis or observation unit type: Individual, Household

Universe: People aged between 18 and 74 living in Finland

Collection date: 31.5.2000 – 31.8.2000

Data collector(s): University of Turku. Department of Social Policy

Data producer(s): Social Insurance Institution of Finland; University of Turku. Department of Social Policy

Mode of data collection: Self-administered questionnaire: Paper

Type of research instrument: Structured questionnaire

Time period covered: 2000

Time method of the data collection: Longitudinal: Trend/Repeated cross-section

Response rate: 66.5%

Number of variables and cases: The data contain 190 variables and 2770 cases.

Sampling procedure: Probability: Simple random

The sample of 4200 persons was selected from the population register in January 2000. The final sample consisted of 4164 persons after 54 people who were unattainable, had died or been institutionalised were removed from the data. Non-response analysis was made by comparing respondents' age, place of residence and gender to the data of population register. Urban population and people aged between 55 and 64 were slightly overrepresented.

1.4 Use of data

Data appraisal

The data do not contain answers to the open-ended question 42 nor to "Other, what" type of open-ended question categories.

A recording error in variables of question 9 might have had an effect on the contents of the

1. Study description

variables.

Related publications

Lindholm, Hanna (2001). Suomalaisen hyvinvoinnin muutokset 1995-2000. Helsinki: Kansaneläkelaitos. Sosiaali- ja terveysturvan tutkimuksia; 63.

Perhoniemi, Riku & Jasinskaja-Lahti, Inga (2006). Maahanmuuttajien kotoutuminen pääkaupunkiseudulla. Seurantatutkimus vuosilta 1997-2004. Helsinki: Helsingin kaupungin tietokeskus. Tutkimuksia 2006:2.

Råstu, Irene (2006). Arbetslöshet och välmående. Vasa: Åbo Akademi. Pro gradu i socialpolitik.

Updated list of publications in the study description at

https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD1323?lang=en&study_language=en

Related material

The classification of occupations used in the data set: Classification of Occupations 1997, Annex 3. Summary, Handbooks 14. Helsinki : Statistics Finland, 1997.

Location of the data collection

Finnish Social Science Data Archive

Weighting

There are no weight variables in the data.

Restrictions

The dataset is (D) available only by permission from the data depositor/creator.

Chapter 2

Variables

[FSD_NO] FSD study number

Question

FSD study number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2770
minimum	1323.00
maximum	1323.00
mean	1323.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_VR] FSD edition number

Question

FSD edition number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2770
minimum	2.00
maximum	2.00
mean	2.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_ID] FSD case id

Question

FSD case id

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2770
minimum	1.00
maximum	2770.00
mean	1385.50
standard deviation	799.77

[KIELI] Questionnaire language

Question

Questionnaire language

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finnish	1	2651	95.7	95.8
Swedish	2	117	4.2	4.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2	0.1	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q1] Respondent's year of birth

Question

Respondent's year of birth

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2667
minimum	1926.00
maximum	1982.00

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statistic	value
mean	1954.93
standard deviation	15.15

[Q2] Respondent's gender**Question***Respondent's gender***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Male	1	1286	46.4	46.8
Female	2	1464	52.9	53.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	20	0.7	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q3] Respondent's marital status**Question***Respondent's marital status***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Single	1	523	18.9	19.1
Married	2	1444	52.1	52.6
Co-habiting	3	403	14.5	14.7
Separated or divorced	4	245	8.8	8.9
Widow	5	129	4.7	4.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	26	0.9	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q4] Respondent's household composition**Question***Respondent's household composition*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
One person household	1	599	21.6	22.2
Lone parent	2	101	3.6	3.7
Married/co-habiting, no children	3	477	17.2	17.7
Married/co-habiting with children	4	1323	47.8	49.1
Living with parents	5	135	4.9	5.0
Other, please specify	6	62	2.2	2.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	73	2.6	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q5_1] Total number of household members**Question**

Total number of household members

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2698
minimum	1.00
maximum	16.00
mean	2.55
standard deviation	1.35

[Q5_2] Number of children aged 0-6 living in the household**Question**

Number of children aged 0-6 living in the household

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	651
minimum	0.00
maximum	5.00
mean	0.98
standard deviation	0.89

[Q5_3] Number of children aged 7-17 living in the household**Question***Number of children aged 7-17 living in the household***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	801
minimum	0.00
maximum	7.00
mean	1.28
standard deviation	1.01

[Q5_4] Number of children aged over 17 living in the household**Question***Number of children aged over 17 living in the household***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	645
minimum	0.00
maximum	4.00
mean	0.74
standard deviation	0.71

[Q6] Respondent's present municipality of residence**Question***Respondent's present municipality of residence***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Capital region	1	565	20.4	20.8
Jyväskylä, Oulu, Tampere or Turku (growth centres)	2	398	14.4	14.7

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2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Other big town (50,000 inhabitants or more)	3	271	9.8	10.0
Medium-sized town (20,000-49,000 inhabitants)	4	440	15.9	16.2
Small town (1,000-19,000 inhabitants)	5	391	14.1	14.4
Semi-urban area (500-1,000 inhabitants)	6	187	6.8	6.9
Rural area	7	464	16.8	17.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	54	1.9	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q7_1] Respondent's highest level of education

Question

Respondent's highest level of education

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Primary or lower secondary education	1	724	26.1	26.5
Vocational course, completed apprenticeship etc.	2	237	8.6	8.7
Vocational school	3	575	20.8	21.0
Upper secondary education	4	708	25.6	25.9
Polytechnic or Bachelor-level degree	5	273	9.9	10.0
Master's degree	6	217	7.8	7.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	36	1.3	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q7_2] Spouse's/partner's highest level of education

Question

Spouse's/partner's highest level of education

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Primary or lower secondary education	1	468	16.9	25.9
Vocational course, completed apprenticeship etc.	2	143	5.2	7.9
Vocational school	3	430	15.5	23.8
Upper secondary education	4	420	15.2	23.2

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Polytechnic or Bachelor-level degree	5	159	5.7	8.8
Master's degree	6	188	6.8	10.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	962	34.7	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q8_1] Respondent's economic activity at present**Question***Respondent's economic activity at present***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
At work full-time	1	1386	50.0	51.3
At work part-time	2	99	3.6	3.7
At work on a government subsidized contract	3	14	0.5	0.5
Unemployed	4	216	7.8	8.0
Laid off	5	5	0.2	0.2
In labour market training for the unemployed	6	13	0.5	0.5
Student or pupil	7	134	4.8	5.0
Homemaker/househusband	8	67	2.4	2.5
Retired	9	608	21.9	22.5
Other, please specify	10	160	5.8	5.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	68	2.5	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q8_2] Spouse's economic activity at present**Question***Spouse's economic activity at present***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
At work full-time	1	1021	36.9	56.0
At work part-time	2	56	2.0	3.1
At work on a government subsidized contract	3	9	0.3	0.5

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Unemployed	4	116	4.2	6.4
Laid off	5	7	0.3	0.4
In labour market training for the unemployed	6	14	0.5	0.8
Student or pupil	7	56	2.0	3.1
Homemaker/househusband	8	60	2.2	3.3
Retired	9	416	15.0	22.8
Other, please specify	10	69	2.5	3.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	946	34.2	—
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q9_1_1] Range of respondent's economic activity during the past 3 years (multi-choice question): At work full-time

Question

Range of respondent's economic activity during the past 3 years (multi-choice question): At work full-time

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	1699	61.3	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1071	38.7	—
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q9_1_2] Range of respondent's economic activity during the past 3 years (multi-choice question): At work part-time

Question

Range of respondent's economic activity during the past 3 years (multi-choice question): At work part-time

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	296	10.7	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2474	89.3	—
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q9_1_3] Range of respondent's economic activity during the past 3 years (multi-choice question): At work on a government subsidized contract

Question

Range of respondent's economic activity during the past 3 years (multi-choice question): At work on a government subsidized contract

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	107	3.9	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2663	96.1	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q9_1_4] Range of respondent's economic activity during the past 3 years (multi-choice question): Unemployed

Question

Range of respondent's economic activity during the past 3 years (multi-choice question): Unemployed

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	455	16.4	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2315	83.6	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q9_1_5] Range of respondent's economic activity during the past 3 years (multi-choice question): Laid-off

Question

Range of respondent's economic activity during the past 3 years (multi-choice question): Laid-off

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	43	1.6	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2727	98.4	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q9_1_6] Range of respondent's economic activity during the past 3 years (multi-choice question): In labour market training for the unemployed

Question

Range of respondent's economic activity during the past 3 years (multi-choice question): In labour market training for the unemployed

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	61	2.2	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2709	97.8	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q9_1_7] Range of respondent's economic activity during the past 3 years (multi-choice question): Student or pupil

Question

Range of respondent's economic activity during the past 3 years (multi-choice question): Student or pupil

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	160	5.8	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2610	94.2	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q9_1_8] Range of respondent's economic activity during the past 3 years (multi-choice question): Homemaker/househusband

Question

Range of respondent's economic activity during the past 3 years (multi-choice question): Homemaker/househusband

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	120	4.3	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2650	95.7	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q9_1_9] Range of respondent's economic activity during the past 3 years (multi-choice question): Retired**Question**

Range of respondent's economic activity during the past 3 years (multi-choice question): Retired

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	394	14.2	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2376	85.8	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q9_1_10] Range of respondent's economic activity during the past 3 years (multi-choice question): Something else, what?**Question**

Range of respondent's economic activity during the past 3 years (multi-choice question): Something else, what?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	164	5.9	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2606	94.1	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q9_2_1] Range of spouse's/partner's economic activity during the past 3 years (multi-choice question): At work full-time

Question

*Range of spouse's/partner's economic activity during the past 3 years (multi-choice question):
At work full-time*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	1171	42.3	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1599	57.7	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q9_2_2] Range of spouse's/partner's economic activity during the past 3 years (multi-choice question): At work part-time

Question

*Range of spouse's/partner's economic activity during the past 3 years (multi-choice question):
At work part-time*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	138	5.0	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2632	95.0	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q9_2_3] Range of spouse's/partner's economic activity during the past 3 years (multi-choice question): At work on a government subsidized contract

Question

*Range of spouse's/partner's economic activity during the past 3 years (multi-choice question):
At work on a government subsidized contract*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	53	1.9	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2717	98.1	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q9_2_4] Range of spouse's/partner's economic activity during the past 3 years (multi-choice question): Unemployed

Question

Range of spouse's/partner's economic activity during the past 3 years (multi-choice question): Unemployed

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	244	8.8	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2526	91.2	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q9_2_5] Range of spouse's/partner's economic activity during the past 3 years (multi-choice question): Laid-off

Question

Range of spouse's/partner's economic activity during the past 3 years (multi-choice question): Laid-off

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	110	4.0	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2660	96.0	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q9_2_6] Range of spouse's/partner's economic activity during the past 3 years (multi-choice question): In labour market training for the unemployed

Question

Range of spouse's/partner's economic activity during the past 3 years (multi-choice question): In labour market training for the unemployed

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	180	6.5	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2590	93.5	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q9_2_7] Range of spouse's/partner's economic activity during the past 3 years (multi-choice question): Student or pupil

Question

Range of spouse's/partner's economic activity during the past 3 years (multi-choice question): Student or pupil

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	156	5.6	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2614	94.4	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q9_2_8] Range of spouse's/partner's economic activity during the past 3 years (multi-choice question): Homemaker/househusband

Question

Range of spouse's/partner's economic activity during the past 3 years (multi-choice question): Homemaker/househusband

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	514	18.6	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2256	81.4	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q9_2_9] Range of spouse's/partner's economic activity during the past 3 years (multi-choice question): Retired

Question

Range of spouse's/partner's economic activity during the past 3 years (multi-choice question): Retired

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	131	4.7	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2639	95.3	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q9_2_10] Range of spouse's/partner's economic activity during the past 3 years (multi-choice question): Something else, what?

Question

Range of spouse's/partner's economic activity during the past 3 years (multi-choice question): Something else, what?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	86	3.1	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2684	96.9	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q10_1] Respondent's occupation (Classification of Statistics Finland 1997) (open-ended)

Question

Respondent's occupation (Classification of Statistics Finland 1997) (open-ended)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2510

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

statistic	value
minimum	110.00
maximum	9330.00
mean	4814.14
standard deviation	2567.55

[Q10_1_1] Vastaajan sosioekonominen asema (Avokysymys)

Question

Vastaajan sosioekonominen asema (Avokysymys)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2559
minimum	12.00
maximum	74.00
mean	42.00
standard deviation	11.72

[Q10_2] Spouse's/partner's occupation (Classification of Statistics Finland 1997) (open-ended)

Question

Spouse's/partner's occupation (Classification of Statistics Finland 1997) (open-ended)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1657
minimum	1.00
maximum	9330.00
mean	4576.90
standard deviation	2538.61

[Q10_2_2] Puolison sosioekonominen asema (Avokysymys)

Question

Puolison sosioekonominen asema (Avokysymys)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1707
minimum	3.00
maximum	79.00
mean	40.80
standard deviation	12.78

[Q11_1] Respondent's occupation or job title in present job (if not at work, in last job) (open-ended)**Question**

Respondent's occupation or job title in present job (if not at work, in last job) (open-ended)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Employee	1	2240	80.9	83.7
Large or small employer, own-account worker	2	190	6.9	7.1
Farmer	3	99	3.6	3.7
Contributing family member on a farm	4	25	0.9	0.9
Contributing family member in an enterprise	5	7	0.3	0.3
None of the above	6	114	4.1	4.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	95	3.4	—
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q11_2] Spouse's/partner's occupation or job title in present job (if not at work, in last job) (open-ended)**Question**

Spouse's/partner's occupation or job title in present job (if not at work, in last job) (open-ended)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Employee	1	1462	52.8	81.3
Large or small employer, own-account worker	2	157	5.7	8.7
Farmer	3	96	3.5	5.3

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Contributing family member on a farm	4	5	0.2	0.3
Contributing family member in an enterprise	5	8	0.3	0.4
None of the above	6	70	2.5	3.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	972	35.1	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q12_1] For how long is your employment contract valid?

Question

For how long is your employment contract valid?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
For less than a year	1	308	11.1	12.1
For 1-3 years	2	163	5.9	6.4
For longer than 3 years	3	1209	43.6	47.5
Not working at present	4	865	31.2	34.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	225	8.1	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q12_2] For how long is your spouse's/partner's employment contract valid?

Question

For how long is your spouse's/partner's employment contract valid?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
For less than a year	1	133	4.8	7.8
For 1-3 years	2	98	3.5	5.8
For longer than 3 years	3	938	33.9	55.1
Not working at present	4	533	19.2	31.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1068	38.6	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q13_1] Respondent's employment sector**Question***Respondent's employment sector***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Private sector	1	1095	39.5	63.7
Public sector	2	624	22.5	36.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1051	37.9	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q13_2] Spouse's/partner's employment sector**Question***Spouse's/partner's employment sector***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Private sector	1	734	26.5	62.3
Public sector	2	445	16.1	37.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1591	57.4	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q14_1] Have you been unemployed or laid off in the past three years?**Question***Have you been unemployed or laid off in the past three years?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	1	1768	63.8	74.2
Yes, once for a brief time (less than 3 months)	2	158	5.7	6.6
Yes, for several short periods (less than 3 months)	3	91	3.3	3.8
Yes, once for a longer time (more than 3 months)	4	169	6.1	7.1

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2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, for several longer periods (more than 3 months)	5	198	7.1	8.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	386	13.9	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q14_2] Has your spouse/partner been unemployed or laid off in the past three years?

Question

Has your spouse/partner been unemployed or laid off in the past three years?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	1	1230	44.4	77.9
Yes, once for a brief time (less than 3 months)	2	95	3.4	6.0
Yes, for several short periods (less than 3 months)	3	42	1.5	2.7
Yes, once for a longer time (more than 3 months)	4	90	3.2	5.7
Yes, for several longer periods (more than 3 months)	5	121	4.4	7.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1192	43.0	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q15_1] How long has your present unemployment/lay-off lasted?

Question

How long has your present unemployment/lay-off lasted?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Less than six months	1	89	3.2	4.5
More than six months, but less than a year	2	53	1.9	2.7
Over a year, but less than two years	3	48	1.7	2.4
Over two years	4	94	3.4	4.7
Not been unemployed or laid off	5	1713	61.8	85.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	773	27.9	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q15_2] How long has your spouse's/partner's present unemployment/lay-off lasted?

Question

How long has your spouse's/partner's present unemployment/lay-off lasted?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Less than six months	1	50	1.8	3.8
More than six months, but less than a year	2	29	1.0	2.2
Over a year, but less than two years	3	23	0.8	1.8
Over two years	4	67	2.4	5.1
Not been unemployed or laid off	5	1133	40.9	87.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1468	53.0	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q16_1] If you are currently unemployed, do you receive...

Question

If you are currently unemployed, do you receive...

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Earnings-related unemployment benefit	1	112	4.0	39.3
Labour market benefit	2	87	3.1	30.5
Basic unemployment benefit	3	38	1.4	13.3
Doesn't receive unemployment benefit	4	48	1.7	16.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2485	89.7	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q16_2] If your spouse/partner is currently unemployed, does (s)he receive...

Question

If your spouse/partner is currently unemployed, does (s)he receive...

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Earnings-related unemployment benefit	1	63	2.3	42.9
Labour market benefit	2	25	0.9	17.0
Basic unemployment benefit	3	26	0.9	17.7
Doesn't receive unemployment benefit	4	33	1.2	22.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2623	94.7	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q17_1] How long do you think your current unemployment will last?

Question

How long do you think your current unemployment will last?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Less than three months	1	52	1.9	16.4
3-6 months	2	44	1.6	13.8
Six months - one year	3	48	1.7	15.1
1-3 years	4	39	1.4	12.3
Probably will not return to the labour market	5	26	0.9	8.2
	6	109	3.9	34.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2452	88.5	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q17_2] How long do you think your spouse's/partner's current unemployment will last?

Question

How long do you think your spouse's/partner's current unemployment will last?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Less than three months	1	31	1.1	20.0
3-6 months	2	20	0.7	12.9
Six months - one year	3	22	0.8	14.2
1-3 years	4	15	0.5	9.7
Probably will not return to the labour market	5	12	0.4	7.7
	6	55	2.0	35.5

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label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2615	94.4	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q18_1] Are you getting or planning to get further education/training to improve your chances of getting a job?

Question

Are you getting or planning to get further education/training to improve your chances of getting a job?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	179	6.5	49.0
No	2	186	6.7	51.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2405	86.8	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q18_2] Have you actively seeked work by sending job applications or by contacting employers once a month or more often?

Question

Have you actively seeked work by sending job applications or by contacting employers once a month or more often?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	143	5.2	41.8
No	2	199	7.2	58.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2428	87.7	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q18_3] Have you had to turn down any temporary job because you felt it would be inconvenient or would have made your financial situation worse?

Question

Have you had to turn down any temporary job because you felt it would be inconvenient or would have made your financial situation worse?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	69	2.5	21.1
No	2	258	9.3	78.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2443	88.2	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q18_4] Do you believe you will eventually find a job corresponding to your qualifications?

Question

Do you believe you will eventually find a job corresponding to your qualifications?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	215	7.8	63.8
No	2	122	4.4	36.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2433	87.8	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q18_5] Is your present unemployment benefit sufficient to secure you a reasonable standard of living?

Question

Is your present unemployment benefit sufficient to secure you a reasonable standard of living?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	69	2.5	21.1
No	2	258	9.3	78.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2443	88.2	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q18_6] Has unemployment been entirely a negative experience for you?

Question

Has unemployment been entirely a negative experience for you?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	112	4.0	35.2
No	2	206	7.4	64.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2452	88.5	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q19_1] In your present situation, would you be willing to: Work full-time?

Question

In your present situation, would you be willing to: Work full-time?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	293	10.6	89.9
No	2	33	1.2	10.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2444	88.2	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q19_2] In your present situation, would you be willing to: Work part-time?

Question

In your present situation, would you be willing to: Work part-time?

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	179	6.5	70.2
No	2	76	2.7	29.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2515	90.8	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q19_3] In your present situation, would you be willing to: Do temporary work?

Question

In your present situation, would you be willing to: Do temporary work?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	138	5.0	59.5
No	2	94	3.4	40.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2538	91.6	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q19_4] In your present situation, would you be willing to: Work for the public good for a compensation slightly higher than present unemployment benefit (e.g. helping the elderly)?

Question

In your present situation, would you be willing to: Work for the public good for a compensation slightly higher than present unemployment benefit (e.g. helping the elderly)?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	115	4.2	49.4
No	2	118	4.3	50.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2537	91.6	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q19_5] In your present situation, would you be willing to: Set up your own business

Question

In your present situation, would you be willing to: Set up your own business

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	78	2.8	35.0
No	2	145	5.2	65.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2547	91.9	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q19_6] In your present situation, would you be willing to: Acquire additional vocational education or vocational education in a new field?

Question

In your present situation, would you be willing to: Acquire additional vocational education or vocational education in a new field?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	120	4.3	50.6
No	2	117	4.2	49.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2533	91.4	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q19_7] In your present situation, would you be willing to: Participate in rehabilitation?

Question

In your present situation, would you be willing to: Participate in rehabilitation?

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	91	3.3	38.2
No	2	147	5.3	61.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2532	91.4	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q19_8] In your present situation, would you be willing to: Take unemployment retirement?

Question

In your present situation, would you be willing to: Take unemployment retirement?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	90	3.2	34.4
No	2	172	6.2	65.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2508	90.5	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q19_9] In your present situation, would you be willing to: Remain unemployed provided that your income level stays the same?

Question

In your present situation, would you be willing to: Remain unemployed provided that your income level stays the same?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	52	1.9	23.9
No	2	166	6.0	76.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2552	92.1	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q19_10] In your present situation, would you be willing to: Move to another location of residence for a job?

Question

In your present situation, would you be willing to: Move to another location of residence for a job?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	90	3.2	39.0
No	2	141	5.1	61.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2539	91.7	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q20] Which one of the alternatives mentioned in q19 would be the best choice for you?**Question**

Which one of the alternatives mentioned in q19 would be the best choice for you?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Work full-time	1	194	7.0	51.7
Work part-time	2	25	0.9	6.7
Work temporarily	3	8	0.3	2.1
Work for the public good	4	7	0.3	1.9
Set up own business	5	20	0.7	5.3
Acquire further vocational education	6	22	0.8	5.9
Participate in rehabilitation	7	17	0.6	4.5
Take unemployment retirement	8	63	2.3	16.8
Remain unemployed with same income level	9	9	0.3	2.4
Move to another location of residence for a job	10	10	0.4	2.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2395	86.5	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q21_1] How important are the following to you when accepting a job offer: How to arrange various practical matters (e.g. child day care)**Question**

How important are the following to you when accepting a job offer: How to arrange various practical matters (e.g. child day care)

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	85	3.1	20.9
Not very important	2	144	5.2	35.5
Very important	3	112	4.0	27.6
Essential	4	65	2.3	16.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2364	85.3	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q21_2] How important are the following to you when accepting a job offer: Uncertainty of coping with the job

Question

How important are the following to you when accepting a job offer: Uncertainty of coping with the job

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	134	4.8	32.3
Not very important	2	161	5.8	38.8
Very important	3	78	2.8	18.8
Essential	4	42	1.5	10.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2355	85.0	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q21_3] How important are the following to you when accepting a job offer: Possible decrease in the household's social benefits

Question

How important are the following to you when accepting a job offer: Possible decrease in the household's social benefits

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	181	6.5	45.6
Not very important	2	89	3.2	22.4
Very important	3	81	2.9	20.4
Essential	4	46	1.7	11.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2373	85.7	–

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label	value	n	%	v. %
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q21_4] How important are the following to you when accepting a job offer: Location of the workplace

Question

How important are the following to you when accepting a job offer: Location of the workplace

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	32	1.2	7.8
Not very important	2	72	2.6	17.6
Very important	3	178	6.4	43.6
Essential	4	126	4.5	30.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2362	85.3	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q21_5] How important are the following to you when accepting a job offer: Correspondence between the job and your qualifications

Question

How important are the following to you when accepting a job offer: Correspondence between the job and your qualifications

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	47	1.7	11.6
Not very important	2	125	4.5	30.8
Very important	3	138	5.0	34.0
Essential	4	96	3.5	23.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2364	85.3	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q21_6] How important are the following to you when accepting a job offer: Achieving your previous salary level

Question

How important are the following to you when accepting a job offer: Achieving your previous salary level

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	39	1.4	9.5
Not very important	2	55	2.0	13.4
Very important	3	179	6.5	43.6
Essential	4	138	5.0	33.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2359	85.2	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q21_7] How important are the following to you when accepting a job offer: Increasing your income level

Question

How important are the following to you when accepting a job offer: Increasing your income level

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	15	0.5	3.6
Not very important	2	73	2.6	17.4
Very important	3	157	5.7	37.4
Essential	4	175	6.3	41.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2350	84.8	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q22] How would you rate your present state of health?

Question

How would you rate your present state of health?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very good	1	517	18.7	19.0
Fairly good	2	1148	41.4	42.1
Fair	3	836	30.2	30.6
Bad	4	193	7.0	7.1
Very bad	5	34	1.2	1.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	42	1.5	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q23] Do you have any long-term illness, disability or health problem?

Question

Do you have any long-term illness, disability or health problem?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	915	33.0	35.4
No	2	1673	60.4	64.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	182	6.6	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q24] (IF YES) Does your illness, disability or health problem restrict your daily activities or ability to work?

Question

(IF YES) Does your illness, disability or health problem restrict your daily activities or ability to work?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	147	5.3	16.9
To some extent	2	430	15.5	49.4
Not very much	3	294	10.6	33.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1899	68.6	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q25_1] Have you recently suffered from: Over-stress**Question***Have you recently suffered from: Over-stress***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Almost constantly	1	177	6.4	8.2
Sometimes	2	899	32.5	41.7
Rarely	3	669	24.2	31.0
Never	4	412	14.9	19.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	613	22.1	—
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q25_2] Have you recently suffered from: Down-heartedness or depression**Question***Have you recently suffered from: Down-heartedness or depression***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Almost constantly	1	110	4.0	5.2
Sometimes	2	707	25.5	33.5
Rarely	3	771	27.8	36.5
Never	4	523	18.9	24.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	659	23.8	—
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q25_3] Have you recently suffered from: Nervousness or tension**Question***Have you recently suffered from: Nervousness or tension***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Almost constantly	1	105	3.8	5.1

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Sometimes	2	636	23.0	31.1
Rarely	3	799	28.8	39.1
Never	4	506	18.3	24.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	724	26.1	—
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q25_4] Have you recently suffered from: Exhaustion or tiredness**Question***Have you recently suffered from: Exhaustion or tiredness***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Almost constantly	1	259	9.4	11.5
Sometimes	2	1065	38.4	47.2
Rarely	3	639	23.1	28.3
Never	4	295	10.6	13.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	512	18.5	—
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q25_5] Have you recently suffered from: Insomnia**Question***Have you recently suffered from: Insomnia***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Almost constantly	1	129	4.7	5.8
Sometimes	2	686	24.8	31.0
Rarely	3	686	24.8	31.0
Never	4	715	25.8	32.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	554	20.0	—
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q25_6] Have you recently suffered from: Forgetfulness**Question***Have you recently suffered from: Forgetfulness***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Almost constantly	1	131	4.7	6.0
Sometimes	2	684	24.7	31.3
Rarely	3	743	26.8	34.1
Never	4	624	22.5	28.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	588	21.2	—
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q26] Is there a person with whom you can discuss difficult matters confidentially?**Question***Is there a person with whom you can discuss difficult matters confidentially?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, spouse/partner	1	1368	49.4	57.6
Yes, mother, father, sister, brother or own child	2	337	12.2	14.2
Yes, other relative	3	33	1.2	1.4
Yes, a friend	4	429	15.5	18.1
Yes, a colleague	5	30	1.1	1.3
Yes, a professional (social worker, psychologist etc)	6	35	1.3	1.5
No, no-one	7	144	5.2	6.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	394	14.2	—
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q27] Do you feel lonely?**Question***Do you feel lonely?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily	1	85	3.1	3.1
Weekly	2	255	9.2	9.3
More rarely	3	1396	50.4	51.1
Never	4	996	36.0	36.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	38	1.4	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q28] How often does your life feel meaningful and worth living?

Question

How often does your life feel meaningful and worth living?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very often	1	1365	49.3	50.0
Fairly often	2	1037	37.4	38.0
Sometimes	3	284	10.3	10.4
Very rarely or never	4	43	1.6	1.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	41	1.5	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q29_1] How satisfied are you with the following: Control over your own life

Question

How satisfied are you with the following: Control over your own life

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very satisfied	1	674	24.3	25.2
Satisfied	2	1619	58.4	60.5
Unsatisfied	3	319	11.5	11.9
Very unsatisfied	4	62	2.2	2.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	96	3.5	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q29_2] How satisfied are you with the following: Respect shown by other people towards you

Question

How satisfied are you with the following: Respect shown by other people towards you

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very satisfied	1	378	13.6	14.4
Satisfied	2	1975	71.3	75.0
Unsatisfied	3	259	9.4	9.8
Very unsatisfied	4	21	0.8	0.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	137	4.9	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q29_3] How satisfied are you with the following: Possibility to participate in meaningful leisure activities

Question

How satisfied are you with the following: Possibility to participate in meaningful leisure activities

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very satisfied	1	635	22.9	24.0
Satisfied	2	1459	52.7	55.2
Unsatisfied	3	466	16.8	17.6
Very unsatisfied	4	85	3.1	3.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	125	4.5	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q29_4] How satisfied are you with the following: Ability to influence social issues

Question

How satisfied are you with the following: Ability to influence social issues

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very satisfied	1	111	4.0	4.3
Satisfied	2	1219	44.0	46.9
Unsatisfied	3	953	34.4	36.7
Very unsatisfied	4	314	11.3	12.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	173	6.2	—
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q30] Income support for one-adult (single person) household is currently 2000 Marks/month after rent. In your opinion, is this:

Question

Income support for one-adult (single person) household is currently 2000 Marks/month after rent. In your opinion, is this:

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Too high	1	98	3.5	3.7
Appropriate	2	1045	37.7	39.1
Too low	3	1527	55.1	57.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	100	3.6	—
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q31] In your opinion, how much money does a one-adult household need per month, after taxes and excluding rent? (marks)

Question

In your opinion, how much money does a one-adult household need per month, after taxes and excluding rent? (marks)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2592
minimum	0.00
maximum	9500.00
mean	2861.35
standard deviation	1050.92

[Q32] In your opinion, if your household had to manage on social security benefits only, what net income would secure a reasonable standard of living (excluding housing costs) (marks/month)**Question**

In your opinion, if your household had to manage on social security benefits only, what net income would secure a reasonable standard of living (excluding housing costs) (marks/month)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2504
minimum	0.00
maximum	30000.00
mean	4757.67
standard deviation	2447.10

[Q33_1] Which form of income and how much do household members receive (Finnish Marks/month): Net wages (also spouse's/partner's)**Question**

Which form of income and how much do household members receive (Finnish Marks/month): Net wages (also spouse's/partner's)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1893
minimum	0.00
maximum	88888.00
mean	10873.20
standard deviation	7402.92

[Q33_2] Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Net entrepreneurial income**Question**

Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Net entrepreneurial income

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	499
minimum	0.00
maximum	88888.00
mean	4213.53
standard deviation	9835.08

[Q33_3] Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Basic state pension**Question**

Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Basic state pension

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	692
minimum	0.00
maximum	9900.00
mean	823.19
standard deviation	1301.51

[Q33_4] Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Earnings-related pension**Question**

Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Earnings-related pension

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	842
minimum	0.00
maximum	22000.00
mean	3814.56
standard deviation	3802.88

[Q33_5] Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Private pension

Question

Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Private pension

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	372
minimum	0.00
maximum	15139.00
mean	530.07
standard deviation	1736.00

[Q33_6] Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Some other pension

Question

Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Some other pension

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	441
minimum	0.00
maximum	10500.00
mean	827.06
standard deviation	1672.14

[Q33_7] Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Basic unemployment benefit

Question

Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Basic unemployment benefit

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	381
minimum	0.00
maximum	14950.00
mean	522.40
standard deviation	1260.73

[Q33_8] Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Labour market benefit

Question

Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Labour market benefit

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	404
minimum	0.00
maximum	4522.00
mean	517.45
standard deviation	952.21

[Q33_9] Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Earnings-related unemployment benefit

Question

Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Earnings-related unemployment benefit

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	425
minimum	0.00
maximum	25000.00
mean	1242.97
standard deviation	2209.19

[Q33_10] Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Sick pay

Question

Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Sick pay

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	334
minimum	0.00
maximum	8000.00
mean	245.12
standard deviation	1048.58

[Q33_11] Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Income support

Question

Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Income support

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	347
minimum	0.00
maximum	4200.00
mean	168.62
standard deviation	559.11

[Q33_12] Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Student grant

Question

Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Student grant

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	448
minimum	0.00
maximum	3080.00
mean	477.46
standard deviation	711.46

[Q33_13] Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Housing benefit or student housing allowance

Question

Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Housing benefit or student housing allowance

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	521
minimum	0.00
maximum	2850.00
mean	502.98
standard deviation	632.20

[Q33_14] Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Child benefits

Question

Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Child benefits

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	945
minimum	0.00
maximum	9000.00
mean	926.69
standard deviation	912.36

[Q33_15] Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Child home care allowance

Question

Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Child home care allowance

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	407
minimum	0.00
maximum	3500.00
mean	505.46
standard deviation	857.89

[Q33_16] Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Maintenance allowance

Question

Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Maintenance allowance

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	403
minimum	0.00
maximum	3350.00
mean	277.02
standard deviation	548.37

[Q33_17] Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Parental pay (maternity/paternity pay)

Question

Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Parental pay (maternity/paternity pay)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	371
minimum	0.00
maximum	8700.00
mean	646.90
standard deviation	1512.73

[Q33_18] Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Interest and rental income

Question

Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Interest and rental income

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	432
minimum	0.00
maximum	60000.00
mean	1023.05
standard deviation	3593.84

[Q33_19] Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Assistance from parent or relative

Question

Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Assistance from parent or relative

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	362
minimum	0.00
maximum	10000.00
mean	199.17
standard deviation	673.88

[Q33_20_1] Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Other income, what? (e.g. scholarship, informal care allowance, conscript's allowance)**Question**

Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Other income, what? (e.g. scholarship, informal care allowance, conscript's allowance)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	328
minimum	0.00
maximum	35000.00
mean	822.26
standard deviation	2650.13

[Q33_20_2] Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Other income, what? (e.g. scholarship, informal care allowance, conscript's allowance)**Question**

Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Other income, what? (e.g. scholarship, informal care allowance, conscript's allowance)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	166
minimum	0.00
maximum	15000.00
mean	461.95
standard deviation	1710.48

[Q34_1] Sufficiency/insufficiency of benefits in terms of basic security: Housing benefit or student housing allowance**Question**

Sufficiency/insufficiency of benefits in terms of basic security: Housing benefit or student housing allowance

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Totally sufficient	1	257	9.3	10.6
Sufficient enough	2	856	30.9	35.2
Not very sufficient	3	435	15.7	17.9
Insufficient	4	186	6.7	7.7
Can't say	5	695	25.1	28.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	341	12.3	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q34_2] Sufficiency/insufficiency of benefits in terms of basic security: Basic state pension**Question**

Sufficiency/insufficiency of benefits in terms of basic security: Basic state pension

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Totally sufficient	1	59	2.1	2.4
Sufficient enough	2	368	13.3	14.7
Not very sufficient	3	766	27.7	30.6
Insufficient	4	755	27.3	30.2
Can't say	5	553	20.0	22.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	269	9.7	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q34_3] Sufficiency/insufficiency of benefits in terms of basic security: Student grant**Question**

Sufficiency/insufficiency of benefits in terms of basic security: Student grant

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Totally sufficient	1	100	3.6	4.3
Sufficient enough	2	464	16.8	19.8

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not very sufficient	3	646	23.3	27.6
Insufficient	4	524	18.9	22.4
Can't say	5	606	21.9	25.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	430	15.5	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q34_4] Sufficiency/insufficiency of benefits in terms of basic security: Sick pay

Question

Sufficiency/insufficiency of benefits in terms of basic security: Sick pay

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Totally sufficient	1	110	4.0	4.7
Sufficient enough	2	645	23.3	27.7
Not very sufficient	3	547	19.7	23.5
Insufficient	4	247	8.9	10.6
Can't say	5	777	28.1	33.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	444	16.0	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q34_5] Sufficiency/insufficiency of benefits in terms of basic security: Labour market benefit

Question

Sufficiency/insufficiency of benefits in terms of basic security: Labour market benefit

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Totally sufficient	1	136	4.9	5.9
Sufficient enough	2	485	17.5	20.9
Not very sufficient	3	509	18.4	21.9
Insufficient	4	408	14.7	17.6
Can't say	5	781	28.2	33.7

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label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	451	16.3	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q34_6] Sufficiency/insufficiency of benefits in terms of basic security: Basic unemployment benefit

Question

Sufficiency/insufficiency of benefits in terms of basic security: Basic unemployment benefit

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Totally sufficient	1	125	4.5	5.3
Sufficient enough	2	348	12.6	14.8
Not very sufficient	3	645	23.3	27.4
Insufficient	4	709	25.6	30.1
Can't say	5	531	19.2	22.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	412	14.9	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q34_7] Sufficiency/insufficiency of benefits in terms of basic security: Child benefit

Question

Sufficiency/insufficiency of benefits in terms of basic security: Child benefit

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Totally sufficient	1	261	9.4	11.1
Sufficient enough	2	867	31.3	36.8
Not very sufficient	3	462	16.7	19.6
Insufficient	4	229	8.3	9.7
Can't say	5	537	19.4	22.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	414	14.9	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q34_8] Sufficiency/insufficiency of benefits in terms of basic security: Child home care allowance

Question

Sufficiency/insufficiency of benefits in terms of basic security: Child home care allowance

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Totally sufficient	1	143	5.2	6.2
Sufficient enough	2	480	17.3	20.8
Not very sufficient	3	445	16.1	19.3
Insufficient	4	350	12.6	15.1
Can't say	5	893	32.2	38.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	459	16.6	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q34_9] Sufficiency/insufficiency of benefits in terms of basic security: Parental pay (maternity/paternity pay)

Question

Sufficiency/insufficiency of benefits in terms of basic security: Parental pay (maternity/paternity pay)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Totally sufficient	1	190	6.9	8.2
Sufficient enough	2	605	21.8	26.2
Not very sufficient	3	381	13.8	16.5
Insufficient	4	232	8.4	10.0
Can't say	5	903	32.6	39.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	459	16.6	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q35_1] Household's total expenses (Finnish Marks/month): Loan payments (interests + payments)

Question

Household's total expenses (Finnish Marks/month): Loan payments (interests + payments)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2427
minimum	0.00
maximum	22800.00
mean	1763.09
standard deviation	2181.17

[Q35_2] Household's total expenses (Finnish Marks/month): Housing costs excluding loan payments (e.g. rent, service charges, water)**Question**

Household's total expenses (Finnish Marks/month): Housing costs excluding loan payments (e.g. rent, service charges, water)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2557
minimum	0.00
maximum	10200.00
mean	1639.14
standard deviation	1122.70

[Q35_3] Household's total expenses (Finnish Marks/month): Children's day care costs**Question**

Household's total expenses (Finnish Marks/month): Children's day care costs

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1962
minimum	0.00
maximum	8000.00
mean	136.53
standard deviation	447.66

[Q35_4] Household's total expenses (Finnish Marks/month): Medicine expenses

Question

Household's total expenses (Finnish Marks/month): Medicine expenses

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2282
minimum	0.00
maximum	9000.00
mean	243.88
standard deviation	499.81

[Q35_5] Household's total expenses (Finnish Marks/month): Commuting expenses

Question

Household's total expenses (Finnish Marks/month): Commuting expenses

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2184
minimum	0.00
maximum	6500.00
mean	471.25
standard deviation	648.82

[Q36] Household's disposable income after above-mentioned expenses (q35)

Question

Household's disposable income after above-mentioned expenses (q35)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2371
minimum	0.00
maximum	88888.00
mean	6449.29
standard deviation	5043.51

[Q37] How sufficient is that disposable income (q36)?

Question

How sufficient is that disposable income (q36)?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
We have money for our own needs and some to spare	1	453	16.4	17.1
We have enough money for our own needs	2	821	29.6	31.0
We have to reduce consumption somewhat	3	706	25.5	26.7
We have to reduce consumption a lot but we manage	4	490	17.7	18.5
We can't manage with our disposable income	5	178	6.4	6.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	122	4.4	—
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q38] How satisfied are you with your household's present standard of living and opportunities to consume?

Question

How satisfied are you with your household's present standard of living and opportunities to consume?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very satisfied	1	350	12.6	12.9
Rather satisfied	2	1006	36.3	37.0
Both satisfied and unsatisfied	3	778	28.1	28.6
Rather unsatisfied	4	411	14.8	15.1
Very unsatisfied	5	175	6.3	6.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	50	1.8	—
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q39] How easy/difficult is it for your household to manage on its current income?

Question

How easy/difficult is it for your household to manage on its current income?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very easy	1	294	10.6	10.9
Easy	2	748	27.0	27.7
A little difficult	3	858	31.0	31.8
Somewhat difficult	4	594	21.4	22.0
Very difficult	5	205	7.4	7.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	71	2.6	—
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q40_1] Have you thought about taking a loan or consumer credit in the near future for: Owner-occupied or right-of-occupancy housing

Question

Have you thought about taking a loan or consumer credit in the near future for: Owner-occupied or right-of-occupancy housing

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	192	6.9	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2578	93.1	—
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q40_2] Have you thought about taking a loan or consumer credit in the near future for: Holiday residence (summer cottage or timeshare)

Question

Have you thought about taking a loan or consumer credit in the near future for: Holiday residence (summer cottage or timeshare)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	59	2.1	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2711	97.9	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q40_3] Have you thought about taking a loan or consumer credit in the near future for: Private pension

Question

Have you thought about taking a loan or consumer credit in the near future for: Private pension

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	9	0.3	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2761	99.7	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q40_4] Have you thought about taking a loan or consumer credit in the near future for: Investments (shares, stocks, etc.)

Question

Have you thought about taking a loan or consumer credit in the near future for: Investments (shares, stocks, etc.)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	15	0.5	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2755	99.5	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q40_5] Have you thought about taking a loan or consumer credit in the near future for: Car, motorbike or other vehicle

Question

Have you thought about taking a loan or consumer credit in the near future for: Car, motorbike or other vehicle

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	245	8.8	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2525	91.2	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q40_6] Have you thought about taking a loan or consumer credit in the near future for: Holiday trip

Question

Have you thought about taking a loan or consumer credit in the near future for: Holiday trip

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	56	2.0	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2714	98.0	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q40_7] Have you thought about taking a loan or consumer credit in the near future for: Hobby-related expenses

Question

Have you thought about taking a loan or consumer credit in the near future for: Hobby-related expenses

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	25	0.9	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2745	99.1	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q40_8] Have you thought about taking a loan or consumer credit in the near future for: Shopping goods (e.g. household appliances)

Question

Have you thought about taking a loan or consumer credit in the near future for: Shopping goods (e.g. household appliances)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	75	2.7	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2695	97.3	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q40_9] Have you thought about taking a loan or consumer credit in the near future for: Other, please specify

Question

Have you thought about taking a loan or consumer credit in the near future for: Other, please specify

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	140	5.1	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2630	94.9	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q40_10] Have you thought about taking a loan or consumer credit in the near future: No

Question

Have you thought about taking a loan or consumer credit in the near future: No

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	1911	69.0	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	859	31.0	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q41] What do you estimate your household's income level will be five years from now, compared to present situation?

Question

What do you estimate your household's income level will be five years from now, compared to present situation?

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Significantly higher	1	236	8.5	8.9
Slightly higher	2	520	18.8	19.5
The same	3	1054	38.1	39.6
Slightly lower	4	249	9.0	9.4
Significantly lower	5	207	7.5	7.8
Can't say	6	394	14.2	14.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	110	4.0	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q43_1] Considering your present situation, do you feel you live in poverty?

Question

Considering your present situation, do you feel you live in poverty?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	243	8.8	9.3
Partly agree	2	472	17.0	18.1
Partly disagree	3	570	20.6	21.9
Strongly disagree	4	1318	47.6	50.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	167	6.0	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q43_2] Considering your income and loan payments, do you feel you are over-indebted?

Question

Considering your income and loan payments, do you feel you are over-indebted?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	162	5.8	7.0
Partly agree	2	254	9.2	10.9
Partly disagree	3	351	12.7	15.1
Strongly disagree	4	1556	56.2	67.0

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label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	447	16.1	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q44_1] Has your household faced any of the following situations in the past year: Irregular monthly income

Question

Has your household faced any of the following situations in the past year: Irregular monthly income

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	1589	57.4	63.6
Once	2	98	3.5	3.9
A few times	3	407	14.7	16.3
Often	4	229	8.3	9.2
Constantly	5	175	6.3	7.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	272	9.8	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q44_2] Has your household faced any of the following situations in the past year: Payments of benefits funded by the Social Insurance Institution were delayed

Question

Has your household faced any of the following situations in the past year: Payments of benefits funded by the Social Insurance Institution were delayed

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	1916	69.2	86.5
Once	2	115	4.2	5.2
A few times	3	127	4.6	5.7
Often	4	37	1.3	1.7
Constantly	5	19	0.7	0.9

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	556	20.1	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q44_3] Has your household faced any of the following situations in the past year: Had to cut leisure expenses

Question

Has your household faced any of the following situations in the past year: Had to cut leisure expenses

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	1024	37.0	41.2
Once	2	80	2.9	3.2
A few times	3	616	22.2	24.8
Often	4	453	16.4	18.2
Constantly	5	310	11.2	12.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	287	10.4	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q44_4] Has your household faced any of the following situations in the past year: Payments of rent or housing costs were delayed due to financial difficulties

Question

Has your household faced any of the following situations in the past year: Payments of rent or housing costs were delayed due to financial difficulties

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	1950	70.4	77.6
Once	2	138	5.0	5.5
A few times	3	294	10.6	11.7
Often	4	95	3.4	3.8
Constantly	5	36	1.3	1.4

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label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	257	9.3	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q44_5] Has your household faced any of the following situations in the past year: Payments of other bills were delayed or skipped due to financial difficulties

Question

Has your household faced any of the following situations in the past year: Payments of other bills were delayed or skipped due to financial difficulties

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	1725	62.3	68.2
Once	2	122	4.4	4.8
A few times	3	495	17.9	19.6
Often	4	135	4.9	5.3
Constantly	5	51	1.8	2.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	242	8.7	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q44_6] Has your household faced any of the following situations in the past year: Could not make bank loan or interest payments

Question

Has your household faced any of the following situations in the past year: Could not make bank loan or interest payments

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	2134	77.0	90.8
Once	2	69	2.5	2.9
A few times	3	101	3.6	4.3
Often	4	22	0.8	0.9
Constantly	5	25	0.9	1.1

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label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	419	15.1	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q44_7] Has your household faced any of the following situations in the past year: Property or income were foreclosed

Question

Has your household faced any of the following situations in the past year: Property or income were foreclosed

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	2350	84.8	94.9
Once	2	23	0.8	0.9
A few times	3	36	1.3	1.5
Often	4	17	0.6	0.7
Constantly	5	50	1.8	2.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	294	10.6	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q44_8] Has your household faced any of the following situations in the past year: Prescribed medication was not purchased because of high price

Question

Has your household faced any of the following situations in the past year: Prescribed medication was not purchased because of high price

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	2102	75.9	83.5
Once	2	120	4.3	4.8
A few times	3	217	7.8	8.6
Often	4	56	2.0	2.2
Constantly	5	22	0.8	0.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	253	9.1	–

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label	value	n	%	v. %
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q44_9] Has your household faced any of the following situations in the past year: Had to go without some other medical care due to lack of money

Question

Has your household faced any of the following situations in the past year: Had to go without some other medical care due to lack of money

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	1922	69.4	76.5
Once	2	93	3.4	3.7
A few times	3	299	10.8	11.9
Often	4	132	4.8	5.3
Constantly	5	68	2.5	2.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	256	9.2	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q44_10] Has your household faced any of the following situations in the past year: Had to go hungry due to lack of money

Question

Has your household faced any of the following situations in the past year: Had to go hungry due to lack of money

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	2315	83.6	91.6
Once	2	27	1.0	1.1
A few times	3	133	4.8	5.3
Often	4	35	1.3	1.4
Constantly	5	16	0.6	0.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	244	8.8	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q44_11] Has your household faced any of the following situations in the past year: Worn clothing could not be replaced by new clothes purchases

Question

Has your household faced any of the following situations in the past year: Worn clothing could not be replaced by new clothes purchases

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	1718	62.0	68.2
Once	2	75	2.7	3.0
A few times	3	401	14.5	15.9
Often	4	231	8.3	9.2
Constantly	5	94	3.4	3.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	251	9.1	—
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q44_12] Has your household faced any of the following situations in the past year: Your family had to put off having children due to financial difficulties

Question

Has your household faced any of the following situations in the past year: Your family had to put off having children due to financial difficulties

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	1943	70.1	93.6
Once	2	18	0.6	0.9
A few times	3	14	0.5	0.7
Often	4	16	0.6	0.8
Constantly	5	84	3.0	4.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	695	25.1	—
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q44_13_1] Has your household faced any of the following situations in the past year: Other financial difficulties, please specify

Question

Has your household faced any of the following situations in the past year: Other financial difficulties, please specify

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	389	14.0	80.2
Once	2	11	0.4	2.3
A few times	3	15	0.5	3.1
Often	4	14	0.5	2.9
Constantly	5	56	2.0	11.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2285	82.5	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q44_13_2] Has your household faced any of the following situations in the past year: Other financial difficulties, please specify

Question

Has your household faced any of the following situations in the past year: Other financial difficulties, please specify

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	120	4.3	69.4
Once	2	5	0.2	2.9
A few times	3	6	0.2	3.5
Often	4	9	0.3	5.2
Constantly	5	33	1.2	19.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2597	93.8	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q45_1] How have you tried to solve above-mentioned financial difficulties: Rescheduling of debts

Question

How have you tried to solve above-mentioned financial difficulties: Rescheduling of debts

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	566	20.4	62.3
Once	2	139	5.0	15.3
A few times	3	161	5.8	17.7
Repeatedly	4	42	1.5	4.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1862	67.2	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

**[Q45_2] How have you tried to solve above-mentioned financial difficulties:
Borrowing money from friends or relatives**

Question

How have you tried to solve above-mentioned financial difficulties: Borrowing money from friends or relatives

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	396	14.3	40.8
Once	2	100	3.6	10.3
A few times	3	348	12.6	35.9
Repeatedly	4	126	4.5	13.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1800	65.0	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

**[Q45_3] How have you tried to solve above-mentioned financial difficulties:
Taking a bank loan to cope with daily expenses**

Question

How have you tried to solve above-mentioned financial difficulties: Taking a bank loan to cope with daily expenses

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	701	25.3	76.9
Once	2	109	3.9	12.0

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
A few times	3	88	3.2	9.7
Repeatedly	4	13	0.5	1.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1859	67.1	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q45_4] How have you tried to solve above-mentioned financial difficulties: Buying food on credit

Question

How have you tried to solve above-mentioned financial difficulties: Buying food on credit

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	602	21.7	64.9
Once	2	25	0.9	2.7
A few times	3	178	6.4	19.2
Repeatedly	4	123	4.4	13.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1842	66.5	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q45_5] How have you tried to solve above-mentioned financial difficulties: Spending own savings

Question

How have you tried to solve above-mentioned financial difficulties: Spending own savings

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	355	12.8	39.1
Once	2	61	2.2	6.7
A few times	3	249	9.0	27.4
Repeatedly	4	244	8.8	26.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1861	67.2	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q45_6] How have you tried to solve above-mentioned financial difficulties: Selling property

Question

How have you tried to solve above-mentioned financial difficulties: Selling property

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	617	22.3	67.8
Once	2	103	3.7	11.3
A few times	3	154	5.6	16.9
Repeatedly	4	36	1.3	4.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1860	67.1	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q45_7] How have you tried to solve above-mentioned financial difficulties: Applying for income support

Question

How have you tried to solve above-mentioned financial difficulties: Applying for income support

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	664	24.0	72.3
Once	2	74	2.7	8.1
A few times	3	108	3.9	11.8
Repeatedly	4	73	2.6	7.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1851	66.8	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q45_8] How have you tried to solve above-mentioned financial difficulties: Getting free food (e.g. from Salvation Army)

Question

How have you tried to solve above-mentioned financial difficulties: Getting free food (e.g. from Salvation Army)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	800	28.9	86.1
Once	2	25	0.9	2.7
A few times	3	71	2.6	7.6
Repeatedly	4	33	1.2	3.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1841	66.5	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

**[Q45_9] How have you tried to solve above-mentioned financial difficulties:
Changing location of residence**

Question

How have you tried to solve above-mentioned financial difficulties: Changing location of residence

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	836	30.2	92.7
Once	2	45	1.6	5.0
A few times	3	20	0.7	2.2
Repeatedly	4	1	0.0	0.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1868	67.4	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

**[Q45_10] How have you tried to solve above-mentioned financial difficulties:
Acquiring extra income (working overtime, taking a second job, etc.)**

Question

How have you tried to solve above-mentioned financial difficulties: Acquiring extra income (working overtime, taking a second job, etc.)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	488	17.6	54.2
Once	2	51	1.8	5.7
A few times	3	228	8.2	25.3
Repeatedly	4	133	4.8	14.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1870	67.5	–

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label	value	n	%	v. %
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q45_11] How have you tried to solve above-mentioned financial difficulties: Other solution, please specify?

Question

How have you tried to solve above-mentioned financial difficulties: Other solution, please specify?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	62	2.2	38.3
Once	2	8	0.3	4.9
A few times	3	17	0.6	10.5
Repeatedly	4	75	2.7	46.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2608	94.2	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q46] If the parliamentary elections were held now, which political party would you vote for?

Question

If the parliamentary elections were held now, which political party would you vote for?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
National Coalition Party	1	351	12.7	13.5
Swedish People's Party in Finland	2	72	2.6	2.8
Center Party of Finland	3	432	15.6	16.6
Christian League of Finland	4	74	2.7	2.8
Social Democratic Party of Finland	5	622	22.5	23.9
Left Alliance	6	159	5.7	6.1
Green League	7	215	7.8	8.3
Other, please specify	8	118	4.3	4.5
Wouldn't vote at all	9	560	20.2	21.5

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	167	6.0	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q47_1] Tax rates should be lowered in Finland, even if it led to cuts in social security

Question

Tax rates should be lowered in Finland, even if it led to cuts in social security

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	487	17.6	18.5
Partly agree	2	755	27.3	28.7
Can't say	3	298	10.8	11.3
Partly disagree	4	557	20.1	21.2
Strongly disagree	5	535	19.3	20.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	138	5.0	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q47_2] Income disparities between citizens are too large in Finland

Question

Income disparities between citizens are too large in Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1416	51.1	52.7
Partly agree	2	793	28.6	29.5
Can't say	3	194	7.0	7.2
Partly disagree	4	205	7.4	7.6
Strongly disagree	5	78	2.8	2.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	84	3.0	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q47_3] Social security and social services have made people passive and reduced their ability to use their initiative

Question

Social security and social services have made people passive and reduced their ability to use their initiative

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	701	25.3	26.2
Partly agree	2	1162	41.9	43.5
Can't say	3	325	11.7	12.2
Partly disagree	4	337	12.2	12.6
Strongly disagree	5	147	5.3	5.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	98	3.5	—
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q47_4] Cooperation between authorities should be increased to prevent misuse of social security benefits

Question

Cooperation between authorities should be increased to prevent misuse of social security benefits

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1527	55.1	57.1
Partly agree	2	704	25.4	26.3
Can't say	3	259	9.4	9.7
Partly disagree	4	129	4.7	4.8
Strongly disagree	5	53	1.9	2.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	98	3.5	—
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q47_5] Those who have received financial support from society should pay back part of it when it becomes financially possible

Question

Those who have received financial support from society should pay back part of it when it becomes financially possible

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	330	11.9	12.4
Partly agree	2	634	22.9	23.7
Can't say	3	492	17.8	18.4
Partly disagree	4	523	18.9	19.6
Strongly disagree	5	692	25.0	25.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	99	3.6	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q47_6] It is good that health care and educational services remain mainly in the domain of the public sector

Question

It is good that health care and educational services remain mainly in the domain of the public sector

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1870	67.5	69.8
Partly agree	2	559	20.2	20.9
Can't say	3	163	5.9	6.1
Partly disagree	4	57	2.1	2.1
Strongly disagree	5	29	1.0	1.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	92	3.3	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q47_7] Nowadays, social security does not respond to people's needs

Question

Nowadays, social security does not respond to people's needs

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	492	17.8	18.4
Partly agree	2	837	30.2	31.4
Can't say	3	660	23.8	24.7
Partly disagree	4	498	18.0	18.7
Strongly disagree	5	181	6.5	6.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	102	3.7	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q47_8] The number of socially excluded people is growing in Finland**Question**

The number of socially excluded people is growing in Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1204	43.5	44.9
Partly agree	2	944	34.1	35.2
Can't say	3	414	14.9	15.5
Partly disagree	4	98	3.5	3.7
Strongly disagree	5	19	0.7	0.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	91	3.3	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q47_9] Success in society depends mostly on the individual**Question**

Success in society depends mostly on the individual

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	746	26.9	27.9
Partly agree	2	1227	44.3	45.9
Can't say	3	136	4.9	5.1
Partly disagree	4	476	17.2	17.8
Strongly disagree	5	89	3.2	3.3

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label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	96	3.5	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q47_10] Finnish society supports refugees and immigrants too much

Question

Finnish society supports refugees and immigrants too much

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1180	42.6	43.7
Partly agree	2	722	26.1	26.8
Can't say	3	296	10.7	11.0
Partly disagree	4	335	12.1	12.4
Strongly disagree	5	166	6.0	6.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	71	2.6	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q47_11] Society must offer financial help to people who are not able to provide a decent standard of living for themselves

Question

Society must offer financial help to people who are not able to provide a decent standard of living for themselves

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1346	48.6	50.3
Partly agree	2	1066	38.5	39.9
Can't say	3	122	4.4	4.6
Partly disagree	4	114	4.1	4.3
Strongly disagree	5	26	0.9	1.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	96	3.5	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q47_12] People receiving unemployment benefit should be willing to work for the public good in exchange

Question

People receiving unemployment benefit should be willing to work for the public good in exchange

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	942	34.0	35.1
Partly agree	2	916	33.1	34.2
Can't say	3	282	10.2	10.5
Partly disagree	4	289	10.4	10.8
Strongly disagree	5	251	9.1	9.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	90	3.2	—
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q47_13] In modern society, people do not have much control over their own success

Question

In modern society, people do not have much control over their own success

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	184	6.6	6.9
Partly agree	2	543	19.6	20.3
Can't say	3	247	8.9	9.2
Partly disagree	4	951	34.3	35.6
Strongly disagree	5	749	27.0	28.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	96	3.5	—
		2770	100.0	100.0

[Q47_14] Since jobs are scarce, everyone willing to opt out of working life should be guaranteed a minimum income funded by the society

Question

Since jobs are scarce, everyone willing to opt out of working life should be guaranteed a minimum income funded by the society

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	467	16.9	17.5
Partly agree	2	587	21.2	22.0
Can't say	3	474	17.1	17.7
Partly disagree	4	440	15.9	16.5
Strongly disagree	5	706	25.5	26.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	96	3.5	–
		2770	100.0	100.0

Chapter 3

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Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Net entrepreneurial income	44
Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Other income, what? (e.g. scholarship, informal care allowance, conscript's allowance)	52, 52
Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Parental pay (maternity/paternity pay)	50
Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Private pension	46
Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Sick pay	48
Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Some other pension	46
Type and amount of income household members receive per month (in Finnish marks): Student grant	48
Vastaajan sosioekonominen asema (Avokysymys)	20
What do you estimate your household's income level will be five years from now, compared to present situation?	63
Which form of income and how much do household members receive (Finnish Marks/month): Net wages (also spouse's/partner's)	44
Which one of the alternatives mentioned in q19 would be the best choice for you?	33

Appendix A

Questionnaire in Finnish

KYSELYLOMAKE

Tämä kyselylomake on osa Yhteiskuntatieteelliseen tietoaarkistoon arkistoitua tutkimusaineistoa

FSD1323 Hyvinvointi 2000

Kyselylomaketta hyödyntävien tulee viitata siihen asianmukaisesti lähdeviitteellä.

Lisätiedot: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

QUESTIONNAIRE

This questionnaire is part of the following dataset, archived at the Finnish Social Science Data Archive:

FSD1323 Welfare Survey 2000

If this questionnaire is used or referred to in any publication, the source must be acknowledged by means of an appropriate bibliographic citation.

More information: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

Sosiaaliturvabarometri



2000

**Turun yliopiston sosiaalipolitiikan laitos
Kansaneläkelaitos**

LOMAKKEEN TÄYTTÖOHJEET

Kysymyksiin vastataan joko

1. Ympyröimällä sen vaihtoehdon numero, joka mielestänne parhaiten sopii tai vastaa käsitystänne asiasta, tai
2. Kirjoittamalla kysytty asia sitä varten varattuun tilaan.

Kysymyksiin vastataan valitsemalla yksi vaihtoehto, ellei kysymyksen yhteydessä ole toisin mainittu.

Jos ette muista jotain kysyttyä asiaa, merkitkää joka tapauksessa vastaukseksi oma arvionne.

Jos erehdyksessä tai muusta syystä merkitsette väärän vaihtoehdon, mitätöikää se esim. yliviivaten.

Kysymyksiin ei ole "oikeita" tai "vääriä" vastauksia lukuunottamatta taustatietoja kuten sukupuoli ja syntymävuosi. Täyttäkää lomake omien kokemusten ja mielipiteiden mukaisesti.

Lomakkeen kysymyksissä 7-17 pyydetään vastausta myös avio- tai avopuolison osalta. Jos teillä ei ole avio- tai avopuolisoa, vastaatte ainoastaan omalta osaltanne, ja puolison vastaukselle tarkoitettu vastaussarake jää tyhjäksi.

Tutkimuksesta saatavia tietoja käsitellään ehdottoman luottamuksellisesti. Tutkimuksen tulokset tullaan raportoimaan prosenttijakaumina ja keskiarvoina, jolloin yksittäisiä vastaajia ei ole mahdollista tunnistaa.

1. Mikä on syntymävuotenne? 19_____

2. Oletteko? 1. Mies
2. Nainen

3. Oletteko? 1. Naimaton
2. Naimisissa
3. Avoliitossa
4. Asumuserossa tai eronnut
5. Leski

4. Oletteko? 1. Yksin asuva
2. Yksinhuoltaja
3. Avio/avoliitossa **EI** lapsia
4. Avio/avoliitossa **JA** lapsia
5. Yhdessä vanhempien kanssa asuva
6. Muu, mikä? _____

5. Montako henkilöä on kotitaloudessanne?

1. Kotitaloudessa jäseniä yhteensä _____
2. 0-6 vuotiaiden lasten lukumäärä _____
3. 7-17 vuotiaiden lasten lukumäärä _____
4. Kotona asuvien yli 17 vuotiaiden lasten lukumäärä _____

6. Minkälainen on nykyinen asuinpaikkakuntanne?

1. Pääkaupunkiseutu
2. Jyväskylä, Oulu, Tampere tai Turku (kasvukeskukset)
3. Muu suuri kaupunki (asukkaita 50 000 tai enemmän)
4. Keskikokoinen kaupunki (20 000-49 000 asukasta)
5. Pieni maaseutukaupunki (1 000-19 000 asukasta)
6. Taajama (500-1 000 asukasta)
7. Haja-asutusalue, maaseutu

7. Mikä on korkein koulutuksenne? (Ympyröikää sopiva vaihtoehto. Jos olette avio- tai avoliitossa, ympyröikää viereiseen sarakkeeseen myös puolisonne vastaavat tiedot. Toimikaa samoin kaikkiin kysymyksiin 7-17 vastatessanne.)

	Te	Puolisonne
1. Peruskoulu/oppikoulu/kansakoulu	1	1
2. Ammattikurssi, oppisopimus tms.	2	2
3. Ammattikoulu/ammatti-instituutti	3	3
4. Keskiasteen opisto tai lukio	4	4
5. Ammattikorkeakoulu tai alempi korkeakoulututkinto	5	5
6. Ylempi korkeakoulututkinto	6	6

8. Mikä seuraavista vastaa parhaiten tämän hetkistä tilannettanne?

	Te	Puolisonne
1. Työssä kokopäiväisesti	1	1
2. Työssä osapäiväisestä	2	2
3. Tukityöllistettynä	3	3
4. Työttömänä	4	4
5. Lomautettuna	5	5
6. Työllisyyskoulutuksessa/kurssilla	6	6
7. Opiskelija tai koululainen	7	7
8. Omaa kotitaloutta hoitava (kotiäiti tai -isä)	8	8
9. Eläkkeellä	9	9
10. Jokin muu, mikä? _____	10	10

9. Missä seuraavista tilanteista olette olleet viimeisen 3 vuoden aikana?

(Ympyröikää kaikkien sopivien vaihtoehtojen numerot.)

	Te	Puolisonne
1. Työssä kokopäiväisesti	1	1
2. Työssä osapäiväisesti	2	2
3. Tukityöllistettynä	3	3
4. Työttömänä	4	4
5. Lomautettuna	5	5
6. Työllisyyskurssilla/koulutuksessa	6	6
7. Opiskelija tai koululainen	7	7
8. Omaa kotitaloutta hoitava (kotiäiti tai -isä)	8	8
9. Eläkkeellä	9	9
10. Jotain muuta, mitä? _____	10	10

10. Mikä on ammattinne tai työnimikkeen ne nykyisessä työpaikassanne? (Jos ette ole työssä tällä hetkellä merkitkää viimeisin työssäoloaikainen ammattinne tai työnimikkeenne.)

Te _____
Puolisonne _____

11. Oletteko tällä hetkellä tai olitteko työssäoloaikanne...

	Te	Puolisonne
1. Palkansaaja	1	1
2. Yrittäjä tai itsenäinen ammatinharjoittaja	2	2
3. Maanviljelijä	3	3
4. Avustava perheenjäsen maatilalla	4	4
5. Avustava perheenjäsen muussa yrityksessä	5	5
6. Ei mikään edellä mainituista	6	6

12. Kuinka pitkäksi aikaa nykyisen työhne jatkuvuus on turvattu?

	Te	Puolisonne
1. Alle vuodeksi	1	1
2. 1-3 vuodeksi	2	2
3. Pidemmäksi aikaa	3	3
4. En ole työssä tällä hetkellä	4	4

13. Jos olette palkkatyössä, millä sektorilla työskentelette?

	Te	Puolisonne
1. Yksityisellä sektorilla (yksityinen yritys, järjestö, maatala tms.)	1	1
2. Julkisella sektorilla (valtio, kunta, kirkko tai valtion liikelaitos)	2	2

14. Oletteko ollut työttömänä tai lomautettuna viimeksi kuluneiden 3 vuoden aikana?

	Te	Puolisonne
1. En ole ollut työttömänä tai lomautettuna	1	1
2. Kyllä, kerran lyhyen aikaa (alle 3 kk)	2	2
3. Kyllä, useita lyhytkestoisia (alle 3 kk) aikoja	3	3
4. Kyllä, kerran pidemmän aikaa (yli 3 kk)	4	4
5. Kyllä, useita pidempikestoisia (yli 3 kk) aikoja	5	5

15. Jos olette tällä hetkellä työttömänä/lomautettuna, kuinka kauan työttömyytenne/lomautuksenne on kestänyt?

	Te	Puolisonne
1. Alle puoli vuotta	1	1
2. Yli puoli vuotta, mutta alle vuoden	2	2
3. Yli vuoden, mutta alle kaksi vuotta	3	3
4. Yli kaksi vuotta	4	4
5. En ole työttömänä/lomautettuna → siirtykää kysymykseen 22	5	5

16. Jos olette tällä hetkellä työttömänä saatteko...

	Te	Puolisonne
1. Ansiosidonnaista työttömyyskorvausta	1	1
2. Kelan maksamaa työmarkkinatukea	2	2
3. Kelan maksamaa peruspäivärahaa	3	3
4. En saa työttömyyskorvausta	4	4

17. Miten pitkään arvioitte nykyisen työttömyytenne kestävän?

	Te	Puolisonne
1. Alle 3 kuukautta	1	1
2. 3-6 kuukautta	2	2
3. 6 kk-1 vuosi	3	3
4. 1-3 vuotta	4	4
5. Yli kolme vuotta	5	5
6. En usko enää palaavani työelämään	6	6

18. Mitä mieltä olette seuraavista työttömyyttä koskevista kysymyksistä?

	Kyllä	Ei
1. Oletteko hankkimassa tai aikeissa hankkia lisäkoulutusta parantaaksenne työnsaantimahdollisuksianne?	1	2
2. Oletteko etsinyt työtä aktiivisesti ja oma-aloitteisesti, lähettämällä työhakemuksia tai ottamalla yhteyttä työnantajiin kerran kuussa tai useammin?	1	2
3. Oletteko joutunut kieltäytymään lyhytaikaisesta työsuhteesta, koska olette kokenut sen kannattamattomaksi tai hankalaksi?	1	2
4. Uskotteko, että saatte vielä koulutustanne/ammattitaitoanne vastaava työtä?	1	2
5. Turvaako nykyinen työttömyyskorvauksenne kohtuulliseksi katsomanne elintason?	1	2
6. Onko työttömyys ollut teille pelkästään kielteinen kokemus?	1	2

19. Mihin seuraavista vaihtoehtoista olette valmis nykyisessä tilanteessanne?

	Kyllä	Ei
1. Kokopäivätyö	1	2
2. Osapäivätyö	1	2
3. Lyhytaikainen "keikkatyö"	1	2
4. Yleishyödyllinen työ hieman nykyistä päivärahaanne suuremmalla korvauksella (esim. vanhusten auttaminen)	1	2
5. Oman yrityksen perustaminen	1	2
6. Uuden ammattikoulutuksen hankkiminen	1	2
7. Kuntoutus	1	2
8. Työttömyyseläkkeelle siirtyminen	1	2
9. Työttömänä pysyminen, mikäli tulotaso säilyy ennallaan	1	2
10. Työn takia paikkakunnalta toiselle muuttaminen	1	2

20. Mikä olisi kannaltanne paras ratkaisu? (Kirjoittakaa kysymyksen 19 vaihtoehdon numero)

Vaihtoehto numero _____

21. Kuinka merkityksellisiä seuraavat asiat ovat teille uuden työn vastaanottamisen kannalta?

	Ei Merkitystä	Vähäinen merkitys	Huomattava merkitys	Ratkaiseva merkitys
1. Erilaisten käytännön asioiden järjestely	1	2	3	4
2. Pelko työssä selviytymisestä	1	2	3	4
3. Kotitalouden saamien sosiaalietuuksien mahdollinen heikentyminen	1	2	3	4
4. Työpaikan sijainti	1	2	3	4
5. Työn ammattitaitoa tai koulutusta vastaavuus	1	2	3	4
6. Entisen palkkatason saavuttaminen	1	2	3	4
7. Tulotason paraneminen	1	2	3	4

22. Mikä seuraavista vaihtoehdoista kuvaa parhaiten nykyistä terveydentilaanne?

1. Erittäin hyvä
2. Hyvä
3. Keskinertainen
4. Huono
5. Erittäin huono

23. Onko teillä jokin pitkäaikainen sairaus, vaiva tai vamma?

1. Kyllä
2. Ei → **siirtykää kysymykseen 25**

24. Rajoittaako sairautenne/vammanne työ- tai toimintakykyä tai jokapäiväisten tehtävienne suorittamista (ansiotyö, kotityö tai opiskelu)?

1. Suuresti
2. Jossain määrin
3. Ei juuri lainkaan

25. Onko teitä viime aikoina vaivannut jokin seuraavista?

	Lähes jatkuvasti	Silloin tällöin	Hyvin harvoin	Ei koskaan
1. Ylirasittuneisuus	1	2	3	4
2. Alakuloisuus	1	2	3	4
3. Hermostuneisuus	1	2	3	4
4. Voimattomuus tai väsymys	1	2	3	4
5. Unettomuus	1	2	3	4
6. Huonomuistisuus	1	2	3	4

26. Meidän jokaisen elämässä tulee vastaan tilanteita, jolloin yllättäen kohtaa vaikeita ja ongelmallisia asioita. Onko teillä henkilöä, jonka kanssa voitte luottamuksellisesti keskustella tällaisista asioista? (Ympyröikää tärkein vaihtoehto)

1. Avio/avopuoliso/seurustelukumppani
2. Äiti, isä, sisko, veli tai oma lapsi
3. Muu sukulainen
4. Ystävä
5. Työtoveri
6. Ammattityöntekijä (sosiaalityöntekijä, psykologi tms.)
7. Ei ole ketään

27. Tunnetteko itsenne yksinäiseksi?

1. Päivittäin
2. Viikoittain
3. Harvemmin
4. En koskaan

28. Kuinka usein elämäne tuntuu mielekkäältä ja elämisen arvoiselta?

1. Erittäin usein
2. Melko usein
3. Joskus
4. Erittäin harvoin tai ei milloinkaan

29. Miten tyytyväinen olette seuraaviin asioihin? (Ympyröikää kultakin vaakariviltä vain yksi kohta)

	Erittäin Tyytyväinen	Tyytyväinen	Tyytymätön	Erittäin tyytymätön
1. Mahdollisuuksiinne vaikuttaa omaa elämääänne koskeviin asioihin	1	2	3	4
2. Muiden kanssaihmisten teitä kohtaan osoittamaan arvostukseen	1	2	3	4
3. Mahdollisuuksiinne mielekkääseen vapaa-ajan toimintaan	1	2	3	4
4. Mahdollisuuksiinne vaikuttaa yhteiskunnanallisiin asioihin	1	2	3	4

30. Toimeentulotuki (huoltoapu) yhden henkilön ruokakunnalle on tällä hetkellä 2000 markkaa kuukaudessa sen jälkeen, kun vuokra on maksettu. Onko tämä mielestänne...

1. Liian korkea
2. Sopiva
3. Liian matala

31. Kuinka paljon mielestänne yhden aikuisen ruokakunta tarvitsee kuukaudessa elääkseen sen jälkeen kun vuokra on maksettu?

Noin _____ markkaa kuukaudessa

32. Mikäli kotitaloutenne joutuisi pelkästään sosiaaliturvan varaan, mikä olisi tuolloin kohtuulliseksi katsomanne nettotulo, joka sosiaaliturvan tulisi teille taata sen jälkeen kun asumiskulut on maksettu?

Noin _____ markkaa kuukaudessa

33. Mitä ja kuinka paljon seuraavista tulomuodoista kotitaloutenne jäsenet tällä hetkellä vastaanottavat yhteensä verojen jälkeen (nettona) keskimäärin kuukaudessa?

- | | | |
|--|-------|-------|
| 1. Palkkatulot nettona (myös puolison)..... | _____ | mk/kk |
| 2. Yrittäjätulot nettona..... | _____ | mk/kk |
| 3. Kansaneläke..... | _____ | mk/kk |
| 4. Työeläke..... | _____ | mk/kk |
| 5. Yksityiset eläkkeet..... | _____ | mk/kk |
| 6. Jokin muu eläke, mikä? _____ | _____ | mk/kk |
| 7. Työttömyysturvan peruspäiväraha..... | _____ | mk/kk |
| 8. Työmarkkinatuki..... | _____ | mk/kk |
| 9. Ansiosidonnainen työttömyyskorvaus..... | _____ | mk/kk |
| 10. Sairauspäiväraha..... | _____ | mk/kk |
| 11. Toimeentulotuki..... | _____ | mk/kk |
| 12. Opintoraha..... | _____ | mk/kk |
| 13. Asumistuki tai asumislisä..... | _____ | mk/kk |
| 14. Lapsilisät..... | _____ | mk/kk |
| 15. Lasten hoitoraha ja -lisä (= kotihoidontuki)..... | _____ | mk/kk |
| 16. Elatusapu ja/tai elatustuki..... | _____ | mk/kk |
| 17. Vanhempainraha (äitiys- tai isyysraha)..... | _____ | mk/kk |
| 18. Korko- ja vuokratulot..... | _____ | mk/kk |
| 19. Vanhempien tai sukulaisten maksama avustus..... | _____ | mk/kk |
| 20. Jokin muu tulo, mikä? (esim. stipendi,
omaishoidontuki, sotilasavustus, vapaaehtoinen
vakuutus.) | _____ | mk/kk |
| | _____ | mk/kk |

34. Kuinka riittäviä/riittämättömiä seuraavat etuudet ovat kansalaisten sosiaalisen perusturvan kannalta?

	Täysin riittävä	Jokseenkin riittävä	Jokseenkin riittämätön	Täysin riittämätön	En osaa sanoa
1. Asumistuki tai asumislisä	1	2	3	4	5
2. Kansaneläke	1	2	3	4	5
3. Opintoraha	1	2	3	4	5
4. Sairauspäiväraha	1	2	3	4	5
5. Työmarkkinatuki	1	2	3	4	5
6. Työttömyysturvan peruspäiväraha	1	2	3	4	5
7. Lapsilisä	1	2	3	4	5
8. Lasten hoitoraha ja -lisä (= kotihoidon-tuki)	1	2	3	4	5
9. Vanhempainraha (äitiys- tai isyysraha) ¹		2	3	4	5

35. Miten suurina ovat kotitaloutenne yhteenlasketut kuukausittaiset kulut seuraavien menojen osalta? Jos teillä ei ole kyseisiä kuluja merkitkää kohtaan 0 mk/kk.

1. Lainanhoitokulut (korot + lyhennykset)..... _____ mk/kk
2. Asumiskustannukset ilman lainan hoitokuluja (vuokra, yhtiövastike, vesi, sähkö tms.)..... _____ mk/kk
3. Lasten päivähoitomaksut..... _____ mk/kk
4. Lääkekulut..... _____ mk/kk
5. Työmatkakulut..... _____ mk/kk

36. Paljonko näin ollen kotitaloudellenne jää rahaa käytettäväksi kuukaudessa edellä esitettyjen menoerien jälkeen?

_____ mk/kk

37. Kuinka hyvin edellä esitettyjen menojen jälkeen kotitaloutenne käytettäväksi jäävä summa riittää?

1. Rahat riittävät hyvin omiin tarpeisiimme ja jää ylikin
2. Rahat riittävät sopivasti omiin tarpeisiimme
3. Joudumme tinkimään jossain määrin kulutuksesta
4. Joudumme tinkimään paljon kulutuksesta, mutta tulemme toimeen
5. Emme tule toimeen kavettavaksi jäävällä rahalla

38. Kuinka tyytyväinen olette kotitaloutenne nykyiseen elintasoon ja kulutusmahdollisuuksiin?

1. Erittäin tyytyväinen
2. Melko tyytyväinen
3. Sekä että
4. Melko tyytymätön
5. Erittäin tyytymätön

39. Kuinka helppoa/vaikeaa kotitaloutenne toimeentulo nykyisillä tuloilla on?

1. Hyvin helppoa
2. Helppoa
3. Vain pieniä vaikeuksia
4. Jonkin verran vaikeuksia
5. Todella vaikeaa

40. Oletteko ajatellut lähiaikoina ottaa lainaa tai kulutusluottoja johonkin seuraavista?

(Ympyröikää kaikki sopivat vaihtoehdot)

1. Omistusasunto tai asumisoikeusasunto
2. Kesämökki tai lomaosake
3. Yksityinen eläke
4. Sijoituskohde (osakkeet, arvopaperit tms.)
5. Auto, moottoripyörä tai muu kulkuneuvo
6. Lomamatka
7. Harrastukseen liittyvät kulut
8. Kodin kestokulutushyödyke (kodinkoneet, viihde-elektroniikka tms.)
9. Jokin muu, mikä? _____
10. Kotitaloutemme ei ole aikeissa ottaa lainaa

41. Millaisen arvioitte kotitaloutenne tulotason olevan 5 vuoden kuluttua verrattuna tämänhetkiseen tilanteeseen?

1. Selvästi korkeampi
2. Jonkin verran korkeampi
3. Suunnilleen sama → **siirtykää kysymykseen 43**
4. Jonkin verran matalampi
5. Selkeästi matalampi
6. En osaa sanoa → **siirtykää kysymykseen 43**

42. Mikäli oletatte tulotasonne muuttuvan, mikä on muutoksen suurin syy?

Muuttuu, miksi? _____

43. Mitä mieltä olette seuraavista väitteistä? (Vastatkaa siten, että huomioitte koko nykyisen kotitaloutenne)

	Täysin samaa mieltä	Osittain samaa mieltä	Osittain eri mieltä	Täysin eri mieltä
1. Ottaen huomioon nykyisen elämäntilanteeni, koen eläväni köyhyydessä	1	2	3	4
2. Tulot ja lainanhoitokulut huomioon ottaen koen olevani ylivelkaantunut	1	2	3	4

44. Onko kotitaloutenne viimeisen vuoden aikana ollut joissakin seuraavista tilanteista?

	Ei kertaakaan	Kerran	Muutaman kerran	Usein	Jatkuvasti
1. Kuukausitulot ovat olleet epäsäännölliset	1	2	3	4	5
2. Kelan maksamat etuudet ovat viivästyneet	1	2	3	4	5
3. Harrastus/virkistysmenoja on jouduttu vähentämään	1	2	3	4	5
4. Vuokran maksu tai asumiseen (vesi, sähkö, jäte tai lämmitys) liittyvät käyttömaksut ovat viivästyneet maksuvaikeuksien vuoksi	1	2	3	4	5
5. Muiden laskujen maksaminen on viivästynyt tai laskut ovat jääneet maksamatta maksuvaikeuksien vuoksi	1	2	3	4	5
6. Pankkilainan lyhennystä/korkoja ei ole pystytty maksamaan	1	2	3	4	5
7. Omaisuuttanne tai tulojanne on ulosmitattu	1	2	3	4	5
8. Lääkärin määräämiä lääkkeitä on jätetty hankkimatta niiden kalleuden takia	1	2	3	4	5
9. Myös muusta kuin lääkärin määräämästä sairaudenhoidosta on rahanpuutteen vuoksi jouduttu tinkimään	1	2	3	4	5
10. Olette joutunut olemaan nälässä rahan puutteen vuoksi	1	2	3	4	5
11. Kuluneiden vaatteiden tilalle ei ole voitu hankkia uusia	1	2	3	4	5
12. Lasten hankkimista on perheessä lykätty taloudellisten vaikeuksien vuoksi	1	2	3	4	5
13. Joitakin muita taloudellisia vaikeuksia, mitä?					
_____	1	2	3	4	5
_____	1	2	3	4	5

45. Miten olette yrittäneet ratkaista edellisessä kysymyksessä mahdollisesti ilmoittamanne taloudelliset vaikeudet? (Jos kotitaloudellanne ei ole ollut taloudellisia vaikeuksia → siirtykää kysymykseen 46.)

	Ei Kertaakaan	Kerran	Muutaman kerran	Toistuvasti
1. Velkojen takaisinmaksua on uudelleenjärjestely	1	2	3	4
2. Rahan lainaaminen ystäviltä, tutuilta tai sukulaisilta	1	2	3	4
3. Pankkilainan ottaminen selviytyäkseenne jokapäiväisistä menoista	1	2	3	4
4. Ruoan ostaminen luotolla	1	2	3	4
5. Omien säästöjen käyttäminen	1	2	3	4
6. Omaisuuden myyminen	1	2	3	4
7. Toimeentulotuen anominen	1	2	3	4
8. Elintarvikkeiden hankkiminen ilmaiseksi (esim. Pelastusarmeijan tai muun sellaisen jakelusta)	1	2	3	4
9. Asuinpaikkakunnan vaihtaminen	1	2	3	4
10. Lisätulojen hankkiminen (esim. ylityöt, toinen työ tms.)	1	2	3	4
11. Muu ratkaisu, mikä? _____	1	2	3	4

46. Jos eduskuntavaalit olisivat nyt, mitä puoluetta äänestäisitte?

- | | |
|--|---------------------------|
| 1. Kansallinen Kokoomus | 6. Vasemmistoliitto |
| 2. Ruotsalainen kansanpuolue | 7. Vihreä liitto |
| 3. Suomen Keskusta | 8. Jokin muu, mikä? _____ |
| 4. Suomen Kristillinen Liitto | 9. En äänestäisi lainkaan |
| 5. Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue | |

47. Mitä mieltä olette seuraavista väitteistä? (Ympyröikää kuitakin riviltä vain yksi kohta)

	Täysin samaa Mieltä	Osittain samaa mieltä	En osaa sanoa	Osittain eri mieltä	Täysin eri mieltä
1. Veroja pitäisi Suomessa alentaa, vaikka se johtaisikin sosiaaliturvan leikkaamiseen	1	2	3	4	5
2. Kansalaisten väliset toimeentuloerot Suomessa ovat tällä hetkellä aivan liian suuret	1	2	3	4	5
3. Sosiaaliturva ja sosiaalipalvelut ovat tehneet ihmisistä passiivisia ja vähentäneet oma-aloitteisuutta	1	2	3	4	5
4. Viranomaisyhteistyötä tulisi lisätä sosiaaliturvan väärinkäytösten estämiseksi	1	2	3	4	5
5. Yhteiskunnan tukea saaneiden tulisi maksaa osatuesta takaisin sitten, kun taloudelliset mahdollisuudet sen sallivat	1	2	3	4	5
6. On hyvä säilyttää terveys- ja koulutuspalvelut pääosin julkisella sektorilla	1	2	3	4	5
7. Sosiaaliturva ei nykyisin vastaa ihmisten tarpeisiin	1	2	3	4	5
8. Sellaisten ihmisten määrä, jotka ovat syrjäytyneet normaalista elämänmenosta kasvaa Suomessa koko ajan	1	2	3	4	5
9. Menestyminen yhteiskunnassa riippuu suurimmaksi osaksi yksilöstä itsestään	1	2	3	4	5
10. Suomalainen yhteiskunta avustaa liikaa pakolaisia ja muualta tulleita	1	2	3	4	5
11. Yhteiskunnan tulee auttaa taloudellisesti ihmisiä, jotka eivät itse kykene hankkimaan ihmisarvoisen elämän edellyttämää turvaa	1	2	3	4	5
12. Työttömyyskorvausta vastaan pitää tehdä jotakin yhteiskuntaa hyödyttävää työtä	1	2	3	4	5
13. Nyky-yhteiskunnassa ihmisellä itsellään ei juuri ole mahdollisuuksia vaikuttaa omaan menestymiseensä	1	2	3	4	5
14. Koska näyttää siltä, että kaikille työkäisille ei kertakaikkiaan riitä työtä, olisi jokaisen ihmisen voitava halutessaan jäädä vapaaehtoisesti työelämän ulkopuolelle elämään yhteiskunnan tarjoaman minimitoimeentulon varassa	1	2	3	4	5

Mahdollisia kommentteja

Kiitos yhteistyöstä!

Appendix B

Questionnaire in Swedish

KYSELYLOMAKE

Tämä kyselylomake on osa Yhteiskuntatieteelliseen tietoaarkistoon arkistoitua tutkimusaineistoa

FSD1323 Hyvinvointi 2000

Kyselylomaketta hyödyntävien tulee viitata siihen asianmukaisesti lähdeviitteellä.

Lisätiedot: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

QUESTIONNAIRE

This questionnaire is part of the following dataset, archived at the Finnish Social Science Data Archive:

FSD1323 Welfare Survey 2000

If this questionnaire is used or referred to in any publication, the source must be acknowledged by means of an appropriate bibliographic citation.

More information: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

Välfärdsbarometer



2000

**Åbo universitets socialpolitiska institution
Folkpensionsanstalten**

ANVISNINGAR

Frågorna besvaras

1. Genom att Ni ringar in numret på det alternativ som är riktigt eller bäst motsvarar Er uppfattning, eller
2. Genom att Ni skriver Ert svar på därför avsedda rader.

Varje fråga besvaras med bara ett alternativ om inte annat sägs.

Om Ni i något fall inte exakt minns hur det ligger till, ge ändå det svar som Ni anser komma närmast det riktiga.

Om Ni av misstag valt fel alternativ kan Ni annullera svaret t.ex. genom att stryka över det.

Frånsett faktauppgifter såsom ålder och kön finns det inte "rätta" eller "orätta" svar på frågorna. Fyll i svaren med ledning av Era egna erfarenheter och åsikter.

Frågorna 7-17 gäller även eventuell man/hustru eller sambo. Om Ni inte är gift eller samboende svarar Ni bara för Er egen del och lämnar den andra kolumnen tom.

Alla uppgifter behandlas strikt konfidentiellt. Undersökningsresultaten rapporteras i procent och medeltal så att enskilda personer inte går att identifiera.

1. Vilket år är Ni född? 19_____

2. Är Ni? 1. Man
2. Kvinna

3. Är Ni? 1. Ogift
2. Gift
3. Sambo
4. Under hemskillnad eller frånskild
5. Änka eller änking

4. Är Ni? 1. Ensamboende
2. Ensamförsörjare
3. Gift/sammanboende, **INGA** barn
4. Gift/sammanboende, **HAR** barn
5. Bor med föräldrarna
6. Annat, vad? _____

5. Hushållets sammansättning?

1. Antal personer sammanlagt _____
2. Antal barn i åldern 0-6 år _____
3. Antal barn i åldern 7-17 år _____
4. Antal hemmaboende barn över 17 år _____

6. Hurdan är Er nuvarande boningsort?

1. Huvudstadsregionen
2. Jväsckylä, Uleåborg, Tammerfors eller Åbo (tillväxtcentrum)
3. Annan stor stad (50 000 eller fler invånare)
4. Medelstor stad (20 000-49 000 invånare)
5. Liten landsortsstad (1 000-19 000 invånare)
6. Tätort (500-1 000 invånare)
7. Glesbygd, landsorten

7. Vilken är Er högsta utbildning? (Inringa lämpligt alternativ. Om Ni är gift eller sambo, inringa då motsvarande uppgifter om Er man/hustru/sambo i kolumnen bredvid. Gör lika med frågorna 7-17.)

	Ni	Er man/hustru/sambo
1. Grundskola/läroverk/folkskola	1	1
2. Yrkeskurs, läroavtalsutbildning e. dyl.	2	2
3. Yrkeskola/Yrkesinstitut	3	3
4. Mellanstadium vid institut/gymnasium	4	4
5. Yrkehögskola eller lägre högskoleexamen	5	5
6. Högre högskoleexamen	6	6

8. Vad beskriver bäst Er nuvarande situation?

	Ni	Er man/hustru/sambo
1. Arbetar på heltid	1	1
2. Arbetar på deltid	2	2
3. Stödsysselsatt	3	3
4. Arbetslös	4	4
5. Permitterad	5	5
6. På sysselsättningskurs/-utbildning	6	6
7. Studerar eller går i skola	7	7
8. Sköter hem och hushåll (hemmamamma eller -pappa)	8	8
9. Pensionerad	9	9
10. Annat, vad?	10	10

9.I vilka situationer har Ni befunnit Er under de 3 senaste åren?

(Inringa numren på alla lämpliga alternativ.)

	Ni	Er man/hustru/sambo
1. Arbetat på heltid	1	1
2. Arbetat på deltid	2	2
3. Stödsysselsatt	3	3
4. Arbetslös	4	4
5. Permitterad	5	5
6. På sysselsättningskurs/-utbildning	6	6
7. Studerat eller gått i skola	7	7
8. Skött hem och hushåll (hemmamamma eller -pappa)	8	8
9. Pensionerad	9	9
10. Annat, vad?	10	10

10. Vilket är Ert yrke eller Er befattning på Er nuvarande arbetsplats? (Om Ni inte arbetar just nu, uppge senaste yrke eller befattning i arbetslivet.)

Ni _____

Er man/hustru/sambo _____

11. Är Ni nu eller var Ni medan Ni arbetade...

	Ni	Er man/hustru/sambo
1. Löntagare	1	1
2. Företagare eller självständig yrkesutövare	2	2
3. Lantbrukare	3	3
4. Medhjälpande familjemedlem på lantbruk	4	4
5. Medhjälpande familjemedlem i annat företag	5	5
6. Inget av ovanstående	6	6

12. För hur lång tid framåt är Ert arbete tryggt?	Ni	Er man/hustru/sambo
1. För mindre än ett år framåt	1	1
2. För 1-3 år framåt	2	2
3. För längre tid	3	3
4. Jag arbetar inte för närvarande	4	4
13. Om Ni har lönearbete, inom vilken sektor arbetar Ni?	Ni	Er man/hustru/sambo
1. Den privata sektorn (privat företag, organisation, lantbruk etc.)	1	1
2. Den offentliga sektorn (staten, kommun, kyrka eller statligt affärsverk)	2	2
14. Har Ni varit arbetslös eller permitterad under de 3 senaste åren?	Ni	Er man/hustru/sambo
1. Nej	1	1
2. Ja, en gång en kort tid (mindre än 3 mån.)	2	2
3. Ja, flera korta perioder (mindre än 3 mån.)	3	3
4. Ja, en gång en längre tid (över 3 mån.)	4	4
5. Ja, flera längre perioder (över 3 mån.)	5	5

15. Om Ni nu är arbetslös/permitterad, hur länge har det pågått?	Ni	Er man/hustru/sambo
1. Mindre än ett halvt år	1	1
2. Mellan ett halvt och ett helt år	2	2
3. Mellan ett och två år	3	3
4. Längre än två år	4	4
5. Jag inte är arbetslös/permitterad -> gå över till fråga 22	5	5
16. Om Ni nu är arbetslös, får Ni...	Ni	Er man/hustru/sambo
1. Inkomstrelaterad arbetslöshetsersättning	1	1
2. Arbetsmarknadsstöd från FPA	2	2
3. Grunddagpenning från FPA	3	3
4. Jag får ingen arbetslöshetsersättning	4	4

17. Hur länge tror Ni att Er arbetslöshet kommer att vara?

	Ni	Er man/hustru/sambo
1. Mindre än tre månader	1	1
2. 3 - 6 månader	2	2
3. 6 månader -1 år	3	3
4. 1 - 3 år	4	4
5. Över tre år	5	5
6. Jag tror inte att jag kommer att återgå till arbetslivet	6	6

18. Hur besvarar Ni följande frågor om arbetslösheten?

	Ja	Nej
1. Håller Ni på att eller tänker Ni skaffa tilläggstudier för att förbättra möjligheterna att få arbete?	1	2
2. Har Ni sökt arbete aktivt och på eget initiativ genom att sända in ansökningar eller kontakta arbetsgivare en gång i månaden eller oftare?	1	2
3. Har Ni varit tvungen att tacka nej till en kort anställning för att Ni tyckt att det inte lönt sig eller varit besvärligt?	1	2
4. Tror Ni att Ni ännu kan få arbete som motsvarar Er utbildning/kompetens?	1	2
5. Tryggar Er arbetslöshetsersättning vad Ni kallar en skälig levnadsstandard?	1	2
6. Har arbetslösheten varit en uteslutande negativ erfarenhet för Er?		

19. Vilka av följande alternativ kan Ni tänka Er i Er nuvarande situation?

	Ja	Nej
1. Heltidsarbete	1	2
2. Deltidsarbete	1	2
3. Kortvarigt "snuttjobb"	1	2
4. Allmännyttigt arbete mot en ersättning som är något större än Er dagpennig (t.ex. åldringshjälp)	1	2
5. Starta eget företag	1	2
6. Ny yrkesutbildning	1	2
7. Rehabilitering	1	2
8. Arbetslöshetspension	1	2
9. Fortsatt arbetslöshet, om inkomstnivån inte sjunker	1	2
10. Flyttning till annan ort efter arbete	1	2

20. Vilket vore det bästa alternativet? (Skriv numret på ett av alternativen under fråga 19)

Alternativ nummer _____

21. Hur viktiga tycker Ni följande faktorer är med tanke på ett nytt arbete ?

	Ingen betydelse	Liten betydelse	Avsevärd betydelse	Avgörande betydelse
1 Olika praktiska arrangemang	1	2	3	4
2 Rädsla för att inte klara arbetet	1	2	3	4
3 Eventuellt sämre socialförmåner	1	2	3	4
4 Arbetsplatsens läge	1	2	3	4
5 Arbetets överensstämmelse med kompetens eller utbildning	1	2	3	4
6 Samma lönenivå som tidigare	1	2	3	4
7 Bättre inkomstnivå	1	2	3	4

22. Vilket av följande alternativ beskriver bäst Ert nuvarande hälsotillstånd?

1. Mycket gott
2. Gott
3. Medelmåttigt
4. Dåligt
5. Mycket dåligt

23. Har Ni några kroniska sjukdomar, besvär eller handikapp?

1. Ja
2. Nej -> gå över till fråga 25

24. Begränsar sjukdomen/handikappet Er arbets- eller funktionsförmåga eller Er förmåga att sköta dagliga göromål (förvärvsarbete, hushållsarbete eller studier)?

1. I hög grad
2. I viss mån
3. Inte just alls

25. Har Ni den senaste tiden besvärats av?

	Nästan ständigt	Då och då	Mycket sällan	Inte alls
1. Överansträngning	1	2	3	4
2. Nedstämdhet	1	2	3	4
3. Nervositet	1	2	3	4
4. Kraftlöshet eller trötthet	1	2	3	4
5. Sömlöshet	1	2	3	4
6. Dåligt minne	1	2	3	4

26. Vi råkar alla ut för situationer i livet då vi överraskas av svårigheter och problem. Har Ni någon som Ni kan tala förtroligt med om sådant? (Inringa det viktigaste alternativet.)

1. Man/hustru/sambo/partner
2. Mor, far, syster, bror eller eget barn
3. Annan släkting
4. Vän
5. Arbetskamrat
6. Yrkesutbildad person (socialarbetare, psykolog etc.)
7. Ingen

27. Känner Ni Er ensam?

1. Dagligen
2. Varje vecka
3. Mer sällan
4. Aldrig

28. Hur ofta känns Ert liv meningsfullt och värt att leva?

1. Mycket ofta
2. Rätt ofta
3. Ibland
4. Mycket sällan eller aldrig

29. Hur nöjd är Ni med följande omständigheter? (Inringa bara en siffra på varje rad.)

	Mycket nöjd	Nöjd	Missnöjd	Mycket missnöjd
1. Möjligheterna att inverka på Ert eget liv	1	2	3	4
2. Den respekt Era medmänniskor visar Er	1	2	3	4
3. Möjligheterna till meningsfulla fritidsaktiviteter	1	2	3	4
4. Möjligheterna att påverka samhällliga frågor	1	2	3	4

30. Utkomststödet (socialhjälpn) för ett enpersonshushåll är för närvarande 2 000 mark i månaden, sedan hyran är betald. Tycker Ni det är...

1. För mycket
 2. Lagom
 3. För litet
-

31. Hur mycket utkomststöd anser Ni att ett enpersonshushåll månatligen behöver för sitt uppehälle, sedan hyran är betald?

Omkring _____ mark per månad

32. Om Ert hushåll blev helt beroende av social trygghet, vilken nettoinkomst sedan boen dekostnaderna är betalda skulle Ni anse det skäligt att Ni fick?

Omkring _____ mark per månad

33. Vad och hur mycket av följande inkomstslag har hushållets medlemmar sammanlagt efter skatt (netto) i medeltal per månad?

- | | | |
|---|-------|--------|
| 1. Löneinkomster (även makens)..... | _____ | mk/mån |
| 2. Företagarinkomster..... | _____ | mk/mån |
| 3. Folkpension..... | _____ | mk/mån |
| 4. Arbetspension..... | _____ | mk/mån |
| 5. Privata pensioner..... | _____ | mk/mån |
| 6. Annan pension, vad? _____ | _____ | mk/mån |
| 7. Grunddagpenning för arbetslösa..... | _____ | mk/mån |
| 8. Arbetsmarknadstöd..... | _____ | mk/mån |
| 9. Inkomstrelaterad arbetslöshetsersättning..... | _____ | mk/mån |
| 10. Sjukpenning..... | _____ | mk/mån |
| 11. Utkomststöd..... | _____ | mk/mån |
| 12. Studiepenning..... | _____ | mk/mån |
| 13. Bostadsbidrag eller bostadstillägg..... | _____ | mk/mån |
| 14. Barnbidrag..... | _____ | mk/mån |
| 15. Vårdpenning och vårdtillägg för barn (=hemvårdsstöd) | _____ | mk/mån |
| 16. Underhållsbidrag och/eller underhållstöd..... | _____ | mk/mån |
| 17. Föräldrapenning (moderskaps- eller faderskaps-
penning) | _____ | mk/mån |
| 18. Ränte- och hyresinkomster..... | _____ | mk/mån |
| 19. Understöd från föräldrar eller släktingar..... | _____ | mk/mån |
| 20. Annan inkomst, vad? (t.ex. stipendium, stöd för
närståendevård, militärunderstöd, frivillig
försäkring) | _____ | mk/mån |
| _____ | _____ | mk/mån |
| _____ | _____ | mk/mån |

34. Hur räcker följande förmåner till med tanke på medborgarnas bastrygghet?

	Mycket bra	Ganska bra	Ganska dåligt	Mycket dåligt	Kan inte säga
1. Bostadsbidrag eller bostadstillägg	1	2	3	4	5
2. Folkpension	1	2	3	4	5
3. Studiestöd	1	2	3	4	5
4. Sjukpenning	1	2	3	4	5
5. Arbetsmarknadsstöd	1	2	3	4	5
6. Grunddagpenning för arbetslösa	1	2	3	4	5
7. Barnbidrag	1	2	3	4	5
8. Vårdpenning och vårdtillägg för barn (=hemvårdsstöd)	1	2	3	4	5
9. Föräldrapenning (moderskaps- eller faderskapspenning)	1	2	3	4	5

35. Hur stora är Ert hushålls sammanlagda månatliga kostnader vad gäller följande utgifter? Om Ni inte har sådana kostnader, skriv 0 mk/mån.

1. Låneutgifter (räntor+amorteringar) _____ mk/mån
2. Boendekostnader utan låneomkostnader (hyra, bolagsvederlag, vatten, el osv.) _____ mk/mån
3. Dagvårdsavgifter _____ mk/mån
4. Medicinkostnader _____ mk/mån
5. Kostnader för arbetsresor _____ mk/mån

36. Hur mycket pengar förfogar Ert hushåll över per månad efter ovanstående utgiftsposter?

_____ mk/mån

37. Hur bra klarar sig Ert hushåll på den summa som återstår efter ovanstående utgiftsposter?

1. Pengarna räcker till för våra egna behov och blir över
2. Det finns just lagom med pengar för våra egna behov
3. Vi måste i någon mån pruta på vår konsumtion
4. Vi måste pruta rätt mycket på vår konsumtion men vi klarar oss
5. Vi klarar oss inte på de pengar som blir över

38. Hur nöjd är Ni med hushållets nuvarande levnadsstandard och konsumtionsmöjligheter?

1. Mycket nöjd
2. Ganska nöjd
3. Både och
4. Ganska missnöjd
5. Mycket missnöjd

39. Hur lätt/svårt är det för hushållet att komma till rätta med de nuvarande inkomsterna?

1. Mycket lätt
2. Lätt
3. Bara små svårigheter
4. Svårt
5. Verkligt svårt

40. Har Ni under den närmaste tiden tänkt ta lån eller konsumtionskredit för något av följande ändamål? (Inringa alla lämpliga alternativ.)

1. Ägarbostad eller bostadsrättsbostad
2. Sommarstuga eller semesterandel
3. Privat pension
4. Placeringsobjekt (t.ex. aktier, värdepapper)
5. Bil, motorcykel eller annat fordon
6. Semesterresa
7. Fritidsintressen
8. Kapitalvaror för hemmet (hushållsmaskiner, hemelektronik etc.)
9. Annat, vad? _____
10. Vårt hushåll står inte i avsikt att ta lån

41. Hurdan räknar Ni med att hushållets inkomstnivå kommer att vara efter 5 år jämfört med nu?

1. Mycket högre
2. Något högre
3. Ungefär lika -> **gå över till fråga 43**
4. Något lägre
5. Mycket lägre
6. Kan inte säga -> **gå över till fråga 43**

42. Ifall Ni väntar Er att inkomstnivån skall förändras, vilken är den viktigaste orsaken till förändringen?

Inkomstnivån förändras, varför? _____

43. Vad anser Ni om följande påståenden? (Svara så att Ni beaktar hela Ert hushåll)

	Helt av samma åsikt	Delvis av samma åsikt	Delvis av annan åsikt	Helt av annan åsikt
1. Med hänsyn i till min nuvarande levnadssituation lever jag fattigdom	1	2	3	4
2. Med hänsyn till inkomster och låneutgifter är jag över-skuldsatt	1	2	3	4

44. Har Ert hushåll under det senaste året råkat ut för följande situationer?

	Inte alls	En gång	Några gånger	Ofta	Ständigt
1. Oregelbunda månadsinkomster	1	2	3	4	5
2. Dröjsmål med förmåner från FPA	1	2	3	4	5
3. Har tvingats skära ner på utgifter för fritids intressen/rekreation	1	2	3	4	5
4. Hyran eller avgifter för boendet (vatten, el, avfall eller värme) har försenats på grund av svårigheter att betala	1	2	3	4	5
5. Betalningen av andra räkningar har försenats eller försummats på grund av svårigheter att betala	1	2	3	4	5
6. Har inte kunnat betala amorteringar/räntor på banklån	1	2	3	4	5
7. Egendom eller inkomster har utmätts	1	2	3	4	5
8. Har låtit bli att ta ut läkarordinerade mediciner på grund av penningbrist	1	2	3	4	5
9. Har måst pruta också på annan läkarordinerad sjukvård än mediciner på grund av penningbrist	1	2	3	4	5
10. Har måst gå hungrig på grund av penningbrist	1	2	3	4	5
11. Har inte kunnat köpa nya kläder i stället för utslitna	1	2	3	4	5
12. Har beslutat vänta med att skaffa barn på grund av ekonomiska svårigheter	1	2	3	4	5
13. Andra ekonomiska svårigheter, vad?	1	2	3	4	5

45. Hur har Ni försökt klara av de ekonomiska svårigheter Ni nämt i föregående fråga?
(Om hushållet inte haft ekonomiska svårigheter -> gå över till fråga 46)

	Inte alls	En gång	Några gångar	Upprepade gångar
1. Omarrangemang av låneåterbetalning	1	2	3	4
2. Penninglån av vänner, bekanta eller släktingar	1	2	3	4
3. Banklån för att klara de dagliga utgifterna	1	2	3	4
4. Matinköp på kredit	1	2	3	4
5. Användning av egna besparingar	1	2	3	4
6. Försäljning av egendom	1	2	3	4
7. Anhållan om utkomststöd	1	2	3	4
8. Anskaffning av livsmedel gratis (t.ex. från Frälsningsarméns eller liknande utdelning)	1	2	3	4
9. Byte av boningsort	1	2	3	4
10. Extra inkomster (t.ex. övertidsarbete, ett arbete till)	1	2	3	4
11. Annat, vad?	1	2	3	4

46. Om det hölls riksdagsval nu, vilket parti skulle Ni rösta på?

- | | |
|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| 1. Samlingspartiet | 6. Vänsterförbundet |
| 2. Svenska Folkpartiet | 7. Gröna Förbundet |
| 3. Centerpartiet | 8. Något annat, vad? |
| 4. Kristliga Förbundet | 9. Jag skulle inte rösta alls |
| 5. Socialdemokratiska partiet | |

47. Vad anser Ni om följande påståenden? (Inringa bara ett alternativ på varje rad.)

	Helt av samma åsikt	Delvis av samma åsikt	Kan inte säga	Delvis av annan åsikt	Helt av annan åsikt
1. Skatterna borde sänkas även om det betyder nedskärningar av den sociala tryggheten	1	2	3	4	5
2. Skillnaderna mellan medborgarna i utkomst är alldeles för stora för närvarande	1	2	3	4	5
3. Den sociala tryggheten och socialservicen har gjort folk passiva och minskat deras initiativkraft	1	2	3	4	5
4. Samarbetet mellan myndigheterna borde utökas för att hindra fusk med socialbidragen	1	2	3	4	5
5. De som fått stöd från samhället borde betala tillbaka en del av det när det blir ekonomiskt möjligt för dem	1	2	3	4	5
6. Det är bra om hälso- och sjukvården och utbildningen i huvudsak hålls inom den offentliga sektorn	1	2	3	4	5
7. Den sociala tryggheten motsvarar inte folks behov nuförtiden	1	2	3	4	5
8. De som hamnat utanför ett normalt liv ökar hela tiden i antat	1	2	3	4	5
9. Ens framgång i samhället beror till största delen av en själv	1	2	3	4	5
10. Det finländska samhället bistår flyktingar och andra inflyttare alldeles för mycket	1	2	3	4	5
11. Samhället borde ekonomiskt bistå dem som inte själva förmår skaffa sig ett människovärdigt liv	1	2	3	4	5
12. Man borde vara redo att utföra något samhällsnyttigt arbete om man får arbetslöshetsersättning	1	2	3	4	5
13. I dagens samhälle har man inte själv just någon möjlighet att inverka på sin egen framgång	1	2	3	4	5
14. Eftersom det ser ut som om alla i aktiv ålder helt enkelt inte kan få arbete borde var och en som så önskar frivilligt kunna lämna sig utanför arbetslivet och leva på en minimiutkomst som samhället står för	1	2	3	4	5

Eventuella kommentarer

Tack för Er medverkan!

