

FSD2015

Finnish Youth Survey 2003

Codebook



FINNISH SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVE

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To the reader

This codebook is part of the data FSD2015 archived at the FSD (Finnish Social Science Data Archive). The dataset has been described in as much detail as possible in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, variable and value labels, and missing values have been checked. If necessary, the data have been anonymised. The data and its creators shall be cited in all publications and presentations for which the data have been used. The bibliographic citation may be in the form suggested by the archive or in the form required by the publication. The bibliographic citation suggested by the archive:

Advisory Council for Youth Affairs (Nuora) & Finnish Youth Research Society:
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The user shall notify the archive of all publications where she or he has used the data. The original data creators and the archive bear no responsibility for any results or interpretations arising from the reuse of the data.

The codebook contains information on data content, structure and data collection, and includes a list of publications wholly or in part based on the data, according to publication information received by the FSD. The second part of the codebook contains information on variables: question texts, response options, and frequencies. The third part contains indexes.

Variable distributions presented in this codebook have been generated from the SPSS files. Distribution tables present variable values, frequencies (n), frequency percentages (%), and valid percentages (v. %) which take into account missing data. All distributions are unweighted. If the data contain weight variables, these will be found at the end of the variables list. In some cases frequency distributions have been substituted by descriptive statistics. Categorised responses to open-ended questions are not always included in the codebook. Distributions may contain missing data. The note "System missing (SYSMIS)" refers to missing observations (e.g. a respondent has not answered all questions) whereas "Missing (User missing)" refers to data the user has defined as missing. For example, the user may decide to code answer alternatives 'don't want to say' or 'can't say' as missing data.

The codebook may contain attached files, the most common one being the questionnaire.

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Chapter 1

Study description

1.1 Titles

Titles and data version: Finnish Youth Survey 2003

Titles and data version in Finnish: Nuorisobarometri 2003

This codebook has been generated from the version 3.0 (13.7.2018) of the data.

1.2 Subject description

Authoring entity

Advisory Council for Youth Affairs (Nuora)

Finnish Youth Research Society. Finnish Youth Research Network

Copyright statement for the data

According to the agreement between FSD and the depositor.

Depositor

Metsähuone, Pia (Advisory Council for Youth Affairs)

Date of deposit

22.9.2004

Keywords

attitudes; basic needs; community identification; education; entrepreneurial values; entrepreneurs; generations (age); job security; social assistance; social networks; values; youth; youth employment

Topic Classification

Fields of Science Classification: social sciences

CESSDA Classification: employment; social behaviour and attitudes; youth

Series description

The data belong to the series:

Finnish Youth Surveys

Advisory Council for Youth Affairs (Nuora), nowadays called the State Youth Council, started to produce Youth Surveys in 1994. This survey series charts attitudes and expectations of Finnish young people aged 15 - 29. Each survey contains both current questions and recurring questions which are repeated over time, enabling the study of long-term attitude changes. The main themes include attitudes to education, working life, social security, spending, drug use, and young people's willingness to participate in order to influence decision-making.

Abstract

The main theme of this survey was entrepreneurship. First, the respondents were presented a set of attitudinal statements about work, working life, unemployment and success at work. They were asked what kind of company they would set up, if it was economically possible. The survey also charted whether there were entrepreneurs in the family of the respondent. The respondents were asked to assess how closely they identified with different groups or areas, such as family, school or work community, town or municipality, Finnish society and the European union. They also rated the importance of different life values, for example, an exciting life, national security, material well-being, clean environment and animal rights.

Views on security were studied by asking respondents to evaluate basic security in Finland (social security benefits), insecurities in their own life (health, studies, employment, income, world politics), and risks (stock investments, student loans, medicines, alcohol, casual sex). Lastly, the respondents' opinions on the name which characterizes their generation best were examined, for example, generation Y or mobile phone generation. They also assessed differences between generations and whether those pertained to economy, values or education. The respondents were asked to envisage the development of their generation's financial situation and political power in the future. Background variables included the respondent's gender and age, the respondent's and their parents' education level, main activity, economic activity, employment situation, province and region of residence.

1.3 Structure and collection of the data

Country: Finland

Geographic coverage: Finland

Analysis or observation unit type: Individual

Universe: Finnish-speaking people aged between 15 and 29 living in Finland, excluding the Åland Islands

Collection date: 28.11.2003 – 18.12.2003

Data collector(s): Taloustutkimus

Data producer(s): Advisory Council for Youth Affairs; Finnish Youth Research Society. Finnish Youth Research Network

Mode of data collection: Telephone interview

Type of research instrument: Structured questionnaire

Time period covered: 2003

Time method of the data collection: Longitudinal: Trend/Repeated cross-section

Number of variables and cases: The data contain 122 variables and 1820 cases.

Sampling procedure: Probability: Systematic random

The respondents were selected from the population register of Finland.

1.4 Use of data

Data appraisal

The municipality variable has been removed from the data. Answers to the open-ended questions 12 (Respondent's occupation) and 17 (What kind of business would you set up, if it was financially possible) are not included in the English version of the data file.

Related publications

Akola, Elisa & Heinonen, Jarna & Kovalainen, Anne & Suvanto, Katri (2008). Yrittäjyys valintana työuran eri vaiheissa - tarkastelussa nuoret ja ikääntyneet. Työ- ja elinkeinoministeriön julkaisuja, Työ ja yrittäjyys 29/2008.

Hyytinen, Ari & Ilmakunnas, Pekka (2004). Yrittäjyyttä harkitsevien profiili. PTT-katsaus 4/2004, 31-35.

Hyytinen, Ari & Pajarinen, Mika (2005a). Yrittäjäksi ryhtyminen ja yrittäjyysasenteet Suomessa: havaintoja kyselytutkimuksista. Kansantaloudellinen aikakauskirja 101(2), 150-164.

Hyytinen, Ari & Pajarinen, Mika (2005b). Yrittäjäksi ryhtyminen ja yrittäjyysasenteet Suomessa: havaintoja kyselytutkimuksista. Helsinki: Elinkeinoelämän Tutkimuslaitos. ETLAn keskusteluaiheita; 990.

1. Study description

Hyytinen, Ari & Pajarinen, Mika (2005). Kasvuyrittäjä ei pelkää vaurastua. *Prima (Elinkeinoelämän keskusliiton lehti)*, 2005(3), 60-61.

Hyytinen, Ari & Rouvinen, Petri (2005). Onko talouskasvua ilman yrittäjiä? Teoksessa: *Mistä talouskasvu syntyy?* (toim. Ari Hyytinen & Petri Rouvinen), 137-158. Helsinki: Taloustieto. ETLA B 214.

Oman elämänsä yrittäjät? Nuorisobarometri 2004 (2004). Toim. Terhi-Anna Wilska. Helsinki: Opetusministeriö, Nuorisoasiain neuvottelukunta (Nuora). Nuoran julkaisuja; 28. Helsinki: Nuorisotutkimusseura. Nuorisotutkimusverkosto. Julkaisuja; 44.

Updated list of publications in the study description at

https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD2015?lang=en&study_language=en

Location of the data collection

Finnish Social Science Data Archive

Weighting

There are no weight variables in the data.

Restrictions

The dataset is (B) available for research, teaching and study.

Chapter 2

Variables

[FSD_NO] FSD study number

Question

FSD study number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1820
minimum	2015.00
maximum	2015.00
mean	2015.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_VR] FSD edition number

Question

FSD edition number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1820
minimum	3.00
maximum	3.00
mean	3.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_ID] FSD case id

Question

FSD case id

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1820
minimum	1.00
maximum	1820.00
mean	910.50
standard deviation	525.53

[TILKUN08] Statistical grouping of municipalities 2008

Question

Statistical grouping of municipalities 2008

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Urban municipalities	1	1243	68.3	69.6
Semi urban municipalities	2	280	15.4	15.7
Rural municipalities	3	264	14.5	14.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	33	1.8	–
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K1] Respondent's gender

Question

Respondent's gender

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Female	1	887	48.7	48.7
Male	2	933	51.3	51.3
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K2] Respondent's age (in years)**Question***Respondent's age (in years)***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1820
minimum	15.00
maximum	29.00
mean	22.05
standard deviation	4.23

[K3_1] Respondent's province of residence**Question***Respondent's province of residence***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Southern Finland	1	716	39.3	39.3
Western Finland	2	676	37.1	37.1
Eastern Finland	3	207	11.4	11.4
Oulu	4	138	7.6	7.6
Lapland	5	75	4.1	4.1
Can't say	99	8	0.4	0.4
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K4] Household composition**Question***Household composition***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
One-person household (also shared student housing)	1	474	26.0	26.0

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Married/cohabiting, no children	2	412	22.6	22.6
Lone parent	3	29	1.6	1.6
Married/cohabiting with children	4	230	12.6	12.6
Living with parent(s)/other custodian	5	639	35.1	35.1
Flat shared with friends or siblings	6	33	1.8	1.8
Something else	7	3	0.2	0.2
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K5] Respondent's vocational education

Question

Respondent's vocational education

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Upper secondary vocational education	1	530	29.1	29.1
Polytechnic education	2	148	8.1	8.1
University university	3	87	4.8	4.8
None of the above	4	1055	58.0	58.0
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K6] Have you taken the matriculation examination (i.e. completed general upper secondary education)?

Question

Have you taken the matriculation examination (i.e. completed general upper secondary education)?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	727	39.9	39.9
No	2	1093	60.1	60.1
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K7] Has your father a degree or certificate from...**Question***Has your father a degree or certificate from...***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Vocational school (upper secondary level)	1	603	33.1	33.1
Vocational college	2	256	14.1	14.1
University	3	310	17.0	17.0
No degree	4	395	21.7	21.7
No father	5	9	0.5	0.5
Can't say	6	247	13.6	13.6
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K8] Has your mother a degree or certificate from...**Question***Has your mother a degree or certificate from...***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Vocational school	1	497	27.3	27.3
Vocational college	2	427	23.5	23.5
University	3	281	15.4	15.4
No degree	4	401	22.0	22.0
No mother	5	4	0.2	0.2
Can't say	6	210	11.5	11.5
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K9] Respondent's economic activity**Question***Respondent's economic activity***Frequencies**

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Employee	1	625	34.3	34.3
Employer or contributing family worker in an enterprise	2	31	1.7	1.7
Unemployed or laid off	3	121	6.6	6.6
Pupil or student	4	924	50.8	50.8
Conscript or conscientious objector in civilian service	5	19	1.0	1.0
Apprentice on labour market subsidy or work try-out	6	16	0.9	0.9
Retired (on incapacity/disability/etc pension)	7	5	0.3	0.3
On maternity or parental leave	8	69	3.8	3.8
Homemaker	9	9	0.5	0.5
Other, please specify	96	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say	99	1	0.1	0.1
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K10] Are you currently studying?

Question

Are you currently studying?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	1	760	41.8	41.8
In primary or lower secondary school	2	100	5.5	5.5
In upper secondary school (general)	3	272	14.9	14.9
In upper secondary school (vocational)	4	226	12.4	12.4
In polytechnic	5	187	10.3	10.3
At university	6	214	11.8	11.8
In labour market training for the unemployed	7	11	0.6	0.6
In apprenticeship training	8	14	0.8	0.8
In open university or polytechnic	9	25	1.4	1.4
Can't say	99	11	0.6	0.6
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K11] Respondent's job contract

Question

Respondent's job contract

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Full-time and permanent	1	396	21.8	21.8
Full-time and fixed-term	2	207	11.4	11.4
Part-time and permanent	3	108	5.9	5.9
Part-time and fixed-term	4	168	9.2	9.2
Not in paid employment	5	934	51.3	51.3
Can't say	99	7	0.4	0.4
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K13] Are you in your dream job or are you studying for it?

Question

Are you in your dream job or are you studying for it?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, I am in my dream job	1	474	26.0	26.0
Yes, I am studying for my dream job	2	498	27.4	27.4
I am not in my dream job nor studying for it	3	514	28.2	28.2
Can't say	4	334	18.4	18.4
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K14_1] Work is an important part of a person's life

Question

Work is an important part of a person's life

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	833	45.8	45.8
Agree	2	699	38.4	38.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	198	10.9	10.9
Disagree	4	67	3.7	3.7
Strongly disagree	5	23	1.3	1.3
Can't say	99	0	0.0	0.0
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K14_2] Nowadays, working life demands so much from employees that many people suffer from burn out at an early stage

Question

Nowadays, working life demands so much from employees that many people suffer from burn out at an early stage

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	475	26.1	26.1
Agree	2	674	37.0	37.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	430	23.6	23.6
Disagree	4	182	10.0	10.0
Strongly disagree	5	45	2.5	2.5
Can't say	99	14	0.8	0.8
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K14_3] I believe that a good education guarantees a permanent job

Question

I believe that a good education guarantees a permanent job

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	460	25.3	25.3
Agree	2	634	34.8	34.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	315	17.3	17.3
Disagree	4	299	16.4	16.4
Strongly disagree	5	106	5.8	5.8
Can't say	99	6	0.3	0.3
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K14_4] I would like to change jobs several times during my career

Question

I would like to change jobs several times during my career

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	143	7.9	7.9
Agree	2	352	19.3	19.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	451	24.8	24.8
Disagree	4	541	29.7	29.7
Strongly disagree	5	317	17.4	17.4
Can't say	99	16	0.9	0.9
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K14_5] I would like to commit myself to some workplace/company and work hard for its success

Question

I would like to commit myself to some workplace/company and work hard for its success

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	573	31.5	31.5
Agree	2	746	41.0	41.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	301	16.5	16.5
Disagree	4	144	7.9	7.9
Strongly disagree	5	46	2.5	2.5
Can't say	99	10	0.5	0.5
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K14_6] I believe that success in working life depends only on oneself and one's attitudes

Question

I believe that success in working life depends only on oneself and one's attitudes

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	576	31.6	31.6
Agree	2	751	41.3	41.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	257	14.1	14.1
Disagree	4	188	10.3	10.3
Strongly disagree	5	45	2.5	2.5

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2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	99	3	0.2	0.2
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K14_7] I would be willing to accept any kind of work, if unemployment was the other option

Question

I would be willing to accept any kind of work, if unemployment was the other option

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	615	33.8	33.8
Agree	2	475	26.1	26.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	270	14.8	14.8
Disagree	4	311	17.1	17.1
Strongly disagree	5	143	7.9	7.9
Can't say	99	6	0.3	0.3
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K14_8] My aim is to make so much money that I will become wealthy

Question

My aim is to make so much money that I will become wealthy

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	207	11.4	11.4
Agree	2	321	17.6	17.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	499	27.4	27.4
Disagree	4	525	28.8	28.9
Strongly disagree	5	261	14.3	14.4
Can't say	99	5	0.3	0.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2	0.1	—
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K14_9] I believe that even as an employee it is possible to become wealthy**Question**

I believe that even as an employee it is possible to become wealthy

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	192	10.5	10.6
Agree	2	554	30.4	30.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	483	26.5	26.7
Disagree	4	371	20.4	20.5
Strongly disagree	5	199	10.9	11.0
Can't say	99	11	0.6	0.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	10	0.5	–
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K14_10] I believe that what one needs to succeed in working life is primarily good luck**Question**

I believe that what one needs to succeed in working life is primarily good luck

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	55	3.0	3.0
Agree	2	298	16.4	16.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	542	29.8	30.0
Disagree	4	696	38.2	38.5
Strongly disagree	5	209	11.5	11.6
Can't say	99	9	0.5	0.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	11	0.6	–
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K15_1] Is any of your close relatives an entrepreneur: Mother and/or father**Question**

Is any of your close relatives an entrepreneur: Mother and/or father

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1362	74.8	75.7
Mentioned	1	438	24.1	24.3
Can't say	99	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	20	1.1	–
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K15_2] Is any of your close relatives an entrepreneur: Spouse/partner

Question

Is any of your close relatives an entrepreneur: Spouse/partner

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1742	95.7	96.8
Mentioned	1	58	3.2	3.2
Can't say	99	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	20	1.1	–
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K15_3] Is any of your close relatives an entrepreneur: Parents-in-law

Question

Is any of your close relatives an entrepreneur: Parents-in-law

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1724	94.7	95.8
Mentioned	1	76	4.2	4.2
Can't say	99	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	20	1.1	–
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K15_4] Is any of your close relatives an entrepreneur: Aunt, uncle, grandparent or other relative

Question

Is any of your close relatives an entrepreneur: Aunt, uncle, grandparent or other relative

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1362	74.8	75.7
Mentioned	1	437	24.0	24.3
Can't say	99	1	0.1	0.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	20	1.1	–
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K15_5] Is any of your close relatives an entrepreneur: None of close relatives

Question

Is any of your close relatives an entrepreneur: None of close relatives

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	860	47.3	47.8
Mentioned	1	938	51.5	52.1
Can't say	99	2	0.1	0.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	20	1.1	–
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K16_1] In my studies, I have received good basic information about entrepreneurship

Question

In my studies, I have received good basic information about entrepreneurship

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	217	11.9	11.9
Agree	2	423	23.2	23.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	379	20.8	20.8
Disagree	4	518	28.5	28.5
Strongly disagree	5	270	14.8	14.8
Can't say	99	13	0.7	0.7
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K16_2] I am seriously considering setting up my own business in the near future

Question

I am seriously considering setting up my own business in the near future

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	76	4.2	4.2
Agree	2	130	7.1	7.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	209	11.5	11.5
Disagree	4	368	20.2	20.2
Strongly disagree	5	1021	56.1	56.1
Can't say	99	16	0.9	0.9
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K16_3] I would like to have my own business sometime in the future

Question

I would like to have my own business sometime in the future

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	121	6.6	6.6
Agree	2	318	17.5	17.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	344	18.9	18.9
Disagree	4	406	22.3	22.3
Strongly disagree	5	601	33.0	33.0
Can't say	99	30	1.6	1.6

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label	value	n	%	v. %
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K16_4] I am willing to set up own business, if only I can find a good business idea

Question

I am willing to set up own business, if only I can find a good business idea

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	326	17.9	17.9
Agree	2	596	32.7	32.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	380	20.9	20.9
Disagree	4	306	16.8	16.8
Strongly disagree	5	200	11.0	11.0
Can't say	99	12	0.7	0.7
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K16_5] I believe that entrepreneurship is financially viable

Question

I believe that entrepreneurship is financially viable

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	751	41.3	41.3
Agree	2	744	40.9	40.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	209	11.5	11.5
Disagree	4	85	4.7	4.7
Strongly disagree	5	28	1.5	1.5
Can't say	99	3	0.2	0.2
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K16_6] I believe that entrepreneurship is a better way to become wealthy than paid work

Question

I believe that entrepreneurship is a better way to become wealthy than paid work

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	404	22.2	22.2
Agree	2	590	32.4	32.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	542	29.8	29.8
Disagree	4	195	10.7	10.7
Strongly disagree	5	59	3.2	3.2
Can't say	99	30	1.6	1.6
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K16_7] I would be willing to take a financial risk (e.g. big loan) to set up a business, if I really believed in my business idea

Question

I would be willing to take a financial risk (e.g. big loan) to set up a business, if I really believed in my business idea

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	346	19.0	19.0
Agree	2	582	32.0	32.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	396	21.8	21.8
Disagree	4	308	16.9	16.9
Strongly disagree	5	169	9.3	9.3
Can't say	99	19	1.0	1.0
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K16_8] I could become an entrepreneur, if the financial risks involved were not big

Question

I could become an entrepreneur, if the financial risks involved were not big

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	206	11.3	11.4
Agree	2	636	34.9	35.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	549	30.2	30.3
Disagree	4	312	17.1	17.2
Strongly disagree	5	87	4.8	4.8
Can't say	99	19	1.0	1.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	11	0.6	–
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K16_9] I would not become an entrepreneur under any circumstances**Question**

I would not become an entrepreneur under any circumstances

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	80	4.4	4.4
Agree	2	134	7.4	7.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	267	14.7	14.8
Disagree	4	450	24.7	24.9
Strongly disagree	5	867	47.6	47.9
Can't say	99	11	0.6	0.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	11	0.6	–
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K16_10] Becoming an entrepreneur requires a long education**Question**

Becoming an entrepreneur requires a long education

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	77	4.2	4.3
Agree	2	264	14.5	14.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	473	26.0	26.1

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Disagree	4	619	34.0	34.2
Strongly disagree	5	363	19.9	20.1
Can't say	99	13	0.7	0.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	11	0.6	–
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K16_11] I think children should continue the family business after their parents retire

Question

I think children should continue the family business after their parents retire

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	99	5.4	5.5
Agree	2	301	16.5	16.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	508	27.9	28.1
Disagree	4	506	27.8	28.0
Strongly disagree	5	373	20.5	20.6
Can't say	99	22	1.2	1.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	11	0.6	–
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K16_12] Entrepreneurs usually have to work too long hours

Question

Entrepreneurs usually have to work too long hours

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	611	33.6	33.8
Agree	2	731	40.2	40.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	292	16.0	16.2
Disagree	4	124	6.8	6.9
Strongly disagree	5	40	2.2	2.2

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	99	10	0.5	0.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	12	0.7	–
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K16_13] Entrepreneurs easily resort to white-collar crimes**Question***Entrepreneurs easily resort to white-collar crimes***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	44	2.4	2.4
Agree	2	140	7.7	7.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	518	28.5	28.7
Disagree	4	635	34.9	35.1
Strongly disagree	5	419	23.0	23.2
Can't say	99	52	2.9	2.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	12	0.7	–
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K16_14] In order to be successful, entrepreneurs have to be honest**Question***In order to be successful, entrepreneurs have to be honest***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	486	26.7	26.9
Agree	2	545	29.9	30.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	424	23.3	23.5
Disagree	4	243	13.4	13.5
Strongly disagree	5	90	4.9	5.0
Can't say	99	18	1.0	1.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	14	0.8	–
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K16_15] In order to be successful, entrepreneurs do not have to be honest**Question***In order to be successful, entrepreneurs do not have to be honest***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	42	2.3	2.3
Agree	2	120	6.6	6.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	397	21.8	22.0
Disagree	4	473	26.0	26.2
Strongly disagree	5	749	41.2	41.5
Can't say	99	25	1.4	1.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	14	0.8	–
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K16_16] Good luck is needed for an enterprise to be successful**Question***Good luck is needed for an enterprise to be successful***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	116	6.4	6.4
Agree	2	546	30.0	30.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	550	30.2	30.5
Disagree	4	434	23.8	24.1
Strongly disagree	5	153	8.4	8.5
Can't say	99	5	0.3	0.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	16	0.9	–
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K16_17] Entrepreneurs usually have materialistic values**Question***Entrepreneurs usually have materialistic values***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	30	1.6	1.7
Agree	2	251	13.8	13.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	651	35.8	36.1
Disagree	4	543	29.8	30.1
Strongly disagree	5	290	15.9	16.1
Can't say	99	39	2.1	2.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	16	0.9	–
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K16_18] Finnish legislation and taxation support entrepreneurship

Question

Finnish legislation and taxation support entrepreneurship

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	33	1.8	1.8
Agree	2	226	12.4	12.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	693	38.1	38.4
Disagree	4	476	26.2	26.4
Strongly disagree	5	265	14.6	14.7
Can't say	99	111	6.1	6.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	16	0.9	–
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K18_1] How closely do you identify with : Your family

Question

How closely do you identify with : Your family

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very closely	1	1291	70.9	70.9
Closely	2	403	22.1	22.1
Neither closely nor loosely	3	86	4.7	4.7
Loosely	4	26	1.4	1.4
Very loosely	5	10	0.5	0.5

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	99	4	0.2	0.2
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K18_2] How closely do you identify with : Your friends

Question

How closely do you identify with : Your friends

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very closely	1	1069	58.7	58.7
Closely	2	596	32.7	32.7
Neither closely nor loosely	3	115	6.3	6.3
Loosely	4	28	1.5	1.5
Very loosely	5	9	0.5	0.5
Can't say	99	3	0.2	0.2
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K18_3] How closely do you identify with : School/work community

Question

How closely do you identify with : School/work community

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very closely	1	359	19.7	19.7
Closely	2	853	46.9	46.9
Neither closely nor loosely	3	352	19.3	19.3
Loosely	4	163	9.0	9.0
Very loosely	5	73	4.0	4.0
Can't say	99	20	1.1	1.1
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K18_4] How closely do you identify with : Neighbourhood**Question***How closely do you identify with : Neighbourhood***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very closely	1	164	9.0	9.0
Closely	2	411	22.6	22.6
Neither closely nor loosely	3	478	26.3	26.3
Loosely	4	483	26.5	26.5
Very loosely	5	280	15.4	15.4
Can't say	99	4	0.2	0.2
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K18_5] How closely do you identify with : Village or town district**Question***How closely do you identify with : Village or town district***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very closely	1	153	8.4	8.4
Closely	2	404	22.2	22.2
Neither closely nor loosely	3	548	30.1	30.1
Loosely	4	464	25.5	25.5
Very loosely	5	245	13.5	13.5
Can't say	99	6	0.3	0.3
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K18_6] How closely do you identify with : Town or municipality**Question***How closely do you identify with : Town or municipality***Frequencies**

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very closely	1	197	10.8	10.8
Closely	2	480	26.4	26.4
Neither closely nor loosely	3	568	31.2	31.2
Loosely	4	396	21.8	21.8
Very loosely	5	170	9.3	9.3
Can't say	99	9	0.5	0.5
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K18_7] How closely do you identify with : Congregation

Question

How closely do you identify with : Congregation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very closely	1	94	5.2	5.2
Closely	2	219	12.0	12.0
Neither closely nor loosely	3	352	19.3	19.3
Loosely	4	507	27.9	27.9
Very loosely	5	638	35.1	35.1
Can't say	99	10	0.5	0.5
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K18_8] How closely do you identify with : Hobby-related association/club

Question

How closely do you identify with : Hobby-related association/club

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very closely	1	327	18.0	18.0
Closely	2	494	27.1	27.1
Neither closely nor loosely	3	359	19.7	19.7
Loosely	4	259	14.2	14.2
Very loosely	5	352	19.3	19.3
Can't say	99	29	1.6	1.6
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K18_9] How closely do you identify with : Other association related to leisure activities

Question

How closely do you identify with : Other association related to leisure activities

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very closely	1	223	12.3	12.3
Closely	2	458	25.2	25.2
Neither closely nor loosely	3	523	28.7	28.7
Loosely	4	246	13.5	13.5
Very loosely	5	316	17.4	17.4
Can't say	99	54	3.0	3.0
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K18_10] How closely do you identify with : A particular region in Finland

Question

How closely do you identify with : A particular region in Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very closely	1	234	12.9	12.9
Closely	2	512	28.1	28.1
Neither closely nor loosely	3	504	27.7	27.7
Loosely	4	329	18.1	18.1
Very loosely	5	225	12.4	12.4
Can't say	99	16	0.9	0.9
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K18_11] How closely do you identify with : Finnish society

Question

How closely do you identify with : Finnish society

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very closely	1	534	29.3	29.3
Closely	2	729	40.1	40.1
Neither closely nor loosely	3	386	21.2	21.2
Loosely	4	117	6.4	6.4
Very loosely	5	46	2.5	2.5
Can't say	99	8	0.4	0.4
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K18_12] How closely do you identify with : European Union

Question

How closely do you identify with : European Union

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very closely	1	100	5.5	5.5
Closely	2	365	20.1	20.1
Neither closely nor loosely	3	573	31.5	31.5
Loosely	4	459	25.2	25.2
Very loosely	5	300	16.5	16.5
Can't say	99	23	1.3	1.3
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K19_1] Importance of the following to respondent: Exciting life

Question

Importance of the following to respondent: Exciting life

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	244	13.4	13.4
Fairly important	2	670	36.8	36.8
Neutral	3	589	32.4	32.4
Fairly unimportant	4	232	12.7	12.7
Very unimportant	5	81	4.5	4.5
Can't say	99	4	0.2	0.2
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K19_2] Importance of the following to respondent: Self-respect**Question***Importance of the following to respondent: Self-respect***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1049	57.6	57.6
Fairly important	2	692	38.0	38.0
Neutral	3	65	3.6	3.6
Fairly unimportant	4	9	0.5	0.5
Very unimportant	5	3	0.2	0.2
Can't say	99	2	0.1	0.1
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K19_3] Importance of the following to respondent: National security**Question***Importance of the following to respondent: National security***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1003	55.1	55.1
Fairly important	2	612	33.6	33.6
Neutral	3	148	8.1	8.1
Fairly unimportant	4	41	2.3	2.3
Very unimportant	5	13	0.7	0.7
Can't say	99	3	0.2	0.2
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K19_4] Importance of the following to respondent: Love and relationships**Question***Importance of the following to respondent: Love and relationships***Frequencies**

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1454	79.9	79.9
Fairly important	2	312	17.1	17.1
Neutral	3	45	2.5	2.5
Fairly unimportant	4	6	0.3	0.3
Very unimportant	5	3	0.2	0.2
Can't say	99	0	0.0	0.0
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K19_5] Importance of the following to respondent: Material well-being

Question

Importance of the following to respondent: Material well-being

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	210	11.5	11.5
Fairly important	2	801	44.0	44.0
Neutral	3	623	34.2	34.2
Fairly unimportant	4	165	9.1	9.1
Very unimportant	5	19	1.0	1.0
Can't say	99	2	0.1	0.1
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K19_6] Importance of the following to respondent: Global equality between nations

Question

Importance of the following to respondent: Global equality between nations

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	372	20.4	20.4
Fairly important	2	725	39.8	39.8
Neutral	3	530	29.1	29.1
Fairly unimportant	4	134	7.4	7.4
Very unimportant	5	45	2.5	2.5
Can't say	99	14	0.8	0.8

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label	value	n	%	v. %
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K19_7] Importance of the following to respondent: Gender equality**Question***Importance of the following to respondent: Gender equality***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	804	44.2	44.2
Fairly important	2	732	40.2	40.2
Neutral	3	217	11.9	11.9
Fairly unimportant	4	55	3.0	3.0
Very unimportant	5	11	0.6	0.6
Can't say	99	1	0.1	0.1
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K19_8] Importance of the following to respondent: Unpolluted environment**Question***Importance of the following to respondent: Unpolluted environment***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1060	58.2	58.2
Fairly important	2	622	34.2	34.2
Neutral	3	114	6.3	6.3
Fairly unimportant	4	19	1.0	1.0
Very unimportant	5	5	0.3	0.3
Can't say	99	0	0.0	0.0
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K19_9] Importance of the following to respondent: Animal rights**Question***Importance of the following to respondent: Animal rights***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	511	28.1	28.1
Fairly important	2	663	36.4	36.4
Neutral	3	441	24.2	24.2
Fairly unimportant	4	156	8.6	8.6
Very unimportant	5	47	2.6	2.6
Can't say	99	2	0.1	0.1
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K19_10] Importance of the following to respondent: Children's rights**Question***Importance of the following to respondent: Children's rights***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1351	74.2	74.2
Fairly important	2	412	22.6	22.6
Neutral	3	47	2.6	2.6
Fairly unimportant	4	8	0.4	0.4
Very unimportant	5	2	0.1	0.1
Can't say	99	0	0.0	0.0
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K19_11] Importance of the following to respondent: Sense of belonging to a community**Question***Importance of the following to respondent: Sense of belonging to a community***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	561	30.8	30.8
Fairly important	2	861	47.3	47.3
Neutral	3	327	18.0	18.0
Fairly unimportant	4	57	3.1	3.1
Very unimportant	5	12	0.7	0.7
Can't say	99	2	0.1	0.1
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K19_12] Importance of the following to respondent: Health

Question

Importance of the following to respondent: Health

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1563	85.9	85.9
Fairly important	2	224	12.3	12.3
Neutral	3	31	1.7	1.7
Fairly unimportant	4	1	0.1	0.1
Very unimportant	5	1	0.1	0.1
Can't say	99	0	0.0	0.0
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K19_13] Importance of the following to respondent: Work

Question

Importance of the following to respondent: Work

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	615	33.8	33.8
Fairly important	2	891	49.0	49.0
Neutral	3	257	14.1	14.1
Fairly unimportant	4	48	2.6	2.6
Very unimportant	5	8	0.4	0.4
Can't say	99	1	0.1	0.1
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K19_14] Importance of the following to respondent: Leisure time**Question***Importance of the following to respondent: Leisure time***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	891	49.0	49.0
Fairly important	2	798	43.8	43.8
Neutral	3	119	6.5	6.5
Fairly unimportant	4	10	0.5	0.5
Very unimportant	5	2	0.1	0.1
Can't say	99	0	0.0	0.0
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K19_15] Importance of the following to respondent: Feeling that one has accomplished something**Question***Importance of the following to respondent: Feeling that one has accomplished something***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	650	35.7	35.9
Fairly important	2	842	46.3	46.5
Neutral	3	264	14.5	14.6
Fairly unimportant	4	42	2.3	2.3
Very unimportant	5	8	0.4	0.4
Can't say	99	3	0.2	0.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	11	0.6	—
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K20_1] If I become unemployed, I will still be able to manage financially**Question***If I become unemployed, I will still be able to manage financially***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	240	13.2	13.2
Agree	2	677	37.2	37.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	499	27.4	27.4
Disagree	4	272	14.9	14.9
Strongly disagree	5	109	6.0	6.0
Can't say	99	23	1.3	1.3
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K20_2] As far as the financial aspect is concerned, it is possible for anyone to raise a child alone

Question

As far as the financial aspect is concerned, it is possible for anyone to raise a child alone

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	223	12.3	12.3
Agree	2	487	26.8	26.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	500	27.5	27.5
Disagree	4	442	24.3	24.3
Strongly disagree	5	148	8.1	8.1
Can't say	99	20	1.1	1.1
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K20_3] If I fall ill, I will have access to medical care, and will generally be able to manage financially

Question

If I fall ill, I will have access to medical care, and will generally be able to manage financially

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	247	13.6	13.6
Agree	2	776	42.6	42.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	495	27.2	27.2
Disagree	4	229	12.6	12.6
Strongly disagree	5	52	2.9	2.9

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	99	21	1.2	1.2
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K20_4] If I were unemployed for a long time, the Finnish society would allow me to educate myself further or in another field

Question

If I were unemployed for a long time, the Finnish society would allow me to educate myself further or in another field

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	295	16.2	16.2
Agree	2	723	39.7	39.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	532	29.2	29.2
Disagree	4	184	10.1	10.1
Strongly disagree	5	40	2.2	2.2
Can't say	99	46	2.5	2.5
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K20_5] Student income is reasonably well secured in Finland

Question

Student income is reasonably well secured in Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	167	9.2	9.2
Agree	2	446	24.5	24.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	388	21.3	21.3
Disagree	4	521	28.6	28.6
Strongly disagree	5	290	15.9	15.9
Can't say	99	8	0.4	0.4
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K20_6] Social security is so good that it encourages people to be idle and live on benefits

Question

Social security is so good that it encourages people to be idle and live on benefits

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	159	8.7	8.7
Agree	2	333	18.3	18.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	358	19.7	19.7
Disagree	4	557	30.6	30.6
Strongly disagree	5	396	21.8	21.8
Can't say	99	17	0.9	0.9
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K20_7] International tax competition will force Finland to social security cuts in the future

Question

International tax competition will force Finland to social security cuts in the future

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	85	4.7	4.7
Agree	2	410	22.5	22.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	922	50.7	50.7
Disagree	4	235	12.9	12.9
Strongly disagree	5	63	3.5	3.5
Can't say	99	105	5.8	5.8
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K21_1] Do you feel insecure about: Own health

Question

Do you feel insecure about: Own health

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	135	7.4	7.4
Quite a lot	2	257	14.1	14.1
As much as people generally do	3	318	17.5	17.5
Not very much	4	647	35.5	35.5
Very little	5	460	25.3	25.3
Can't say	99	3	0.2	0.2
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K21_2] Do you feel insecure about: Studies

Question

Do you feel insecure about: Studies

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	83	4.6	4.6
Quite a lot	2	290	15.9	15.9
As much as people generally do	3	448	24.6	24.6
Not very much	4	589	32.4	32.4
Very little	5	380	20.9	20.9
Can't say	99	30	1.6	1.6
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K21_3] Do you feel insecure about: Getting a job

Question

Do you feel insecure about: Getting a job

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	147	8.1	8.1
Quite a lot	2	474	26.0	26.0
As much as people generally do	3	520	28.6	28.6
Not very much	4	442	24.3	24.3
Very little	5	230	12.6	12.6
Can't say	99	7	0.4	0.4
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K21_4] Do you feel insecure about: Permanency of job contract**Question***Do you feel insecure about: Permanency of job contract***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	186	10.2	10.2
Quite a lot	2	489	26.9	26.9
As much as people generally do	3	494	27.1	27.1
Not very much	4	413	22.7	22.7
Very little	5	222	12.2	12.2
Can't say	99	16	0.9	0.9
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K21_5] Do you feel insecure about: Permanency of relationships**Question***Do you feel insecure about: Permanency of relationships***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	213	11.7	11.7
Quite a lot	2	347	19.1	19.1
As much as people generally do	3	309	17.0	17.0
Not very much	4	573	31.5	31.5
Very little	5	370	20.3	20.3
Can't say	99	8	0.4	0.4
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K21_6] Do you feel insecure about: Security and well-being of family members**Question***Do you feel insecure about: Security and well-being of family members***Frequencies**

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	301	16.5	16.5
Quite a lot	2	333	18.3	18.3
As much as people generally do	3	294	16.2	16.2
Not very much	4	583	32.0	32.0
Very little	5	309	17.0	17.0
Can't say	99	0	0.0	0.0
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K21_7] Do you feel insecure about: Own income

Question

Do you feel insecure about: Own income

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	183	10.1	10.1
Quite a lot	2	409	22.5	22.5
As much as people generally do	3	532	29.2	29.2
Not very much	4	512	28.1	28.1
Very little	5	177	9.7	9.7
Can't say	99	7	0.4	0.4
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K21_8] Do you feel insecure about: Keeping up with technical developments

Question

Do you feel insecure about: Keeping up with technical developments

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	83	4.6	4.6
Quite a lot	2	266	14.6	14.6
As much as people generally do	3	526	28.9	28.9
Not very much	4	518	28.5	28.5
Very little	5	413	22.7	22.7
Can't say	99	14	0.8	0.8

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label	value	n	%	v. %
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K21_9] Do you feel insecure about: National economy**Question***Do you feel insecure about: National economy***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	45	2.5	2.5
Quite a lot	2	260	14.3	14.3
As much as people generally do	3	876	48.1	48.1
Not very much	4	425	23.4	23.4
Very little	5	163	9.0	9.0
Can't say	99	51	2.8	2.8
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K21_10] Do you feel insecure about: Environmental issues**Question***Do you feel insecure about: Environmental issues***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	123	6.8	6.8
Quite a lot	2	546	30.0	30.0
As much as people generally do	3	685	37.6	37.6
Not very much	4	363	19.9	19.9
Very little	5	85	4.7	4.7
Can't say	99	18	1.0	1.0
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K21_11] Do you feel insecure about: Insecurity of your neighbourhood**Question***Do you feel insecure about: Insecurity of your neighbourhood*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	88	4.8	4.8
Quite a lot	2	325	17.9	17.9
As much as people generally do	3	518	28.5	28.5
Not very much	4	594	32.6	32.6
Very little	5	292	16.0	16.0
Can't say	99	3	0.2	0.2
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K21_12] Do you feel insecure about: Looming pension crisis and aging population**Question**

Do you feel insecure about: Looming pension crisis and aging population

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	91	5.0	5.0
Quite a lot	2	448	24.6	24.6
As much as people generally do	3	727	39.9	39.9
Not very much	4	387	21.3	21.3
Very little	5	133	7.3	7.3
Can't say	99	34	1.9	1.9
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K21_13] Do you feel insecure about: Situation in world politics**Question**

Do you feel insecure about: Situation in world politics

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	87	4.8	4.8
Quite a lot	2	470	25.8	25.8
As much as people generally do	3	748	41.1	41.1
Not very much	4	345	19.0	19.0

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Very little	5	133	7.3	7.3
Can't say	99	37	2.0	2.0
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K21_14] Do you feel insecure about: Increase in the number of immigrants**Question***Do you feel insecure about: Increase in the number of immigrants***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	134	7.4	7.4
Quite a lot	2	306	16.8	16.8
As much as people generally do	3	560	30.8	30.8
Not very much	4	516	28.4	28.4
Very little	5	281	15.4	15.4
Can't say	99	23	1.3	1.3
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K21_15] Do you feel insecure about: Values and attitudes that prevail in the society**Question***Do you feel insecure about: Values and attitudes that prevail in the society***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	1	100	5.5	5.5
Quite a lot	2	459	25.2	25.4
As much as people generally do	3	757	41.6	41.8
Not very much	4	387	21.3	21.4
Very little	5	94	5.2	5.2
Can't say	99	12	0.7	0.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	11	0.6	—
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K22_1] Assessment of risks involved in: Investments**Question***Assessment of risks involved in: Investments***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
High risk	1	243	13.4	13.4
Quite a high risk	2	767	42.1	42.1
Medium risk	3	559	30.7	30.7
Low risk	4	176	9.7	9.7
No risk at all	5	32	1.8	1.8
Can't say	99	43	2.4	2.4
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K22_2] Assessment of risks involved in: Securing loans**Question***Assessment of risks involved in: Securing loans***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
High risk	1	484	26.6	26.6
Quite a high risk	2	656	36.0	36.0
Medium risk	3	428	23.5	23.5
Low risk	4	187	10.3	10.3
No risk at all	5	41	2.3	2.3
Can't say	99	24	1.3	1.3
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K22_3] Assessment of risks involved in: Taking a student loan**Question***Assessment of risks involved in: Taking a student loan***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
High risk	1	128	7.0	7.0
Quite a high risk	2	411	22.6	22.6
Medium risk	3	559	30.7	30.7
Low risk	4	561	30.8	30.8
No risk at all	5	149	8.2	8.2
Can't say	99	12	0.7	0.7
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K22_4] Assessment of risks involved in: Taking a mortgage

Question

Assessment of risks involved in: Taking a mortgage

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
High risk	1	107	5.9	5.9
Quite a high risk	2	478	26.3	26.3
Medium risk	3	692	38.0	38.0
Low risk	4	470	25.8	25.8
No risk at all	5	61	3.4	3.4
Can't say	99	12	0.7	0.7
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K22_5] Assessment of risks involved in: Consumer loans

Question

Assessment of risks involved in: Consumer loans

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
High risk	1	302	16.6	16.6
Quite a high risk	2	484	26.6	26.6
Medium risk	3	708	38.9	38.9
Low risk	4	244	13.4	13.4
No risk at all	5	38	2.1	2.1
Can't say	99	44	2.4	2.4
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K22_6] Assessment of risks involved in: Bank saving**Question***Assessment of risks involved in: Bank saving***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
High risk	1	68	3.7	3.7
Quite a high risk	2	163	9.0	9.0
Medium risk	3	343	18.8	18.8
Low risk	4	650	35.7	35.7
No risk at all	5	578	31.8	31.8
Can't say	99	18	1.0	1.0
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K22_7] Assessment of risks involved in: Setting up a business**Question***Assessment of risks involved in: Setting up a business***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
High risk	1	269	14.8	14.8
Quite a high risk	2	739	40.6	40.6
Medium risk	3	549	30.2	30.2
Low risk	4	221	12.1	12.1
No risk at all	5	31	1.7	1.7
Can't say	99	11	0.6	0.6
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K22_8] Assessment of risks involved in: Gambling and betting**Question***Assessment of risks involved in: Gambling and betting***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
High risk	1	575	31.6	31.6
Quite a high risk	2	436	24.0	24.0
Medium risk	3	396	21.8	21.8
Low risk	4	260	14.3	14.3
No risk at all	5	140	7.7	7.7
Can't say	99	13	0.7	0.7
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K22_9] Assessment of risks involved in: Driving a car

Question

Assessment of risks involved in: Driving a car

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
High risk	1	86	4.7	4.7
Quite a high risk	2	272	14.9	14.9
Medium risk	3	579	31.8	31.8
Low risk	4	649	35.7	35.7
No risk at all	5	230	12.6	12.6
Can't say	99	4	0.2	0.2
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K22_10] Assessment of risks involved in: Flying

Question

Assessment of risks involved in: Flying

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
High risk	1	87	4.8	4.8
Quite a high risk	2	214	11.8	11.8
Medium risk	3	490	26.9	26.9
Low risk	4	690	37.9	37.9
No risk at all	5	330	18.1	18.1
Can't say	99	9	0.5	0.5
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K22_11] Assessment of risks involved in: Medication**Question***Assessment of risks involved in: Medication***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
High risk	1	72	4.0	4.0
Quite a high risk	2	245	13.5	13.5
Medium risk	3	650	35.7	35.7
Low risk	4	638	35.1	35.1
No risk at all	5	201	11.0	11.0
Can't say	99	14	0.8	0.8
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K22_12] Assessment of risks involved in: Alcohol**Question***Assessment of risks involved in: Alcohol***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
High risk	1	175	9.6	9.6
Quite a high risk	2	442	24.3	24.3
Medium risk	3	672	36.9	36.9
Low risk	4	415	22.8	22.8
No risk at all	5	112	6.2	6.2
Can't say	99	4	0.2	0.2
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K22_13] Assessment of risks involved in: Drugs**Question***Assessment of risks involved in: Drugs***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
High risk	1	1123	61.7	61.7
Quite a high risk	2	337	18.5	18.5
Medium risk	3	148	8.1	8.1
Low risk	4	82	4.5	4.5
No risk at all	5	126	6.9	6.9
Can't say	99	4	0.2	0.2
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K22_14] Assessment of risks involved in: Walking outside in the evening

Question

Assessment of risks involved in: Walking outside in the evening

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
High risk	1	50	2.7	2.7
Quite a high risk	2	223	12.3	12.3
Medium risk	3	538	29.6	29.6
Low risk	4	717	39.4	39.4
No risk at all	5	288	15.8	15.8
Can't say	99	4	0.2	0.2
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K22_15] Assessment of risks involved in: Talking to strangers

Question

Assessment of risks involved in: Talking to strangers

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
High risk	1	48	2.6	2.6
Quite a high risk	2	187	10.3	10.3
Medium risk	3	494	27.1	27.2
Low risk	4	704	38.7	38.8
No risk at all	5	378	20.8	20.8
Can't say	99	4	0.2	0.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	5	0.3	—

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K22_16] Assessment of risks involved in: Casual sex

Question

Assessment of risks involved in: Casual sex

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
High risk	1	369	20.3	20.3
Quite a high risk	2	552	30.3	30.4
Medium risk	3	539	29.6	29.7
Low risk	4	275	15.1	15.2
No risk at all	5	72	4.0	4.0
Can't say	99	8	0.4	0.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	5	0.3	–
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K23_1] Which of the following names best characterizes your generation? (First choice)

Question

Which of the following names best characterizes your generation? (First choice)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Generation Y	1	17	0.9	0.9
IT generation	2	465	25.5	25.5
Welfare generation	3	161	8.8	8.8
Generation lacking skills to carry out household tasks	4	155	8.5	8.5
Mobile phone generation	5	381	20.9	20.9
Consumer generation	6	181	9.9	9.9
Competition generation	7	83	4.6	4.6
Nintendo generation	8	39	2.1	2.1
Want-it-all-now generation	9	219	12.0	12.0

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
None of the above/impossible to label a generation	10	116	6.4	6.4
Can't say	99	3	0.2	0.2
		1820	100.0	100.0

**[K23_2] Which of the following labels best characterizes your generation?
(Second choice)**

Question

Which of the following labels best characterizes your generation? (Second choice)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Generation Y	1	4	0.2	0.4
IT generation	2	184	10.1	18.1
Welfare generation	3	80	4.4	7.9
Generation lacking skills to carry out household tasks	4	97	5.3	9.5
Mobile phone generation	5	251	13.8	24.7
Consumer generation	6	166	9.1	16.3
Competition generation	7	58	3.2	5.7
Nintendo generation	8	25	1.4	2.5
Want-it-all-now generation	9	146	8.0	14.4
None of the above/impossible to label a generation	10	4	0.2	0.4
Can't say	99	1	0.1	0.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	804	44.2	—
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K24_1] Are there significant differences between generations: Financially

Question

Are there significant differences between generations: Financially

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1116	61.3	61.3
No	2	622	34.2	34.2

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	3	82	4.5	4.5
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K24_2] Are there significant differences between generations: In terms of values and attitudes

Question

Are there significant differences between generations: In terms of values and attitudes

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1410	77.5	77.5
No	2	369	20.3	20.3
Can't say	3	41	2.3	2.3
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K24_3] Are there significant differences between generations: In terms of knowledge and education

Question

Are there significant differences between generations: In terms of knowledge and education

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1290	70.9	70.9
No	2	485	26.6	26.7
Can't say	3	44	2.4	2.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K25] How is the financial situation of your generation going to develop in the future?

Question

How is the financial situation of your generation going to develop in the future?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Will get worse	1	190	10.4	10.4
Will get better	2	826	45.4	45.4
Will be the same as for older generations'	3	773	42.5	42.5
Don't know	8	0	0.0	0.0
	99	31	1.7	1.7
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K26] How is the political power of your generation going to develop in the future**Question**

How is the political power of your generation going to develop in the future

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Power will diminish	1	416	22.9	22.9
Power will grow	2	402	22.1	22.1
We will have the same amount of power as older generations	3	931	51.2	51.2
Can't say	99	71	3.9	3.9
		1820	100.0	100.0

[K27] Do you feel that there is a big 'generation gap' in Finland nowadays?**Question**

Do you feel that there is a big 'generation gap' in Finland nowadays?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	600	33.0	33.0
No	2	1143	62.8	62.8
Can't say	3	77	4.2	4.2
		1820	100.0	100.0

Chapter 3

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