

FSD2078

**EVA Survey on Finnish Values and
Attitudes 2004**

Codebook



FINNISH SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVE

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To the reader

This codebook is part of the data FSD2078 archived at the FSD (Finnish Social Science Data Archive). The dataset has been described in as much detail as possible in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, variable and value labels, and missing values have been checked. If necessary, the data have been anonymised. The data and its creators shall be cited in all publications and presentations for which the data have been used. The bibliographic citation may be in the form suggested by the archive or in the form required by the publication. The bibliographic citation suggested by the archive:

Center for Finnish Business and Policy Studies (EVA) & Yhdyskuntatutkimus:
EVA Survey on Finnish Values and Attitudes 2004 [dataset]. Version 2.0 (2018-07-18). Finnish Social Science Data Archive [distributor]. <http://urn.fi/urn:nbn:fi:fsd:T-FSD2078>

The user shall notify the archive of all publications where she or he has used the data. The original data creators and the archive bear no responsibility for any results or interpretations arising from the reuse of the data.

The codebook contains information on data content, structure and data collection, and includes a list of publications wholly or in part based on the data, according to publication information received by the FSD. The second part of the codebook contains information on variables: question texts, response options, and frequencies. The third part contains indexes.

Variable distributions presented in this codebook have been generated from the SPSS files. Distribution tables present variable values, frequencies (n), frequency percentages (%), and valid percentages (v. %) which take into account missing data. All distributions are unweighted. If the data contain weight variables, these will be found at the end of the variables list. In some cases frequency distributions have been substituted by descriptive statistics. Categorised responses to open-ended questions are not always included in the codebook. Distributions may contain missing data. The note "System missing (SYSMIS)" refers to missing observations (e.g. a respondent has not answered all questions) whereas "Missing (User missing)" refers to data the user has defined as missing. For example, the user may decide to code answer alternatives 'don't want to say' or 'can't say' as missing data.

The codebook may contain attached files, the most common one being the questionnaire.

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Chapter 1

Study description

1.1 Titles

Titles and data version: EVA Survey on Finnish Values and Attitudes 2004

Titles and data version in Finnish: EVAn kansallinen asennetutkimus 2004

Alternative title: Former title: Finnish National Attitudes 2004

This codebook has been generated from the version 2.0 (18.7.2018) of the data.

1.2 Subject description

Authoring entity

Center for Finnish Business and Policy Studies (EVA)
Yhdyskuntatutkimus

Copyright statement for the data

According to the agreement between FSD and the depositor.

Depositor

Kiljunen, Pentti (Yhdyskuntatutkimus)

Date of deposit

7.6.2005

Keywords

attitudes; competitiveness; economy; entrepreneurship; environmental issues; European integration; foreigners; happiness; internationalism; nationality; occupational life; political leadership; politics; values

Topic Classification

Fields of Science Classification: social sciences

CESSDA Classification: cultural and national identity; political behaviour and attitudes; social behaviour and attitudes

Series description

The data belong to the series:

EVA Surveys on Finnish Values and Attitudes

Since 1984, the Finnish Business and Policy Forum (EVA) has conducted biennial surveys studying changes in Finnish attitudes, values, and perceptions of the present and the future. The series, formerly known as Finnish National Attitudes, aims at measuring and analysing citizens' views on Finnish society. The data allow a detailed empirical analysis and systematic follow-up of change in public opinion. Each dataset contains both new themes and recurring themes with questions repeated over the years.

Themes covered include democracy, market economy, welfare, environment, society and politics, Finland's international position, economic depression, economic growth, Finnish identity, and views on the future. The surveys are funded by EVA and have usually been carried out by Yhdyskuntatutkimus. The FSD collections also include surveys on values and attitudes of corporate executives (for example, FSD1091), in which some of the questions presented in this series have been repeated.

Abstract

The survey charted Finnish attitudes and values. Respondents were presented with a series of attitudinal statements covering political parties, occupational life, market economy, economic growth, social welfare, environmental issues, immigration, emigration and internal migration, foreigners, internationalism, Finland's NATO membership, taxation, democracy and Finnish political life. Respondents were asked about entrepreneurship and what kind of characteristics business and political leaders should have.

Respondents' views on the importance of different factors of happiness were studied. They were asked how happy they are and what their financial circumstances are. Opinions on Finland's competitiveness in international markets, EU membership, the replacement of Finnish Mark with Euro and EU's enlargement to the Baltic States and Eastern Europe were queried

on. Background variables included respondent's gender, age, size of municipality, type of residential area, region of residence, occupational group, trade union membership, political party preference, basic and vocational education, employment sector and self-designated social class.

1.3 Structure and collection of the data

Country: Finland

Geographic coverage: Finland

Analysis or observation unit type: Individual

Universe: People aged between 18 and 70 living in Finland, excluding the Åland Islands

Collection date: 24.11.2004 – 20.1.2005

Data collector(s): Yhdyskuntatutkimus

Data producer(s): Center for Finnish Business and Policy Studies

Mode of data collection: Self-administered questionnaire: Paper

Type of research instrument: Structured questionnaire

Time period covered: 2004 – 2005

Time method of the data collection: Longitudinal: Trend/Repeated cross-section

Response rate: 45.3%

Number of variables and cases: The data contain 181 variables and 2264 cases.

Sampling procedure: Probability: Simple random

The original sample consisted of 5,000 persons aged between 18-70. They were randomly selected from the Finnish population (excluding the Åland Islands). Finnish-speaking persons received a questionnaire in Finnish and Swedish-speaking in Swedish. The number of adequately completed questionnaires was 2,264. Most important demographic, social and regional distributions of the sample corresponded with those of the whole population.

1.4 Use of data

Related publications

Borg, Sami (2007). Vaalitulokset ja äänestyspäätökset. Teoksessa: Presidentinvaalit 2006 (toim. Pekka Isotalus & Sami Borg), s. 32-55. Helsinki: WSOY.

Erola, Marko & Haavisto, Ilkka & Hokkanen, Eveliina & Kauhanen, Antti & Koskinen, Seppo & Malm Lindberg, Henrik & Makkula, Janne & Vihriälä, Vesa (2018) [verkkodokumentti]. Työn uudet ehdot raportti. Miten avaamme työmarkkinoiden umpisolmut? Helsinki: Elinkeinoelämän valtuuskunta. EVA Raportti. https://www.eva.fi/wp-content/uploads/2018/04/eva_raportti_tyon_uudet_ehdot.pdf [viitattu 29.6.2018]

Hirvonen, Tatu & Mangeloja, Esa (2006). Miksi kolmas hampurilainen ei tee onnelliseksi?

1. Study description

Jyväskylä: Atena.

Hyytinen, Ari & Pajarinen, Mika (2005a). Yrittäjäksi ryhtyminen ja yrittäjäyysasenteet Suomessa: havaintoja kyselytutkimuksista. *Kansantaloudellinen aikakauskirja* 101(2), 150-164.

Hyytinen, Ari & Pajarinen, Mika (2005b). Yrittäjäksi ryhtyminen ja yrittäjäyysasenteet Suomessa: havaintoja kyselytutkimuksista. Helsinki: Elinkeinoelämän Tutkimuslaitos. ETLAn keskusteluaiheita; 990.

Hyytinen, Ari & Rouvinen, Petri (2005). Onko talouskasvua ilman yrittäjiä? Teoksessa: Mistä talouskasvu syntyy? (toim. Ari Hyytinen & Petri Rouvinen), 137-158. Helsinki: Taloustieto. ETLA B 214.

Kilpi, Elina (2006). Change in Finnish attitudes towards immigrants 1986-2004. Oxford: University of Oxford. MSc Thesis in Sociology.

Kilpi, Elina (2008). Prejudice as a response to changes in competitive threat. Finnish attitudes towards immigrants 1986-2006 [online]. Working paper number 2008-01, Department of Sociology, University of Oxford, March. <http://www.sociology.ox.ac.uk/documents/workingpapers/2008/2008-01.pdf> [cited 3.9.2012].

Kilpi-Jakonen, E. (2015). Explaining temporal trends and regional variation in attitudes towards foreign workers: group conflict theory and Finland 1990-2013. *Research on Finnish Society*, 8, 1932.

Mattila, Mikko & Sänkiaho, Risto (2005). Luottamus poliittiseen järjestelmään. Teoksessa: Vaalit ja demokratia Suomessa (toim. Heikki Paloheimo), 73-87. Helsinki: WSOY.

Nyman, Markku (2008). Kansalaisyhteiskunta ja vertaistuki [verkkodokumentti]. Oulu: Hyvän mielen talo ry. http://www.hyvanmielentalo.fi/media/julkaisut/Nyman_kansalaisyhteiskunta_secured.pdf [viitattu 8.9.2009].

Paloheimo, Heikki (2006). Asenteet poliittisia instituutioita ja toimijoita kohtaan. Teoksessa: Suomen demokratiaindikaattorit (toim. Sami Borg), 128 - 153. Helsinki: Oikeusministeriö. Oikeusministeriön julkaisu 2006:1.

Paloheimo, Heikki (2007). Kansalaisten johtajuusodotukset. Teoksessa: Presidentinvaalit 2006 (toim. Pekka Isotalus & Sami Borg), 207-226. Helsinki: WSOY.

Paloheimo, Heikki (2009). Puoluejärjestelmän lohkeamat ja ristiriitaisuudet. Teoksessa: Puolueiden tulevaisuus (toim. Rauli Mickelsson), 15-61. Helsinki: Oikeusministeriö. - (Oikeusministeriön julkaisuja 2009: 6)

Penttilä, Katariina (2017). Ympäristöhuolen muutos ja sukupuolittuneisuus Suomessa 1986 - 2013. Tampere: Tampereen yliopisto. Sosiologian kandidaatin tutkielma.

Savolainen, Riikka (2015). Essays on Empirical Political Economics. Aalto University. Department of Economics. Aalto University publication series DOCTORAL DISSERTATIONS, 171/2015. <http://urn.fi/URN:ISBN:978-952-60-6575-5>

Suomen demokratiaindikaattorit (2006). Toim. Sami Borg. Helsinki: Oikeusministeriö. Oikeusministeriön julkaisu 2006:1.

Torvi, Kai & Kiljunen, Pentti (2005). Onnellisuuden vaikea yhtälö: EVAn kansallinen arvo- ja asennetutkimus 2005 [verkkodokumentti]. Helsinki: Taloustieto. http://www.eva.fi/files/1110_onnellisuuden_v [viitattu 1.7.2005].

Updated list of publications in the study description at

https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD2078?lang=en&study_language=en

Location of the data collection

Finnish Social Science Data Archive

Weighting

There are no weight variables in the data.

Restrictions

The dataset is (B) available for research, teaching and study.

Chapter 2

Variables

[FSD_NO] FSD study number

Question

FSD study number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2264
minimum	2078.00
maximum	2078.00
mean	2078.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_VR] FSD edition number

Question

FSD edition number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2264
minimum	2.00
maximum	2.00
mean	2.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_ID] FSD case id

Question

FSD case id

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2264
minimum	1.00
maximum	2264.00
mean	1132.50
standard deviation	653.71

[Q1_1] No party promotes issues that are important to me

Question

No party promotes issues that are important to me

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	289	12.8	12.9
Agree	2	699	30.9	31.1
Difficult to say	3	397	17.5	17.7
Disagree	4	715	31.6	31.8
Strongly disagree	5	145	6.4	6.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	19	0.8	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_2] In future, science and technology will be able to solve most present-day problems

Question

In future, science and technology will be able to solve most present-day problems

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	182	8.0	8.1
Agree	2	759	33.5	33.9
Difficult to say	3	499	22.0	22.3
Disagree	4	626	27.7	27.9
Strongly disagree	5	174	7.7	7.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	24	1.1	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_3] EMU membership has been an asset to Finland's development

Question

EMU membership has been an asset to Finland's development

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	186	8.2	8.3
Agree	2	604	26.7	27.0
Difficult to say	3	963	42.5	43.1
Disagree	4	353	15.6	15.8
Strongly disagree	5	128	5.7	5.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	30	1.3	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_4] Nowadays in Finland, men and women are equal enough

Question

Nowadays in Finland, men and women are equal enough

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	305	13.5	13.6
Agree	2	805	35.6	35.9
Difficult to say	3	160	7.1	7.1
Disagree	4	702	31.0	31.3
Strongly disagree	5	271	12.0	12.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	21	0.9	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_5] Improving economic welfare to a yet higher level will increase psychological distress

Question

Improving economic welfare to a yet higher level will increase psychological distress

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	420	18.6	18.8
Agree	2	729	32.2	32.6
Difficult to say	3	480	21.2	21.4
Disagree	4	456	20.1	20.4
Strongly disagree	5	154	6.8	6.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	25	1.1	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_6] If women could participate and influence corporate decision-making more it would benefit the whole society

Question

If women could participate and influence corporate decision-making more it would benefit the whole society

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	365	16.1	16.2
Agree	2	740	32.7	32.9
Difficult to say	3	713	31.5	31.7
Disagree	4	333	14.7	14.8
Strongly disagree	5	99	4.4	4.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	14	0.6	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_7] It is a privilege to be a Finn

Question

It is a privilege to be a Finn

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1024	45.2	45.6
Agree	2	791	34.9	35.2
Difficult to say	3	269	11.9	12.0
Disagree	4	117	5.2	5.2
Strongly disagree	5	46	2.0	2.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	17	0.8	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_8] Climate change is the biggest threat of our time. In order to prevent it, every country must take immediate and effective measures

Question

Climate change is the biggest threat of our time. In order to prevent it, every country must take immediate and effective measures

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	992	43.8	44.1
Agree	2	786	34.7	34.9
Difficult to say	3	273	12.1	12.1
Disagree	4	158	7.0	7.0
Strongly disagree	5	42	1.9	1.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	13	0.6	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_9] Political parties are drifting further and further away from the problems of ordinary citizens

Question

Political parties are drifting further and further away from the problems of ordinary citizens

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	786	34.7	35.0

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2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Agree	2	892	39.4	39.7
Difficult to say	3	259	11.4	11.5
Disagree	4	292	12.9	13.0
Strongly disagree	5	19	0.8	0.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	16	0.7	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_10] Finland's aging and diminishing population means that Finland needs to make immigration easier

Question

Finland's aging and diminishing population means that Finland needs to make immigration easier

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	146	6.4	6.5
Agree	2	572	25.3	25.5
Difficult to say	3	508	22.4	22.7
Disagree	4	637	28.1	28.4
Strongly disagree	5	379	16.7	16.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	22	1.0	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_11] If in the future people retire at an older age, average annual working time should be reduced

Question

If in the future people retire at an older age, average annual working time should be reduced

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	549	24.2	24.4
Agree	2	805	35.6	35.8
Difficult to say	3	437	19.3	19.4

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Disagree	4	348	15.4	15.5
Strongly disagree	5	111	4.9	4.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	14	0.6	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_12] Belief in a better future is more important in terms of happiness than prevailing good living conditions

Question

Belief in a better future is more important in terms of happiness than prevailing good living conditions

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	288	12.7	12.8
Agree	2	787	34.8	35.1
Difficult to say	3	455	20.1	20.3
Disagree	4	552	24.4	24.6
Strongly disagree	5	163	7.2	7.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	19	0.8	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_13] I am willing to accept a lower standard of living to reduce pollution and environmental problems

Question

I am willing to accept a lower standard of living to reduce pollution and environmental problems

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	420	18.6	18.7
Agree	2	971	42.9	43.2
Difficult to say	3	475	21.0	21.1
Disagree	4	267	11.8	11.9
Strongly disagree	5	113	5.0	5.0

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	18	0.8	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_14] I am so attached to my own region of residence that I would not move anywhere else

Question

I am so attached to my own region of residence that I would not move anywhere else

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	476	21.0	21.2
Agree	2	521	23.0	23.2
Difficult to say	3	246	10.9	10.9
Disagree	4	583	25.8	25.9
Strongly disagree	5	422	18.6	18.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	16	0.7	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_15] If Finns had more a positive attitude to entrepreneurship, the whole society would benefit

Question

If Finns had more a positive attitude to entrepreneurship, the whole society would benefit

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	818	36.1	36.3
Agree	2	862	38.1	38.3
Difficult to say	3	428	18.9	19.0
Disagree	4	123	5.4	5.5
Strongly disagree	5	22	1.0	1.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	11	0.5	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_16] Finnish educational system is so theoretically oriented that soon there will be lack of skilled workers

Question

Finnish educational system is so theoretically oriented that soon there will be lack of skilled workers

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	691	30.5	30.7
Agree	2	962	42.5	42.7
Difficult to say	3	245	10.8	10.9
Disagree	4	309	13.6	13.7
Strongly disagree	5	45	2.0	2.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	12	0.5	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_17] If employees could participate and influence corporate decision-making more, the whole society would benefit

Question

If employees could participate and influence corporate decision-making more, the whole society would benefit

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	472	20.8	21.0
Agree	2	896	39.6	39.8
Difficult to say	3	525	23.2	23.3
Disagree	4	291	12.9	12.9
Strongly disagree	5	65	2.9	2.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	15	0.7	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_18] If more foreigners worked in Finland, our country would benefit from the useful international influences they bring

Question

If more foreigners worked in Finland, our country would benefit from the useful international influences they bring

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	178	7.9	7.9
Agree	2	781	34.5	34.8
Difficult to say	3	601	26.5	26.7
Disagree	4	486	21.5	21.6
Strongly disagree	5	201	8.9	8.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	17	0.8	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_19] A sixth nuclear power station should be built in Finland

Question

A sixth nuclear power station should be built in Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	326	14.4	14.5
Agree	2	313	13.8	13.9
Difficult to say	3	529	23.4	23.5
Disagree	4	384	17.0	17.1
Strongly disagree	5	696	30.7	31.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	16	0.7	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_20] Nowadays, policy-makers get more information about public opinion through voluntary organizations than through political parties

Question

Nowadays, policy-makers get more information about public opinion through voluntary organizations than through political parties

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	271	12.0	12.1
Agree	2	757	33.4	33.7
Difficult to say	3	890	39.3	39.6
Disagree	4	250	11.0	11.1
Strongly disagree	5	78	3.4	3.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	18	0.8	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_21] Economic growth is the only way to continuous well-being**Question**

Economic growth is the only way to continuous well-being

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	194	8.6	8.6
Agree	2	534	23.6	23.7
Difficult to say	3	406	17.9	18.0
Disagree	4	821	36.3	36.5
Strongly disagree	5	296	13.1	13.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	13	0.6	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_22] In the future, Finland's pension systems will become insolvent and 'already earned' pensions cannot be paid**Question**

In the future, Finland's pension systems will become insolvent and 'already earned' pensions cannot be paid

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	237	10.5	10.5
Agree	2	557	24.6	24.8
Difficult to say	3	760	33.6	33.8

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Disagree	4	483	21.3	21.5
Strongly disagree	5	211	9.3	9.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	16	0.7	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_23] In Finland, the interests of employees and employers are largely convergent

Question

In Finland, the interests of employees and employers are largely convergent

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	73	3.2	3.2
Agree	2	464	20.5	20.6
Difficult to say	3	486	21.5	21.6
Disagree	4	848	37.5	37.7
Strongly disagree	5	376	16.6	16.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	17	0.8	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_24] Migration to growth areas should be curbed even if it required costly regional support measures

Question

Migration to growth areas should be curbed even if it required costly regional support measures

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	521	23.0	23.1
Agree	2	914	40.4	40.6
Difficult to say	3	411	18.2	18.3
Disagree	4	309	13.6	13.7
Strongly disagree	5	96	4.2	4.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	13	0.6	–

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_25] Economic and industrial activities are unduly constricted on the grounds of nature conservation

Question

Economic and industrial activities are unduly constricted on the grounds of nature conservation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	341	15.1	15.2
Agree	2	472	20.8	21.0
Difficult to say	3	407	18.0	18.1
Disagree	4	695	30.7	30.9
Strongly disagree	5	332	14.7	14.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	17	0.8	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_26] Instead of declining areas, Finland should support growing city centres, which function as promoters of employment and growth

Question

Instead of declining areas, Finland should support growing city centres, which function as promoters of employment and growth

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	108	4.8	4.8
Agree	2	355	15.7	15.8
Difficult to say	3	420	18.6	18.7
Disagree	4	935	41.3	41.6
Strongly disagree	5	432	19.1	19.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	14	0.6	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_27] Nowadays, the Finnish trade union movement more often slows down social development instead of promoting it

Question

Nowadays, the Finnish trade union movement more often slows down social development instead of promoting it

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	251	11.1	11.3
Agree	2	417	18.4	18.7
Difficult to say	3	598	26.4	26.9
Disagree	4	656	29.0	29.5
Strongly disagree	5	305	13.5	13.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	37	1.6	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_28] Finland suffers from a worrying trend of ownership concentration

Question

Finland suffers from a worrying trend of ownership concentration

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	646	28.5	29.1
Agree	2	797	35.2	35.9
Difficult to say	3	488	21.6	22.0
Disagree	4	249	11.0	11.2
Strongly disagree	5	41	1.8	1.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	43	1.9	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_29] Finns should effectively protect their unique culture from the ever increasing internationalisation

Question

Finns should effectively protect their unique culture from the ever increasing internationalisation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	625	27.6	28.1
Agree	2	914	40.4	41.1
Difficult to say	3	300	13.3	13.5
Disagree	4	332	14.7	14.9
Strongly disagree	5	51	2.3	2.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	42	1.9	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_30] If Finland cannot introduce more rapid reforms, we will be facing a socio-economic crisis in a few years

Question

If Finland cannot introduce more rapid reforms, we will be facing a socio-economic crisis in a few years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	152	6.7	6.8
Agree	2	515	22.7	23.1
Difficult to say	3	850	37.5	38.2
Disagree	4	580	25.6	26.1
Strongly disagree	5	128	5.7	5.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	39	1.7	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_31] People used to be happier than they are now

Question

People used to be happier than they are now

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	593	26.2	26.6
Agree	2	674	29.8	30.2
Difficult to say	3	547	24.2	24.5

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Disagree	4	337	14.9	15.1
Strongly disagree	5	79	3.5	3.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	34	1.5	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_32] By aiming at continuous economic growth mankind will slowly destroy the environment and eventually itself

Question

By aiming at continuous economic growth mankind will slowly destroy the environment and eventually itself

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	790	34.9	35.4
Agree	2	895	39.5	40.1
Difficult to say	3	221	9.8	9.9
Disagree	4	268	11.8	12.0
Strongly disagree	5	57	2.5	2.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	33	1.5	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_33] Finnish media has too strong an influence on public opinion

Question

Finnish media has too strong an influence on public opinion

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	576	25.4	25.9
Agree	2	845	37.3	38.0
Difficult to say	3	410	18.1	18.5
Disagree	4	348	15.4	15.7
Strongly disagree	5	43	1.9	1.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	42	1.9	–

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_34] In five years, many things will be better in Finland than they are now

Question

In five years, many things will be better in Finland than they are now

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	60	2.7	2.7
Agree	2	300	13.3	13.5
Difficult to say	3	1186	52.4	53.4
Disagree	4	516	22.8	23.2
Strongly disagree	5	159	7.0	7.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	43	1.9	—
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_35] Employers talk about a coming crisis and the inevitable changes but this is only propaganda which aims at persuading employees to succumb to cuts in their benefits

Question

Employers talk about a coming crisis and the inevitable changes but this is only propaganda which aims at persuading employees to succumb to cuts in their benefits

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	361	15.9	16.3
Agree	2	692	30.6	31.2
Difficult to say	3	631	27.9	28.5
Disagree	4	415	18.3	18.7
Strongly disagree	5	117	5.2	5.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	48	2.1	—
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_36] Finland should join NATO**Question***Finland should join NATO***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	212	9.4	9.5
Agree	2	264	11.7	11.8
Difficult to say	3	567	25.0	25.4
Disagree	4	387	17.1	17.4
Strongly disagree	5	798	35.2	35.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	36	1.6	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_37] Reducing unemployment requires fundamental structural changes in Finnish working life and conflicts with trade unions**Question***Reducing unemployment requires fundamental structural changes in Finnish working life and conflicts with trade unions***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	379	16.7	17.1
Agree	2	817	36.1	36.8
Difficult to say	3	572	25.3	25.8
Disagree	4	354	15.6	16.0
Strongly disagree	5	96	4.2	4.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	46	2.0	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_38] Preconditions for domestic ownership of Finnish corporations should be improved**Question***Preconditions for domestic ownership of Finnish corporations should be improved*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	897	39.6	40.5
Agree	2	1023	45.2	46.2
Difficult to say	3	225	9.9	10.2
Disagree	4	57	2.5	2.6
Strongly disagree	5	14	0.6	0.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	48	2.1	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_39] I am interested in politics and follow it actively**Question**

I am interested in politics and follow it actively

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	258	11.4	11.6
Agree	2	752	33.2	33.9
Difficult to say	3	187	8.3	8.4
Disagree	4	663	29.3	29.9
Strongly disagree	5	361	15.9	16.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	43	1.9	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_40] Competitiveness of our export industry is vital to employment and through it to general welfare in Finland**Question**

Competitiveness of our export industry is vital to employment and through it to general welfare in Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	587	25.9	26.4
Agree	2	1185	52.3	53.3
Difficult to say	3	295	13.0	13.3

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Disagree	4	142	6.3	6.4
Strongly disagree	5	16	0.7	0.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	39	1.7	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_41] Powers of the president have been reduced so much that it makes no difference who the president is

Question

Powers of the president have been reduced so much that it makes no difference who the president is

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	246	10.9	11.1
Agree	2	500	22.1	22.5
Difficult to say	3	268	11.8	12.0
Disagree	4	795	35.1	35.7
Strongly disagree	5	416	18.4	18.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	39	1.7	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_42] Mergers between Finnish and Swedish large corporations is the right way to improve the competitive position of our companies

Question

Mergers between Finnish and Swedish large corporations is the right way to improve the competitive position of our companies

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	82	3.6	3.7
Agree	2	405	17.9	18.2
Difficult to say	3	880	38.9	39.6
Disagree	4	642	28.4	28.9

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	5	214	9.5	9.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	41	1.8	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_43] Nowadays, Finnish industry and commerce act responsibly in environmental matters

Question

Nowadays, Finnish industry and commerce act responsibly in environmental matters

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	218	9.6	9.8
Agree	2	1141	50.4	51.3
Difficult to say	3	420	18.6	18.9
Disagree	4	381	16.8	17.1
Strongly disagree	5	64	2.8	2.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	40	1.8	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_44] Increasing immigration would lead to an disadvantageous racial mixing and would weaken our national vitality

Question

Increasing immigration would lead to an disadvantageous racial mixing and would weaken our national vitality

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	291	12.9	13.1
Agree	2	390	17.2	17.5
Difficult to say	3	423	18.7	19.0
Disagree	4	665	29.4	29.8
Strongly disagree	5	459	20.3	20.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	36	1.6	–

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_45] People work so hard and under such pressure in Finnish workplaces that many will suffer early burn-out

Question

People work so hard and under such pressure in Finnish workplaces that many will suffer early burn-out

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1151	50.8	51.7
Agree	2	774	34.2	34.8
Difficult to say	3	153	6.8	6.9
Disagree	4	114	5.0	5.1
Strongly disagree	5	35	1.5	1.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	37	1.6	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_46] The offer, included in the pension reform, of a higher pension for those who work beyond the age of 63 does not interest me

Question

The offer, included in the pension reform, of a higher pension for those who work beyond the age of 63 does not interest me

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1046	46.2	47.1
Agree	2	447	19.7	20.1
Difficult to say	3	327	14.4	14.7
Disagree	4	283	12.5	12.7
Strongly disagree	5	117	5.2	5.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	44	1.9	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_47] Finnish society has succumbed too much to market forces and selfish profit seeking

Question

Finnish society has succumbed too much to market forces and selfish profit seeking

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	740	32.7	33.3
Agree	2	785	34.7	35.3
Difficult to say	3	438	19.3	19.7
Disagree	4	215	9.5	9.7
Strongly disagree	5	46	2.0	2.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	40	1.8	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_48] The small proportion of women in leading positions in working life is due to the fact that women are not as ambitious as men

Question

The small proportion of women in leading positions in working life is due to the fact that women are not as ambitious as men

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	155	6.8	7.0
Agree	2	505	22.3	22.7
Difficult to say	3	381	16.8	17.1
Disagree	4	730	32.2	32.8
Strongly disagree	5	456	20.1	20.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	37	1.6	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_49] Finland should participate in international tax competition more, and lower income, corporation and capital taxes considerably

Question

Finland should participate in international tax competition more, and lower income, corporation and capital taxes considerably

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	474	20.9	21.3
Agree	2	785	34.7	35.2
Difficult to say	3	459	20.3	20.6
Disagree	4	374	16.5	16.8
Strongly disagree	5	135	6.0	6.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	37	1.6	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_50] The so-called globalisation development of the international economy will lead to increasing global welfare**Question**

The so-called globalisation development of the international economy will lead to increasing global welfare

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	83	3.7	3.7
Agree	2	391	17.3	17.6
Difficult to say	3	995	43.9	44.9
Disagree	4	509	22.5	23.0
Strongly disagree	5	238	10.5	10.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	48	2.1	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_51] It is so costly and risky to be an entrepreneur in Finland that one would be crazy to leave secure paid work to become an entrepreneur**Question**

It is so costly and risky to be an entrepreneur in Finland that one would be crazy to leave secure paid work to become an entrepreneur

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	420	18.6	18.8

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Agree	2	819	36.2	36.7
Difficult to say	3	399	17.6	17.9
Disagree	4	501	22.1	22.5
Strongly disagree	5	90	4.0	4.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	35	1.5	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_52] Globalisation means that Finland will lose an increasing amount of jobs to so-called cheap labour countries

Question

Globalisation means that Finland will lose an increasing amount of jobs to so-called cheap labour countries

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	547	24.2	24.6
Agree	2	950	42.0	42.8
Difficult to say	3	429	18.9	19.3
Disagree	4	249	11.0	11.2
Strongly disagree	5	46	2.0	2.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	43	1.9	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_53] Increased dissatisfaction and criticism among Finns do not stem from worsened conditions, but from a higher level of standards

Question

Increased dissatisfaction and criticism among Finns do not stem from worsened conditions, but from a higher level of standards

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	380	16.8	17.1
Agree	2	1059	46.8	47.6

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Difficult to say	3	341	15.1	15.3
Disagree	4	366	16.2	16.4
Strongly disagree	5	79	3.5	3.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	39	1.7	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_54] USA acts correctly in world politics and deserves the support of the Finns

Question

USA acts correctly in world politics and deserves the support of the Finns

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	50	2.2	2.2
Agree	2	122	5.4	5.5
Difficult to say	3	329	14.5	14.8
Disagree	4	742	32.8	33.3
Strongly disagree	5	986	43.6	44.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	35	1.5	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_55] Even though Russia has its own problems, Finns have no reason to take a negative attitude to this big neighbour

Question

Even though Russia has its own problems, Finns have no reason to take a negative attitude to this big neighbour

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	356	15.7	15.9
Agree	2	900	39.8	40.2
Difficult to say	3	321	14.2	14.3
Disagree	4	540	23.9	24.1

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	5	122	5.4	5.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	25	1.1	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_56] The so-called 'China phenomenon' is not a big threat to Finland, because by investing in cheap labour countries Finnish corporations strengthen the position of units located in Finland

Question

The so-called 'China phenomenon' is not a big threat to Finland, because by investing in cheap labour countries Finnish corporations strengthen the position of units located in Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	74	3.3	3.3
Agree	2	395	17.4	17.7
Difficult to say	3	701	31.0	31.4
Disagree	4	753	33.3	33.7
Strongly disagree	5	310	13.7	13.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	31	1.4	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_57] Even though the recent redundancies have aroused public condemnation, they have been necessary financially

Question

Even though the recent redundancies have aroused public condemnation, they have been necessary financially

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	67	3.0	3.0
Agree	2	270	11.9	12.1
Difficult to say	3	480	21.2	21.5
Disagree	4	907	40.1	40.7

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	5	507	22.4	22.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	33	1.5	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_58] Finnish foreign policy has been managed well during the term of the present government

Question

Finnish foreign policy has been managed well during the term of the present government

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	293	12.9	13.1
Agree	2	1027	45.4	46.1
Difficult to say	3	524	23.1	23.5
Disagree	4	289	12.8	13.0
Strongly disagree	5	97	4.3	4.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	34	1.5	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_59] Most of our public services should be privatized to improve efficiency

Question

Most of our public services should be privatized to improve efficiency

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	147	6.5	6.6
Agree	2	499	22.0	22.4
Difficult to say	3	507	22.4	22.7
Disagree	4	703	31.1	31.5
Strongly disagree	5	374	16.5	16.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	34	1.5	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_60] Increasingly, I feel European, in addition to being Finnish**Question**

Increasingly, I feel European, in addition to being Finnish

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	266	11.7	11.9
Agree	2	770	34.0	34.5
Difficult to say	3	342	15.1	15.3
Disagree	4	604	26.7	27.1
Strongly disagree	5	249	11.0	11.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	33	1.5	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_61] Finnish people's wariness towards foreigners is wise guardedness, not ignorance or racism**Question**

Finnish people's wariness towards foreigners is wise guardedness, not ignorance or racism

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	421	18.6	18.8
Agree	2	832	36.7	37.2
Difficult to say	3	272	12.0	12.2
Disagree	4	531	23.5	23.7
Strongly disagree	5	180	8.0	8.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	28	1.2	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_62] Finland needs strong leaders who can restore order, discipline and respect for proper values**Question**

Finland needs strong leaders who can restore order, discipline and respect for proper values

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	597	26.4	26.7
Agree	2	775	34.2	34.7
Difficult to say	3	321	14.2	14.4
Disagree	4	375	16.6	16.8
Strongly disagree	5	166	7.3	7.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	30	1.3	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_63] Democracy functions so well in Finland that there are no grounds for talking about citizens' lack of influence

Question

Democracy functions so well in Finland that there are no grounds for talking about citizens' lack of influence

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	81	3.6	3.6
Agree	2	473	20.9	21.2
Difficult to say	3	539	23.8	24.1
Disagree	4	849	37.5	38.0
Strongly disagree	5	292	12.9	13.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	30	1.3	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_64] Nowadays, market economy in Finland functions for the benefit of all citizens

Question

Nowadays, market economy in Finland functions for the benefit of all citizens

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	38	1.7	1.7
Agree	2	317	14.0	14.2
Difficult to say	3	678	29.9	30.3
Disagree	4	834	36.8	37.3

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	5	370	16.3	16.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	27	1.2	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q1_65] Even though good social security and public services are costly, Finnish welfare state is always good value for money

Question

Even though good social security and public services are costly, Finnish welfare state is always good value for money

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	818	36.1	36.6
Agree	2	974	43.0	43.6
Difficult to say	3	190	8.4	8.5
Disagree	4	202	8.9	9.0
Strongly disagree	5	52	2.3	2.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	28	1.2	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q2_1] Views on entrepreneurship: Entrepreneurship provides a good chance of becoming wealthy

Question

Views on entrepreneurship: Entrepreneurship provides a good chance of becoming wealthy

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	271	12.0	12.2
Agree	2	843	37.2	38.0
Difficult to say	3	473	20.9	21.3
Disagree	4	533	23.5	24.0
Strongly disagree	5	97	4.3	4.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	47	2.1	–

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q2_2] Views on entrepreneurship: Entrepreneur's life is independent and free

Question

Views on entrepreneurship: Entrepreneur's life is independent and free

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	445	19.7	20.0
Agree	2	1229	54.3	55.2
Difficult to say	3	196	8.7	8.8
Disagree	4	310	13.7	13.9
Strongly disagree	5	45	2.0	2.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	39	1.7	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q2_3] Views on entrepreneurship: Entrepreneur's work is interesting and rewarding

Question

Views on entrepreneurship: Entrepreneur's work is interesting and rewarding

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	356	15.7	16.0
Agree	2	1146	50.6	51.6
Difficult to say	3	494	21.8	22.3
Disagree	4	190	8.4	8.6
Strongly disagree	5	34	1.5	1.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	44	1.9	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q2_4] Views on entrepreneurship: I personally feel tempted to become an entrepreneur

Question

Views on entrepreneurship: I personally feel tempted to become an entrepreneur

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	219	9.7	9.9
Agree	2	473	20.9	21.3
Difficult to say	3	386	17.0	17.4
Disagree	4	617	27.3	27.8
Strongly disagree	5	521	23.0	23.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	48	2.1	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q2_5] Views on entrepreneurship: I have never given serious consideration to becoming an entrepreneur

Question

Views on entrepreneurship: I have never given serious consideration to becoming an entrepreneur

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	662	29.2	29.9
Agree	2	342	15.1	15.5
Difficult to say	3	126	5.6	5.7
Disagree	4	504	22.3	22.8
Strongly disagree	5	577	25.5	26.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	53	2.3	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q2_6] Views on entrepreneurship: Entrepreneurs have to work really long hours without taking holidays

Question

Views on entrepreneurship: Entrepreneurs have to work really long hours without taking holidays

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1223	54.0	55.3
Agree	2	800	35.3	36.2
Difficult to say	3	96	4.2	4.3
Disagree	4	79	3.5	3.6
Strongly disagree	5	15	0.7	0.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	51	2.3	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q2_7] Views on entrepreneurship: Entrepreneurship involves too big financial risks**Question**

Views on entrepreneurship: Entrepreneurship involves too big financial risks

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	706	31.2	31.8
Agree	2	1014	44.8	45.6
Difficult to say	3	293	12.9	13.2
Disagree	4	193	8.5	8.7
Strongly disagree	5	17	0.8	0.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	41	1.8	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q2_8] Views on entrepreneurship: Entrepreneurs do not have more freedom than employees, bosses are just replaced by customers**Question**

Views on entrepreneurship: Entrepreneurs do not have more freedom than employees, bosses are just replaced by customers

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	529	23.4	23.8

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Agree	2	904	39.9	40.6
Difficult to say	3	307	13.6	13.8
Disagree	4	436	19.3	19.6
Strongly disagree	5	48	2.1	2.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	40	1.8	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q2_9] Views on entrepreneurship: Bureaucracy involved in entrepreneurship is a considerable obstacle to becoming an entrepreneur

Question

Views on entrepreneurship: Bureaucracy involved in entrepreneurship is a considerable obstacle to becoming an entrepreneur

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	576	25.4	25.9
Agree	2	819	36.2	36.9
Difficult to say	3	491	21.7	22.1
Disagree	4	282	12.5	12.7
Strongly disagree	5	52	2.3	2.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	44	1.9	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q2_10] Views on entrepreneurship: Entrepreneurs are financially unprotected and without social security

Question

Views on entrepreneurship: Entrepreneurs are financially unprotected and without social security

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	482	21.3	21.7
Agree	2	798	35.2	36.0

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Difficult to say	3	502	22.2	22.6
Disagree	4	381	16.8	17.2
Strongly disagree	5	54	2.4	2.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	47	2.1	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q2_11] Views on entrepreneurship: Entrepreneurship can easily take up all your life, there is no time left for family or anything else

Question

Views on entrepreneurship: Entrepreneurship can easily take up all your life, there is no time left for family or anything else

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	610	26.9	27.5
Agree	2	1054	46.6	47.4
Difficult to say	3	262	11.6	11.8
Disagree	4	271	12.0	12.2
Strongly disagree	5	25	1.1	1.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	42	1.9	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q2_12] Views on entrepreneurship: Being an entrepreneur is the best way to express yourself and use all your skills

Question

Views on entrepreneurship: Being an entrepreneur is the best way to express yourself and use all your skills

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	673	29.7	30.3
Agree	2	1051	46.4	47.4
Difficult to say	3	294	13.0	13.2

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Disagree	4	172	7.6	7.8
Strongly disagree	5	29	1.3	1.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	45	2.0	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q2_13] Views on entrepreneurship: Taxes and other statutory payments are unreasonably high for entrepreneurs

Question

Views on entrepreneurship: Taxes and other statutory payments are unreasonably high for entrepreneurs

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	607	26.8	27.4
Agree	2	716	31.6	32.3
Difficult to say	3	640	28.3	28.9
Disagree	4	218	9.6	9.8
Strongly disagree	5	36	1.6	1.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	47	2.1	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q2_14] Views on entrepreneurship: Demands made by trade unions make entrepreneurship too difficult

Question

Views on entrepreneurship: Demands made by trade unions make entrepreneurship too difficult

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	258	11.4	11.6
Agree	2	467	20.6	21.0
Difficult to say	3	950	42.0	42.8
Disagree	4	434	19.2	19.5
Strongly disagree	5	112	4.9	5.0

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	43	1.9	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q2_15] Views on entrepreneurship: The success of many entrepreneurs is based on deceit, such as tax evasion or circumvention of the law

Question

Views on entrepreneurship: The success of many entrepreneurs is based on deceit, such as tax evasion or circumvention of the law

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	157	6.9	7.1
Agree	2	358	15.8	16.1
Difficult to say	3	561	24.8	25.3
Disagree	4	739	32.6	33.3
Strongly disagree	5	405	17.9	18.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	44	1.9	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q2_16] Views on entrepreneurship: Too often people become entrepreneurs on flimsy grounds and have unrealistic expectations

Question

Views on entrepreneurship: Too often people become entrepreneurs on flimsy grounds and have unrealistic expectations

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	383	16.9	17.2
Agree	2	904	39.9	40.7
Difficult to say	3	565	25.0	25.4
Disagree	4	327	14.4	14.7
Strongly disagree	5	44	1.9	2.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	41	1.8	–

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q2_17] Views on entrepreneurship: Finns should be encouraged to set up new businesses, for employment reasons alone

Question

Views on entrepreneurship: Finns should be encouraged to set up new businesses, for employment reasons alone

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	742	32.8	33.5
Agree	2	1031	45.5	46.6
Difficult to say	3	296	13.1	13.4
Disagree	4	119	5.3	5.4
Strongly disagree	5	25	1.1	1.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	51	2.3	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q2_18] Views on entrepreneurship: Even though some entrepreneurs are swindlers, most entrepreneurs are responsible and hard-working

Question

Views on entrepreneurship: Even though some entrepreneurs are swindlers, most entrepreneurs are responsible and hard-working

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1032	45.6	46.5
Agree	2	1005	44.4	45.3
Difficult to say	3	137	6.1	6.2
Disagree	4	33	1.5	1.5
Strongly disagree	5	10	0.4	0.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	47	2.1	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q2_19] Views on entrepreneurship: Being a succesful entrepreneur requires skills most people do not have

Question

Views on entrepreneurship: Being a succesful entrepreneur requires skills most people do not have

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	415	18.3	18.7
Agree	2	807	35.6	36.4
Difficult to say	3	398	17.6	17.9
Disagree	4	523	23.1	23.6
Strongly disagree	5	76	3.4	3.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	45	2.0	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q2_20] Views on entrepreneurship: Finnish economy badly needs a greater number of new small businesses

Question

Views on entrepreneurship: Finnish economy badly needs a greater number of new small businesses

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	806	35.6	36.4
Agree	2	905	40.0	40.8
Difficult to say	3	419	18.5	18.9
Disagree	4	69	3.0	3.1
Strongly disagree	5	18	0.8	0.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	47	2.1	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q2_21] Views on entrepreneurship: New jobs are mainly created in small and medium-sized businesses

Question

Views on entrepreneurship: New jobs are mainly created in small and medium-sized businesses

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	603	26.6	27.2
Agree	2	935	41.3	42.2
Difficult to say	3	530	23.4	23.9
Disagree	4	138	6.1	6.2
Strongly disagree	5	10	0.4	0.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	48	2.1	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q2_22] Views on entrepreneurship: Entrepreneurs are favoured too much in Finnish society**Question**

Views on entrepreneurship: Entrepreneurs are favoured too much in Finnish society

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	33	1.5	1.5
Agree	2	92	4.1	4.1
Difficult to say	3	523	23.1	23.6
Disagree	4	952	42.0	42.9
Strongly disagree	5	619	27.3	27.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	45	2.0	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q2_23] Views on entrepreneurship: Entrepreneurs' freedom of action is restricted too much in Finland**Question**

Views on entrepreneurship: Entrepreneurs' freedom of action is restricted too much in Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	154	6.8	7.0
Agree	2	441	19.5	19.9

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Difficult to say	3	1015	44.8	45.9
Disagree	4	500	22.1	22.6
Strongly disagree	5	103	4.5	4.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	51	2.3	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q2_24] Views on entrepreneurship: Many entrepreneurs do not do much themselves, they just live on other people's work

Question

Views on entrepreneurship: Many entrepreneurs do not do much themselves, they just live on other people's work

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	60	2.7	2.7
Agree	2	133	5.9	6.0
Difficult to say	3	314	13.9	14.1
Disagree	4	809	35.7	36.4
Strongly disagree	5	905	40.0	40.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	43	1.9	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q2_25] Views on entrepreneurship: In today's Finland small entrepreneurs have often smaller income than employees

Question

Views on entrepreneurship: In today's Finland small entrepreneurs have often smaller income than employees

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	321	14.2	14.4
Agree	2	560	24.7	25.2
Difficult to say	3	850	37.5	38.3

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Disagree	4	388	17.1	17.5
Strongly disagree	5	103	4.5	4.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	42	1.9	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q3_1A] Respondent desires Finnish business managers to have following leadership qualities: Firm, determined, strong-minded

Question

Respondent desires Finnish business managers to have following leadership qualities: Firm, determined, strong-minded

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	1392	61.5	62.8
Not mentioned	2	823	36.4	37.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	49	2.2	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q3_2A] Respondent desires Finnish business managers to have following leadership qualities: Flexible, emollient, cautious

Question

Respondent desires Finnish business managers to have following leadership qualities: Flexible, emollient, cautious

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	733	32.4	33.1
Not mentioned	2	1482	65.5	66.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	49	2.2	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q3_3A] Respondent desires Finnish business managers to have following leadership qualities: Publicity, telling openly about his/her thoughts and actions

Question

Respondent desires Finnish business managers to have following leadership qualities: Publicity, telling openly about his/her thoughts and actions

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	800	35.3	36.1
Not mentioned	2	1415	62.5	63.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	49	2.2	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q3_4A] Respondent desires Finnish business managers to have following leadership qualities: Democratic, gives weight to other people's opinions

Question

Respondent desires Finnish business managers to have following leadership qualities: Democratic, gives weight to other people's opinions

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	1055	46.6	47.6
Not mentioned	2	1160	51.2	52.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	49	2.2	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q3_5A] Respondent desires Finnish business managers to have following leadership qualities: Autonomous, makes decisions independently when necessary

Question

Respondent desires Finnish business managers to have following leadership qualities: Autonomous, makes decisions independently when necessary

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	690	30.5	31.2
Not mentioned	2	1525	67.4	68.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	49	2.2	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q3_6A] Respondent desires Finnish business managers to have following leadership qualities: Humane, sociable

Question

Respondent desires Finnish business managers to have following leadership qualities: Humane, sociable

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	1422	62.8	64.2
Not mentioned	2	793	35.0	35.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	49	2.2	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q3_7A] Respondent desires Finnish business managers to have following leadership qualities: Broad-minded, perceives the society as a whole

Question

Respondent desires Finnish business managers to have following leadership qualities: Broad-minded, perceives the society as a whole

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	896	39.6	40.5
Not mentioned	2	1319	58.3	59.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	49	2.2	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q3_8A] Respondent desires Finnish business managers to have following leadership qualities: Elegant appearance, stylish, good ability as a public performer

Question

Respondent desires Finnish business managers to have following leadership qualities: Elegant appearance, stylish, good ability as a public performer

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	482	21.3	21.8
Not mentioned	2	1733	76.5	78.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	49	2.2	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q3_9A] Respondent desires Finnish business managers to have following leadership qualities: International, heavily orientated towards global matters

Question

Respondent desires Finnish business managers to have following leadership qualities: International, heavily orientated towards global matters

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	548	24.2	24.7
Not mentioned	2	1667	73.6	75.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	49	2.2	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q3_10A] Respondent desires Finnish business managers to have following leadership qualities: Daring reformer, ready to make profound changes

Question

Respondent desires Finnish business managers to have following leadership qualities: Daring reformer, ready to make profound changes

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	1006	44.4	45.4
Not mentioned	2	1209	53.4	54.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	49	2.2	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q3_11A] Respondent desires Finnish business managers to have following leadership qualities: Has morally high goals and methods

Question

Respondent desires Finnish business managers to have following leadership qualities: Has morally high goals and methods

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	1391	61.4	62.8
Not mentioned	2	824	36.4	37.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	49	2.2	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q3_12A] Respondent desires Finnish business managers to have following leadership qualities: Puts the interests of his/her organisation ahead of everything else if necessary

Question

Respondent desires Finnish business managers to have following leadership qualities: Puts the interests of his/her organisation ahead of everything else if necessary

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	465	20.5	21.0
Not mentioned	2	1750	77.3	79.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	49	2.2	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q3_13A] Respondent desires Finnish business managers to have following leadership qualities: Can't say

Question

Respondent desires Finnish business managers to have following leadership qualities: Can't say

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	46	2.0	2.1
Not mentioned	2	2168	95.8	97.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	50	2.2	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q3_1B] Respondent desires Finnish political leaders to have following leadership qualities: Firm, determined, strong-minded

Question

Respondent desires Finnish political leaders to have following leadership qualities: Firm, determined, strong-minded

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	1032	45.6	46.8
Not mentioned	2	1174	51.9	53.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	58	2.6	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q3_2B] Respondent desires Finnish political leaders to have following leadership qualities: Flexible, emollient, cautious

Question

Respondent desires Finnish political leaders to have following leadership qualities: Flexible, emollient, cautious

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	531	23.5	24.1
Not mentioned	2	1676	74.0	75.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	57	2.5	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q3_3B] Respondent desires Finnish political leaders to have following leadership qualities: Publicity, telling openly about his/her thoughts and actions

Question

Respondent desires Finnish political leaders to have following leadership qualities: Publicity, telling openly about his/her thoughts and actions

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	1394	61.6	63.2
Not mentioned	2	813	35.9	36.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	57	2.5	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q3_4B] Respondent desires Finnish political leaders to have following leadership qualities: Democratic, gives weight to other people's opinions

Question

Respondent desires Finnish political leaders to have following leadership qualities: Democratic, gives weight to other people's opinions

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	1248	55.1	56.5
Not mentioned	2	959	42.4	43.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	57	2.5	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q3_5B] Respondent desires Finnish political leaders to have following leadership qualities: Autonomous, makes decisions independently when necessary

Question

Respondent desires Finnish political leaders to have following leadership qualities: Autonomous, makes decisions independently when necessary

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	332	14.7	15.0
Not mentioned	2	1874	82.8	85.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	58	2.6	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q3_6B] Respondent desires Finnish political leaders to have following leadership qualities: Humane, sociable

Question

Respondent desires Finnish political leaders to have following leadership qualities: Humane, sociable

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	1000	44.2	45.3
Not mentioned	2	1207	53.3	54.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	57	2.5	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q3_7B] Respondent desires Finnish political leaders to have following leadership qualities: Broad-minded, perceives the society as a whole

Question

Respondent desires Finnish political leaders to have following leadership qualities: Broad-minded, perceives the society as a whole

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	1691	74.7	76.6
Not mentioned	2	516	22.8	23.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	57	2.5	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q3_8B] Respondent desires Finnish political leaders to have following leadership qualities: Elegant appearance, stylish, good ability as a public performer

Question

Respondent desires Finnish political leaders to have following leadership qualities: Elegant appearance, stylish, good ability as a public performer

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	619	27.3	28.0
Not mentioned	2	1588	70.1	72.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	57	2.5	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q3_9B] Respondent desires Finnish political leaders to have following leadership qualities: International, heavily orientated towards global matters

Question

Respondent desires Finnish political leaders to have following leadership qualities: International, heavily orientated towards global matters

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	602	26.6	27.3
Not mentioned	2	1605	70.9	72.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	57	2.5	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q3_10B] Respondent desires Finnish political leaders to have following leadership qualities: Daring reformer, ready to make profound changes

Question

Respondent desires Finnish political leaders to have following leadership qualities: Daring reformer, ready to make profound changes

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	663	29.3	30.0
Not mentioned	2	1544	68.2	70.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	57	2.5	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q3_11B] Respondent desires Finnish political leaders to have following leadership qualities: Has morally high goals and methods

Question

Respondent desires Finnish political leaders to have following leadership qualities: Has morally high goals and methods

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	1459	64.4	66.1
Not mentioned	2	748	33.0	33.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	57	2.5	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q3_12B] Respondent desires Finnish political leaders to have following leadership qualities: Puts the interests of his/her organisation ahead of everything else if necessary

Question

Respondent desires Finnish political leaders to have following leadership qualities: Puts the interests of his/her organisation ahead of everything else if necessary

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	180	8.0	8.2
Not mentioned	2	2027	89.5	91.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	57	2.5	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q3_13B] Respondent desires Finnish political leaders to have following leadership qualities: Can't say

Question

Respondent desires Finnish political leaders to have following leadership qualities: Can't say

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	41	1.8	1.9
Not mentioned	2	2166	95.7	98.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	57	2.5	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q4_1] Importance of various factors in leading a happy life: Family life, good family relationships

Question

Importance of various factors in leading a happy life: Family life, good family relationships

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1850	81.7	83.0
Important	2	293	12.9	13.1
Rather important	3	62	2.7	2.8
Not very important	4	14	0.6	0.6
Not at all important	5	2	0.1	0.1
Can't say	6	8	0.4	0.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	35	1.5	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q4_2] Importance of various factors in leading a happy life: Good friendships and relationships in general

Question

Importance of various factors in leading a happy life: Good friendships and relationships in general

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1228	54.2	55.2
Important	2	786	34.7	35.3
Rather important	3	192	8.5	8.6
Not very important	4	15	0.7	0.7
Not at all important	5	1	0.0	0.0
Can't say	6	2	0.1	0.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	40	1.8	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q4_3] Importance of various factors in leading a happy life: Experiences of love, to love and feel loved

Question

Importance of various factors in leading a happy life: Experiences of love, to love and feel loved

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1273	56.2	57.7
Important	2	617	27.3	28.0
Rather important	3	266	11.7	12.1
Not very important	4	40	1.8	1.8
Not at all important	5	2	0.1	0.1
Can't say	6	9	0.4	0.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	57	2.5	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q4_4] Importance of various factors in leading a happy life: Secure basic income

Question

Importance of various factors in leading a happy life: Secure basic income

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	950	42.0	42.7
Important	2	916	40.5	41.2
Rather important	3	332	14.7	14.9
Not very important	4	19	0.8	0.9
Not at all important	5	3	0.1	0.1
Can't say	6	4	0.2	0.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	40	1.8	—
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q4_5] Importance of various factors in leading a happy life: Good income, wealth, high standard of living

Question

Importance of various factors in leading a happy life: Good income, wealth, high standard of living

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	79	3.5	3.6
Important	2	300	13.3	13.6
Rather important	3	763	33.7	34.7
Not very important	4	910	40.2	41.3
Not at all important	5	133	5.9	6.0
Can't say	6	16	0.7	0.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	63	2.8	—
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q4_6] Importance of various factors in leading a happy life: Good health

Question

Importance of various factors in leading a happy life: Good health

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1715	75.8	77.0
Important	2	418	18.5	18.8
Rather important	3	85	3.8	3.8
Not very important	4	6	0.3	0.3
Not at all important	5	1	0.0	0.0
Can't say	6	2	0.1	0.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	37	1.6	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q4_7] Importance of various factors in leading a happy life: Interesting job, nice workplace**Question**

Importance of various factors in leading a happy life: Interesting job, nice workplace

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	776	34.3	35.0
Important	2	1036	45.8	46.7
Rather important	3	355	15.7	16.0
Not very important	4	28	1.2	1.3
Not at all important	5	11	0.5	0.5
Can't say	6	13	0.6	0.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	45	2.0	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q4_8] Importance of various factors in leading a happy life: Permanent and secure employment contract**Question**

Importance of various factors in leading a happy life: Permanent and secure employment contract

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	799	35.3	36.0
Important	2	861	38.0	38.8
Rather important	3	431	19.0	19.4
Not very important	4	98	4.3	4.4
Not at all important	5	17	0.8	0.8
Can't say	6	14	0.6	0.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	44	1.9	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q4_9] Importance of various factors in leading a happy life: Learning and experiencing new things, self-improvement

Question

Importance of various factors in leading a happy life: Learning and experiencing new things, self-improvement

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	499	22.0	22.5
Important	2	905	40.0	40.7
Rather important	3	655	28.9	29.5
Not very important	4	150	6.6	6.8
Not at all important	5	5	0.2	0.2
Can't say	6	8	0.4	0.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	42	1.9	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q4_10] Importance of various factors in leading a happy life: Free time, interesting hobbies

Question

Importance of various factors in leading a happy life: Free time, interesting hobbies

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	430	19.0	19.3
Important	2	848	37.5	38.1

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Rather important	3	742	32.8	33.4
Not very important	4	193	8.5	8.7
Not at all important	5	4	0.2	0.2
Can't say	6	7	0.3	0.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	40	1.8	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q4_11] Importance of various factors in leading a happy life: Good status, social respect

Question

Importance of various factors in leading a happy life: Good status, social respect

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	57	2.5	2.6
Important	2	286	12.6	12.9
Rather important	3	635	28.0	28.7
Not very important	4	984	43.5	44.4
Not at all important	5	228	10.1	10.3
Can't say	6	25	1.1	1.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	49	2.2	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q4_12] Importance of various factors in leading a happy life: Social participation, possibility to influence

Question

Importance of various factors in leading a happy life: Social participation, possibility to influence

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	73	3.2	3.3
Important	2	292	12.9	13.2

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Rather important	3	685	30.3	31.1
Not very important	4	880	38.9	39.9
Not at all important	5	248	11.0	11.2
Can't say	6	27	1.2	1.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	59	2.6	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q4_13] Importance of various factors in leading a happy life: Spirituality, relationship to God

Question

Importance of various factors in leading a happy life: Spirituality, relationship to God

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	304	13.4	13.7
Important	2	278	12.3	12.5
Rather important	3	438	19.3	19.7
Not very important	4	609	26.9	27.4
Not at all important	5	465	20.5	21.0
Can't say	6	125	5.5	5.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	45	2.0	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q4_14] Importance of various factors in leading a happy life: Relationship to nature, enjoying nature

Question

Importance of various factors in leading a happy life: Relationship to nature, enjoying nature

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	717	31.7	32.2
Important	2	791	34.9	35.5
Rather important	3	549	24.2	24.7

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not very important	4	140	6.2	6.3
Not at all important	5	11	0.5	0.5
Can't say	6	18	0.8	0.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	38	1.7	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q5] How happy do you perceive your life to be at present?

Question

How happy do you perceive your life to be at present?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very happy	1	339	15.0	15.2
Quite happy	2	1465	64.7	65.6
Not very happy	3	297	13.1	13.3
Not at all happy	4	31	1.4	1.4
Can't say	5	34	1.5	1.5
Don't want to say/assess	6	67	3.0	3.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	31	1.4	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q6] How would you describe your household's income/present financial situation

Question

How would you describe your household's income/present financial situation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Income is more than sufficient	1	114	5.0	5.1
Income is quite sufficient	2	522	23.1	23.3
Income is sufficient, if used carefully	3	1311	57.9	58.6
Have financial problems	4	262	11.6	11.7
Can't say	5	5	0.2	0.2

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Dont' want to say/assess	6	22	1.0	1.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	28	1.2	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q7_1] Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Level of education in Finland

Question

Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Level of education in Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong point	1	1711	75.6	77.5
Rather strong point	2	406	17.9	18.4
Difficult to say	3	73	3.2	3.3
Rather weak point	4	15	0.7	0.7
Very weak point	5	4	0.2	0.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	55	2.4	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q7_2] Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Age structure of Finnish population (compared to other countries)

Question

Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Age structure of Finnish population (compared to other countries)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong point	1	43	1.9	2.0
Rather strong point	2	290	12.8	13.2
Difficult to say	3	1001	44.2	45.6
Rather weak point	4	754	33.3	34.3
Very weak point	5	108	4.8	4.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	68	3.0	–

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q7_3] Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: (Internationally small) number of immigrants/foreigners

Question

Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: (Internationally small) number of immigrants/foreigners

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong point	1	173	7.6	7.9
Rather strong point	2	408	18.0	18.7
Difficult to say	3	1022	45.1	46.7
Rather weak point	4	503	22.2	23.0
Very weak point	5	81	3.6	3.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	77	3.4	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q7_4] Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Geographical location of Finland

Question

Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Geographical location of Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong point	1	89	3.9	4.0
Rather strong point	2	254	11.2	11.5
Difficult to say	3	308	13.6	14.0
Rather weak point	4	1188	52.5	54.0
Very weak point	5	363	16.0	16.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	62	2.7	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q7_5] Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: The ratio between people in the labour force and the rest of the population (i.e. economic dependency ratio)

Question

Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: The ratio between people in the labour force and the rest of the population (i.e. economic dependency ratio)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong point	1	44	1.9	2.0
Rather strong point	2	293	12.9	13.4
Difficult to say	3	841	37.1	38.5
Rather weak point	4	813	35.9	37.2
Very weak point	5	193	8.5	8.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	80	3.5	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q7_6] Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Average retirement age (at present approximately 59)

Question

Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Average retirement age (at present approximately 59)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong point	1	95	4.2	4.3
Rather strong point	2	354	15.6	16.2
Difficult to say	3	824	36.4	37.7
Rather weak point	4	756	33.4	34.6
Very weak point	5	157	6.9	7.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	78	3.4	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q7_7] Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Productivity and efficiency of work

Question

Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Productivity and efficiency of work

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong point	1	579	25.6	26.5
Rather strong point	2	1021	45.1	46.8
Difficult to say	3	403	17.8	18.5
Rather weak point	4	156	6.9	7.2
Very weak point	5	22	1.0	1.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	83	3.7	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q7_8] Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Professional skills and know-how of employees

Question

Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Professional skills and know-how of employees

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong point	1	1301	57.5	59.1
Rather strong point	2	765	33.8	34.7
Difficult to say	3	93	4.1	4.2
Rather weak point	4	39	1.7	1.8
Very weak point	5	5	0.2	0.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	61	2.7	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q7_9] Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Professional skills and know-how of business managers

Question

Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Professional skills and know-how of business managers

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong point	1	664	29.3	30.3
Rather strong point	2	935	41.3	42.6
Difficult to say	3	383	16.9	17.5
Rather weak point	4	176	7.8	8.0
Very weak point	5	35	1.5	1.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	71	3.1	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q7_10] Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Level of income tax**Question**

Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Level of income tax

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong point	1	29	1.3	1.3
Rather strong point	2	178	7.9	8.1
Difficult to say	3	569	25.1	25.9
Rather weak point	4	994	43.9	45.3
Very weak point	5	424	18.7	19.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	70	3.1	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q7_11] Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Level of corporation tax**Question**

Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Level of corporation tax

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong point	1	29	1.3	1.3
Rather strong point	2	156	6.9	7.1

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Difficult to say	3	841	37.1	38.4
Rather weak point	4	804	35.5	36.7
Very weak point	5	360	15.9	16.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	74	3.3	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q7_12] Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Quality of technology

Question

Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Quality of technology

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong point	1	1198	52.9	54.5
Rather strong point	2	727	32.1	33.1
Difficult to say	3	251	11.1	11.4
Rather weak point	4	17	0.8	0.8
Very weak point	5	6	0.3	0.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	65	2.9	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q7_13] Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Quality of scientific research in general

Question

Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Quality of scientific research in general

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong point	1	882	39.0	40.1
Rather strong point	2	942	41.6	42.8
Difficult to say	3	322	14.2	14.6
Rather weak point	4	45	2.0	2.0
Very weak point	5	8	0.4	0.4

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	65	2.9	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q7_14] Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Functionality of the political decision-making system

Question

Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Functionality of the political decision-making system

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong point	1	155	6.8	7.1
Rather strong point	2	641	28.3	29.2
Difficult to say	3	749	33.1	34.2
Rather weak point	4	511	22.6	23.3
Very weak point	5	137	6.1	6.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	71	3.1	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q7_15] Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Size of the public sector compared to the private sector

Question

Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Size of the public sector compared to the private sector

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong point	1	84	3.7	3.8
Rather strong point	2	390	17.2	17.9
Difficult to say	3	1091	48.2	50.0
Rather weak point	4	482	21.3	22.1
Very weak point	5	135	6.0	6.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	82	3.6	–

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q7_16] Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Functionality and efficiency of the public sector

Question

Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Functionality and efficiency of the public sector

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong point	1	133	5.9	6.1
Rather strong point	2	627	27.7	28.9
Difficult to say	3	689	30.4	31.8
Rather weak point	4	581	25.7	26.8
Very weak point	5	137	6.1	6.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	97	4.3	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q7_17] Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Functionality and efficiency of the education system

Question

Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Functionality and efficiency of the education system

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong point	1	794	35.1	36.4
Rather strong point	2	1071	47.3	49.2
Difficult to say	3	198	8.7	9.1
Rather weak point	4	99	4.4	4.5
Very weak point	5	17	0.8	0.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	85	3.8	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q7_18] Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: National unity and consensus

Question

Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: National unity and consensus

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong point	1	365	16.1	16.7
Rather strong point	2	927	40.9	42.4
Difficult to say	3	666	29.4	30.5
Rather weak point	4	199	8.8	9.1
Very weak point	5	29	1.3	1.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	78	3.4	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q7_19] Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Stability of social conditions

Question

Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Stability of social conditions

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong point	1	883	39.0	40.3
Rather strong point	2	849	37.5	38.7
Difficult to say	3	350	15.5	16.0
Rather weak point	4	80	3.5	3.7
Very weak point	5	29	1.3	1.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	73	3.2	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q7_20] Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: EU and EMU memberships

Question

Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: EU and EMU memberships

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong point	1	445	19.7	20.3
Rather strong point	2	795	35.1	36.2
Difficult to say	3	641	28.3	29.2
Rather weak point	4	197	8.7	9.0
Very weak point	5	118	5.2	5.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	68	3.0	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q7_21] Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Even distribution of income, strive to achieve social equality**Question**

Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Even distribution of income, strive to achieve social equality

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong point	1	292	12.9	13.3
Rather strong point	2	745	32.9	34.0
Difficult to say	3	606	26.8	27.6
Rather weak point	4	402	17.8	18.3
Very weak point	5	149	6.6	6.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	70	3.1	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q7_22] Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: The so-called Nordic model of welfare society in general**Question**

Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: The so-called Nordic model of welfare society in general

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong point	1	501	22.1	22.9

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Rather strong point	2	992	43.8	45.4
Difficult to say	3	526	23.2	24.1
Rather weak point	4	140	6.2	6.4
Very weak point	5	28	1.2	1.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	77	3.4	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q7_23] Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Labour market system, its structures and functionality

Question

Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Labour market system, its structures and functionality

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong point	1	158	7.0	7.2
Rather strong point	2	766	33.8	35.1
Difficult to say	3	750	33.1	34.3
Rather weak point	4	418	18.5	19.1
Very weak point	5	93	4.1	4.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	79	3.5	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q7_24] Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Attitudes to entrepreneurship, Finns' willingness to set up new businesses

Question

Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Attitudes to entrepreneurship, Finns' willingness to set up new businesses

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong point	1	153	6.8	7.0
Rather strong point	2	652	28.8	29.9

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Difficult to say	3	677	29.9	31.0
Rather weak point	4	601	26.5	27.5
Very weak point	5	100	4.4	4.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	81	3.6	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q7_25] Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Enterprising and hard-working nature of the Finns

Question

Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Enterprising and hard-working nature of the Finns

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong point	1	508	22.4	23.2
Rather strong point	2	1103	48.7	50.3
Difficult to say	3	369	16.3	16.8
Rather weak point	4	195	8.6	8.9
Very weak point	5	19	0.8	0.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	70	3.1	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q7_26] Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Abilities of companies to become international and act in global markets

Question

Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Abilities of companies to become international and act in global markets

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong point	1	261	11.5	11.9
Rather strong point	2	821	36.3	37.5
Difficult to say	3	733	32.4	33.5

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Rather weak point	4	327	14.4	14.9
Very weak point	5	46	2.0	2.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	76	3.4	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q7_27] Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: General willingness and gumption to make reforms and introduce changes

Question

Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: General willingness and gumption to make reforms and introduce changes

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong point	1	201	8.9	9.2
Rather strong point	2	758	33.5	34.7
Difficult to say	3	685	30.3	31.4
Rather weak point	4	484	21.4	22.2
Very weak point	5	57	2.5	2.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	79	3.5	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q7_28] Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Creativity, innovativeness, ability to invent and develop new things

Question

Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Creativity, innovativeness, ability to invent and develop new things

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong point	1	507	22.4	23.1
Rather strong point	2	1057	46.7	48.2
Difficult to say	3	395	17.4	18.0
Rather weak point	4	218	9.6	9.9

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very weak point	5	17	0.8	0.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	70	3.1	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q7_29] Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Finnish culture and its originality

Question

Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: Finnish culture and its originality

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong point	1	620	27.4	28.2
Rather strong point	2	948	41.9	43.2
Difficult to say	3	427	18.9	19.4
Rather weak point	4	180	8.0	8.2
Very weak point	5	21	0.9	1.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	68	3.0	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q7_30] Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: National spirit, self-confidence and identity

Question

Finland's weak/strong points in global competition: National spirit, self-confidence and identity

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very strong point	1	628	27.7	28.6
Rather strong point	2	827	36.5	37.7
Difficult to say	3	474	20.9	21.6
Rather weak point	4	231	10.2	10.5
Very weak point	5	36	1.6	1.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	68	3.0	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q8_A] What is your attitude to Finland's EU membership nowadays?**Question**

What is your attitude to Finland's EU membership nowadays?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	260	11.5	11.6
Quite positive	2	675	29.8	30.2
Neutral	3	756	33.4	33.8
Quite negative	4	344	15.2	15.4
Very negative	5	164	7.2	7.3
Can't say	6	36	1.6	1.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	29	1.3	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q8_B] What is your attitude to the replacement of the Finnish currency with euro at the beginning of 2002?**Question**

What is your attitude to the replacement of the Finnish currency with euro at the beginning of 2002?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	360	15.9	16.1
Quite positive	2	550	24.3	24.6
Neutral	3	492	21.7	22.0
Quite negative	4	469	20.7	21.0
Very negative	5	351	15.5	15.7
Can't say	6	13	0.6	0.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	29	1.3	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[Q8_C] What is your attitude to EU's enlargement to Eastern and Central Europe and the Baltic States?**Question**

What is your attitude to EU's enlargement to Eastern and Central Europe and the Baltic States?

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	115	5.1	5.1
Quite positive	2	453	20.0	20.3
Neutral	3	851	37.6	38.1
Quite negative	4	494	21.8	22.1
Very negative	5	214	9.5	9.6
Can't say	6	107	4.7	4.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	30	1.3	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[BV1] Respondent's gender

Question

Respondent's gender

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Male	1	1043	46.1	46.8
Female	2	1188	52.5	53.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	33	1.5	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[BV2] Respondent's age group

Question

Respondent's age group

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
18 - 20	1	84	3.7	3.8
21 - 30	2	399	17.6	18.1
31 - 40	3	341	15.1	15.4
41 - 50	4	415	18.3	18.8
51 - 60	5	531	23.5	24.0
61 - 65	6	230	10.2	10.4
Over 65	7	208	9.2	9.4

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	56	2.5	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[BV3] Size of municipality of residence**Question***Size of municipality of residence***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Less than 4 000 inhabitants	1	168	7.4	7.9
4 000 - 8 000 inhabitants	2	278	12.3	13.1
8 000 - 30 000 inhabitants	3	570	25.2	26.8
30 000 - 80 000 inhabitants	4	389	17.2	18.3
Over 80 000 inhabitants	5	724	32.0	34.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	135	6.0	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[BV4] Respondent's location of residence - Municipality type**Question***Respondent's location of residence - Municipality type***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Urban area	1	553	24.4	24.7
Suburban area	2	963	42.5	43.0
Semi-urban area, population centre	3	390	17.2	17.4
Rural area	4	335	14.8	14.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	23	1.0	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[BV5] Respondent's basic education**Question***Respondent's basic education*

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Primary education	1	568	25.1	25.6
Lower secondary school	2	802	35.4	36.1
Upper secondary school	3	852	37.6	38.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	42	1.9	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[BV6] Respondent's vocational education

Question

Respondent's vocational education

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No vocational education	1	368	16.3	16.5
Vocational course, short vocational education	2	350	15.5	15.6
Vocational school	3	611	27.0	27.3
Vocational college, polytechnic degree	4	582	25.7	26.0
University degree	5	326	14.4	14.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	27	1.2	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[BV7] Respondent's industry of employment

Question

Respondent's industry of employment

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Agriculture and forestry	1	87	3.8	3.9
Industry and manufacturing	2	352	15.5	15.6
Private services	3	442	19.5	19.6
Public services	4	513	22.7	22.8
Not in paid employment	5	860	38.0	38.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	10	0.4	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[BV8] Respondent's location of residence - County

Question

Respondent's location of residence - County

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Uusimaa	1	582	25.7	26.0
Itä-Uusimaa	2	28	1.2	1.3
Varsinais-Suomi	3	198	8.7	8.8
Satakunta	4	97	4.3	4.3
Häme	5	109	4.8	4.9
Pirkanmaa	6	194	8.6	8.7
Päijät-Häme	7	77	3.4	3.4
Kymenlaakso	8	81	3.6	3.6
Etelä-Karjala	9	46	2.0	2.1
Etelä-Savo	10	79	3.5	3.5
Pohjois-Savo	11	97	4.3	4.3
Pohjois-Karjala	12	86	3.8	3.8
Keski-Suomi	13	141	6.2	6.3
Etelä-Pohjanmaa	14	78	3.4	3.5
Pohjanmaa (Coastal Vaasa)	15	50	2.2	2.2
Keski-Pohjanmaa	16	39	1.7	1.7
Pohjois-Pohjanmaa	17	128	5.7	5.7
Kainuu	18	45	2.0	2.0
Lappi	19	85	3.8	3.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	24	1.1	—
		2264	100.0	100.0

[BV9] Respondent's occupational group

Question

Respondent's occupational group

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Higher managerial occupations (salaried)	1	61	2.7	2.7
Lower managerial and professional occupations	2	231	10.2	10.3
Administrative, clerical, secretarial occupations	3	278	12.3	12.4

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Worker	4	572	25.3	25.4
Large or small employer, own account worker	5	169	7.5	7.5
Farmer	6	49	2.2	2.2
Student	7	220	9.7	9.8
Retired	8	459	20.3	20.4
Homemaker	9	32	1.4	1.4
Unemployed	10	150	6.6	6.7
Something else	11	27	1.2	1.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	16	0.7	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[BV10] Respondent's federation of trade unions membership

Question

Respondent's federation of trade unions membership

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not a member	1	1096	48.4	50.3
Yes, federation not mentioned	2	43	1.9	2.0
Central Organisation of Finnish Trade Unions (SAK)	3	477	21.1	21.9
The Finnish Confed. of Salaried Employees (STTK)	4	249	11.0	11.4
Conf. of Unions for Academic Professionals (Akava)	5	259	11.4	11.9
Union of Agricult. Producers/Forest Owners (MTK)	6	53	2.3	2.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	87	3.8	–
		2264	100.0	100.0

[BV11] If parliamentary elections were held now, which political party would you vote for?

Question

If parliamentary elections were held now, which political party would you vote for?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Center Party of Finland (KESK)	1	341	15.1	15.3
Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)	2	374	16.5	16.8
National Coalition Party (KOK)	3	318	14.0	14.3
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	128	5.7	5.8
Green League (VIHR)	5	187	8.3	8.4
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	6	55	2.4	2.5
Christian Democrats in Finland (KD)	7	69	3.0	3.1
True Finns (PS)	8	30	1.3	1.3
Some other party or coalition	9	32	1.4	1.4
Wouldn't vote at all	10	200	8.8	9.0
Can't say	11	345	15.2	15.5
Don't want to say	12	146	6.4	6.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	39	1.7	—
		2264	100.0	100.0

[BV12] Self-designated social class

Question

Self-designated social class

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Working class	1	468	20.7	21.0
Lower middle class	2	237	10.5	10.6
Middle class	3	740	32.7	33.2
Upper middle class	4	190	8.4	8.5
Upper class	5	15	0.7	0.7
Don't consider belonging to any social class	6	580	25.6	26.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	34	1.5	—
		2264	100.0	100.0

[BV13] Questionnaire language

Question

Questionnaire language

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finnish	1	2172	95.9	95.9
Swedish	2	92	4.1	4.1
		2264	100.0	100.0

Chapter 3

Indexes

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FSD study number [FSD_NO]	7
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No party promotes issues that are important to me [Q1_1]	8
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EMU membership has been an asset to Finland's development [Q1_3]	9
Nowadays in Finland, men and women are equal enough [Q1_4]	9
Improving economic welfare to a yet higher level will increase psychological distress [Q1_5]	10
If women could participate and influence corporate decision-making more it would benefit the whole society [Q1_6]	10
It is a privilege to be a Finn [Q1_7]	10
Climate change is the biggest threat of our time. In order to prevent it, every country must take immediate and effective measures [Q1_8]	11
Political parties are drifting further and further away from the problems of ordinary citizens [Q1_9]	11
Finland's aging and diminishing population means that Finland needs to make immigration easier [Q1_10]	12
If in the future people retire at an older age, average annual working time should be reduced [Q1_11]	12
Belief in a better future is more important in terms of happiness than prevailing good living conditions [Q1_12]	13
I am willing to accept a lower standard of living to reduce pollution and environmental problems [Q1_13]	13
I am so attached to my own region of residence that I would not move anywhere else [Q1_14]	

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If Finns had more a positive attitude to entrepreneurship, the whole society would benefit [Q1_15] 14

Finnish educational system is so theoretically oriented that soon there will be lack of skilled workers [Q1_16] 15

If employees could participate and influence corporate decision-making more, the whole society would benefit [Q1_17] 15

If more foreigners worked in Finland, our country would benefit from the useful international influences they bring [Q1_18] 16

A sixth nuclear power station should be built in Finland [Q1_19] 16

Nowadays, policy-makers get more information about public opinion through voluntary organizations than through political parties [Q1_20] 16

Economic growth is the only way to continuous well-being [Q1_21] 17

In the future, Finland's pension systems will become insolvent and 'already earned' pensions cannot be paid [Q1_22] 17

In Finland, the interests of employees and employers are largely convergent [Q1_23] 18

Migration to growth areas should be curbed even if it required costly regional support measures [Q1_24] 18

Economic and industrial activities are unduly constricted on the grounds of nature conservation [Q1_25] 19

Instead of declining areas, Finland should support growing city centres, which function as promoters of employment and growth [Q1_26] 19

Nowadays, the Finnish trade union movement more often slows down social development instead of promoting it [Q1_27] 20

Finland suffers from a worrying trend of ownership concentration [Q1_28] 20

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Appendix A

Questionnaire in Finnish

KYSELYLOMAKE

Tämä kyselylomake on osa Yhteiskuntatieteelliseen tietoaarkistoon arkistoitua tutkimusaineistoa

FSD2078 EVAn kansallinen asennetutkimus 2004

Kyselylomaketta hyödyntävien tulee viitata siihen asianmukaisesti lähdeviitteellä.

Lisätiedot: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

QUESTIONNAIRE

This questionnaire is part of the following dataset, archived at the Finnish Social Science Data Archive:

FSD2078 EVA Survey on Finnish Values and Attitudes 2004

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More information: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>



Pyydämme Teitä vastaamaan jokaiseen kysymykseen rengastamalla sen vaihtoehdon, joka vastaa Teidän henkilökohtaista mielipidettänne.

Esimerkki vastauksen merkitsemistavasta: 1 **2** 3

1. Mitä mieltä olette seuraavista väittämistä?

Täysin samaa mieltä Jokseenkin samaa mieltä Vaikea sanoa Jokseenkin eri mieltä Täysin eri mieltä

Mikään puolue ei aja juuri minulle tärkeitä asioita	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Tiede ja tekniikka pystyvät tulevaisuudessa ratkaisemaan useimmat tänä päivänä esiintyvät ongelmat	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
EMU-jäsenyys on ollut eduksi maamme kehitykselle	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Naiset ja miehet ovat Suomessa nykyisin riittävän tasa-arvoisia	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Taloudellisen hyvinvoinnin kehittäminen vielä nykyistä korkeammalle tasolle lisää henkistä pahoinvointia	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Mikäli naiset saisivat päättää enemmän työelämässä, siitä hyötyisi koko yhteiskunta	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
On onni ja etuoikeus saada olla suomalainen	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Ilmastonmuutos on aikamme suurin ympäristöuhka, jonka torjumiseksi on nopeasti ryhdyttävä tehokkaisiin toimiin kaikissa maissa	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Puolueet ovat ajautuneet yhä kauemmas tavallisen ihmisen ongelmista	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Maamme väestön ikääntyminen ja uhkaava vähentyminen edellyttävät ulkomaalaisten Suomeen muuton helpottamista	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Jos ihmiset jäävät tulevaisuudessa nykyistä vanhepina eläkkeelle, keskimääräistä vuosityöaikaa tulisi lyhentää	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Usko parempaan tulevaisuuteen on ihmisten onnellisuuden kannalta tärkeämpi tekijä kuin vallitsevat hyvät olot	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Saaste- ja ympäristöongelmien vähentämiseksi olen valmis tinkimään omasta elintasostani	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Olen kiinnittynyt omaan asuinseutuuni niin, etten muuttaisi mihinkään muualle	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Mikäli maassamme suhtauduttaisiin myönteisemmin yrittämiseen, siitä hyötyisi koko yhteiskunta	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Maamme koulutusjärjestelmä on nykyisin niin teoreettisesti suuntautunut, ettei käytännön ammatteihin pian enää löydy riittävästi osaajia	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Mikäli työntekijät saisivat osallistua ja vaikuttaa yritysten päätöksentekoon nykyistä enemmän, siitä hyötyisi koko yhteiskunta	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Ulkomaalaisten lisääntyvä työskentely Suomessa toisi maamme hyödyllisiä kansainvälisiä vaikutteita	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Suomeen pitäisi rakentaa viidennen lisäksi kuudeskin ydinvoimala	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Nyky-Suomessa kansalaisten mielipiteet välittyvät päätöksentekijöille paljon paremmin kansalaisliikkeiden kautta kuin puolueiden kautta	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Ihmisten hyvinvoinnin jatkuminen voi perustua vain taloudelliseen kasvuun	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Tulevaisuudessa maamme eläkejärjestelmät romahtavat eikä edes 'jo ansaittuja' eläkkeitä kyetä maksamaan	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Työntekijöiden ja työnantajien edut ovat Suomessa nykyään pitkälti yhteneväiset	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Muuttoliikettä kasvukeskuksiin tulisi hillitä, vaikka se edellyttäisi suuria kustannuksia aiheuttavia aluepoliittisia tukitoimia	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Luonnonsuojelun nimissä rajoitetaan taloudellista ja teollista toimintaa liian paljon	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5
Taantuvien alueiden sijasta maassamme tulisi tukea työllisyyden ja kasvun vetureina toimivia kaupunkikeskuksia	1	.....	2	.....	3	.....	4	.....	5

(jatkuu...)	Täysin samaa mieltä	Jokseenkin samaa mieltä	Vaikea sanoa	Jokseenkin eri mieltä	Täysin eri mieltä
Ammattiyhdistysliike on nykyisin maassamme pikemminkin yhteiskunnallisen kehityksen jarru kuin moottori	1	2	3	4	5
Omistus keskittyy maassamme huolestuttavasti	1	2	3	4	5
Suomalaisten tulisi tehokkaasti varjella kulttuurinsa omaleimaisuutta yhä lisääntyvää kansainvälistymistä vastaan	1	2	3	4	5
Mikäli Suomi ei kykene uudistumaan nykyistä nopeammin, muutaman vuoden kuluttua edessämme on taloudellis-yhteiskunnallinen kriisi	1	2	3	4	5
Ennen ihmiset olivat onnellisempia kuin nykyään	1	2	3	4	5
Pyrkimällä jatkuvaan taloudelliseen kasvuun ihminen tuhoaa vähitellen luonnon ja lopulta myös itsensä	1	2	3	4	5
Toimittajat ohjaavat liikaa mielipiteitä Suomessa	1	2	3	4	5
Viiden vuoden kuluttua monet asiat ovat Suomessa paremmin kuin nykyään	1	2	3	4	5
Elinkeinoelämän puhe muutosten välttämättömyydestä ja uhkaavasta kriisistä on pelkkää propagandaa, jolla palkansaajat yritetään saada suostumaan etujensa heikennyksiin	1	2	3	4	5
Suomen tulisi liittyä NATOon	1	2	3	4	5
Työttömyyttä ei voida merkittävästi alentaa ilman työelämän syvällekäyviä rakenteellisia uudistuksia ja etujärjestöjen varpaille astumista	1	2	3	4	5
Suomalaisyriyten kotimaisen omistuksen edellytyksiä tulisi parantaa	1	2	3	4	5
Olen kiinnostunut politiikasta ja seuraan sitä aktiivisesti	1	2	3	4	5
Työllisyys ja sitä kautta muukin hyvinvointi maassamme riippuu ratkaisevasti vientiteollisuutemme kilpailukyvyistä	1	2	3	4	5
Tasavallan presidentin valtaoikeuksia on kavennettu niin tuntuvasti, että on samantekevää, kuka tehtävää hoitaa	1	2	3	4	5
Suomalaisten ja ruotsalaisten suuryriyten keskinäinen fuusioituminen on oikea kehitystie yritystemme kilpailuaseman vahvistamiseksi	1	2	3	4	5
Suomalainen teollisuus ja elinkeinoelämä toimii nykyisin ympäristöasioissa vastuullisesti	1	2	3	4	5
Ulkomaalaisten lisääntyvä maahanmuutto johtaisi epäedulliseen rotujen sekoittumiseen ja heikentäisi kansakuntamme elinvoimaa	1	2	3	4	5
Suomalaisilla työpaikoilla työskennellään nykyisin ylikierroksilla ja niin kovan paineen alla, että monet ihmiset palavat ennenaikaisesti loppuun	1	2	3	4	5
Eläkeuudistukseen sisältyvä tarjous korkeammasta eläkkeestä niille, jotka jatkavat työskentelyä 63 vuotta täytettyään, ei houkuttele minua	1	2	3	4	5
Suomalainen yhteiskunta on antautunut liiaksi sokeiden markkinavoimien ja itsekkään voitontavoittelun ohjattavaksi	1	2	3	4	5
Naisten vähäinen osuus työelämän johtotehtävissä johtuu hyvin pitkälti siitä, että naiset ovat vähemmän kunnianhimoisia kuin miehet	1	2	3	4	5
Suomen pitäisi osallistua nykyistä voimakkaammin kansainväliseen verokilpailuun ja alentaa niin palkka-, yritys- kuin pääomaverotustaankin tuntuvasti	1	2	3	4	5
Kansainvälisen talouden ns. globalisaatiokehitys johtaa hyvinvoinnin maailmanlaajuiseen lisääntymiseen	1	2	3	4	5
Yrittäjänä toimimiseen liittyy Suomessa niin suuria maksuja ja riskejä, että 'vain hullu' ryhtyy turvallisen palkkatyön sijasta yrittäjäksi	1	2	3	4	5
Gloabalistuminen merkitsee sitä, että ns. halpatyövoiman maat vievät Suomesta enenevästi työpaikkoja	1	2	3	4	5
Suomalaisten tyytymättömyyden ja kriittisyyden kasvu ei johdu siitä, että asiat maassamme olisivat huonontuneet, vaan ennemminkin siitä, että vaatimustasomme on noussut	1	2	3	4	5
Yhdysvallat toimii maailmanpolitiikassa oikein ja ansaitsee myös suomalaisten tuen	1	2	3	4	5

(jatkuu...)	Täysin samaa mieltä	Jokseenkin samaa mieltä	Vaikea sanoa	Jokseenkin eri mieltä	Täysin eri mieltä
Vaikka Venäjällä on omat ongelmansa, suomalaisilla ei ole nykyisin mitään syytä suhtautua suureen naapuriinsa kielteisesti	1	2	3	4	5
Ns. Kiina-ilmiö ei ole maaillemme suuri uhka, sillä investoimalla halvan työvoiman maihin yrityksemme vahvistavat myös kotimaisten yksiköittensä asemaa	1	2	3	4	5
Vaikka maassamme viime aikoina toteutetut irtisanomiset ovat herättäneet julkisuudessa paljon paheksuntaa, ne ovat olleet taloudellisesti välttämättömiä	1	2	3	4	5
Suomen ulkopoliitiikkaa on hoidettu nykyisen valtio johdon aikana hyvin	1	2	3	4	5
Maassamme tulisi yksityistää suuri osa julkisista palveluista, jotta palveluitten tuotanto tehostuisi	1	2	3	4	5
Tunnen itseni nykyisin paitsi suomalaiseksi, yhä selvemmin myös eurooppalaiseksi	1	2	3	4	5
Suomalaisten varauksellinen suhtautuminen ulkomaalaisia kohtaan on viisasta varovaisuutta, ei tietämättömyyttä tai rasismia	1	2	3	4	5
Maamme kaipaa vahvoja johtajia, jotka kykenevät palauttamaan yhteiskuntaamme kurin ja järjestyksen sekä oikeiden arvojen kunnioituksen	1	2	3	4	5
Demokratia toimii Suomessa niin hyvin, että puheet kansalaisten huonoista vaikutusmahdollisuuksista ovat vailla pohjaa	1	2	3	4	5
Markkinatalous toimii Suomessa nykyisin hyvin kaikkien kansalaisten parhaaksi	1	2	3	4	5
Vaikka hyvän sosiaaliturvan ja muiden julkisten palvelujen ylläpitäminen maksaa paljon, suomalainen hyvinvointivaltio on aina hintansa arvoinen	1	2	3	4	5

2. Yrittäminen ja yrittäjyys ymmärretään maassamme monin tavoin. Miten seuraavassa esitetyt väitteet ja luonnehdinnat vastaavat Teidän näkemystänne yrittämisestä?

	Täysin samaa mieltä	Jokseenkin samaa mieltä	Vaikea sanoa	Jokseenkin eri mieltä	Täysin eri mieltä
Yrittäminen tarjoaa hyvät mahdollisuudet vaurastumiseen	1	2	3	4	5
Yrittäjän työ on itsenäistä ja vapaata	1	2	3	4	5
Yrittäjän työ on mielenkiintoista ja henkisesti palkitsevaa	1	2	3	4	5
Koen henkilökohtaisesti yrittäjäksi ryhtymisen houkuttelevaksi	1	2	3	4	5
En ole koskaan vakavissani harkinnut yrittäjäksi ryhtymistä	1	2	3	4	5
Yrittäjä joutuu usein tekemään ylipitkiä työpäiviä ja työskentelemään ilman lomia	1	2	3	4	5
Yrittämiseen liittyy liian suuria taloudellisia riskejä	1	2	3	4	5
Yrittäjä ei ole sen vapaampi kuin palkansaaja, 'pomojen' tilalla vain ovat asiakkaat	1	2	3	4	5
Yrittämiseen liittyvä byrokratia on huomattava este yrittäjäksi ryhtymiselle	1	2	3	4	5
Yrittäjä on taloudellisesti turvaton ja vailla yhteiskunnan (sosiaali)turvaa	1	2	3	4	5
Yrittäjänä toimiminen vie helposti koko elämän, perheelle eikä muuhun ei jää aikaa	1	2	3	4	5
Yrittäjänä voi toteuttaa itseään ja omaa osaamistaan kaikkein parhaiten	1	2	3	4	5
Verotus ja muut lakisääteiset maksut ovat yrittäjillä kohtuuttoman korkeita	1	2	3	4	5
Ammattiliittojen vaatimukset vaikeuttavat yrittäjän toimintaa liiaksi	1	2	3	4	5
Monen yrittäjän menestys perustuu vilppiin, kuten verojen ja lakien kiertämiseen	1	2	3	4	5
Yrittäjäksi ryhdytään usein liian heppoisin perustein ja epärealistisin odotuksin	1	2	3	4	5
Suomalaisia tulisi kannustaa uusien yritysten perustamiseen jo työllisyysyistä	1	2	3	4	5
Vaikka yrittäjissä on 'koijareita', valtaenemmistö on vastuullisia ja työteliäitä	1	2	3	4	5
Yrittäjänä menestyminen edellyttää sellaisia taitoja, joita useimmilla ei ole	1	2	3	4	5
Suomen talous tarvitsisi kipeästi paljon uusia pienyrityksiä	1	2	3	4	5
Uudet työpaikat syntyvät nykyisin paljolti vain pienissä ja keskisuurissa yrityksissä	1	2	3	4	5
Yrittäjiä suositaan yhteiskunnassamme liikaa	1	2	3	4	5
Yrittäjän toimintavapautta rajoitetaan maassamme liikaa	1	2	3	4	5
Moni yrittäjä ei tee itse juuri mitään, vaan vain elää toisten työllä	1	2	3	4	5
Nyky-Suomessa pienyrittäjät ovat useammin pienituloisia kuin palkansaajat	1	2	3	4	5

3. Viime aikoina on keskusteltu paljon johtajuudesta ja siitä, millaisia johtajia Suomi tarvitsee. Hyvältä johtajalta voidaan luonnollisesti edellyttää lukuisia erilaisia ominaisuuksia (hänen tulee olla pätevä, asiantunteva jne.). Jos huomio kiinnitetään ainoastaan seuraavassa lueteltuihin ominaisuuksiin, mitkä niistä ovat sellaisia, joita aivan erityisesti kaipaisitte a) Suomalaisiin yritysjohtajiin b) Suomalaisiin poliittisiin johtajiin? Rengastakaa kummastakin pystysarakkeesta viisi ominaisuutta.

	A) Yritys- johtaja	B) Poliittinen johtaja
Lujuus, määrätietoisuus, voimakastahtoisuus	1	1
Joustavuus, sovittelvaisuus, varovaisuus	2	2
Julkisuus, kertoo avoimesti ajatuksistaan ja toiminnastaan	3	3
Demokraattisuus, antaa toisten mielipiteille suuren painon	4	4
Itsenäinen, tarvittaessa täysin muista riippumaton päätöksenteko	5	5
Ihmisläheisyys, sosiaalisuus	6	6
Laajakatseisuus, näkee yhteiskunnan kokonaisuutena	7	7
Edustava olemus, tyylikäs, hyvä esiintymiskyky	8	8
Kansainvälisyys, voimakkaasti kansainvälisyyteen suuntautunut	9	9
Rohkea uudistaja, valmis syvällekyviin muutoksiin	10	10
Moraalisesti korkeat tavoitteet ja toimintatavat	11	11
Asettaa johtamansa organisaation edun tarvittaessa kaiken muun yläpuolelle	12	12
En osaa sanoa	13	13

4. Vaikka onnellisuudesta puhutaan paljon, käsite on epämääräinen ja merkitsee eri ihmisille erilaisia asioita. Seuraavassa on lueteltu eräitä mahdollisia onnellisuuden osatekijöitä. Kuinka tärkeiksi Te näette ne onnellisen elämän edellytyksinä?

	Erittäin tärkeä	Tär- keä	Melko tärkeä	Ei kovin tärkeä	Ei lain- kaan	En osaa sanoa
Perhe-elämä, hyvät perhe-elämän ihmissuhteet	1	2	3	4	5	6
Hyvät ystävyys- ja ihmissuhteet yleensä	1	2	3	4	5	6
Rakkauden kokemus, rakastaa/tuntea tulevaisuutta rakastetuksi	1	2	3	4	5	6
Turvattu perustoimeentulo	1	2	3	4	5	6
Hyvät tulot, varakkuus, korkea elintaso	1	2	3	4	5	6
Hyvä terveys	1	2	3	4	5	6
Mielenkiintoinen työ, mieluisa työpaikka	1	2	3	4	5	6
Pysyvä ja varma työpaikka	1	2	3	4	5	6
Uuden oppiminen ja kokeminen, itsensä kehittäminen	1	2	3	4	5	6
Vapaa-aika, mielenkiintoiset harrastukset	1	2	3	4	5	6
Hyvä asema, sosiaalinen arvostus	1	2	3	4	5	6
Yhteiskunnallinen osallistuminen, mahdollisuus vaikuttaa	1	2	3	4	5	6
Hengellisyys, suhde Jumalaan	1	2	3	4	5	6
Suhde luontoon, luonnosta nauttiminen	1	2	3	4	5	6

5. Kuinka onnelliseksi koette oman elämänne nykyisin?
Oletteko käsityksenne mukaan...

- 1 Hyvin onnellinen
- 2 Melko onnellinen
- 3 En kovin onnellinen
- 4 En lainkaan onnellinen
- 5 En osaa sanoa
- 6 En halua sanoa/arvioida



6. Entä miten luonnehtisitte kotitaloutenne tuloja/
nykyistä taloudellista toimeentuloa?

- 1 Tuloilla tulee erinomaisesti toimeen
- 2 Tuloilla elää melko mukavasti
- 3 Tuloilla pärjää, kun käyttää harkiten
- 4 Vaikeuksia tulla toimeen
- 5 En osaa sanoa
- 6 En halua sanoa/arvioida

7. Suomen kansainvälisestä kilpailukyvyistä on puhuttu niin paljon että aihe varmastikin jo kyllästyttää monia. Kyse on kuitenkin tärkeästä, kaikkien kansalaisten hyvinvointiin vaikuttavasta asiasta. Seuraavassa on esitetty eräitä kilpailukyvyyn osatekijöitä. Ovatko ne mielestänne maamme vahvuuksia vai heikkouksia, kun ajatellaan Suomen pärjäämistä kiristyvässä kansainvälisessä (globaalissa) kilpailussa?

	Selkeä vahvuus	Lievä vahvuus	Vaikea sanoa	Lievä heikkous	Selkeä heikkous
Suomalaisten koulutustaso	1	2	3	4	5
Väestön ikärakenne (verrattuna muihin maihin)	1	2	3	4	5
Maahanmuuttajien/ulkomaalaisten (kansainvälisesti vähäinen) määrä	1	2	3	4	5
Suomen maantieteellinen sijainti	1	2	3	4	5
Työssä olevan väestön osuus koko väestöstä (eli ns. huoltosuhte)	1	2	3	4	5
Keskimääräinen eläkkeellejäämisikä (nyt noin 59 vuotta)	1	2	3	4	5
Työn tuottavuus ja tehokkuus	1	2	3	4	5
Työntekijöiden ammattitaito ja osaaminen	1	2	3	4	5
Yritysjohtajien ammattitaito ja osaaminen	1	2	3	4	5
Palkkaverotuksen taso	1	2	3	4	5
Yritysverotuksen taso	1	2	3	4	5
Teknologian taso	1	2	3	4	5
Tieteellisen tutkimuksen taso yleensä	1	2	3	4	5
Poliittisen päätöksentekojärjestelmän toimivuus	1	2	3	4	5
Julkisen sektorin koko suhteessa yksityiseen	1	2	3	4	5
Julkisen sektorin toimivuus ja tehokkuus	1	2	3	4	5
Koulutusjärjestelmä, sen toimivuus ja tehokkuus	1	2	3	4	5
Kansallinen yhtenäisyys ja yksimielisyys	1	2	3	4	5
Yhteiskuntaolojen vakaus	1	2	3	4	5
EU-jäsenyys ja EMU-jäsenyys	1	2	3	4	5
Tulonjaon tasaisuus, pyrkimys sosiaaliseen tasa-arvoisuuteen	1	2	3	4	5
Nk. pohjoismainen hyvinvointiyhteiskuntamalli yleensä	1	2	3	4	5
Työmarkkinajärjestelmä, sen rakenteet ja toimivuus	1	2	3	4	5
Yrittäjyysasenteet, suomalaisten valmius toimia yrittäjinä	1	2	3	4	5
Kansalaisten yritteliäisyys ja ahkeruus yleensä	1	2	3	4	5
Yritysten kyky kansainvälistyä ja toimia globaaleilla markkinoilla	1	2	3	4	5
Yleinen uudistumishalu, valmius ja rohkeus muutoksiin	1	2	3	4	5
Luovuus, innovatiivisuus, kyky keksiä ja kehittää uutta	1	2	3	4	5
Suomalainen kulttuuri ja sen omaleimaisuus	1	2	3	4	5
Kansallishenki, kansallinen itsetunto ja identiteetti	1	2	3	4	5

8a. Miten Te suhtaudutte nykyisin maamme EU-jäsenyyteen?

- 1 Erittäin myönteisesti
- 2 Melko myönteisesti
- 3 Neutraalisti
- 4 Melko kielteisesti
- 5 Erittäin kielteisesti
- 6 En osaa sanoa



8b. Entä siihen, että markka korvattiin eurolla vuoden 2002 alussa?

- 1 Erittäin myönteisesti
- 2 Melko myönteisesti
- 3 Neutraalisti
- 4 Melko kielteisesti
- 5 Erittäin kielteisesti
- 6 En osaa sanoa



8c. Siihen, että EU laajentui keväällä uusiin jäsen maihin Itä- ja Keski-Eurooppaan ja Baltiaan?

- 1 Erittäin myönteisesti
- 2 Melko myönteisesti
- 3 Neutraalisti
- 4 Melko kielteisesti
- 5 Erittäin kielteisesti
- 6 En osaa sanoa

TAUSTATIEDOT AINEISTON TILASTOLLISTA RYHMITTELYÄ VARTEN

Sukupuoli

- 1 Mies
- 2 Nainen

Ikäryhmä

- 1 18 - 20 vuotta
- 2 21 - 30 vuotta
- 3 31 - 40 vuotta
- 4 41 - 50 vuotta
- 5 51 - 60 vuotta
- 6 61 - 65 vuotta
- 7 Yli 65 vuotta

Asuinkunnan koko

- 1 Alle 4 000 asukasta
- 2 4 000 - 8 000 asukasta
- 3 8 000 - 30 000 asukasta
- 4 30 000 - 80 000 asukasta
- 5 Yli 80 000 asukasta

Asuinalueenne tyyppi

- 1 Kaupungin keskusta, kantakaupunki
- 2 Kaupungin lähiö, esikaupunkialue
- 3 Maaseudun taajama, asutuskeskus
- 4 Maaseudun haja-asutusalue

Millainen peruskoulutus Teillä on?

- 1 Kansakoulu
- 2 Keski- tai peruskoulu
- 3 Ylioppilastutkinto

Millainen ammatillinen koulutus Teillä on?

- 1 Ei ammatillista koulutusta
- 2 Ammattikurssi, muu lyhyt ammattikoulutus
- 3 Ammattikoulu, kouluasteen ammatill. tutkinto
- 4 Opistotutkinto, ammattikorkeakoulututkinto
- 5 Yliopisto- tai tiedekorkeakoulututkinto

Toimiala, jolla työskentelette

- 1 Maa- ja metsätalous
- 2 Teollisuus ja rakennustoiminta
- 3 Yksityiset palvelut
- 4 Julkiset palvelut
- 5 En ole mukana työelämässä

Maakunta, jonka alueella asutte

- 1 Uusimaa
- 2 Itä-Uusimaa
- 3 Varsinais-Suomi
- 4 Satakunta
- 5 Häme
- 6 Pirkanmaa
- 7 Päijät-Häme
- 8 Kymenlaakso
- 9 Etelä-Karjala
- 10 Etelä-Savo
- 11 Pohjois-Savo
- 12 Pohjois-Karjala
- 13 Keski-Suomi
- 14 Etelä-Pohjanmaa
- 15 Pohjanmaa (Vaasan rann.)
- 16 Keski-Pohjanmaa
- 17 Pohjois-Pohjanmaa
- 18 Kainuu
- 19 Lappi

Ammattiryhmä, johon katsotte lähinnä kuuluvanne

- 1 Johtavassa asemassa toisen palv.
- 2 Ylempi toimihenkilö
- 3 Alempi toimihenkilö
- 4 Työntekijä
- 5 Yrittäjä tai yksityinen ammatinharj.
- 6 Maatalousyrittäjä
- 7 Opiskelija
- 8 Eläkeläinen
- 9 Kotiäiti/koti-isä
- 10 Työtön
- 11 Muu

Kuulutteko johonkin ammatilliseen keskusjärjestöön?

- | | |
|-------------------------------|----------|
| 1 En kuulu | a) SAK |
| 2 Kyllä, keskusjärjestöni on: | b) STTK |
| | c) Akava |
| | d) MTK |

Jos eduskuntavaalit pidettäisiin nyt, minkä puolueen ehdokasta äänestäisitte?

- 1 KESK
- 2 SDP
- 3 KOK
- 4 Vasemmistoliitto
- 5 Vihreät
- 6 RKP
- 7 Kristillisdemokraatit
- 8 Perussuomalaiset
- 9 Jokin muu puolue tai ryhmittymä
- 10 En äänestäisi lainkaan
- 11 En osaa sanoa
- 12 En halua sanoa

Mihin yhteiskuntaluokkaan katsotte lähinnä kuuluvanne

- 1 Työväenluokkaan
- 2 Alempaan keskiluokkaan
- 3 Keskiluokkaan
- 4 Ylempään keskiluokkaan
- 5 Yläluokkaan
- 6 En katso kuuluvani mihinkään luokkaan

KOMMENTTEJA?

Seuraavaan voitte kirjoittaa mitä tahansa näkemyksiänne maamme asioista tai tästä tutkimuksesta. Kaikki mielipiteet ovat tervetulleita ja arvokkaita!

KIITOKSET VAIVANNÄÖSTÄ!

Palauttakaa tämä lomake oheisessa kirjekuussa.

Appendix B

Questionnaire in Swedish

KYSELYLOMAKE

Tämä kyselylomake on osa Yhteiskuntatieteelliseen tietoaarkistoon arkistoitua tutkimusaineistoa

FSD2078 EVAn kansallinen asennetutkimus 2004

Kyselylomaketta hyödyntävien tulee viitata siihen asianmukaisesti lähdeviitteellä.

Lisätiedot: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

QUESTIONNAIRE

This questionnaire is part of the following dataset, archived at the Finnish Social Science Data Archive:

FSD2078 EVA Survey on Finnish Values and Attitudes 2004

If this questionnaire is used or referred to in any publication, the source must be acknowledged by means of an appropriate bibliographic citation.

More information: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>



Vi ber er besvara alla frågor genom att ringa in det alternativ som motsvarar er personliga åsikt.

Så här markerar ni era svar: 1 2 3

1. Vad anser Ni om följande påståenden?

	Helt av samma åsikt	Nästan av samma åsikt	Svårt att säga	Nästan av annan åsikt	Helt av annan åsikt
Inget parti arbetar för precis de frågor jag upplever som viktiga	1	2	3	4	5
Vetenskapen och tekniken kan i framtiden lösa de flesta av dagens problem	1	2	3	4	5
EMU-medlemskapet har gynnat landets utveckling	1	2	3	4	5
I Finland är kvinnor och män numera tillräckligt jämlika	1	2	3	4	5
Om den ekonomiska välfärden utvecklas till en ännu högre nivå ökar det psykiska illamåenden	1	2	3	4	5
Om kvinnorna fick större bestämmanderätt i arbetslivet skulle det gagna hela samhället	1	2	3	4	5
Det är en lycka och ett privilegium att få vara finländare	1	2	3	4	5
Klimatförändringen är det största miljöhotet i vår tid, och alla länder måste snabbt vidta effektiva åtgärder för att avvärja den	1	2	3	4	5
Partierna ägnar sig allt mindre åt problem som angår vanliga människor	1	2	3	4	5
När befolkningen i vårt land åldras och hotar att minska måste det göras lättare för utlänningar att flytta till Finland	1	2	3	4	5
Om människorna i framtiden går i pension vid en senare tidpunkt än idag, borde den genomsnittliga arbetstiden per år förkortas	1	2	3	4	5
Att tro på en bättre framtid är viktigare för att man skall känna sig lycklig än att man har det bra idag	1	2	3	4	5
Jag är villig att pruta på min egen levnadsstandard för att minska förorenings- och miljöproblemen	1	2	3	4	5
Jag är så rotad i min egen hemtrakt, att jag inte kan tänka mig att flytta till någon annan ort	1	2	3	4	5
Hela samhället skulle vara betjänt av en mer positiv inställning till företagsamheten	1	2	3	4	5
Skolsystemet i Finland är i dag så teoretiskt inriktat att det snart inte finns tillräckligt många som behärskar praktiska yrken	1	2	3	4	5
Om de anställda i större utsträckning fick ta del i och påverka företagets beslut skulle det gagna hela samhället	1	2	3	4	5
En ökning av antalet utländska arbetstagare i Finland skulle föra med sig nyttiga internationella impulser	1	2	3	4	5
Förutom ett femte kärnkraftverk borde också ett sjätte kärnkraftverk byggas i Finland	1	2	3	4	5
I dagens Finland når medborgarnas åsikter beslutsfattarna mycket bättre via folkrörelserna än via partierna	1	2	3	4	5
Endast ekonomisk tillväxt kan trygga vår fortsatta välfärd	1	2	3	4	5
I framtiden kommer pensionssystemen i vårt land att klappa ihop och inte ens 'redan intjänade' pensioner kan betalas ut	1	2	3	4	5
I dagens Finland sammanfaller arbetstagarens och arbetsgivarens intressen mycket långt	1	2	3	4	5
Flyttningsrörelsen till tillväxtcentrumen borde dämpas, även om det kräver kostsamma regionalpolitiska stödåtgärder	1	2	3	4	5
I miljöskyddets namn begränsas den ekonomiska och industriella verksamheten alltför mycket	1	2	3	4	5
Man borde inte stöda tillbakagående regioner utan de stadscentrum som håller i gång sysselsättningen och tillväxten	1	2	3	4	5

(fortsätter)	Helt av samma åsiikt	Nästan av samma åsiikt	Svårt att såga	Nästan av annan åsiikt	Helt av annan åsiikt
I dagens Finland utgör fackföreningsrörelsen snarare en broms än en motor för samhällsutvecklingen	1	2	3	4	5
Ägandet i vårt land koncentreras på ett oroväckande sätt	1	2	3	4	5
Finländarna borde effektivt slå vakt om sin kulturella egenart mot den tilltagande internationalismen	1	2	3	4	5
Om Finland inte kan förnyas i snabbare takt står vi inom några år inför en ekonomisk-samhällelig kris	1	2	3	4	5
Förr var människorna lyckligare än nu	1	2	3	4	5
Genom att eftersträva fortsatt ekonomisk tillväxt förstör människan så småningom naturen och slutligen sig själv	1	2	3	4	5
Journalisterna styr opinionerna i Finland för mycket	1	2	3	4	5
Om fem år är mångt och mycket i Finland bättre än idag	1	2	3	4	5
Näringslivets prat om nödvändiga förändringar och hotande kris är ren propaganda för att få löntagarna att gå med på att försämra sina förmåner	1	2	3	4	5
Finland borde ansluta sig till NATO	1	2	3	4	5
Arbetslösheten kan inte sänkas markant utan djupgående omstruktureringar i arbetslivet och intrång på intresseorganisationernas domäner	1	2	3	4	5
Förutsättningarna att hålla finska företag i inhemsk ägo borde förbättras	1	2	3	4	5
Jag är intresserad av politik och följer den aktivt	1	2	3	4	5
Sysselsättningen och därmed också välbefindandet i vårt land beror helt på exportindustrins konkurrenskraft	1	2	3	4	5
Maktbefogenheterna för republikens president har skurits ner så kraftigt att det är egalt vem som sköter ämbetet	1	2	3	4	5
Fusionerna mellan av finska och svenska storföretag behövs för att stärka de finska företagens konkurrensförmåga	1	2	3	4	5
Finlands industri och näringsliv fungerar nuförtiden ansvarsfullt i miljöfrågor	1	2	3	4	5
En ökad invandring skulle leda till en ogynnsam uppblandning av raserna och försvaga nationens livskraft	1	2	3	4	5
På arbetsplatserna i Finland arbetas det i dag i så uppskruvad takt och under så stort tryck att många bränner ut sig i förtid	1	2	3	4	5
Pensionsreformens erbjudande om högre pension för dem som fortsätter arbeta efter fyllda 63 år lockar inte mig	1	2	3	4	5
Det finska samhället har i alltför hög grad låtit sig styras av blinda marknadskrafter och själviskt vinstsökande	1	2	3	4	5
Den låga andelen kvinnor på ledande poster i arbetslivet beror till stor del på att kvinnor är mindre ambitiösa än män	1	2	3	4	5
Finland borde kraftfullare delta i den internationella skattekonkurrensen och kännbart sänka såväl löne-, företags- som kapitalbeskattningen	1	2	3	4	5
Den s.k. globaliseringen av den internationella ekonomin ger ökad välfärd i hela världen	1	2	3	4	5
Att vara företagare i Finland medför så stora kostnader och risker att 'bara en galning' avstår från sin trygga arbetsplats och blir företagare	1	2	3	4	5
Globaliseringen innebär att länder med s.k. billig arbetskraft i allt högre grad tar arbetsplatser från Finland	1	2	3	4	5
Att finländarna blivit mer missnöjda och kritiska beror inte på att vi fått det sämre ställt i Finland, utan snarare på att vi börjat ställa högre krav	1	2	3	4	5
Förenata staternas agerande i världspolitiken är rätt och förtjänar även finländarnas stöd	1	2	3	4	5

(fortsätter)

	Helt av samma åsikt	Nästan av samma åsikt	Svårt att säga	Nästan av annan åsikt	Helt av annan åsikt
Även om Ryssland har sina egna problem finns det i dag ingen orsak för finländarna att förhålla sig negativt till sin stora granne	1	2	3	4	5
"Kina-fenomenet" är inget stort hot för Finland, för de finska företagens investeringar i länder med billig arbetskraft stärker också de inhemska enheternas ställning	1	2	3	4	5
Även om den senaste tidens uppsägningar i Finland har klandrats mycket i offentligheten, har de varit ekonomiskt nödvändiga	1	2	3	4	5
Finlands utrikespolitik har under den nuvarande statsledningen skötts väl	1	2	3	4	5
En stor del av de offentliga tjänsterna i Finland borde privatiseras för att tjänsteproduktionen skall bli effektivare	1	2	3	4	5
Jag känner mig numera inte bara som finländare, utan allt mer också som europé	1	2	3	4	5
Finländarnas återhållsamhet mot utlänningar är klok försiktighet, inte okunskap eller rasism	1	2	3	4	5
Vårt land behöver starka ledare som kan återinföra disciplin och ordning samt respekten för rätta värden i samhället	1	2	3	4	5
I Finland fungerar demokratin så bra att påståendena om medborgarnas dåliga påverkningssamhället saknar grund	1	2	3	4	5
Marknadsekonomi i Finland i dag fungerar bra till alla medborgares bästa	1	2	3	4	5
Även om det kostar mycket att upprätthålla ett bra socialskydd och andra offentliga tjänster, är det finska välfärdssamhället alltid värt sitt pris	1	2	3	4	5

2. Företagande och företagsamhet uppfattas på många olika sätt i Finland. Hur motsvarar följande påståenden och beskrivningar er personliga åsikt om företagsamhet?

	Helt av samma åsikt	Nästan av samma åsikt	Svårt att säga	Nästan av annan åsikt	Helt av annan åsikt
En företagare har goda möjligheter att bli rik	1	2	3	4	5
Företagarens arbete är självständigt och fritt	1	2	3	4	5
Företagarens arbete är intressant och intellektuellt belönande	1	2	3	4	5
Tanken på att bli företagare lockar mig personligen	1	2	3	4	5
Jag har aldrig på allvar övervägt att bli företagare	1	2	3	4	5
En företagare måste ofta arbeta mycket långa dagar och utan semester	1	2	3	4	5
Företagandet är förknippat med alltför stora ekonomiska risker	1	2	3	4	5
En företagare är inte friare än en löntagare, i stället för 'chefer' har han kunder	1	2	3	4	5
Byråkratin i samband med ett företag avhåller många från att bli företagare	1	2	3	4	5
En företagare saknar ekonomisk trygghet och samhällets (social)skydd	1	2	3	4	5
Företagandet tar ofta över hela livet, det finns inte tid för familj eller annat	1	2	3	4	5
Som företagare kan man bäst förverkliga sig själv och dra nytta av sina kunskaper	1	2	3	4	5
Skatter och andra lagstadgade avgifter är oskäligt höga för företagare	1	2	3	4	5
Fackförbundens krav försvårar företagarens verksamhet för mycket	1	2	3	4	5
Många företagares framgångar beror på fusk, som kringgående av skatter och lagar	1	2	3	4	5
Många blir företagare på alltför lösa grunder och med orealistiska förväntningar	1	2	3	4	5
Redan av sysselsättningskäl borde finländarna uppmuntras att grunda nya företag	1	2	3	4	5
Även om vissa företagare är skojare, är de allra flesta ansvarsfulla och flitiga	1	2	3	4	5
För att klara sig som företagare måste man ha färdigheter som de flesta saknar	1	2	3	4	5
Finlands ekonomi är i akut behov av många nya småföretag	1	2	3	4	5
Nya arbetsplatser uppstår idag nästan uteslutande i små och mellanstora företag	1	2	3	4	5
Samhället gynnar företagarna för mycket	1	2	3	4	5
Företagarnas handlingsfrihet begränsas för mycket i Finland	1	2	3	4	5
Många företagare gör själva nästan ingenting utan lever på andras arbete	1	2	3	4	5
I dagens Finland har småföretagarna ofta mindre inkomster än löntagarna	1	2	3	4	5

3. På senare tid har det talats mycket om ledarskap och om hurdana ledare Finland behöver. Av en god ledare kan man naturligtvis förutsätta en mängd olika egenskaper (han/hon skall vara kompetent, sakkunnig osv.)

Om man ser enbart på nedan uppräknade egenskaper, vilka av dem skulle ni särskilt vilja se hos finska

a) företagsledare b) politiska ledare? Ringa in fem egenskaper i vardera lodräta spalten.

	A) Företags- ledare	B) Politiska ledare
Fasthet, målmedvetenhet, viljestyrka	1	1
Flexibilitet, försonlighet, försiktighet	2	2
Offentlighet, berättar öppet om sina idéer och sitt agerande	3	3
Demokrati, lägger stor vikt vid andras åsikter	4	4
Självständighet, fattar vid behov beslut helt oberoende av andra	5	5
Människonärhet, social läggning	6	6
Vidsynhet, ser samhället som en helhet	7	7
Representativ, stilig, säkert uppträdande	8	8
Internationalism, stark internationell orientering	9	9
Djärv förnyare, beredd till djupgående förändringar	10	10
Moraliskt höga mål och handlingssätt	11	11
Ställer vid behov organisationens intresse framom allt annat	12	12
Kan inte säga	13	13

4. Trots att det talas mycket om lycka känns begreppet diffust och har olika innebörd för olika människor. Nedan uppräknas några faktorer som eventuellt bidrar till att man känner sig lycklig. Hur viktiga anser ni dessa vara för ett lyckligt liv?

	Mycket viktigt	Vik- tigt	Ganska viktigt	Inte särskilt	Inte alls viktigt	Kan inte säga
Familjeliv, goda människorelationer inom familjen	1	2	3	4	5	6
Goda vänskaps- och människorelationer i allmänhet	1	2	3	4	5	6
Kärlek, älska/känna sig älskad	1	2	3	4	5	6
Trygg basutkomst	1	2	3	4	5	6
Goda inkomster, förmögenhet, hög levnadsstandard	1	2	3	4	5	6
God hälsa	1	2	3	4	5	6
Intressant arbete, trivsamt arbetsplats	1	2	3	4	5	6
Fast och säker arbetsplats	1	2	3	4	5	6
Att lära sig och uppleva nya saker, att utveckla sig själv	1	2	3	4	5	6
Fritid, intressanta fritidssysselsättningar	1	2	3	4	5	6
God ställning, social status	1	2	3	4	5	6
Samhällsengagemang, möjlighet att påverka	1	2	3	4	5	6
Andlighet, förhållande till Gud	1	2	3	4	5	6
Naturupplevelser, att njuta av naturen	1	2	3	4	5	6

5. Hur tillfreds känner ni er med ert liv idag? Anser ni er vara ...

- 1 Mycket lycklig
- 2 Ganska lycklig
- 3 Inte särskilt lycklig
- 4 Inte lycklig alls
- 5 Kan inte säga
- 6 Vill inte säga/bedöma



6. Hur beskriver ni det egna hushållets inkomster/ nuvarande ekonomiska ställning?

- 1 Inkomsterna räcker utmärkt väl
- 2 Inkomsterna räcker till ett ganska bra liv
- 3 Inkomsterna räcker då man planerar väl
- 4 Det är svårt att klara sig
- 5 Kan inte säga
- 6 Vill inte säga/bedöma

7. Frågan om Finlands internationella konkurrensförmåga har diskuterats nästan till leda. Det är dock frågan om en viktig sak som påverkar alla medborgares välfärd. Nedan uppräknas ett antal faktorer som påverkar konkurrensförmågan. Anser ni att de står för styrka eller svaghet med tanke på Finlands möjligheter att stå sig i den allt hardare internationella (globala) konkurrensen?

	Klar styrka	Delvis styrka	Svårt att säga	Delvis svaghet	Klar svaghet
Finländarnas utbildningsnivå	1	2	3	4	5
Befolkningens åldersstruktur (jämfört med andra länder)	1	2	3	4	5
Det nuvarande (internationellt sett låga) antalet invandrare/utlänningar	1	2	3	4	5
Finlands geografiska läge	1	2	3	4	5
Den sysselsatta befolkningen i relation till hela befolkningen (försörjningskvoten)	1	2	3	4	5
Den genomsnittliga åldern för avgång med pension (i dag ca 59 år)	1	2	3	4	5
Arbetets produktivitet och effektivitet	1	2	3	4	5
Arbetstagarnas yrkesskicklighet och kunnsighet	1	2	3	4	5
Företagsledarnas yrkesskicklighet och kunnsighet	1	2	3	4	5
Lönebeskattningens nivå	1	2	3	4	5
Företagsbeskattningens nivå	1	2	3	4	5
Teknologinivån	1	2	3	4	5
Den vetenskapliga forskningens nivå i allmänhet	1	2	3	4	5
Det politiska beslutssystemets funktionsduglighet	1	2	3	4	5
Den offentliga sektorns storlek i förhållande till den privata	1	2	3	4	5
Den offentliga sektorns funktionsduglighet och effektivitet	1	2	3	4	5
Utbildningssystemet, dess funktionsduglighet och effektivitet	1	2	3	4	5
Den nationella enigheten och samstämmigheten	1	2	3	4	5
Samhällets stabilitet	1	2	3	4	5
EU- och EMU-medlemskapet	1	2	3	4	5
Den jämna inkomstfördelningen, strävan efter social jämlikhet	1	2	3	4	5
Den s.k. nordiska modellen för välfärdssamhället i allmänhet	1	2	3	4	5
Arbetsmarknadssystemet, dess uppbyggnad och funktionsduglighet	1	2	3	4	5
Attityderna till företagsamhet, finländarnas beredskap att bli företagare	1	2	3	4	5
Medborgarnas företagsamhet och flit i allmänhet	1	2	3	4	5
Företagens förmåga att bli internationella och agera på den globala marknaden	1	2	3	4	5
Allmän vilja till förnyelse, beredskap och mod för förändringar	1	2	3	4	5
Kreativitet, innovativitet, förmåga att hitta på och utveckla nya saker	1	2	3	4	5
Den finska kulturen och dess särprägel	1	2	3	4	5
Nationalandan, den nationella självkänslan och identiteten	1	2	3	4	5

8a. Hur förhåller ni er idag till EU-medlemskapet?

- 1 Mycket positivt
- 2 Ganska positivt
- 3 Neutralt
- 4 Ganska negativt
- 5 Mycket negativt
- 6 Kan inte säga

8b. Hur förhåller ni er till att den finska marken ersattes med euro i början av år 2002?

- 1 Mycket positivt
- 2 Ganska positivt
- 3 Neutralt
- 4 Ganska negativt
- 5 Mycket negativt
- 6 Kan inte säga

8c. Hur förhåller ni er till att EU på våren utvidgades till Öst- och Centraleuropa och Baltikum?

- 1 Mycket positivt
- 2 Ganska positivt
- 3 Neutralt
- 4 Ganska negativt
- 5 Mycket negativt
- 6 Kan inte säga

BAKGRUNDSUPPGIFTER FÖR STATISTISK BEHANDLING AV MATERIALET

Kön

- 1 Man
- 2 Kvinna

Ålder

- 1 18 - 20 år
- 2 21 - 30 år
- 3 31 - 40 år
- 4 41 - 50 år
- 5 51 - 60 år
- 6 61 - 65 år
- 7 Över 65 år

Hemkommunens storlek

- 1 Under 4 000 invånare
- 2 4 000 - 8 000 invånare
- 3 8 000 - 30 000 invånare
- 4 30 000 - 80 000 invånare
- 5 Över 80 000 invånare

I vilket slag av område bor Ni?

- 1 Centrum av stad, stadskärna
- 2 Förort, förortsområde
- 3 Tätort på landsbygden, bosättningscentrum
- 4 Glesbygdsområde på landsbygden

Hurudan grundutbildning har Ni?

- 1 Folkskola
- 2 Mellan- eller grundskola
- 3 Studentexamen

Hurudan yrkesutbildning har Ni?

- 1 Ingen yrkesutbildning
- 2 Yrkeskurs, annan kort yrkesskolning
- 3 Yrkeskola, handelsskola eller motsvarande
- 4 Institutexamen, yrkeshögskoleexamen
- 5 Universitets- eller vetenskapshögskoleexamen

Inom vilken sektor arbetar Ni?

- 1 Jord- och skogsbruk
- 2 Industrin eller byggnadssektorn
- 3 Privata servicesektorn
- 4 Offentliga servicesektorn
- 5 Jag är inte verksam i arbetslivet

I vilket landskap bor Ni?

- 1 Nyland
- 2 Östra Nyland
- 3 Egentliga Finland
- 4 Satakunta
- 5 Tavastland
- 6 Birkaland
- 7 Päijät-Häme
- 8 Kymmenedalen
- 9 Södra Karelen
- 10 Södra Savolax
- 11 Norra Savolax
- 12 Norra Karelen
- 13 Mellersta Finland
- 14 Södra Österbotten
- 15 Vasa kustregion
- 16 Mellersta Österbotten
- 17 Norra Österbotten
- 18 Kajanaland
- 19 Lappland

Yrkesgrupp Ni anser Er närmast höra till

- 1 I ledande ställning i annans tjänst
- 2 Högre tjänsteman
- 3 Lägre tjänsteman
- 4 Arbetare
- 5 Företagare eller privat yrkesutövare
- 6 Lantbruksföretagare
- 7 Studerande
- 8 Pensionär
- 9 Hemmamamma/hemmapappa
- 10 Arbetslös
- 11 Annan

Hör Ni till någon facklig centralorganisation?

- 1 Nej
 - 2 Ja, min centralorganisation är
- a) FFC
 - b) FTFC
 - c) Akava
 - d) SLC (MTK)

Om det hölls riksdagsval nu, vilket partis kandidat skulle Ni rösta på?

- 1 Centern
- 2 Socialdemokraterna
- 3 Samlingspartiet
- 4 Vänsterförbundet
- 5 De gröna
- 6 Svenska folkpartiet
- 7 Kristdemokraterna
- 8 Sannfinländarna
- 9 Något annat
- 10 Jag skulle inte rösta alls
- 11 Jag kan inte säga
- 12 Jag vill inte säga

Vilken samhällsklass anser Ni er närmast tillhöra?

- 1 Arbetarklassen
- 2 Den lägre medelklassen
- 3 Medelklassen
- 4 Den högre medelklassen
- 5 Överklassen
- 6 Jag anser mig inte tillhöra någon samhällsklass

KOMMENTARER?

Här kan ni skriva vilka åsikter som helst om landets angelägenheter eller denna undersökning. Alla åsikter är välkomna och värdefulla.

TACK FÖR SAMARBETET!

Skicka in frågeformuläret i det bifogade svarskuvertet.