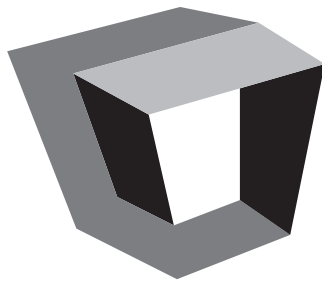


FSD2099

Finnish Youth Survey 2005

Codebook



FINNISH SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVE

The bibliographic citation for this codebook:

Finnish Youth Survey 2005 [codebook]. Finnish Social Science Data Archive [producer and distributor], 2018.

This codebook has been generated from the version 3.0 (18.7.2018) of the data.

Finnish Social Science Data Archive
FIN-33014 University of Tampere

FSD User Services:
asiakaspalvelu.fsd@uta.fi
+358 40 190 1442

Aila Data Service Portal:
<https://services.fsd.uta.fi/>

Finnish Social Science Data Archive
<http://www.fsd.uta.fi/en/>

To the reader

This codebook is part of the data FSD2099 archived at the FSD (Finnish Social Science Data Archive). The dataset has been described in as much detail as possible in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, variable and value labels, and missing values have been checked. If necessary, the data have been anonymised. The data and its creators shall be cited in all publications and presentations for which the data have been used. The bibliographic citation may be in the form suggested by the archive or in the form required by the publication. The bibliographic citation suggested by the archive:

Advisory Council for Youth Affairs (Nuora) & Finnish Youth Research Society:
Finnish Youth Survey 2005 [dataset]. Version 3.0 (2018-07-18). Finnish Social Science Data Archive [distributor]. <http://urn.fi/urn:nbn:fi:fsd:T-FSD2099>

The user shall notify the archive of all publications where she or he has used the data. The original data creators and the archive bear no responsibility for any results or interpretations arising from the reuse of the data.

The codebook contains information on data content, structure and data collection, and includes a list of publications wholly or in part based on the data, according to publication information received by the FSD. The second part of the codebook contains information on variables: question texts, response options, and frequencies. The third part contains indexes.

Variable distributions presented in this codebook have been generated from the SPSS files. Distribution tables present variable values, frequencies (n), frequency percentages (%), and valid percentages (v. %) which take into account missing data. All distributions are unweighted. If the data contain weight variables, these will be found at the end of the variables list. In some cases frequency distributions have been substituted by descriptive statistics. Categorised responses to open-ended questions are not always included in the codebook. Distributions may contain missing data. The note "System missing (SYSMIS)" refers to missing observations (e.g. a respondent has not answered all questions) whereas "Missing (User missing)" refers to data the user has defined as missing. For example, the user may decide to code answer alternatives 'don't want to say' or 'can't say' as missing data.

The codebook may contain attached files, the most common one being the questionnaire.

Contents

- 1 Study description** **1**
 - 1.1 Titles 1
 - 1.2 Subject description 1
 - 1.3 Structure and collection of the data 3
 - 1.4 Use of data 3

- 2 Variables** **5**

- 3 Indexes** **81**
 - 3.1 Variables in the order of occurrence 81
 - 3.2 Variables in alphabetical order 89

Chapter 1

Study description

1.1 Titles

Titles and data version: Finnish Youth Survey 2005

Titles and data version in Finnish: Nuorisobarometri 2005

This codebook has been generated from the version 3.0 (18.7.2018) of the data.

1.2 Subject description

Authoring entity

Advisory Council for Youth Affairs (Nuora)
Finnish Youth Research Society. Finnish Youth Research Network

Copyright statement for the data

According to the agreement between FSD and the depositor.

Depositor

Hirvola, Matti (Advisory Council for Youth Affairs)

Date of deposit

21.6.2005

Keywords

attitudes; cultural interaction; expectations; immigrants; multiculturalism; occupational life; parents; personal finance management; purchasing; satisfaction; shopping; tolerance; values; youth

Topic Classification

Fields of Science Classification: social sciences

CESSDA Classification: consumption/consumer behaviour; employment; social behaviour and attitudes; youth

Series description

The data belong to the series:

Finnish Youth Surveys

Advisory Council for Youth Affairs (Nuora), nowadays called the State Youth Council, started to produce Youth Surveys in 1994. This survey series charts attitudes and expectations of Finnish young people aged 15 - 29. Each survey contains both current questions and recurring questions which are repeated over time, enabling the study of long-term attitude changes. The main themes include attitudes to education, working life, social security, spending, drug use, and young people's willingness to participate in order to influence decision-making.

Abstract

The main themes of this youth indicator survey were young Finns' attitudes to occupational life, future expectations, sources of money, spending behaviour, financial support received from parents, attitudes to immigrants, and general values. At first, respondents were asked to what extent they agree or disagree with statements relating to commitment to a job or company, unemployment, salary, importance of education in occupational life, etc. Intentions to work or study abroad, set up own business, or start a family were charted. Finnish primary and lower secondary education was evaluated.

Some questions focused on the respondent's economic situation and consumer habits: sources of money, financial support given by parents, amount of money spent on certain things (hobbies, make-up, travelling, etc.). Young people's views on foreigners, different immigrant groups and cultural tolerance were surveyed. Willingness to marry or befriend an immigrant, and willingness to have a person from certain immigrant groups as the next door neighbour were studied. Respondents were asked whether they have friends who are immigrants or of immigrant origin.

Respondents' values were charted by asking how important they considered the following to be: exciting life, self-respect, national security and traditions, religion, equality, social relations, work, own health, own appearance, etc. Satisfaction with life was surveyed. Respondents were also asked how important it was to have, among other things, own family and children, close

friends, permanent job, high standard of living, status, high salary, experience in politics, good physical condition by the time they were 35 years old.

Background variables included the respondent's year of birth, household composition, vocational education, main activity, institution of study if a student, type of employment contract, mother tongue, gender, major region of residence, municipality type, and parents' level of education.

1.3 Structure and collection of the data

Country: Finland

Geographic coverage: Finland

Analysis or observation unit type: Individual

Universe: Young people aged 15-29 living in Finland

Collection date: March 2005

Data collector(s): TNS Gallup Finland

Data producer(s): Advisory Council for Youth Affairs; Finnish Youth Research Society. Finnish Youth Research Network

Mode of data collection: Telephone interview

Type of research instrument: Structured questionnaire

Time period covered: 2005

Time method of the data collection: Longitudinal: Trend/Repeated cross-section

Number of variables and cases: The data contain 174 variables and 2000 cases.

Sampling procedure: Probability: Stratified

Random sampling from the population register with strata based on age, gender, mother tongue and place of residence. 1900 Finnish-speaking and 100 Swedish-speaking young people were interviewed.

1.4 Use of data

Data appraisal

Variables containing information on the respondents' municipalities and regions of residence have been removed from the archived data.

Related publications

Danielsbacka, Mirkka & Tanskanen, Antti (2009). Nuorten asennoituminen työhön ja työtömyyteen. Työpoliittinen aikakauskirja 52(2), 46-55.

1. Study description

Erilaiset ja samanlaiset: nuorisobarometri 2005 (2005). Toim. Terhi-Anna Wilska. Helsinki: Opetusministeriö. Nuorisoasiain neuvottelukunta (Nuora). Nuoran julkaisuja; 31. Helsinki: Nuorisotutkimusseura. Nuorisotutkimusverkoston julkaisuja; 59.

Kuluttava nuoruus (2005). Toim. Autio, Minna & Paju, Petri. Helsinki: Nuorisotutkimusverkosto & Opetusministeriö & STAKES. Nuorten elinolot -vuosikirja V; Nuorisoasiain neuvottelukunnan julkaisuja; 32 & Nuorisotutkimusseuran julkaisuja; 62.

Lampinen, Kristiina (2013). Uuskonservatiivit? 2000-luvun suomalaisnuorten konservatiiviset ja yksilöä vastuullistavat kovat asenteet ja asennemuutos nuorisobarometriä valossa. Jyväskylä: Jyväskylän yliopisto. Yhteiskuntatieteiden ja filosofian laitos. Sosiologian pro gradu -tutkielma. URN:NBN:fi:juu-201401261143

Updated list of publications in the study description at

https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD2099?lang=en&study_language=en

Related material

Erilaiset ja samanlaiset : nuorisobarometri 2005 (2005). Toim. Terhi-Anna Wilska. Helsinki : Opetusministeriö. Nuorisoasiain neuvottelukunta (Nuora) - (Nuoran julkaisuja; 31). Helsinki : Nuorisotutkimusseura. Nuorisotutkimusverkosto - (Julkaisuja; 59)

Location of the data collection

Finnish Social Science Data Archive

Weighting

There are no weight variables in the data.

Restrictions

The dataset is (B) available for research, teaching and study.

Chapter 2

Variables

[FSD_NO] FSD study number

Question

FSD study number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2000
minimum	2099.00
maximum	2099.00
mean	2099.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_VR] FSD edition number

Question

FSD edition number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2000
minimum	3.00
maximum	3.00
mean	3.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_ID] FSD case id

Question

FSD case id

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2000
minimum	1.00
maximum	2000.00
mean	1000.50
standard deviation	577.50

[SURVEY] Study number

Question

Study number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2000
minimum	66421.00
maximum	831701.00
mean	104685.00
standard deviation	166830.62

[Q1A] Work is an important part of a person's life

Question

Work is an important part of a person's life

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1099	54.9	54.9
Agree	2	727	36.4	36.4

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Neither agree nor disagree	3	112	5.6	5.6
Disagree	4	53	2.6	2.6
Strongly disagree	5	8	0.4	0.4
Can't say	6	1	0.1	0.1
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q1B] Nowadays, working life demands so much from employees that many people soon burn out

Question

Nowadays, working life demands so much from employees that many people soon burn out

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	472	23.6	23.6
Agree	2	870	43.5	43.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	330	16.5	16.5
Disagree	4	255	12.8	12.8
Strongly disagree	5	60	3.0	3.0
Can't say	6	13	0.7	0.7
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q1C] I believe that a good education guarantees a permanent job

Question

I believe that a good education guarantees a permanent job

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	593	29.6	29.6
Agree	2	673	33.7	33.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	254	12.7	12.7
Disagree	4	374	18.7	18.7
Strongly disagree	5	102	5.1	5.1
Can't say	6	4	0.2	0.2

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q1D] I would like to change jobs several times during my career

Question

I would like to change jobs several times during my career

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	223	11.2	11.2
Agree	2	516	25.8	25.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	371	18.6	18.6
Disagree	4	535	26.8	26.8
Strongly disagree	5	338	16.9	16.9
Can't say	6	17	0.9	0.9
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q1E] It is likely that I will need to change jobs several times during my career

Question

It is likely that I will need to change jobs several times during my career

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	427	21.3	21.3
Agree	2	649	32.5	32.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	400	20.0	20.0
Disagree	4	321	16.1	16.1
Strongly disagree	5	156	7.8	7.8
Can't say	6	47	2.4	2.4
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q1F] I would like to commit myself fully to a workplace/company**Question***I would like to commit myself fully to a workplace/company***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	862	43.1	43.1
Agree	2	695	34.8	34.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	208	10.4	10.4
Disagree	4	166	8.3	8.3
Strongly disagree	5	57	2.9	2.9
Can't say	6	12	0.6	0.6
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q1G] I believe that success in working life depends only on oneself and one's attitudes**Question***I believe that success in working life depends only on oneself and one's attitudes***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	736	36.8	36.8
Agree	2	761	38.0	38.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	187	9.3	9.3
Disagree	4	258	12.9	12.9
Strongly disagree	5	54	2.7	2.7
Can't say	6	4	0.2	0.2
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q1H] I would be willing to accept any kind of work, if unemployment was the other option**Question***I would be willing to accept any kind of work, if unemployment was the other option***Frequencies**

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	672	33.6	33.6
Agree	2	537	26.9	26.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	210	10.5	10.5
Disagree	4	377	18.9	18.9
Strongly disagree	5	194	9.7	9.7
Can't say	6	10	0.5	0.5
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q1I] Being unemployed is not such a bad thing if one has a secure income

Question

Being unemployed is not such a bad thing if one has a secure income

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	259	13.0	13.0
Agree	2	517	25.9	25.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	337	16.9	16.9
Disagree	4	626	31.3	31.3
Strongly disagree	5	245	12.3	12.3
Can't say	6	16	0.8	0.8
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q1J] Young people claiming unemployment benefits should be made to do some work that would benefit the society, as compensation for the benefit

Question

Young people claiming unemployment benefits should be made to do some work that would benefit the society, as compensation for the benefit

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	445	22.3	22.3
Agree	2	805	40.3	40.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	419	20.9	20.9
Disagree	4	214	10.7	10.7
Strongly disagree	5	82	4.1	4.1

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	6	35	1.8	1.8
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q1K] The wage of a young person just starting his/her career could initially be lower than the normal wage for such a job

Question

The wage of a young person just starting his/her career could initially be lower than the normal wage for such a job

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	215	10.8	10.8
Agree	2	487	24.3	24.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	238	11.9	11.9
Disagree	4	516	25.8	25.8
Strongly disagree	5	531	26.6	26.6
Can't say	6	13	0.7	0.7
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q1L] Staying in the labour market requires continuous education

Question

Staying in the labour market requires continuous education

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	581	29.0	29.0
Agree	2	848	42.4	42.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	231	11.6	11.6
Disagree	4	254	12.7	12.7
Strongly disagree	5	77	3.9	3.9
Can't say	6	9	0.4	0.4
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q1M] In my career, I will reach a higher occupational status than my parents did

Question

In my career, I will reach a higher occupational status than my parents did

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	429	21.4	21.4
Agree	2	643	32.1	32.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	540	27.0	27.0
Disagree	4	223	11.2	11.2
Strongly disagree	5	84	4.2	4.2
Can't say	6	81	4.0	4.0
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q1N] My aim is to earn so much money that I can live well

Question

My aim is to earn so much money that I can live well

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	243	12.2	12.2
Agree	2	444	22.2	22.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	351	17.5	17.5
Disagree	4	595	29.8	29.8
Strongly disagree	5	349	17.4	17.4
Can't say	6	18	0.9	0.9
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q1O] It is important to the future of our country that the ownership and control of companies remains in Finnish hands

Question

It is important to the future of our country that the ownership and control of companies remains in Finnish hands

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	860	43.0	43.0
Agree	2	770	38.5	38.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	201	10.1	10.1
Disagree	4	111	5.5	5.5
Strongly disagree	5	34	1.7	1.7
Can't say	6	24	1.2	1.2
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q1P] Young people working for foreign-owned companies have better career prospects than those working for Finnish-owned companies**Question**

Young people working for foreign-owned companies have better career prospects than those working for Finnish-owned companies

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	68	3.4	3.4
Agree	2	355	17.8	17.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	664	33.2	33.2
Disagree	4	569	28.4	28.4
Strongly disagree	5	243	12.2	12.2
Can't say	6	101	5.1	5.1
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q2A] In the next five years do you intend to: Pursue vocational education in order to improve your career prospects**Question**

In the next five years do you intend to: Pursue vocational education in order to improve your career prospects

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Definitely yes	1	525	26.3	26.3

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Possibly yes	2	637	31.9	31.9
Probably not	3	487	24.3	24.3
Definitely not	4	325	16.3	16.3
Can't say	5	26	1.3	1.3
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q2B] In the next five years do you intend to: Study abroad

Question

In the next five years do you intend to: Study abroad

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Definitely yes	1	81	4.0	4.0
Possibly yes	2	374	18.7	18.7
Probably not	3	618	30.9	30.9
Definitely not	4	908	45.4	45.4
Can't say	5	19	0.9	0.9
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q2C] In the next five years do you intend to: Work abroad

Question

In the next five years do you intend to: Work abroad

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Definitely yes	1	87	4.3	4.3
Possibly yes	2	593	29.6	29.6
Probably not	3	583	29.1	29.1
Definitely not	4	708	35.4	35.4
Can't say	5	29	1.5	1.5
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q2D] In the next five years do you intend to: Establish own business**Question**

In the next five years do you intend to: Establish own business

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Definitely yes	1	88	4.4	4.4
Possibly yes	2	382	19.1	19.1
Probably not	3	610	30.5	30.5
Definitely not	4	885	44.3	44.3
Can't say	5	35	1.8	1.8
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q2E] In the next five years do you intend to: Found a family**Question**

In the next five years do you intend to: Found a family

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Definitely yes	1	620	31.0	31.0
Possibly yes	2	727	36.4	36.4
Probably not	3	331	16.6	16.6
Definitely not	4	231	11.6	11.6
Can't say	5	91	4.5	4.5
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q3] On a scale from 4 to 10 (where 10 is the best), how would you grade primary and lower secondary education in Finland?**Question**

On a scale from 4 to 10 (where 10 is the best), how would you grade primary and lower secondary education in Finland?

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
	4	6	0.3	0.3
	5	26	1.3	1.3
	6	47	2.4	2.4
	7	384	19.2	19.2
	8	1062	53.1	53.1
	9	418	20.9	20.9
	10	49	2.5	2.5
Can't say	11	8	0.4	0.4
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q4_1] From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Regular wage

Question

From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Regular wage

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1060	53.0	53.0
Mentioned	1	940	47.0	47.0
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q4_2] From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Temporary work

Question

From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Temporary work

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1439	72.0	72.0
Mentioned	1	561	28.1	28.1
		2000	100.0	100.0

**[Q4_3] From which source do you get income for personal expenditure:
Yield from own business**

Question

From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Yield from own business

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1913	95.7	95.7
Mentioned	1	87	4.3	4.3
		2000	100.0	100.0

**[Q4_4] From which source do you get income for personal expenditure:
Capital income**

Question

From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Capital income

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1822	91.1	91.1
Mentioned	1	178	8.9	8.9
		2000	100.0	100.0

**[Q4_5] From which source do you get income for personal expenditure:
Pocket money from parents or relatives**

Question

From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Pocket money from parents or relatives

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1236	61.8	61.8
Mentioned	1	764	38.2	38.2

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q4_6] From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Study grant

Question

From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Study grant

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1425	71.3	71.3
Mentioned	1	575	28.7	28.7
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q4_7] From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Study loan

Question

From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Study loan

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1848	92.4	92.4
Mentioned	1	152	7.6	7.6
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q4_8] From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Guaranteed minimum income

Question

From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Guaranteed minimum income

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1920	96.0	96.0
Mentioned	1	80	4.0	4.0
		2000	100.0	100.0

**[Q4_9] From which source do you get income for personal expenditure:
Unemployment benefit**

Question

From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Unemployment benefit

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1882	94.1	94.1
Mentioned	1	118	5.9	5.9
		2000	100.0	100.0

**[Q4_10] From which source do you get income for personal expenditure:
Sickness allowance, disability pension**

Question

From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Sickness allowance, disability pension

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1938	96.9	96.9
Mentioned	1	62	3.1	3.1
		2000	100.0	100.0

**[Q4_11] From which source do you get income for personal expenditure:
Conscript's or civilian service allowance**

Question

From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Conscript's or civilian service allowance

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1959	98.0	98.0
Mentioned	1	41	2.1	2.1
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q4_12] From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Somewhere else

Question

From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Somewhere else

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1848	92.4	92.4
Mentioned	1	152	7.6	7.6
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q4_13] From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Nowhere

Question

From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Nowhere

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1992	99.6	99.6
Mentioned	1	8	0.4	0.4
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q4_14] From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Can't say

Question

From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Can't say

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1996	99.8	99.8
Mentioned	1	4	0.2	0.2
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q4B] Which of the above mentioned income sources is the most important for your personal expenditure?**Question**

Which of the above mentioned income sources is the most important for your personal expenditure?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Regular wage	1	319	16.0	30.4
Temporary work	2	167	8.3	15.9
Yield from own business	3	21	1.1	2.0
Capital income	4	6	0.3	0.6
Pocket money from parents or relatives	5	152	7.6	14.5
Study grant	6	261	13.1	24.9
Study loan	7	10	0.5	1.0
Guaranteed minimum income	8	12	0.6	1.1
Unemployment benefit	9	31	1.6	3.0
Sickness allowance, disability pension	10	9	0.4	0.9
Conscript's or civilian service allowance	11	2	0.1	0.2
Somewhere else	12	32	1.6	3.1
Nowhere else	13	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say	14	27	1.4	2.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	951	47.5	—
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q5A] Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Housing**Question**

Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Housing

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	325	16.3	16.3
Much less than average	2	116	5.8	5.8
Less than average	3	406	20.3	20.3
Same as average	4	819	40.9	40.9
More than average	5	278	13.9	13.9
Much more than average	6	49	2.5	2.5
Can't say	7	7	0.4	0.4
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q5B] Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Food

Question

Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Food

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	157	7.8	7.8
Much less than average	2	95	4.8	4.8
Less than average	3	443	22.1	22.1
Same as average	4	904	45.2	45.2
More than average	5	356	17.8	17.8
Much more than average	6	38	1.9	1.9
Can't say	7	7	0.4	0.4
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q5C] Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Studies

Question

Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Studies

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	720	36.0	36.0
Much less than average	2	152	7.6	7.6

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Less than average	3	401	20.1	20.1
Same as average	4	563	28.1	28.1
More than average	5	139	7.0	7.0
Much more than average	6	14	0.7	0.7
Can't say	7	11	0.5	0.5
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q5D] Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Clothes and footwear

Question

Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Clothes and footwear

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	38	1.9	1.9
Much less than average	2	166	8.3	8.3
Less than average	3	701	35.0	35.0
Same as average	4	752	37.6	37.6
More than average	5	290	14.5	14.5
Much more than average	6	51	2.5	2.5
Can't say	7	2	0.1	0.1
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q5E] Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Jewellery and cosmetics

Question

Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Jewellery and cosmetics

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	324	16.2	16.2

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Much less than average	2	369	18.4	18.4
Less than average	3	638	31.9	31.9
Same as average	4	509	25.4	25.4
More than average	5	126	6.3	6.3
Much more than average	6	30	1.5	1.5
Can't say	7	4	0.2	0.2
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q5F] Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Household equipment, furniture and furnishings

Question

Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Household equipment, furniture and furnishings

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	277	13.9	13.9
Much less than average	2	218	10.9	10.9
Less than average	3	522	26.1	26.1
Same as average	4	597	29.8	29.8
More than average	5	335	16.8	16.8
Much more than average	6	47	2.4	2.4
Can't say	7	4	0.2	0.2
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q5G] Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Child care and home care

Question

Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Child care and home care

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	890	44.5	44.5
Much less than average	2	224	11.2	11.2
Less than average	3	359	17.9	17.9
Same as average	4	316	15.8	15.8
More than average	5	161	8.1	8.1
Much more than average	6	42	2.1	2.1
Can't say	7	8	0.4	0.4
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q5H] Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Hobbies

Question

Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Hobbies

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	150	7.5	7.5
Much less than average	2	132	6.6	6.6
Less than average	3	462	23.1	23.1
Same as average	4	740	37.0	37.0
More than average	5	422	21.1	21.1
Much more than average	6	91	4.5	4.5
Can't say	7	3	0.1	0.1
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q5I] Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Alcohol

Question

Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Alcohol

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	326	16.3	16.3

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Much less than average	2	249	12.4	12.4
Less than average	3	618	30.9	30.9
Same as average	4	638	31.9	31.9
More than average	5	150	7.5	7.5
Much more than average	6	15	0.8	0.8
Can't say	7	4	0.2	0.2
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q5J] Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Tobacco

Question

Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Tobacco

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	1056	52.8	52.8
Much less than average	2	168	8.4	8.4
Less than average	3	246	12.3	12.3
Same as average	4	353	17.6	17.6
More than average	5	144	7.2	7.2
Much more than average	6	29	1.5	1.5
Can't say	7	4	0.2	0.2
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q5K] Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Transport

Question

Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Transport

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	203	10.2	10.2
Much less than average	2	146	7.3	7.3
Less than average	3	437	21.9	21.9
Same as average	4	730	36.5	36.5
More than average	5	412	20.6	20.6
Much more than average	6	69	3.5	3.5
Can't say	7	3	0.1	0.1
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q5L] Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Mobile phone

Question

Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Mobile phone

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	148	7.4	7.4
Much less than average	2	163	8.2	8.2
Less than average	3	665	33.3	33.3
Same as average	4	779	39.0	39.0
More than average	5	199	10.0	10.0
Much more than average	6	40	2.0	2.0
Can't say	7	6	0.3	0.3
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q5M] Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Communications and computers (including accessories)

Question

Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Communications and computers (including accessories)

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	381	19.1	19.1
Much less than average	2	203	10.2	10.2
Less than average	3	524	26.2	26.2
Same as average	4	581	29.0	29.0
More than average	5	269	13.5	13.5
Much more than average	6	37	1.8	1.8
Can't say	7	5	0.3	0.3
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q5N] Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Newspapers and magazines

Question

Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Newspapers and magazines

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	448	22.4	22.4
Much less than average	2	213	10.7	10.7
Less than average	3	552	27.6	27.6
Same as average	4	579	28.9	28.9
More than average	5	191	9.6	9.6
Much more than average	6	14	0.7	0.7
Can't say	7	3	0.1	0.1
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q5O] Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Music and other AV products (CDs, videocassettes, DVDs, games)

Question

Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Music and other AV products (CDs, videocassettes, DVDs, games)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	167	8.3	8.3
Much less than average	2	215	10.8	10.8
Less than average	3	669	33.5	33.5
Same as average	4	607	30.3	30.3
More than average	5	277	13.9	13.9
Much more than average	6	62	3.1	3.1
Can't say	7	3	0.1	0.1
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q5P] Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Entertainment electronics (e.g. televisions, Hi-Fi, DVD players, video recorders, game consoles)

Question

Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Entertainment electronics (e.g. televisions, Hi-Fi, DVD players, video recorders, game consoles)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	304	15.2	15.2
Much less than average	2	244	12.2	12.2
Less than average	3	632	31.6	31.6
Same as average	4	510	25.5	25.5
More than average	5	255	12.8	12.8
Much more than average	6	51	2.5	2.5
Can't say	7	4	0.2	0.2
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q5Q] Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Travelling

Question

Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Travelling

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	213	10.7	10.7
Much less than average	2	208	10.4	10.4
Less than average	3	608	30.4	30.4
Same as average	4	570	28.5	28.5
More than average	5	342	17.1	17.1
Much more than average	6	54	2.7	2.7
Can't say	7	5	0.3	0.3
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q5R] Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Going to movies, concerts, sports events etc.

Question

Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Going to movies, concerts, sports events etc.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	175	8.8	8.8
Much less than average	2	242	12.1	12.1
Less than average	3	631	31.6	31.6
Same as average	4	672	33.6	33.6
More than average	5	244	12.2	12.2
Much more than average	6	33	1.7	1.7
Can't say	7	3	0.1	0.1
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q5S] Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Discos, nightclubs and partying

Question

Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Discos, nightclubs and partying

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	242	12.1	12.1

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Much less than average	2	260	13.0	13.0
Less than average	3	666	33.3	33.3
Same as average	4	611	30.6	30.6
More than average	5	181	9.0	9.0
Much more than average	6	37	1.8	1.8
Can't say	7	3	0.1	0.1
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q6A] For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Product is made in Finland

Question

For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Product is made in Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	229	11.5	11.5
A little	2	382	19.1	19.1
Somewhat	3	745	37.3	37.3
Rather a lot	4	502	25.1	25.1
A great deal	5	141	7.0	7.0
Can't say	6	1	0.1	0.1
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q6B] For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Environmentally friendly

Question

For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Environmentally friendly

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	180	9.0	9.0

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
A little	2	392	19.6	19.6
Somewhat	3	779	39.0	39.0
Rather a lot	4	525	26.3	26.3
A great deal	5	121	6.0	6.0
Can't say	6	3	0.1	0.1
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q6C] For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Good quality

Question

*For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision:
Good quality*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	19	0.9	0.9
A little	2	37	1.8	1.8
Somewhat	3	205	10.3	10.3
Rather a lot	4	843	42.1	42.1
A great deal	5	895	44.8	44.8
Can't say	6	1	0.1	0.1
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q6D] For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Durability

Question

*For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision:
Durability*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	10	0.5	0.5
A little	2	27	1.4	1.4

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Somewhat	3	151	7.5	7.5
Rather a lot	4	903	45.1	45.1
A great deal	5	908	45.4	45.4
Can't say	6	1	0.1	0.1
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q6E] For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Design

Question

*For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision:
Design*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	56	2.8	2.8
A little	2	205	10.3	10.3
Somewhat	3	576	28.8	28.8
Rather a lot	4	797	39.9	39.9
A great deal	5	365	18.3	18.3
Can't say	6	1	0.1	0.1
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q6F] For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Label

Question

*For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision:
Label*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	266	13.3	13.3
A little	2	459	22.9	22.9
Somewhat	3	714	35.7	35.7

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Rather a lot	4	443	22.1	22.1
A great deal	5	114	5.7	5.7
Can't say	6	4	0.2	0.2
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q6G] For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Low price

Question

*For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision:
Low price*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	46	2.3	2.3
A little	2	187	9.3	9.3
Somewhat	3	697	34.8	34.8
Rather a lot	4	718	35.9	35.9
A great deal	5	351	17.5	17.5
Can't say	6	1	0.1	0.1
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q6H] For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Trendiness

Question

*For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision:
Trendiness*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	360	18.0	18.0
A little	2	591	29.5	29.5
Somewhat	3	638	31.9	31.9
Rather a lot	4	325	16.3	16.3

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal	5	85	4.3	4.3
Can't say	6	1	0.1	0.1
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q6I] For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Ethical production method

Question

For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Ethical production method

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	306	15.3	15.3
A little	2	416	20.8	20.8
Somewhat	3	777	38.9	38.9
Rather a lot	4	377	18.9	18.9
A great deal	5	108	5.4	5.4
Can't say	6	16	0.8	0.8
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q6J] For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Origin of the product

Question

For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Origin of the product

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	389	19.4	19.4
A little	2	531	26.6	26.6
Somewhat	3	676	33.8	33.8
Rather a lot	4	327	16.4	16.4
A great deal	5	75	3.8	3.8

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	6	2	0.1	0.1
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q6K] For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Product is a test winner etc.

Question

For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Product is a test winner etc.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	485	24.3	24.3
A little	2	518	25.9	25.9
Somewhat	3	570	28.5	28.5
Rather a lot	4	347	17.3	17.3
A great deal	5	75	3.8	3.8
Can't say	6	5	0.3	0.3
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q6L] For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Recommendation from friends or acquaintances

Question

For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Recommendation from friends or acquaintances

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	123	6.2	6.2
A little	2	259	13.0	13.0
Somewhat	3	810	40.5	40.5
Rather a lot	4	679	34.0	34.0
A great deal	5	128	6.4	6.4

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	6	1	0.1	0.1
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q6M] Is there some other factor which influences your choice of product?

Question

Is there some other factor which influences your choice of product?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	1	1577	78.8	78.8
Yes	2	299	14.9	14.9
Can't say	3	124	6.2	6.2
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q7A] When thinking of yourself as a consumer, where would you place yourself on a scale from 1 to 5, where 1 is a BIG SPENDER and 5 ECONOMICAL/FRUGAL?

Question

When thinking of yourself as a consumer, where would you place yourself on a scale from 1 to 5, where 1 is a BIG SPENDER and 5 ECONOMICAL/FRUGAL?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Big spender	1	62	3.1	3.1
	2	340	17.0	17.0
	3	883	44.1	44.1
	4	610	30.5	30.5
Economical/frugal	5	102	5.1	5.1
Can't say	6	3	0.1	0.1
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q7B] When thinking of yourself as a consumer, where would you place yourself on a scale from 1 to 5, where 1 is TRENDSETTER and 5 is A STEP BEHIND?

Question

When thinking of yourself as a consumer, where would you place yourself on a scale from 1 to 5, where 1 is TRENDSETTER and 5 is A STEP BEHIND?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Trendsetter	1	48	2.4	2.4
	2	375	18.8	18.8
	3	943	47.1	47.1
	4	425	21.3	21.3
A step behind	5	204	10.2	10.2
Can't say	6	5	0.3	0.3
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q7C] When thinking of yourself as a consumer, where would you place yourself on a scale from 1 to 5, where 1 is an IMPULSE SHOPPER and 5 is a DISCERNING SHOPPER?

Question

When thinking of yourself as a consumer, where would you place yourself on a scale from 1 to 5, where 1 is an IMPULSE SHOPPER and 5 is a DISCERNING SHOPPER?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Impulse shopper	1	178	8.9	8.9
	2	403	20.2	20.2
	3	598	29.9	29.9
	4	562	28.1	28.1
Discerning shopper	5	258	12.9	12.9
Can't say	6	1	0.1	0.1
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q7D] When thinking of yourself as a consumer, where would you place yourself on a scale from 1 to 5, where 1 is FOLLOW THE MASSES and 5 an INDIVIDUALIST?

Question

When thinking of yourself as a consumer, where would you place yourself on a scale from 1 to 5, where 1 is FOLLOW THE MASSES and 5 an INDIVIDUALIST?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Follow the masses	1	18	0.9	0.9
	2	145	7.2	7.2
	3	666	33.3	33.3
	4	759	38.0	38.0
Individualist	5	411	20.5	20.5
Can't say	6	1	0.1	0.1
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q7E] When thinking of yourself as a consumer, where would you place yourself on a scale from 1 to 5, where 1 is ENVIRONMENTALLY CONSCIOUS and 5 NOT ENVIRONMENTALLY CONSCIOUS?

Question

When thinking of yourself as a consumer, where would you place yourself on a scale from 1 to 5, where 1 is ENVIRONMENTALLY CONSCIOUS and 5 NOT ENVIRONMENTALLY CONSCIOUS?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Environmentally conscious	1	184	9.2	9.2
	2	645	32.3	32.3
	3	765	38.3	38.3
	4	305	15.3	15.3
Not environmentally conscious	5	100	5.0	5.0
Can't say	6	1	0.1	0.1
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q8] On a scale from 4 to 10 (where 10 is the best), how would you grade your current financial situation?

Question

On a scale from 4 to 10 (where 10 is the best), how would you grade your current financial situation?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
	4	46	2.3	2.3
	5	105	5.3	5.3
	6	252	12.6	12.6
	7	535	26.8	26.8
	8	744	37.2	37.2
	9	271	13.6	13.6
	10	44	2.2	2.2
Can't say	11	3	0.1	0.1
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q9] Have your parents supported you financially in any way in the past six months?

Question

Have your parents supported you financially in any way in the past six months?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1289	64.5	64.5
No	2	707	35.4	35.4
Can't say	3	4	0.2	0.2
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q9_1] Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Buying food

Question

Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Buying food

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	427	21.3	33.1
Mentioned	1	862	43.1	66.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	711	35.5	–
		2000	100.0	100.0

**[Q9_2] Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months
by: Paying housing costs**

Question

Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Paying housing costs

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	693	34.6	53.8
Mentioned	1	596	29.8	46.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	711	35.5	–
		2000	100.0	100.0

**[Q9_3] Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months
by: Paying transport costs or bying you some means of transport**

Question

Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Paying transport costs or bying you some means of transport

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	716	35.8	55.5
Mentioned	1	573	28.6	44.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	711	35.5	–
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q9_4] Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Paying phone bills**Question**

Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Paying phone bills

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	684	34.2	53.1
Mentioned	1	605	30.3	46.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	711	35.5	—
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q9_5] Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Paying study or other loan interests/installments**Question**

Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Paying study or other loan interests/installments

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1199	60.0	93.0
Mentioned	1	90	4.5	7.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	711	35.5	—
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q9_6] Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Paying for hobbies**Question**

Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Paying for hobbies

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	759	38.0	58.9
Mentioned	1	530	26.5	41.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	711	35.5	–
		2000	100.0	100.0

**[Q9_7] Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months
by: Buying clothes**

Question

Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Buying clothes

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	649	32.5	50.3
Mentioned	1	640	32.0	49.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	711	35.5	–
		2000	100.0	100.0

**[Q9_8] Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months
by: Paying for holiday or travelling expenses**

Question

Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Paying for holiday or travelling expenses

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	876	43.8	68.0
Mentioned	1	413	20.6	32.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	711	35.5	–
		2000	100.0	100.0

**[Q9_9] Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months
by: Suscribing a newspaper/magazine**

Question

Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Suscribing a newspaper/magazine

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	953	47.6	73.9
Mentioned	1	336	16.8	26.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	711	35.5	–
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q9_10] Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Giving you money

Question

Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Giving you money

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	316	15.8	24.5
Mentioned	1	973	48.6	75.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	711	35.5	–
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q9_11] Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Paying for something else

Question

Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Paying for something else

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1150	57.5	89.2
Mentioned	1	139	7.0	10.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	711	35.5	–
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q9_12] Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: No financial support from parents

Question

Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: No financial support from parents

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1287	64.3	99.8
Mentioned	1	2	0.1	0.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	711	35.5	–
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q9_13] Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Can't say

Question

Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Can't say

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1285	64.3	99.7
Mentioned	1	4	0.2	0.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	711	35.5	–
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q10] How do you expect your financial situation to develop in the next few years?

Question

How do you expect your financial situation to develop in the next few years?

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Will get a lot worse	1	19	0.9	0.9
Will get a little worse	2	161	8.1	8.1
Will stay the same	3	479	23.9	23.9
Will get a little better	4	933	46.7	46.7
Will get a lot better	5	401	20.1	20.1
Can't say	6	7	0.4	0.4
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q11A] Racism has increased among the Finnish youth in recent years

Question

Racism has increased among the Finnish youth in recent years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	192	9.6	9.6
Agree	2	831	41.5	41.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	433	21.6	21.6
Disagree	4	386	19.3	19.3
Strongly disagree	5	132	6.6	6.6
Can't say	6	26	1.3	1.3
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q11B] Foreigners have opened up and diversified the Finnish culture

Question

Foreigners have opened up and diversified the Finnish culture

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	496	24.8	24.8
Agree	2	906	45.3	45.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	332	16.6	16.6
Disagree	4	179	8.9	8.9
Strongly disagree	5	69	3.5	3.5
Can't say	6	18	0.9	0.9
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q11C] Many foreigners come to Finland only to exploit our tax revenue**Question**

Many foreigners come to Finland only to exploit our tax revenue

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	114	5.7	5.7
Agree	2	371	18.6	18.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	422	21.1	21.1
Disagree	4	682	34.1	34.1
Strongly disagree	5	382	19.1	19.1
Can't say	6	29	1.5	1.5
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q11D] I would not mind working with a Muslim**Question**

I would not mind working with a Muslim

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1236	61.8	61.8
Agree	2	452	22.6	22.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	152	7.6	7.6
Disagree	4	73	3.6	3.6
Strongly disagree	5	74	3.7	3.7
Can't say	6	13	0.7	0.7
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q11E] I would accept a Muslim as a friend**Question**

I would accept a Muslim as a friend

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1169	58.5	58.5
Agree	2	467	23.4	23.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	180	9.0	9.0
Disagree	4	91	4.5	4.5
Strongly disagree	5	73	3.6	3.6
Can't say	6	20	1.0	1.0
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q11F] I would not mind having Somalis as my neighbours any more than I would mind having Finns

Question

I would not mind having Somalis as my neighbours any more than I would mind having Finns

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1131	56.5	56.5
Agree	2	463	23.2	23.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	165	8.3	8.3
Disagree	4	155	7.8	7.8
Strongly disagree	5	80	4.0	4.0
Can't say	6	6	0.3	0.3
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q11G] I would not mind having Russians as my neighbours any more than I would mind having Finns

Question

I would not mind having Russians as my neighbours any more than I would mind having Finns

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1106	55.3	55.3
Agree	2	494	24.7	24.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	167	8.3	8.3
Disagree	4	134	6.7	6.7
Strongly disagree	5	91	4.5	4.5

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	6	8	0.4	0.4
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q11H] I would not mind having Vietnamese as my neighbours any more than I would mind having Finns

Question

I would not mind having Vietnamese as my neighbours any more than I would mind having Finns

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1205	60.3	60.3
Agree	2	483	24.1	24.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	143	7.1	7.1
Disagree	4	106	5.3	5.3
Strongly disagree	5	52	2.6	2.6
Can't say	6	11	0.5	0.5
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q11I] I would not mind having a person from the Near East (e.g. a kurd, Iraqi, Iranian) as my neighbour any more than I would mind having Finns

Question

I would not mind having a person from the Near East (e.g. a kurd, Iraqi, Iranian) as my neighbour any more than I would mind having Finns

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1088	54.4	54.4
Agree	2	504	25.2	25.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	180	9.0	9.0
Disagree	4	143	7.1	7.1
Strongly disagree	5	76	3.8	3.8
Can't say	6	9	0.4	0.4

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q11J] I would not mind having gipsies (the Romany) as my neighbours any more than I would mind having Finns

Question

I would not mind having gipsies (the Romany) as my neighbours any more than I would mind having Finns

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	787	39.4	39.4
Agree	2	442	22.1	22.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	227	11.4	11.4
Disagree	4	286	14.3	14.3
Strongly disagree	5	254	12.7	12.7
Can't say	6	4	0.2	0.2
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q11K] It would be beneficial if more foreigners came to live in Finland

Question

It would be beneficial if more foreigners came to live in Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	200	10.0	10.0
Agree	2	486	24.3	24.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	576	28.8	28.8
Disagree	4	445	22.3	22.3
Strongly disagree	5	254	12.7	12.7
Can't say	6	39	2.0	2.0
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q11L] I think cultural tolerance has increased in our country over the past few years

Question

I think cultural tolerance has increased in our country over the past few years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	244	12.2	12.2
Agree	2	1070	53.5	53.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	428	21.4	21.4
Disagree	4	184	9.2	9.2
Strongly disagree	5	42	2.1	2.1
Can't say	6	32	1.6	1.6
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q11M] Young immigrants are more passive in their leisure time than the Finns

Question

Young immigrants are more passive in their leisure time than the Finns

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	108	5.4	5.4
Agree	2	387	19.4	19.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	759	38.0	38.0
Disagree	4	457	22.9	22.9
Strongly disagree	5	139	7.0	7.0
Can't say	6	150	7.5	7.5
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q11N] There are immigrants participating in hobbies or voluntary organisations I'm involved in

Question

There are immigrants participating in hobbies or voluntary organisations I'm involved in

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	321	16.1	16.1
Agree	2	226	11.3	11.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	273	13.7	13.7
Disagree	4	190	9.5	9.5
Strongly disagree	5	858	42.9	42.9
Can't say	6	132	6.6	6.6
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q11O] Young immigrants are entitled to have their own centres/facilities for leisure and hobbies**Question**

Young immigrants are entitled to have their own centres/facilities for leisure and hobbies

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	712	35.6	35.6
Agree	2	562	28.1	28.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	245	12.3	12.3
Disagree	4	244	12.2	12.2
Strongly disagree	5	218	10.9	10.9
Can't say	6	19	0.9	0.9
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q11P] I have friends with immigrant background**Question**

I have friends with immigrant background

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	651	32.6	32.6
Agree	2	247	12.4	12.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	99	5.0	5.0
Disagree	4	181	9.0	9.0

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	5	813	40.6	40.6
Can't say	6	9	0.4	0.4
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q11Q] Young immigrants commit more crimes than young Finns**Question***Young immigrants commit more crimes than young Finns***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	144	7.2	7.2
Agree	2	328	16.4	16.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	563	28.1	28.1
Disagree	4	508	25.4	25.4
Strongly disagree	5	361	18.1	18.1
Can't say	6	96	4.8	4.8
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q11R] Young immigrants use illegal drugs more often than young Finns**Question***Young immigrants use illegal drugs more often than young Finns***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	51	2.5	2.5
Agree	2	159	8.0	8.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	643	32.1	32.1
Disagree	4	521	26.1	26.1
Strongly disagree	5	464	23.2	23.2
Can't say	6	162	8.1	8.1
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q11S] I could not imagine marrying an immigrant**Question***I could not imagine marrying an immigrant***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	290	14.5	14.5
Agree	2	238	11.9	11.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	327	16.4	16.4
Disagree	4	490	24.5	24.5
Strongly disagree	5	610	30.5	30.5
Can't say	6	45	2.3	2.3
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q11T] Young immigrants despise Finnish young people**Question***Young immigrants despise Finnish young people***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	58	2.9	2.9
Agree	2	237	11.9	11.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	549	27.5	27.5
Disagree	4	636	31.8	31.8
Strongly disagree	5	425	21.3	21.3
Can't say	6	95	4.8	4.8
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q11U] Young Finns despise young immigrants**Question***Young Finns despise young immigrants***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	158	7.9	7.9
Agree	2	914	45.7	45.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	462	23.1	23.1
Disagree	4	317	15.9	15.9
Strongly disagree	5	101	5.1	5.1
Can't say	6	48	2.4	2.4
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q11V] Young Finns should spend more time abroad

Question

Young Finns should spend more time abroad

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	685	34.3	34.3
Agree	2	860	43.0	43.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	314	15.7	15.7
Disagree	4	87	4.3	4.3
Strongly disagree	5	25	1.3	1.3
Can't say	6	29	1.5	1.5
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q11W] If I were an employer and were given the choice between two qualified job seekers, I would choose a native Finn

Question

If I were an employer and were given the choice between two qualified job seekers, I would choose a native Finn

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	314	15.7	15.7
Agree	2	439	21.9	21.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	528	26.4	26.4
Disagree	4	344	17.2	17.2
Strongly disagree	5	294	14.7	14.7

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	6	81	4.0	4.0
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q12A] How important are the following to you: Exciting life

Question

How important are the following to you: Exciting life

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	233	11.7	11.7
Important	2	847	42.4	42.4
Neither important nor unimportant	3	555	27.8	27.8
Not very important	4	275	13.8	13.8
Not at all important	5	86	4.3	4.3
Can't say	6	4	0.2	0.2
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q12B] How important are the following to you: Self-respect

Question

How important are the following to you: Self-respect

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1122	56.1	56.1
Important	2	755	37.8	37.8
Neither important nor unimportant	3	78	3.9	3.9
Not very important	4	37	1.8	1.8
Not at all important	5	6	0.3	0.3
Can't say	6	2	0.1	0.1
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q12C] How important are the following to you: National security**Question**

How important are the following to you: National security

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1168	58.4	58.4
Important	2	670	33.5	33.5
Neither important nor unimportant	3	117	5.9	5.9
Not very important	4	36	1.8	1.8
Not at all important	5	8	0.4	0.4
Can't say	6	1	0.1	0.1
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q12D] How important are the following to you: Love and human relations**Question**

How important are the following to you: Love and human relations

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1594	79.7	79.7
Important	2	362	18.1	18.1
Neither important nor unimportant	3	30	1.5	1.5
Not very important	4	8	0.4	0.4
Not at all important	5	6	0.3	0.3
Can't say	6	0	0.0	0.0
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q12E] How important are the following to you: Material well-being**Question**

How important are the following to you: Material well-being

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	286	14.3	14.3
Important	2	1007	50.3	50.3
Neither important nor unimportant	3	513	25.7	25.7
Not very important	4	162	8.1	8.1
Not at all important	5	27	1.4	1.4
Can't say	6	5	0.3	0.3
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q12F] How important are the following to you: Promoting cultural traditions

Question

How important are the following to you: Promoting cultural traditions

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	300	15.0	15.0
Important	2	947	47.3	47.3
Neither important nor unimportant	3	527	26.4	26.4
Not very important	4	180	9.0	9.0
Not at all important	5	38	1.9	1.9
Can't say	6	8	0.4	0.4
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q12G] How important are the following to you: Promoting co-operation between cultures

Question

How important are the following to you: Promoting co-operation between cultures

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	346	17.3	17.3
Important	2	906	45.3	45.3
Neither important nor unimportant	3	531	26.6	26.6
Not very important	4	175	8.8	8.8
Not at all important	5	30	1.5	1.5

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	6	12	0.6	0.6
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q12H] How important are the following to you: Promoting tolerance**Question***How important are the following to you: Promoting tolerance***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	711	35.5	35.5
Important	2	933	46.7	46.7
Neither important nor unimportant	3	265	13.3	13.3
Not very important	4	67	3.4	3.4
Not at all important	5	17	0.9	0.9
Can't say	6	7	0.4	0.4
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q12I] How important are the following to you: Respecting own religious values**Question***How important are the following to you: Respecting own religious values***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	471	23.5	23.5
Important	2	750	37.5	37.5
Neither important nor unimportant	3	467	23.4	23.4
Not very important	4	198	9.9	9.9
Not at all important	5	102	5.1	5.1
Can't say	6	12	0.6	0.6
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q12J] How important are the following to you: Respecting the values of all religions

Question

How important are the following to you: Respecting the values of all religions

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	467	23.4	23.4
Important	2	791	39.6	39.6
Neither important nor unimportant	3	480	24.0	24.0
Not very important	4	179	8.9	8.9
Not at all important	5	70	3.5	3.5
Can't say	6	13	0.7	0.7
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q12K] How important are the following to you: Gender equality

Question

How important are the following to you: Gender equality

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1239	62.0	62.0
Important	2	632	31.6	31.6
Neither important nor unimportant	3	102	5.1	5.1
Not very important	4	16	0.8	0.8
Not at all important	5	9	0.4	0.4
Can't say	6	2	0.1	0.1
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q12L] How important are the following to you: Racial and cultural equality

Question

How important are the following to you: Racial and cultural equality

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1124	56.2	56.2
Important	2	653	32.6	32.6
Neither important nor unimportant	3	153	7.6	7.6
Not very important	4	48	2.4	2.4
Not at all important	5	17	0.9	0.9
Can't say	6	5	0.3	0.3
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q12M] How important are the following to you: Regional equality

Question

How important are the following to you: Regional equality

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	981	49.0	49.0
Important	2	734	36.7	36.7
Neither important nor unimportant	3	209	10.4	10.4
Not very important	4	47	2.4	2.4
Not at all important	5	16	0.8	0.8
Can't say	6	13	0.7	0.7
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q12N] How important are the following to you: Equality between generations

Question

How important are the following to you: Equality between generations

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	960	48.0	48.0
Important	2	818	40.9	40.9
Neither important nor unimportant	3	178	8.9	8.9
Not very important	4	34	1.7	1.7
Not at all important	5	8	0.4	0.4
Can't say	6	2	0.1	0.1

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q12O] How important are the following to you: Respect for the nature

Question

How important are the following to you: Respect for the nature

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1086	54.3	54.3
Important	2	749	37.5	37.5
Neither important nor unimportant	3	126	6.3	6.3
Not very important	4	29	1.5	1.5
Not at all important	5	10	0.5	0.5
Can't say	6	0	0.0	0.0
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q12P] How important are the following to you: Animal rights

Question

How important are the following to you: Animal rights

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	760	38.0	38.0
Important	2	763	38.1	38.1
Neither important nor unimportant	3	335	16.8	16.8
Not very important	4	112	5.6	5.6
Not at all important	5	28	1.4	1.4
Can't say	6	2	0.1	0.1
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q12Q] How important are the following to you: Rights of the child

Question

How important are the following to you: Rights of the child

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1501	75.0	75.0
Important	2	437	21.9	21.9
Neither important nor unimportant	3	49	2.5	2.5
Not very important	4	7	0.4	0.4
Not at all important	5	6	0.3	0.3
Can't say	6	0	0.0	0.0
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q12R] How important are the following to you: Possibility to spend time with friends**Question**

How important are the following to you: Possibility to spend time with friends

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1256	62.8	62.8
Important	2	669	33.5	33.5
Neither important nor unimportant	3	61	3.0	3.0
Not very important	4	8	0.4	0.4
Not at all important	5	6	0.3	0.3
Can't say	6	0	0.0	0.0
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q12S] How important are the following to you: Possibility to spend time with family and relatives**Question**

How important are the following to you: Possibility to spend time with family and relatives

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1299	65.0	65.0
Important	2	596	29.8	29.8

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Neither important nor unimportant	3	73	3.6	3.6
Not very important	4	24	1.2	1.2
Not at all important	5	8	0.4	0.4
Can't say	6	0	0.0	0.0
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q12T] How important are the following to you: Own health

Question

How important are the following to you: Own health

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1667	83.4	83.4
Important	2	300	15.0	15.0
Neither important nor unimportant	3	21	1.1	1.1
Not very important	4	6	0.3	0.3
Not at all important	5	6	0.3	0.3
Can't say	6	0	0.0	0.0
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q12U] How important are the following to you: Own appearance and looks

Question

How important are the following to you: Own appearance and looks

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	233	11.7	11.7
Important	2	1017	50.8	50.8
Neither important nor unimportant	3	571	28.5	28.5
Not very important	4	140	7.0	7.0
Not at all important	5	32	1.6	1.6
Can't say	6	7	0.4	0.4

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q12V] How important are the following to you: Work**Question***How important are the following to you: Work***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	813	40.6	40.6
Important	2	1022	51.1	51.1
Neither important nor unimportant	3	142	7.1	7.1
Not very important	4	20	1.0	1.0
Not at all important	5	3	0.1	0.1
Can't say	6	0	0.0	0.0
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q12W] How important are the following to you: Not having to care what other people think**Question***How important are the following to you: Not having to care what other people think***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	166	8.3	8.3
Important	2	542	27.1	27.1
Neither important nor unimportant	3	633	31.6	31.6
Not very important	4	397	19.9	19.9
Not at all important	5	233	11.7	11.7
Can't say	6	29	1.5	1.5
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q12X] How important are the following to you: Further development in things one is good at

Question

How important are the following to you: Further development in things one is good at

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	730	36.5	36.5
Important	2	1130	56.5	56.5
Neither important nor unimportant	3	112	5.6	5.6
Not very important	4	19	0.9	0.9
Not at all important	5	4	0.2	0.2
Can't say	6	5	0.3	0.3
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q12Y] How important are the following to you: Feeling of having achieved something important

Question

How important are the following to you: Feeling of having achieved something important

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	760	38.0	38.0
Important	2	1014	50.7	50.7
Neither important nor unimportant	3	181	9.0	9.0
Not very important	4	38	1.9	1.9
Not at all important	5	5	0.3	0.3
Can't say	6	2	0.1	0.1
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q13] On a scale from 4 to 10 (where 10 is very satisfied), how satisfied are you with your life in general?

Question

On a scale from 4 to 10 (where 10 is very satisfied), how satisfied are you with your life in general?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
	4	2	0.1	0.1
	5	16	0.8	0.8
	6	35	1.8	1.8
	7	212	10.6	10.6
	8	785	39.3	39.3
	9	826	41.3	41.3
	10	124	6.2	6.2
Can't say	11	0	0.0	0.0
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q14A] Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Own family and children**Question**

Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Own family and children

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1028	51.4	51.4
Important	2	709	35.4	35.4
Not very important	3	172	8.6	8.6
Not at all important	4	83	4.2	4.2
Can't say	5	8	0.4	0.4
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q14B] Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Close friends**Question**

Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Close friends

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1547	77.3	77.3
Important	2	432	21.6	21.6
Not very important	3	16	0.8	0.8

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	4	3	0.1	0.1
Can't say	5	2	0.1	0.1
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q14C] Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Permanent job

Question

Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Permanent job

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1075	53.8	53.8
Important	2	796	39.8	39.8
Not very important	3	105	5.3	5.3
Not at all important	4	22	1.1	1.1
Can't say	5	2	0.1	0.1
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q14D] Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: High standard of living

Question

Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: High standard of living

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	293	14.6	14.6
Important	2	1205	60.3	60.3
Not very important	3	446	22.3	22.3
Not at all important	4	48	2.4	2.4
Can't say	5	8	0.4	0.4
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q14E] Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Ownership of dwelling

Question

Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Ownership of dwelling

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	606	30.3	30.3
Important	2	859	43.0	43.0
Not very important	3	411	20.5	20.5
Not at all important	4	115	5.8	5.8
Can't say	5	9	0.4	0.4
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q14F] Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: High social status

Question

Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: High social status

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	115	5.8	5.8
Important	2	685	34.3	34.3
Not very important	3	837	41.9	41.9
Not at all important	4	340	17.0	17.0
Can't say	5	23	1.1	1.1
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q14G] Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Possibility to travel and see the world

Question

Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Possibility to travel and see the world

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	575	28.7	28.7
Important	2	945	47.3	47.3
Not very important	3	399	20.0	20.0
Not at all important	4	76	3.8	3.8
Can't say	5	5	0.3	0.3
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q14H] Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Higher than average wage

Question

Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Higher than average wage

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	226	11.3	11.3
Important	2	912	45.6	45.6
Not very important	3	704	35.2	35.2
Not at all important	4	147	7.3	7.3
Can't say	5	11	0.5	0.5
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q14I] Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Good all-round education

Question

Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Good all-round education

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	596	29.8	29.8
Important	2	1149	57.5	57.5
Not very important	3	222	11.1	11.1
Not at all important	4	26	1.3	1.3
Can't say	5	7	0.4	0.4
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q14J] Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Life experience

Question

Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Life experience

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	990	49.5	49.5
Important	2	930	46.5	46.5
Not very important	3	74	3.7	3.7
Not at all important	4	4	0.2	0.2
Can't say	5	2	0.1	0.1
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q14K] Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Be involved in politics

Question

Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Be involved in politics

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	39	2.0	2.0
Important	2	172	8.6	8.6
Not very important	3	629	31.4	31.4
Not at all important	4	1148	57.4	57.4
Can't say	5	12	0.6	0.6
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q14L] Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Be considered good-looking

Question

Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Be considered good-looking

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	89	4.5	4.5
Important	2	587	29.3	29.3
Not very important	3	846	42.3	42.3
Not at all important	4	461	23.1	23.1
Can't say	5	17	0.9	0.9
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q14M] Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Good physical condition

Question

Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Good physical condition

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	851	42.5	42.5
Important	2	1056	52.8	52.8
Not very important	3	80	4.0	4.0
Not at all important	4	8	0.4	0.4
Can't say	5	5	0.3	0.3
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q14N] Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Fame

Question

Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Fame

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	23	1.1	1.1
Important	2	134	6.7	6.7
Not very important	3	555	27.8	27.8
Not at all important	4	1277	63.8	63.8
Can't say	5	11	0.5	0.5
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q14O] Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Possibility to live according to the ideals of one's youth

Question

Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Possibility to live according to the ideals of one's youth

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	249	12.4	12.4
Important	2	865	43.3	43.3
Not very important	3	597	29.8	29.8
Not at all important	4	267	13.4	13.4
Can't say	5	22	1.1	1.1
		2000	100.0	100.0

[Q14P] Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: To still have dreams to fulfil

Question

Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: To still have dreams to fulfil

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	819	40.9	40.9
Important	2	905	45.3	45.3
Not very important	3	215	10.8	10.8
Not at all important	4	43	2.1	2.1
Can't say	5	18	0.9	0.9
		2000	100.0	100.0

[BV1] Respondent's year of birth

Question

Respondent's year of birth

Descriptive statistics

2. Variables

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2000
minimum	1975.00
maximum	1989.00
mean	1982.10
standard deviation	4.37

[BV2] Household composition

Question

Household composition

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
One-person household (including shared student flat)	1	518	25.9	25.9
Married or co-habiting, no children	2	502	25.1	25.1
Single parent	3	23	1.1	1.1
Married or co-habiting with children	4	227	11.4	11.4
Living with parent(s) or custodian(s)	5	651	32.6	32.6
Living with friends or siblings	6	72	3.6	3.6
Other	7	6	0.3	0.3
No response	8	1	0.1	0.1
		2000	100.0	100.0

[BV3] Respondent's vocational education

Question

Respondent's vocational education

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Vocational school (upper secondary certificate)	1	613	30.6	30.6
Polytechnic	2	199	10.0	10.0
University	3	124	6.2	6.2
None of the above	4	1048	52.4	52.4
Can't say	5	16	0.8	0.8
		2000	100.0	100.0

[BV4] Have you taken the matriculation examination (i.e. completed upper secondary school)?

Question

Have you taken the matriculation examination (i.e. completed upper secondary school)?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	834	41.7	41.7
No	2	1163	58.1	58.1
Can't say	3	3	0.1	0.1
		2000	100.0	100.0

[BV5] What is your father's education level?

Question

What is your father's education level?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Vocational school	1	804	40.2	40.2
Vocational college	2	233	11.7	11.7
Matriculation examination (upper secondary certificate)	3	83	4.2	4.2
University	4	356	17.8	17.8
No degree or certificate	5	351	17.5	17.5
Can't say	6	173	8.6	8.6
		2000	100.0	100.0

[BV6] What is our mother's education level?

Question

What is our mother's education level?

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Vocational school	1	796	39.8	39.8
Vocational college	2	280	14.0	14.0
Matriculation examination (upper secondary certificate)	3	181	9.0	9.0
University	4	340	17.0	17.0
No degree or certificate	5	265	13.3	13.3
Can't say	6	138	6.9	6.9
		2000	100.0	100.0

[BV7] Respondent's main economic activity

Question

Respondent's main economic activity

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Employee	1	735	36.8	36.8
Employer or contributing family worker in an enterprise	2	37	1.8	1.8
Farmer	3	4	0.2	0.2
Unemployed or laid off	4	98	4.9	4.9
Pupil or student	5	1018	50.9	50.9
Conscript or conscientious objector in civilian service	6	26	1.3	1.3
Apprentice on labour market subsidy or work try-out	7	11	0.5	0.5
Retired (on incapacity/disability/etc. pension)	8	5	0.3	0.3
On maternity or parental leave	9	58	2.9	2.9
Homemaker	10	8	0.4	0.4
Can't say	11	0	0.0	0.0
		2000	100.0	100.0

[BV8] Are you currently studying?

Question

Are you currently studying?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1130	56.5	56.5

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	2	870	43.5	43.5
No response	3	0	0.0	0.0
		2000	100.0	100.0

[BV8B] Where are you studying at present?**Question***Where are you studying at present?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
In primary or lower secondary school	1	151	7.5	13.4
In upper secondary school	2	234	11.7	20.7
In vocational school (upper secondary level)	3	223	11.2	19.7
At polytechnic	4	218	10.9	19.3
At university	5	239	11.9	21.2
In labour market training for the unemployed	6	8	0.4	0.7
In apprenticeship training	7	13	0.7	1.2
In folk high school or similar	8	7	0.4	0.6
In open university or open polytechnic	9	21	1.1	1.9
Other	10	15	0.8	1.3
Can't say	11	1	0.1	0.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	870	43.5	–
		2000	100.0	100.0

[BV9] Are you currently doing any paid work?**Question***Are you currently doing any paid work?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1093	54.6	54.6
No	2	905	45.3	45.3
No response	3	2	0.1	0.1

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		2000	100.0	100.0

[BV10] Respondent's work contract

Question

Respondent's work contract

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Full-time and permanent	1	466	23.3	42.6
Full-time and fixed-term	2	211	10.5	19.3
Part-time and permanent	3	191	9.6	17.5
Part-time and fixed-term	4	217	10.9	19.9
Can't say	5	8	0.4	0.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	907	45.4	—
		2000	100.0	100.0

[BV11] Respondent's mother tongue

Question

Respondent's mother tongue

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finnish	1	1900	95.0	95.0
Swedish	2	100	5.0	5.0
		2000	100.0	100.0

[BV12] Respondent's gender

Question

Respondent's gender

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Female	1	1017	50.8	50.8
Male	2	983	49.1	49.1
		2000	100.0	100.0

[BV13] Type of municipality of residence

Question

Type of municipality of residence

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Capital area	1	397	19.9	19.9
Urban municipality	2	978	48.9	48.9
Semi-urban municipality	3	298	14.9	14.9
Rural municipality	4	327	16.4	16.4
		2000	100.0	100.0

[NUTS2] Major region

Question

Major region

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Uusimaa	1	546	27.3	27.4
Southern Finland	2	403	20.2	20.2
Eastern Finland	3	245	12.3	12.3
Mid-Finland	4	534	26.7	26.8
Northern Finland	5	267	13.4	13.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	5	0.3	–
		2000	100.0	100.0

Chapter 3

Indexes

3.1 Variables in the order of occurrence

FSD study number [FSD_NO]	5
FSD edition number [FSD_VR]	5
FSD case id [FSD_ID]	6
Study number [SURVEY]	6
Work is an important part of a person's life [Q1A]	6
Nowadays, working life demands so much from employees that many people soon burn out [Q1B]	7
I believe that a good education guarantees a permanent job [Q1C]	7
I would like to change jobs several times during my career [Q1D]	8
It is likely that I will need to change jobs several times during my career [Q1E]	8
I would like to commit myself fully to a workplace/company [Q1F]	9
I believe that success in working life depends only on oneself and one's attitudes [Q1G]	9
I would be willing to accept any kind of work, if unemployment was the other option [Q1H]	9
Being unemployed is not such a bad thing if one has a secure income [Q1I]	10
Young people claiming unemployment benefits should be made to do some work that would benefit the society, as compensation for the benefit [Q1J]	10
The wage of a young person just starting his/her career could initially be lower than the normal wage for such a job [Q1K]	11
Staying in the labour market requires continuous education [Q1L]	11
In my career, I will reach a higher occupational status than my parents did [Q1M]	12
My aim is to earn so much money that I can live well [Q1N]	12
It is important to the future of our country that the ownership and control of companies remains in Finnish hands [Q1O]	12
Young people working for foreign-owned companies have better career prospects than those	

3. Indexes

working for Finnish-owned companies [Q1P]	13
In the next five years do you intend to: Pursue vocational education in order to improve your career prospects [Q2A]	13
In the next five years do you intend to: Study abroad [Q2B]	14
In the next five years do you intend to: Work abroad [Q2C]	14
In the next five years do you intend to: Establish own business [Q2D]	15
In the next five years do you intend to: Found a family [Q2E]	15
On a scale from 4 to 10 (where 10 is the best), how would you grade primary and lower secondary education in Finland? [Q3]	15
From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Regular wage [Q4_1]	16
From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Temporary work [Q4_2] ..	16
From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Yield from own business [Q4_3]	17
From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Capital income [Q4_4] ...	17
From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Pocket money from parents or relatives [Q4_5]	17
From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Study grant [Q4_6]	18
From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Study loan [Q4_7]	18
From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Guaranteed minimum income [Q4_8]	18
From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Unemployment benefit [Q4_9]	19
From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Sickness allowance, disability pension [Q4_10]	19
From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Conscript's or civilian service allowance [Q4_11]	19
From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Somewhere else [Q4_12] .	20
From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Nowhere [Q4_13]	20
From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Can't say [Q4_14]	20
Which of the above mentioned income sources is the most important for your personal expenditure? [Q4B]	21
Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Housing [Q5A]	21
Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Food [Q5B]	22
Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Studies [Q5C]	22
Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on:	

Clothes and footwear [Q5D]	23
Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Jewellery and cosmetics [Q5E]	23
Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Household equipment, furniture and furnishings [Q5F]	24
Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Child care and home care [Q5G]	24
Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Hobbies [Q5H]	25
Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Alcohol [Q5I]	25
Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Tobacco [Q5J]	26
Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Transport [Q5K]	26
Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Mobile phone [Q5L]	27
Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Communications and computers (including accessories) [Q5M]	27
Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Newspapers and magazines [Q5N]	28
Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Music and other AV products (CDs, videocassettes, DVDs, games) [Q5O]	28
Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: En- tertainment electronics (e.g. televisions, Hi-Fi, DVD players, video recorders, game consoles) [Q5P]	29
Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Travelling [Q5Q]	29
Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Going to movies, concerts, sports events etc. [Q5R]	30
Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Discos, nightclubs and partying [Q5S]	30
For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Product is made in Finland [Q6A]	31
For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Environmentally friendly [Q6B]	31
For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Good quality [Q6C]	32
For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Durability [Q6D]	32

3. Indexes

For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Design [Q6E]	33
For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Label [Q6F]	33
For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Low price [Q6G]	34
For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Trendiness [Q6H]	34
For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Ethical production method [Q6I]	35
For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Origin of the product [Q6J]	35
For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Product is a test winner etc. [Q6K]	36
For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Recommendation from friends or acquaintances [Q6L]	36
Is there some other factor which influences your choice of product? [Q6M]	37
When thinking of yourself as a consumer, where would you place yourself on a scale from 1 to 5, where 1 is a BIG SPENDER and 5 ECONOMICAL/FRUGAL? [Q7A]	37
When thinking of yourself as a consumer, where would you place yourself on a scale from 1 to 5, where 1 is TRENDSETTER and 5 is A STEP BEHIND? [Q7B]	38
When thinking of yourself as a consumer, where would you place yourself on a scale from 1 to 5, where 1 is an IMPULSE SHOPPER and 5 is a DISCERNING SHOPPER? [Q7C]	38
When thinking of yourself as a consumer, where would you place yourself on a scale from 1 to 5, where 1 is FOLLOW THE MASSES and 5 an INDIVIDUALIST? [Q7D]	39
When thinking of yourself as a consumer, where would you place yourself on a scale from 1 to 5, where 1 is ENVIRONMENTALLY CONSCIOUS and 5 NOT ENVIRONMENTALLY CONSCIOUS? [Q7E]	39
On a scale from 4 to 10 (where 10 is the best), how would you grade your current financial situation? [Q8]	40
Have your parents supported you financially in any way in the past six months? [Q9]	40
Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Buying food [Q9_1]	40
Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Paying housing costs [Q9_2]	41
Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Paying transport costs or bying you some means of transport [Q9_3]	41
Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Paying phone bills [Q9_4]	42
Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Paying study or other loan interests/installments [Q9_5]	42

Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Paying for hobbies [Q9_6]	42
Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Buying clothes [Q9_7]	43
Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Paying for holiday or travelling expenses [Q9_8]	43
Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Suscribing a newspaper/magazine [Q9_9]	43
Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Giving you money [Q9_10]	44
Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Paying for something else [Q9_11]	44
Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: No financial support from parents [Q9_12]	45
Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Can't say [Q9_13] .	45
How do you expect your financial situation to develop in the next few years? [Q10]	45
Racism has increased among the Finnish youth in recent years [Q11A]	46
Foreigners have opened up and diversified the Finnish culture [Q11B]	46
Many foreigners come to Finland only to exploit our tax revenue [Q11C]	47
I would not mind working with a Muslim [Q11D]	47
I would accept a Muslim as a friend [Q11E]	47
I would not mind having Somalis as my neighbours any more than I would mind having Finns [Q11F]	48
I would not mind having Russians as my neighbours any more than I would mind having Finns [Q11G]	48
I would not mind having Vietnamese as my neighbours any more than I would mind having Finns [Q11H]	49
I would not mind having a person from the Near East (e.g. a kurd, Iraqi, Iranian) as my neighbour any more than I would mind having Finns [Q11I]	49
I would not mind having gipsies (the Romany) as my neighbours any more than I would mind having Finns [Q11J]	50
It would be beneficial if more foreigners came to live in Finland [Q11K]	50
I think cultural tolerance has increased in our country over the past few years [Q11L]	51
Young immigrants are more passive in their leisure time than the Finns [Q11M]	51
There are immigrants participating in hobbies or voluntary organisations I'm involved in [Q11N]	51
Young immigrants are entitled to have their own centres/facilities for leisure and hobbies [Q11O]	52

3. Indexes

I have friends with immigrant background [Q11P]	52
Young immigrants commit more crimes than young Finns [Q11Q]	53
Young immigrants use illegal drugs more often than young Finns [Q11R]	53
I could not imagine marrying an immigrant [Q11S]	54
Young immigrants despise Finnish young people [Q11T]	54
Young Finns despise young immigrants [Q11U]	54
Young Finns should spend more time abroad [Q11V]	55
If I were an employer and were given the choice between two qualified job seekers, I would choose a native Finn [Q11W]	55
How important are the following to you: Exciting life [Q12A]	56
How important are the following to you: Self-respect [Q12B]	56
How important are the following to you: National security [Q12C]	57
How important are the following to you: Love and human relations [Q12D]	57
How important are the following to you: Material well-being [Q12E]	57
How important are the following to you: Promoting cultural traditions [Q12F]	58
How important are the following to you: Promoting co-operation between cultures [Q12G]	58
How important are the following to you: Promoting tolerance [Q12H]	59
How important are the following to you: Respecting own religious values [Q12I]	59
How important are the following to you: Respecting the values of all religions [Q12J]	60
How important are the following to you: Gender equality [Q12K]	60
How important are the following to you: Racial and cultural equality [Q12L]	60
How important are the following to you: Regional equality [Q12M]	61
How important are the following to you: Equality between generations [Q12N]	61
How important are the following to you: Respect for the nature [Q12O]	62
How important are the following to you: Animal rights [Q12P]	62
How important are the following to you: Rights of the child [Q12Q]	62
How important are the following to you: Possibility to spend time with friends [Q12R]	63
How important are the following to you: Possibility to spend time with family and relatives [Q12S]	63
How important are the following to you: Own health [Q12T]	64
How important are the following to you: Own appearance and looks [Q12U]	64
How important are the following to you: Work [Q12V]	65
How important are the following to you: Not having to care what other people think [Q12W]	65
How important are the following to you: Further development in things one is good at [Q12X]	

66

How important are the following to you: Feeling of having achieved something important [Q12Y]	66
On a scale from 4 to 10 (where 10 is very satisfied), how satisfied are you with your life in general? [Q13]	66
Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Own family and children [Q14A] .	67
Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Close friends [Q14B]	67
Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Permanent job [Q14C]	68
Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: High standard of living [Q14D] ...	68
Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Ownership of dwelling [Q14E] ...	69
Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: High social status [Q14F]	69
Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Possibility to travel and see the world [Q14G]	69
Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Higher than average wage [Q14H]	70
Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Good all-round education [Q14I] ..	70
Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Life experience [Q14J]	71
Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Be involved in politics [Q14K]	71
Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Be considered good-looking [Q14L]	71
Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Good physical condition [Q14M] .	72
Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Fame [Q14N]	72
Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Possibility to live according to the ideals of one's youth [Q14O]	73
Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: To still have dreams to fulfil [Q14P]	73
Respondent's year of birth [BV1]	73
Household composition [BV2]	74
Respondent's vocational education [BV3]	74
Have you taken the matriculation examination (i.e. completed upper secondary school)? [BV4]	75
What is your father's education level? [BV5]	75
What is our mother's education level? [BV6]	75
Respondent's main economic activity [BV7]	76
Are you currently studying? [BV8]	76
Where are you studying at present? [BV8B]	77
Are you currently doing any paid work? [BV9]	77
Respondent's work contract [BV10]	78

3. Indexes

Respondent’s mother tongue [BV11] 78
Respondent’s gender [BV12] 78
Type of municipality of residence [BV13] 79
Major region [NUTS2] 79

3.2 Variables in alphabetical order

Are you currently doing any paid work?	77
Are you currently studying?	76
Being unemployed is not such a bad thing if one has a secure income	10
Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Alcohol	25
Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Child care and home care	24
Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Clothes and footwear	23
Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Communications and computers (including accessories)	27
Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Discos, nightclubs and partying	30
Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Entertainment electronics (e.g. televisions, Hi-Fi, DVD players, video recorders, game consoles) 29	
Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Food	22
Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Going to movies, concerts, sports events etc.	30
Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Hobbies	25
Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Household equipment, furniture and furnishings	24
Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Housing	21
Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Jewellery and cosmetics	23
Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Mobile phone	27
Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Music and other AV products (CDs, videocassettes, DVDs, games)	28
Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Newspapers and magazines	28
Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Studies	22
Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Tobacco	26

3. Indexes

Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Transport	26
Compared to the average person of your age, how much money do you think you spend on: Travelling	29
For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Design	33
For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Durability	32
For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Environmentally friendly	31
For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Ethical production method	35
For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Good quality	32
For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Label	33
For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Low price	34
For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Origin of the product	35
For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Product is a test winner etc.	36
For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Product is made in Finland	31
For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Recommendation from friends or acquaintances	36
For bigger purchases, to what extent do the following factors influence your buying decision: Trendiness	34
Foreigners have opened up and diversified the Finnish culture	46
From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Can't say	20
From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Capital income	17
From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Conscript's or civilian service allowance	19
From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Guaranteed minimum income 18	
From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Nowhere	20
From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Pocket money from parents or relatives	17
From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Regular wage	16

From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Sickness allowance, disability pension	19
From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Somewhere else	20
From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Study grant	18
From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Study loan	18
From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Temporary work	16
From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Unemployment benefit ...	19
From which source do you get income for personal expenditure: Yield from own business .	17
FSD case id	6
FSD edition number	5
FSD study number	5
Have you taken the matriculation examination (i.e. completed upper secondary school)? ...	75
Have your parents supported you financially in any way in the past six months?	40
Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Buying clothes	43
Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Buying food	40
Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Can't say	45
Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Giving you money .	44
Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: No financial support from parents	45
Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Paying for hobbies .	42
Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Paying for holiday or travelling expenses	43
Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Paying for something else	44
Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Paying housing costs	41
Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Paying phone bills .	42
Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Paying study or other loan interests/installments	42
Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Paying transport costs or bying you some means of transport	41
Have your parents supported you financially in the past six months by: Suscribing a newspaper/magazine	43
Household composition	74
How do you expect your financial situation to develop in the next few years?	45
How important are the following to you: Animal rights	62
How important are the following to you: Equality between generations	61

3. Indexes

How important are the following to you: Exciting life	56
How important are the following to you: Feeling of having achieved something important ..	66
How important are the following to you: Further development in things one is good at	66
How important are the following to you: Gender equality	60
How important are the following to you: Love and human relations	57
How important are the following to you: Material well-being	57
How important are the following to you: National security	57
How important are the following to you: Not having to care what other people think	65
How important are the following to you: Own appearance and looks	64
How important are the following to you: Own health	64
How important are the following to you: Possibility to spend time with family and relatives	63
How important are the following to you: Possibility to spend time with friends	63
How important are the following to you: Promoting co-operation between cultures	58
How important are the following to you: Promoting cultural traditions	58
How important are the following to you: Promoting tolerance	59
How important are the following to you: Racial and cultural equality	60
How important are the following to you: Regional equality	61
How important are the following to you: Respect for the nature	62
How important are the following to you: Respecting own religious values	59
How important are the following to you: Respecting the values of all religions	60
How important are the following to you: Rights of the child	62
How important are the following to you: Self-respect	56
How important are the following to you: Work	65
I believe that a good education guarantees a permanent job	7
I believe that success in working life depends only on oneself and one's attitudes	9
I could not imagine marrying an immigrant	54
I have friends with immigrant background	52
I think cultural tolerance has increased in our country over the past few years	51
I would accept a Muslim as a friend	47
I would be willing to accept any kind of work, if unemployment was the other option	9
I would like to change jobs several times during my career	8
I would like to commit myself fully to a workplace/company	9
I would not mind having a person from the Near East (e.g. a kurd, Iraqi, Iranian) as my neighbour any more than I would mind having Finns	49

I would not mind having gipsies (the Romany) as my neighbours any more than I would mind having Finns	50
I would not mind having Russians as my neighbours any more than I would mind having Finns	48
I would not mind having Somalis as my neighbours any more than I would mind having Finns	48
I would not mind having Vietnamese as my neighbours any more than I would mind having Finns	49
I would not mind working with a Muslim	47
If I were an employer and were given the choice between two qualified job seekers, I would choose a native Finn	55
Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Be considered good-looking	71
Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Be involved in politics	71
Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Close friends	67
Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Fame	72
Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Good all-round education	70
Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Good physical condition	72
Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: High social status	69
Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: High standard of living	68
Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Higher than average wage	70
Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Life experience	71
Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Own family and children	67
Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Ownership of dwelling	69
Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Permanent job	68
Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Possibility to live according to the ideals of one's youth	73
Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: Possibility to travel and see the world	69
Importance of achieving the following by the age of 35: To still have dreams to fulfil	73
In my career, I will reach a higher occupational status than my parents did	12
In the next five years do you intend to: Establish own business	15
In the next five years do you intend to: Found a family	15
In the next five years do you intend to: Pursue vocational education in order to improve your career prospects	13
In the next five years do you intend to: Study abroad	14
In the next five years do you intend to: Work abroad	14
Is there some other factor which influences your choice of product?	37

3. Indexes

It is important to the future of our country that the ownership and control of companies remains in Finnish hands	12
It is likely that I will need to change jobs several times during my career	8
It would be beneficial if more foreigners came to live in Finland	50
Major region	79
Many foreigners come to Finland only to exploit our tax revenue	47
My aim is to earn so much money that I can live well	12
Nowadays, working life demands so much from employees that many people soon burn out ..	7
On a scale from 4 to 10 (where 10 is the best), how would you grade primary and lower secondary education in Finland?	15
On a scale from 4 to 10 (where 10 is the best), how would you grade your current financial situation?	40
On a scale from 4 to 10 (where 10 is very satisfied), how satisfied are you with your life in general?	66
Racism has increased among the Finnish youth in recent years	46
Respondent's gender	78
Respondent's main economic activity	76
Respondent's mother tongue	78
Respondent's vocational education	74
Respondent's work contract	78
Respondent's year of birth	73
Staying in the labour market requires continuous education	11
Study number	6
The wage of a young person just starting his/her career could initially be lower than the normal wage for such a job	11
There are immigrants participating in hobbies or voluntary organisations I'm involved in ..	51
Type of municipality of residence	79
What is our mother's education level?	75
What is your father's education level?	75
When thinking of yourself as a consumer, where would you place yourself on a scale from 1 to 5, where 1 is a BIG SPENDER and 5 ECONOMICAL/FRUGAL?	37
When thinking of yourself as a consumer, where would you place yourself on a scale from 1 to 5, where 1 is an IMPULSE SHOPPER and 5 is a DISCERNING SHOPPER?	38
When thinking of yourself as a consumer, where would you place yourself on a scale from 1 to 5, where 1 is ENVIRONMENTALLY CONSCIOUS and 5 NOT ENVIRONMENTALLY CONSCIOUS?	39
When thinking of yourself as a consumer, where would you place yourself on a scale from 1 to	

5, where 1 is FOLLOW THE MASSES and 5 an INDIVIDUALIST?	39
When thinking of yourself as a consumer, where would you place yourself on a scale from 1 to 5, where 1 is TRENDSETTER and 5 is A STEP BEHIND?	38
Where are you studying at present?	77
Which of the above mentioned income sources is the most important for your personal expenditure?	21
Work is an important part of a person's life	6
Young Finns despise young immigrants	54
Young Finns should spend more time abroad	55
Young immigrants are entitled to have their own centres/facilities for leisure and hobbies ..	52
Young immigrants are more passive in their leisure time than the Finns	51
Young immigrants commit more crimes than young Finns	53
Young immigrants despise Finnish young people	54
Young immigrants use illegal drugs more often than young Finns	53
Young people claiming unemployment benefits should be made to do some work that would benefit the society, as compensation for the benefit	10
Young people working for foreign-owned companies have better career prospects than those working for Finnish-owned companies	13