

FSD2251

Youth Gambling Survey 2006

Codebook



FINNISH SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVE

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This codebook has been generated from the version 2.0 (24.7.2018) of the data.

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To the reader

This codebook is part of the data FSD2251 archived at the FSD (Finnish Social Science Data Archive). The dataset has been described in as much detail as possible in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, variable and value labels, and missing values have been checked. If necessary, the data have been anonymised. The data and its creators shall be cited in all publications and presentations for which the data have been used. The bibliographic citation may be in the form suggested by the archive or in the form required by the publication. The bibliographic citation suggested by the archive:

Ministry of Social Affairs and Health: Youth Gambling Survey 2006 [dataset]. Version 2.0 (2018-07-24). Finnish Social Science Data Archive [distributor]. <http://urn.fi/urn:nbn:fi:fsd:T-FSD2251>

The user shall notify the archive of all publications where she or he has used the data. The original data creators and the archive bear no responsibility for any results or interpretations arising from the reuse of the data.

The codebook contains information on data content, structure and data collection, and includes a list of publications wholly or in part based on the data, according to publication information received by the FSD. The second part of the codebook contains information on variables: question texts, response options, and frequencies. The third part contains indexes.

Variable distributions presented in this codebook have been generated from the SPSS files. Distribution tables present variable values, frequencies (n), frequency percentages (%), and valid percentages (v. %) which take into account missing data. All distributions are unweighted. If the data contain weight variables, these will be found at the end of the variables list. In some cases frequency distributions have been substituted by descriptive statistics. Categorised responses to open-ended questions are not always included in the codebook. Distributions may contain missing data. The note "System missing (SYSMIS)" refers to missing observations (e.g. a respondent has not answered all questions) whereas "Missing (User missing)" refers to data the user has defined as missing. For example, the user may decide to code answer alternatives 'don't want to say' or 'can't say' as missing data.

The codebook may contain attached files, the most common one being the questionnaire.

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Chapter 1

Study description

1.1 Titles

Titles and data version: Youth Gambling Survey 2006

Titles and data version in Finnish: Nuorten rahapelaaminen 2006

This codebook has been generated from the version 2.0 (24.7.2018) of the data.

1.2 Subject description

Authoring entity

Ministry of Social Affairs and Health

Copyright statement for the data

According to the agreement between FSD and the depositor.

Depositor

Ministry of Social Affairs and Health

Date of deposit

12.2.2007

Keywords

addiction; adolescents; debts; expenditure; family members; friends; gambling; gaming machines; guilt; lotteries; youth

Topic Classification

Fields of Science Classification: social sciences

CESSDA Classification: social behaviour and attitudes; youth

Series description

The data belong to the series:

Individual datasets

Individual datasets that do not belong to any series.

Abstract

The survey charted the gambling habits of Finnish youth. The term gambling is used here as an umbrella term for lotteries, slot machines, betting, bookmaking, the pools, roulette wheels, and card and dice tables. The respondents were asked to indicate the different types of gambling, betting, and games of chance they had played during the past year. They were also asked how often they usually engaged in the mentioned gambling activities, and whether they usually gambled through a bookmaker or an agent, or on the Internet. In addition, the respondents indicated where and with whom they had gambled, and whether the staff in the gambling venue had asked about their age or did not allow them to gamble. If the respondent engaged in gambling activities more often than twice a month, he/she was asked to estimate the average weekly sum spent in gambling, and the largest sum spent during one day.

One topic pertained to whether any of respondents' relatives or peers had had a gambling problem. The respondents were also asked whether they returned another day to try to win back the money they had lost, whether they ever gambled more than they intended to, whether they had ever claimed to be winning while gambling, even though they were actually losing money, and whether people criticised their gambling or told them they had a gambling problem.

Some questions explored whether the respondents ever felt guilty while gambling, whether they had wanted to stop betting money or gambling but could not do it, and whether they had ever hidden their gambling from their family members. The respondents were also asked whether they had ever argued with people they live with over how they handled money and whether those arguments had ever centered on their gambling.

Other topics included whether the respondents had ever borrowed from someone and not paid them back as a result of their gambling, and whether they had ever lost time from work or school due to betting or gambling. The respondents were also asked whether they had borrowed or stolen money to gamble or to pay gambling debts, and if they had, they were asked to indicate from where/whom they received the money. Finally, the respondents' opinions were probed on whether they had a friend who had a gambling problem, whether teachers, other school personnel, or parents had talked about gambling, whether respondents' parents gambled, and how often they gambled when respondents were present.

Background variables included respondent's gender, age, region of residence, education, available monthly resources, household size, and municipality size.

1.3 Structure and collection of the data

Country: Finland

Geographic coverage: Finland

Analysis or observation unit type: Individual

Universe: Finnish population aged between 12 and 17, excluding the Åland Islands

Collection date: 10.5.2006 – 31.5.2006

Data collector(s): Taloustutkimus

Data producer(s): Ministry of Social Affairs and Health

Mode of data collection: Telephone interview: Computer-assisted (CATI)

Type of research instrument: Structured questionnaire

Time period covered: 2006

Time method of the data collection: Cross-section

Number of variables and cases: The data contain 87 variables and 5000 cases.

Sampling procedure: Probability: Simple random

Random sampling from Finland's population register

1.4 Use of data

Data appraisal

Variable indicating postcode (bv4) has been removed from the data.

Related publications

Aho, Pauliina & Ilkas, Hannu (2006). Nuorten rahapelaaminen. Helsinki: Sosiaali- ja terveysministeriö/Taloustutkimus.

Räsänen, Tiina (2016). Terveys pelissä. Nuorten rahapelaamisen yhteys riskikäyttäytymiseen. Tampere: Tampereen yliopisto. Acta Electronica Universitatis Tampereensis 1722. <http://urn.fi/URN:ISBN:978-952-03-0257-3>

Räsänen, T & Lintonen, T & Raisamo, S & Konu, A (2016). How much gambling is too much? Identifying potential problem gambling among adolescents. *International Journal of Adolescent Medicine and Health*. DOI: 10.1515/ijamh-2015-0073

Updated list of publications in the study description at

https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD2251?lang=en&study_language=en

1. Study description

Related studies

FSD2252 Youth Gambling Survey 2006 : Test Shopping

FSD2253 Youth Gambling Survey 2006 : Age Limit Enforcement

Related material

Aho, Pauliina & Ilkas, Hannu (2006). Nuorten rahapelaaminen 2006. Sosiaali- ja terveysministeriö/Taloustutkimus

Location of the data collection

Finnish Social Science Data Archive

Weighting

There are no weight variables in the data.

Restrictions

The dataset is (B) available for research, teaching and study.

Chapter 2

Variables

[FSD_NO] FSD study number

Question

FSD study number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	5000
minimum	2251.00
maximum	2251.00
mean	2251.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_VR] FSD edition number

Question

FSD edition number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	5000
minimum	2.00
maximum	2.00
mean	2.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_ID] FSD case id

Question

FSD case id

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	5000
minimum	1.00
maximum	5000.00
mean	2500.50
standard deviation	1443.52

[Q1] Have you participated in games organised by Veikkaus, placed horse racing bets with Fintoto, placed other bets, played RAY's gaming machines or participated in some other form of gambling in the past 12 months?

Question

Have you participated in games organised by Veikkaus, placed horse racing bets with Fintoto, placed other bets, played RAY's gaming machines or participated in some other form of gambling in the past 12 months?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	2627	52.5	52.5
No	2	2373	47.5	47.5
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q2_1] Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Bought a Lotto, Viking Lotto or Joker ticket

Question

Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Bought a Lotto, Viking Lotto or Joker ticket

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4272	85.4	85.4
Mentioned	1	728	14.6	14.6
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q2_2] Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Played Daily Keno, Mitalipeli (Medals Game) or other lottery draws organised by Veikkaus

Question

Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Played Daily Keno, Mitalipeli (Medals Game) or other lottery draws organised by Veikkaus

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4637	92.7	92.7
Mentioned	1	363	7.3	7.3
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q2_3] Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Bought a Casino scratchcard or other scratchcard

Question

Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Bought a Casino scratchcard or other scratchcard

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4135	82.7	82.7
Mentioned	1	865	17.3	17.3
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q2_4] Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Placed a Vakioveikkaus (13-match results pool) bet

Question

Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Placed a Vakioveikkaus (13-match results pool) bet

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4774	95.5	95.5
Mentioned	1	226	4.5	4.5
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q2_5] Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Placed a sports bet with Veikkaus, e.g. Pitkäveto (Fixed Odds Betting), Moniveto (Multibet) or Tulosveto (Results Odds Betting)

Question

Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Placed a sports bet with Veikkaus, e.g. Pitkäveto (Fixed Odds Betting), Moniveto (Multibet) or Tulosveto (Results Odds Betting)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4496	89.9	89.9
Mentioned	1	504	10.1	10.1
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q2_6] Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Placed a horse racing bet with Veikkaus (e.g. V5-off-track horse betting, V75-off-track horse betting)

Question

Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Placed a horse racing bet with Veikkaus (e.g. V5-off-track horse betting, V75-off-track horse betting)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4933	98.7	98.7
Mentioned	1	67	1.3	1.3
		5000	100.0	100.0

**[Q2_7] Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months:
Placed a bet with PAF (Ålands Penningautomatförening)**

Question

Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Placed a bet with PAF (Ålands Penningautomatförening)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4990	99.8	99.8
Mentioned	1	10	0.2	0.2
		5000	100.0	100.0

**[Q2_8] Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months:
Placed a bet with a foreign bookmaker (e.g. Centrebet, SSP Overseas Betting, William Hill, Ladbrokers)**

Question

Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Placed a bet with a foreign bookmaker (e.g. Centrebet, SSP Overseas Betting, William Hill, Ladbrokers)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4980	99.6	99.6
Mentioned	1	20	0.4	0.4
		5000	100.0	100.0

**[Q2_9] Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months:
Played games in a casino in Finland**

Question

Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Played games in a casino in Finland

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4970	99.4	99.4
Mentioned	1	30	0.6	0.6
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q2_10] Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Played a slot machine (e.g. fruit machine, video poker, pajazzo) in a non-casino location

Question

Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Played a slot machine (e.g. fruit machine, video poker, pajazzo) in a non-casino location

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2631	52.6	52.6
Mentioned	1	2369	47.4	47.4
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q2_11] Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Played a game like roulette or black jack with a dealer present in a non-casino location

Question

Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Played a game like roulette or black jack with a dealer present in a non-casino location

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4937	98.7	98.7
Mentioned	1	63	1.3	1.3
		5000	100.0	100.0

**[Q2_12] Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months:
Placed a Fintoto (horse racing) bet**

Question

Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Placed a Fintoto (horse racing) bet

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4938	98.8	98.8
Mentioned	1	62	1.2	1.2
		5000	100.0	100.0

**[Q2_13] Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months:
Bet privately and/or played cards for money**

Question

Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Bet privately and/or played cards for money

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4604	92.1	92.1
Mentioned	1	396	7.9	7.9
		5000	100.0	100.0

**[Q2_14] Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months:
Played a TV game using SMS messages (text messages)**

Question

Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Played a TV game using SMS messages (text messages)

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4916	98.3	98.3
Mentioned	1	84	1.7	1.7
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q2_15] Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Poker on the Internet

Question

Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Poker on the Internet

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4731	94.6	94.6
Mentioned	1	269	5.4	5.4
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q2_16] Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Can't say

Question

Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Can't say

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4997	99.9	99.9
Mentioned	1	3	0.1	0.1
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q3] Do you usually play Veikkaus games through an agent/retailer or on the Internet?

Question

Do you usually play Veikkaus games through an agent/retailer or on the Internet?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Agent/retailer	1	1374	27.5	88.2
Internet	2	184	3.7	11.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3442	68.8	–
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q4_1] How often do you play or participate in the following games: Lotto, Viking Lotto or Joker

Question

How often do you play or participate in the following games: Lotto, Viking Lotto or Joker

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	2	0.0	0.3
Several times a week	1	9	0.2	1.2
Once a week	2	91	1.8	12.5
2-3 times a month	3	115	2.3	15.8
Once a month	4	177	3.5	24.3
Less often	5	334	6.7	45.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4272	85.4	–
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q4_2] How often do you play or participate in the following games: Daily Keno, Mitalipeli (Medals Game) or other lottery draws organised by Veikkaus

Question

How often do you play or participate in the following games: Daily Keno, Mitalipeli (Medals Game) or other lottery draws organised by Veikkaus

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	2	0.0	0.6
Several times a week	1	36	0.7	9.9
Once a week	2	55	1.1	15.2
2-3 times a month	3	70	1.4	19.3
Once a month	4	77	1.5	21.2
Less often	5	123	2.5	33.9

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4637	92.7	–
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q4_3] How often do you play or participate in the following games: Casino scratchcard or other scratchcards

Question

How often do you play or participate in the following games: Casino scratchcard or other scratchcards

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	4	0.1	0.5
Several times a week	1	13	0.3	1.5
Once a week	2	32	0.6	3.7
2-3 times a month	3	99	2.0	11.4
Once a month	4	204	4.1	23.6
Less often	5	513	10.3	59.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4135	82.7	–
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q4_4] How often do you play or participate in the following games: Vakioveikkaus (13-match results pool)

Question

How often do you play or participate in the following games: Vakioveikkaus (13-match results pool)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	2	0.0	0.9
Several times a week	1	10	0.2	4.4
Once a week	2	45	0.9	19.9
2-3 times a month	3	46	0.9	20.4
Once a month	4	57	1.1	25.2

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Less often	5	66	1.3	29.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4774	95.5	–
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q4_5] How often do you play or participate in the following games: Sports bets with Veikkaus, e.g. Pitkäveto (Fixed Odds Betting), Moniveto (Multi-bet) or Tulosveto (Results Odds Betting)

Question

How often do you play or participate in the following games: Sports bets with Veikkaus, e.g. Pitkäveto (Fixed Odds Betting), Moniveto (Multibet) or Tulosveto (Results Odds Betting)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	2	0.0	0.4
Several times a week	1	63	1.3	12.5
Once a week	2	97	1.9	19.2
2-3 times a month	3	113	2.3	22.4
Once a month	4	108	2.2	21.4
Less often	5	121	2.4	24.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4496	89.9	–
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q4_6] How often do you play or participate in the following games: Horse racing bets with Veikkaus (e.g. V5-off-track horse betting, V75-off-track horse betting)

Question

How often do you play or participate in the following games: Horse racing bets with Veikkaus (e.g. V5-off-track horse betting, V75-off-track horse betting)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	1	0.0	1.5

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Several times a week	1	4	0.1	6.0
Once a week	2	6	0.1	9.0
2-3 times a month	3	6	0.1	9.0
Once a month	4	12	0.2	17.9
Less often	5	38	0.8	56.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4933	98.7	–
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q4_7] How often do you play or participate in the following games: PAF bets

Question

How often do you play or participate in the following games: PAF bets

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	1	0.0	10.0
Several times a week	1	0	0.0	0.0
Once a week	2	0	0.0	0.0
2-3 times a month	3	0	0.0	0.0
Once a month	4	3	0.1	30.0
Less often	5	6	0.1	60.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4990	99.8	–
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q4_8] How often do you play or participate in the following games: Bets with a foreign bookmaker (e.g. Centrebet, SSP Overseas Betting, William Hill, Ladbrokers)

Question

How often do you play or participate in the following games: Bets with a foreign bookmaker (e.g. Centrebet, SSP Overseas Betting, William Hill, Ladbrokers)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	0	0.0	0.0
Several times a week	1	2	0.0	10.0
Once a week	2	1	0.0	5.0
2-3 times a month	3	1	0.0	5.0
Once a month	4	5	0.1	25.0
Less often	5	11	0.2	55.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4980	99.6	–
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q4_9] How often do you play or participate in the following games: Games in a casino in Finland

Question

How often do you play or participate in the following games: Games in a casino in Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	3	0.1	10.0
Several times a week	1	0	0.0	0.0
Once a week	2	1	0.0	3.3
2-3 times a month	3	1	0.0	3.3
Once a month	4	2	0.0	6.7
Less often	5	23	0.5	76.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4970	99.4	–
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q4_10] How often do you play or participate in the following games: Slot machine games (e.g. fruit machine, video poker, pajazzo) in a non-casino location

Question

How often do you play or participate in the following games: Slot machine games (e.g. fruit machine, video poker, pajazzo) in a non-casino location

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	3	0.1	0.1

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Several times a week	1	441	8.8	18.6
Once a week	2	407	8.1	17.2
2-3 times a month	3	417	8.3	17.6
Once a month	4	368	7.4	15.5
Less often	5	733	14.7	30.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2631	52.6	–
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q4_11] How often do you play or participate in the following games: Games like roulette or black jack with a dealer present in a non-casino location

Question

How often do you play or participate in the following games: Games like roulette or black jack with a dealer present in a non-casino location

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	0	0.0	0.0
Several times a week	1	4	0.1	6.3
Once a week	2	2	0.0	3.2
2-3 times a month	3	2	0.0	3.2
Once a month	4	13	0.3	20.6
Less often	5	42	0.8	66.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4937	98.7	–
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q4_12] How often do you play or participate in the following games: Fintoto (horse racing) bets

Question

How often do you play or participate in the following games: Fintoto (horse racing) bets

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	0	0.0	0.0

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Several times a week	1	4	0.1	6.5
Once a week	2	5	0.1	8.1
2-3 times a month	3	7	0.1	11.3
Once a month	4	9	0.2	14.5
Less often	5	37	0.7	59.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4938	98.8	–
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q4_13] How often do you play or participate in the following games: Private bets or card games for money

Question

How often do you play or participate in the following games: Private bets or card games for money

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	3	0.1	0.8
Several times a week	1	27	0.5	6.8
Once a week	2	31	0.6	7.8
2-3 times a month	3	58	1.2	14.6
Once a month	4	90	1.8	22.7
Less often	5	187	3.7	47.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4604	92.1	–
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q4_14] How often do you play or participate in the following games: TV games using SMS messages

Question

How often do you play or participate in the following games: TV games using SMS messages

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	2	0.0	2.4

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Several times a week	1	0	0.0	0.0
Once a week	2	4	0.1	4.8
2-3 times a month	3	9	0.2	10.7
Once a month	4	18	0.4	21.4
Less often	5	51	1.0	60.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4916	98.3	–
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q4_15] How often do you play or participate in the following games: Played poker on the Internet

Question

How often do you play or participate in the following games: Played poker on the Internet

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	3	0.1	1.1
Several times a week	1	43	0.9	16.0
Once a week	2	32	0.6	11.9
2-3 times a month	3	32	0.6	11.9
Once a month	4	56	1.1	20.8
Less often	5	103	2.1	38.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4731	94.6	–
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q5] Where did you last play a RAY gaming machine?

Question

Where did you last play a RAY gaming machine?

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2369
minimum	0.00
maximum	300.00

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

statistic	value
mean	50.44
standard deviation	87.72

[Q6_1] With whom did you last play a RAY gaming machine: Alone

Question

With whom did you last play a RAY gaming machine: Alone

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4296	85.9	85.9
Mentioned	1	704	14.1	14.1
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q6_2] With whom did you last play a RAY gaming machine: Friend(s)

Question

With whom did you last play a RAY gaming machine: Friend(s)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	3734	74.7	74.7
Mentioned	1	1266	25.3	25.3
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q6_3] With whom did you last play a RAY gaming machine: Parents

Question

With whom did you last play a RAY gaming machine: Parents

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4682	93.6	93.6
Mentioned	1	318	6.4	6.4
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q6_4] With whom did you last play a RAY gaming machine: Relatives

Question

With whom did you last play a RAY gaming machine: Relatives

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4872	97.4	97.4
Mentioned	1	128	2.6	2.6
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q6_5] With whom did you last play a RAY gaming machine: Unfamiliar young people

Question

With whom did you last play a RAY gaming machine: Unfamiliar young people

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4999	100.0	100.0
Mentioned	1	1	0.0	0.0
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q6_6] With whom did you last play a RAY gaming machine: Unfamiliar adults

Question

With whom did you last play a RAY gaming machine: Unfamiliar adults

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4999	100.0	100.0
Mentioned	1	1	0.0	0.0
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q6_7] With whom did you last play a RAY gaming machine: Can't say

Question

With whom did you last play a RAY gaming machine: Can't say

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4993	99.9	99.9
Mentioned	1	7	0.1	0.1
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q7] Has the staff in a gambling venue ever asked you your age or forbidden/prevented you from playing gaming machines when you have played with friends or by yourself?

Question

Has the staff in a gambling venue ever asked you your age or forbidden/prevented you from playing gaming machines when you have played with friends or by yourself?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Often	1	87	1.7	3.7
A few times	2	492	9.8	20.8
Once	3	273	5.5	11.5
Never	4	1517	30.3	64.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2631	52.6	—
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q8] Where did you last leave the slip when you played a Veikkaus game (e.g. Lotto, Vakioveikkaus, Joker, Keno) or bought a Veikkaus lottery ticket (e.g. Casino or Ässä scratchcard)

Question

Where did you last leave the slip when you played a Veikkaus game (e.g. Lotto, Vakioveikkaus, Joker, Keno) or bought a Veikkaus lottery ticket (e.g. Casino or Ässä scratchcard)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1552
minimum	0.00
maximum	300.00
mean	42.43
standard deviation	91.53

[Q9] Has the staff ever asked you your age or forbidden/prevented you from playing a Veikkaus game?

Question

Has the staff ever asked you your age or forbidden/prevented you from playing a Veikkaus game?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Often	1	49	1.0	3.2
A few times	2	134	2.7	8.6
Once	3	94	1.9	6.1
Never	4	1275	25.5	82.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3448	69.0	—
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q10] When placing a Fintoto horse racing bet the last time, where did you fill in/leave the slip?

Question

When placing a Fintoto horse racing bet the last time, where did you fill in/leave the slip?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	9	0.2	14.5
Veikkaus sales office	1	7	0.1	11.3
Service station - ABC	2	0	0.0	0.0
Service station - Esso	3	1	0.0	1.6
Service station - Neste	4	1	0.0	1.6
Service station - SEO	5	0	0.0	0.0
Service station - Shell	6	0	0.0	0.0
Service station - St1	7	0	0.0	0.0
Service station - Teboil	8	2	0.0	3.2
Service station - Ysi5	9	0	0.0	0.0
Kiosk - R-kioski	10	10	0.2	16.1
Kiosk - Kymppikioski	11	0	0.0	0.0
Grocery store - Alepa	12	0	0.0	0.0
Grocery store - Anttila	13	0	0.0	0.0
Grocery store - Cassa	14	0	0.0	0.0
Grocery store - Euromarket	15	0	0.0	0.0
Grocery store - Eurospar	16	0	0.0	0.0
Grocery store - K-Citymarket	17	0	0.0	0.0
Grocery store - K-Extra	18	0	0.0	0.0
Grocery store - K-Market	19	0	0.0	0.0
Grocery store - K-Supermarket	20	0	0.0	0.0
Grocery store - K-pikkolo	21	0	0.0	0.0
Grocery store - Lidl	22	0	0.0	0.0
Grocery store - M-independent store	23	0	0.0	0.0
Grocery store - Prisma	24	0	0.0	0.0
Grocery store - Ruokavarasto	25	0	0.0	0.0
Grocery store - S-market	26	0	0.0	0.0
Grocery store - Sale	27	0	0.0	0.0
Grocery store - Sesto	28	0	0.0	0.0
Grocery store - Sesto etujätti	29	0	0.0	0.0
Grocery store - Siwa	30	0	0.0	0.0
Grocery store - Sokos	31	0	0.0	0.0
Grocery store - Spar	32	0	0.0	0.0
Grocery store - Stockmann	33	0	0.0	0.0
Grocery store - Tarmo lähikauppias	34	0	0.0	0.0
Grocery store - Valintatalo	35	0	0.0	0.0
Hotel - Best Western	36	0	0.0	0.0
Hotel - Crown Plaza	37	0	0.0	0.0
Hotel - Cumulus	38	0	0.0	0.0
Hotel - Hilton	39	0	0.0	0.0
Hotel - Holiday Club	40	0	0.0	0.0
Hotel - Next	41	0	0.0	0.0

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Hotel - Radisson SAS	42	0	0.0	0.0
Hotel - Ramada	43	0	0.0	0.0
Hotel - Rantasipi	44	0	0.0	0.0
Hotel - Scandic	45	0	0.0	0.0
Hotel - Sokos hotels	46	0	0.0	0.0
Pub	47	0	0.0	0.0
Restaurant	48	2	0.0	3.2
Cafe	49	0	0.0	0.0
Race track	50	23	0.5	37.1
Somewhere else	300	7	0.1	11.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4938	98.8	—
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q11] Has the staff ever asked you your age or forbidden/prevented you from placing a Fintoto bet?

Question

Has the staff ever asked you your age or forbidden/prevented you from placing a Fintoto bet?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Often	1	1	0.0	1.6
A few times	2	7	0.1	11.3
Once	3	2	0.0	3.2
Never	4	52	1.0	83.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4938	98.8	—
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q12] Estimate how much money you spend on gambling on average per week

Question

Estimate how much money you spend on gambling on average per week

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1827
minimum	0.00
maximum	124.00
mean	5.49
standard deviation	9.73

[Q13] What is the biggest sum you have spent on gambling in any one day?

Question

What is the biggest sum you have spent on gambling in any one day?

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1827
minimum	0.00
maximum	90.00
mean	12.04
standard deviation	13.67

[Q14] In the past 12 months, how often have you gone back another day to win back money you had lost?

Question

In the past 12 months, how often have you gone back another day to win back money you had lost?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Always	1	12	0.2	0.7
Almost always	2	76	1.5	4.2
Sometimes	3	529	10.6	29.0
Never	4	1210	24.2	66.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3173	63.5	—
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q15] Have you told other people in the past 12 months that you have won money through gambling when in reality you had lost?

Question

Have you told other people in the past 12 months that you have won money through gambling when in reality you had lost?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	230	4.6	12.6
No	2	1597	31.9	87.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3173	63.5	–
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q16] In the past 12 months, has your gambling caused arguments at home or problems at work/school?

Question

In the past 12 months, has your gambling caused arguments at home or problems at work/school?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	41	0.8	2.2
No	2	1786	35.7	97.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3173	63.5	–
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q17] Have you ever in the past 12 months gambled more than you intended to?

Question

Have you ever in the past 12 months gambled more than you intended to?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	619	12.4	33.9
No	2	1208	24.2	66.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3173	63.5	–
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q18] In the past 12 months, has anyone criticized you for gambling or told you that you have a gambling problem (whether or not you thought it was true)?

Question

In the past 12 months, has anyone criticized you for gambling or told you that you have a gambling problem (whether or not you thought it was true)?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	156	3.1	8.5
No	2	1671	33.4	91.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3173	63.5	–
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q19] In the past 12 months, have you felt guilty about the amount of money you have spent on gambling or about what happens when you gamble?

Question

In the past 12 months, have you felt guilty about the amount of money you have spent on gambling or about what happens when you gamble?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	365	7.3	20.0
No	2	1462	29.2	80.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3173	63.5	–
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q20] In the past 12 months, have you wished you could stop gambling but felt that you would not be able to?

Question

In the past 12 months, have you wished you could stop gambling but felt that you would not be able to?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	148	3.0	8.1
No	2	1679	33.6	91.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3173	63.5	–
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q21] In the past 12 months, have you hidden from your family or friends money, betting slips or other signs of your gambling?

Question

In the past 12 months, have you hidden from your family or friends money, betting slips or other signs of your gambling?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	23	0.5	1.3
No	2	1804	36.1	98.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3173	63.5	–
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q22] In the past 12 months, have you had arguments with your family over how much money you spend on gambling?

Question

In the past 12 months, have you had arguments with your family over how much money you spend on gambling?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	54	1.1	3.0
No	2	1773	35.5	97.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3173	63.5	–
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q23] In the past 12 months, have you borrowed money from someone to finance your gambling and not paid them back?

Question

In the past 12 months, have you borrowed money from someone to finance your gambling and not paid them back?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	126	2.5	6.9
No	2	1701	34.0	93.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3173	63.5	–
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q24] In the past 12 months, have you played truant or stayed away from school or work to gamble?

Question

In the past 12 months, have you played truant or stayed away from school or work to gamble?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	41	0.8	2.2
No	2	1786	35.7	97.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3173	63.5	–
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q25] In the past 12 months, have you borrowed or stolen money to pay for your gambling debts?

Question

In the past 12 months, have you borrowed or stolen money to pay for your gambling debts?

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	26	0.5	1.4
No	2	1801	36.0	98.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3173	63.5	–
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q26_1] From whom or where did you get the money: Parents

Question

From whom or where did you get the money: Parents

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4990	99.8	99.8
Mentioned	1	10	0.2	0.2
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q26_2] From whom or where did you get the money: Brother or sister

Question

From whom or where did you get the money: Brother or sister

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	5000	100.0	100.0
Mentioned	1	0	0.0	0.0
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q26_3] From whom or where did you get the money: Other relative

Question

From whom or where did you get the money: Other relative

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4999	100.0	100.0
Mentioned	1	1	0.0	0.0
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q26_4] From whom or where did you get the money: Friends

Question

From whom or where did you get the money: Friends

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4982	99.6	99.6
Mentioned	1	18	0.4	0.4
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q26_5] From whom or where did you get the money: Loan shark

Question

From whom or where did you get the money: Loan shark

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	5000	100.0	100.0
Mentioned	1	0	0.0	0.0
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q26_6] From whom or where did you get the money: Sold personal or family property

Question

From whom or where did you get the money: Sold personal or family property

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	5000	100.0	100.0
Mentioned	1	0	0.0	0.0
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q26_7] From whom or where did you get the money: Illicit use of a stolen bank card

Question

From whom or where did you get the money: Illicit use of a stolen bank card

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	5000	100.0	100.0
Mentioned	1	0	0.0	0.0
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q26_8] From whom or where did you get the money: Stealing

Question

From whom or where did you get the money: Stealing

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	5000	100.0	100.0
Mentioned	1	0	0.0	0.0
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q26_9] From whom or where did you get the money: Instant loan acquired through mobile phone SMS message

Question

From whom or where did you get the money: Instant loan acquired through mobile phone SMS message

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	5000	100.0	100.0
Mentioned	1	0	0.0	0.0
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q26_10] From whom or where did you get the money: Somewhere else

Question

From whom or where did you get the money: Somewhere else

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	5000	100.0	100.0
Mentioned	1	0	0.0	0.0
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q26_11] From whom or where did you get the money: Can't say

Question

From whom or where did you get the money: Can't say

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4999	100.0	100.0
Mentioned	1	1	0.0	0.0
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q27] Thinking of your friends, do you think any of them have a problem with gambling?

Question

Thinking of your friends, do you think any of them have a problem with gambling?

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1236	24.7	24.7
No	2	3657	73.1	73.1
Can't say	3	107	2.1	2.1
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q28] Have teachers or any other staff member at school addressed gambling and betting?

Question

Have teachers or any other staff member at school addressed gambling and betting?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1026	20.5	20.5
No	2	3903	78.1	78.1
Can't say	3	69	1.4	1.4
I'm not at school	4	2	0.0	0.0
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q29] Have you discussed gambling with your own parents?

Question

Have you discussed gambling with your own parents?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1906	38.1	38.1
No	2	3063	61.3	61.3
Can't say	3	31	0.6	0.6
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q30] Do your parents gamble?

Question

Do your parents gamble?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, my mother	1	314	6.3	6.3
Yes, my father	2	1063	21.3	21.3
Yes, both parents	3	1139	22.8	22.8
My parents do not gamble	4	2484	49.7	49.7
		5000	100.0	100.0

[Q31] How often do your parents gamble with you present?

Question

How often do your parents gamble with you present?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Several times a week	1	150	3.0	6.0
Once a week	2	533	10.7	21.2
2-3 times a month	3	404	8.1	16.1
Once a month	4	401	8.0	15.9
Less often	5	1027	20.5	40.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2485	49.7	–
		5000	100.0	100.0

[BV1] Respondent's gender

Question

Respondent's gender

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Female	1	2434	48.7	48.7
Male	2	2566	51.3	51.3
		5000	100.0	100.0

[BV2] Respondent's educational institute

Question

Respondent's educational institute

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Lower secondary school	1	3695	73.9	73.9
Higer secondary school (general)	2	808	16.2	16.2
Higher secondary school (vocational)	3	463	9.3	9.3
Polytechnic (post-secondary)	4	2	0.0	0.0
University	5	0	0.0	0.0
In paid employment	6	17	0.3	0.3
Unemployed	7	15	0.3	0.3
		5000	100.0	100.0

[BV3] Respondent's monthly disposable income on average

Question

Respondent's monthly disposable income on average

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	4999
minimum	0.00
maximum	1000.00
mean	42.10
standard deviation	74.82

[BV5] Number of persons in the household

Question

Number of persons in the household

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	5000
minimum	1.00
maximum	18.00
mean	4.41
standard deviation	1.59

[BV6] Respondent's age**Question***Respondent's age***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	5000
minimum	12.00
maximum	17.00
mean	14.52
standard deviation	1.65

[BV7] Region (NUTS3)**Question***Region (NUTS3)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Uusimaa	1	1137	22.7	22.7
Finland proper (Varsinais-Suomi)	2	406	8.1	8.1
Itä-Uusimaa	3	77	1.5	1.5
Satakunta	4	241	4.8	4.8
Häme	5	187	3.7	3.7
Pirkanmaa	6	467	9.3	9.3
Päijänne Tavastia (Päijät-Häme)	7	227	4.5	4.5
Kymenlaakso	8	184	3.7	3.7
South Karelia (Etelä-Karjala)	9	150	3.0	3.0
Southern Savonia (Etelä-Savo)	10	151	3.0	3.0
Northern Savonia (Pohjois-Savo)	11	241	4.8	4.8
North Karelia (Pohjois-Karjala)	12	177	3.5	3.5
Central Finland (Keski-Suomi)	13	262	5.2	5.2
Southern Ostrobothnia (Etelä-Pohjanmaa)	14	231	4.6	4.6
Ostrobothnia (Vaasan rannikkoseutu)	15	79	1.6	1.6
Central Ostrobothnia (Keski-Pohjanmaa)	16	80	1.6	1.6
Northern Ostrobothnia (Pohjois-Pohjanmaa)	17	422	8.4	8.4
Kainuu	18	100	2.0	2.0
Lapland	19	181	3.6	3.6

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		5000	100.0	100.0

[BV8] Number of persons living in the municipality

Question

Number of persons living in the municipality

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Over 100,000 inhabitants	1	1126	22.5	22.5
50,001-100,000 inhabitants	2	512	10.2	10.2
30,001-50,000 inhabitants	3	717	14.3	14.3
10,001-30,000	4	1225	24.5	24.5
Under 10,001 inhabitants	5	1420	28.4	28.4
		5000	100.0	100.0

[BV9] Province

Question

Province

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Southern Finland	1	1962	39.2	39.2
Western Finland	2	1766	35.3	35.3
Eastern Finland	3	569	11.4	11.4
Oulu	4	522	10.4	10.4
Lapland	5	181	3.6	3.6
		5000	100.0	100.0

Chapter 3

Indexes

3.1 Variables in the order of occurrence

FSD study number [FSD_NO]	5
FSD edition number [FSD_VR]	5
FSD case id [FSD_ID]	6
Have you participated in games organised by Veikkaus, placed horse racing bets with Fintoto, placed other bets, played RAY's gaming machines or participated in some other form of gambling in the past 12 months? [Q1]	6
Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Bought a Lotto, Viking Lotto or Joker ticket [Q2_1]	6
Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Played Daily Keno, Mitalipeli (Medals Game) or other lottery draws organised by Veikkaus [Q2_2]	7
Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Bought a Casino scratchcard or other scratchcard [Q2_3]	7
Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Placed a Vakioveikkaus (13-match results pool) bet [Q2_4]	7
Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Placed a sports bet with Veikkaus, e.g. Pitkäveto (Fixed Odds Betting), Moniveto (Multibet) or Tulosveto (Results Odds Betting) [Q2_5]	8
Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Placed a horse racing bet with Veikkaus (e.g. V5-off-track horse betting, V75-off-track horse betting) [Q2_6]	8
Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Placed a bet with PAF (Ålands Penningautomatförening) [Q2_7]	9
Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Placed a bet with a foreign bookmaker (e.g. Centrebet, SSP Overseas Betting, William Hill, Ladbrokers) [Q2_8]	9
Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Played games in a casino in Finland [Q2_9]	9
Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Played a slot machine (e.g.	

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fruit machine, video poker, pajazzo) in a non-casino location [Q2_10]	10
Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Played a game like roulette or black jack with a dealer present in a non-casino location [Q2_11]	10
Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Placed a Fintoto (horse racing) bet [Q2_12]	11
Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Bet privately and/or played cards for money [Q2_13]	11
Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Played a TV game using SMS messages (text messages) [Q2_14]	11
Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Poker on the Internet [Q2_15]	12
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How often do you play or participate in the following games: Daily Keno, Mitalipeli (Medals Game) or other lottery draws organised by Veikkaus [Q4_2]	13
How often do you play or participate in the following games: Casino scratchcard or other scratchcards [Q4_3]	14
How often do you play or participate in the following games: Vakioveikkaus (13-match results pool) [Q4_4]	14
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How often do you play or participate in the following games: Horse racing bets with Veikkaus (e.g. V5-off-track horse betting, V75-off-track horse betting) [Q4_6]	15
How often do you play or participate in the following games: PAF bets [Q4_7]	16
How often do you play or participate in the following games: Bets with a foreign bookmaker (e.g. Centrebet, SSP Overseas Betting, William Hill, Ladbrokers) [Q4_8]	16
How often do you play or participate in the following games: Games in a casino in Finland [Q4_9]	17
How often do you play or participate in the following games: Slot machine games (e.g. fruit machine, video poker, pajazzo) in a non-casino location [Q4_10]	17
How often do you play or participate in the following games: Games like roulette or black jack with a dealer present in a non-casino location [Q4_11]	18
How often do you play or participate in the following games: Fintoto (horse racing) bets [Q4_12]	18
How often do you play or participate in the following games: Private bets or card games for money [Q4_13]	19

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With whom did you last play a RAY gaming machine: Can't say [Q6_7]	23
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Where did you last leave the slip when you played a Veikkaus game (e.g. Lotto, Vakioveikkaus, Joker, Keno) or bought a Veikkaus lottery ticket (e.g. Casino or Ässä scratchcard) [Q8]	24
Has the staff ever asked you your age or forbidden/prevented you from playing a Veikkaus game? [Q9]	24
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In the past 12 months, has your gambling caused arguments at home or problems at work/school? [Q16]	28
Have you ever in the past 12 months gambled more than you intended to? [Q17]	28
In the past 12 months, has anyone criticized you for gambling or told you that you have a gambling problem (whether or not you thought it was true)? [Q18]	29
In the past 12 months, have you felt guilty about the amount of money you have spent on gambling or about what happens when you gamble? [Q19]	29
In the past 12 months, have you wished you could stop gambling but felt that you would not be able to? [Q20]	30
In the past 12 months, have you hidden from your family or friends money, betting slips or other	

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In the past 12 months, have you borrowed money from someone to finance your gambling and not paid them back? [Q23]	31
In the past 12 months, have you played truant or stayed away from school or work to gamble? [Q24]	31
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From whom or where did you get the money: Stealing	34
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Has the staff ever asked you your age or forbidden/prevented you from playing a Veikkaus game?	24
Has the staff in a gambling venue ever asked you your age or forbidden/prevented you from playing gaming machines when you have played with friends or by yourself?	23
Have teachers or any other staff member at school addressed gambling and betting?	36
Have you discussed gambling with your own parents?	36
Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Bet privately and/or played cards for money	11
Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Bought a Casino scratchcard or other scratchcard	7
Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Bought a Lotto, Viking Lotto or Joker ticket	6
Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Can't say	12
Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Placed a bet with a foreign bookmaker (e.g. Centrebet, SSP Overseas Betting, William Hill, Ladbrokers)	9

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Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Placed a bet with PAF (Ålands Penningautomatförening)	9
Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Placed a Fintoto (horse racing) bet	11
Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Placed a horse racing bet with Veikkaus (e.g. V5-off-track horse betting, V75-off-track horse betting)	8
Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Placed a sports bet with Veikkaus, e.g. Pitkäveto (Fixed Odds Betting), Moniveto (Multibet) or Tulosveto (Results Odds Betting)	8
Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Placed a Vakioveikkaus (13-match results pool) bet	7
Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Played a game like roulette or black jack with a dealer present in a non-casino location	10
Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Played a slot machine (e.g. fruit machine, video poker, pajazzo) in a non-casino location	10
Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Played a TV game using SMS messages (text messages)	11
Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Played Daily Keno, Mitalipeli (Medals Game) or other lottery draws organised by Veikkaus	7
Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Played games in a casino in Finland	9
Have you done any of the following activities in the past 12 months: Poker on the Internet ..	12
Have you ever in the past 12 months gambled more than you intended to?	28
Have you participated in games organised by Veikkaus, placed horse racing bets with Fintoto, placed other bets, played RAY's gaming machines or participated in some other form of gambling in the past 12 months?	6
Have you told other people in the past 12 months that you have won money through gambling when in reality you had lost?	28
How often do you play or participate in the following games: Bets with a foreign bookmaker (e.g. Centrebet, SSP Overseas Betting, William Hill, Ladbrokers)	16
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How often do you play or participate in the following games: Played poker on the Internet .	20
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How often do you play or participate in the following games: Vakioveikkaus (13-match results pool)	14
How often do your parents gamble with you present?	37
In the past 12 months, has anyone criticized you for gambling or told you that you have a gambling problem (whether or not you thought it was true)?	29
In the past 12 months, has your gambling caused arguments at home or problems at work/school?	28
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In the past 12 months, have you borrowed or stolen money to pay for your gambling debts?	31
In the past 12 months, have you felt guilty about the amount of money you have spent on gambling or about what happens when you gamble?	29
In the past 12 months, have you had arguments with your family over how much money you spend on gambling?	30
In the past 12 months, have you hidden from your family or friends money, betting slips or other signs of your gambling?	30
In the past 12 months, have you played truant or stayed away from school or work to gamble?	31
In the past 12 months, have you wished you could stop gambling but felt that you would not be able to?	30
In the past 12 months, how often have you gone back another day to win back money you had lost?	27
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