

FSD2261

Youth and Parliamentary Elections 2007

Codebook



FINNISH SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVE

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To the reader

This codebook is part of the data FSD2261 archived at the FSD (Finnish Social Science Data Archive). The dataset has been described in as much detail as possible in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, variable and value labels, and missing values have been checked. If necessary, the data have been anonymised. The data and its creators shall be cited in all publications and presentations for which the data have been used. The bibliographic citation may be in the form suggested by the archive or in the form required by the publication. The bibliographic citation suggested by the archive:

Advisory Council for Youth Affairs (Nuora): Youth and Parliamentary Elections 2007 [dataset]. Version 1.1 (2009-02-24). Finnish Social Science Data Archive [distributor]. <http://urn.fi/urn:nbn:fi:fsd:T-FSD2261>

The user shall notify the archive of all publications where she or he has used the data. The original data creators and the archive bear no responsibility for any results or interpretations arising from the reuse of the data.

The codebook contains information on data content, structure and data collection, and includes a list of publications wholly or in part based on the data, according to publication information received by the FSD. The second part of the codebook contains information on variables: question texts, response options, and frequencies. The third part contains indexes.

Variable distributions presented in this codebook have been generated from the SPSS files. Distribution tables present variable values, frequencies (n), frequency percentages (%), and valid percentages (v. %) which take into account missing data. All distributions are unweighted. If the data contain weight variables, these will be found at the end of the variables list. In some cases frequency distributions have been substituted by descriptive statistics. Categorised responses to open-ended questions are not always included in the codebook. Distributions may contain missing data. The note "System missing (SYSMIS)" refers to missing observations (e.g. a respondent has not answered all questions) whereas "Missing (User missing)" refers to data the user has defined as missing. For example, the user may decide to code answer alternatives 'don't want to say' or 'can't say' as missing data.

The codebook may contain attached files, the most common one being the questionnaire.

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Chapter 1

Study description

1.1 Titles

Titles and data version: Youth and Parliamentary Elections 2007

Titles and data version in Finnish: Nuoret ja eduskuntavaalit 2007

This codebook has been generated from the version 1.1 (24.2.2009) of the data.

1.2 Subject description

Authoring entity

Advisory Council for Youth Affairs (Nuora)

Copyright statement for the data

According to the agreement between FSD and the depositor.

Depositor

Metsähuone, Pia (Advisory Council for Youth Affairs (Nuora))

Date of deposit

26.3.2007

Keywords

adolescents; candidates; defence; defence and state security policy; democracy; information sources; national elections; opposition parties; organizations; parliamentary elections; parlia-

1. Study description

mentary systems; political action; political behaviour; political participation; political parties; politicians; public political influence; social influence; social participation; voluntary organizations; voting; voting behaviour; youth

Topic Classification

Fields of Science Classification: social sciences

CESSDA Classification: elections; political behaviour and attitudes; youth

Series description

The data belong to the series:

Individual datasets

Individual datasets that do not belong to any series.

Abstract

The aim of the survey was to chart the opinions of Finnish youth on elections, various political themes, and power. Views on election themes concerning young people, youth participation in politics, and political thinking were studied with the help of various questions and attitudinal statements. Voting intentions in the upcoming 2007 Parliamentary elections were also queried.

The respondents were asked how interested they were in politics. They were asked to indicate to what extent they agreed with statements relating to political decision-making and voting. They were also asked whether they took part in or wanted to participate in the activities of voluntary organisations, clubs, societies, groups, etc.

Further questions covered how certain the respondents were that they were going to vote/abstain from voting in the forthcoming Parliamentary elections on March. The respondents were also asked which qualities of their candidate appealed to them and to what extent. Opinions on power were surveyed with attitudinal statements. The respondents gave their views on whether the political party or the candidate is more important in the choice of candidate. Party loyalty was investigated by asking whether the respondents supported a particular party, and whether they could change the party they supported between the elections.

The respondents' views on the distribution of power were charted by asking how much power different institutions and bodies have. Opinions on why young people usually have a low turnout in elections, why they don't vote as likely as the older generations, and what should be done to awaken the interest of young people in politics were also examined. Party support was charted by asking the respondents which party they are likely to vote in the Parliamentary elections. The respondents also gave their opinions on the actions of Matti Vanhanen's government and who they would like to see as the next Prime Minister.

Some questions examined whether political values influenced the respondents' choices when purchasing goods, whether the Internet has influenced their political activity and voting behaviour, whether they have used email or the Internet in taking a stand or creating connections,

whether they were going to use a candidate selector in choosing their candidate, and whether they were going to visit the candidates' web pages. The respondents' faith in influencing through representative democracy was explored with an open question. The respondents were also presented with a set of attitudinal statements relating to various political themes, questions of security policy, NATO, government and opposition policy, and topical political questions.

Background variables included the respondent's gender, year of birth, mother tongue, municipality of residence, household composition, level of education, economic activity, and type of contract.

1.3 Structure and collection of the data

Country: Finland

Geographic coverage: Finland

Analysis or observation unit type: Individual

Universe: People aged between 18 and 29 living in Finland

Collection date: September 2006 – October 2006

Data collector(s): Advisory Council for Youth Affairs

Data producer(s): Advisory Council for Youth Affairs

Mode of data collection: Self-administered questionnaire: Paper

Type of research instrument: Structured questionnaire

Time period covered: 2006

Time method of the data collection: Longitudinal: Trend/Repeated cross-section

Response rate: 48%

Number of variables and cases: The data contain 167 variables and 475 cases.

Sampling procedure: Probability: Simple random

A sample of 1,000 was drawn from the population register. Limiting the survey to 18-29 year-olds is on one hand based on the age limits used in the previous surveys, and on the other hand on the fact that 15-29 year-olds were considered youth according to the old youth law (cf. according to the new youth law, which took effect at the beginning of 2006, the upper limit is 28 years). The lower limit is set to 18 years, because the survey relates to elections.

Because the response rate was rather low in the first round, 680 follow-up mailings were sent to the nonresponders. 15 young people were not reached. The respondents were motivated by rewards, and the total of 475 questionnaires were returned. Girls responded more frequently than boys: 42% of the respondents were boys.

1.4 Use of data

Data appraisal

The variable indicating municipality has been recoded to electoral districts.

Related publications

Borg, Sami (2012). Nuorten äänestysvalinnat, puoluekiinnittyminen ja edustautuminen. Teoksessa: Nuoret ja ääni - Nuoret eduskuntavaaleissa 2011 (toim. Ronkainen, Jussi), 15-27. Helsinki: Nuorisotutkimusseuran julkaisu; 125.

Schoultz, Vera (2010). Nuorten poliittinen osallistuminen ja sen murros. Teoksessa Ohipuhuttu nuoruus? Nuorten elinolot -vuosikirja (toim. Anu-Hanna Anttila, Kristiina Kuussaari & Tina Puhakka), 93-104. Helsinki: Nuorisotutkimusverkosto/Nuorisotutkimusseura, Terveyden ja hyvinvoinnin laitos THL & Valtion nuorisoasiain neuvottelukunta Nuora.

Sukupolvipolitiikka. Nuoret ja eduskuntavaalit 2007 (2007). Toim. Paakkunainen, Kari. Nuorisotutkimusverkosto/Nuorisotutkimusseura, julkaisu 72. Nuorisoasiain neuvottelukunta, julkaisu 36. Helsinki: Opetusministeriö & Nuorisotutkimusverkosto & Nuorisoasiain neuvottelukunta

Updated list of publications in the study description at

https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD2261?lang=en&study_language=en

[Käytän ja kuvailun oheismateriaalit]

Sukupolvipolitiikka. Nuoret ja eduskuntavaalit 2007 (2007). Toim. Paakkunainen, Kari. Nuorisotutkimusverkosto/Nuorisotutkimusseura, julkaisu 72. Nuorisoasian neuvottelukunta, julkaisu 36. Helsinki: Opetusministeriö & Nuorisotutkimusverkosto & Nuorisoasiain neuvottelukunta.

Location of the data collection

Finnish Social Science Data Archive

Weighting

There are no weight variables in the data.

Restrictions

The dataset is (B) available for research, teaching and study.

Chapter 2

Variables

[FSD_NO] FSD study number

Question

FSD study number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	475
minimum	2261.00
maximum	2261.00
mean	2261.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_VR] FSD edition number

Question

FSD edition number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	475
minimum	1.10
maximum	1.10
mean	1.10
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_PRO] FSD processing level

Question

FSD processing level

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A (see codebook)	1	475	100.0	100.0
B (see codebook)	2	0	0.0	0.0
C (dataset has not been checked at FSD)	3	0	0.0	0.0
		475	100.0	100.0

[FSD_ID] FSD case id

Question

FSD case id

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	475
minimum	1.00
maximum	475.00
mean	238.00
standard deviation	137.26

[M1] Respondent's gender

Question

Respondent's gender

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Female	1	277	58.3	58.3
Male	2	198	41.7	41.7
		475	100.0	100.0

[M2] Respondent's year of birth**Question***Respondent's year of birth***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	467
minimum	1977.00
maximum	1989.00
mean	1982.65
standard deviation	3.48

[M3] Respondent's mother tongue**Question***Respondent's mother tongue***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1	0.2	–
Finnish	1	455	95.8	96.0
Swedish	2	19	4.0	4.0
Other	3	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M4] Respondent's parliamentary constituency**Question***Respondent's parliamentary constituency***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	20	4.2	–

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Helsinki	1	67	14.1	14.7
Uusimaa	2	72	15.2	15.8
Finland Proper	3	36	7.6	7.9
Satakunta	4	13	2.7	2.9
Åland	5	0	0.0	0.0
Tavastia	6	22	4.6	4.8
Pirkanmaa	7	50	10.5	11.0
Kymi	8	20	4.2	4.4
Southern Savonia	9	7	1.5	1.5
Northern Savonia	10	16	3.4	3.5
North Karelia	11	14	2.9	3.1
Vaasa	12	32	6.7	7.0
Central Finland	13	34	7.2	7.5
Oulu	14	55	11.6	12.1
Lapland	15	17	3.6	3.7
Other	16	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M5] Respondent's household composition

Question

Respondent's household composition

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1	0.2	–
One person household (also shared student housing)	1	126	26.5	26.6
Married/cohabiting, no children	2	145	30.5	30.6
Married/cohabiting with children	3	71	14.9	15.0
Lone parent	4	2	0.4	0.4
Living with parent(s)/guardian	5	99	20.8	20.9
Flat shared with friends or siblings	6	26	5.5	5.5
Something else	7	5	1.1	1.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M6] Respondent's vocational education**Question***Respondent's vocational education***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	5	1.1	–
Vocational school	1	133	28.0	28.3
Polytechnic	2	66	13.9	14.0
University	3	62	13.1	13.2
None of the above	4	209	44.0	44.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M7] Have you taken the matriculation examination (i.e. completed general upper secondary education)?**Question***Have you taken the matriculation examination (i.e. completed general upper secondary education)?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1	0.2	–
Yes	1	272	57.3	57.4
No	2	202	42.5	42.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M8] Are you currently studying?**Question***Are you currently studying?***Frequencies**

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	3	0.6	–
I'm not studying	1	201	42.3	42.6
Yes, in primary or lower secondary school	2	0	0.0	0.0
Yes, in upper secondary school	3	39	8.2	8.3
Yes, in vocational school (upper secondary level)	4	44	9.3	9.3
Yes, at polytechnic	5	64	13.5	13.6
Yes, at university	6	101	21.3	21.4
Yes, in labour market training for the unemployed	7	3	0.6	0.6
Yes, in apprenticeship training	8	6	1.3	1.3
Yes, in folk high school or similar	9	6	1.3	1.3
Yes, at open university or open polytechnic	10	8	1.7	1.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M9] Respondent's economic activity

Question

Respondent's economic activity

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	74	15.6	–
Pupil or student	1	214	45.1	53.4
Employee	2	128	26.9	31.9
Employer or contributing family worker in an enterprise	3	9	1.9	2.2
Farmer	4	1	0.2	0.2
Unemployed or laid off	5	17	3.6	4.2
Conscript or conscientious objector in civilian service	6	3	0.6	0.7
Apprentice on labour market subsidy or work try-out	7	4	0.8	1.0
Retired (on incapacity/disability/etc. pension)	8	0	0.0	0.0
On maternity or parental leave	9	24	5.1	6.0
Homemaker	10	1	0.2	0.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M10] Respondent's job contract

Question

Respondent's job contract

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	259	54.5	–
Full-time and permanent	1	68	14.3	31.5
Full-time and fixed-term	2	46	9.7	21.3
Part-time and permanent	3	52	10.9	24.1
Part-time and fixed-term	4	50	10.5	23.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M11] How interested are you in politics?**Question**

How interested are you in politics?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	2	0.4	–
Very interested	1	30	6.3	6.3
Somewhat interested	2	174	36.6	36.8
Not very interested	3	194	40.8	41.0
Not at all interested	4	61	12.8	12.9
Can't say	5	14	2.9	3.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M12_1] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Anyone can influence political decisions, if they want to**Question**

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Anyone can influence political decisions, if they want to

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1	0.2	–
Strongly agree	1	23	4.8	4.9

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Agree	2	163	34.3	34.4
Disagree	3	193	40.6	40.7
Strongly disagree	4	82	17.3	17.3
Can't say	5	13	2.7	2.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M12_2] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: One can influence matters by voting

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: One can influence matters by voting

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	2	0.4	–
Strongly agree	1	122	25.7	25.8
Agree	2	259	54.5	54.8
Disagree	3	66	13.9	14.0
Strongly disagree	4	23	4.8	4.9
Can't say	5	3	0.6	0.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M12_3] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Decisions made by politicians have no influence on my life

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Decisions made by politicians have no influence on my life

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	2	0.4	–
Strongly agree	1	8	1.7	1.7

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Agree	2	56	11.8	11.8
Disagree	3	176	37.1	37.2
Strongly disagree	4	220	46.3	46.5
Can't say	5	13	2.7	2.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M12_4] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: There is at least one political party which tries to pursue my interests

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: There is at least one political party which tries to pursue my interests

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	2	0.4	–
Strongly agree	1	23	4.8	4.9
Agree	2	170	35.8	35.9
Disagree	3	111	23.4	23.5
Strongly disagree	4	58	12.2	12.3
Can't say	5	111	23.4	23.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M12_5] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Political parties are only interested in people's votes, not their opinions

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Political parties are only interested in people's votes, not their opinions

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	3	0.6	–

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	59	12.4	12.5
Agree	2	197	41.5	41.7
Disagree	3	151	31.8	32.0
Strongly disagree	4	33	6.9	7.0
Can't say	5	32	6.7	6.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M12_6] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Voting is a civic duty

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Voting is a civic duty

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	6	1.3	–
Strongly agree	1	191	40.2	40.7
Agree	2	182	38.3	38.8
Disagree	3	49	10.3	10.4
Strongly disagree	4	32	6.7	6.8
Can't say	5	15	3.2	3.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M12_7] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: I think I understand political issues quite well

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: I think I understand political issues quite well

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	2	0.4	–

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	60	12.6	12.7
Agree	2	219	46.1	46.3
Disagree	3	122	25.7	25.8
Strongly disagree	4	34	7.2	7.2
Can't say	5	38	8.0	8.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M12_8] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Economic power controls politics too much

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Economic power controls politics too much

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	6	1.3	–
Strongly agree	1	101	21.3	21.5
Agree	2	197	41.5	42.0
Disagree	3	86	18.1	18.3
Strongly disagree	4	8	1.7	1.7
Can't say	5	77	16.2	16.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M12_9] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Labour organisations, employers' organisations and the government make too many decisions between themselves

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Labour organisations, employers' organisations and the government make too many decisions between themselves

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1	0.2	–
Strongly agree	1	43	9.1	9.1
Agree	2	137	28.8	28.9
Disagree	3	111	23.4	23.4
Strongly disagree	4	10	2.1	2.1
Can't say	5	173	36.4	36.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M12_10] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: I have no say in what the government and the Parliament decide

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: I have no say in what the government and the Parliament decide

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	2	0.4	–
Strongly agree	1	96	20.2	20.3
Agree	2	182	38.3	38.5
Disagree	3	141	29.7	29.8
Strongly disagree	4	27	5.7	5.7
Can't say	5	27	5.7	5.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M13_1] Are you a member or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club: A sports club or organisation

Question

Are you a member or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club: A sports club or organisation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	7	1.5	–

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
I am a member/otherwise involved	1	98	20.6	20.9
I am not a member/otherwise involved	2	305	64.2	65.2
I am not a member/otherwise involved but would like to be	3	65	13.7	13.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M13_2] Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club: A student association

Question

*Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club:
A student association*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	9	1.9	–
I am a member/otherwise involved	1	65	13.7	13.9
I am not a member/otherwise involved	2	372	78.3	79.8
I am not a member/otherwise involved but would like to be	3	29	6.1	6.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M13_3] Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club: A hobby club

Question

*Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club:
A hobby club*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	11	2.3	–
I am a member/otherwise involved	1	65	13.7	14.0

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
I am not a member/otherwise involved	2	347	73.1	74.8
I am not a member/otherwise involved but would like to be	3	52	10.9	11.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M13_4] Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club: An environmental organisation

Question

*Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club:
An environmental organisation*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	9	1.9	–
I am a member/otherwise involved	1	15	3.2	3.2
I am not a member/otherwise involved	2	393	82.7	84.3
I am not a member/otherwise involved but would like to be	3	58	12.2	12.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M13_5] Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club: A charity organisation

Question

*Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club:
A charity organisation*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	8	1.7	–
I am a member/otherwise involved	1	26	5.5	5.6
I am not a member/otherwise involved	2	360	75.8	77.1

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
I am not a member/otherwise involved but would like to be	3	81	17.1	17.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M13_6] Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club: An animal rights organisation

Question

*Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club:
An animal rights organisation*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	9	1.9	–
I am a member/otherwise involved	1	10	2.1	2.1
I am not a member/otherwise involved	2	410	86.3	88.0
I am not a member/otherwise involved but would like to be	3	46	9.7	9.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M13_7] Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club: An anti-globalisation group

Question

*Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club:
An anti-globalisation group*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	10	2.1	–
I am a member/otherwise involved	1	3	0.6	0.6
I am not a member/otherwise involved	2	454	95.6	97.6

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
I am not a member/otherwise involved but would like to be	3	8	1.7	1.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M13_8] Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club: A pro-globalisation group

Question

*Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club:
A pro-globalisation group*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	10	2.1	–
I am a member/otherwise involved	1	3	0.6	0.6
I am not a member/otherwise involved	2	454	95.6	97.6
I am not a member/otherwise involved but would like to be	3	8	1.7	1.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M13_9] Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club: A human rights organisation or peace association

Question

*Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club:
A human rights organisation or peace association*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	11	2.3	–
I am a member/otherwise involved	1	29	6.1	6.3
I am not a member/otherwise involved	2	360	75.8	77.6

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
I am not a member/otherwise involved but would like to be	3	75	15.8	16.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M13_10] Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club: A national defence organisation

Question

*Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club:
A national defence organisation*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	11	2.3	–
I am a member/otherwise involved	1	8	1.7	1.7
I am not a member/otherwise involved	2	429	90.3	92.5
I am not a member/otherwise involved but would like to be	3	27	5.7	5.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M13_11] Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club: A political party or youth organisation

Question

*Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club:
A political party or youth organisation*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	10	2.1	–
I am a member/otherwise involved	1	6	1.3	1.3
I am not a member/otherwise involved	2	436	91.8	93.8

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
I am not a member/otherwise involved but would like to be	3	23	4.8	4.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M13_12] Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club: A developing country organisation

Question

*Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club:
A developing country organisation*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	10	2.1	–
I am a member/otherwise involved	1	8	1.7	1.7
I am not a member/otherwise involved	2	414	87.2	89.0
I am not a member/otherwise involved but would like to be	3	43	9.1	9.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M13_13] Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club: A trade union

Question

*Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club:
A trade union*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	8	1.7	–
I am a member/otherwise involved	1	108	22.7	23.1
I am not a member/otherwise involved	2	316	66.5	67.7

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
I am not a member/otherwise involved but would like to be	3	43	9.1	9.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M13_14] Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club: An immigrant rights group

Question

*Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club:
An immigrant rights group*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	10	2.1	–
I am a member/otherwise involved	1	3	0.6	0.6
I am not a member/otherwise involved	2	450	94.7	96.8
I am not a member/otherwise involved but would like to be	3	12	2.5	2.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M13_15] Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club: An anti-immigrant group

Question

*Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club:
An anti-immigrant group*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	10	2.1	–
I am a member/otherwise involved	1	1	0.2	0.2
I am not a member/otherwise involved	2	446	93.9	95.9

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
I am not a member/otherwise involved but would like to be	3	18	3.8	3.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M14] Are you going to vote in the next parliamentary elections in March?

Question

Are you going to vote in the next parliamentary elections in March?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	3	0.6	–
Definitely yes	1	242	50.9	51.3
Probably yes	2	151	31.8	32.0
Probably not	3	40	8.4	8.5
Definitely not	4	15	3.2	3.2
Can't say	5	24	5.1	5.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M15] If you are going to vote or are considering voting in the next parliamentary elections, which of the following characteristics would influence your choice of candidate the most?

Question

If you are going to vote or are considering voting in the next parliamentary elections, which of the following characteristics would influence your choice of candidate the most?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	6	1.3	–
Candidate's ideology	1	93	19.6	19.8
Candidate's ability to protect my interests	2	85	17.9	18.1
Candidate's ability to attain powerful positions	3	5	1.1	1.1

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Candidate's ability to protect my values	4	57	12.0	12.2
Candidate's political party	5	37	7.8	7.9
Candidate's image or ability to gain publicity	6	0	0.0	0.0
Candidate's expertise	7	34	7.2	7.2
Candidate's experience	8	8	1.7	1.7
Candidate's familiarity	9	14	2.9	3.0
Candidate's comments and opinions	10	136	28.6	29.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M16_1] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: It is possible to exercise power without getting one's hands dirty

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: It is possible to exercise power without getting one's hands dirty

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	2	0.4	–
Strongly agree	1	112	23.6	23.7
Agree	2	208	43.8	44.0
Disagree	3	76	16.0	16.1
Strongly disagree	4	22	4.6	4.7
Can't say	5	55	11.6	11.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M16_2] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Power is in the hands of international military and political bodies

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Power is in the hands of international military and political bodies

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	3	0.6	–
Strongly agree	1	33	6.9	7.0
Agree	2	175	36.8	37.1
Disagree	3	159	33.5	33.7
Strongly disagree	4	27	5.7	5.7
Can't say	5	78	16.4	16.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M16_3] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Power is in the hands of international capital

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Power is in the hands of international capital

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	9	1.9	–
Strongly agree	1	44	9.3	9.4
Agree	2	231	48.6	49.6
Disagree	3	89	18.7	19.1
Strongly disagree	4	8	1.7	1.7
Can't say	5	94	19.8	20.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M16_4] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: In Finland, power is divided between several bodies the right way

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: In Finland, power is divided between several bodies the right way

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	6	1.3	–

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	25	5.3	5.3
Agree	2	206	43.4	43.9
Disagree	3	142	29.9	30.3
Strongly disagree	4	41	8.6	8.7
Can't say	5	55	11.6	11.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M16_5] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The Finnish way of exercising power is fair

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The Finnish way of exercising power is fair

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	7	1.5	–
Strongly agree	1	33	6.9	7.1
Agree	2	224	47.2	47.9
Disagree	3	135	28.4	28.8
Strongly disagree	4	31	6.5	6.6
Can't say	5	45	9.5	9.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M16_6] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Finland is a democracy in which all citizens are able to exercise political power

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Finland is a democracy in which all citizens are able to exercise political power

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	3	0.6	–
Strongly agree	1	32	6.7	6.8
Agree	2	161	33.9	34.1
Disagree	3	185	38.9	39.2
Strongly disagree	4	60	12.6	12.7
Can't say	5	34	7.2	7.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M16_7] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Power is invisible activity exercised through education

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Power is invisible activity exercised through education

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	4	0.8	–
Strongly agree	1	9	1.9	1.9
Agree	2	169	35.6	35.9
Disagree	3	142	29.9	30.1
Strongly disagree	4	27	5.7	5.7
Can't say	5	124	26.1	26.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M16_8] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Power resides in masculine values and structures

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Power resides in masculine values and structures

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	2	0.4	–

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	21	4.4	4.4
Agree	2	119	25.1	25.2
Disagree	3	164	34.5	34.7
Strongly disagree	4	93	19.6	19.7
Can't say	5	76	16.0	16.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M16_9] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Power corrupts people

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Power corrupts people

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	3	0.6	–
Strongly agree	1	37	7.8	7.8
Agree	2	169	35.6	35.8
Disagree	3	155	32.6	32.8
Strongly disagree	4	56	11.8	11.9
Can't say	5	55	11.6	11.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M16_10] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Fascinating games are played in the world of power

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Fascinating games are played in the world of power

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	5	1.1	–

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	27	5.7	5.7
Agree	2	168	35.4	35.7
Disagree	3	138	29.1	29.4
Strongly disagree	4	50	10.5	10.6
Can't say	5	87	18.3	18.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M16_11] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Power is in the hands of those who are permanently employed

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Power is in the hands of those who are permanently employed

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	4	0.8	–
Strongly agree	1	18	3.8	3.8
Agree	2	101	21.3	21.4
Disagree	3	195	41.1	41.4
Strongly disagree	4	97	20.4	20.6
Can't say	5	60	12.6	12.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M16_12] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Power will always be in the hands of a small elite

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Power will always be in the hands of a small elite

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	4	0.8	–
Strongly agree	1	69	14.5	14.6
Agree	2	185	38.9	39.3
Disagree	3	134	28.2	28.5
Strongly disagree	4	37	7.8	7.9
Can't say	5	46	9.7	9.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M16_13] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Power is useful and productive

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Power is useful and productive

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	2	0.4	–
Strongly agree	1	30	6.3	6.3
Agree	2	203	42.7	42.9
Disagree	3	120	25.3	25.4
Strongly disagree	4	29	6.1	6.1
Can't say	5	91	19.2	19.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M16_14] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: I am able to successfully discipline myself and work hard at school and/or in working life

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: I am able to successfully discipline myself and work hard at school and/or in working life

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	2	0.4	–

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	103	21.7	21.8
Agree	2	254	53.5	53.7
Disagree	3	65	13.7	13.7
Strongly disagree	4	17	3.6	3.6
Can't say	5	34	7.2	7.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M16_15] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Generations compete for power

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Generations compete for power

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	2	0.4	–
Strongly agree	1	41	8.6	8.7
Agree	2	204	42.9	43.1
Disagree	3	140	29.5	29.6
Strongly disagree	4	25	5.3	5.3
Can't say	5	63	13.3	13.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M16_16] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Power is in the hands of the same old people

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Power is in the hands of the same old people

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	2	0.4	–

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	48	10.1	10.1
Agree	2	162	34.1	34.2
Disagree	3	174	36.6	36.8
Strongly disagree	4	48	10.1	10.1
Can't say	5	41	8.6	8.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M16_17] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Struggle for power is a dirty game

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Struggle for power is a dirty game

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	2	0.4	–
Strongly agree	1	75	15.8	15.9
Agree	2	223	46.9	47.1
Disagree	3	110	23.2	23.3
Strongly disagree	4	12	2.5	2.5
Can't say	5	53	11.2	11.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M16_18] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Finnish election candidates are too eager to please the voters and do not present their own important principles

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Finnish election candidates are too eager to please the voters and do not present their own important principles

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	2	0.4	–
Strongly agree	1	132	27.8	27.9
Agree	2	227	47.8	48.0
Disagree	3	68	14.3	14.4
Strongly disagree	4	10	2.1	2.1
Can't say	5	36	7.6	7.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M16_19] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Young people who have got used to individual competition and choices have difficulties in choosing between political parties which operate in uniform and disciplinary ways

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Young people who have got used to individual competition and choices have difficulties in choosing between political parties which operate in uniform and disciplinary ways

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	3	0.6	–
Strongly agree	1	55	11.6	11.7
Agree	2	171	36.0	36.2
Disagree	3	77	16.2	16.3
Strongly disagree	4	12	2.5	2.5
Can't say	5	157	33.1	33.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M16_20] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The programmes of political parties are based on the common experiences of the older generations

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The programmes of political parties are based on the common experiences of the older generations

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	2	0.4	–
Strongly agree	1	38	8.0	8.0
Agree	2	162	34.1	34.2
Disagree	3	114	24.0	24.1
Strongly disagree	4	15	3.2	3.2
Can't say	5	144	30.3	30.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M17] When making your voting decision, which is more important, the party or the candidate?

Question

When making your voting decision, which is more important, the party or the candidate?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1	0.2	–
The party	1	148	31.2	31.2
The candidate	2	268	56.4	56.5
Can't say	3	58	12.2	12.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M18] Do you consider yourself a supporter of a political party at the moment?

Question

Do you consider yourself a supporter of a political party at the moment?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1	0.2	–
Yes	1	175	36.8	36.9
No	2	229	48.2	48.3
Can't say	3	70	14.7	14.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		475	100.0	100.0

[M19] Could you easily change your party preference between elections?

Question

Could you easily change your party preference between elections?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	2	0.4	–
Yes	1	270	56.8	57.1
No	2	100	21.1	21.1
Can't say	3	103	21.7	21.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M20_1] How much power do you think the following body has: The Parliament

Question

How much power do you think the following body has: The Parliament

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	2	0.4	–
Very much	1	137	28.8	29.0
Considerably	2	246	51.8	52.0
Somewhat	3	85	17.9	18.0
Only a little	4	5	1.1	1.1
Not at all	5	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M20_2] How much power do you think the following body has: The government

Question

How much power do you think the following body has: The government

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	2	0.4	–
Very much	1	197	41.5	41.6
Considerably	2	234	49.3	49.5
Somewhat	3	40	8.4	8.5
Only a little	4	2	0.4	0.4
Not at all	5	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M20_3] How much power do you think the following body has: Politicians

Question

How much power do you think the following body has: Politicians

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	3	0.6	–
Very much	1	25	5.3	5.3
Considerably	2	183	38.5	38.8
Somewhat	3	227	47.8	48.1
Only a little	4	37	7.8	7.8
Not at all	5	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M20_4] How much power do you think the following body has: President

Question

How much power do you think the following body has: President

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	2	0.4	–
Very much	1	60	12.6	12.7
Considerably	2	135	28.4	28.5
Somewhat	3	187	39.4	39.5
Only a little	4	84	17.7	17.8
Not at all	5	7	1.5	1.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M20_5] How much power do you think the following body has: Civil servants

Question

How much power do you think the following body has: Civil servants

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	4	0.8	–
Very much	1	25	5.3	5.3
Considerably	2	114	24.0	24.2
Somewhat	3	246	51.8	52.2
Only a little	4	81	17.1	17.2
Not at all	5	5	1.1	1.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M20_6] How much power do you think the following body has: Local government and local council

Question

How much power do you think the following body has: Local government and local council

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	4	0.8	–
Very much	1	10	2.1	2.1
Considerably	2	129	27.2	27.4

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Somewhat	3	245	51.6	52.0
Only a little	4	82	17.3	17.4
Not at all	5	5	1.1	1.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M20_7] How much power do you think the following body has: The media**Question***How much power do you think the following body has: The media***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	2	0.4	–
Very much	1	151	31.8	31.9
Considerably	2	199	41.9	42.1
Somewhat	3	96	20.2	20.3
Only a little	4	24	5.1	5.1
Not at all	5	3	0.6	0.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M20_8] How much power do you think the following body has: Economic life**Question***How much power do you think the following body has: Economic life***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	8	1.7	–
Very much	1	133	28.0	28.5
Considerably	2	196	41.3	42.0
Somewhat	3	107	22.5	22.9
Only a little	4	24	5.1	5.1

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	5	7	1.5	1.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M20_9] How much power do you think the following body has: The economic and political elite

Question

How much power do you think the following body has: The economic and political elite

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	6	1.3	–
Very much	1	158	33.3	33.7
Considerably	2	177	37.3	37.7
Somewhat	3	107	22.5	22.8
Only a little	4	20	4.2	4.3
Not at all	5	7	1.5	1.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M20_10] How much power do you think the following body has: The intelligentsia

Question

How much power do you think the following body has: The intelligentsia

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	2	0.4	–
Very much	1	5	1.1	1.1
Considerably	2	53	11.2	11.2
Somewhat	3	224	47.2	47.4
Only a little	4	164	34.5	34.7
Not at all	5	27	5.7	5.7

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M20_11] How much power do you think the following body has: Labour organisations, employers' organisations and the government together

Question

How much power do you think the following body has: Labour organisations, employers' organisations and the government together

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	4	0.8	–
Very much	1	58	12.2	12.3
Considerably	2	203	42.7	43.1
Somewhat	3	162	34.1	34.4
Only a little	4	42	8.8	8.9
Not at all	5	6	1.3	1.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M20_12] How much power do you think the following body has: The market economy producing advertisements, entertainment and online services

Question

How much power do you think the following body has: The market economy producing advertisements, entertainment and online services

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	3	0.6	–
Very much	1	50	10.5	10.6
Considerably	2	142	29.9	30.1
Somewhat	3	165	34.7	35.0
Only a little	4	93	19.6	19.7

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	5	22	4.6	4.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M20_13] How much power do you think the following body has: Civic organisations and movements

Question

How much power do you think the following body has: Civic organisations and movements

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	2	0.4	–
Very much	1	2	0.4	0.4
Considerably	2	34	7.2	7.2
Somewhat	3	220	46.3	46.5
Only a little	4	187	39.4	39.5
Not at all	5	30	6.3	6.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M20_14] How much power do you think the following body has: Individual citizens

Question

How much power do you think the following body has: Individual citizens

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	2	0.4	–
Very much	1	0	0.0	0.0
Considerably	2	10	2.1	2.1
Somewhat	3	73	15.4	15.4
Only a little	4	281	59.2	59.4
Not at all	5	109	22.9	23.0

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M21] What do you think is the reason behind the decline in voting turnout? (Open-ended question)

Question

What do you think is the reason behind the decline in voting turnout? (Open-ended question)

[M22] Why do you think young people do not vote as actively as older people? (Open-ended question)

Question

Why do you think young people do not vote as actively as older people? (Open-ended question)

[M23] What do you think could be done to improve young people's voting turnout? (Open-ended question)

Question

What do you think could be done to improve young people's voting turnout? (Open-ended question)

[M24] Which party's candidate will you most likely vote for in the next parliamentary elections?

Question

Which party's candidate will you most likely vote for in the next parliamentary elections?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	12	2.5	–
Centre Party of Finland (KESK)	1	77	16.2	16.6
Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)	2	66	13.9	14.3

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
National Coalition Party (KOK)	3	78	16.4	16.8
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	19	4.0	4.1
Green League (VIHR)	5	69	14.5	14.9
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	6	11	2.3	2.4
Christian Democrats (KD)	7	5	1.1	1.1
True Finns (PS)	8	13	2.7	2.8
Other party	9	0	0.0	0.0
Won't vote	10	29	6.1	6.3
Don't want to say	11	96	20.2	20.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M25] How satisfied are you with the actions of Matti Vanhanen's government?

Question

How satisfied are you with the actions of Matti Vanhanen's government?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1	0.2	–
Very satisfied	1	20	4.2	4.2
Rather satisfied	2	228	48.0	48.1
Not very satisfied	3	86	18.1	18.1
Not at all satisfied	4	27	5.7	5.7
Can't say	5	113	23.8	23.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M26] Who would you like to see elected as the next Prime Minister?

Question

Who would you like to see elected as the next Prime Minister?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	77	16.2	–
Matti Vanhanen	1	183	38.5	46.0
Eero Heinäluoma	2	25	5.3	6.3
Jyrki Katainen	3	67	14.1	16.8
Matti Korhonen	4	4	0.8	1.0
Tarja Cronberg	5	30	6.3	7.5
Stefan Wallin	6	4	0.8	1.0
Päivi Räsänen	7	16	3.4	4.0
Timo Soini	8	34	7.2	8.5
Someone else	9	35	7.4	8.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M27] Have political issues and values affected your buying decisions as a consumer?

Question

Have political issues and values affected your buying decisions as a consumer?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	2	0.4	–
Yes, often	1	33	6.9	7.0
Sometimes	2	131	27.6	27.7
No, never	3	255	53.7	53.9
Can't say	4	54	11.4	11.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M28] Have you used the Internet or e-mail to discuss ethical and/or political matters or to establish relationships?

Question

Have you used the Internet or e-mail to discuss ethical and/or political matters or to establish relationships?

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	2	0.4	–
Yes, often	1	26	5.5	5.5
Sometimes	2	135	28.4	28.5
No, never	3	293	61.7	61.9
Can't say	4	19	4.0	4.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M29] Are you going to try or utilise so-called candidate selectors in selecting and comparing the election candidates in the next parliamentary elections?

Question

Are you going to try or utilise so-called candidate selectors in selecting and comparing the election candidates in the next parliamentary elections?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1	0.2	–
Yes, actively	1	97	20.4	20.5
I might try them once	2	238	50.1	50.2
I won't try them at all	3	82	17.3	17.3
Can't say	4	57	12.0	12.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M30] Are you going to visit the candidates' websites before the parliamentary elections?

Question

Are you going to visit the candidates' websites before the parliamentary elections?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1	0.2	–
Yes, actively	1	31	6.5	6.5
Occasionally	2	213	44.8	44.9

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
No, I won't	3	144	30.3	30.4
Can't/don't want to say	4	86	18.1	18.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M31] Is it possible to influence the authority's decision-making processes through elections and representative democracy? (Open-ended question)

Question

Is it possible to influence the authority's decision-making processes through elections and representative democracy? (Open-ended question)

[M32_1] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Finland should join Nato for security policy reasons

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Finland should join Nato for security policy reasons

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1	0.2	–
Strongly agree	1	19	4.0	4.0
Agree	2	89	18.7	18.8
Disagree	3	116	24.4	24.5
Strongly disagree	4	168	35.4	35.4
Can't say	5	82	17.3	17.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M32_2] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Crimes should be punished more severely

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Crimes should be punished more severely

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1	0.2	–
Strongly agree	1	199	41.9	42.0
Agree	2	204	42.9	43.0
Disagree	3	40	8.4	8.4
Strongly disagree	4	13	2.7	2.7
Can't say	5	18	3.8	3.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M32_3] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Temporary employment should be legally restricted

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Temporary employment should be legally restricted

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	4	0.8	–
Strongly agree	1	142	29.9	30.1
Agree	2	175	36.8	37.2
Disagree	3	86	18.1	18.3
Strongly disagree	4	35	7.4	7.4
Can't say	5	33	6.9	7.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M32_4] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: One strong leader can solve the problems in our country better than political parties and the Parliament

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: One strong leader can solve the problems in our country better than political parties and the Parliament

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	14	2.9	2.9
Agree	2	94	19.8	19.8
Disagree	3	186	39.2	39.2
Strongly disagree	4	145	30.5	30.5
Can't say	5	36	7.6	7.6
		475	100.0	100.0

[M32_5] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Finland should take more refugees

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Finland should take more refugees

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1	0.2	–
Strongly agree	1	20	4.2	4.2
Agree	2	86	18.1	18.1
Disagree	3	149	31.4	31.4
Strongly disagree	4	176	37.1	37.1
Can't say	5	43	9.1	9.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M32_6] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Citizen wage (i.e. a basic income paid to all citizens) should be introduced in Finland

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Citizen wage (i.e. a basic income paid to all citizens) should be introduced in Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1	0.2	–
Strongly agree	1	29	6.1	6.1
Agree	2	58	12.2	12.2

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Disagree	3	90	18.9	19.0
Strongly disagree	4	83	17.5	17.5
Can't say	5	214	45.1	45.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M32_7] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Young people are also influential and responsible political citizens in their decisions about education and working life

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Young people are also influential and responsible political citizens in their decisions about education and working life

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	149	31.4	31.4
Agree	2	228	48.0	48.0
Disagree	3	53	11.2	11.2
Strongly disagree	4	10	2.1	2.1
Can't say	5	35	7.4	7.4
		475	100.0	100.0

[M32_8] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Finland has lost some of its power as a member of the EU

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Finland has lost some of its power as a member of the EU

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1	0.2	–
Strongly agree	1	115	24.2	24.3
Agree	2	160	33.7	33.8

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Disagree	3	114	24.0	24.1
Strongly disagree	4	19	4.0	4.0
Can't say	5	66	13.9	13.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M32_9] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The co-operation between the voluntary organisations of defence administration and those of national defence should be further increased

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The co-operation between the voluntary organisations of defence administration and those of national defence should be further increased

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1	0.2	–
Strongly agree	1	53	11.2	11.2
Agree	2	175	36.8	36.9
Disagree	3	54	11.4	11.4
Strongly disagree	4	17	3.6	3.6
Can't say	5	175	36.8	36.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M32_10] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: There should be more women in politics

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: There should be more women in politics

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1	0.2	–
Strongly agree	1	111	23.4	23.4
Agree	2	170	35.8	35.9
Disagree	3	64	13.5	13.5
Strongly disagree	4	12	2.5	2.5
Can't say	5	117	24.6	24.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M32_11] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: According to flat tax principles (constant tax rate), the rich and the poor should be taxed at the same rate

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: According to flat tax principles (constant tax rate), the rich and the poor should be taxed at the same rate

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1	0.2	–
Strongly agree	1	37	7.8	7.8
Agree	2	85	17.9	17.9
Disagree	3	114	24.0	24.1
Strongly disagree	4	208	43.8	43.9
Can't say	5	30	6.3	6.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M32_12] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The owners of large companies get richer at the expense of their employees

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The owners of large companies get richer at the expense of their employees

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	3	0.6	–
Strongly agree	1	154	32.4	32.6
Agree	2	186	39.2	39.4
Disagree	3	80	16.8	16.9
Strongly disagree	4	19	4.0	4.0
Can't say	5	33	6.9	7.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M32_13] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The benefits gained by the large post-World War II generations should be checked and young people should be taken into account better

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The benefits gained by the large post-World War II generations should be checked and young people should be taken into account better

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	96	20.2	20.2
Agree	2	192	40.4	40.4
Disagree	3	106	22.3	22.3
Strongly disagree	4	13	2.7	2.7
Can't say	5	68	14.3	14.3
		475	100.0	100.0

[M32_14] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The principles of free market economy offer the best solutions to all problems of society

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The principles of free market economy offer the best solutions to all problems of society

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	15	3.2	3.2
Agree	2	97	20.4	20.4
Disagree	3	116	24.4	24.4
Strongly disagree	4	51	10.7	10.7
Can't say	5	196	41.3	41.3
		475	100.0	100.0

[M32_15] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The welfare state makes people less willing to look after themselves

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The welfare state makes people less willing to look after themselves

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	51	10.7	10.7
Agree	2	163	34.3	34.3
Disagree	3	152	32.0	32.0
Strongly disagree	4	50	10.5	10.5
Can't say	5	59	12.4	12.4
		475	100.0	100.0

[M32_16] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The immigrant labour force should be more carefully controlled

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The immigrant labour force should be more carefully controlled

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1	0.2	–
Strongly agree	1	131	27.6	27.6
Agree	2	194	40.8	40.9
Disagree	3	86	18.1	18.1
Strongly disagree	4	10	2.1	2.1

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	5	53	11.2	11.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M32_17] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: I do not need anything from the government - I am able to create a good life for myself

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: I do not need anything from the government - I am able to create a good life for myself

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1	0.2	–
Strongly agree	1	26	5.5	5.5
Agree	2	93	19.6	19.6
Disagree	3	208	43.8	43.9
Strongly disagree	4	87	18.3	18.4
Can't say	5	60	12.6	12.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M32_18] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Large international companies have too much influence on policy

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Large international companies have too much influence on policy

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	86	18.1	18.1
Agree	2	199	41.9	41.9
Disagree	3	90	18.9	18.9

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	4	8	1.7	1.7
Can't say	5	92	19.4	19.4
		475	100.0	100.0

[M32_19] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: People operating in anti-globalisation organisations are fighting for the right cause

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: People operating in anti-globalisation organisations are fighting for the right cause

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	24	5.1	5.1
Agree	2	122	25.7	25.7
Disagree	3	120	25.3	25.3
Strongly disagree	4	44	9.3	9.3
Can't say	5	165	34.7	34.7
		475	100.0	100.0

[M32_20] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Combating climate change is more important than any other political question

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Combating climate change is more important than any other political question

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	85	17.9	17.9
Agree	2	185	38.9	38.9
Disagree	3	119	25.1	25.1
Strongly disagree	4	28	5.9	5.9
Can't say	5	58	12.2	12.2

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		475	100.0	100.0

[M33_1] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Finland should continue its policy of military non-alignment during the next government term

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Finland should continue its policy of military non-alignment during the next government term

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	3	0.6	–
Strongly agree	1	164	34.5	34.7
Agree	2	138	29.1	29.2
Disagree	3	61	12.8	12.9
Strongly disagree	4	11	2.3	2.3
Can't say	5	98	20.6	20.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M33_2] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Finland should continue its policy of military non-alignment during the next government term, but keep the option to join Nato

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Finland should continue its policy of military non-alignment during the next government term, but keep the option to join Nato

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	3	0.6	–
Strongly agree	1	41	8.6	8.7
Agree	2	208	43.8	44.1

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Disagree	3	99	20.8	21.0
Strongly disagree	4	52	10.9	11.0
Can't say	5	72	15.2	15.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M33_3] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Finland should apply for Nato membership during the next government term

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Finland should apply for Nato membership during the next government term

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	4	0.8	–
Strongly agree	1	16	3.4	3.4
Agree	2	45	9.5	9.6
Disagree	3	119	25.1	25.3
Strongly disagree	4	203	42.7	43.1
Can't say	5	88	18.5	18.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M33_4] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The current Finnish universal conscription system, which obliges young men, is behind the times

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The current Finnish universal conscription system, which obliges young men, is behind the times

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	5	1.1	–

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	61	12.8	13.0
Agree	2	82	17.3	17.4
Disagree	3	142	29.9	30.2
Strongly disagree	4	173	36.4	36.8
Can't say	5	12	2.5	2.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M33_5] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Taking part in the EU Rapid Deployment Forces offers Finns considerable scope for action

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Taking part in the EU Rapid Deployment Forces offers Finns considerable scope for action

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	5	1.1	–
Strongly agree	1	28	5.9	6.0
Agree	2	183	38.5	38.9
Disagree	3	77	16.2	16.4
Strongly disagree	4	32	6.7	6.8
Can't say	5	150	31.6	31.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M33_6] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Finland has succeeded during its EU presidency in 2006

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Finland has succeeded during its EU presidency in 2006

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	4	0.8	–
Strongly agree	1	34	7.2	7.2
Agree	2	216	45.5	45.9
Disagree	3	48	10.1	10.2
Strongly disagree	4	15	3.2	3.2
Can't say	5	158	33.3	33.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M33_7] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The role of Finland, the EU chair, in Lebanon crisis was active and politically skilful

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The role of Finland, the EU chair, in Lebanon crisis was active and politically skilful

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	3	0.6	–
Strongly agree	1	16	3.4	3.4
Agree	2	121	25.5	25.6
Disagree	3	98	20.6	20.8
Strongly disagree	4	25	5.3	5.3
Can't say	5	212	44.6	44.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M33_8] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Finland should send many times more than 250 peacekeepers for UN missions in Lebanon

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Finland should send many times more than 250 peacekeepers for UN missions in Lebanon

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	3	0.6	–
Strongly agree	1	11	2.3	2.3
Agree	2	48	10.1	10.2
Disagree	3	187	39.4	39.6
Strongly disagree	4	110	23.2	23.3
Can't say	5	116	24.4	24.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M33_9] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Finland has followed the West too much and taken sides against the Islamic world in relation to international conflicts

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Finland has followed the West too much and taken sides against the Islamic world in relation to international conflicts

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	3	0.6	–
Strongly agree	1	36	7.6	7.6
Agree	2	100	21.1	21.2
Disagree	3	129	27.2	27.3
Strongly disagree	4	39	8.2	8.3
Can't say	5	168	35.4	35.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M33_10] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Finland now has the political means needed to participate in diverse international politics

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Finland now has the political means needed to participate in diverse international politics

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	4	0.8	–
Strongly agree	1	25	5.3	5.3
Agree	2	154	32.4	32.7
Disagree	3	103	21.7	21.9
Strongly disagree	4	18	3.8	3.8
Can't say	5	171	36.0	36.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M34_1] Would the following conditions change your attitude towards Finland's Nato membership: Sweden would join Nato

Question

Would the following conditions change your attitude towards Finland's Nato membership: Sweden would join Nato

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	7	1.5	–
My attitude would become more positive	1	92	19.4	19.7
My attitude would not change	2	366	77.1	78.2
My attitude would become more negative	3	10	2.1	2.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M34_2] Would the following conditions change your attitude towards Finland's Nato membership: The USA would set Finland's Nato membership as a prerequisite for good relations

Question

Would the following conditions change your attitude towards Finland's Nato membership: The USA would set Finland's Nato membership as a prerequisite for good relations

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	9	1.9	–
My attitude would become more positive	1	85	17.9	18.2

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
My attitude would not change	2	240	50.5	51.5
My attitude would become more negative	3	141	29.7	30.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M34_3] Would the following conditions change your attitude towards Finland's Nato membership: Finland's other possibilities of influencing matters related to its safety would be reduced

Question

Would the following conditions change your attitude towards Finland's Nato membership: Finland's other possibilities of influencing matters related to its safety would be reduced

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	10	2.1	–
My attitude would become more positive	1	167	35.2	35.9
My attitude would not change	2	178	37.5	38.3
My attitude would become more negative	3	120	25.3	25.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M34_4] Would the following conditions change your attitude towards Finland's Nato membership: Nato would clearly develop its role as a global mediator and peacekeeper

Question

Would the following conditions change your attitude towards Finland's Nato membership: Nato would clearly develop its role as a global mediator and peacekeeper

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	10	2.1	–
My attitude would become more positive	1	295	62.1	63.4

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
My attitude would not change	2	165	34.7	35.5
My attitude would become more negative	3	5	1.1	1.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M34_5] Would the following conditions change your attitude towards Finland's Nato membership: All other EU countries would have joined Nato

Question

Would the following conditions change your attitude towards Finland's Nato membership: All other EU countries would have joined Nato

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	8	1.7	–
My attitude would become more positive	1	232	48.8	49.7
My attitude would not change	2	232	48.8	49.7
My attitude would become more negative	3	3	0.6	0.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M34_6] Would the following conditions change your attitude towards Finland's Nato membership: Russia would clearly threaten Finland

Question

Would the following conditions change your attitude towards Finland's Nato membership: Russia would clearly threaten Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	11	2.3	–
My attitude would become more positive	1	305	64.2	65.7
My attitude would not change	2	139	29.3	30.0
My attitude would become more negative	3	20	4.2	4.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		475	100.0	100.0

[M34_7] Would the following conditions change your attitude towards Finland's Nato membership: Finland would be guaranteed that as a Nato member, it would be able to decide on a case-to-case basis whether it would send troops outside its borders

Question

Would the following conditions change your attitude towards Finland's Nato membership: Finland would be guaranteed that as a Nato member, it would be able to decide on a case-to-case basis whether it would send troops outside its borders

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	8	1.7	–
My attitude would become more positive	1	323	68.0	69.2
My attitude would not change	2	138	29.1	29.6
My attitude would become more negative	3	6	1.3	1.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M34_8] Would the following conditions change your attitude towards Finland's Nato membership: President and Prime Minister would consider it necessary to join Nato

Question

Would the following conditions change your attitude towards Finland's Nato membership: President and Prime Minister would consider it necessary to join Nato

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	8	1.7	–
My attitude would become more positive	1	71	14.9	15.2
My attitude would not change	2	370	77.9	79.2

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
My attitude would become more negative	3	26	5.5	5.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M35_1] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The level of study grants should be raised

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The level of study grants should be raised

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	2	0.4	–
Strongly agree	1	338	71.2	71.5
Agree	2	101	21.3	21.4
Disagree	3	16	3.4	3.4
Strongly disagree	4	6	1.3	1.3
Can't say	5	12	2.5	2.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M35_2] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The students' freedom of choice has been undermined by one-sidedly tightening the time limits for completion of degrees

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The students' freedom of choice has been undermined by one-sidedly tightening the time limits for completion of degrees

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1	0.2	–
Strongly agree	1	123	25.9	25.9
Agree	2	174	36.6	36.7

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Disagree	3	108	22.7	22.8
Strongly disagree	4	30	6.3	6.3
Can't say	5	39	8.2	8.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M35_3] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The fact that study loans can be deducted from taxes helps students to graduate faster

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The fact that study loans can be deducted from taxes helps students to graduate faster

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	2	0.4	–
Strongly agree	1	50	10.5	10.6
Agree	2	171	36.0	36.2
Disagree	3	107	22.5	22.6
Strongly disagree	4	54	11.4	11.4
Can't say	5	91	19.2	19.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M35_4] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The government decides on important matters first and then checks if there is something left for alleviating poverty

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The government decides on important matters first and then checks if there is something left for alleviating poverty

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	2	0.4	–
Strongly agree	1	101	21.3	21.4
Agree	2	202	42.5	42.7
Disagree	3	88	18.5	18.6
Strongly disagree	4	33	6.9	7.0
Can't say	5	49	10.3	10.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M35_5] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Young generations have to do temporary and part-time work because they have neither strong organisations nor positions of power

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Young generations have to do temporary and part-time work because they have neither strong organisations nor positions of power

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	130	27.4	27.4
Agree	2	205	43.2	43.2
Disagree	3	76	16.0	16.0
Strongly disagree	4	10	2.1	2.1
Can't say	5	54	11.4	11.4
		475	100.0	100.0

[M35_6] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The government has done its best to improve temporary workers' status

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The government has done its best to improve temporary workers' status

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1	0.2	–
Strongly agree	1	3	0.6	0.6

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Agree	2	41	8.6	8.6
Disagree	3	218	45.9	46.0
Strongly disagree	4	124	26.1	26.2
Can't say	5	88	18.5	18.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M35_7] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Young people will have to deal with the enormous pension burden created by the huge retiring post-WWII generation unless the next governments change the financing of pensions

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Young people will have to deal with the enormous pension burden created by the huge retiring post-WWII generation unless the next governments change the financing of pensions

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	99	20.8	20.8
Agree	2	219	46.1	46.1
Disagree	3	44	9.3	9.3
Strongly disagree	4	8	1.7	1.7
Can't say	5	105	22.1	22.1
		475	100.0	100.0

[M35_8] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The government has guaranteed working resources for organising flexible and tailored support for young people suffering from social problems

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The government has guaranteed working resources for organising flexible and tailored support for young people suffering from social problems

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1	0.2	–
Strongly agree	1	7	1.5	1.5
Agree	2	76	16.0	16.0
Disagree	3	175	36.8	36.9
Strongly disagree	4	95	20.0	20.0
Can't say	5	121	25.5	25.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M35_9] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: One-parent families have been well taken into account in government transfer payments

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: One-parent families have been well taken into account in government transfer payments

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1	0.2	–
Strongly agree	1	10	2.1	2.1
Agree	2	42	8.8	8.9
Disagree	3	181	38.1	38.2
Strongly disagree	4	99	20.8	20.9
Can't say	5	142	29.9	30.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M35_10] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Home care support for young families has been developed according to the needs

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Home care support for young families has been developed according to the needs

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	3	0.6	0.6
Agree	2	54	11.4	11.4
Disagree	3	132	27.8	27.8
Strongly disagree	4	128	26.9	26.9
Can't say	5	158	33.3	33.3
		475	100.0	100.0

[M35_11] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The government has been assertive enough in renewing municipalities and their services

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The government has been assertive enough in renewing municipalities and their services

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1	0.2	–
Strongly agree	1	6	1.3	1.3
Agree	2	67	14.1	14.1
Disagree	3	183	38.5	38.6
Strongly disagree	4	74	15.6	15.6
Can't say	5	144	30.3	30.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M35_12] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Letting the government force cash-strapped municipalities to merge at the end of the decade is a necessity

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Letting the government force cash-strapped municipalities to merge at the end of the decade is a necessity

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1	0.2	–

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	37	7.8	7.8
Agree	2	154	32.4	32.5
Disagree	3	110	23.2	23.2
Strongly disagree	4	46	9.7	9.7
Can't say	5	127	26.7	26.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M35_13] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: In Finland, there are way too many small municipalities with expensive production of services

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: In Finland, there are way too many small municipalities with expensive production of services

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	53	11.2	11.2
Agree	2	169	35.6	35.6
Disagree	3	108	22.7	22.7
Strongly disagree	4	38	8.0	8.0
Can't say	5	107	22.5	22.5
		475	100.0	100.0

[M35_14] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Municipal self-government and regional equality seem to be forgotten in the Municipality Reform

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Municipal self-government and regional equality seem to be forgotten in the Municipality Reform

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	2	0.4	–
Strongly agree	1	42	8.8	8.9
Agree	2	198	41.7	41.9
Disagree	3	87	18.3	18.4
Strongly disagree	4	7	1.5	1.5
Can't say	5	139	29.3	29.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M35_15] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The government has succeeded in planning regional centres and cooperative districts as part of the Municipality Reform

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The government has succeeded in planning regional centres and cooperative districts as part of the Municipality Reform

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	2	0.4	–
Strongly agree	1	4	0.8	0.8
Agree	2	110	23.2	23.3
Disagree	3	116	24.4	24.5
Strongly disagree	4	18	3.8	3.8
Can't say	5	225	47.4	47.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M35_16] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The government has guaranteed safe and child-friendly circumstances for families with children and for having children

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The government has guaranteed safe and child-friendly circumstances for families with children and for having children

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	2	0.4	–
Strongly agree	1	15	3.2	3.2
Agree	2	173	36.4	36.6
Disagree	3	140	29.5	29.6
Strongly disagree	4	80	16.8	16.9
Can't say	5	65	13.7	13.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M35_17] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Lowering the wages of young people is an effective way to improve their employment situation

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Lowering the wages of young people is an effective way to improve their employment situation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	8	1.7	1.7
Agree	2	15	3.2	3.2
Disagree	3	82	17.3	17.3
Strongly disagree	4	346	72.8	72.8
Can't say	5	24	5.1	5.1
		475	100.0	100.0

[M35_18] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The past governments and their programmes have leaned too much towards competitiveness and profit responsibility at the expense of equality

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The past governments and their programmes have leaned too much towards competitiveness and profit responsibility at the expense of equality

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1	0.2	–
Strongly agree	1	30	6.3	6.3
Agree	2	115	24.2	24.3
Disagree	3	98	20.6	20.7
Strongly disagree	4	21	4.4	4.4
Can't say	5	210	44.2	44.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M35_19] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Taking global democracy as an objective would help EU policy to rise again

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Taking global democracy as an objective would help EU policy to rise again

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	2	0.4	–
Strongly agree	1	12	2.5	2.5
Agree	2	114	24.0	24.1
Disagree	3	77	16.2	16.3
Strongly disagree	4	21	4.4	4.4
Can't say	5	249	52.4	52.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M35_20] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The global trend to lower wages and social security must be stopped

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The global trend to lower wages and social security must be stopped

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	2	0.4	–

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	142	29.9	30.0
Agree	2	167	35.2	35.3
Disagree	3	29	6.1	6.1
Strongly disagree	4	7	1.5	1.5
Can't say	5	128	26.9	27.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M35_21] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: We should try the so-called citizen wage system

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: We should try the so-called citizen wage system

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1	0.2	–
Strongly agree	1	30	6.3	6.3
Agree	2	55	11.6	11.6
Disagree	3	63	13.3	13.3
Strongly disagree	4	89	18.7	18.8
Can't say	5	237	49.9	50.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M36_1] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Income limits for receiving study grants should be raised

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Income limits for receiving study grants should be raised

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	269	56.6	56.6
Agree	2	100	21.1	21.1
Disagree	3	34	7.2	7.2
Strongly disagree	4	41	8.6	8.6
Can't say	5	31	6.5	6.5
		475	100.0	100.0

[M36_2] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Offering a benefit of 700 euros to those who have to move because of their job is a tangible employment action

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Offering a benefit of 700 euros to those who have to move because of their job is a tangible employment action

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1	0.2	–
Strongly agree	1	106	22.3	22.4
Agree	2	193	40.6	40.7
Disagree	3	95	20.0	20.0
Strongly disagree	4	37	7.8	7.8
Can't say	5	43	9.1	9.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M36_3] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: I could pay more taxes if I were sure of their social and ecological gain

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: I could pay more taxes if I were sure of their social and ecological gain

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	45	9.5	9.5
Agree	2	130	27.4	27.4

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Disagree	3	143	30.1	30.1
Strongly disagree	4	117	24.6	24.6
Can't say	5	40	8.4	8.4
		475	100.0	100.0

[M36_4] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Environmental taxes should be raised and income tax reduced

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Environmental taxes should be raised and income tax reduced

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	62	13.1	13.1
Agree	2	214	45.1	45.1
Disagree	3	75	15.8	15.8
Strongly disagree	4	26	5.5	5.5
Can't say	5	98	20.6	20.6
		475	100.0	100.0

[M36_5] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Finland supports bioenergy too much

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Finland supports bioenergy too much

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	5	1.1	1.1
Agree	2	24	5.1	5.1
Disagree	3	140	29.5	29.5
Strongly disagree	4	162	34.1	34.1
Can't say	5	144	30.3	30.3

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		475	100.0	100.0

[M36_6] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Joint taxation of couples is a step forward

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Joint taxation of couples is a step forward

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	8	1.7	–
Strongly agree	1	22	4.6	4.7
Agree	2	115	24.2	24.6
Disagree	3	77	16.2	16.5
Strongly disagree	4	47	9.9	10.1
Can't say	5	206	43.4	44.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M36_7] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Alcohol tax must be raised to reduce the use of intoxicants

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Alcohol tax must be raised to reduce the use of intoxicants

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1	0.2	–
Strongly agree	1	123	25.9	25.9
Agree	2	143	30.1	30.2
Disagree	3	113	23.8	23.8
Strongly disagree	4	77	16.2	16.2
Can't say	5	18	3.8	3.8

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M36_8] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Income tax must be reduced generally

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Income tax must be reduced generally

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	5	1.1	–
Strongly agree	1	122	25.7	26.0
Agree	2	173	36.4	36.8
Disagree	3	83	17.5	17.7
Strongly disagree	4	14	2.9	3.0
Can't say	5	78	16.4	16.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M36_9] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Particularly the income tax of low-income (short-term) workers must be reduced

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Particularly the income tax of low-income (short-term) workers must be reduced

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	1	0.2	–
Strongly agree	1	189	39.8	39.9
Agree	2	191	40.2	40.3
Disagree	3	43	9.1	9.1
Strongly disagree	4	15	3.2	3.2

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	5	36	7.6	7.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M36_10] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The additional expenses and taxation of small and medium-sized entrepreneurs must be reduced so that they can continue to improve the economy and employment situation

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The additional expenses and taxation of small and medium-sized entrepreneurs must be reduced so that they can continue to improve the economy and employment situation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	126	26.5	26.5
Agree	2	205	43.2	43.2
Disagree	3	43	9.1	9.1
Strongly disagree	4	11	2.3	2.3
Can't say	5	90	18.9	18.9
		475	100.0	100.0

[M36_11] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The government must guarantee that income taxes will not be raised anymore

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The government must guarantee that income taxes will not be raised anymore

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	180	37.9	37.9
Agree	2	158	33.3	33.3

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Disagree	3	50	10.5	10.5
Strongly disagree	4	14	2.9	2.9
Can't say	5	73	15.4	15.4
		475	100.0	100.0

[M36_12] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The government has succeeded in supporting reasonably priced rental accommodation for students

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The government has succeeded in supporting reasonably priced rental accommodation for students

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	2	0.4	–
Strongly agree	1	15	3.2	3.2
Agree	2	120	25.3	25.4
Disagree	3	135	28.4	28.5
Strongly disagree	4	93	19.6	19.7
Can't say	5	110	23.2	23.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M36_13] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Inheritance tax should be halved during the next government term

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Inheritance tax should be halved during the next government term

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing (User missing)	0	3	0.6	–
Strongly agree	1	221	46.5	46.8

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Agree	2	125	26.3	26.5
Disagree	3	39	8.2	8.3
Strongly disagree	4	9	1.9	1.9
Can't say	5	78	16.4	16.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	0	0.0	–
		475	100.0	100.0

[M36_14] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Property tax which reduces the disparity between the rich and the poor should be reintroduced

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Property tax which reduces the disparity between the rich and the poor should be reintroduced

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	79	16.6	16.6
Agree	2	142	29.9	29.9
Disagree	3	84	17.7	17.7
Strongly disagree	4	55	11.6	11.6
Can't say	5	115	24.2	24.2
		475	100.0	100.0

[M36_15] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The government and the opposition in Finland engage in heated debate in the spirit of true democracy

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The government and the opposition in Finland engage in heated debate in the spirit of true democracy

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	7	1.5	1.5

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Agree	2	91	19.2	19.2
Disagree	3	139	29.3	29.3
Strongly disagree	4	27	5.7	5.7
Can't say	5	211	44.4	44.4
		475	100.0	100.0

[M36_16] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The opposition and critics are instantly blamed for superficial populism if they criticise government actions

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The opposition and critics are instantly blamed for superficial populism if they criticise government actions

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	31	6.5	6.5
Agree	2	147	30.9	30.9
Disagree	3	84	17.7	17.7
Strongly disagree	4	17	3.6	3.6
Can't say	5	196	41.3	41.3
		475	100.0	100.0

[M36_17] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Finnish political parties, even if they were in the opposition, want so badly to be in the government that they do not really dare to fight with the government parties

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Finnish political parties, even if they were in the opposition, want so badly to be in the government that they do not really dare to fight with the government parties

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	60	12.6	12.6
Agree	2	175	36.8	36.8
Disagree	3	63	13.3	13.3
Strongly disagree	4	5	1.1	1.1
Can't say	5	172	36.2	36.2
		475	100.0	100.0

[M36_18] To what extent do you agree with the following statements: At the moment, parliamentary democracy works effectively in Finland

Question

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: At the moment, parliamentary democracy works effectively in Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	16	3.4	3.4
Agree	2	145	30.5	30.5
Disagree	3	117	24.6	24.6
Strongly disagree	4	23	4.8	4.8
Can't say	5	174	36.6	36.6
		475	100.0	100.0

Chapter 3

Indexes

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To what extent do you agree with the following statements: One-parent families have been well taken into account in government transfer payments [M35_9]	70
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To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Municipal self-government and regional equality seem to be forgotten in the Municipality Reform [M35_14]	72
To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The government has succeeded in planning regional centres and cooperative districts as part of the Municipality Reform [M35_15]	73
To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The government has guaranteed safe and child-friendly circumstances for families with children and for having children [M35_16]	73
To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Lowering the wages of young people is an effective way to improve their employment situation [M35_17]	74
To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The past governments and their programmes have leaned too much towards competitiveness and profit responsibility at the expense of equality [M35_18]	74
To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Taking global democracy as an objective would help EU policy to rise again [M35_19]	75
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To what extent do you agree with the following statements: We should try the so-called citizen wage system [M35_21]	76
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To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Offering a benefit of 700 euros to those who have to move because of their job is a tangible employment action [M36_2]	77
To what extent do you agree with the following statements: I could pay more taxes if I were sure of their social and ecological gain [M36_3]	77
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that income taxes will not be raised anymore [M36_11]	81
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To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Property tax which reduces the disparity between the rich and the poor should be reintroduced [M36_14]	83
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To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The opposition and critics are instantly blamed for superficial populism if they criticise government actions [M36_16]	84
To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Finnish political parties, even if they were in the opposition, want so badly to be in the government that they do not really dare to fight with the government parties [M36_17]	84
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3.2 Variables in alphabetical order

Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club: A charity organisation	18
Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club: A developing country organisation	22
Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club: A hobby club	17
Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club: A human rights organisation or peace association	20
Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club: A national defence organisation	21
Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club: A political party or youth organisation	21
Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club: A pro-globalisation group	20
Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club: A student association	17
Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club: A trade union	22
Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club: An animal rights organisation	19
Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club: An anti-globalisation group	19
Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club: An anti-immigrant group	23
Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club: An environmental organisation	18
Are you a member of or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club: An immigrant rights group	23
Are you a member or otherwise involved in the following association, organisation or club: A sports club or organisation	16
Are you currently studying?	9
Are you going to try or utilise so-called candidate selectors in selecting and comparing the election candidates in the next parliamentary elections?	46
Are you going to visit the candidates' websites before the parliamentary elections?	46
Are you going to vote in the next parliamentary elections in March?	24
Could you easily change your party preference between elections?	36
Do you consider yourself a supporter of a political party at the moment?	35

FSD case id	6
FSD edition number	5
FSD processing level	6
FSD study number	5
Have political issues and values affected your buying decisions as a consumer?	45
Have you taken the matriculation examination (i.e. completed general upper secondary education)?	9
Have you used the Internet or e-mail to discuss ethical and/or political matters or to establish relationships?	45
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How much power do you think the following body has: Civil servants	38
How much power do you think the following body has: Economic life	39
How much power do you think the following body has: Individual citizens	42
How much power do you think the following body has: Labour organisations, employers' organisations and the government together	41
How much power do you think the following body has: Local government and local council	38
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How much power do you think the following body has: President	37
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Respondent's gender	6
Respondent's household composition	8
Respondent's job contract	10
Respondent's mother tongue	7

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To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Anyone can influence political decisions, if they want to	11
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To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Citizen wage (i.e. a basic income paid to all citizens) should be introduced in Finland	49
To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Combating climate change is more important than any other political question	56
To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Crimes should be punished more severely	47
To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Decisions made by politicians have no influence on my life	12
To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Economic power controls politics too much	15
To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Environmental taxes should be raised and income tax reduced	78
To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Fascinating games are played in the world of power	29
To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Finland has followed the West too much and taken sides against the Islamic world in relation to international conflicts	61
To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Finland has lost some of its power as a member of the EU	50
To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Finland has succeeded during its EU presidency in 2006	59
To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Finland is a democracy in which all citizens are able to exercise political power	27
To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Finland now has the political means needed to participate in diverse international politics	61
To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Finland should apply for Nato membership during the next government term	58
To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Finland should continue its policy of military non-alignment during the next government term	57

To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Finland should continue its policy of military non-alignment during the next government term, but keep the option to join Nato	57
To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Finland should join Nato for security policy reasons	47
To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Finland should send many times more than 250 peacekeepers for UN missions in Lebanon	60
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To what extent do you agree with the following statements: One-parent families have been well taken into account in government transfer payments	70
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To what extent do you agree with the following statements: People operating in anti-globalisation organisations are fighting for the right cause	56
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To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Power is in the hands of international capital	26
To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Power is in the hands of international military and political bodies	25
To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Power is in the hands of the same old people	32
To what extent do you agree with the following statements: Power is in the hands of those who are permanently employed	30
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To what extent do you agree with the following statements: The owners of large companies get richer at the expense of their employees	52
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Appendix A

Questionnaire in Finnish

KYSELYLOMAKE

Tämä kyselylomake on osa Yhteiskuntatieteelliseen tietoaarkistoon arkistoitua tutkimusaineistoa

FSD2261 Nuoret ja eduskuntavaalit 2007

Kyselylomaketta hyödyntävien tulee viitata siihen asianmukaisesti lähdeviitteellä.

Lisätiedot: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

QUESTIONNAIRE

This questionnaire is part of the following dataset, archived at the Finnish Social Science Data Archive:

FSD2261 Youth and Parliamentary Elections 2007

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More information: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

12 Mitä mieltä olet seuraavista väittämistä? (jokaiseen kysymykseen valitse vastaukseksi yksi vaihtoehto, yksi numero viidestä)

	Täysin samaa mieltä	Jokseenkin samaa mieltä	Jokseenkin eri mieltä	Täysin eri mieltä	En osaa sanoa
Kuka tahansa pystyy vaikuttamaan poliittisiin päätöksiin, jos vain haluaa	1	2	3	4	5
Äänestämällä voi vaikuttaa asioihin	1	2	3	4	5
Poliitikkojen tekemillä päätöksillä ei ole mitään vaikutusta omaan elämään	1	2	3	4	5
On ainakin yksi puolue, joka aina yrittää ajaa minun etuani	1	2	3	4	5
Puolueet ovat kiinnostuneita vain ihmisten antamista äänistä, eivät heidän mielipiteistään	1	2	3	4	5
Äänestäminen on kansalaisvelvollisuus	1	2	3	4	5
Ymmärrän melko hyvin tärkeitä poliittisia kysymyksiä	1	2	3	4	5
Taloudellinen valta hallitsee liikaa	1	2	3	4	5
Kolmikanta (hallitus ja työmarkkinajärjestöt) sopii liikaa asioista	1	2	3	4	5
Minulla ei ole mitään sananvaltaa siihen, mitä maan hallitus ja eduskunta päättävät	1	2	3	4	5

13 Mikä on suhteesi seuraaviin järjestöihin ja ryhmiin? (valitse edelleen jokaiseen kysymykseen vain yksi vaihtoehto, numero)

	Toimin järjestössä	En toimi järjestössä	En toimi, mutta haluaisin toimia
Jokin urheilu- tai liikuntaseura	1	2	3
Opiskelijajärjestö	1	2	3
Harrastuskerho	1	2	3
Luonnonsuojelujärjestö	1	2	3
Hyväntekeväisyysjärjestö	1	2	3
Eläinoikeusjärjestö	1	2	3
Globalisaatiota vastustava ryhmä	1	2	3
Globalisaatiota kannattava ryhmä	1	2	3
Ihmisoikeus- tai rauhanjärjestö	1	2	3
Maanpuolustusjärjestö	1	2	3
Poliittinen puolue tai nuorisjärjestö	1	2	3
Kehitysmaajärjestö	1	2	3
Ammattiliitto	1	2	3
Maahanmuuttajien oikeuksia ajava ryhmä	1	2	3
Ulkomaalaisten maahanmuuttoa vastustava ryhmä	1	2	3

14 Kuinka varmasti aiot äänestää tai jättää äänestämättä ensi maaliskuun eduskuntavaaleissa? (valitse yksi numero)

- | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| 1 Varmasti äänestän | 4 Varmasti en äänestä |
| 2 Luultavasti äänestän | 5 En osaa sanoa äänestänkö |
| 3 Luultavasti en äänestä | |

15 Jos äänestät tai voisit ajatella äänestäväsi eduskuntavaaleissa, mikä seuraavista ehdokkaan ominaisuuksista painaa valinnassasi eniten? (valitse yksi numero)

- | | |
|---------------------------------------|--|
| 1 Ehdokkaan aate ja ideologia | 6 ehdokkaan imago, kyky päästä julkisuuteen |
| 2 Ehdokkaan kyky puolustaa etujani | 7 ehdokkaan asiantuntemus |
| 3 Ehdokkaan kyky päästä valta-asemiin | 8 ehdokkaan kokemus |
| 4 Ehdokkaan kyky puolustaa arvojeni | 9 ehdokkaan tuttuus |
| 5 Ehdokkaan puolue | 10 ehdokkaan esittämät kannanotot ja mielipiteet |

16 Mitä mieltä olet seuraavista väittämistä? (valitse yksi numero)

	Täysin samaa mieltä	Jokseenkin samaa mieltä	Jokseenkin eri mieltä	Täysin eri mieltä	En osaa sanoa
Valtaa voi käyttää liikaamatta käsiään	1	2	3	4	5
Valta on suurten kansainvälisten sotilas-poliittisten voimien käsissä	1	2	3	4	5
Valta on kansainvälisen pääoman käsissä	1	2	3	4	5
Suomessa valta jakaantuu oikealla tavalla monille tahoille	1	2	3	4	5
Suomalainen vallankäyttö on reilua	1	2	3	4	5
Suomi on kansanvalta, jossa kaikki kansalaiset pääsevät käyttämään poliittista valtaa	1	2	3	4	5
Valta on näkymätöntä kasvatuksen kautta tapahtuvaa toimintaa	1	2	3	4	5
Valta on miehisissä arvoissa ja rakenteissa	1	2	3	4	5
Valta turmelee ihmisen	1	2	3	4	5
Vallan maailmassa käydään kiehtovia pelejä	1	2	3	4	5
Valta on niillä, jotka käyvät vakinaisessa työssä	1	2	3	4	5
Valta tulee aina olemaan harvojen, eliittien käsissä	1	2	3	4	5
Valta on hyödyllinen ja tuottava asia	1	2	3	4	5
Osaan menestyksellisesti itse kurittaa itseäni ja raataa koulussa ja/tai työelämässä	1	2	3	4	5
Vallasta kamppaillaan sukupolvien välillä	1	2	3	4	5
Valta on vanhojen 'patujen' käsissä	1	2	3	4	5
Valtakamppailu on likaista peliä	1	2	3	4	5
Vaaliehdokkaat Suomessa yrittävät liiaksi miellyttää kansalaisia ja eivät esitä omia tärkeitä periaatteitaan	1	2	3	4	5
Yksilölliseen kilpailuun ja valintoihin oppineilla nuorilla on vaikeuksia valita yhtenäisin ja ryhmäkurillisin tavoin toimivien puolueyhjmiien välillä	1	2	3	4	5
Vaalipuolueiden ohjelmat perustuvat ikääntyneiden sukupolvien yhteisiin kokemuksiin	1	2	3	4	5

17 Kumpi sinulle on tärkeämpi äänestyspäättöksessäsi, puolue vai ehdokas?

- | | |
|-----------|-----------------|
| 1 Puolue | 3 En osaa sanoa |
| 2 Ehdokas | |

18 Katsotko kannattavasi tällä hetkellä jotain puoluetta?

- | | |
|---------|-----------------|
| 1 kyllä | 3 en osaa sanoa |
| 2 en | |

19 Voin vaalien välillä hyvinkin vaihtaa kannattamaani puoluetta?

- 1 kyllä
2 en
3 en osaa sanoa

20 Kuinka paljon seuraavilla tahoilla on mielestäsi valtaa? (valitse yksi numero)

	Erittäin paljon	Huomatavasti	Jonkin verran	Vähän	Ei lainkaan
Eduskunnalla	1	2	3	4	5
Hallituksella	1	2	3	4	5
Poliitikoilla	1	2	3	4	5
Presidentillä	1	2	3	4	5
Virkamiehillä	1	2	3	4	5
Kunnanhallituksella ja -valtuustolla	1	2	3	4	5
Medialla	1	2	3	4	5
Talouselämällä	1	2	3	4	5
Talouselämän ja politiikan eliitillä yhdessä	1	2	3	4	5
Sivistyneistöllä (esim. yliopistot, kirjailijat ja muut kulttuurihahmot)	1	2	3	4	5
Kolmikannalla (hallitus ja työnantaja- ja työntekijä-järjestöt)	1	2	3	4	5
Mainoksia, ajanvietettä ja virtuaalipalveluita tuottavalla markkinamaailmalla	1	2	3	4	5
Kansalaisliikkeillä ja -järjestöillä	1	2	3	4	5
Yksittäisillä kansalaisilla	1	2	3	4	5

21 Äänestysaktiivisuus on jäänyt monissa edellisissä eduskuntavaaleissa alle 70 prosentin. Mistä äänestysaktiivisuuden lasku mielestäsi johtuu? Vastaa itse tähän: _____

22 Nuoret eivät käy äänestämässä yhtä todennäköisesti kuin heitä vanhemmat. Mistä tämä mielestäsi johtuu? Vastaa itse tähän: _____

23 Mitä mielestäsi pitäisi tehdä, jotta nuorten kiinnostus politiikkaan lisääntyisi? Vastaa itse tähän: _____

24 Minkä puolueen ehdokasta todennäköisimmin äänestät seuraavissa eduskuntavaaleissa?

- | | |
|---|--------------------------------|
| 1 Suomen Keskusta (KESK) | 7 Kristillisdemokraatit (KD) |
| 2 Suomen sosialidemokraattinen puolue (SDP) | 8 Perussuomalaiset (PS) |
| 3 Kansallinen Kokoomus (KOK) | 9 Jokin muu puolue, mikä _____ |
| 4 Vasemmistoliitto (VAS) | 10 En äänestä |
| 5 Vihreä Liitto (VIHR) | 11 En halua sanoa |
| 6 Ruotsalainen kansanpuolue (RKP) | |

25 Oletko Matti Vanhasen hallituksen toimintaan...

- | | |
|------------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 Erittäin tyytyväinen | 4 Erittäin tyytymätön |
| 2 Melko tyytyväinen | 5 En osaa sanoa |
| 3 Melko tyytymätön | |

26 Suosikkisi seuraavan hallituksen pääministeriksi on... (valitse yksi numero)

- | | |
|-------------------|------------------------|
| 1 Matti Vanhanen | 6 Stefan Wallin |
| 2 Eero Heinäluoma | 7 Päivi Räsänen |
| 3 Jyrki Katainen | 8 Timo Soini |
| 4 Matti Korhonen | 9 Joku muu, kuka _____ |
| 5 Tarja Cronberg | |

27 Kun teet kuluttajana ostopäätöksiä, ovatko poliittiset asiat ja arvot vaikuttaneet valintoihisi?

- | | |
|------------------|--------------------------|
| 1 Kyllä, useasti | 3 Eivät ole vaikuttaneet |
| 2 Joskus | 4 En osaa sanoa |

28 Oletko käyttänyt nettiyhteyksiä tai sähköpostia eettisten ja/tai poliittisten kannanottojen välittämisessä tai yhteyksien rakentamisessa?

- | | |
|------------------|--------------------|
| 1 Kyllä, useasti | 3 En ole käyttänyt |
| 2 Joskus | 4 En osaa sanoa |

29 Aiotko kokeilla tai käyttää hyödyksesi ns. vaalikoneita omien vaaliehtokkaiden valinnassa ja arvioinnissa seuraavissa eduskuntavaaleissa?

- | | |
|--------------------------|-----------------|
| 1 Kyllä, aktiivisesti | 3 En kokeile |
| 2 Saatan kokeilla kerran | 4 En osaa sanoa |

30 Aiotko tutustua ehdokkaiden omiin nettisivuihin ennen eduskuntavaaleja?

- | | |
|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| 1 Kyllä, aktiivisesti | 3 En tutustu |
| 2 Satunnaisesti | 4 En osaa/halua sanoa |

31 Voiko vaalien ja edustuksellisen demokratian kautta vaikuttaa vallankäyttäjien tärkeisiin ratkaisuihin? Voitko perustella kantasi? Vastaa tähän itse: _____

32 Mitä mieltä olet seuraavista väittämistä? (valitse yksi numero)

	Täysin samaa mieltä	Jokseenkin samaa mieltä	Jokseenkin eri mieltä	Täysin eri mieltä	En osaa sanoa
Suomen tulisi turvallisuuspoliittista syistä liittyä Naton jäseneksi	1	2	3	4	5
Rikoksista on tarpeen antaa ankarampia rangaistuksia	1	2	3	4	5
Pätkätöitä tulisi rajoittaa lain voimalla	1	2	3	4	5
Yksi vahva johtaja voi ratkaista maamme ongelmat puolueita ja eduskuntaa paremmin	1	2	3	4	5
Suomeen pitäisi ottaa enemmän pakolaisia	1	2	3	4	5
Kansalaispalkkaa tulee kokeilla Suomessa.	1	2	3	4	5
Nuoretkin ovat koulutus- ja työelämäratkaisuihinsa vaikuttavia ja vastuullisia poliittisia kansalaisia.	1	2	3	4	5
EU:n jäsenenä Suomi on menettänyt valtaa	1	2	3	4	5
Puolustushallinnon ja maanpuolustuksen vapaaehtoisjärjestöjen yhteistyötä tulee edelleen lisätä	1	2	3	4	5
Politiikassa pitäisi olla enemmän naisia	1	2	3	4	5
Tasaveron mukaisesti rikkailta ja köyhiltä tulisi periä veroja saman prosentin mukaisesti	1	2	3	4	5
Suuryritysten omistajat rikastuvat työntekijöidensä kustannuksella	1	2	3	4	5
Suurten sukupolvien saavuttamiin etuisuuksiin tulisi puuttua ja huomioida paremmin nuoret	1	2	3	4	5
Vapaan markkinatalouden periaatteet antavat parhaat ratkaisut kaikkiin yhteiskunnallisiin ongelmiin	1	2	3	4	5
Hyvinvointivaltio tekee ihmisistä haluttomampia huolehtimaan itsestään	1	2	3	4	5
Ulkomailta meille muuttavaa työvoimaa pitäisi valvoa tarkemmin.	1	2	3	4	5
En tarvitse julkiselta vallalta mitään luodakseni itselleni hyvän elämän	1	2	3	4	5
Suurilla kansainvälisillä yrityksillä on liikaa vaikutusta politiikkaan	1	2	3	4	5
Globalisaation vastaisissa järjestöissä toimivat ihmiset ajavat oikeita asioita	1	2	3	4	5
Ilmastonmuutoksen torjuminen on tärkeämpää kuin mikään muu poliittinen kysymys	1	2	3	4	5

33 Mitä mieltä olet seuraavista Suomen turvallisuuspoliittista toimintaa ja linjaa koskevista väitteistä? (valitse yksi numero)

	Täysin samaa mieltä	Jokseenkin samaa mieltä	Jokseenkin eri mieltä	Täysin eri mieltä	En osaa sanoa
Suomen tulee seuraavalla hallituskaudella pysyä sotilaallisesti liittoutumattomana	1	2	3	4	5
Suomen tulee seuraavalla hallituskaudella pysyä sotilaallisesti liittoutumattomana, mutta säilyttää mahdollisuus liittyä Natoon	1	2	3	4	5
Suomen tulee seuraavalla hallituskaudella pyrkiä Naton jäseneksi	1	2	3	4	5
Nykyinen kaikkia nuoria miehiä velvoittava asevelvollisuusjärjestelmä on aikansa elänyt	1	2	3	4	5
Euroopan unionin ns. nopean toiminnan joukot ovat oiva toimintamahdollisuus suomalaisille	1	2	3	4	5
Suomi on onnistunut Euroopan unionin puheenjohtajanaan vuonna 2006	1	2	3	4	5
EU-puheenjohtajanaan, Suomen, rooli Libanonin kriisissä oli aktiivista ja poliittisesti taitavaa	1	2	3	4	5
Suomen tulisi lähentää moninkertaisesti enemmän kuin 250 rauhanturvaajaa Libanoniin YK:n tehtäviin	1	2	3	4	5
Suomi on liiaksi myötäillyt läntistä maailmaa islaminuskoista maailmaa vastaan kansainvälisten konfliktien yhteydessä	1	2	3	4	5
Suomella on nyt tarvittavat poliittiset keinot monipuolista kansainvälistä politiikkaa varten	1	2	3	4	5

34 Mitkä seuraavista perusteluista ovat mielestäsi niin merkittäviä, että muuttaisivat suhtautumistasi Suomen Nato-jäsenyyteen myönteisemmäksi tai kielteisemmäksi? (valitse yksi numero)

	Muuttuisin myönteisemmäksi	Kanta ei muuttuisi	Muuttuisin kielteisemmäksi
Ruotsi liittyisi Natoon	1	2	3
USA asettaisi maamme Nato-jäsenyyden ehdoksi hyvälle suhteille	1	2	3
Suomen muut vaikutusmahdollisuudet omaa turvallisuutta koskevilla asioilla vähentyisivät	1	2	3
Nato selvästi kehittyisi globaalina sovittelijana ja rauhanturvaajana	1	2	3
Kaikki muut EU-maat olisivat mukana Natossa	1	2	3
Venäjä selvästi uhkasi Suomea	1	2	3
Saataisiin takeet siitä, että Suomi Naton jäsenenä voi itse päättää, mihin konflikteihin menee mukaan maan rajojen ulkopuolelle	1	2	3
Presidentti ja pääministeri katsoisivat Nato-jäsenyyden olevan tarpeellista	1	2	3

35 Seuraavassa esitetään useita nykyistä ja tulevaa hallitus- ja oppositiopolitiikkaa koskevia väitteitä. Kerro kunkin väittämän kohdalla, mitä mieltä olet niistä. (valitse edelleen vain yksi numero /kysymys)

	Täysin samaa mieltä	Jokseenkin samaa mieltä	Jokseenkin eri mieltä	Täysin eri mieltä	En osaa sanoa
Opintotuen reaalisuus on selvästi nostettava	1	2	3	4	5
Opiskelijoiden valinnanvapauksia on loukattu yksipuolisella valmistumisaikojen kiristämällä	1	2	3	4	5
Opintolainan verovähennysoikeus auttaa opiskelijoita valmistumaan nopeammin	1	2	3	4	5
Hallitus ensin päättää tärkeät asiat ja katsoo sitten, mitä jää jäljelle köyhyyden hoitamiseen	1	2	3	4	5
Nuoret sukupolvet joutuvat kärsimään pätkä- ja osapäivätyön haitoista kun sillä ei ole vahvoja järjestöjä tai valta-asemia	1	2	3	4	5
Hallitus on tehnyt parhaansa turvatakseen pätkätyöläisille paremmat asemat	1	2	3	4	5
Nuoret joutuvat suurten sukupolvien eläkkeiden maksutaakan alle, jos seuraavat hallitukset eivät muuta eläkkeiden rahoitusperusteita	1	2	3	4	5
Hallitus on taannut toimivat resurssit elämänhallinnan ongelmista kärsivien nuorten joustavaan ja räätälöivään tukemiseen	1	2	3	4	5
Yksinhuoltajaperheet on hyvin ja tarkasti huomioitu hallituksen tulonsiirroissa	1	2	3	4	5
Nuorten perheiden kotihoidon tukea on kehitetty tarpeiden mukaisesti	1	2	3	4	5
Kuntien ja niiden palveluiden uudistaminen on ollut hallituksen toimesta tarvittavan jämäkkää	1	2	3	4	5
Valtion mahdollisuus pakottaa heikosti menestyviä kuntia yhdistymään vuosikymmenen lopulla on välttämätöntä	1	2	3	4	5
Suomessa on aivan liian paljon pieniä ja palvelutuotannossaan kalliita kuntia	1	2	3	4	5
Kunta-uudistuksessa näyttävät unohtuvan paikallinen itsehallinto ja alueellinen tasa-arvo	1	2	3	4	5
Osana kunta-uudistusta hallitus on onnistunut aluekeskusten ja yhteistoiminta-alueiden suunnittelussa	1	2	3	4	5
Hallitus on taannut turvalliset ja lapsiystävälliset olosuhteet lapsiperheille ja lasten hankinnalle	1	2	3	4	5
Nuorten palkkojen alentaminen on tehokas keino heidän työllistämiseensä	1	2	3	4	5
Viime hallitukset ja niiden ohjelmat ovat liian joustaneet tasa-arvosta kilpailukyvyyn ja tulovastuun suuntaan	1	2	3	4	5
Tavoite globaalista demokratiasta auttaisi EU-politiikkaa uuteen nousuun	1	2	3	4	5
Globaali kilpajuoksu sosiaaliturvan ja palkkojen alentamisessa tulee katkaista	1	2	3	4	5
Olisi kokeiltava kansalaispalkkaa	1	2	3	4	5

36 Seuraavassa on esitetty joitain väitteitä päivänpolitiikasta ja poliittisesta demokratiasta. Mitä mieltä olet väitteistä? (valitse edelleen yksi numero / kysymys)

	Täysin samaa mieltä	Jokseenkin samaa mieltä	Jokseenkin eri mieltä	Täysin eri mieltä	En osaa sanoa
Opintorahan saannin epäviä tulorajoja on selvästi nostettava	1	2	3	4	5
700 €:n muuttoavustus työttömille työn perässä muuttaville on kiitettävä työllistämisteko	1	2	3	4	5
Voisin maksaa lisää veroja, jos olisin varma varojen sosiaalisesta ja ekologisesta hyödyistä	1	2	3	4	5
Ympäristöveroja tulisi mitä pikemmin korottaa ja samalla alentaa palkkaveroa	1	2	3	4	5
Suomi tukee liikaa bioenergiaa	1	2	3	4	5
Pariskuntien yhteisverotus on askel eteenpäin	1	2	3	4	5
Alkoholiverotusta on kiristettävä päihteidenkäytön vähentämiseksi	1	2	3	4	5
Tuloverotusta on yleisesti alennettava	1	2	3	4	5
Nimenomaan pienipalkkaisten (pätkä)työntekijöiden tuloverotusta on alennettava	1	2	3	4	5
Pien- ja keskiuuren yrittäjien sivukuluja ja verotusta on alennettava, että he jatkossakin voivat piristää taloutta ja työllisyyttä	1	2	3	4	5
Hallituksen on taattava, että tuloerot eivät saa enää kasvaa	1	2	3	4	5
Hallitus on onnistunut tukemaan kohtuuhintaista nuorten vuokra-asumista	1	2	3	4	5
Perintövero tulisi puolittaa ensi hallituskaudella	1	2	3	4	5
Rikkaiden ja köyhien eroja tasoittava varallisuusvero tulisi saada takaisin	1	2	3	4	5
Hallitus ja oppositio käyvät Suomessa kiivasta väitteilyä demokratian parhaassa hengessä	1	2	3	4	5
Oppositiota ja arvostelijoita moititaan heti pinnallisesta populismista, jos ne esittävät kritiikkiä hallituksen toimintaa kohtaan	1	2	3	4	5
Suomalaiset puolueet – vaikka ne olisivat oppositiossakin – ovat niin ”hallituskipeitä”, haluavat mukaan hallitusvaltaan, etteivät ne oikeastaan halua ja uskalla kunnolla riidellä hallituspuolueiden kanssa ratkaisuisista ja linjoista?	1	2	3	4	5
Parlamentarismilla tarkoitetaan, että eduskunta on kansanvaltainen peruslaitos, joka monipuolisesti ja aktiivisesti seuraa ja arvostelee hallituksen toimia ja vetää pois luottamuksensa, jos tarve vaatii. Suomessa toimii tällä hetkellä tehokas parlamentaarinen demokratia?	1	2	3	4	5

