

**FSD2269**

**Finnish National Election Study 2007**

Codebook



FINNISH SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVE

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# To the reader

This codebook is part of the data FSD2269 archived at the FSD (Finnish Social Science Data Archive). The dataset has been described in as much detail as possible in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, variable and value labels, and missing values have been checked. If necessary, the data have been anonymised. The data and its creators shall be cited in all publications and presentations for which the data have been used. The bibliographic citation may be in the form suggested by the archive or in the form required by the publication. The bibliographic citation suggested by the archive:

Paloheimo, Heikki (University of Tampere): Finnish National Election Study 2007 [dataset]. Version 3.0 (2021-09-10). Finnish Social Science Data Archive [distributor]. <http://urn.fi/urn:nbn:fi:fsd:T-FSD2269>

The user shall notify the archive of all publications where she or he has used the data. The original data creators and the archive bear no responsibility for any results or interpretations arising from the reuse of the data.

The codebook contains information on data content, structure and data collection, and includes a list of publications wholly or in part based on the data, according to publication information received by the FSD. The second part of the codebook contains information on variables: question texts, response options, and frequencies. The third part contains indexes.

Variable distributions presented in this codebook have been generated from the SPSS files. Distribution tables present variable values, frequencies (n), frequency percentages (%), and valid percentages (v. %) which take into account missing data. All distributions are unweighted. If the data contain weight variables, these will be found at the end of the variables list. In some cases frequency distributions have been substituted by descriptive statistics. Categorised responses to open-ended questions are not always included in the codebook. Distributions may contain missing data. The note "System missing (SYSMIS)" refers to missing observations (e.g. a respondent has not answered all questions) whereas "Missing (User missing)" refers to data the user has defined as missing. For example, the user may decide to code answer alternatives 'don't want to say' or 'can't say' as missing data.

The codebook may contain attached files, the most common one being the questionnaire.



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# Chapter 1

## Study description

### 1.1 Titles

**Titles and data version:** Finnish National Election Study 2007

**Titles and data version in Finnish:** Eduskuntavaalitutkimus 2007

**Titles and data version in Swedish:** Riksdagsvalundersökning 2007

This codebook has been generated from the version 3.0 (10.9.2021) of the data.

### 1.2 Subject description

#### Other material

The website of the Comparative Study of Electoral Systems (CSES) research project<sup>1</sup>

#### Authoring entity

Paloheimo, Heikki (University of Tampere. Department of Political Science and International Relations)

The members of the Political Participation and Modes of Democracy: Finland in a Comparative Perspective research group: Åsa Bengtsson (Åbo Akademi University), Sami Borg (University of Tampere. Finnish Social Science Data Archive), Kimmo Grönlund (Åbo Akademi University, Vaasa), Lauri Karvonen (Åbo Akademi University), Mikko Mattila (University of Helsinki), Tom Moring (University of Helsinki), Kim Strandberg (Åbo Akademi University, Vaasa), Jan Sundberg (University of Helsinki), Hanna Wass (University of Helsinki) and Tuomo Turja (Taloustutkimus) and Risto Sänkiaho (University of Tampere).

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<sup>1</sup><https://cses.org/>

## **Copyright statement for the data**

In accordance with the agreement between FSD and the depositor.

## **Depositor**

Paloheimo, Heikki (University of Tampere. Department of Political Science and International Relations)

## **Date of deposit**

20.6.2007

## **Keywords**

election campaigns; elections; Internet; parliamentary candidates; parliamentary elections; party identification; political allegiance; political attitudes; political awareness; political influence; political interest; political participation; political support; voting

## **Topic Classification**

**Fields of Science Classification:** Social sciences

**CESSDA Classification:** Elections; Political behaviour and attitudes

## **Series description**

The data belong to the series:

Finnish National Election Studies

Finnish National Election Studies are nationally representative surveys conducted in connection with parliamentary elections in Finland. Data have been collected by the Election Study Consortium from the year 2003 onwards. For further information, see Finnish National Election Study Consortium site.

The data, collected through face-to-face interviews and self-administered questionnaires, allow study of changes in public opinion and democracy over time. Some modules are repeated but each study also contains questions on current issues. Main themes include political participation, political attitudes, candidate and party choice, voting, and election campaigning.



## Abstract

The survey consists of two parts which were collected after the 2007 parliamentary elections in Finland with the help of face-to-face interviews and a supplementary, self-administered questionnaire. Swedish-speaking population is over-represented in the data. The interview data form Finland's contribution to the international Comparative Study of Electoral Systems program (CSES).

The respondents were asked about their interest in politics and how much they had followed the elections in different media. Their views were canvassed on which group they primarily identified with, self-perceived social status, how stable their party preference was, and what they would be willing to do in order to promote the issues they considered important. Views on voting, participating in parliamentary elections, politics, politicians, and various institutions were queried with the help of attitudinal statements. The respondents were also asked questions about the Internet and the ways of using it as a means of political participation.

Next, the respondents were asked whether they had held any municipal elected offices, and whether they were members of any political party. They were also asked to name objectives which the recently elected members of parliament in their constituency should focus on, and also to name the most important issues debated during the past parliamentary elections as well as the most severe social problems in Finland. The respondents were asked whether they thought voting makes any difference, and whether it makes any difference who is in power. They were also asked to assess the performance of the previous government led by Matti Vanhanen. In addition, the respondents were asked to place various political parties as well as Matti Vanhanen, Eero Heinäluoma, Jyrki Katainen, and themselves on the left-right axis. Some questions focused on how the parties had distinguished themselves from each other during the elections, to what extent the respondents had followed election campaigning, and how well democracy worked in Finland.

In addition, the respondents were asked whether they had voted in the 2007 parliamentary elections, which party they had voted or would have voted for, and whether there was a party in the past elections they would have never considered voting for. If the respondents had not voted, they were asked about their reasons for abstaining from voting. Those who had cast a vote were asked what their voting decision was based on, whether they had voted for a candidate of their own gender, how old their candidate was, and whether they had voted in the 2003 parliamentary elections. Finally, the respondents were presented with some questions measuring their knowledge of political issues.

The supplementary, self-administered questionnaire charted the importance of issues and objectives debated during the elections for the respondents. The respondents were also presented with a set of attitudinal statements on redundancies, growing income disparity, and building a sixth nuclear power plant in Finland. In addition, they were asked about different sources where they had received information relevant to their voting decision, and presented with general questions and statements pertaining to voting, Finland's international relations and politics. Membership in various groups was canvassed, as well as how often the respondents discussed political issues with other people and what they would think if it were possible to vote online on the issues debated in the Parliament. The respondents expressed their views on the significance of party leaders for party support, whether there should be more freedom of choice in the public sector, whether there should be more social reforms, and whether the state of affairs was better at the time of the interview than two years before. Finally, views on the future and satisfaction with financial situation and life in general were probed.

## 1. Study description

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Variables beginning with 'k' denote the national election study variables, 'q' denotes CSES variables, 'p' denotes variables from the self-administered questionnaire, 'a' denotes CSES administrative variables, and 'd' denotes background variables.

Background variables included the respondent's year of birth, gender, education, marital status, trade union membership, economic activity, occupational status, annual household income, religiosity, mother tongue, place of residence, type of accommodation, and constituency.

### 1.3 Structure and collection of the data

**Country:** Finland

**Geographic coverage:** Finland

**Analysis or observation unit type:** Individual

**Universe:** Finnish people entitled to vote in the 2007 parliamentary elections, excluding the Åland Islands

**Collection date:** 20.3.2007 – 22.5.2007

**Data collector(s):** Taloustutkimus

**Data producer(s):** Academy of Finland; Finnish Social Science Data Archive; Ministry of Justice; Advisory Council for Youth Affairs; The Society of Swedish Literature in Finland

**Mode of data collection:** Face-to-face interview, Self-administered questionnaire: Paper

**Type of research instrument:** Structured questionnaire

**Time period covered:** 2007

**Time method of the data collection:** Longitudinal: Trend/Repeated cross-section

**Number of variables and cases:** The data contain 401 variables and 1422 cases.

**Sampling procedure:** Non-probability: Quota

For the interviews of the Finnish-speaking respondents, the sample was drawn with the help of quota sampling, in which the quotas were based on age, gender and province of residence of the respondents. The interviews were conducted by using the starting point method. The first interview was conducted in a randomly selected starting point, after which the interviewer proceeded to the next four households. In the interviews of the Swedish-speaking respondents, the quotas were not based on province; instead, they were based on constituency, because the interviews were only conducted in the constituencies where the number of Swedish-speaking people entitled to vote was significant (the constituencies of Helsinki, Uusimaa, Finland Proper, and Vaasa). In these constituencies, the interviews were further limited to the municipalities where the proportion of Swedish-speaking residents was significant. The selection was based on the information about the percentage of Swedish-speaking residents in Finnish municipalities, drawn from the Finlandssvenskarna 2002 report compiled by The Swedish Assembly of Finland (Folktinget). The quotas used in the interviews of the Swedish-speaking respondents were formed by ordering a random sample from the Finnish Population Register Centre. The size of the sample was ten times greater than the desired number of responses, and it contained altogether 3,000 names of Swedish-speaking people entitled to vote and living in the municipalities selected for the sample. The quotas in this sample were based on age, gender and constituency-

specific population distribution. Face-to-face interviews for the Finnish-speaking respondents were conducted 20 March - 23 April 2007 and for the Swedish-speaking respondents 1 April - 20 May 2007. The drop-off questionnaires were returned before 22 May 2007.

## 1.4 Use of data

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[https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD2269?lang=en&study\\_language=en](https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD2269?lang=en&study_language=en)

## Related studies

FSD2263

## Location of the data collection

Finnish Social Science Data Archive



## **Weighting**

The data contain a weight variable matching the whole data according to the mother tongue distribution in the Finnish population. There is also a language weight variable for the drop-off questionnaire data. The weight variables drop the proportion of Swedish speakers to 5.5%, leaving Finnish speaker percentage as 94,5%, as these two mother tongue options were the only ones given in the study.

In 2021, updated weight variables were added for the main and self-administered questionnaires to enable more detailed comparison between the Finnish National Election Studies. The researchers recommend using these new weight variables when analysing the data. More information on the weight variables can be found in the attached background information file.

## **Restrictions**

The dataset is (B) available for research, teaching and study.



# Chapter 2

## Variables

### [FSD\_NO] FSD study number

#### Question

*FSD study number*

#### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1422
minimum	2269.00
maximum	2269.00
mean	2269.00
standard deviation	0.00

### [FSD\_VR] FSD edition number

#### Question

*FSD edition number*

#### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1422
minimum	3.00
maximum	3.00
mean	3.00
standard deviation	0.00

**[FSD\_ID] FSD case id****Question***FSD case id***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1422
minimum	1.00
maximum	1422.00
mean	711.50
standard deviation	410.64

**[FSD\_PRO] FSD processing level****Question***FSD processing level***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
A (see codebook)	1	1422	100.0	100.0
B (see codebook)	2	0	0.0	0.0
C (dataset has not been checked at FSD)	3	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[A2] Interviewer id****Question***Interviewer id***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1422
minimum	155.00
maximum	5503.00

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(cont. from previous page)

statistic	value
mean	3867.95
standard deviation	1603.29

### [A3] Interviewer gender

#### Question

*Interviewer gender*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Male	1	285	20.0	20.0
Female	2	1137	80.0	80.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [A4\_1] Date of the interview: month

#### Question

*Date of the interview: month*

#### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1422
minimum	3.00
maximum	5.00
mean	3.71
standard deviation	0.64

### [A4\_2] Date of the interview: day

#### Question

*Date of the interview: day*

#### Descriptive statistics

## 2. Variables

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statistic	value
number of valid cases	1422
minimum	1.00
maximum	31.00
mean	17.20
standard deviation	9.55

### [K1] How interested are you in politics?

#### Question

*How interested are you in politics?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very interested	1	238	16.7	16.7
Somewhat interested	2	636	44.7	44.7
Not very interested	3	445	31.3	31.3
Not at all interested	4	103	7.2	7.2
Can't say (spontaneous)	5	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [K2\_1] How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Television debates and party leader interviews

#### Question

*How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Television debates and party leader interviews*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal of attention	1	195	13.7	13.7
A fair amount of attention	2	416	29.3	29.3
Only a little	3	573	40.3	40.3
Paid no attention at all	4	237	16.7	16.7
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	1	0.1	0.1
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [K2\_2] How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Television news and current affairs programmes

#### Question

*How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Television news and current affairs programmes*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal of attention	1	301	21.2	21.2
A fair amount of attention	2	630	44.3	44.3
Only a little	3	404	28.4	28.4
Paid no attention at all	4	86	6.0	6.0
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	1	0.1	0.1
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [K2\_3] How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Television entertainment programmes featuring politicians

#### Question

*How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Television entertainment programmes featuring politicians*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal of attention	1	83	5.8	5.8
A fair amount of attention	2	260	18.3	18.3
Only a little	3	686	48.2	48.2
Paid no attention at all	4	392	27.6	27.6
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	1	0.1	0.1
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [K2\_4] How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Radio programmes

#### Question

*How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Radio programmes*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal of attention	1	66	4.6	4.6
A fair amount of attention	2	173	12.2	12.2
Only a little	3	494	34.7	34.7
Paid no attention at all	4	689	48.5	48.5
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K2\_5] How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Newspaper articles****Question**

*How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Newspaper articles*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal of attention	1	165	11.6	11.6
A fair amount of attention	2	529	37.2	37.2
Only a little	3	545	38.3	38.3
Paid no attention at all	4	182	12.8	12.8
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	1	0.1	0.1
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K2\_6] How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Web news covering elections****Question**

*How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Web news covering elections*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal of attention	1	43	3.0	3.0
A fair amount of attention	2	132	9.3	9.3

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Only a little	3	312	21.9	21.9
Paid no attention at all	4	919	64.6	64.6
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	16	1.1	1.1
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [K2\_7] How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Web sites of the candidates and political parties

#### Question

*How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Web sites of the candidates and political parties*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal of attention	1	24	1.7	1.7
A fair amount of attention	2	72	5.1	5.1
Only a little	3	235	16.5	16.5
Paid no attention at all	4	1073	75.5	75.5
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	18	1.3	1.3
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [K2\_8] How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Online diaries and blogs

#### Question

*How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Online diaries and blogs*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal of attention	1	9	0.6	0.6
A fair amount of attention	2	29	2.0	2.0
Only a little	3	138	9.7	9.7
Paid no attention at all	4	1231	86.6	86.6
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	15	1.1	1.1

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[K2\_9] How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Candidate selectors on the Internet**

#### **Question**

*How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Candidate selectors on the Internet*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal of attention	1	50	3.5	3.5
A fair amount of attention	2	137	9.6	9.6
Only a little	3	229	16.1	16.1
Paid no attention at all	4	994	69.9	69.9
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	12	0.8	0.8
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[K2\_10] How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Television advertisements**

#### **Question**

*How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Television advertisements*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal of attention	1	73	5.1	5.1
A fair amount of attention	2	407	28.6	28.6
Only a little	3	707	49.7	49.7
Paid no attention at all	4	233	16.4	16.4
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	2	0.1	0.1
		1422	100.0	100.0

## [K2\_11] How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Newspaper advertisements

### Question

*How much attention did you pay to media coverage of the parliamentary elections: Newspaper advertisements*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great deal of attention	1	96	6.8	6.8
A fair amount of attention	2	468	32.9	32.9
Only a little	3	635	44.7	44.7
Paid no attention at all	4	223	15.7	15.7
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

## [K3] How stable is your political party identification?

### Question

*How stable is your political party identification?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Completely stable	1	475	33.4	33.4
Fairly stable	2	472	33.2	33.2
Not very stable	3	297	20.9	20.9
Not at all stable	4	176	12.4	12.4
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	2	0.1	0.1
		1422	100.0	100.0

## [K4] Which of the following groups would you say you belong to?

### Question

*Which of the following groups would you say you belong to?*

### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finns in general	1	862	60.6	60.6
Finnish-speaking Finns	2	299	21.0	21.0
Swedish-speaking Finns	3	250	17.6	17.6
Other ethnic or linguistic group	4	9	0.6	0.6
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	2	0.1	0.1
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [K5] Which social class would you say you belong to?

#### Question

*Which social class would you say you belong to?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Working class	1	410	28.8	28.8
Lower middle class	2	171	12.0	12.0
Middle class	3	599	42.1	42.1
Upper middle class	4	151	10.6	10.6
Upper class	5	14	1.0	1.0
No class	6	70	4.9	4.9
Can't say	7	7	0.5	0.5
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [K6] How many different political parties have you voted for in parliamentary elections so far?

#### Question

*How many different political parties have you voted for in parliamentary elections so far?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Have always voted for candidates of one party	1	509	35.8	35.8
Have voted for candidates of two or three different parties	2	716	50.4	50.4
Have voted for candidates of four or more parties	3	81	5.7	5.7
Have never voted	4	95	6.7	6.7
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	21	1.5	1.5

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label	value	n	%	v. %
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [K7\_1] Did you vote in the previous elections: Parliamentary elections in 2003

#### Question

*Did you vote in the previous elections: Parliamentary elections in 2003*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Did not vote	1	166	11.7	11.7
Voted	2	1161	81.6	81.6
No right to vote (no franchise)	3	95	6.7	6.7
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	4	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [K7\_2] Did you vote in the previous elections: European parliament elections in 2004

#### Question

*Did you vote in the previous elections: European parliament elections in 2004*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Did not vote	1	371	26.1	26.1
Voted	2	962	67.7	67.7
No right to vote (no franchise)	3	89	6.3	6.3
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	4	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [K7\_3] Did you vote in the previous elections: Municipal elections (local elections) in 2004

#### Question

*Did you vote in the previous elections: Municipal elections (local elections) in 2004*

## 2. Variables

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### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Did not vote	1	258	18.1	18.1
Voted	2	1092	76.8	76.8
No right to vote (no franchise)	3	72	5.1	5.1
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	4	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [K7\_4] Did you vote in the previous elections: Presidential elections in 2006, first round

#### Question

*Did you vote in the previous elections: Presidential elections in 2006, first round*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Did not vote	1	150	10.5	10.5
Voted	2	1235	86.8	86.8
No right to vote (no franchise)	3	37	2.6	2.6
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	4	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [K7\_5] Did you vote in the previous elections: Presidential elections in 2006, second round

#### Question

*Did you vote in the previous elections: Presidential elections in 2006, second round*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Did not vote	1	175	12.3	12.3
Voted	2	1208	85.0	85.0
No right to vote (no franchise)	3	39	2.7	2.7
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	4	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K8\_1] I think voting is a civic duty****Question***I think voting is a civic duty***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	958	67.4	67.4
Agree	2	328	23.1	23.1
Disagree	3	80	5.6	5.6
Strongly disagree	4	52	3.7	3.7
Can't say	5	4	0.3	0.3
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K8\_2] It is people's own business whether they want to use their right to vote or not****Question***It is people's own business whether they want to use their right to vote or not***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	690	48.5	48.5
Agree	2	396	27.8	27.8
Disagree	3	220	15.5	15.5
Strongly disagree	4	114	8.0	8.0
Can't say	5	2	0.1	0.1
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K8\_3] Democracy may have its problems but it is better than any other form of government****Question***Democracy may have its problems but it is better than any other form of government***Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	852	59.9	59.9
Agree	2	443	31.2	31.2
Disagree	3	66	4.6	4.6
Strongly disagree	4	9	0.6	0.6
Can't say	5	52	3.7	3.7
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[K8\_4] Important national issues should more often be decided in a referendum**

#### **Question**

*Important national issues should more often be decided in a referendum*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	504	35.4	35.4
Agree	2	470	33.1	33.1
Disagree	3	331	23.3	23.3
Strongly disagree	4	103	7.2	7.2
Can't say	5	14	1.0	1.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[K8\_5] To support representative democracy, public debates on policy issues should be organised for ordinary people**

#### **Question**

*To support representative democracy, public debates on policy issues should be organised for ordinary people*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	373	26.2	26.2
Agree	2	722	50.8	50.8
Disagree	3	240	16.9	16.9
Strongly disagree	4	56	3.9	3.9
Can't say	5	31	2.2	2.2
		1422	100.0	100.0



**[K8\_6] I myself would like to attend public debates organised for ordinary people**

**Question**

*I myself would like to attend public debates organised for ordinary people*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	204	14.3	14.3
Agree	2	426	30.0	30.0
Disagree	3	383	26.9	26.9
Strongly disagree	4	401	28.2	28.2
Can't say	5	8	0.6	0.6
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K8\_7] It is important to me that my party has a real chance of getting a candidate elected to Parliament in my constituency**

**Question**

*It is important to me that my party has a real chance of getting a candidate elected to Parliament in my constituency*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	776	54.6	54.6
Agree	2	403	28.3	28.3
Disagree	3	144	10.1	10.1
Strongly disagree	4	72	5.1	5.1
Can't say	5	27	1.9	1.9
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K8\_8] It is important to me that my candidate has a real chance of getting elected to Parliament**

**Question**

*It is important to me that my candidate has a real chance of getting elected to Parliament*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	674	47.4	47.4
Agree	2	487	34.2	34.2
Disagree	3	172	12.1	12.1
Strongly disagree	4	67	4.7	4.7
Can't say	5	22	1.5	1.5
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[K8\_9] The MPs of my constituency do not have enough say in what the Government and Parliament decide**

#### **Question**

*The MPs of my constituency do not have enough say in what the Government and Parliament decide*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	255	17.9	17.9
Agree	2	572	40.2	40.2
Disagree	3	391	27.5	27.5
Strongly disagree	4	108	7.6	7.6
Can't say	5	96	6.8	6.8
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[K8\_10] Electoral alliances should not be allowed in parliamentary elections**

#### **Question**

*Electoral alliances should not be allowed in parliamentary elections*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	230	16.2	16.2
Agree	2	320	22.5	22.5
Disagree	3	439	30.9	30.9
Strongly disagree	4	241	16.9	16.9
Can't say	5	192	13.5	13.5
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K9\_1] Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Write a letter to the editor**

**Question**

*Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Write a letter to the editor*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Have done over the past four years	1	168	11.8	11.8
Have not done but might do	2	822	57.8	57.8
Would not do under any circumstances	3	429	30.2	30.2
Can't say	4	3	0.2	0.2
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K9\_2] Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Contact political decision-makers on an issue**

**Question**

*Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Contact political decision-makers on an issue*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Have done over the past four years	1	260	18.3	18.3
Have not done but might do	2	813	57.2	57.2
Would not do under any circumstances	3	343	24.1	24.1
Can't say	4	6	0.4	0.4
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K9\_3] Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Sign a petition**

**Question**

*Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Sign a petition*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Have done over the past four years	1	646	45.4	45.4
Have not done but might do	2	561	39.5	39.5
Would not do under any circumstances	3	206	14.5	14.5
Can't say	4	9	0.6	0.6
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[K9\_4] Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Involve myself in the activities of a political party**

#### **Question**

*Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Involve myself in the activities of a political party*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Have done over the past four years	1	145	10.2	10.2
Have not done but might do	2	543	38.2	38.2
Would not do under any circumstances	3	722	50.8	50.8
Can't say	4	12	0.8	0.8
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[K9\_5] Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Involve myself in the activities of some other voluntary/civic organisation**

#### **Question**

*Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Involve myself in the activities of some other voluntary/civic organisation*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Have done over the past four years	1	518	36.4	36.4
Have not done but might do	2	580	40.8	40.8
Would not do under any circumstances	3	313	22.0	22.0
Can't say	4	11	0.8	0.8
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K9\_6] Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Try to enhance environmental protection through my consumer choices**

**Question**

*Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Try to enhance environmental protection through my consumer choices*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Have done over the past four years	1	876	61.6	61.6
Have not done but might do	2	463	32.6	32.6
Would not do under any circumstances	3	74	5.2	5.2
Can't say	4	9	0.6	0.6
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K9\_7] Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Try to influence political or social issues through my consumer choices**

**Question**

*Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Try to influence political or social issues through my consumer choices*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Have done over the past four years	1	530	37.3	37.3
Have not done but might do	2	681	47.9	47.9
Would not do under any circumstances	3	173	12.2	12.2
Can't say	4	38	2.7	2.7
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K9\_8] Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Join a consumer boycott**

**Question**

*Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Join a consumer boycott*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Have done over the past four years	1	222	15.6	15.6
Have not done but might do	2	701	49.3	49.3
Would not do under any circumstances	3	474	33.3	33.3
Can't say	4	25	1.8	1.8
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K9\_9] Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Participate in peaceful demonstrations**

**Question**

*Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Participate in peaceful demonstrations*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Have done over the past four years	1	95	6.7	6.7
Have not done but might do	2	597	42.0	42.0
Would not do under any circumstances	3	717	50.4	50.4
Can't say	4	13	0.9	0.9
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K9\_10] Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Demonstrate civil disobedience by participating in illegal, non-violent activities**

**Question**

*Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Demonstrate civil disobedience by participating in illegal, non-violent activities*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Have done over the past four years	1	13	0.9	0.9
Have not done but might do	2	219	15.4	15.4
Would not do under any circumstances	3	1179	82.9	82.9

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	4	11	0.8	0.8
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K9\_11] Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Participate in the kind of demonstrations that have previously involved violence**

**Question**

*Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Participate in the kind of demonstrations that have previously involved violence*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Have done over the past four years	1	5	0.4	0.4
Have not done but might do	2	74	5.2	5.2
Would not do under any circumstances	3	1338	94.1	94.1
Can't say	4	5	0.4	0.4
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K9\_12] Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Use violence to reach political goals**

**Question**

*Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following: Use violence to reach political goals*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Have done over the past four years	1	5	0.4	0.4
Have not done but might do	2	27	1.9	1.9
Would not do under any circumstances	3	1387	97.5	97.5
Can't say	4	3	0.2	0.2
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K10\_1] Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following on the Internet: Sign a petition**

**Question**

*Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following on the Internet: Sign a petition*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Have done over the past four years	1	399	28.1	28.1
Have not done but might do	2	418	29.4	29.4
Would not do under any circumstances	3	462	32.5	32.5
Can't say	4	143	10.1	10.1
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K10\_2] Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following on the Internet: Contact political decision-makers**

**Question**

*Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following on the Internet: Contact political decision-makers*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Have done over the past four years	1	162	11.4	11.4
Have not done but might do	2	657	46.2	46.2
Would not do under any circumstances	3	459	32.3	32.3
Can't say	4	144	10.1	10.1
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K10\_3] Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following on the Internet: Discuss politics**

**Question**

*Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following on the Internet: Discuss politics*

**Frequencies**



label	value	n	%	v. %
Have done over the past four years	1	200	14.1	14.1
Have not done but might do	2	523	36.8	36.8
Would not do under any circumstances	3	547	38.5	38.5
Can't say	4	152	10.7	10.7
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K10\_4] Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following on the Internet: Discuss other issues**

**Question**

*Have you done during the past four years or feel you might do any of the following on the Internet: Discuss other issues*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Have done over the past four years	1	413	29.0	29.0
Have not done but might do	2	481	33.8	33.8
Would not do under any circumstances	3	378	26.6	26.6
Can't say	4	150	10.5	10.5
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K11] How often do you use the Internet?**

**Question**

*How often do you use the Internet?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily	1	714	50.2	50.2
A few times a week	2	161	11.3	11.3
About once a week	3	52	3.7	3.7
Occasionally	4	107	7.5	7.5
Not at all	5	388	27.3	27.3
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K12] Are you at present or have you ever been an elected official in a municipal body?****Question**

*Are you at present or have you ever been an elected official in a municipal body?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, at present	1	69	4.9	4.9
Not at present but have been previously	2	167	11.7	11.7
No, have never been	3	1184	83.3	83.3
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	4	2	0.1	0.1
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K13] Are you a member of any political party?****Question**

*Are you a member of any political party?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	165	11.6	11.6
No but have been previously	2	118	8.3	8.3
Have never been a member of any party	3	1139	80.1	80.1
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K14] Have you ever participated in the work of the support group of a candidate in parliamentary elections?****Question**

*Have you ever participated in the work of the support group of a candidate in parliamentary elections?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, in these elections	1	80	5.6	5.6
Not in these elections but have previously	2	93	6.5	6.5
No, never	3	1249	87.8	87.8
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [K16\_1] What kind of goals should members of parliament primarily promote?

#### Question

*What kind of goals should members of parliament primarily promote?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Goals set by their own party	1	250	17.6	17.6
Goals they themselves see as most important	2	165	11.6	11.6
Goals important to their constituency	3	671	47.2	47.2
Goals of their voters	4	321	22.6	22.6
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	15	1.1	1.1
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [K16\_2] What kind of goals should members of parliament secondarily promote?

#### Question

*What kind of goals should members of parliament secondarily promote?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Goals set by their own party	1	336	23.6	23.6
Goals they themselves see as most important	2	207	14.6	14.6
Goals important to their constituency	3	388	27.3	27.3
Goals of their voters	4	471	33.1	33.1
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	20	1.4	1.4
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K17\_1] Voting is the only way in which ordinary people can have a say about how things are run**

**Question**

*Voting is the only way in which ordinary people can have a say about how things are run*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	515	36.2	36.2
Agree	2	551	38.7	38.7
Disagree	3	276	19.4	19.4
Strongly disagree	4	73	5.1	5.1
Can't say	5	7	0.5	0.5
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K17\_2] Those elected to Parliament soon lose touch with problems of ordinary people**

**Question**

*Those elected to Parliament soon lose touch with problems of ordinary people*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	454	31.9	31.9
Agree	2	688	48.4	48.4
Disagree	3	239	16.8	16.8
Strongly disagree	4	24	1.7	1.7
Can't say	5	17	1.2	1.2
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K17\_3] Politicians are not interested in the opinions of ordinary people**

**Question**

*Politicians are not interested in the opinions of ordinary people*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	251	17.7	17.7
Agree	2	526	37.0	37.0
Disagree	3	529	37.2	37.2
Strongly disagree	4	106	7.5	7.5
Can't say	5	10	0.7	0.7
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [K17\_4] I have no say in what the government and parliament decide

#### Question

*I have no say in what the government and parliament decide*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	487	34.2	34.2
Agree	2	510	35.9	35.9
Disagree	3	340	23.9	23.9
Strongly disagree	4	79	5.6	5.6
Can't say	5	6	0.4	0.4
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [K17\_5] Through political parties, citizens' opinions will be taken into consideration in decision-making

#### Question

*Through political parties, citizens' opinions will be taken into consideration in decision-making*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	174	12.2	12.2
Agree	2	776	54.6	54.6
Disagree	3	355	25.0	25.0
Strongly disagree	4	96	6.8	6.8
Can't say	5	21	1.5	1.5
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [K17\_6] Political parties are only interested in people's votes, not in their opinions

#### Question

*Political parties are only interested in people's votes, not in their opinions*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	317	22.3	22.3
Agree	2	516	36.3	36.3
Disagree	3	495	34.8	34.8
Strongly disagree	4	80	5.6	5.6
Can't say	5	14	1.0	1.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [K17\_7] Sometimes politics seems so complicated that I can't really understand what is going on

#### Question

*Sometimes politics seems so complicated that I can't really understand what is going on*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	469	33.0	33.0
Agree	2	559	39.3	39.3
Disagree	3	272	19.1	19.1
Strongly disagree	4	116	8.2	8.2
Can't say	5	6	0.4	0.4
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [K17\_8] By voting people can have a say in how things are run

#### Question

*By voting people can have a say in how things are run*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	680	47.8	47.8
Agree	2	586	41.2	41.2
Disagree	3	105	7.4	7.4
Strongly disagree	4	49	3.4	3.4
Can't say	5	2	0.1	0.1
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K17\_9] It doesn't really matter which parties form the government, policy decisions will be the same**

**Question**

*It doesn't really matter which parties form the government, policy decisions will be the same*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	171	12.0	12.0
Agree	2	386	27.1	27.1
Disagree	3	539	37.9	37.9
Strongly disagree	4	312	21.9	21.9
Can't say	5	14	1.0	1.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K17\_10] Electoral alliances between parties are good because they make it easier for small parties to reach parliament**

**Question**

*Electoral alliances between parties are good because they make it easier for small parties to reach parliament*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	266	18.7	18.7
Agree	2	677	47.6	47.6
Disagree	3	281	19.8	19.8
Strongly disagree	4	101	7.1	7.1
Can't say	5	97	6.8	6.8
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K17\_11] The coalition government should consist of either right-wing or left-wing parties**

**Question**

*The coalition government should consist of either right-wing or left-wing parties*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	53	3.7	3.7
Agree	2	117	8.2	8.2
Disagree	3	544	38.3	38.3
Strongly disagree	4	653	45.9	45.9
Can't say	5	55	3.9	3.9
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K17\_12] Parties should have announced clearly during the election campaign which parties they are willing to form a coalition government with**

**Question**

*Parties should have announced clearly during the election campaign which parties they are willing to form a coalition government with*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	258	18.1	18.1
Agree	2	544	38.3	38.3
Disagree	3	370	26.0	26.0
Strongly disagree	4	188	13.2	13.2
Can't say	5	62	4.4	4.4
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K17\_13] Personalisation of politics is mainly a good thing**

**Question**

*Personalisation of politics is mainly a good thing*

**Frequencies**



label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	127	8.9	8.9
Agree	2	536	37.7	37.7
Disagree	3	520	36.6	36.6
Strongly disagree	4	164	11.5	11.5
Can't say	5	75	5.3	5.3
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q1AL\_1] What has been the most important issue to you personally in this election? -1 (Classified)**

**Question**

*What has been the most important issue to you personally in this election? -1 (Classified)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1421
minimum	1.00
maximum	998.00
mean	179.58
standard deviation	366.06

**[Q1AL\_2] What has been the most important issue to you personally in this election? -2 (Classified)**

**Question**

*What has been the most important issue to you personally in this election? -2 (Classified)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	180
minimum	1.00
maximum	996.00
mean	34.91
standard deviation	145.70

### [Q1AL\_3] What has been the most important issue to you personally in this election? -3 (Classified)

#### Question

*What has been the most important issue to you personally in this election? -3 (Classified)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Pensioner issues/pensions	1	3	0.2	9.7
Taxation of pensioners, subsistence	2	0	0.0	0.0
Health care resources/labour shortage/working conditions	3	0	0.0	0.0
Social and health care in general	4	3	0.2	9.7
Wage level in health care	5	4	0.3	12.9
Care of the elderly	6	6	0.4	19.4
Status of family caregivers, home care	7	1	0.1	3.2
Mental health care	8	0	0.0	0.0
Employment/unemployment	9	0	0.0	0.0
Special issues of labour policy	10	3	0.2	9.7
Circumstances of and support for families with children	11	1	0.1	3.2
Education	12	1	0.1	3.2
Taxation/tax policy	13	0	0.0	0.0
Amending individual taxes, tax deductions	14	0	0.0	0.0
Maintaining welfare/the welfare state, social policy	15	0	0.0	0.0
Special issues of welfare/social policy	16	0	0.0	0.0
Low income/poverty issues	17	1	0.1	3.2
Growth of income disparity	18	0	0.0	0.0
Social security	19	0	0.0	0.0
Circumstances of students	20	1	0.1	3.2
Raising student grants/subsistence of students	21	1	0.1	3.2
Energy policy	22	0	0.0	0.0
Nuclear power	23	0	0.0	0.0
Climate/climate change, natural disasters	24	0	0.0	0.0
Nature conservation/environmental issues	25	1	0.1	3.2
Traffic policy	26	0	0.0	0.0
Housing policy, rents	27	0	0.0	0.0
Regional policy	28	0	0.0	0.0
Municipal policy/issues	29	0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural issues	30	0	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneur issues, prerequisites for entrepreneurship	31	0	0.0	0.0
Fairer wages	32	0	0.0	0.0

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Worker issues, worker welfare	33	1	0.1	3.2
Equality	34	1	0.1	3.2
Circumstances/issues of minorities/special groups	35	0	0.0	0.0
Immigration policy	36	0	0.0	0.0
Finnishness, Finland for the Finns	37	0	0.0	0.0
Economy/economic policy	38	0	0.0	0.0
Development of Finland in general	39	0	0.0	0.0
NATO	40	2	0.1	6.5
Foreign and security policy	41	0	0.0	0.0
The EU	42	0	0.0	0.0
Peace	43	0	0.0	0.0
Swedish language	44	0	0.0	0.0
Government coalition and who will be prime minister	45	0	0.0	0.0
Other issues connected to elections and voting	46	0	0.0	0.0
Values, morals	47	0	0.0	0.0
Something else	996	1	0.1	3.2
Refused to say	997	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say	998	0	0.0	0.0
Missing	999	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1391	97.8	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [Q1AL\_4] What has been the most important issue to you personally in this election? -4 (Classified)

#### Question

*What has been the most important issue to you personally in this election? -4 (Classified)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Pensioner issues/pensions	1	1	0.1	25.0
Taxation of pensioners, subsistence	2	0	0.0	0.0
Health care resources/labour shortage/working conditions	3	1	0.1	25.0
Social and health care in general	4	0	0.0	0.0
Wage level in health care	5	0	0.0	0.0
Care of the elderly	6	0	0.0	0.0
Status of family caregivers, home care	7	0	0.0	0.0
Mental health care	8	0	0.0	0.0

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## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Employment/unemployment	9	0	0.0	0.0
Special issues of labour policy	10	0	0.0	0.0
Circumstances of and support for families with children	11	0	0.0	0.0
Education	12	0	0.0	0.0
Taxation/tax policy	13	0	0.0	0.0
Amending individual taxes, tax deductions	14	0	0.0	0.0
Maintaining welfare/the welfare state, social policy	15	0	0.0	0.0
Special issues of welfare/social policy	16	0	0.0	0.0
Low income/poverty issues	17	0	0.0	0.0
Growth of income disparity	18	0	0.0	0.0
Social security	19	0	0.0	0.0
Circumstances of students	20	0	0.0	0.0
Raising student grants/subsistence of students	21	1	0.1	25.0
Energy policy	22	0	0.0	0.0
Nuclear power	23	0	0.0	0.0
Climate/climate change, natural disasters	24	0	0.0	0.0
Nature conservation/environmental issues	25	0	0.0	0.0
Traffic policy	26	0	0.0	0.0
Housing policy, rents	27	0	0.0	0.0
Regional policy	28	0	0.0	0.0
Municipal policy/issues	29	0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural issues	30	0	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneur issues, prerequisites for entrepreneurship	31	0	0.0	0.0
Fairer wages	32	0	0.0	0.0
Worker issues, worker welfare	33	0	0.0	0.0
Equality	34	0	0.0	0.0
Circumstances/issues of minorities/special groups	35	0	0.0	0.0
Immigration policy	36	0	0.0	0.0
Finnishness, Finland for the Finns	37	0	0.0	0.0
Economy/economic policy	38	0	0.0	0.0
Development of Finland in general	39	0	0.0	0.0
NATO	40	0	0.0	0.0
Foreign and security policy	41	0	0.0	0.0
The EU	42	0	0.0	0.0
Peace	43	0	0.0	0.0
Swedish language	44	1	0.1	25.0
Government coalition and who will be prime minister	45	0	0.0	0.0
Other issues connected to elections and voting	46	0	0.0	0.0
Values, morals	47	0	0.0	0.0
Something else	996	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say	997	0	0.0	0.0

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	998	0	0.0	0.0
Missing	999	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1418	99.7	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [Q1AL\_5] What has been the most important issue to you personally in this election? -5 (Classified)

#### Question

*What has been the most important issue to you personally in this election? -5 (Classified)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Pensioner issues/pensions	1	0	0.0	0.0
Taxation of pensioners, subsistence	2	0	0.0	0.0
Health care resources/labour shortage/working conditions	3	0	0.0	0.0
Social and health care in general	4	0	0.0	0.0
Wage level in health care	5	0	0.0	0.0
Care of the elderly	6	0	0.0	0.0
Status of family caregivers, home care	7	0	0.0	0.0
Mental health care	8	0	0.0	0.0
Employment/unemployment	9	1	0.1	100.0
Special issues of labour policy	10	0	0.0	0.0
Circumstances of and support for families with children	11	0	0.0	0.0
Education	12	0	0.0	0.0
Taxation/tax policy	13	0	0.0	0.0
Amending individual taxes, tax deductions	14	0	0.0	0.0
Maintaining welfare/the welfare state, social policy	15	0	0.0	0.0
Special issues of welfare/social policy	16	0	0.0	0.0
Low income/poverty issues	17	0	0.0	0.0
Growth of income disparity	18	0	0.0	0.0
Social security	19	0	0.0	0.0
Circumstances of students	20	0	0.0	0.0
Raising student grants/subsistence of students	21	0	0.0	0.0
Energy policy	22	0	0.0	0.0
Nuclear power	23	0	0.0	0.0
Climate/climate change, natural disasters	24	0	0.0	0.0

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## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Nature conservation/environmental issues	25	0	0.0	0.0
Traffic policy	26	0	0.0	0.0
Housing policy, rents	27	0	0.0	0.0
Regional policy	28	0	0.0	0.0
Municipal policy/issues	29	0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural issues	30	0	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneur issues, prerequisites for entrepreneurship	31	0	0.0	0.0
Fairer wages	32	0	0.0	0.0
Worker issues, worker welfare	33	0	0.0	0.0
Equality	34	0	0.0	0.0
Circumstances/issues of minorities/special groups	35	0	0.0	0.0
Immigration policy	36	0	0.0	0.0
Finnishness, Finland for the Finns	37	0	0.0	0.0
Economy/economic policy	38	0	0.0	0.0
Development of Finland in general	39	0	0.0	0.0
NATO	40	0	0.0	0.0
Foreign and security policy	41	0	0.0	0.0
The EU	42	0	0.0	0.0
Peace	43	0	0.0	0.0
Swedish language	44	0	0.0	0.0
Government coalition and who will be prime minister	45	0	0.0	0.0
Other issues connected to elections and voting	46	0	0.0	0.0
Values, morals	47	0	0.0	0.0
Something else	996	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say	997	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say	998	0	0.0	0.0
Missing	999	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1421	99.9	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [Q1AL\_6] What has been the most important issue to you personally in this election? -6 (Classified)

#### Question

*What has been the most important issue to you personally in this election? -6 (Classified)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Pensioner issues/pensions	1	0	0.0	0.0
Taxation of pensioners, subsistence	2	1	0.1	100.0
Health care resources/labour shortage/working conditions	3	0	0.0	0.0
Social and health care in general	4	0	0.0	0.0
Wage level in health care	5	0	0.0	0.0
Care of the elderly	6	0	0.0	0.0
Status of family caregivers, home care	7	0	0.0	0.0
Mental health care	8	0	0.0	0.0
Employment/unemployment	9	0	0.0	0.0
Special issues of labour policy	10	0	0.0	0.0
Circumstances of and support for families with children	11	0	0.0	0.0
Education	12	0	0.0	0.0
Taxation/tax policy	13	0	0.0	0.0
Amending individual taxes, tax deductions	14	0	0.0	0.0
Maintaining welfare/the welfare state, social policy	15	0	0.0	0.0
Special issues of welfare/social policy	16	0	0.0	0.0
Low income/poverty issues	17	0	0.0	0.0
Growth of income disparity	18	0	0.0	0.0
Social security	19	0	0.0	0.0
Circumstances of students	20	0	0.0	0.0
Raising student grants/subsistence of students	21	0	0.0	0.0
Energy policy	22	0	0.0	0.0
Nuclear power	23	0	0.0	0.0
Climate/climate change, natural disasters	24	0	0.0	0.0
Nature conservation/environmental issues	25	0	0.0	0.0
Traffic policy	26	0	0.0	0.0
Housing policy, rents	27	0	0.0	0.0
Regional policy	28	0	0.0	0.0
Municipal policy/issues	29	0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural issues	30	0	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneur issues, prerequisites for entrepreneurship	31	0	0.0	0.0
Fairer wages	32	0	0.0	0.0
Worker issues, worker welfare	33	0	0.0	0.0
Equality	34	0	0.0	0.0
Circumstances/issues of minorities/special groups	35	0	0.0	0.0
Immigration policy	36	0	0.0	0.0
Finnishness, Finland for the Finns	37	0	0.0	0.0
Economy/economic policy	38	0	0.0	0.0
Development of Finland in general	39	0	0.0	0.0
NATO	40	0	0.0	0.0
Foreign and security policy	41	0	0.0	0.0

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
The EU	42	0	0.0	0.0
Peace	43	0	0.0	0.0
Swedish language	44	0	0.0	0.0
Government coalition and who will be prime minister	45	0	0.0	0.0
Other issues connected to elections and voting	46	0	0.0	0.0
Values, morals	47	0	0.0	0.0
Something else	996	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say	997	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say	998	0	0.0	0.0
Missing	999	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1421	99.9	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[Q1AL\_7] What has been the most important issue to you personally in this election? -7 (Classified)**

#### **Question**

*What has been the most important issue to you personally in this election? -7 (Classified)*

#### **Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1
minimum	14.00
maximum	14.00
mean	14.00
standard deviation	–

### **[Q1BL\_1] What has been the second most important issue to you personally in this election? -1 (Classified)**

#### **Question**

*What has been the second most important issue to you personally in this election? -1 (Classified)*

#### **Descriptive statistics**



statistic	value
number of valid cases	1419
minimum	1.00
maximum	999.00
mean	237.70
standard deviation	411.51

**[Q1BL\_2] What has been the second most important issue to you personally in this election? -2 (Classified)**

**Question**

*What has been the second most important issue to you personally in this election? -2 (Classified)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	143
minimum	1.00
maximum	996.00
mean	19.30
standard deviation	82.84

**[Q1BL\_3] What has been the second most important issue to you personally in this election? -3 (Classified)**

**Question**

*What has been the second most important issue to you personally in this election? -3 (Classified)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Pensioner issues/pensions	1	2	0.1	12.5
Taxation of pensioners, subsistence	2	0	0.0	0.0
Health care resources/labour shortage/working conditions	3	1	0.1	6.2
Social and health care in general	4	2	0.1	12.5
Wage level in health care	5	2	0.1	12.5
Care of the elderly	6	1	0.1	6.2
Status of family caregivers, home care	7	0	0.0	0.0
Mental health care	8	0	0.0	0.0

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## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Employment/unemployment	9	0	0.0	0.0
Special issues of labour policy	10	0	0.0	0.0
Circumstances of and support for families with children	11	3	0.2	18.8
Education	12	0	0.0	0.0
Taxation/tax policy	13	0	0.0	0.0
Amending individual taxes, tax deductions	14	0	0.0	0.0
Maintaining welfare/the welfare state, social policy	15	0	0.0	0.0
Special issues of welfare/social policy	16	0	0.0	0.0
Low income/poverty issues	17	0	0.0	0.0
Growth of income disparity	18	0	0.0	0.0
Social security	19	1	0.1	6.2
Circumstances of students	20	1	0.1	6.2
Raising student grants/subsistence of students	21	0	0.0	0.0
Energy policy	22	0	0.0	0.0
Nuclear power	23	1	0.1	6.2
Climate/climate change, natural disasters	24	0	0.0	0.0
Nature conservation/environmental issues	25	0	0.0	0.0
Traffic policy	26	0	0.0	0.0
Housing policy, rents	27	0	0.0	0.0
Regional policy	28	0	0.0	0.0
Municipal policy/issues	29	0	0.0	0.0
Agricultural issues	30	0	0.0	0.0
Entrepreneur issues, prerequisites for entrepreneurship	31	0	0.0	0.0
Fairer wages	32	0	0.0	0.0
Worker issues, worker welfare	33	0	0.0	0.0
Equality	34	0	0.0	0.0
Circumstances/issues of minorities/special groups	35	0	0.0	0.0
Immigration policy	36	0	0.0	0.0
Finnishness, Finland for the Finns	37	0	0.0	0.0
Economy/economic policy	38	0	0.0	0.0
Development of Finland in general	39	0	0.0	0.0
NATO	40	1	0.1	6.2
Foreign and security policy	41	0	0.0	0.0
The EU	42	0	0.0	0.0
Peace	43	0	0.0	0.0
Swedish language	44	0	0.0	0.0
Government coalition and who will be prime minister	45	0	0.0	0.0
Other issues connected to elections and voting	46	0	0.0	0.0
Values, morals	47	0	0.0	0.0
Something else	996	1	0.1	6.2
Refused to say	997	0	0.0	0.0

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	998	0	0.0	0.0
Missing	999	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1406	98.9	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q1BL\_4] What has been the second most important issue to you personally in this election? -4 (Classified)**

**Question**

*What has been the second most important issue to you personally in this election? -4 (Classified)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	4
minimum	12.00
maximum	46.00
mean	25.50
standard deviation	14.66

**[Q2AL\_1] What do you think is the most important political problem facing Finland today? -1 (Classified)**

**Question**

*What do you think is the most important political problem facing Finland today? -1 (Classified)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1391
minimum	1.00
maximum	998.00
mean	142.16
standard deviation	325.74

## [Q2AL\_2] What do you think is the most important political problem facing Finland today? -2 (Classified)

### Question

*What do you think is the most important political problem facing Finland today? -2 (Classified)*

### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	183
minimum	1.00
maximum	49.00
mean	20.03
standard deviation	11.79

## [Q2AL\_3] What do you think is the most important political problem facing Finland today? -3 (Classified)

### Question

*What do you think is the most important political problem facing Finland today? -3 (Classified)*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Foreign and security policy, international relations, development aid	1	0	0.0	0.0
Europe policy, the EU	2	0	0.0	0.0
NATO membership	3	0	0.0	0.0
Peace	4	1	0.1	4.2
Functioning of democracy, democracy	5	0	0.0	0.0
Politicians' actions/competence/impeccability	6	1	0.1	4.2
Economic development, economic globalization	7	0	0.0	0.0
Employment, unemployment	8	2	0.1	8.3
Status of entrepreneurs, prerequisites for entrepreneurship	9	0	0.0	0.0
Health care, general	10	2	0.1	8.3
Education and know-how	12	0	0.0	0.0
Poverty, low income issues, inequality, social exclusion	13	2	0.1	8.3
Housing situation, homelessness, housing prices	14	1	0.1	4.2

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Equality	15	0	0.0	0.0
Taxation and national economy	16	0	0.0	0.0
Status of municipalities, municipal economy	17	0	0.0	0.0
Regional policy, regional development, regional inequality	18	1	0.1	4.2
Nature conservation, environmental issues, ecological lifestyle	19	1	0.1	4.2
Elderly issues, care of the elderly	20	4	0.3	16.7
Youth issues	21	0	0.0	0.0
Issues of families with children	22	2	0.1	8.3
Single parent issues	24	0	0.0	0.0
Employee issues, subsistence	25	0	0.0	0.0
Agriculture, agricultural issues	26	0	0.0	0.0
Criminality, insecurity, the preservation of law and order	27	1	0.1	4.2
Selfishness, values, the lack or preservation of morals	28	1	0.1	4.2
Immigrants, foreigner issues, multiculturalism: positive attitude	29	0	0.0	0.0
Nuclear power	30	0	0.0	0.0
Alcohol, drugs, other intoxicants	32	1	0.1	4.2
Independence	34	0	0.0	0.0
Social security, the conservation of welfare, the support for special groups	35	0	0.0	0.0
Welfare services and securing of services in general	36	0	0.0	0.0
Shortage of nurses, nurse salaries, the shortage of doctors	37	1	0.1	4.2
Pensioner issues/pensions	38	0	0.0	0.0
Status of young people and students	39	1	0.1	4.2
Special issues of employment opportunities and workplaces (e.g. age racism, burn out, insecurity)	40	0	0.0	0.0
Retirement, baby boomers, aging	41	1	0.1	4.2
Energy policy, energy prices	42	0	0.0	0.0
Correct allocation of political decisions	43	1	0.1	4.2
Climate change, natural disasters	44	0	0.0	0.0
Immigrants/refugees: neutral attitude	45	0	0.0	0.0
Immigrants/refugees: negative attitude	46	0	0.0	0.0
Some other issue	49	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say	997	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say	998	0	0.0	0.0
Missing	999	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1398	98.3	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q2AL\_4] What do you think is the most important political problem facing Finland today? -4 (Classified)**

**Question**

*What do you think is the most important political problem facing Finland today? -4 (Classified)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	4
minimum	20.00
maximum	37.00
mean	28.00
standard deviation	6.98

**[Q2AL\_5] What do you think is the most important political problem facing Finland today? -5 (Classified)**

**Question**

*What do you think is the most important political problem facing Finland today? -5 (Classified)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1
minimum	13.00
maximum	13.00
mean	13.00
standard deviation	–

**[Q2BL\_1] What do you think is the second most important political problem facing Finland today? -1 (Classified)**

**Question**

*What do you think is the second most important political problem facing Finland today? -1 (Classified)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1363
minimum	1.00
maximum	999.00
mean	215.12
standard deviation	391.23

**[Q2BL\_2] What do you think is the second most important political problem facing Finland today? -2 (Classified)**

**Question**

*What do you think is the second most important political problem facing Finland today? -2 (Classified)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	158
minimum	3.00
maximum	46.00
mean	21.04
standard deviation	11.81

**[Q2BL\_3] What do you think is the second most important political problem facing Finland today? -3 (Classified)**

**Question**

*What do you think is the second most important political problem facing Finland today? -3 (Classified)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Foreign and security policy, international relations, development aid	1	0	0.0	0.0
Europe policy, the EU	2	0	0.0	0.0
NATO membership	3	0	0.0	0.0
Peace	4	0	0.0	0.0
Functioning of democracy, democracy	5	0	0.0	0.0
Politicians' actions/competence/impeccability	6	0	0.0	0.0

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## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Economic development, economic globalization	7	1	0.1	5.0
Employment, unemployment	8	0	0.0	0.0
Status of entrepreneurs, prerequisites for entrepreneurship	9	0	0.0	0.0
Health care, general	10	2	0.1	10.0
Education and know-how	12	0	0.0	0.0
Poverty, low income issues, inequality, social exclusion	13	1	0.1	5.0
Housing situation, homelessness, housing prices	14	1	0.1	5.0
Equality	15	0	0.0	0.0
Taxation and national economy	16	1	0.1	5.0
Status of municipalities, municipal economy	17	0	0.0	0.0
Regional policy, regional development, regional inequality	18	0	0.0	0.0
Nature conservation, environmental issues, ecological lifestyle	19	0	0.0	0.0
Elderly issues, care of the elderly	20	1	0.1	5.0
Youth issues	21	0	0.0	0.0
Issues of families with children	22	2	0.1	10.0
Single parent issues	24	0	0.0	0.0
Employee issues, subsistence	25	0	0.0	0.0
Agriculture, agricultural issues	26	0	0.0	0.0
Criminality, insecurity, the preservation of law and order	27	1	0.1	5.0
Selfishness, values, the lack or preservation of morals	28	0	0.0	0.0
Immigrants, foreigner issues, multiculturalism: positive attitude	29	0	0.0	0.0
Nuclear power	30	0	0.0	0.0
Alcohol, drugs, other intoxicants	32	2	0.1	10.0
Independence	34	0	0.0	0.0
Social security, the conservation of welfare, the support for special groups	35	1	0.1	5.0
Welfare services and securing of services in general	36	0	0.0	0.0
Shortage of nurses, nurse salaries, the shortage of doctors	37	1	0.1	5.0
Pensioner issues/pensions	38	1	0.1	5.0
Status of young people and students	39	2	0.1	10.0
Special issues of employment opportunities and workplaces (e.g. age racism, burn out, insecurity)	40	1	0.1	5.0
Retirement, baby boomers, aging	41	0	0.0	0.0
Energy policy, energy prices	42	1	0.1	5.0
Correct allocation of political decisions	43	0	0.0	0.0
Climate change, natural disasters	44	1	0.1	5.0

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Immigrants/refugees: neutral attitude	45	0	0.0	0.0
Immigrants/refugees: negative attitude	46	0	0.0	0.0
Some other issue	49	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say	997	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say	998	0	0.0	0.0
Missing	999	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1402	98.6	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [Q2BL\_4] What do you think is the second most important political problem facing Finland today? -4 (Classified)

#### Question

*What do you think is the second most important political problem facing Finland today? -4 (Classified)*

#### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1
minimum	27.00
maximum	27.00
mean	27.00
standard deviation	–

### [Q3A] Thinking of the most important political problem facing Finland, which political party do you think is best in dealing with it?

#### Question

*Thinking of the most important political problem facing Finland, which political party do you think is best in dealing with it?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
KESK (Centre Party of Finland)	1	217	15.3	15.3
SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)	2	211	14.8	14.8

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## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
KOK (National Coalition Party)	3	183	12.9	12.9
VAS (Left Alliance)	4	45	3.2	3.2
VIHR (Green League)	5	85	6.0	6.0
RKP (Swedish People's Party in Finland)	6	56	3.9	3.9
KD (Christian Democrats in Finland)	7	45	3.2	3.2
PS (True Finns)	8	56	3.9	3.9
The Finnish Workers' Party	9	11	0.8	0.8
The Independence Party	10	1	0.1	0.1
Liberals	11	0	0.0	0.0
Forces for Change in Finland	12	1	0.1	0.1
For the Poor	13	8	0.6	0.6
Joint Responsibility Party	14	1	0.1	0.1
The Finnish Patriotic Movement	15	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish People's Blue-Whites	16	1	0.1	0.1
The Communist Party of Finland	17	2	0.1	0.1
Finnish Senior Citizens' Party	18	2	0.1	0.1
For Peace and Socialism-Communist Workers' Party	19	2	0.1	0.1
None of the parties	96	138	9.7	9.7
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	10	0.7	0.7
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	98	163	11.5	11.5
Missing	99	184	12.9	12.9
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [Q3B] Thinking of the second most important political problem facing Finland, which political party do you think is best in dealing with it?

#### Question

*Thinking of the second most important political problem facing Finland, which political party do you think is best in dealing with it?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
KESK (Centre Party of Finland)	1	168	11.8	11.8
SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)	2	179	12.6	12.6
KOK (National Coalition Party)	3	187	13.2	13.2
VAS (Left Alliance)	4	48	3.4	3.4
VIHR (Green League)	5	90	6.3	6.3
RKP (Swedish People's Party in Finland)	6	42	3.0	3.0
KD (Christian Democrats in Finland)	7	43	3.0	3.0

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
PS (True Finns)	8	47	3.3	3.3
The Finnish Workers' Party	9	7	0.5	0.5
The Independence Party	10	0	0.0	0.0
Liberals	11	0	0.0	0.0
Forces for Change in Finland	12	1	0.1	0.1
For the Poor	13	7	0.5	0.5
Joint Responsibility Party	14	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Patriotic Movement	15	1	0.1	0.1
Finnish People's Blue-Whites	16	1	0.1	0.1
The Communist Party of Finland	17	2	0.1	0.1
Finnish Senior Citizens' Party	18	3	0.2	0.2
For Peace and Socialism-Communist Workers' Party	19	0	0.0	0.0
None of the parties	96	137	9.6	9.6
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	7	0.5	0.5
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	98	151	10.6	10.6
Missing	99	301	21.2	21.2
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q4] Some people say that it doesn't make any difference who is in power. Others say that it makes a big difference who is in power. How much difference would you say it makes?**

### Question

*Some people say that it doesn't make any difference who is in power. Others say that it makes a big difference who is in power. How much difference would you say it makes?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
It doesn't make any difference who is in power	1	72	5.1	5.1
2	2	70	4.9	4.9
3	3	241	16.9	16.9
4	4	439	30.9	30.9
It makes a big difference who is in power	5	591	41.6	41.6
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	7	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	8	9	0.6	0.6
Missing	9	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q5] Some people say that no matter who people vote for, it won't make any difference to what happens. Others say that who people vote for can make a big difference to what happens. What would you say?**

### Question

*Some people say that no matter who people vote for, it won't make any difference to what happens. Others say that who people vote for can make a big difference to what happens. What would you say?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Who people vote for won't make any difference	1	58	4.1	4.1
2	2	85	6.0	6.0
3	3	280	19.7	19.7
4	4	435	30.6	30.6
Who people vote for can make a big difference	5	559	39.3	39.3
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	7	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS))	8	5	0.4	0.4
Missing	9	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q6] Thinking about the general performance of the government under Matti Vanhanen over the past four years, how good or bad a job has it done?**

### Question

*Thinking about the general performance of the government under Matti Vanhanen over the past four years, how good or bad a job has it done?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very good job	1	50	3.5	3.5
Good job	2	987	69.4	69.4
Bad job	3	301	21.2	21.2
Very bad job	4	37	2.6	2.6
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	7	1	0.1	0.1
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	8	46	3.2	3.2
Missing	9	0	0.0	0.0

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [Q7] Would you say that any of the parties in Finland represent your views reasonably well?

#### Question

*Would you say that any of the parties in Finland represent your views reasonably well?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1033	72.6	72.6
No	2	303	21.3	21.3
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	7	3	0.2	0.2
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	8	83	5.8	5.8
Missing	9	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [Q7A] Which party represents your views best?

#### Question

*Which party represents your views best?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
KESK (Centre Party of Finland)	1	195	13.7	13.7
SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)	2	180	12.7	12.7
KOK (National Coalition Party)	3	202	14.2	14.2
VAS (Left Alliance)	4	53	3.7	3.7
VIHR (Green League)	5	97	6.8	6.8
RKP (Swedish People's Party in Finland)	6	158	11.1	11.1
KD (Christian Democrats in Finland)	7	45	3.2	3.2
PS (True Finns)	8	55	3.9	3.9
The Finnish Workers' Party	9	3	0.2	0.2
The Independence Party	10	2	0.1	0.1
Liberals	11	1	0.1	0.1

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## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Forces for Change in Finland	12	0	0.0	0.0
For the Poor	13	1	0.1	0.1
Joint Responsibility Party	14	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Patriotic Movement	15	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish People's Blue-Whites	16	0	0.0	0.0
The Communist Party of Finland	17	3	0.2	0.2
Finnish Senior Citizens' Party	18	0	0.0	0.0
For Peace and Socialism-Communist Workers' Party	19	0	0.0	0.0
Cast an invalid ballot	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	27	1.9	1.9
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	98	11	0.8	0.8
Missing	99	389	27.4	27.4
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[Q8] Regardless of how you feel about the parties, would you say any of the individual party leaders represent your views reasonably well?**

#### **Question**

*Regardless of how you feel about the parties, would you say any of the individual party leaders represent your views reasonably well?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	789	55.5	55.5
No	2	484	34.0	34.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	7	8	0.6	0.6
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	8	141	9.9	9.9
Missing	9	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[Q8A] Which party leader represents your views best?**

#### **Question**

*Which party leader represents your views best?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Centre Party of Finland (Matti Vanhanen)	1	235	16.5	16.5
Social Democratic Party of Finland (Eero Heinäloma)	2	76	5.3	5.3
National Coalition Party (Jyrki Katainen)	3	114	8.0	8.0
Left Alliance (Martti Korhonen)	4	21	1.5	1.5
Green League (Tarja Cronberg)	5	62	4.4	4.4
Swedish People's Party in Finland (Stefan Wallin)	6	120	8.4	8.4
Christian Democrats (Päivi Räsänen)	7	40	2.8	2.8
True Finns (Timo Soini)	8	75	5.3	5.3
The Finnish Workers' Party (Juhani Tanski)	9	1	0.1	0.1
The Independence Party (Antti Pesonen)	10	1	0.1	0.1
Liberals (Ilkka Innamaa)	11	0	0.0	0.0
Forces for Change In Finland (Reijo Katajaranta)	12	0	0.0	0.0
For the Poor (Terttu Savola)	13	0	0.0	0.0
Joint Responsibility Party (Taisto Vaetoja)	14	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Patriotic Movement (Matti Järviharju)	15	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish People's Blue-Whites (Olavi Mäenpää)	16	1	0.1	0.1
The Communist Party of Finland (Yrjö Hakanen)	17	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish Senior Citizens' Party (Esko A. Repo)	18	1	0.1	0.1
For Peace and Socialism-Communist Workers' Party (Hannu Harju)	19	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	16	1.1	1.1
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	98	26	1.8	1.8
Missing	99	633	44.5	44.5
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q9A] Opinion on political parties. Rate the following parties on a scale from 0 (strongly dislike) to 10 (strongly like). Say if you haven't heard of the party or you feel you do not know enough about it: Centre Party of Finland (KESK)**

### Question

*Opinion on political parties. Rate the following parties on a scale from 0 (strongly dislike) to 10 (strongly like). Say if you haven't heard of the party or you feel you do not know enough about it: Centre Party of Finland (KESK)*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly dislike	0	56	3.9	3.9
1	1	29	2.0	2.0

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
2	2	60	4.2	4.2
3	3	101	7.1	7.1
4	4	116	8.2	8.2
5	5	245	17.2	17.2
6	6	152	10.7	10.7
7	7	246	17.3	17.3
8	8	198	13.9	13.9
9	9	78	5.5	5.5
Strongly like	10	74	5.2	5.2
Haven't heard of the party	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	15	1.1	1.1
Don't know enough about/don't know where to rate	98	52	3.7	3.7
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [Q9B] Opinion on political parties: Finnish Social Democratic Party (SDP)

#### Question

*Opinion on political parties: Finnish Social Democratic Party (SDP)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly dislike	0	70	4.9	4.9
1	1	48	3.4	3.4
2	2	76	5.3	5.3
3	3	114	8.0	8.0
4	4	147	10.3	10.3
5	5	231	16.2	16.2
6	6	191	13.4	13.4
7	7	198	13.9	13.9
8	8	173	12.2	12.2
9	9	61	4.3	4.3
Strongly like	10	49	3.4	3.4
Haven't heard of the party	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	18	1.3	1.3
Don't know enough about/don't know where to rate	98	46	3.2	3.2
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0



**[Q9C] Opinion on political parties: National Coalition Party (KOK)****Question***Opinion on political parties: National Coalition Party (KOK)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly dislike	0	89	6.3	6.3
1	1	64	4.5	4.5
2	2	82	5.8	5.8
3	3	111	7.8	7.8
4	4	133	9.4	9.4
5	5	181	12.7	12.7
6	6	167	11.7	11.7
7	7	208	14.6	14.6
8	8	159	11.2	11.2
9	9	104	7.3	7.3
Strongly like	10	56	3.9	3.9
Haven't heard of the party	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	17	1.2	1.2
Don't know enough about/don't know where to rate	98	51	3.6	3.6
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q9D] Opinion on political parties: Left Alliance (VAS)****Question***Opinion on political parties: Left Alliance (VAS)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly dislike	0	180	12.7	12.7
1	1	134	9.4	9.4
2	2	153	10.8	10.8
3	3	165	11.6	11.6
4	4	175	12.3	12.3
5	5	198	13.9	13.9
6	6	149	10.5	10.5
7	7	95	6.7	6.7

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## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
8	8	51	3.6	3.6
9	9	27	1.9	1.9
Strongly like	10	17	1.2	1.2
Haven't heard of the party	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	17	1.2	1.2
Don't know enough about/don't know where to rate	98	61	4.3	4.3
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [Q9E] Opinion on political parties: Green League (VIHR)

#### Question

*Opinion on political parties: Green League (VIHR)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly dislike	0	77	5.4	5.4
1	1	70	4.9	4.9
2	2	98	6.9	6.9
3	3	117	8.2	8.2
4	4	150	10.5	10.5
5	5	223	15.7	15.7
6	6	178	12.5	12.5
7	7	182	12.8	12.8
8	8	158	11.1	11.1
9	9	80	5.6	5.6
Strongly like	10	31	2.2	2.2
Haven't heard of the party	96	1	0.1	0.1
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	15	1.1	1.1
Don't know enough about/don't know where to rate	98	42	3.0	3.0
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [Q9F] Opinion on political parties: Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)

#### Question

*Opinion on political parties: Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly dislike	0	122	8.6	8.6
1	1	86	6.0	6.0
2	2	119	8.4	8.4
3	3	142	10.0	10.0
4	4	118	8.3	8.3
5	5	196	13.8	13.8
6	6	140	9.8	9.8
7	7	133	9.4	9.4
8	8	133	9.4	9.4
9	9	67	4.7	4.7
Strongly like	10	65	4.6	4.6
Haven't heard of the party	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	15	1.1	1.1
Don't know enough about/don't know where to rate	98	86	6.0	6.0
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

## [Q9G] Opinion on political parties: Christian Democrats (KD)

### Question

*Opinion on political parties: Christian Democrats (KD)*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly dislike	0	100	7.0	7.0
1	1	76	5.3	5.3
2	2	125	8.8	8.8
3	3	150	10.5	10.5
4	4	155	10.9	10.9
5	5	261	18.4	18.4
6	6	193	13.6	13.6
7	7	145	10.2	10.2
8	8	89	6.3	6.3
9	9	30	2.1	2.1
Strongly like	10	23	1.6	1.6
Haven't heard of the party	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	15	1.1	1.1
Don't know enough about/don't know where to rate	98	60	4.2	4.2
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q9H] Opinion on political parties: True Finns (PS)****Question**

*Opinion on political parties: True Finns (PS)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly dislike	0	143	10.1	10.1
1	1	116	8.2	8.2
2	2	141	9.9	9.9
3	3	121	8.5	8.5
4	4	134	9.4	9.4
5	5	217	15.3	15.3
6	6	150	10.5	10.5
7	7	136	9.6	9.6
8	8	99	7.0	7.0
9	9	37	2.6	2.6
Strongly like	10	22	1.5	1.5
Haven't heard of the party	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	16	1.1	1.1
Don't know enough about/don't know where to rate	98	90	6.3	6.3
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q10A] Opinion on party leaders. Rate the following leaders on a scale from 0 (strongly dislike) to 10 (strongly like). Say if you haven't heard of the leader or you feel you do not know enough about: Matti Vanhanen (KESK)**

**Question**

*Opinion on party leaders. Rate the following leaders on a scale from 0 (strongly dislike) to 10 (strongly like). Say if you haven't heard of the leader or you feel you do not know enough about: Matti Vanhanen (KESK)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly dislike	0	50	3.5	3.5
1	1	30	2.1	2.1

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
2	2	42	3.0	3.0
3	3	57	4.0	4.0
4	4	78	5.5	5.5
5	5	165	11.6	11.6
6	6	152	10.7	10.7
7	7	259	18.2	18.2
8	8	320	22.5	22.5
9	9	140	9.8	9.8
Strongly like	10	93	6.5	6.5
Haven't heard of the party leader	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	11	0.8	0.8
Don't know enough about/don't know where to rate	98	25	1.8	1.8
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q10B] Opinion on party leaders: Eero Heinäluoma (SDP)****Question***Opinion on party leaders: Eero Heinäluoma (SDP)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly dislike	0	88	6.2	6.2
1	1	59	4.1	4.1
2	2	95	6.7	6.7
3	3	134	9.4	9.4
4	4	160	11.3	11.3
5	5	227	16.0	16.0
6	6	211	14.8	14.8
7	7	203	14.3	14.3
8	8	94	6.6	6.6
9	9	45	3.2	3.2
Strongly like	10	18	1.3	1.3
Haven't heard of the party leader	96	5	0.4	0.4
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	11	0.8	0.8
Don't know enough about/don't know where to rate	98	72	5.1	5.1
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q10C] Opinion on party leaders: Jyrki Katainen (KOK)****Question***Opinion on party leaders: Jyrki Katainen (KOK)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly dislike	0	77	5.4	5.4
1	1	63	4.4	4.4
2	2	77	5.4	5.4
3	3	88	6.2	6.2
4	4	124	8.7	8.7
5	5	174	12.2	12.2
6	6	195	13.7	13.7
7	7	212	14.9	14.9
8	8	192	13.5	13.5
9	9	94	6.6	6.6
Strongly like	10	34	2.4	2.4
Haven't heard of the party leader	96	3	0.2	0.2
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	11	0.8	0.8
Don't know enough about/don't know where to rate	98	78	5.5	5.5
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q10D] Opinion on party leaders: Martti Korhonen (VAS)****Question***Opinion on party leaders: Martti Korhonen (VAS)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly dislike	0	97	6.8	6.8
1	1	84	5.9	5.9
2	2	121	8.5	8.5
3	3	144	10.1	10.1
4	4	167	11.7	11.7
5	5	218	15.3	15.3
6	6	139	9.8	9.8
7	7	102	7.2	7.2

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label	value	n	%	v. %
8	8	54	3.8	3.8
9	9	13	0.9	0.9
Strongly like	10	8	0.6	0.6
Haven't heard of the party leader	96	32	2.3	2.3
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	12	0.8	0.8
Don't know enough about/don't know where to rate	98	231	16.2	16.2
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q10E] Opinion on party leaders: Tarja Cronberg (VIHR)****Question***Opinion on party leaders: Tarja Cronberg (VIHR)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly dislike	0	66	4.6	4.6
1	1	57	4.0	4.0
2	2	93	6.5	6.5
3	3	125	8.8	8.8
4	4	151	10.6	10.6
5	5	247	17.4	17.4
6	6	181	12.7	12.7
7	7	162	11.4	11.4
8	8	127	8.9	8.9
9	9	40	2.8	2.8
Strongly like	10	21	1.5	1.5
Haven't heard of the party leader	96	12	0.8	0.8
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	12	0.8	0.8
Don't know enough about/don't know where to rate	98	128	9.0	9.0
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q10F] Opinion on party leaders: Stefan Wallin (RKP)****Question***Opinion on party leaders: Stefan Wallin (RKP)***Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly dislike	0	80	5.6	5.6
1	1	61	4.3	4.3
2	2	89	6.3	6.3
3	3	104	7.3	7.3
4	4	122	8.6	8.6
5	5	181	12.7	12.7
6	6	160	11.3	11.3
7	7	156	11.0	11.0
8	8	136	9.6	9.6
9	9	59	4.1	4.1
Strongly like	10	46	3.2	3.2
Haven't heard of the party leader	96	19	1.3	1.3
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	16	1.1	1.1
Don't know enough about/don't know where to rate	98	193	13.6	13.6
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [Q10G] Opinion on party leaders: Päivi Räsänen (KD)

#### Question

*Opinion on party leaders: Päivi Räsänen (KD)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly dislike	0	93	6.5	6.5
1	1	71	5.0	5.0
2	2	114	8.0	8.0
3	3	103	7.2	7.2
4	4	150	10.5	10.5
5	5	222	15.6	15.6
6	6	217	15.3	15.3
7	7	176	12.4	12.4
8	8	104	7.3	7.3
9	9	38	2.7	2.7
Strongly like	10	15	1.1	1.1
Haven't heard of the party leader	96	12	0.8	0.8
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	11	0.8	0.8
Don't know enough about/don't know where to rate	98	96	6.8	6.8
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0



**[Q10H] Opinion on party leaders: Timo Soini (PS)****Question***Opinion on party leaders: Timo Soini (PS)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly dislike	0	96	6.8	6.8
1	1	81	5.7	5.7
2	2	97	6.8	6.8
3	3	116	8.2	8.2
4	4	121	8.5	8.5
5	5	184	12.9	12.9
6	6	163	11.5	11.5
7	7	191	13.4	13.4
8	8	174	12.2	12.2
9	9	72	5.1	5.1
Strongly like	10	30	2.1	2.1
Haven't heard of the party leader	96	2	0.1	0.1
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	14	1.0	1.0
Don't know enough about/don't know where to rate	98	81	5.7	5.7
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q11A] In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place the Centre Party of Finland (KESK) on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?****Question***In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place the Centre Party of Finland (KESK) on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Left	0	1	0.1	0.1
1	1	1	0.1	0.1
2	2	6	0.4	0.4
3	3	19	1.3	1.3

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## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
4	4	59	4.1	4.1
5	5	308	21.7	21.7
6	6	254	17.9	17.9
7	7	368	25.9	25.9
8	8	224	15.8	15.8
9	9	58	4.1	4.1
Right	10	55	3.9	3.9
Haven't heard of the left-right scale (SPONTANEOUS)	95	5	0.4	0.4
Haven't heard of the party (SPONTANEOUS)	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	6	0.4	0.4
Don't know where to place (SPONTANEOUS)	98	58	4.1	4.1
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [Q11B] Using the same scale, where would you place: Finnish Social Democratic Party (SDP)

#### Question

*Using the same scale, where would you place: Finnish Social Democratic Party (SDP)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Left	0	32	2.3	2.3
1	1	64	4.5	4.5
2	2	148	10.4	10.4
3	3	257	18.1	18.1
4	4	302	21.2	21.2
5	5	255	17.9	17.9
6	6	138	9.7	9.7
7	7	81	5.7	5.7
8	8	36	2.5	2.5
9	9	15	1.1	1.1
Right	10	10	0.7	0.7
Haven't heard of the left-right scale (SPONTANEOUS)	95	8	0.6	0.6
Haven't heard of the party (SPONTANEOUS)	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	5	0.4	0.4
Don't know where to place (SPONTANEOUS)	98	71	5.0	5.0

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [Q11C] Using the same scale, where would you place: National Coalition Party (KOK)

#### Question

*Using the same scale, where would you place: National Coalition Party (KOK)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Left	0	5	0.4	0.4
1	1	7	0.5	0.5
2	2	11	0.8	0.8
3	3	15	1.1	1.1
4	4	45	3.2	3.2
5	5	90	6.3	6.3
6	6	88	6.2	6.2
7	7	165	11.6	11.6
8	8	281	19.8	19.8
9	9	321	22.6	22.6
Right	10	307	21.6	21.6
Haven't heard of the left-right scale (SPONTANEOUS)	95	7	0.5	0.5
Haven't heard of the party (SPONTANEOUS)	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	5	0.4	0.4
Don't know where to place (SPONTANEOUS)	98	75	5.3	5.3
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [Q11D] Using the same scale, where would you place: Left Alliance (VAS)

#### Question

*Using the same scale, where would you place: Left Alliance (VAS)*

#### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Left	0	336	23.6	23.6
1	1	341	24.0	24.0
2	2	262	18.4	18.4
3	3	183	12.9	12.9
4	4	117	8.2	8.2
5	5	62	4.4	4.4
6	6	23	1.6	1.6
7	7	14	1.0	1.0
8	8	5	0.4	0.4
9	9	0	0.0	0.0
Right	10	3	0.2	0.2
Haven't heard of the left-right scale (SPONTANEOUS)	95	7	0.5	0.5
Haven't heard of the party (SPONTANEOUS)	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	6	0.4	0.4
Don't know where to place (SPONTANEOUS)	98	63	4.4	4.4
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [Q11E] Using the same scale, where would you place: Green League (VIHR)

#### Question

*Using the same scale, where would you place: Green League (VIHR)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Left	0	16	1.1	1.1
1	1	34	2.4	2.4
2	2	59	4.1	4.1
3	3	166	11.7	11.7
4	4	243	17.1	17.1
5	5	415	29.2	29.2
6	6	214	15.0	15.0
7	7	115	8.1	8.1
8	8	42	3.0	3.0
9	9	9	0.6	0.6
Right	10	4	0.3	0.3
Haven't heard of the left-right scale (SPONTANEOUS)	95	9	0.6	0.6
Haven't heard of the party (SPONTANEOUS)	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	5	0.4	0.4

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Don't know where to place (SPONTANEOUS)	98	91	6.4	6.4
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [Q11F] Using the same scale, where would you place: Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)

#### Question

*Using the same scale, where would you place: Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Left	0	8	0.6	0.6
1	1	16	1.1	1.1
2	2	27	1.9	1.9
3	3	52	3.7	3.7
4	4	41	2.9	2.9
5	5	191	13.4	13.4
6	6	193	13.6	13.6
7	7	291	20.5	20.5
8	8	270	19.0	19.0
9	9	150	10.5	10.5
Right	10	63	4.4	4.4
Haven't heard of the left-right scale (SPONTANEOUS)	95	7	0.5	0.5
Haven't heard of the party (SPONTANEOUS)	96	2	0.1	0.1
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	4	0.3	0.3
Don't know where to place (SPONTANEOUS)	98	107	7.5	7.5
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [Q11G] Using the same scale, where would you place: Christian Democrats (KD)

#### Question

*Using the same scale, where would you place: Christian Democrats (KD)*

#### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Left	0	7	0.5	0.5
1	1	19	1.3	1.3
2	2	21	1.5	1.5
3	3	53	3.7	3.7
4	4	114	8.0	8.0
5	5	297	20.9	20.9
6	6	265	18.6	18.6
7	7	278	19.5	19.5
8	8	155	10.9	10.9
9	9	63	4.4	4.4
Right	10	27	1.9	1.9
Haven't heard of the left-right scale (SPONTANEOUS)	95	8	0.6	0.6
Haven't heard of the party (SPONTANEOUS)	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	6	0.4	0.4
Don't know where to place (SPONTANEOUS)	98	109	7.7	7.7
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [Q11H] Using the same scale, where would you place: True Finns (PS)

#### Question

*Using the same scale, where would you place: True Finns (PS)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Left	0	19	1.3	1.3
1	1	24	1.7	1.7
2	2	60	4.2	4.2
3	3	97	6.8	6.8
4	4	135	9.5	9.5
5	5	268	18.8	18.8
6	6	185	13.0	13.0
7	7	157	11.0	11.0
8	8	147	10.3	10.3
9	9	95	6.7	6.7
Right	10	73	5.1	5.1
Haven't heard of the left-right scale (SPONTANEOUS)	95	10	0.7	0.7
Haven't heard of the party (SPONTANEOUS)	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	6	0.4	0.4

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Don't know where to place (SPONTANEOUS)	98	146	10.3	10.3
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q12A] In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place party leader Matti Vanhanen (KESK) on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?**

### Question

*In politics people sometimes talk of left and right. Where would you place party leader Matti Vanhanen (KESK) on a scale from 0 to 10 where 0 means the left and 10 means the right?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Left	0	4	0.3	0.3
1	1	8	0.6	0.6
2	2	8	0.6	0.6
3	3	24	1.7	1.7
4	4	41	2.9	2.9
5	5	252	17.7	17.7
6	6	223	15.7	15.7
7	7	329	23.1	23.1
8	8	298	21.0	21.0
9	9	86	6.0	6.0
Right	10	61	4.3	4.3
Haven't heard of the left-right scale (SPONTANEOUS)	95	4	0.3	0.3
Haven't heard of the party leader (SPONTANEOUS)	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	8	0.6	0.6
Don't know where to place (SPONTANEOUS)	98	76	5.3	5.3
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q12B] Using the same scale, where would you place party leader Eero Heinäluoma (SDP)?**

### Question

*Using the same scale, where would you place party leader Eero Heinäluoma (SDP)?*

## 2. Variables

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### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Left	0	21	1.5	1.5
1	1	66	4.6	4.6
2	2	150	10.5	10.5
3	3	247	17.4	17.4
4	4	276	19.4	19.4
5	5	248	17.4	17.4
6	6	157	11.0	11.0
7	7	87	6.1	6.1
8	8	44	3.1	3.1
9	9	8	0.6	0.6
Right	10	11	0.8	0.8
Haven't heard of the left-right scale (SPONTANEOUS)	95	9	0.6	0.6
Haven't heard of the party leader (SPONTANEOUS)	96	1	0.1	0.1
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	7	0.5	0.5
Don't know where to place (SPONTANEOUS)	98	90	6.3	6.3
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [Q12C] Using the same scale, where would you place party leader Jyrki Katainen (KOK)?

#### Question

*Using the same scale, where would you place party leader Jyrki Katainen (KOK)?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Left	0	7	0.5	0.5
1	1	5	0.4	0.4
2	2	8	0.6	0.6
3	3	22	1.5	1.5
4	4	30	2.1	2.1
5	5	80	5.6	5.6
6	6	96	6.8	6.8
7	7	154	10.8	10.8
8	8	300	21.1	21.1
9	9	327	23.0	23.0
Right	10	285	20.0	20.0

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Haven't heard of the left-right scale (SPONTANEOUS)	95	9	0.6	0.6
Haven't heard of the party leader (SPONTANEOUS)	96	1	0.1	0.1
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	7	0.5	0.5
Don't know where to place (SPONTANEOUS)	98	91	6.4	6.4
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q13] Where would you place yourself on this left-right scale?****Question***Where would you place yourself on this left-right scale?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Left	0	33	2.3	2.3
1	1	30	2.1	2.1
2	2	54	3.8	3.8
3	3	89	6.3	6.3
4	4	117	8.2	8.2
5	5	316	22.2	22.2
6	6	167	11.7	11.7
7	7	218	15.3	15.3
8	8	186	13.1	13.1
9	9	74	5.2	5.2
Right	10	41	2.9	2.9
Have never heard of the left-right scale (SPONTANEOUS)	95	4	0.3	0.3
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	20	1.4	1.4
Don't know where to place (SPONTANEOUS)	98	73	5.1	5.1
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q17] During the election campaign, would you say that there were differences between parties?****Question***During the election campaign, would you say that there were differences between parties?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
There were major differences	1	225	15.8	15.8
There were minor differences	2	1021	71.8	71.8
There were no differences at all	3	118	8.3	8.3
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	7	4	0.3	0.3
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	8	54	3.8	3.8
Missing	9	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q18] How closely did you follow the election campaigning?****Question**

*How closely did you follow the election campaigning?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very closely	1	140	9.8	9.8
Fairly closely	2	567	39.9	39.9
Not very closely	3	580	40.8	40.8
Not closely at all	4	131	9.2	9.2
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	7	2	0.1	0.1
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	8	2	0.1	0.1
Missing	9	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q19] How satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Finland?****Question**

*How satisfied are you with the way democracy works in Finland?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very satisfied	1	100	7.0	7.0
Fairly satisfied	2	997	70.1	70.1
Not very satisfied	3	261	18.4	18.4
Not at all satisfied	4	45	3.2	3.2

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	7	2	0.1	0.1
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	8	17	1.2	1.2
Missing	9	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q20] Do you think of yourself as close to any particular party?****Question***Do you think of yourself as close to any particular party?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	767	53.9	53.9
No	5	610	42.9	42.9
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	7	4	0.3	0.3
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	8	41	2.9	2.9
Missing	9	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q20A] Do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than the others?****Question***Do you feel yourself a little closer to one of the political parties than the others?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	344	24.2	52.5
No	5	273	19.2	41.7
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	7	5	0.4	0.8
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	8	33	2.3	5.0
Missing	9	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	767	53.9	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q20B] Which party do you feel closest to?****Question***Which party do you feel closest to?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
KESK (Centre Party of Finland)	1	201	14.1	14.1
SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)	2	212	14.9	14.9
KOK (National Coalition Party)	3	195	13.7	13.7
VAS (Left Alliance)	4	55	3.9	3.9
VIHR (Green League)	5	120	8.4	8.4
RKP (Swedish People's Party in Finland)	6	197	13.9	13.9
KD (Christian Democrats in Finland)	7	44	3.1	3.1
PS (True Finns)	8	42	3.0	3.0
The Finnish Workers' Party	9	2	0.1	0.1
The Independence Party	10	1	0.1	0.1
Liberals	11	2	0.1	0.1
Forces for Change in Finland	12	0	0.0	0.0
For the Poor	13	0	0.0	0.0
Joint Responsibility Party	14	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Patriotic Movement	15	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish People's Blue-Whites	16	0	0.0	0.0
The Communist Party of Finland	17	4	0.3	0.3
Finnish Senior Citizens' Party	18	1	0.1	0.1
For Peace and Socialism-Communist Workers' Party	19	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	23	1.6	1.6
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	98	12	0.8	0.8
Missing	99	311	21.9	21.9
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q20C] Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close?****Question***Do you feel very close to this party, somewhat close, or not very close?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very close	1	151	10.6	10.6
Somewhat close	2	719	50.6	50.6
Not very close	3	206	14.5	14.5
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	7	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	8	0	0.0	0.0
Missing	9	346	24.3	24.3
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q21] Nowadays a lot of people do not vote in elections for some reason or other. Did you vote or not in these parliamentary elections? If you did vote, did you vote in advance or on the election day?**

### Question

*Nowadays a lot of people do not vote in elections for some reason or other. Did you vote or not in these parliamentary elections? If you did vote, did you vote in advance or on the election day?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Didn't vote this time	1	232	16.3	16.3
Voted in advance (early voting before election day)	2	572	40.2	40.2
Voted on the election day	3	616	43.3	43.3
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	7	1	0.1	0.1
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	8	1	0.1	0.1
Missing	9	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q21A\_1] (IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for: Centre Party of Finland (KESK)**

### Question

*(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for: Centre Party of Finland (KESK)*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
KESK (Centre Party of Finland)	1	39	2.7	100.0

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## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)	2	0	0.0	0.0
KOK (National Coalition Party)	3	0	0.0	0.0
VAS (Left Alliance)	4	0	0.0	0.0
VIHR (Green League)	5	0	0.0	0.0
RKP (Swedish People's Party in Finland)	6	0	0.0	0.0
KD (Christian Democrats in Finland)	7	0	0.0	0.0
PS (True Finns)	8	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Workers' Party	9	0	0.0	0.0
The Independence Party	10	0	0.0	0.0
Liberals	11	0	0.0	0.0
Forces for Change in Finland	12	0	0.0	0.0
For the Poor	13	0	0.0	0.0
Joint Responsibility Party	14	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Patriotic Movement	15	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish People's Blue-Whites	16	0	0.0	0.0
The Communist Party of Finland	17	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish Senior Citizens' Party	18	0	0.0	0.0
For Peace and Socialism-Communist Workers' Party	19	0	0.0	0.0
None of the parties	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	98	0	0.0	0.0
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1383	97.3	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[Q21A\_2] (IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for: Finnish Social Democratic Party (SDP)**

#### **Question**

*(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for: Finnish Social Democratic Party (SDP)*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
KESK (Centre Party of Finland)	1	0	0.0	0.0
SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)	2	40	2.8	100.0
KOK (National Coalition Party)	3	0	0.0	0.0
VAS (Left Alliance)	4	0	0.0	0.0
VIHR (Green League)	5	0	0.0	0.0

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label	value	n	%	v. %
RKP (Swedish People's Party in Finland)	6	0	0.0	0.0
KD (Christian Democrats in Finland)	7	0	0.0	0.0
PS (True Finns)	8	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Workers' Party	9	0	0.0	0.0
The Independence Party	10	0	0.0	0.0
Liberals	11	0	0.0	0.0
Forces for Change in Finland	12	0	0.0	0.0
For the Poor	13	0	0.0	0.0
Joint Responsibility Party	14	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Patriotic Movement	15	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish People's Blue-Whites	16	0	0.0	0.0
The Communist Party of Finland	17	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish Senior Citizens' Party	18	0	0.0	0.0
For Peace and Socialism-Communist Workers' Party	19	0	0.0	0.0
None of the parties	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	98	0	0.0	0.0
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1382	97.2	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q21A\_3] (IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for: National Coalition Party (KOK)**

**Question**

*(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for: National Coalition Party (KOK)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
KESK (Centre Party of Finland)	1	0	0.0	0.0
SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)	2	0	0.0	0.0
KOK (National Coalition Party)	3	26	1.8	100.0
VAS (Left Alliance)	4	0	0.0	0.0
VIHR (Green League)	5	0	0.0	0.0
RKP (Swedish People's Party in Finland)	6	0	0.0	0.0
KD (Christian Democrats in Finland)	7	0	0.0	0.0
PS (True Finns)	8	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Workers' Party	9	0	0.0	0.0

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## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
The Independence Party	10	0	0.0	0.0
Liberals	11	0	0.0	0.0
Forces for Change in Finland	12	0	0.0	0.0
For the Poor	13	0	0.0	0.0
Joint Responsibility Party	14	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Patriotic Movement	15	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish People's Blue-Whites	16	0	0.0	0.0
The Communist Party of Finland	17	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish Senior Citizens' Party	18	0	0.0	0.0
For Peace and Socialism-Communist Workers' Party	19	0	0.0	0.0
None of the parties	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	98	0	0.0	0.0
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1396	98.2	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [Q21A\_4] (IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for: Left Alliance (VAS)

#### Question

*(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for: Left Alliance (VAS)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
KESK (Centre Party of Finland)	1	0	0.0	0.0
SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)	2	0	0.0	0.0
KOK (National Coalition Party)	3	0	0.0	0.0
VAS (Left Alliance)	4	3	0.2	100.0
VIHR (Green League)	5	0	0.0	0.0
RKP (Swedish People's Party in Finland)	6	0	0.0	0.0
KD (Christian Democrats in Finland)	7	0	0.0	0.0
PS (True Finns)	8	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Workers' Party	9	0	0.0	0.0
The Independence Party	10	0	0.0	0.0
Liberals	11	0	0.0	0.0
Forces for Change in Finland	12	0	0.0	0.0
For the Poor	13	0	0.0	0.0

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Joint Responsibility Party	14	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Patriotic Movement	15	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish People's Blue-Whites	16	0	0.0	0.0
The Communist Party of Finland	17	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish Senior Citizens' Party	18	0	0.0	0.0
For Peace and Socialism-Communist Workers' Party	19	0	0.0	0.0
None of the parties	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	98	0	0.0	0.0
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1419	99.8	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q21A\_5] (IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for: Green League (VIHR)**

**Question**

*(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for: Green League (VIHR)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
KESK (Centre Party of Finland)	1	0	0.0	0.0
SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)	2	0	0.0	0.0
KOK (National Coalition Party)	3	0	0.0	0.0
VAS (Left Alliance)	4	0	0.0	0.0
VIHR (Green League)	5	30	2.1	100.0
RKP (Swedish People's Party in Finland)	6	0	0.0	0.0
KD (Christian Democrats in Finland)	7	0	0.0	0.0
PS (True Finns)	8	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Workers' Party	9	0	0.0	0.0
The Independence Party	10	0	0.0	0.0
Liberals	11	0	0.0	0.0
Forces for Change in Finland	12	0	0.0	0.0
For the Poor	13	0	0.0	0.0
Joint Responsibility Party	14	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Patriotic Movement	15	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish People's Blue-Whites	16	0	0.0	0.0
The Communist Party of Finland	17	0	0.0	0.0

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## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finnish Senior Citizens' Party	18	0	0.0	0.0
For Peace and Socialism-Communist Workers' Party	19	0	0.0	0.0
None of the parties	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	98	0	0.0	0.0
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1392	97.9	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [Q21A\_6] (IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for: Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)

#### Question

*(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for: Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
KESK (Centre Party of Finland)	1	0	0.0	0.0
SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)	2	0	0.0	0.0
KOK (National Coalition Party)	3	0	0.0	0.0
VAS (Left Alliance)	4	0	0.0	0.0
VIHR (Green League)	5	0	0.0	0.0
RKP (Swedish People's Party in Finland)	6	21	1.5	100.0
KD (Christian Democrats in Finland)	7	0	0.0	0.0
PS (True Finns)	8	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Workers' Party	9	0	0.0	0.0
The Independence Party	10	0	0.0	0.0
Liberals	11	0	0.0	0.0
Forces for Change in Finland	12	0	0.0	0.0
For the Poor	13	0	0.0	0.0
Joint Responsibility Party	14	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Patriotic Movement	15	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish People's Blue-Whites	16	0	0.0	0.0
The Communist Party of Finland	17	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish Senior Citizens' Party	18	0	0.0	0.0
For Peace and Socialism-Communist Workers' Party	19	0	0.0	0.0
None of the parties	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	0	0.0	0.0

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	98	0	0.0	0.0
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1401	98.5	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q21A\_7] (IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for: Christian Democrats (KD)**

**Question**

*(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for: Christian Democrats (KD)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
KESK (Centre Party of Finland)	1	0	0.0	0.0
SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)	2	0	0.0	0.0
KOK (National Coalition Party)	3	0	0.0	0.0
VAS (Left Alliance)	4	0	0.0	0.0
VIHR (Green League)	5	0	0.0	0.0
RKP (Swedish People's Party in Finland)	6	0	0.0	0.0
KD (Christian Democrats in Finland)	7	9	0.6	100.0
PS (True Finns)	8	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Workers' Party	9	0	0.0	0.0
The Independence Party	10	0	0.0	0.0
Liberals	11	0	0.0	0.0
Forces for Change in Finland	12	0	0.0	0.0
For the Poor	13	0	0.0	0.0
Joint Responsibility Party	14	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Patriotic Movement	15	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish People's Blue-Whites	16	0	0.0	0.0
The Communist Party of Finland	17	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish Senior Citizens' Party	18	0	0.0	0.0
For Peace and Socialism-Communist Workers' Party	19	0	0.0	0.0
None of the parties	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	98	0	0.0	0.0
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1413	99.4	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q21A\_8] (IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for: True Finns (PS)**

**Question**

*(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for: True Finns (PS)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
KESK (Centre Party of Finland)	1	0	0.0	0.0
SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)	2	0	0.0	0.0
KOK (National Coalition Party)	3	0	0.0	0.0
VAS (Left Alliance)	4	0	0.0	0.0
VIHR (Green League)	5	0	0.0	0.0
RKP (Swedish People's Party in Finland)	6	0	0.0	0.0
KD (Christian Democrats in Finland)	7	0	0.0	0.0
PS (True Finns)	8	23	1.6	100.0
The Finnish Workers' Party	9	0	0.0	0.0
The Independence Party	10	0	0.0	0.0
Liberals	11	0	0.0	0.0
Forces for Change in Finland	12	0	0.0	0.0
For the Poor	13	0	0.0	0.0
Joint Responsibility Party	14	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Patriotic Movement	15	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish People's Blue-Whites	16	0	0.0	0.0
The Communist Party of Finland	17	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish Senior Citizens' Party	18	0	0.0	0.0
For Peace and Socialism-Communist Workers' Party	19	0	0.0	0.0
None of the parties	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	98	0	0.0	0.0
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1399	98.4	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q21A\_9] (IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for: Finnish Workers' Party**

**Question**

*(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for: Finnish Workers' Party*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
KESK (Centre Party of Finland)	1	0	0.0	0.0
SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)	2	0	0.0	0.0
KOK (National Coalition Party)	3	0	0.0	0.0
VAS (Left Alliance)	4	0	0.0	0.0
VIHR (Green League)	5	0	0.0	0.0
RKP (Swedish People's Party in Finland)	6	0	0.0	0.0
KD (Christian Democrats in Finland)	7	0	0.0	0.0
PS (True Finns)	8	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Workers' Party	9	3	0.2	100.0
The Independence Party	10	0	0.0	0.0
Liberals	11	0	0.0	0.0
Forces for Change in Finland	12	0	0.0	0.0
For the Poor	13	0	0.0	0.0
Joint Responsibility Party	14	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Patriotic Movement	15	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish People's Blue-Whites	16	0	0.0	0.0
The Communist Party of Finland	17	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish Senior Citizens' Party	18	0	0.0	0.0
For Peace and Socialism-Communist Workers' Party	19	0	0.0	0.0
None of the parties	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	98	0	0.0	0.0
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1419	99.8	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q21A\_13] (IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for: For the Poor**

**Question**

*(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for:  
For the Poor*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	4
minimum	13.00
maximum	13.00

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

statistic	value
mean	13.00
standard deviation	0.00

### **[Q21A\_14] (IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for: Joint Responsibility Party**

#### **Question**

*(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for: Joint Responsibility Party*

#### **Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1
minimum	14.00
maximum	14.00
mean	14.00
standard deviation	–

### **[Q21A\_15] (IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for: Finnish Patriotic Movement**

#### **Question**

*(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for: Finnish Patriotic Movement*

#### **Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1
minimum	15.00
maximum	15.00
mean	15.00
standard deviation	–

**[Q21A\_16] (IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for: Finnish People's Blue-Whites**

**Question**

*(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for: Finnish People's Blue-Whites*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1
minimum	16.00
maximum	16.00
mean	16.00
standard deviation	–

**[Q21A\_18] (IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for: Finnish Senior Citizens' Party**

**Question**

*(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for: Finnish Senior Citizens' Party*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1
minimum	18.00
maximum	18.00
mean	18.00
standard deviation	–

**[Q21A\_19] (IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for: None of these parties, can't say, missing**

**Question**

*(IF DID NOT VOTE) If you had voted, the candidate of which party would you have voted for: None of these parties, can't say, missing*

**Descriptive statistics**

## 2. Variables

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1245
minimum	96.00
maximum	99.00
mean	98.92
standard deviation	0.43

### [Q21C] (IF VOTED) The candidate of which party (or political group) did you vote for in these parliamentary elections?

#### Question

*(IF VOTED) The candidate of which party (or political group) did you vote for in these parliamentary elections?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
KESK (Centre Party of Finland)	1	210	14.8	14.8
SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)	2	218	15.3	15.3
KOK (National Coalition Party)	3	186	13.1	13.1
VAS (Left Alliance)	4	80	5.6	5.6
VIHR (Green League)	5	102	7.2	7.2
RKP (Swedish People's Party in Finland)	6	196	13.8	13.8
KD (Christian Democrats in Finland)	7	61	4.3	4.3
PS (True Finns)	8	32	2.3	2.3
The Finnish Workers' Party	9	1	0.1	0.1
The Independence Party	10	3	0.2	0.2
Liberals	11	1	0.1	0.1
Forces for Change in Finland	12	0	0.0	0.0
For the Poor	13	0	0.0	0.0
Joint Responsibility Party	14	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Patriotic Movement	15	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish People's Blue-Whites	16	0	0.0	0.0
The Communist Party of Finland	17	4	0.3	0.3
Finnish Senior Citizens' Party	18	4	0.3	0.3
For Peace and Socialism-Communist Workers' Party	19	1	0.1	0.1
Cast an invalid ballot	96	3	0.2	0.2
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	72	5.1	5.1
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	98	14	1.0	1.0
Missing	99	234	16.5	16.5
		1422	100.0	100.0



**[Q22A] Did you consider voting for a candidate of any other party or group?**

**Question**

*Did you consider voting for a candidate of any other party or group?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	522	36.7	36.7
No	5	661	46.5	46.5
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	7	2	0.1	0.1
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	8	3	0.2	0.2
Missing	9	234	16.5	16.5
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q22B\_1] Which party/parties or group(s): Centre Party of Finland (KESK)**

**Question**

*Which party/parties or group(s): Centre Party of Finland (KESK)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
KESK (Centre Party of Finland)	1	114	8.0	100.0
SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)	2	0	0.0	0.0
KOK (National Coalition Party)	3	0	0.0	0.0
VAS (Left Alliance)	4	0	0.0	0.0
VIHR (Green League)	5	0	0.0	0.0
RKP (Swedish People's Party in Finland)	6	0	0.0	0.0
KD (Christian Democrats in Finland)	7	0	0.0	0.0
PS (True Finns)	8	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Workers' Party	9	0	0.0	0.0
The Independence Party	10	0	0.0	0.0
Liberals	11	0	0.0	0.0
Forces for Change in Finland	12	0	0.0	0.0
For the Poor	13	0	0.0	0.0
Joint Responsibility Party	14	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Patriotic Movement	15	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish People's Blue-Whites	16	0	0.0	0.0
The Communist Party of Finland	17	0	0.0	0.0

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## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finnish Senior Citizens' Party	18	0	0.0	0.0
For Peace and Socialism-Communist Workers' Party	19	0	0.0	0.0
None of the parties	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	98	0	0.0	0.0
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1308	92.0	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [Q22B\_2] Which party/parties or group(s): Finnish Social Democratic Party (SDP)

#### Question

*Which party/parties or group(s): Finnish Social Democratic Party (SDP)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
KESK (Centre Party of Finland)	1	0	0.0	0.0
SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)	2	101	7.1	100.0
KOK (National Coalition Party)	3	0	0.0	0.0
VAS (Left Alliance)	4	0	0.0	0.0
VIHR (Green League)	5	0	0.0	0.0
RKP (Swedish People's Party in Finland)	6	0	0.0	0.0
KD (Christian Democrats in Finland)	7	0	0.0	0.0
PS (True Finns)	8	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Workers' Party	9	0	0.0	0.0
The Independence Party	10	0	0.0	0.0
Liberals	11	0	0.0	0.0
Forces for Change in Finland	12	0	0.0	0.0
For the Poor	13	0	0.0	0.0
Joint Responsibility Party	14	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Patriotic Movement	15	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish People's Blue-Whites	16	0	0.0	0.0
The Communist Party of Finland	17	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish Senior Citizens' Party	18	0	0.0	0.0
For Peace and Socialism-Communist Workers' Party	19	0	0.0	0.0
None of the parties	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	98	0	0.0	0.0

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1321	92.9	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [Q22B\_3] Which party/parties or group(s): National Coalition Party (KOK)

#### Question

*Which party/parties or group(s): National Coalition Party (KOK)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
KESK (Centre Party of Finland)	1	0	0.0	0.0
SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)	2	0	0.0	0.0
KOK (National Coalition Party)	3	110	7.7	100.0
VAS (Left Alliance)	4	0	0.0	0.0
VIHR (Green League)	5	0	0.0	0.0
RKP (Swedish People's Party in Finland)	6	0	0.0	0.0
KD (Christian Democrats in Finland)	7	0	0.0	0.0
PS (True Finns)	8	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Workers' Party	9	0	0.0	0.0
The Independence Party	10	0	0.0	0.0
Liberals	11	0	0.0	0.0
Forces for Change in Finland	12	0	0.0	0.0
For the Poor	13	0	0.0	0.0
Joint Responsibility Party	14	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Patriotic Movement	15	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish People's Blue-Whites	16	0	0.0	0.0
The Communist Party of Finland	17	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish Senior Citizens' Party	18	0	0.0	0.0
For Peace and Socialism-Communist Workers' Party	19	0	0.0	0.0
None of the parties	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	98	0	0.0	0.0
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1312	92.3	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q22B\_4] Which party/parties or group(s): Left Alliance (VAS)****Question***Which party/parties or group(s): Left Alliance (VAS)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
KESK (Centre Party of Finland)	1	0	0.0	0.0
SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)	2	0	0.0	0.0
KOK (National Coalition Party)	3	0	0.0	0.0
VAS (Left Alliance)	4	48	3.4	100.0
VIHR (Green League)	5	0	0.0	0.0
RKP (Swedish People's Party in Finland)	6	0	0.0	0.0
KD (Christian Democrats in Finland)	7	0	0.0	0.0
PS (True Finns)	8	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Workers' Party	9	0	0.0	0.0
The Independence Party	10	0	0.0	0.0
Liberals	11	0	0.0	0.0
Forces for Change in Finland	12	0	0.0	0.0
For the Poor	13	0	0.0	0.0
Joint Responsibility Party	14	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Patriotic Movement	15	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish People's Blue-Whites	16	0	0.0	0.0
The Communist Party of Finland	17	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish Senior Citizens' Party	18	0	0.0	0.0
For Peace and Socialism-Communist Workers' Party	19	0	0.0	0.0
None of the parties	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	98	0	0.0	0.0
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1374	96.6	-
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q22B\_5] Which party/parties or group(s): Green League (VIHR)****Question***Which party/parties or group(s): Green League (VIHR)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
KESK (Centre Party of Finland)	1	0	0.0	0.0
SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)	2	0	0.0	0.0
KOK (National Coalition Party)	3	0	0.0	0.0
VAS (Left Alliance)	4	0	0.0	0.0
VIHR (Green League)	5	107	7.5	100.0
RKP (Swedish People's Party in Finland)	6	0	0.0	0.0
KD (Christian Democrats in Finland)	7	0	0.0	0.0
PS (True Finns)	8	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Workers' Party	9	0	0.0	0.0
The Independence Party	10	0	0.0	0.0
Liberals	11	0	0.0	0.0
Forces for Change in Finland	12	0	0.0	0.0
For the Poor	13	0	0.0	0.0
Joint Responsibility Party	14	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Patriotic Movement	15	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish People's Blue-Whites	16	0	0.0	0.0
The Communist Party of Finland	17	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish Senior Citizens' Party	18	0	0.0	0.0
For Peace and Socialism-Communist Workers' Party	19	0	0.0	0.0
None of the parties	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	98	0	0.0	0.0
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1315	92.5	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [Q22B\_6] Which party/parties or group(s): Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)

#### Question

*Which party/parties or group(s): Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
KESK (Centre Party of Finland)	1	0	0.0	0.0
SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)	2	0	0.0	0.0
KOK (National Coalition Party)	3	0	0.0	0.0
VAS (Left Alliance)	4	0	0.0	0.0
VIHR (Green League)	5	0	0.0	0.0
RKP (Swedish People's Party in Finland)	6	44	3.1	100.0
KD (Christian Democrats in Finland)	7	0	0.0	0.0

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
PS (True Finns)	8	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Workers' Party	9	0	0.0	0.0
The Independence Party	10	0	0.0	0.0
Liberals	11	0	0.0	0.0
Forces for Change in Finland	12	0	0.0	0.0
For the Poor	13	0	0.0	0.0
Joint Responsibility Party	14	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Patriotic Movement	15	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish People's Blue-Whites	16	0	0.0	0.0
The Communist Party of Finland	17	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish Senior Citizens' Party	18	0	0.0	0.0
For Peace and Socialism-Communist Workers' Party	19	0	0.0	0.0
None of the parties	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	98	0	0.0	0.0
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1378	96.9	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [Q22B\_7] Which party/parties or group(s): Christian Democrats (KD)

#### Question

*Which party/parties or group(s): Christian Democrats (KD)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
KESK (Centre Party of Finland)	1	0	0.0	0.0
SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)	2	0	0.0	0.0
KOK (National Coalition Party)	3	0	0.0	0.0
VAS (Left Alliance)	4	0	0.0	0.0
VIHR (Green League)	5	0	0.0	0.0
RKP (Swedish People's Party in Finland)	6	0	0.0	0.0
KD (Christian Democrats in Finland)	7	43	3.0	100.0
PS (True Finns)	8	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Workers' Party	9	0	0.0	0.0
The Independence Party	10	0	0.0	0.0
Liberals	11	0	0.0	0.0
Forces for Change in Finland	12	0	0.0	0.0
For the Poor	13	0	0.0	0.0

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Joint Responsibility Party	14	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Patriotic Movement	15	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish People's Blue-Whites	16	0	0.0	0.0
The Communist Party of Finland	17	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish Senior Citizens' Party	18	0	0.0	0.0
For Peace and Socialism-Communist Workers' Party	19	0	0.0	0.0
None of the parties	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	98	0	0.0	0.0
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1379	97.0	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [Q22B\_8] Which party/parties or group(s): True Finns (PS)

#### Question

*Which party/parties or group(s): True Finns (PS)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
KESK (Centre Party of Finland)	1	0	0.0	0.0
SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)	2	0	0.0	0.0
KOK (National Coalition Party)	3	0	0.0	0.0
VAS (Left Alliance)	4	0	0.0	0.0
VIHR (Green League)	5	0	0.0	0.0
RKP (Swedish People's Party in Finland)	6	0	0.0	0.0
KD (Christian Democrats in Finland)	7	0	0.0	0.0
PS (True Finns)	8	57	4.0	100.0
The Finnish Workers' Party	9	0	0.0	0.0
The Independence Party	10	0	0.0	0.0
Liberals	11	0	0.0	0.0
Forces for Change in Finland	12	0	0.0	0.0
For the Poor	13	0	0.0	0.0
Joint Responsibility Party	14	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Patriotic Movement	15	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish People's Blue-Whites	16	0	0.0	0.0
The Communist Party of Finland	17	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish Senior Citizens' Party	18	0	0.0	0.0
For Peace and Socialism-Communist Workers' Party	19	0	0.0	0.0

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## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
None of the parties	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	98	0	0.0	0.0
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1365	96.0	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [Q22B\_9] Which party/parties or group(s): Finnish Workers' Party

#### Question

*Which party/parties or group(s): Finnish Workers' Party*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
KESK (Centre Party of Finland)	1	0	0.0	0.0
SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)	2	0	0.0	0.0
KOK (National Coalition Party)	3	0	0.0	0.0
VAS (Left Alliance)	4	0	0.0	0.0
VIHR (Green League)	5	0	0.0	0.0
RKP (Swedish People's Party in Finland)	6	0	0.0	0.0
KD (Christian Democrats in Finland)	7	0	0.0	0.0
PS (True Finns)	8	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Workers' Party	9	2	0.1	100.0
The Independence Party	10	0	0.0	0.0
Liberals	11	0	0.0	0.0
Forces for Change in Finland	12	0	0.0	0.0
For the Poor	13	0	0.0	0.0
Joint Responsibility Party	14	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Patriotic Movement	15	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish People's Blue-Whites	16	0	0.0	0.0
The Communist Party of Finland	17	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish Senior Citizens' Party	18	0	0.0	0.0
For Peace and Socialism-Communist Workers' Party	19	0	0.0	0.0
None of the parties	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	98	0	0.0	0.0
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1420	99.9	–
		1422	100.0	100.0



**[Q22B\_10] Which party/parties or group(s): Independence Party****Question**

*Which party/parties or group(s): Independence Party*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1
minimum	10.00
maximum	10.00
mean	10.00
standard deviation	–

**[Q22B\_11] Which party/parties or group(s): Liberals****Question**

*Which party/parties or group(s): Liberals*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1
minimum	11.00
maximum	11.00
mean	11.00
standard deviation	–

**[Q22B\_12] Which party/parties or group(s): Forces for Change in Finland****Question**

*Which party/parties or group(s): Forces for Change in Finland*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1
minimum	12.00

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

statistic	value
maximum	12.00
mean	12.00
standard deviation	–

### **[Q22B\_13] Which party/parties or group(s): For the Poor**

#### **Question**

*Which party/parties or group(s): For the Poor*

#### **Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2
minimum	13.00
maximum	13.00
mean	13.00
standard deviation	0.00

### **[Q22B\_14] Which party/parties or group(s): Joint Responsibility Party**

#### **Question**

*Which party/parties or group(s): Joint Responsibility Party*

#### **Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1
minimum	14.00
maximum	14.00
mean	14.00
standard deviation	–

### **[Q22B\_15] Which party/parties or group(s): Finnish Patriotic Movement**

#### **Question**

*Which party/parties or group(s): Finnish Patriotic Movement*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1
minimum	15.00
maximum	15.00
mean	15.00
standard deviation	–

**[Q22B\_16] Which party/parties or group(s): Finnish People's Blue-Whites****Question**

*Which party/parties or group(s): Finnish People's Blue-Whites*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2
minimum	16.00
maximum	16.00
mean	16.00
standard deviation	0.00

**[Q22B\_17] Which party/parties or group(s): Communist Party of Finland****Question**

*Which party/parties or group(s): Communist Party of Finland*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3
minimum	17.00
maximum	17.00
mean	17.00
standard deviation	0.00

**[Q22B\_18] Which party/parties or group(s): Finnish Senior Citizens' Party****Question**

*Which party/parties or group(s): Finnish Senior Citizens' Party*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3
minimum	18.00
maximum	18.00
mean	18.00
standard deviation	0.00

**[Q22B\_19] Which party/parties or group(s): For Peace and Socialism-Communist Workers' Party**

**Question**

*Which party/parties or group(s): For Peace and Socialism-Communist Workers' Party*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	4
minimum	19.00
maximum	19.00
mean	19.00
standard deviation	0.00

**[Q22B\_20] Which party/parties or group(s): None of these parties, can't say, missing**

**Question**

*Which party/parties or group(s): None of these parties, can't say, missing*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	947
minimum	97.00
maximum	99.00
mean	98.97
standard deviation	0.24

**[Q22C] And were there any parties (or groups) that you would never vote for?**

**Question**

*And were there any parties (or groups) that you would never vote for?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	983	69.1	69.1
No	5	160	11.3	11.3
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	7	9	0.6	0.6
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	8	36	2.5	2.5
Missing	9	234	16.5	16.5
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q22D\_1] Which party/parties or group(s): Centre Party of Finland (KESK)**

**Question**

*Which party/parties or group(s): Centre Party of Finland (KESK)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
KESK (Centre Party of Finland)	1	100	7.0	100.0
SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)	2	0	0.0	0.0
KOK (National Coalition Party)	3	0	0.0	0.0
VAS (Left Alliance)	4	0	0.0	0.0
VIHR (Green League)	5	0	0.0	0.0
RKP (Swedish People's Party in Finland)	6	0	0.0	0.0
KD (Christian Democrats in Finland)	7	0	0.0	0.0
PS (True Finns)	8	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Workers' Party	9	0	0.0	0.0
The Independence Party	10	0	0.0	0.0
Liberals	11	0	0.0	0.0
Forces for Change in Finland	12	0	0.0	0.0
For the Poor	13	0	0.0	0.0
Joint Responsibility Party	14	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Patriotic Movement	15	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish People's Blue-Whites	16	0	0.0	0.0
The Communist Party of Finland	17	0	0.0	0.0

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## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finnish Senior Citizens' Party	18	0	0.0	0.0
For Peace and Socialism-Communist Workers' Party	19	0	0.0	0.0
None of the parties	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	98	0	0.0	0.0
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1322	93.0	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [Q22D\_2] Which party/parties or group(s): Finnish Social Democratic Party (SDP)

#### Question

*Which party/parties or group(s): Finnish Social Democratic Party (SDP)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
KESK (Centre Party of Finland)	1	0	0.0	0.0
SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)	2	156	11.0	100.0
KOK (National Coalition Party)	3	0	0.0	0.0
VAS (Left Alliance)	4	0	0.0	0.0
VIHR (Green League)	5	0	0.0	0.0
RKP (Swedish People's Party in Finland)	6	0	0.0	0.0
KD (Christian Democrats in Finland)	7	0	0.0	0.0
PS (True Finns)	8	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Workers' Party	9	0	0.0	0.0
The Independence Party	10	0	0.0	0.0
Liberals	11	0	0.0	0.0
Forces for Change in Finland	12	0	0.0	0.0
For the Poor	13	0	0.0	0.0
Joint Responsibility Party	14	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Patriotic Movement	15	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish People's Blue-Whites	16	0	0.0	0.0
The Communist Party of Finland	17	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish Senior Citizens' Party	18	0	0.0	0.0
For Peace and Socialism-Communist Workers' Party	19	0	0.0	0.0
None of the parties	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	98	0	0.0	0.0

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1266	89.0	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [Q22D\_3] Which party/parties or group(s): National Coalition Party (KOK)

#### Question

*Which party/parties or group(s): National Coalition Party (KOK)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
KESK (Centre Party of Finland)	1	0	0.0	0.0
SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)	2	0	0.0	0.0
KOK (National Coalition Party)	3	205	14.4	100.0
VAS (Left Alliance)	4	0	0.0	0.0
VIHR (Green League)	5	0	0.0	0.0
RKP (Swedish People's Party in Finland)	6	0	0.0	0.0
KD (Christian Democrats in Finland)	7	0	0.0	0.0
PS (True Finns)	8	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Workers' Party	9	0	0.0	0.0
The Independence Party	10	0	0.0	0.0
Liberals	11	0	0.0	0.0
Forces for Change in Finland	12	0	0.0	0.0
For the Poor	13	0	0.0	0.0
Joint Responsibility Party	14	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Patriotic Movement	15	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish People's Blue-Whites	16	0	0.0	0.0
The Communist Party of Finland	17	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish Senior Citizens' Party	18	0	0.0	0.0
For Peace and Socialism-Communist Workers' Party	19	0	0.0	0.0
None of the parties	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	98	0	0.0	0.0
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1217	85.6	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q22D\_4] Which party/parties or group(s): Left Alliance (VAS)****Question***Which party/parties or group(s): Left Alliance (VAS)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
KESK (Centre Party of Finland)	1	0	0.0	0.0
SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)	2	0	0.0	0.0
KOK (National Coalition Party)	3	0	0.0	0.0
VAS (Left Alliance)	4	348	24.5	100.0
VIHR (Green League)	5	0	0.0	0.0
RKP (Swedish People's Party in Finland)	6	0	0.0	0.0
KD (Christian Democrats in Finland)	7	0	0.0	0.0
PS (True Finns)	8	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Workers' Party	9	0	0.0	0.0
The Independence Party	10	0	0.0	0.0
Liberals	11	0	0.0	0.0
Forces for Change in Finland	12	0	0.0	0.0
For the Poor	13	0	0.0	0.0
Joint Responsibility Party	14	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Patriotic Movement	15	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish People's Blue-Whites	16	0	0.0	0.0
The Communist Party of Finland	17	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish Senior Citizens' Party	18	0	0.0	0.0
For Peace and Socialism-Communist Workers' Party	19	0	0.0	0.0
None of the parties	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	98	0	0.0	0.0
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1074	75.5	-
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q22D\_5] Which party/parties or group(s): Green League (VIHR)****Question***Which party/parties or group(s): Green League (VIHR)***Frequencies**



label	value	n	%	v. %
KESK (Centre Party of Finland)	1	0	0.0	0.0
SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)	2	0	0.0	0.0
KOK (National Coalition Party)	3	0	0.0	0.0
VAS (Left Alliance)	4	0	0.0	0.0
VIHR (Green League)	5	129	9.1	100.0
RKP (Swedish People's Party in Finland)	6	0	0.0	0.0
KD (Christian Democrats in Finland)	7	0	0.0	0.0
PS (True Finns)	8	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Workers' Party	9	0	0.0	0.0
The Independence Party	10	0	0.0	0.0
Liberals	11	0	0.0	0.0
Forces for Change in Finland	12	0	0.0	0.0
For the Poor	13	0	0.0	0.0
Joint Responsibility Party	14	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Patriotic Movement	15	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish People's Blue-Whites	16	0	0.0	0.0
The Communist Party of Finland	17	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish Senior Citizens' Party	18	0	0.0	0.0
For Peace and Socialism-Communist Workers' Party	19	0	0.0	0.0
None of the parties	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	98	0	0.0	0.0
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1293	90.9	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [Q22D\_6] Which party/parties or group(s): Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)

#### Question

*Which party/parties or group(s): Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
KESK (Centre Party of Finland)	1	0	0.0	0.0
SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)	2	0	0.0	0.0
KOK (National Coalition Party)	3	0	0.0	0.0
VAS (Left Alliance)	4	0	0.0	0.0
VIHR (Green League)	5	0	0.0	0.0
RKP (Swedish People's Party in Finland)	6	164	11.5	100.0
KD (Christian Democrats in Finland)	7	0	0.0	0.0

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## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
PS (True Finns)	8	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Workers' Party	9	0	0.0	0.0
The Independence Party	10	0	0.0	0.0
Liberals	11	0	0.0	0.0
Forces for Change in Finland	12	0	0.0	0.0
For the Poor	13	0	0.0	0.0
Joint Responsibility Party	14	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Patriotic Movement	15	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish People's Blue-Whites	16	0	0.0	0.0
The Communist Party of Finland	17	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish Senior Citizens' Party	18	0	0.0	0.0
For Peace and Socialism-Communist Workers' Party	19	0	0.0	0.0
None of the parties	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	98	0	0.0	0.0
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1258	88.5	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [Q22D\_7] Which party/parties or group(s): Christian Democrats (KD)

#### Question

*Which party/parties or group(s): Christian Democrats (KD)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
KESK (Centre Party of Finland)	1	0	0.0	0.0
SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)	2	0	0.0	0.0
KOK (National Coalition Party)	3	0	0.0	0.0
VAS (Left Alliance)	4	0	0.0	0.0
VIHR (Green League)	5	0	0.0	0.0
RKP (Swedish People's Party in Finland)	6	0	0.0	0.0
KD (Christian Democrats in Finland)	7	202	14.2	100.0
PS (True Finns)	8	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Workers' Party	9	0	0.0	0.0
The Independence Party	10	0	0.0	0.0
Liberals	11	0	0.0	0.0
Forces for Change in Finland	12	0	0.0	0.0
For the Poor	13	0	0.0	0.0

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Joint Responsibility Party	14	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Patriotic Movement	15	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish People's Blue-Whites	16	0	0.0	0.0
The Communist Party of Finland	17	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish Senior Citizens' Party	18	0	0.0	0.0
For Peace and Socialism-Communist Workers' Party	19	0	0.0	0.0
None of the parties	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	98	0	0.0	0.0
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1220	85.8	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q22D\_8] Which party/parties or group(s): True Finns (PS)****Question***Which party/parties or group(s): True Finns (PS)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
KESK (Centre Party of Finland)	1	0	0.0	0.0
SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)	2	0	0.0	0.0
KOK (National Coalition Party)	3	0	0.0	0.0
VAS (Left Alliance)	4	0	0.0	0.0
VIHR (Green League)	5	0	0.0	0.0
RKP (Swedish People's Party in Finland)	6	0	0.0	0.0
KD (Christian Democrats in Finland)	7	0	0.0	0.0
PS (True Finns)	8	325	22.9	100.0
The Finnish Workers' Party	9	0	0.0	0.0
The Independence Party	10	0	0.0	0.0
Liberals	11	0	0.0	0.0
Forces for Change in Finland	12	0	0.0	0.0
For the Poor	13	0	0.0	0.0
Joint Responsibility Party	14	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Patriotic Movement	15	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish People's Blue-Whites	16	0	0.0	0.0
The Communist Party of Finland	17	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish Senior Citizens' Party	18	0	0.0	0.0
For Peace and Socialism-Communist Workers' Party	19	0	0.0	0.0

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## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
None of the parties	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	98	0	0.0	0.0
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1097	77.1	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [Q22D\_9] Which party/parties or group(s): Finnish Workers' Party

#### Question

*Which party/parties or group(s): Finnish Workers' Party*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
KESK (Centre Party of Finland)	1	0	0.0	0.0
SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)	2	0	0.0	0.0
KOK (National Coalition Party)	3	0	0.0	0.0
VAS (Left Alliance)	4	0	0.0	0.0
VIHR (Green League)	5	0	0.0	0.0
RKP (Swedish People's Party in Finland)	6	0	0.0	0.0
KD (Christian Democrats in Finland)	7	0	0.0	0.0
PS (True Finns)	8	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Workers' Party	9	188	13.2	100.0
The Independence Party	10	0	0.0	0.0
Liberals	11	0	0.0	0.0
Forces for Change in Finland	12	0	0.0	0.0
For the Poor	13	0	0.0	0.0
Joint Responsibility Party	14	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Patriotic Movement	15	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish People's Blue-Whites	16	0	0.0	0.0
The Communist Party of Finland	17	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish Senior Citizens' Party	18	0	0.0	0.0
For Peace and Socialism-Communist Workers' Party	19	0	0.0	0.0
None of the parties	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	98	0	0.0	0.0
Missing	99	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1234	86.8	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q22D\_10] Which party/parties or group(s): Independence Party****Question**

*Which party/parties or group(s): Independence Party*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	189
minimum	10.00
maximum	10.00
mean	10.00
standard deviation	0.00

**[Q22D\_11] Which party/parties or group(s): Liberals****Question**

*Which party/parties or group(s): Liberals*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	150
minimum	11.00
maximum	11.00
mean	11.00
standard deviation	0.00

**[Q22D\_12] Which party/parties or group(s): Forces for Change in Finland****Question**

*Which party/parties or group(s): Forces for Change in Finland*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	184
minimum	12.00

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

statistic	value
maximum	12.00
mean	12.00
standard deviation	0.00

### **[Q22D\_13] Which party/parties or group(s): For the Poor**

#### **Question**

*Which party/parties or group(s): For the Poor*

#### **Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	175
minimum	13.00
maximum	13.00
mean	13.00
standard deviation	0.00

### **[Q22D\_14] Which party/parties or group(s): Joint Responsibility Party**

#### **Question**

*Which party/parties or group(s): Joint Responsibility Party*

#### **Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	171
minimum	14.00
maximum	14.00
mean	14.00
standard deviation	0.00

### **[Q22D\_15] Which party/parties or group(s): Finnish Patriotic Movement**

#### **Question**

*Which party/parties or group(s): Finnish Patriotic Movement*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	226
minimum	15.00
maximum	15.00
mean	15.00
standard deviation	0.00

**[Q22D\_16] Which party/parties or group(s): Finnish People's Blue-Whites****Question**

*Which party/parties or group(s): Finnish People's Blue-Whites*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	207
minimum	16.00
maximum	16.00
mean	16.00
standard deviation	0.00

**[Q22D\_17] Which party/parties or group(s): Communist Party of Finland****Question**

*Which party/parties or group(s): Communist Party of Finland*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	338
minimum	17.00
maximum	17.00
mean	17.00
standard deviation	0.00

**[Q22D\_18] Which party/parties or group(s): Finnish Senior Citizens' Party****Question**

*Which party/parties or group(s): Finnish Senior Citizens' Party*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	180
minimum	18.00
maximum	18.00
mean	18.00
standard deviation	0.00

**[Q22D\_19] Which party/parties or group(s): For Peace and Socialism-Communist Workers' Party**

**Question**

*Which party/parties or group(s): For Peace and Socialism-Communist Workers' Party*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	282
minimum	19.00
maximum	19.00
mean	19.00
standard deviation	0.00

**[Q22D\_20] Which party/parties or group(s): None of these parties, can't say, missing**

**Question**

*Which party/parties or group(s): None of these parties, can't say, missing*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	480
minimum	97.00
maximum	99.00
mean	98.86
standard deviation	0.48



**[Q23] Did you vote four years ago, in the 2003 parliamentary elections?****Question**

*Did you vote four years ago, in the 2003 parliamentary elections?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1160	81.6	81.6
No	5	168	11.8	11.8
No right to vote (no franchise)	6	80	5.6	5.6
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	7	3	0.2	0.2
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	8	11	0.8	0.8
Missing	9	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q23B] (IF YES) The candidate of which political party or group did you vote for?****Question**

*(IF YES) The candidate of which political party or group did you vote for?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
KESK (Centre Party of Finland)	1	206	14.5	14.5
SDP (Social Democratic Party of Finland)	2	242	17.0	17.0
KOK (National Coalition Party)	3	155	10.9	10.9
VAS (Left Alliance)	4	69	4.9	4.9
VIHR (Green League)	5	88	6.2	6.2
RKP (Swedish People's Party in Finland)	6	188	13.2	13.2
KD (Christian Democrats in Finland)	7	49	3.4	3.4
PS (True Finns)	8	18	1.3	1.3
The Finnish Workers' Party	9	0	0.0	0.0
The Independence Party	10	0	0.0	0.0
Liberals	11	1	0.1	0.1
Forces for Change in Finland	12	0	0.0	0.0
For the Poor	13	0	0.0	0.0
Joint Responsibility Party	14	0	0.0	0.0
The Finnish Patriotic Movement	15	0	0.0	0.0
Finnish People's Blue-Whites	16	0	0.0	0.0

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## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
The Communist Party of Finland	17	2	0.1	0.1
Finnish Senior Citizens' Party	18	0	0.0	0.0
For Peace and Socialism-Communist Workers' Party	19	2	0.1	0.1
Cast an invalid ballot	96	0	0.0	0.0
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	97	75	5.3	5.3
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	98	65	4.6	4.6
Missing	99	262	18.4	18.4
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [Q24A] Who of the following was the Finnish Foreign Minister in 2006?

#### Question

*Who of the following was the Finnish Foreign Minister in 2006?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Correct answer provided by respondent	1	1180	83.0	83.0
Incorrect answer provided by respondent	5	120	8.4	8.4
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	7	3	0.2	0.2
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	8	119	8.4	8.4
Missing	9	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [Q24B] Which of the following parties has the second largest number of seats in the newly elected Parliament?

#### Question

*Which of the following parties has the second largest number of seats in the newly elected Parliament?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Correct answer provided by respondent	1	1096	77.1	77.1
Incorrect answer provided by respondent	5	233	16.4	16.4
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	7	4	0.3	0.3

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	8	89	6.3	6.3
Missing	9	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [Q24C] Which of the following countries is a permanent member in the United Nations (UN) Security Council?

#### Question

*Which of the following countries is a permanent member in the United Nations (UN) Security Council?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Correct answer provided by respondent	1	542	38.1	38.2
Incorrect answer provided by respondent	5	571	40.2	40.3
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	7	4	0.3	0.3
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	8	301	21.2	21.2
Missing	9	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4	0.3	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [Q24D] Who is eligible to vote in Finnish parliamentary elections?

#### Question

*Who is eligible to vote in Finnish parliamentary elections?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Correct answer provided by respondent	1	1268	89.2	89.2
Incorrect answer provided by respondent	5	143	10.1	10.1
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	7	2	0.1	0.1
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	8	9	0.6	0.6
Missing	9	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[Q24E] What do you think is meant by a parliamentary system of government?****Question**

*What do you think is meant by a parliamentary system of government?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Correct answer provided by respondent	1	629	44.2	44.2
Incorrect answer provided by respondent	5	367	25.8	25.8
Refused to say (SPONTANEOUS)	7	18	1.3	1.3
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	8	408	28.7	28.7
Missing	9	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K18\_1] (IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: Difficult to find a suitable party****Question**

*(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: Difficult to find a suitable party*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Was an important reason	1	45	3.2	19.4
Had some importance	2	37	2.6	15.9
Had no importance	3	142	10.0	61.2
Can't say	4	8	0.6	3.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1190	83.7	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K18\_2] (IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: Difficult to find a suitable candidate****Question**

*(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: Difficult to find a suitable candidate*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Was an important reason	1	68	4.8	29.3
Had some importance	2	41	2.9	17.7
Had no importance	3	119	8.4	51.3
Can't say	4	4	0.3	1.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1190	83.7	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[K18\_3] (IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: Job prevented me from voting**

#### **Question**

*(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: Job prevented me from voting*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Was an important reason	1	13	0.9	5.6
Had some importance	2	7	0.5	3.0
Had no importance	3	207	14.6	89.2
Can't say	4	5	0.4	2.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1190	83.7	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[K18\_4] (IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: Could not vote because of travel**

#### **Question**

*(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: Could not vote because of travel*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Was an important reason	1	14	1.0	6.0
Had some importance	2	5	0.4	2.2
Had no importance	3	209	14.7	90.1
Can't say	4	4	0.3	1.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1190	83.7	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K18\_5] (IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections:  
Could not vote because of illness or advanced age**

**Question**

*(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: Could not vote because of illness or advanced age*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Was an important reason	1	17	1.2	7.3
Had some importance	2	2	0.1	0.9
Had no importance	3	207	14.6	89.2
Can't say	4	6	0.4	2.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1190	83.7	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K18\_6] (IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections:  
Didn't remember to vote**

**Question**

*(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: Didn't remember to vote*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Was an important reason	1	7	0.5	3.0
Had some importance	2	11	0.8	4.7
Had no importance	3	210	14.8	90.5
Can't say	4	4	0.3	1.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1190	83.7	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K18\_7] (IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections:  
Simply couldn't be bothered to vote**

**Question**

*(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: Simply couldn't be bothered to vote*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Was an important reason	1	64	4.5	27.6
Had some importance	2	49	3.4	21.1
Had no importance	3	113	7.9	48.7
Can't say	4	6	0.4	2.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1190	83.7	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K18\_8] (IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: I do not profit in any way from voting****Question**

*(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: I do not profit in any way from voting*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Was an important reason	1	63	4.4	27.2
Had some importance	2	51	3.6	22.0
Had no importance	3	113	7.9	48.7
Can't say	4	5	0.4	2.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1190	83.7	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K18\_9] (IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: I think one vote makes no difference to the outcome of an election****Question**

*(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: I think one vote makes no difference to the outcome of an election*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Was an important reason	1	55	3.9	23.7
Had some importance	2	50	3.5	21.6

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## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Had no importance	3	123	8.6	53.0
Can't say	4	4	0.3	1.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1190	83.7	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[K18\_10] (IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: I distrust politicians and politics in general**

#### **Question**

*(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: I distrust politicians and politics in general*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Was an important reason	1	73	5.1	31.5
Had some importance	2	54	3.8	23.3
Had no importance	3	100	7.0	43.1
Can't say	4	5	0.4	2.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1190	83.7	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[K18\_11] (IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: As a protest against politics and politicians**

#### **Question**

*(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: As a protest against politics and politicians*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Was an important reason	1	30	2.1	12.9
Had some importance	2	29	2.0	12.5
Had no importance	3	169	11.9	72.8
Can't say	4	4	0.3	1.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1190	83.7	–

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K18\_12] (IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections:  
I'm not interested in politics and don't care whether I vote or not**

**Question**

*(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: I'm not interested in politics and don't care whether I vote or not*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Was an important reason	1	57	4.0	24.6
Had some importance	2	59	4.1	25.4
Had no importance	3	113	7.9	48.7
Can't say	4	3	0.2	1.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1190	83.7	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K18\_13] (IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections:  
The parties or candidates I would have preferred had no chance of winning  
a seat to Parliament in my constituency**

**Question**

*(IF DID NOT VOTE) Reasons for not voting in these elections: The parties or candidates I would have preferred had no chance of winning a seat to Parliament in my constituency*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Was an important reason	1	17	1.2	7.3
Had some importance	2	22	1.5	9.5
Had no importance	3	176	12.4	75.9
Can't say	4	17	1.2	7.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1190	83.7	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K19] (IF DID NOT VOTE) How self-evident was it to you that you were not going to vote?**

**Question**

*(IF DID NOT VOTE) How self-evident was it to you that you were not going to vote?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
It was self-evident that I would not vote	1	74	5.2	31.9
Considered voting but not seriously	2	69	4.9	29.7
Considered voting seriously	3	83	5.8	35.8
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	4	6	0.4	2.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1190	83.7	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K20] (IF VOTED) For your voting choice, which was the more important, the party or the candidate?**

**Question**

*(IF VOTED) For your voting choice, which was the more important, the party or the candidate?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Party more important	1	601	42.3	50.6
Candidate more important	2	571	40.2	48.1
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	3	16	1.1	1.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	234	16.5	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K21\_1] To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Performance of the party's representatives in election programmes on television**

**Question**

*To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Performance of the party's representatives in election programmes on television*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	64	4.5	5.4
Rather a lot	2	232	16.3	19.5
Somewhat	3	358	25.2	30.1
Not at all	4	530	37.3	44.6
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	4	0.3	0.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	234	16.5	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K21\_2] To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Party looks after the interests of the occupational group I belong to**

**Question**

*To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Party looks after the interests of the occupational group I belong to*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	177	12.4	14.9
Rather a lot	2	348	24.5	29.3
Somewhat	3	359	25.2	30.2
Not at all	4	291	20.5	24.5
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	13	0.9	1.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	234	16.5	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K21\_3] To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Good party leader**

**Question**

*To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Good party leader*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	227	16.0	19.1
Rather a lot	2	395	27.8	33.2

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## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Somewhat	3	314	22.1	26.4
Not at all	4	242	17.0	20.4
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	10	0.7	0.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	234	16.5	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[K21\_4] To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: I'm a stable supporter of this party**

#### **Question**

*To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: I'm a stable supporter of this party*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	404	28.4	34.0
Rather a lot	2	236	16.6	19.9
Somewhat	3	233	16.4	19.6
Not at all	4	311	21.9	26.2
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	4	0.3	0.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	234	16.5	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[K21\_5] To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Party has good policy on many current issues**

#### **Question**

*To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Party has good policy on many current issues*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	326	22.9	27.4
Rather a lot	2	559	39.3	47.1
Somewhat	3	248	17.4	20.9

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	4	43	3.0	3.6
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	12	0.8	1.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	234	16.5	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K21\_6] To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Party has competent people to form policies**

**Question**

*To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Party has competent people to form policies*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	338	23.8	28.5
Rather a lot	2	587	41.3	49.4
Somewhat	3	214	15.0	18.0
Not at all	4	37	2.6	3.1
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	12	0.8	1.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	234	16.5	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K21\_7] To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Performance of the party during the past parliamentary term**

**Question**

*To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Performance of the party during the past parliamentary term*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	177	12.4	14.9
Rather a lot	2	507	35.7	42.7
Somewhat	3	338	23.8	28.5

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	4	146	10.3	12.3
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	20	1.4	1.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	234	16.5	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[K21\_8] To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Successful election campaign of the party**

#### **Question**

*To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Successful election campaign of the party*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	125	8.8	10.5
Rather a lot	2	295	20.7	24.8
Somewhat	3	390	27.4	32.8
Not at all	4	368	25.9	31.0
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	10	0.7	0.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	234	16.5	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[K21\_9] To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Party had good chance of winning one or more seats to Parliament from my constituency**

#### **Question**

*To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Party had good chance of winning one or more seats to Parliament from my constituency*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	250	17.6	21.0
Rather a lot	2	426	30.0	35.9
Somewhat	3	306	21.5	25.8

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	4	201	14.1	16.9
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	5	0.4	0.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	234	16.5	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K21\_10] To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Recommendations from voluntary/civic organisations and interest groups**

**Question**

*To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Recommendations from voluntary/civic organisations and interest groups*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	34	2.4	2.9
Rather a lot	2	99	7.0	8.3
Somewhat	3	275	19.3	23.1
Not at all	4	758	53.3	63.8
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	22	1.5	1.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	234	16.5	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K21\_11] To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: In my opinion, the leader of this party is the best candidate to become prime minister**

**Question**

*To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: In my opinion, the leader of this party is the best candidate to become prime minister*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	158	11.1	13.3

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Rather a lot	2	230	16.2	19.4
Somewhat	3	276	19.4	23.2
Not at all	4	498	35.0	41.9
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	26	1.8	2.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	234	16.5	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[K21\_12] To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Desire to influence which parties will be in the coalition government**

#### **Question**

*To what extent did the following influence your choice of party in these elections: Desire to influence which parties will be in the coalition government*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	238	16.7	20.0
Rather a lot	2	372	26.2	31.3
Somewhat	3	340	23.9	28.6
Not at all	4	221	15.5	18.6
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	17	1.2	1.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	234	16.5	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[K22\_1] To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate's age**

#### **Question**

*To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate's age*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	105	7.4	8.8
Rather a lot	2	279	19.6	23.5

(continued on next page)



(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Somewhat	3	329	23.1	27.7
Not at all	4	474	33.3	39.9
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	1	0.1	0.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	234	16.5	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K22\_2] To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate's gender**

**Question**

*To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate's gender*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	138	9.7	11.6
Rather a lot	2	180	12.7	15.2
Somewhat	3	194	13.6	16.3
Not at all	4	673	47.3	56.6
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	3	0.2	0.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	234	16.5	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K22\_3] To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate's education**

**Question**

*To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate's education*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	121	8.5	10.2
Rather a lot	2	322	22.6	27.1
Somewhat	3	402	28.3	33.8
Not at all	4	336	23.6	28.3
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	7	0.5	0.6

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	234	16.5	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [K22\_4] To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate's place of residence

#### Question

*To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate's place of residence*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	186	13.1	15.7
Rather a lot	2	280	19.7	23.6
Somewhat	3	261	18.4	22.0
Not at all	4	457	32.1	38.5
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	4	0.3	0.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	234	16.5	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [K22\_5] To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate's prior experience in politics

#### Question

*To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate's prior experience in politics*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	290	20.4	24.4
Rather a lot	2	427	30.0	35.9
Somewhat	3	306	21.5	25.8
Not at all	4	160	11.3	13.5
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	5	0.4	0.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	234	16.5	–

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K22\_6] To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate's reliability**

**Question**

*To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate's reliability*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	469	33.0	39.5
Rather a lot	2	546	38.4	46.0
Somewhat	3	129	9.1	10.9
Not at all	4	40	2.8	3.4
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	4	0.3	0.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	234	16.5	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K22\_7] To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate's ability to manage things**

**Question**

*To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate's ability to manage things*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	450	31.6	37.9
Rather a lot	2	550	38.7	46.3
Somewhat	3	146	10.3	12.3
Not at all	4	28	2.0	2.4
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	14	1.0	1.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	234	16.5	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [K22\_8] To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate's appearance and style

#### Question

*To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate's appearance and style*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	123	8.6	10.4
Rather a lot	2	258	18.1	21.7
Somewhat	3	437	30.7	36.8
Not at all	4	366	25.7	30.8
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	4	0.3	0.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	234	16.5	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [K22\_9] To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate is a well-known public figure

#### Question

*To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate is a well-known public figure*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	166	11.7	14.0
Rather a lot	2	329	23.1	27.7
Somewhat	3	367	25.8	30.9
Not at all	4	323	22.7	27.2
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	3	0.2	0.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	234	16.5	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K22\_10] To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate's views on different issues**

**Question**

*To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate's views on different issues*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	436	30.7	36.7
Rather a lot	2	536	37.7	45.1
Somewhat	3	171	12.0	14.4
Not at all	4	39	2.7	3.3
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	6	0.4	0.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	234	16.5	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K22\_11] To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate's party affiliation**

**Question**

*To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate's party affiliation*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	549	38.6	46.2
Rather a lot	2	356	25.0	30.0
Somewhat	3	204	14.3	17.2
Not at all	4	74	5.2	6.2
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	5	0.4	0.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	234	16.5	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K22\_12] To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate's election campaign and election advertising**

**Question**

*To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate's election campaign and election advertising*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	77	5.4	6.5
Rather a lot	2	200	14.1	16.8
Somewhat	3	499	35.1	42.0
Not at all	4	406	28.6	34.2
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	6	0.4	0.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	234	16.5	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K22\_13] To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate had good chance of winning a seat to Parliament**

**Question**

*To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate had good chance of winning a seat to Parliament*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	212	14.9	17.8
Rather a lot	2	415	29.2	34.9
Somewhat	3	366	25.7	30.8
Not at all	4	192	13.5	16.2
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	3	0.2	0.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	234	16.5	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K22\_14] To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Recommendations from friends, acquaintances or relatives**

**Question**

*To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Recommendations from friends, acquaintances or relatives*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	38	2.7	3.2
Rather a lot	2	66	4.6	5.6
Somewhat	3	168	11.8	14.1
Not at all	4	911	64.1	76.7
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	5	0.4	0.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	234	16.5	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[K22\_15] To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Recommendations from voluntary/civic organisations and interest groups**

**Question**

*To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Recommendations from voluntary/civic organisations and interest groups*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	21	1.5	1.8
Rather a lot	2	42	3.0	3.5
Somewhat	3	151	10.6	12.7
Not at all	4	965	67.9	81.2
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	9	0.6	0.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	234	16.5	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [K22\_16] To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate's answers in candidate selectors

#### Question

*To what extent did the following influence your choice of candidate: Candidate's answers in candidate selectors*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisive factor in my choice	1	90	6.3	7.6
Rather a lot	2	151	10.6	12.7
Somewhat	3	158	11.1	13.3
Not at all	4	726	51.1	61.1
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	63	4.4	5.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	234	16.5	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [K23] Did you vote for a candidate who is of the same gender as you?

#### Question

*Did you vote for a candidate who is of the same gender as you?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	733	51.5	61.7
No	2	443	31.2	37.3
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	3	12	0.8	1.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	234	16.5	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [K24] What was the age of the candidate you voted for?

#### Question

*What was the age of the candidate you voted for?*

#### Frequencies



label	value	n	%	v. %
Voted for a candidate that is roughly of the same age as me	1	381	26.8	32.1
Voted for a candidate that is much younger than me	2	531	37.3	44.7
Voted for a candidate that is much older than me	3	269	18.9	22.6
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	4	7	0.5	0.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	234	16.5	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [K25] Did you vote for the same candidate in the previous parliamentary elections in 2003?

#### Question

*Did you vote for the same candidate in the previous parliamentary elections in 2003?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	285	20.0	24.0
No	2	867	61.0	73.0
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	3	36	2.5	3.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	234	16.5	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [K26] In what way was the candidate you voted for known to you?

#### Question

*In what way was the candidate you voted for known to you?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I knew the candidate personally	1	256	18.0	21.5
Friend, acquaintance or relative knew candidate personally	2	87	6.1	7.3
I knew of candidate's activities from prior media coverage	3	574	40.4	48.3
Voted for candidate on basis of his/her election campaign	4	127	8.9	10.7

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Chose the candidate without knowing anything more of him/her	5	140	9.8	11.8
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	6	4	0.3	0.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	234	16.5	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [K27] How easy or difficult was it for you to choose the party the candidate of which you voted for?

#### Question

*How easy or difficult was it for you to choose the party the candidate of which you voted for?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very easy	1	621	43.7	52.3
Fairly easy	2	410	28.8	34.5
Fairly difficult	3	125	8.8	10.5
Very difficult	4	21	1.5	1.8
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	11	0.8	0.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	234	16.5	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [K28] How easy or difficult was it for you to find a suitable candidate?

#### Question

*How easy or difficult was it for you to find a suitable candidate?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very easy	1	448	31.5	37.7
Fairly easy	2	521	36.6	43.9
Fairly difficult	3	191	13.4	16.1
Very difficult	4	26	1.8	2.2
Can't say (SPONTANEOUS)	5	2	0.1	0.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	234	16.5	–

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1422	100.0	100.0

## [D1] Respondent's year of birth

### Question

*Respondent's year of birth*

### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1422
minimum	1913.00
maximum	1989.00
mean	1956.57
standard deviation	18.30

## [D2] Respondent's gender

### Question

*Respondent's gender*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Male	1	702	49.4	49.4
Female	2	720	50.6	50.6
		1422	100.0	100.0

## [D3\_1] Respondent's basic education

### Question

*Respondent's basic education*

### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Primary education	1	271	19.1	19.1
Lower secondary education	2	615	43.2	43.2
Still at school (primary or secondary)	3	21	1.5	1.5
Upper secondary (general)	4	511	35.9	35.9
No formal education	5	4	0.3	0.3
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [D3\_2] Respondent's vocational education

#### Question

*Respondent's vocational education*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Still at school (vocational school or course)	1	49	3.4	3.4
Short vocational training (vocational school or course)	2	430	30.2	30.2
College level vocational education	3	307	21.6	21.6
Some university level studies	4	93	6.5	6.5
University of applied sciences (polytechnic) degree	5	96	6.8	6.8
University degree	6	202	14.2	14.2
No formal vocational education	7	245	17.2	17.2
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [D4] Respondent's marital status

#### Question

*Respondent's marital status*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Single, never married	1	279	19.6	19.6
Married or in registered partnership	2	633	44.5	44.5
Cohabiting	3	207	14.6	14.6
Divorced or separated	4	171	12.0	12.0
Widowed	5	131	9.2	9.2
Something else	6	1	0.1	0.1

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[D5\_1] Does the respondent belong to any trade union or professional association and if yes, how actively does R participate in its activities?**

**Question**

*Does the respondent belong to any trade union or professional association and if yes, how actively does R participate in its activities?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Doesn't belong to any	1	734	51.6	51.6
Belongs but participates very little	2	515	36.2	36.2
Belongs and participates to some extent	3	132	9.3	9.3
Belongs and participates actively	4	37	2.6	2.6
Can't say	5	4	0.3	0.3
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[D5\_2] Which of the following central organisations does the respondent's trade union or professional association belong to?**

**Question**

*Which of the following central organisations does the respondent's trade union or professional association belong to?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Central Organisation of Finnish Trade Unions (SAK)	1	317	22.3	46.1
Finnish Confederation of Salaried Employees (STTK)	2	149	10.5	21.7
Confederation of Unions for Professional and Managerial Staff	3	152	10.7	22.1
Central Union of Agricultural Producers and Forest Owners	4	13	0.9	1.9
Something else	5	17	1.2	2.5

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	6	40	2.8	5.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	734	51.6	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [D10] Respondent's employment status

#### Question

*Respondent's employment status*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Full-time job (at least 32 hours a week)	1	549	38.6	38.6
Half-time job (15-31 hours a week)	2	67	4.7	4.7
Part-time job (less than 15 hours a week)	3	23	1.6	1.6
Contributing family member in family business	4	11	0.8	0.8
Unemployed	5	95	6.7	6.7
Student	6	116	8.2	8.2
Retired on account of age or working years	7	379	26.7	26.7
Retired for some other reason	8	124	8.7	8.7
Homemaker	9	21	1.5	1.5
Conscripted for military service or in civilian service	10	1	0.1	0.1
On parental leave	11	36	2.5	2.5
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [D11] Respondent's profession

#### Question

*Respondent's profession*

#### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1415
minimum	1.00
maximum	105.00
mean	51.50

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

statistic	value
standard deviation	28.73

**[D12] Respondent's economic activity and occupational status****Question***Respondent's economic activity and occupational status***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Farmer	1	35	2.5	2.5
Other employer, self-employed, own account worker	2	92	6.5	6.5
Higher managerial occupation (employee)	3	45	3.2	3.2
Lower managerial/ professional employee	4	154	10.8	10.8
Intermediate level employee (clerical, technical, admin.)	5	188	13.2	13.2
Worker	6	388	27.3	27.3
Pensioner/retired	7	347	24.4	24.4
Student	8	116	8.2	8.2
Housewife, house husband, homemaker	9	28	2.0	2.0
Unemployed	10	22	1.5	1.5
Something else	11	7	0.5	0.5
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[D13] Type of employer****Question***Type of employer***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
State, government agency, municipality, church, parish	1	214	15.0	32.9
Private company	2	403	28.3	62.0
State-owned or municipality-owned enterprise	3	17	1.2	2.6
So called third sector (e.g. non-profit organisation)	4	10	0.7	1.5

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	5	6	0.4	0.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	772	54.3	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[D20] Total annual gross income of the respondent's household (including social benefits)**

#### **Question**

*Total annual gross income of the respondent's household (including social benefits)*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
10,000 euros/year or less	1	129	9.1	9.1
10,001 - 15,000 euros/year	2	131	9.2	9.2
15,001 - 20,000 euros/year	3	118	8.3	8.3
20,001 - 25,000 euros/year	4	102	7.2	7.2
25,001 - 30,000 euros/year	5	124	8.7	8.7
30,001 - 35,000 euros/year	6	98	6.9	6.9
35,001 - 40,000 euros/year	7	90	6.3	6.3
40,001 - 45,000 euros/year	8	69	4.9	4.9
45,001 - 50,000 euros/year	9	71	5.0	5.0
50,001 - 55,000 euros/year	10	54	3.8	3.8
55,001 - 60,000 euros/year	11	69	4.9	4.9
60,001 - 70,000 euros/year	12	53	3.7	3.7
70,001 - 80,000 euros/year	13	34	2.4	2.4
80,001 - 90,000 euros/year	14	32	2.3	2.3
Over 90,000 euros/year	15	45	3.2	3.2
Can't say	16	142	10.0	10.0
No response	104	61	4.3	4.3
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[D21\_1] Total number of persons in the household**

#### **Question**

*Total number of persons in the household*

#### **Frequencies**



label	value	n	%	v. %
	1	461	32.4	32.4
	2	564	39.7	39.7
	3	177	12.4	12.4
	4	143	10.1	10.1
	5	55	3.9	3.9
	6	17	1.2	1.2
	7	4	0.3	0.3
	8	1	0.1	0.1
Can't say	98	0	0.0	0.0
		1422	100.0	100.0

## [D21\_2] Number of people aged over 18 in the household

### Question

*Number of people aged over 18 in the household*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
	0	235	16.5	16.5
	1	390	27.4	27.4
	2	701	49.3	49.3
	3	81	5.7	5.7
	4	13	0.9	0.9
	5	1	0.1	0.1
Can't say	98	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

## [D22\_1] Number of children aged 7-17 in the household

### Question

*Number of children aged 7-17 in the household*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
	0	1193	83.9	84.0
	1	123	8.6	8.7

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	2	75	5.3	5.3
	3	23	1.6	1.6
	4	4	0.3	0.3
	5	1	0.1	0.1
Can't say	98	2	0.1	0.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [D22\_2] Number of children aged six or under in the household

#### Question

*Number of children aged six or under in the household*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
	0	1235	86.8	86.9
	1	110	7.7	7.7
	2	59	4.1	4.2
	3	13	0.9	0.9
	4	1	0.1	0.1
	5	1	0.1	0.1
Can't say	98	2	0.1	0.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [D24] Would you describe yourself as ...

#### Question

*Would you describe yourself as ...*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all religious	1	246	17.3	17.3
Not very religious	2	389	27.4	27.4
Somewhat religious	3	612	43.0	43.0

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very religious	4	175	12.3	12.3
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[D25] Do you belong to any church or religious community?****Question***Do you belong to any church or religious community?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Evangelical Lutheran Church	1	1118	78.6	78.6
Orthodox church	2	14	1.0	1.0
Catholic church	3	1	0.1	0.1
Other church or religious community	4	51	3.6	3.6
None	5	235	16.5	16.5
Can't say	98	3	0.2	0.2
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[D26\_1] Respondent's mother tongue****Question***Respondent's mother tongue***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finnish	1	1101	77.4	77.4
Swedish	2	313	22.0	22.0
Some other language	3	8	0.6	0.6
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[D26\_2] What language(s) do you use at home?****Question***What language(s) do you use at home?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Only Finnish	1	1050	73.8	73.8
Only Swedish	2	201	14.1	14.1
Both Finnish and Swedish	3	120	8.4	8.4
Finnish and some other language	4	42	3.0	3.0
Swedish and some other language	5	8	0.6	0.6
Only languages that are neither Finnish nor Swedish	6	1	0.1	0.1
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[D27] Respondent's place of residence****Question**

*Respondent's place of residence*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1422
minimum	40.00
maximum	992.00
mean	426.10
standard deviation	297.84

**[D30] Type of neighbourhood where R lives****Question**

*Type of neighbourhood where R lives*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
City/town center	1	345	24.3	24.3
City/town suburb	2	625	44.0	44.0
Population centre in a rural area	3	289	20.3	20.3
Sparsely populated rural area	4	163	11.5	11.5
		1422	100.0	100.0

## [D30B] Did you live in your present constituency at the time of the 2003 parliamentary elections?

### Question

*Did you live in your present constituency at the time of the 2003 parliamentary elections?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1178	82.8	82.8
No	2	244	17.2	17.2
		1422	100.0	100.0

## [D31] Respondent's constituency

### Question

*Respondent's constituency*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Helsinki	1	194	13.6	13.6
Uusimaa	2	322	22.6	22.6
Varsinais-Suomi	3	154	10.8	10.8
Satakunta	4	72	5.1	5.1
Häme	6	80	5.6	5.6
Pirkanmaa	7	45	3.2	3.2
Kymi	8	28	2.0	2.0
Etelä-Savo	9	23	1.6	1.6
Pohjois-Savo	10	59	4.1	4.1
Pohjois-Karjala	11	36	2.5	2.5
Vaasa	12	182	12.8	12.8
Keski-Suomi	13	85	6.0	6.0
Oulu	14	112	7.9	7.9
Lappi	15	30	2.1	2.1
		1422	100.0	100.0

## [D32\_1] Have you been unemployed in the past 12 months?

### Question

*Have you been unemployed in the past 12 months?*

## 2. Variables

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### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	1	1253	88.1	88.1
Yes	2	169	11.9	11.9
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[D32\_2] For how many months altogether have you been unemployed in the past 12 months?**

### Question

*For how many months altogether have you been unemployed in the past 12 months?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
	0	2	0.1	1.2
	1	12	0.8	7.1
	2	22	1.5	13.0
	3	15	1.1	8.9
	4	16	1.1	9.5
	5	8	0.6	4.7
	6	13	0.9	7.7
	7	3	0.2	1.8
	8	4	0.3	2.4
	9	5	0.4	3.0
	10	7	0.5	4.1
	11	8	0.6	4.7
	12	49	3.4	29.0
	14	1	0.1	0.6
	24	3	0.2	1.8
Can't say	98	1	0.1	0.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1253	88.1	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[D33A] Housing tenure**

### Question

*Housing tenure*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Rented housing	1	433	30.5	30.5
Owner-occupied housing	2	964	67.8	67.8
Right-of-occupancy or part-ownership housing	3	20	1.4	1.4
Something else	4	5	0.4	0.4
		1422	100.0	100.0

## [MAAKUNTA] Region of residence (NUTS3)

### Question

*Region of residence (NUTS3)*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Uusimaa	1	326	22.9	29.2
Finland proper (Varsinais-Suomi)	2	110	7.7	9.8
Itä-Uusimaa	3	16	1.1	1.4
Satakunta	4	72	5.1	6.4
Häme	5	61	4.3	5.5
Pirkanmaa	6	45	3.2	4.0
Päijänne Tavastia (Päijät-Häme)	7	16	1.1	1.4
Kymenlaakso	8	7	0.5	0.6
South Karelia (Etelä-Karjala)	9	21	1.5	1.9
Southern Savonia (Etelä-Savo)	10	23	1.6	2.1
Northern Savonia (Pohjois-Savo)	11	59	4.1	5.3
North Karelia (Pohjois-Karjala)	12	36	2.5	3.2
Central Finland (Keski-Suomi)	13	85	6.0	7.6
Southern Ostrobothnia (Etelä-Pohjanmaa)	14	40	2.8	3.6
Ostrobothnia (Vaasan rannikkoseutu)	15	31	2.2	2.8
Central Ostrobothnia (Keski-Pohjanmaa)	16	27	1.9	2.4
Northern Ostrobothnia (Pohjois-Pohjanmaa)	17	92	6.5	8.2
Kainuu	18	20	1.4	1.8
Lapland	19	30	2.1	2.7
Åland	21	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	305	21.4	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

## [LAANI] Province of residence

### Question

*Province of residence*

## 2. Variables

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### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Southern Finland	1	624	43.9	43.9
Western Finland	2	538	37.8	37.8
Eastern Finland	3	118	8.3	8.3
Oulu	4	112	7.9	7.9
Lapland	5	30	2.1	2.1
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [KK\_KIELI] Language used in the face-to-face interview

#### Question

*Language used in the face-to-face interview*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finnish	0	1117	78.6	78.6
Swedish	1	305	21.4	21.4
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [REKRY] Respondent's willingness to complete the self-administered questionnaire

#### Question

*Respondent's willingness to complete the self-administered questionnaire*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Willing	1	1316	92.5	92.5
Not willing	2	106	7.5	7.5
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [RSP] Self-administered questionnaire id

#### Question

*Self-administered questionnaire id*



**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1316
minimum	1.00
maximum	8888.00
mean	1617.87
standard deviation	1897.95

**[P1\_1] How important are the following issues to you: Improving the circumstances of the poor****Question**

*How important are the following issues to you: Improving the circumstances of the poor*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	569	40.0	55.9
Fairly important	2	380	26.7	37.4
Not very important	3	53	3.7	5.2
Not at all important	4	7	0.5	0.7
Can't say	5	8	0.6	0.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	405	28.5	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P1\_2] How important are the following issues to you: Fighting crime****Question**

*How important are the following issues to you: Fighting crime*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	516	36.3	50.8
Fairly important	2	396	27.8	39.0
Not very important	3	83	5.8	8.2
Not at all important	4	8	0.6	0.8
Can't say	5	12	0.8	1.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	407	28.6	—

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[P1\_3] How important are the following issues to you: Safeguarding good public services**

#### **Question**

*How important are the following issues to you: Safeguarding good public services*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	548	38.5	54.0
Fairly important	2	391	27.5	38.6
Not very important	3	67	4.7	6.6
Not at all important	4	3	0.2	0.3
Can't say	5	5	0.4	0.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	408	28.7	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[P1\_4] How important are the following issues to you: Increasing health care resources**

#### **Question**

*How important are the following issues to you: Increasing health care resources*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	706	49.6	69.1
Fairly important	2	279	19.6	27.3
Not very important	3	27	1.9	2.6
Not at all important	4	4	0.3	0.4
Can't say	5	5	0.4	0.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	401	28.2	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [P1\_5] How important are the following issues to you: Lowering taxes

#### Question

*How important are the following issues to you: Lowering taxes*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	312	21.9	30.8
Fairly important	2	352	24.8	34.8
Not very important	3	241	16.9	23.8
Not at all important	4	96	6.8	9.5
Can't say	5	11	0.8	1.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	410	28.8	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [P1\_6] How important are the following issues to you: Reducing regional disparity

#### Question

*How important are the following issues to you: Reducing regional disparity*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	193	13.6	19.1
Fairly important	2	501	35.2	49.6
Not very important	3	246	17.3	24.3
Not at all important	4	39	2.7	3.9
Can't say	5	32	2.3	3.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	411	28.9	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [P1\_7] How important are the following issues to you: Promoting entrepreneurship

#### Question

*How important are the following issues to you: Promoting entrepreneurship*

#### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	259	18.2	25.5
Fairly important	2	491	34.5	48.4
Not very important	3	211	14.8	20.8
Not at all important	4	31	2.2	3.1
Can't say	5	23	1.6	2.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	407	28.6	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[P1\_8] How important are the following issues to you: Strengthening traditional values and morals**

#### **Question**

*How important are the following issues to you: Strengthening traditional values and morals*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	245	17.2	24.1
Fairly important	2	416	29.3	40.9
Not very important	3	248	17.4	24.4
Not at all important	4	84	5.9	8.3
Can't say	5	23	1.6	2.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	406	28.6	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[P1\_9] How important are the following issues to you: Safeguarding the independence of municipalities**

#### **Question**

*How important are the following issues to you: Safeguarding the independence of municipalities*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	178	12.5	17.5
Fairly important	2	388	27.3	38.2
Not very important	3	302	21.2	29.8
Not at all important	4	114	8.0	11.2
Can't say	5	33	2.3	3.3

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label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	407	28.6	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

## [P1\_10] How important are the following issues to you: Opposing municipal mergers

### Question

*How important are the following issues to you: Opposing municipal mergers*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	90	6.3	8.9
Fairly important	2	173	12.2	17.1
Not very important	3	373	26.2	37.0
Not at all important	4	304	21.4	30.1
Can't say	5	69	4.9	6.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	413	29.0	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

## [P1\_11] How important are the following issues to you: Promoting Finnish interests in the EU

### Question

*How important are the following issues to you: Promoting Finnish interests in the EU*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	433	30.5	42.8
Fairly important	2	423	29.7	41.8
Not very important	3	117	8.2	11.6
Not at all important	4	25	1.8	2.5
Can't say	5	14	1.0	1.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	410	28.8	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [P1\_12] How important are the following issues to you: Promoting European Union integration

#### Question

*How important are the following issues to you: Promoting European Union integration*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	122	8.6	12.1
Fairly important	2	369	25.9	36.7
Not very important	3	310	21.8	30.8
Not at all important	4	138	9.7	13.7
Can't say	5	67	4.7	6.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	416	29.3	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [P1\_13] How important are the following issues to you: Having a say in which parties will form the coalition government

#### Question

*How important are the following issues to you: Having a say in which parties will form the coalition government*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	215	15.1	21.2
Fairly important	2	405	28.5	40.0
Not very important	3	285	20.0	28.1
Not at all important	4	67	4.7	6.6
Can't say	5	41	2.9	4.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	409	28.8	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [P1\_14] How important are the following issues to you: Having a say in who will be elected as prime minister

#### Question

*How important are the following issues to you: Having a say in who will be elected as prime minister*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	198	13.9	19.5
Fairly important	2	375	26.4	36.9
Not very important	3	316	22.2	31.1
Not at all important	4	100	7.0	9.9
Can't say	5	26	1.8	2.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	407	28.6	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P1\_15] How important are the following issues to you: Improving the circumstances of ethnic minorities****Question**

*How important are the following issues to you: Improving the circumstances of ethnic minorities*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	89	6.3	8.8
Fairly important	2	387	27.2	38.3
Not very important	3	323	22.7	31.9
Not at all important	4	164	11.5	16.2
Can't say	5	48	3.4	4.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	411	28.9	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P1\_16] How important are the following issues to you: Improving the circumstances of sexual minorities****Question**

*How important are the following issues to you: Improving the circumstances of sexual minorities*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	58	4.1	5.8
Fairly important	2	210	14.8	20.9

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## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Not very important	3	362	25.5	36.0
Not at all important	4	321	22.6	31.9
Can't say	5	55	3.9	5.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	416	29.3	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[P1\_17] How important are the following issues to you: Fighting climate change**

#### **Question**

*How important are the following issues to you: Fighting climate change*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	480	33.8	47.2
Fairly important	2	406	28.6	39.9
Not very important	3	88	6.2	8.6
Not at all important	4	31	2.2	3.0
Can't say	5	13	0.9	1.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	404	28.4	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[P1\_18] How important are the following issues to you: Other environmental protection issues**

#### **Question**

*How important are the following issues to you: Other environmental protection issues*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	395	27.8	39.1
Fairly important	2	460	32.3	45.5
Not very important	3	110	7.7	10.9
Not at all important	4	27	1.9	2.7
Can't say	5	19	1.3	1.9

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label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	411	28.9	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [P1\_19] How important are the following issues to you: Diminishing unemployment

#### Question

*How important are the following issues to you: Diminishing unemployment*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	620	43.6	60.9
Fairly important	2	359	25.2	35.3
Not very important	3	29	2.0	2.8
Not at all important	4	8	0.6	0.8
Can't say	5	2	0.1	0.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	404	28.4	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [P1\_20] How important are the following issues to you: Improving the circumstances of the elderly

#### Question

*How important are the following issues to you: Improving the circumstances of the elderly*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	696	48.9	68.2
Fairly important	2	278	19.5	27.2
Not very important	3	36	2.5	3.5
Not at all important	4	7	0.5	0.7
Can't say	5	4	0.3	0.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	401	28.2	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P1\_21] How important are the following issues to you: Improving the circumstances of young people and families with children**

**Question**

*How important are the following issues to you: Improving the circumstances of young people and families with children*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	601	42.3	59.2
Fairly important	2	345	24.3	34.0
Not very important	3	52	3.7	5.1
Not at all important	4	13	0.9	1.3
Can't say	5	5	0.4	0.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	406	28.6	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P1\_22] How important are the following issues to you: Improving the circumstances of students**

**Question**

*How important are the following issues to you: Improving the circumstances of students*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	420	29.5	41.4
Fairly important	2	437	30.7	43.1
Not very important	3	131	9.2	12.9
Not at all important	4	16	1.1	1.6
Can't say	5	11	0.8	1.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	407	28.6	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P2\_1] I think Finland could make it easier for employers to dismiss employees provided unemployment benefits are improved at the same time**

**Question**

*I think Finland could make it easier for employers to dismiss employees provided unemployment benefits are improved at the same time*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	108	7.6	10.6
Agree	2	341	24.0	33.4
Disagree	3	279	19.6	27.4
Strongly disagree	4	224	15.8	22.0
Can't say	5	68	4.8	6.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	402	28.3	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P2\_2] Finland should grant all citizens aged over 16 tax-free universal basic income which would substitute basic social security benefits****Question**

*Finland should grant all citizens aged over 16 tax-free universal basic income which would substitute basic social security benefits*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	98	6.9	9.5
Agree	2	211	14.8	20.5
Disagree	3	252	17.7	24.5
Strongly disagree	4	347	24.4	33.8
Can't say	5	119	8.4	11.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	395	27.8	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P2\_3] Something should be done about increasing income disparity as it leads to inequality between people****Question**

*Something should be done about increasing income disparity as it leads to inequality between people*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	436	30.7	42.6

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Agree	2	393	27.6	38.4
Disagree	3	125	8.8	12.2
Strongly disagree	4	52	3.7	5.1
Can't say	5	18	1.3	1.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	398	28.0	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[P2\_4] If we have to choose between improving public services or lowering income taxes, we must choose lowering taxes**

#### **Question**

*If we have to choose between improving public services or lowering income taxes, we must choose lowering taxes*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	137	9.6	13.4
Agree	2	267	18.8	26.1
Disagree	3	256	18.0	25.0
Strongly disagree	4	296	20.8	28.9
Can't say	5	67	4.7	6.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	399	28.1	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[P2\_5] To reduce integral migration to the capital area we must transfer more government jobs to other regions in Finland**

#### **Question**

*To reduce integral migration to the capital area we must transfer more government jobs to other regions in Finland*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	359	25.2	35.3
Agree	2	431	30.3	42.3

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Disagree	3	127	8.9	12.5
Strongly disagree	4	50	3.5	4.9
Can't say	5	51	3.6	5.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	404	28.4	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P2\_6] Finland should construct a sixth nuclear power plant in addition to the fifth plant currently under construction**

**Question**

*Finland should construct a sixth nuclear power plant in addition to the fifth plant currently under construction*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	206	14.5	20.1
Agree	2	246	17.3	24.0
Disagree	3	179	12.6	17.5
Strongly disagree	4	252	17.7	24.6
Can't say	5	141	9.9	13.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	398	28.0	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P2\_7] The state should have a much bigger role in directing the economy than it has at present**

**Question**

*The state should have a much bigger role in directing the economy than it has at present*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	139	9.8	13.6
Agree	2	394	27.7	38.5
Disagree	3	261	18.4	25.5
Strongly disagree	4	91	6.4	8.9

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	5	139	9.8	13.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	398	28.0	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[P3\_1] How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Family members or relatives**

#### **Question**

*How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Family members or relatives*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great amount	1	50	3.5	5.0
Fair amount	2	125	8.8	12.5
Not much	3	270	19.0	26.9
Not at all	4	544	38.3	54.2
Can't say	5	14	1.0	1.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	419	29.5	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[P3\_2] How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Work colleagues or fellow students**

#### **Question**

*How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Work colleagues or fellow students*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great amount	1	12	0.8	1.2
Fair amount	2	67	4.7	6.7
Not much	3	215	15.1	21.7
Not at all	4	684	48.1	68.9
Can't say	5	15	1.1	1.5

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	429	30.2	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P3\_3] How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Other friends and acquaintances**

**Question**

*How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Other friends and acquaintances*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great amount	1	14	1.0	1.4
Fair amount	2	90	6.3	9.1
Not much	3	333	23.4	33.8
Not at all	4	535	37.6	54.3
Can't say	5	13	0.9	1.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	437	30.7	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P3\_4] How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: News and current affairs articles in newspapers**

**Question**

*How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: News and current affairs articles in newspapers*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great amount	1	172	12.1	17.1
Fair amount	2	482	33.9	47.9
Not much	3	241	16.9	23.9
Not at all	4	106	7.5	10.5
Can't say	5	6	0.4	0.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	415	29.2	–

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[P3\_5] How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Election advertising in newspapers**

#### **Question**

*How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Election advertising in newspapers*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great amount	1	103	7.2	10.3
Fair amount	2	360	25.3	35.9
Not much	3	347	24.4	34.6
Not at all	4	184	12.9	18.3
Can't say	5	10	0.7	1.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	418	29.4	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[P3\_6] How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: News and current affairs programmes on the radio**

#### **Question**

*How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: News and current affairs programmes on the radio*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great amount	1	84	5.9	8.3
Fair amount	2	256	18.0	25.3
Not much	3	328	23.1	32.5
Not at all	4	330	23.2	32.7
Can't say	5	12	0.8	1.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	412	29.0	–
		1422	100.0	100.0



**[P3\_7] How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Election programmes on the radio**

**Question**

*How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Election programmes on the radio*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great amount	1	49	3.4	4.9
Fair amount	2	144	10.1	14.3
Not much	3	349	24.5	34.8
Not at all	4	443	31.2	44.1
Can't say	5	19	1.3	1.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	418	29.4	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P3\_8] How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Election advertising on the radio**

**Question**

*How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Election advertising on the radio*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great amount	1	25	1.8	2.5
Fair amount	2	76	5.3	7.6
Not much	3	332	23.3	33.3
Not at all	4	543	38.2	54.5
Can't say	5	20	1.4	2.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	426	30.0	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P3\_9] How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: News and current affairs programmes on television**

**Question**

*How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: News and current affairs programmes on television*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great amount	1	236	16.6	23.3
Fair amount	2	430	30.2	42.4
Not much	3	236	16.6	23.3
Not at all	4	103	7.2	10.2
Can't say	5	8	0.6	0.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	409	28.8	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P3\_10] How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Election programmes on television**

**Question**

*How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Election programmes on television*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great amount	1	202	14.2	20.0
Fair amount	2	350	24.6	34.6
Not much	3	288	20.3	28.5
Not at all	4	162	11.4	16.0
Can't say	5	9	0.6	0.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	411	28.9	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P3\_11] How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Election advertising on television**

**Question**

*How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Election advertising on television*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great amount	1	89	6.3	8.9
Fair amount	2	244	17.2	24.4
Not much	3	370	26.0	36.9
Not at all	4	285	20.0	28.4
Can't say	5	14	1.0	1.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	420	29.5	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P3\_12] How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Candidate selectors on the Internet**

**Question**

*How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Candidate selectors on the Internet*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great amount	1	108	7.6	10.9
Fair amount	2	135	9.5	13.7
Not much	3	136	9.6	13.8
Not at all	4	568	39.9	57.5
Can't say	5	41	2.9	4.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	434	30.5	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [P3\_13] How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Websites of parties or candidates

#### Question

*How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Websites of parties or candidates*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great amount	1	32	2.3	3.2
Fair amount	2	98	6.9	9.8
Not much	3	146	10.3	14.7
Not at all	4	672	47.3	67.5
Can't say	5	47	3.3	4.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	427	30.0	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [P3\_14] How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Campaign events organised by parties or candidates

#### Question

*How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Campaign events organised by parties or candidates*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great amount	1	33	2.3	3.3
Fair amount	2	64	4.5	6.4
Not much	3	179	12.6	17.9
Not at all	4	690	48.5	68.9
Can't say	5	35	2.5	3.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	421	29.6	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P3\_15] How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Voting campaigns organised by voluntary/civic organisations or interest groups**

**Question**

*How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Voting campaigns organised by voluntary/civic organisations or interest groups*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great amount	1	14	1.0	1.4
Fair amount	2	48	3.4	4.8
Not much	3	214	15.0	21.5
Not at all	4	680	47.8	68.3
Can't say	5	39	2.7	3.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	427	30.0	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P3\_16] How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Books, periodicals/magazines or other literary sources**

**Question**

*How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: Books, periodicals/magazines or other literary sources*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great amount	1	38	2.7	3.8
Fair amount	2	142	10.0	14.2
Not much	3	349	24.5	34.8
Not at all	4	447	31.4	44.6
Can't say	5	26	1.8	2.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	420	29.5	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P3\_17] How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: SMS messages**

**Question**

*How much important information did you get for your voting choice from: SMS messages*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
A great amount	1	6	0.4	0.6
Fair amount	2	13	0.9	1.3
Not much	3	50	3.5	5.0
Not at all	4	888	62.4	89.3
Can't say	5	37	2.6	3.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	428	30.1	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P4\_1] It was important for me to vote for a candidate of the same gender as myself regardless of whether he/she had a chance of getting elected**

**Question**

*It was important for me to vote for a candidate of the same gender as myself regardless of whether he/she had a chance of getting elected*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	105	7.4	11.5
Agree	2	121	8.5	13.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	108	7.6	11.8
Disagree	4	118	8.3	12.9
Strongly disagree	5	444	31.2	48.7
Can't say	6	16	1.1	1.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	510	35.9	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P4\_2] It was important for me that my own gender would be well represented among decision-makers**

**Question**

*It was important for me that my own gender would be well represented among decision-makers*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	148	10.4	16.3
Agree	2	143	10.1	15.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	145	10.2	16.0
Disagree	4	128	9.0	14.1
Strongly disagree	5	326	22.9	35.9
Can't say	6	18	1.3	2.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	514	36.1	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P4\_3] It was important for me that the candidate would promote interests important for my gender****Question**

*It was important for me that the candidate would promote interests important for my gender*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	150	10.5	16.5
Agree	2	201	14.1	22.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	165	11.6	18.1
Disagree	4	115	8.1	12.6
Strongly disagree	5	259	18.2	28.5
Can't say	6	20	1.4	2.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	512	36.0	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P4\_4] It was important for me that the candidate would be active in gender equality issues****Question**

*It was important for me that the candidate would be active in gender equality issues*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	257	18.1	28.2

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Agree	2	308	21.7	33.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	162	11.4	17.8
Disagree	4	71	5.0	7.8
Strongly disagree	5	96	6.8	10.5
Can't say	6	16	1.1	1.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	512	36.0	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [P4\_5] The candidate's gender was not important

#### Question

*The candidate's gender was not important*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	483	34.0	52.7
Agree	2	136	9.6	14.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	80	5.6	8.7
Disagree	4	105	7.4	11.5
Strongly disagree	5	102	7.2	11.1
Can't say	6	11	0.8	1.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	505	35.5	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [P5\_1] Finland's NATO membership should have been discussed during the election campaign so that voters would have known the policy of each party on this issue

#### Question

*Finland's NATO membership should have been discussed during the election campaign so that voters would have known the policy of each party on this issue*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	383	26.9	37.5

(continued on next page)



(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Agree	2	386	27.1	37.8
Disagree	3	99	7.0	9.7
Strongly disagree	4	46	3.2	4.5
Can't say	5	108	7.6	10.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	400	28.1	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [P5\_2] The issue of Finland's NATO membership is so complicated that we can leave the decisions to political leaders

#### Question

*The issue of Finland's NATO membership is so complicated that we can leave the decisions to political leaders*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	145	10.2	14.3
Agree	2	297	20.9	29.2
Disagree	3	214	15.0	21.0
Strongly disagree	4	274	19.3	26.9
Can't say	5	87	6.1	8.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	405	28.5	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [P5\_3] Finland should join NATO

#### Question

*Finland should join NATO*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	99	7.0	9.7
Agree	2	177	12.4	17.4
Disagree	3	147	10.3	14.4
Strongly disagree	4	343	24.1	33.6

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	5	254	17.9	24.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	402	28.3	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [P5\_4] EU membership is a good thing for Finland

#### Question

*EU membership is a good thing for Finland*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	231	16.2	22.7
Agree	2	393	27.6	38.6
Disagree	3	184	12.9	18.1
Strongly disagree	4	118	8.3	11.6
Can't say	5	93	6.5	9.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	403	28.3	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [P5\_5] Finland's participation in international crisis management operations is a good thing

#### Question

*Finland's participation in international crisis management operations is a good thing*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	219	15.4	21.4
Agree	2	489	34.4	47.7
Disagree	3	152	10.7	14.8
Strongly disagree	4	82	5.8	8.0
Can't say	5	83	5.8	8.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	397	27.9	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [P6\_1] members of parliament would help our country more if they stopped talking and started concentrating on solving real problems

#### Question

*members of parliament would help our country more if they stopped talking and started concentrating on solving real problems*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	426	30.0	42.0
Agree	2	414	29.1	40.8
Disagree	3	131	9.2	12.9
Strongly disagree	4	11	0.8	1.1
Can't say	5	32	2.3	3.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	408	28.7	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [P6\_2] What making compromises in politics really means is selling one's principles

#### Question

*What making compromises in politics really means is selling one's principles*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	119	8.4	11.8
Agree	2	364	25.6	36.0
Disagree	3	379	26.7	37.5
Strongly disagree	4	81	5.7	8.0
Can't say	5	68	4.8	6.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	411	28.9	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [P6\_3] Things would be better in Finland if successful corporate managers made the decisions

#### Question

*Things would be better in Finland if successful corporate managers made the decisions*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	53	3.7	5.2
Agree	2	151	10.6	14.9
Disagree	3	348	24.5	34.3
Strongly disagree	4	370	26.0	36.5
Can't say	5	92	6.5	9.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	408	28.7	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P6\_4] Things would be better in Finland if independent experts made the decisions instead of politicians and citizens**

**Question**

*Things would be better in Finland if independent experts made the decisions instead of politicians and citizens*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	71	5.0	7.0
Agree	2	270	19.0	26.6
Disagree	3	285	20.0	28.1
Strongly disagree	4	284	20.0	28.0
Can't say	5	104	7.3	10.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	408	28.7	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P6\_5] The Finnish government would function better if it were managed like an enterprise**

**Question**

*The Finnish government would function better if it were managed like an enterprise*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	82	5.8	8.1

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Agree	2	222	15.6	21.9
Disagree	3	313	22.0	30.9
Strongly disagree	4	264	18.6	26.0
Can't say	5	133	9.4	13.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	408	28.7	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P6\_6] Political parties ought to be banned in politics****Question***Political parties ought to be banned in politics***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	45	3.2	4.5
Agree	2	99	7.0	9.8
Disagree	3	237	16.7	23.4
Strongly disagree	4	528	37.1	52.2
Can't say	5	102	7.2	10.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	411	28.9	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P6\_7] There ought to be an upper limit to political campaign expenditure****Question***There ought to be an upper limit to political campaign expenditure***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	481	33.8	47.4
Agree	2	343	24.1	33.8
Disagree	3	95	6.7	9.4
Strongly disagree	4	50	3.5	4.9
Can't say	5	45	3.2	4.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	408	28.7	–

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[P6\_8] Direct contacts between interest groups and members of parliament ought to be banned**

#### **Question**

*Direct contacts between interest groups and members of parliament ought to be banned*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	144	10.1	14.2
Agree	2	219	15.4	21.6
Disagree	3	300	21.1	29.6
Strongly disagree	4	178	12.5	17.6
Can't say	5	171	12.0	16.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	410	28.8	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[P6\_9] What Finland needs are strong leaders who can restore law and order**

#### **Question**

*What Finland needs are strong leaders who can restore law and order*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	293	20.6	28.8
Agree	2	377	26.5	37.1
Disagree	3	200	14.1	19.7
Strongly disagree	4	103	7.2	10.1
Can't say	5	43	3.0	4.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	406	28.6	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P6\_10] Refugees and immigrants should be entitled to the same social security benefits as the Finns even when they do not have Finnish citizenship**

**Question**

*Refugees and immigrants should be entitled to the same social security benefits as the Finns even when they do not have Finnish citizenship*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	86	6.0	8.5
Agree	2	280	19.7	27.6
Disagree	3	306	21.5	30.1
Strongly disagree	4	280	19.7	27.6
Can't say	5	64	4.5	6.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	406	28.6	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P6\_11] Immigration poses a serious threat to Finland's unique national culture**

**Question**

*Immigration poses a serious threat to Finland's unique national culture*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	94	6.6	9.2
Agree	2	210	14.8	20.6
Disagree	3	381	26.8	37.4
Strongly disagree	4	273	19.2	26.8
Can't say	5	60	4.2	5.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	404	28.4	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P6\_12] Parliament ought to be representative of the population in terms of gender**

**Question**

*Parliament ought to be representative of the population in terms of gender*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	106	7.5	10.5
Agree	2	359	25.2	35.6
Disagree	3	271	19.1	26.9
Strongly disagree	4	155	10.9	15.4
Can't say	5	117	8.2	11.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	414	29.1	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P6\_13] Parliament ought to be representative of the population in terms of age****Question**

*Parliament ought to be representative of the population in terms of age*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	78	5.5	7.7
Agree	2	361	25.4	35.7
Disagree	3	314	22.1	31.1
Strongly disagree	4	153	10.8	15.1
Can't say	5	105	7.4	10.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	411	28.9	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P6\_14] Parliament ought to be representative of public opinion in key issues****Question**

*Parliament ought to be representative of public opinion in key issues*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	282	19.8	27.9
Agree	2	507	35.7	50.2

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Disagree	3	115	8.1	11.4
Strongly disagree	4	23	1.6	2.3
Can't say	5	83	5.8	8.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	412	29.0	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [P6\_15] Members of parliament ought to have higher education than the population in general

#### Question

*Members of parliament ought to have higher education than the population in general*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	108	7.6	10.7
Agree	2	293	20.6	29.0
Disagree	3	365	25.7	36.1
Strongly disagree	4	199	14.0	19.7
Can't say	5	45	3.2	4.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	412	29.0	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [P6\_16] Members of parliament should first and foremost be experts in their own field

#### Question

*Members of parliament should first and foremost be experts in their own field*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	315	22.2	30.9
Agree	2	442	31.1	43.4
Disagree	3	180	12.7	17.7
Strongly disagree	4	42	3.0	4.1
Can't say	5	39	2.7	3.8

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## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	404	28.4	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [P6\_17] Members of parliament ought to follow closely the views of their voters and promote corresponding policies

#### Question

*Members of parliament ought to follow closely the views of their voters and promote corresponding policies*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	444	31.2	43.7
Agree	2	468	32.9	46.1
Disagree	3	63	4.4	6.2
Strongly disagree	4	13	0.9	1.3
Can't say	5	28	2.0	2.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	406	28.6	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [P6\_18] Members of parliament ought to vote in Parliament according to their own views and not according to party line

#### Question

*Members of parliament ought to vote in Parliament according to their own views and not according to party line*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	345	24.3	33.9
Agree	2	400	28.1	39.3
Disagree	3	188	13.2	18.5
Strongly disagree	4	41	2.9	4.0
Can't say	5	44	3.1	4.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	404	28.4	–

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P6\_19] Members of parliament ought to act in best interest of the people, using their own judgement**

**Question**

*Members of parliament ought to act in best interest of the people, using their own judgement*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	544	38.3	53.5
Agree	2	407	28.6	40.0
Disagree	3	41	2.9	4.0
Strongly disagree	4	7	0.5	0.7
Can't say	5	18	1.3	1.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	405	28.5	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P7\_1] Membership and participation in the activities of: Sports clubs, including hunting and fishing clubs/associations**

**Question**

*Membership and participation in the activities of: Sports clubs, including hunting and fishing clubs/associations*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Member and participate actively	1	135	9.5	13.6
Member but not participate actively	2	140	9.8	14.1
Used to be a member but not any more	3	300	21.1	30.3
Have never been a member	4	402	28.3	40.6
Can't say	5	14	1.0	1.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	431	30.3	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[P7\_2] Membership and participation in the activities of: Cultural or hobby organisation**

#### **Question**

*Membership and participation in the activities of: Cultural or hobby organisation*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Member and participate actively	1	133	9.4	13.4
Member but not participate actively	2	123	8.6	12.3
Used to be a member but not any more	3	221	15.5	22.2
Have never been a member	4	492	34.6	49.4
Can't say	5	27	1.9	2.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	426	30.0	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[P7\_3] Membership and participation in the activities of: Village or neighbourhood association**

#### **Question**

*Membership and participation in the activities of: Village or neighbourhood association*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Member and participate actively	1	31	2.2	3.2
Member but not participate actively	2	75	5.3	7.6
Used to be a member but not any more	3	112	7.9	11.4
Have never been a member	4	748	52.6	76.1
Can't say	5	17	1.2	1.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	439	30.9	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[P7\_4] Membership and participation in the activities of: Trade union**

#### **Question**

*Membership and participation in the activities of: Trade union*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Member and participate actively	1	83	5.8	8.3
Member but not participate actively	2	415	29.2	41.4
Used to be a member but not any more	3	272	19.1	27.1
Have never been a member	4	224	15.8	22.3
Can't say	5	9	0.6	0.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	419	29.5	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [P7\_5] Membership and participation in the activities of: Employer or other business organisation/association

#### Question

*Membership and participation in the activities of: Employer or other business organisation/association*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Member and participate actively	1	14	1.0	1.4
Member but not participate actively	2	54	3.8	5.5
Used to be a member but not any more	3	89	6.3	9.0
Have never been a member	4	803	56.5	81.3
Can't say	5	28	2.0	2.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	434	30.5	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [P7\_6] Membership and participation in the activities of: Agricultural as- sociation

#### Question

*Membership and participation in the activities of: Agricultural association*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Member and participate actively	1	4	0.3	0.4
Member but not participate actively	2	28	2.0	2.8
Used to be a member but not any more	3	37	2.6	3.8
Have never been a member	4	896	63.0	90.9
Can't say	5	21	1.5	2.1

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## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	436	30.7	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[P7\_7] Membership and participation in the activities of: Other professional association**

#### **Question**

*Membership and participation in the activities of: Other professional association*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Member and participate actively	1	50	3.5	5.0
Member but not participate actively	2	137	9.6	13.8
Used to be a member but not any more	3	178	12.5	18.0
Have never been a member	4	587	41.3	59.2
Can't say	5	39	2.7	3.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	431	30.3	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[P7\_8] Membership and participation in the activities of: Humanitarian, human rights, minority or immigrant organisations**

#### **Question**

*Membership and participation in the activities of: Humanitarian, human rights, minority or immigrant organisations*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Member and participate actively	1	42	3.0	4.3
Member but not participate actively	2	89	6.3	9.0
Used to be a member but not any more	3	64	4.5	6.5
Have never been a member	4	756	53.2	76.5
Can't say	5	37	2.6	3.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	434	30.5	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [P7\_9] Membership and participation in the activities of: Environmental, peace or animal rights organisations

#### Question

*Membership and participation in the activities of: Environmental, peace or animal rights organisations*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Member and participate actively	1	10	0.7	1.0
Member but not participate actively	2	54	3.8	5.5
Used to be a member but not any more	3	55	3.9	5.6
Have never been a member	4	840	59.1	85.0
Can't say	5	29	2.0	2.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	434	30.5	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [P7\_10] Membership and participation in the activities of: Religious organisations

#### Question

*Membership and participation in the activities of: Religious organisations*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Member and participate actively	1	83	5.8	8.4
Member but not participate actively	2	159	11.2	16.0
Used to be a member but not any more	3	43	3.0	4.3
Have never been a member	4	677	47.6	68.1
Can't say	5	32	2.3	3.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	428	30.1	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [P7\_11] Membership and participation in the activities of: Political party

#### Question

*Membership and participation in the activities of: Political party*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Member and participate actively	1	55	3.9	5.5
Member but not participate actively	2	85	6.0	8.6
Used to be a member but not any more	3	89	6.3	9.0
Have never been a member	4	744	52.3	74.9
Can't say	5	20	1.4	2.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	429	30.2	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P7\_12] Membership and participation in the activities of: Some other voluntary/civic organisation****Question**

*Membership and participation in the activities of: Some other voluntary/civic organisation*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Member and participate actively	1	86	6.0	8.8
Member but not participate actively	2	91	6.4	9.3
Used to be a member but not any more	3	97	6.8	9.9
Have never been a member	4	654	46.0	66.7
Can't say	5	52	3.7	5.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	442	31.1	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P8] How often do you discuss politics with other people?****Question**

*How often do you discuss politics with other people?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily or almost daily	1	56	3.9	5.5
Often	2	226	15.9	22.2
Sometimes	3	392	27.6	38.6
Seldom	4	293	20.6	28.8

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	5	46	3.2	4.5
Can't say	6	3	0.2	0.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	406	28.6	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P9] If it were possible to have a say through the Internet in issues that Parliament is handling that week, would you have a say?**

**Question**

*If it were possible to have a say through the Internet in issues that Parliament is handling that week, would you have a say?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Every week or nearly every week	1	142	10.0	14.2
Only when the issue would interest me	2	321	22.6	32.2
I could occasionally but this is not important to me	3	209	14.7	21.0
No, it is for MPs to make the decisions	4	162	11.4	16.2
Can't say	5	163	11.5	16.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	425	29.9	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P10\_1] What would you say is the importance of party leader Matti Vanhanen for the support of the Centre Party of Finland?**

**Question**

*What would you say is the importance of party leader Matti Vanhanen for the support of the Centre Party of Finland?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases party support a lot	1	426	30.0	42.0
Increases party support to a small extent	2	387	27.2	38.1
Has no importance	3	173	12.2	17.0
Decreases party support to a small extent	4	24	1.7	2.4

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## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decreases party support a lot	5	5	0.4	0.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	407	28.6	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[P10\_2] What would you say is the importance of party leader Eero Heinäluoma for the support of the Finnish Social Democratic Party?**

#### **Question**

*What would you say is the importance of party leader Eero Heinäluoma for the support of the Finnish Social Democratic Party?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases party support a lot	1	56	3.9	5.5
Increases party support to a small extent	2	187	13.2	18.4
Has no importance	3	387	27.2	38.0
Decreases party support to a small extent	4	304	21.4	29.8
Decreases party support a lot	5	85	6.0	8.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	403	28.3	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[P10\_3] What would you say is the importance of party leader Jyrki Katainen for the support of the National Coalition Party?**

#### **Question**

*What would you say is the importance of party leader Jyrki Katainen for the support of the National Coalition Party?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases party support a lot	1	215	15.1	21.1
Increases party support to a small extent	2	386	27.1	37.9
Has no importance	3	333	23.4	32.7
Decreases party support to a small extent	4	69	4.9	6.8
Decreases party support a lot	5	16	1.1	1.6

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	403	28.3	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P10\_4] What would you say is the importance of party leader Martti Korhonen for the support of the Left Alliance?**

**Question**

*What would you say is the importance of party leader Martti Korhonen for the support of the Left Alliance?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases party support a lot	1	43	3.0	4.2
Increases party support to a small extent	2	203	14.3	19.9
Has no importance	3	626	44.0	61.5
Decreases party support to a small extent	4	119	8.4	11.7
Decreases party support a lot	5	27	1.9	2.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	404	28.4	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P10\_5] What would you say is the importance of party leader Tarja Cronberg for the support of the Green League?**

**Question**

*What would you say is the importance of party leader Tarja Cronberg for the support of the Green League?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases party support a lot	1	123	8.6	12.1
Increases party support to a small extent	2	350	24.6	34.4
Has no importance	3	442	31.1	43.5
Decreases party support to a small extent	4	80	5.6	7.9
Decreases party support a lot	5	22	1.5	2.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	405	28.5	–

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## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[P10\_6] What would you say is the importance of party leader Stefan Wallin for the support of the Swedish People's Party in Finland?**

#### **Question**

*What would you say is the importance of party leader Stefan Wallin for the support of the Swedish People's Party in Finland?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases party support a lot	1	114	8.0	11.2
Increases party support to a small extent	2	331	23.3	32.5
Has no importance	3	521	36.6	51.1
Decreases party support to a small extent	4	32	2.3	3.1
Decreases party support a lot	5	21	1.5	2.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	403	28.3	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[P10\_7] What would you say is the importance of party leader Päivi Räsänen for the support of the Christian Democrats?**

#### **Question**

*What would you say is the importance of party leader Päivi Räsänen for the support of the Christian Democrats?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases party support a lot	1	116	8.2	11.4
Increases party support to a small extent	2	332	23.3	32.6
Has no importance	3	460	32.3	45.1
Decreases party support to a small extent	4	88	6.2	8.6
Decreases party support a lot	5	23	1.6	2.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	403	28.3	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P10\_8] What would you say is the importance of party leader Timo Soini for the support of True Finns (PS)?**

**Question**

*What would you say is the importance of party leader Timo Soini for the support of True Finns (PS)?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases party support a lot	1	489	34.4	48.0
Increases party support to a small extent	2	297	20.9	29.1
Has no importance	3	187	13.2	18.4
Decreases party support to a small extent	4	23	1.6	2.3
Decreases party support a lot	5	23	1.6	2.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	403	28.3	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P11] A thinks people should have more freedom of choice between privately and publicly provided services, or between different public service providers. B thinks there is already enough choice. Do you agree more with A or B?**

**Question**

*A thinks people should have more freedom of choice between privately and publicly provided services, or between different public service providers. B thinks there is already enough choice. Do you agree more with A or B?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
I agree more with A	1	589	41.4	58.5
I agree more with B	2	417	29.3	41.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	416	29.3	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P12] A thinks Finnish social reforms have gone too far, and people should be able to manage more often without social security benefits. B thinks that social reforms should be kept at present level. Do you agree more with A or B?**

### Question

*A thinks Finnish social reforms have gone too far, and people should be able to manage more often without social security benefits. B thinks that social reforms should be kept at present level. Do you agree more with A or B?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I agree more with A	1	165	11.6	16.1
I agree more with B	2	857	60.3	83.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	400	28.1	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P13\_1] How do you think the following are now, compared to the past two years: Finnish economy**

### Question

*How do you think the following are now, compared to the past two years: Finnish economy*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Better	1	483	34.0	52.0
Worse	2	107	7.5	11.5
The same	3	271	19.1	29.2
Can't say	4	67	4.7	7.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	494	34.7	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P13\_2] How do you think the following are now, compared to the past two years: Your personal or family's financial situation**

### Question

*How do you think the following are now, compared to the past two years: Your personal or family's financial situation*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Better	1	281	19.8	30.3
Worse	2	196	13.8	21.1
The same	3	440	30.9	47.4
Can't say	4	11	0.8	1.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	494	34.7	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P13\_3] How do you think the following are now, compared to the past two years: Employment situation in Finland****Question**

*How do you think the following are now, compared to the past two years: Employment situation in Finland*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Better	1	423	29.7	45.5
Worse	2	165	11.6	17.8
The same	3	277	19.5	29.8
Can't say	4	64	4.5	6.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	493	34.7	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P13\_4] How do you think the following are now, compared to the past two years: Your personal or family's employment situation****Question**

*How do you think the following are now, compared to the past two years: Your personal or family's employment situation*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Better	1	190	13.4	20.7
Worse	2	110	7.7	12.0

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label	value	n	%	v. %
The same	3	574	40.4	62.5
Can't say	4	44	3.1	4.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	504	35.4	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[P14\_1] How do you expect the following to be two years from now, compared to the present situation: Finnish economy**

#### **Question**

*How do you expect the following to be two years from now, compared to the present situation: Finnish economy*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Better	1	250	17.6	27.0
Worse	2	218	15.3	23.5
The same	3	353	24.8	38.1
Can't say	4	106	7.5	11.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	495	34.8	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[P14\_2] How do you expect the following to be two years from now, compared to the present situation: Your personal or family's financial situation**

#### **Question**

*How do you expect the following to be two years from now, compared to the present situation: Your personal or family's financial situation*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Better	1	253	17.8	27.3
Worse	2	127	8.9	13.7
The same	3	483	34.0	52.0
Can't say	4	65	4.6	7.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	494	34.7	–

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P14\_3] How do you expect the following to be two years from now, compared to the present situation: Employment situation in Finland**

**Question**

*How do you expect the following to be two years from now, compared to the present situation: Employment situation in Finland*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Better	1	290	20.4	31.3
Worse	2	186	13.1	20.1
The same	3	339	23.8	36.6
Can't say	4	111	7.8	12.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	496	34.9	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

**[P14\_4] How do you expect the following to be two years from now, compared to the present situation: Your personal or family's employment situation**

**Question**

*How do you expect the following to be two years from now, compared to the present situation: Your personal or family's employment situation*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Better	1	168	11.8	18.2
Worse	2	64	4.5	6.9
The same	3	579	40.7	62.9
Can't say	4	110	7.7	11.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	501	35.2	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [P15] On the whole, how satisfied or unsatisfied are you with your personal financial situation?

#### Question

*On the whole, how satisfied or unsatisfied are you with your personal financial situation?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very satisfied	1	55	3.9	5.9
Fairly satisfied	2	585	41.1	63.1
Fairly unsatisfied	3	202	14.2	21.8
Very unsatisfied	4	74	5.2	8.0
Can't say	5	11	0.8	1.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	495	34.8	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [P16] On the whole, how satisfied or unsatisfied are you with your life?

#### Question

*On the whole, how satisfied or unsatisfied are you with your life?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very satisfied	1	239	16.8	25.8
Fairly satisfied	2	599	42.1	64.7
Fairly unsatisfied	3	64	4.5	6.9
Very unsatisfied	4	12	0.8	1.3
Can't say	5	12	0.8	1.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	496	34.9	—
		1422	100.0	100.0

### [PV\_KIELI] Language of the self-administered questionnaire

#### Question

*Language of the self-administered questionnaire*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finnish	0	817	57.5	79.5
Swedish	1	211	14.8	20.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	394	27.7	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[KK\_PV] Respondents who participated both in the face-to-face interview and in completing the self-administered questionnaire**

#### **Question**

*Respondents who participated both in the face-to-face interview and in completing the self-administered questionnaire*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Only the face-to-face interview	0	394	27.7	27.7
Face-to-face interview and self-administered questionnaire	1	1028	72.3	72.3
		1422	100.0	100.0

### **[PAINOKI1] Weight variable for the whole data, weighting to population distribution by language**

#### **Question**

*Weight variable for the whole data, weighting to population distribution by language*

#### **Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1422
minimum	0.26
maximum	1.20
mean	1.00
standard deviation	0.39

## **[PAINOKI2] Weight variable for the self-administered questionnaire data, weighting to population distribution by language**

### **Question**

*Weight variable for the self-administered questionnaire data, weighting to population distribution by language*

### **Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1422
minimum	0.27
maximum	1.19
mean	1.00
standard deviation	0.32

## **[KIELI] Language of the combined data**

### **Question**

*Language of the combined data*

### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finnish	1	817	57.5	79.5
Swedish	2	211	14.8	20.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	394	27.7	–
		1422	100.0	100.0

## **[WEIGHTS] Updated weight variable, main questionnaire**

### **Question**

*Updated weight variable, main questionnaire*

### **Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1422

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statistic	value
minimum	0.03
maximum	5.00
mean	1.00
standard deviation	1.03

## **[PVWEIGHT] Updated weight variable, self-administered questionnaire**

### **Question**

*Updated weight variable, self-administered questionnaire*

### **Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1028
minimum	0.02
maximum	5.00
mean	1.00
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# Chapter 3

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# **Appendix A**

## **Questionnaires in Finnish**

KYSELYLOMAKE: FSD2269 EDUSKUNTAVALITUTKIMUS 2007

QUESTIONNAIRE: FSD2269 FINNISH NATIONAL ELECTION STUDY 2007

FRÅGEFORMULÄR: FSD2269 RIKSDAGSVALUNDERSÖKNING 2007

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Tämä kyselylomake on osa yllä mainittua Yhteiskuntatieteelliseen tietoaarkistoon arkistoitua tutkimusaineistoa.

Kyselylomaketta hyödyntävien tulee viitata siihen asianmukaisesti lähdeviitteellä.

Lisätiedot: <https://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

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This questionnaire forms a part of the above mentioned dataset, archived at the Finnish Social Science Data Archive.

If the questionnaire is used or referred to in any way, the source must be acknowledged by means of an appropriate bibliographic citation.

More information: <https://www.fsd.uta.fi/en/>

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Detta frågeformulär utgör en del av den ovannämnda datamängden, arkiverad på Finlands samhällsvetenskapliga dataarkiv.

Om frågeformuläret är utnyttjat eller refererat till måste källan anges i form av bibliografisk referens.

Mer information: <https://www.fsd.uta.fi/sv/>

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EDUSKUNTAVAALITUTKIMUS 2007  
Käyntihaastattelu

HALLINNOLLISET CSES-MUUTTUJAT (A-ALKUISET)

- A1. Lomakenumero (tai muu yksittäiset haastateltavat identifioiva tunnusnumero)
- A2. Haastattelija (yksittäiset haastattelijat identifioiva tunnusnumero)
- A3. Haastattelijan sukupuoli
  - 1. Mies
  - 2. Nainen
- A4\_1. Haastattelukuukausi (1-12)
- A4\_2. Haastattelupäivä (1-31)
- A5. Alkuperäiset painomuuttujat

\*\*

SISÄLTÖMUUTTUJAT

K1. Kuinka kiinnostunut olette politiikasta?

- 1 Hyvin kiinnostunut
- 2 Jonkin verran kiinnostunut
- 3 Vain vähän kiinnostunut
- 4 Ei lainkaan kiinnostunut
  
- 5 EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

K2. Kuinka paljon seuraisitte eduskuntavaaleja eri tiedotusvälineistä?

- 1 HYVIN PALJON
- 2 MELKO PALJON
- 3 VAIN VÄHÄN
- 4 EN LAINKAAN
  
- 5 EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

TV:n vaalikeskustelut ja puoluejohtajien haastattelut  
TV-uutiset ja ajankohtaisohjelmat  
TV:n viihdeohjelmat, joissa poliitikkoja oli mukana  
Radio-ohjelmat  
Sanomalehtikirjoitukset  
Vaaleja koskeva uutisointi Internetissä (esim. sanomalehtien Internetsivut)  
Ehdokkaiden ja puolueiden kotisivut Internetissä  
Nettipäiväkirjat ja blogit  
Ns. vaalikoneet Internetissä  
TV-mainokset  
Lehtimainokset

K3. Kuinka vakiintunut oma puoluekantanne on?

- 1 Täysin vakiintunut
- 2 Melko vakiintunut
- 3 Ei kovinkaan vakiintunut
- 4 Ei lainkaan vakiintunut
  
- 5 EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

K4. Mihin seuraavista ryhmistä samastutte ensisijaisesti? (vain yksi vaihtoehto)

- 1 Suomalaiset yleensä
- 2 Suomenkieliset suomalaiset
- 3 Ruotsinkieliset suomalaiset
- 4 Muu kansallinen tai kielellinen ryhmä

5 EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

K5. Mihin yhteiskuntaluokkaan katsotte lähinnä kuuluvanne?

- 1 Työväenluokka
- 2 Alempi keskiluokka
- 3 Keskiluokka
- 4 Ylempi keskiluokka
- 5 Yläluokka
- 6 Ei mikään luokka

7 EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

K6. Osaatteko sanoa, kuinka monen eri puolueen ehdokkaita olette elämäne aikana äänestänyt eduskuntavaaleissa?

- 1 Olen aina äänestänyt saman puolueen ehdokkaita
- 2 Kahden tai kolmen eri puolueen ehdokkaita
- 3 Neljän tai useamman puolueen ehdokkaita
- 4 Ei ole äänestänyt koskaan

5 EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

K7. Ennen juuri käytyjä eduskuntavaaleja maassamme on vuoden 2000 jälkeen järjestetty neljät yleiset vaalit. Missä niistä olette käynyt äänestämässä tai jättäneet äänestämättä?

- 1 Jätin äänestämättä
- 2 Kävin äänestämässä
- 3 Ei äänioikeutta

Eduskuntavaalit vuonna 2003

Europarlamenttivaalit vuonna 2004

Kunnallisvaalit vuonna 2004

Presidentinvaalien ensimmäinen kierros vuonna 2006

Presidentinvaalien toinen kierros vuonna 2006

### **Asenneväittämiä**

K8. Mitä mieltä olette seuraavista väittämistä? Oletteko täysin samaa mieltä, jokseenkin samaa mieltä, jokseenkin eri mieltä vai täysin eri mieltä väittämien kanssa?

LUETTELE

- 1 Täysin samaa mieltä
- 2 Jokseenkin samaa mieltä
- 3 Jokseenkin eri mieltä
- 4 Täysin eri mieltä

## 5 EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

### Normatiiviset näkemykset demokratiasta ja vaalipiirin koko

Pidän äänestämässä käyntiä kansalaisvelvollisuutena

On jokaisen oma asia, käyttääkö hän vaaleissa äänioikeuttaan vai ei

Demokratialla voi olla ongelmansa, mutta se on parempi kuin muut hallitusmuodot

Tärkeät yhteiskunnalliset kysymykset pitäisi entistä useammin päättää kansanäänestyksellä

Edustuksellisen demokratian tukena tulisi järjestää tavallisille kansalaisille tarkoitettuja poliittisia keskustelutilaisuuksia

Haluaisin itsekkin osallistua kansalaisille tarkoitettuihin poliittisiin keskustelutilaisuuksiin

Eduskuntavaaleissa minulle on tärkeää, että puolueellani on todella mahdollisuus saada ehdokas läpi vaalipiirissäni

Eduskuntavaaleissa minulle on tärkeää, että ehdokkaallani on todella mahdollisuus tulla valituksi eduskuntaan

Vaalipiirini kansanedustajilla ei ole riittävästi sananvaltaa hallituksen ja eduskunnan tekemiin päätöksiin

Vaaliliitot pitäisi kieltää eduskuntavaaleissa

### **Poliittinen osallistuminen**

K9. Seuraavassa on joukko erilaisia yhteiskunnallisen osallistumisen muotoja. Jos tuntisitte asian edistämisen todella tärkeäksi, niin mitä näistä olette tehnyt viimeksi kuluneiden neljän vuoden aikana tai saattaisitte tehdä?

1. Olen tehnyt viimeksi kuluneiden neljän vuoden aikana
2. En ole tehnyt, mutta saattaisin tehdä
3. En tekisi missään tapauksessa
4. En osaa sanoa (SPONTAANI)

Kirjoittaa yleisönosastoon

Ottaa yhteyttä poliittisiin päätöksentekijöihin jossakin tärkeässä asiassa

Kirjoittaa nimenne vetoamuksiin, nimenkeräyksiin tai toimintalistoihin

Osallistua poliittisen puolueen toimintaan

Osallistua muun järjestön toimintaan

Tehdä omia ostopäätöksiäni siten, että voisin kulutustavoillani edistää luonnon suojelua

Tehdä omia ostopäätöksiäni siten, että voisin kuluttajana vaikuttaa yhteiskunnallisiin tai poliittisiin asioihin

Osallistua boikottiin, maksu- tai ostolakoon

Osallistua rauhanomaisiin mielenosoituksiin

Osoittaa kansalaistottelemattomuutta osallistumalla väkivallattomaan laittomaan toimintaan

Osallistua sellaisiin mielenosoituksiin, joissa aiemmin on ilmennyt väkivaltaa

Käyttää väkivaltaa poliittisten päämäärien saavuttamiseksi

## Internet

K10. Internet ja sähköposti ovat avanneet uusia mahdollisuuksia poliittiseen toimintaan ja tiedon hankintaan. Oletteko viimeksi kuluneiden neljän vuoden aikana tehnyt, tai saattaisitteko tehdä jotain seuraavista asioista Internetissä?

1. Olen tehnyt viimeksi kuluneiden neljän vuoden aikana
2. En ole tehnyt, mutta saattaisin tehdä
3. En tekisi missään tapauksessa
4. En osaa sanoa (SPONTAANI)

Kirjoittaa nimenne vetoamuksiin, nimenkeräyksiin tai toimintalistoihin  
 Otaa yhteyttä poliittisiin päätöksentekijöihin  
 Keskustella politiikasta  
 Keskustella muista asioista

K11. Kuinka usein käytätte Internetiä?

- 1 Päivittäin
- 2 Muutamia kertoja viikossa
- 3 Noin kerran viikossa
- 4 Satunnaisesti
- 5 En lainkaan

K12. Oletteko nyt tai oletteko koskaan ollut kunnallisissa luottamustehtävissä (esimerkiksi valtuustossa tai lautakunnassa)?

- 1 Olen tällä hetkellä
- 2 En ole tällä hetkellä, mutta olen ollut aikaisemmin
- 3 En ole ollut koskaan
- 4 Ei osaa sanoa (SPONTAANI)

K13. Oletteko jonkin poliittisen puolueen jäsen?

- 1 Olen
- 2 En ole, mutta olen ollut aikaisemmin
- 3 En ole koskaan ollut minkään poliittisen puolueen jäsen

K14. Oletteko toiminut jonkun ehdokkaan tukiryhmässä eduskuntavaaleissa?

- 1 Kyllä, toimin nyt käydyissä vaaleissa
- 2 En nyt käydyissä vaaleissa, mutta olen toiminut aikaisemmin
- 3 En ole toiminut koskaan

## Edustusperiaatteet

Ajatelkaa omasta vaalipiiristäne eduskuntaan valittuja kansanedustajia. Mitä seuraavista tavoitteista heidän pitäisi ensisijassa ajaa eduskunnassa?

K16\_1. Tulisiko kansanedustajien ensisijaisesti ajaa (vain yksi vaihtoehto)?

- 1 Oman puolueensa asettamia keskeisiä tavoitteita
- 2 Heidän itsensä asettamia keskeisiä tavoitteita
- 3 Oman alueensa ja vaalipiirinsä kannalta keskeisiä tavoitteita
- 4 Omien äänestäjensä tavoitteita

5 En osaa sanoa (SPONTAANI)

K16\_2. Entä mitä tavoitteita kansanedustajien tulisi toissijaisesti ajaa (jokin kolmesta muusta vaihtoehdosta)?

- 1 Oman puolueensa asettamia keskeisiä tavoitteita
- 2 Heidän itsensä asettamia keskeisiä tavoitteita
- 3 Oman alueensa ja vaalipiirinsä kannalta keskeisiä tavoitteita
- 4 Omien äänestäjensä tavoitteita

5 En osaa sanoa (SPONTAANI)

### **Asenneväittämiä**

K17. Mitä mieltä olette seuraavista väittämistä? Oletteko täysin samaa mieltä, jokseenkin samaa mieltä, jokseenkin eri mieltä vai täysin eri mieltä väittämien kanssa?

LUETTELE

- 1 Täysin samaa mieltä
- 2 Jokseenkin samaa mieltä
- 3 Jokseenkin eri mieltä
- 4 Täysin eri mieltä

5 EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

### Sisäinen ja ulkoinen kansalaispätevyys

Äänestäminen on ainoa tapa, jolla tavalliset ihmiset voivat vaikuttaa politiikkaan

Kansanedustajamme etäännyvät nopeasti tavallisten ihmisten ongelmista

Poliitikot eivät välitä tavallisten ihmisten mielipiteistä

Minulla ei ole mitään sananvaltaa siihen, mitä maan hallitus ja eduskunta päättävät

Puolueiden kautta kansalaisten mielipiteet tulevat päätöksenteossa huomioon otetuiksi

Puolueet ovat kiinnostuneet pelkästään ihmisten äänistä, eivät heidän mielipiteistään

Joskus politiikka vaikuttaa niin monimutkaiselta, että en oikein ymmärrä, mitä on tekeillä

Äänestämällä voi vaikuttaa asioihin

On yhdentekevää, mitkä puolueet ovat hallituksessa, harjoitettava politiikka ei siitä muutu

### Instituutiot / representaatio

Puolueiden väliset vaaliliitot ovat myönteinen asia, koska ne helpottavat pienpuolueiden eduskuntaan pääsyä

Hallituksen tulisi koostua vain porvarillisista puolueista tai vain vasemmistopuolueista

Puolueiden olisi pitänyt vaalikampanjansa yhteydessä selvästi ilmoittaa, minkä muiden puolueiden kanssa ne halusivat muodostaa hallituksen

Politiikan ns. henkilöityminen on etupäässä hyvä asia

**CSES MODULE 3 (2006-2011):**

Q1a. Mikä oli teille henkilökohtaisesti näiden eduskuntavaalien tärkein asiakysymys? (avokysymys)  
[Avovastaukset koodattava yksityiskohtaisesti vähintään 20 luokkaan]

Q1b. Mikä oli teille henkilökohtaisesti näiden eduskuntavaalien toiseksi tärkein asiakysymys?  
(avokysymys) [Avovastaukset koodattava yksityiskohtaisesti vähintään 20 luokkaan]

001-996. [VASTAUSVAIHTOEHTOKOODIT]

997. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

998. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

999. MISSING

Q2a. Mikä mielestänne on Suomen vakavin yhteiskunnallinen ongelma tällä hetkellä?  
(avokysymys) [Avovastaukset koodattava yksityiskohtaisesti vähintään 20 luokkaan]

Q2b. Mikä mielestänne on Suomen toiseksi vakavin yhteiskunnallinen ongelma tällä hetkellä?  
(avokysymys) [Avovastaukset koodattava yksityiskohtaisesti vähintään 20 luokkaan]

001-996. [VASTAUSVAIHTOEHTOKOODIT]

997. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

998. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

999. MISSING

Q3a. Mikä puolue kykenee mielestänne parhaiten hoitamaan mainitsemaanne Suomen vakavinta yhteiskunnallista ongelmaa?

Q3b. Mikä puolue kykenee mielestänne parhaiten hoitamaan mainitsemaanne Suomen toiseksi vakavinta yhteiskunnallista ongelmaa?

01-95. [PUOLUEKOODIT]

96. EI MIKÄÄN NÄISTÄ PUOLUEISTA

97. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

98. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

99. MISSING



Q4 Joidenkin mielestä sillä on paljon merkitystä kenen hallussa on poliittinen päätösvalta. Toisten mielestä ei ole mitään merkitystä kenen hallussa valta on. Käyttämällä oheista asteikkoa, mitä mieltä itse olette?

1. EI OLE **MITÄÄN** MERKITYSTÄ KENELLÄ ON VALTA
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
5. ON **PALJON** MERKITYSTÄ KENELLÄ ON VALTA
7. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
8. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
9. MISSING

Q5. Joidenkin mielestä sillä, ketä äänestää, ei ole mitään vaikutusta asioiden kulkuun. Toisten mielestä sillä, ketä äänestää, on paljon merkitystä. Käyttämällä oheista asteikkoa, mitä mieltä itse olette?

1. IHMISTEN ÄÄNESTYSPÄÄTÖKSILLÄ EI OLE **MITÄÄN** VAIKUTUSTA ASIOIDEN KULKUUN
- 2.
- 3.
- 4.
5. IHMISTEN ÄÄNESTYSPÄÄTÖKSILLÄ VOI OLLA **PALJON** VAIKUTUSTA ASIOIDEN KULKUUN
7. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
8. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
9. MISSING

Q6. Entä mitä mieltä olette viime vaalikaudella toimineen Matti Vanhasen hallituksen toiminnasta kokonaisuudessaan? Kuinka hyvin tai huonosti se mielestänne suoriutui tehtävistään viimeksi kuluneiden neljän vuoden aikana??

1. ERITTÄIN HYVIN
2. HYVIN
3. HUONOSTI
4. ERITTÄIN HUONOSTI
7. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
8. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
9. MISSING

Q7. Oletteko sitä mieltä, että jokin Suomen puolueista edustaa näkemyksiänne suhteellisen hyvin?

1. KYLLÄ
5. EI -> SIIRTYKÄÄ KYSYMYKSEEN Q8
7. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
8. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
9. MISSING

JOS KYLLÄ.

Q7a Mikä puolue edustaa näkemyksiänne parhaiten?

01-95. [PUOLUEKODIT]

- 97. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
- 98. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
- 99. MISSING

Q8. Riippumatta siitä mitä mieltä olette puolueista, edustaako mielestänne joku puoluejohtajista näkemyksiänne suhteellisen hyvin?

- 1. KYLLÄ
- 2. EI -> SIIRTYKÄÄ KYSYMYKSEEN Q9a

- 7. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
- 8. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
- 9. MISSING

JOS KYLLÄ

Q8a. Kuka puoluejohtajista edustaa näkemyksiänne parhaiten?  
01-95. [PUOLUEJOHTAJAKOODIT]

- 97. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
- 98. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
- 99. MISSING

Q9a-i. Mitä mieltä olette seuraavista puolueista? Kun olen maininnut puolueen nimen, asettakaa tämä puolue asteikolle nollasta kymmeneen. Nolla tarkoittaa, ettette pidä puolueesta lainkaan ja kymmenen, että pidätte puolueesta erittäin paljon. Kertokaa myös mikäli ette ole kuullut puolueesta tai ette tiedä siitä tarpeeksi voidaksenne tehdä arvion.

Ensimmäinen puolue on Suomen Keskusta  
 Toinen puolue on Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen Puolue  
 Kolmas puolue on Kansallinen Kokoomus  
 Neljäs puolue on Vasemmistoliitto  
 Viides puolue on Vihreä liitto  
 Kuudes puolue on Ruotsalainen kansanpuolue  
 Seitsemäs puolue on Suomen Kristillisdemokraatit  
 Kahdeksas puolue on Perussuomalaiset

- 00. EN PIDÄ LAINKAAN
- 01.
- 02.
- 03.
- 04.
- 05.
- 06.
- 07.
- 08.
- 09.
- 10. PIDÄN ERITTÄIN PALJON

- 96. EI OLE KUULLUT PUOLUEESTA
- 97. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
- 98. EI TIEDÄ PUOLUEESTA TARPEEKSI / EI OSAA ARVIOIDA PUOLUETTA
- 99. MISSING

Q10a-i. Mitä mieltä olette seuraavista puoluejohtajista? Kun olen maininnut puoluejohtajan nimen, asettakaa puoluejohtajat asteikolle nolasta kymmeneen. Nolla tarkoittaa, ettette pidä hänestä lainkaan ja kymmenen, että pidätte hänestä erittäin paljon. Kertokaa myös mikäli ette ole kuullut jostain puoluejohtajasta tai ette tiedä hänestä tarpeeksi voidaksenne tehdä arvion.

Ensimmäinen puoluejohtaja on Matti Vanhanen

Toinen puoluejohtaja on Eero Heinäluoma

Kolmas puoluejohtaja on Jyrki Katainen

Neljäs puoluejohtaja on Martti Korhonen

Viides puoluejohtaja on Tarja Cronberg

Kuudes puoluejohtaja on Stefan Wallin

Seitsemäs puoluejohtaja on Päivi Räsänen

Kahdeksas puoluejohtaja on Timo Soini

00. EN PIDÄ LAINKAAN

01.

02.

03.

04.

05.

06.

07.

08.

09.

10. PIDÄN ERITTÄIN PALJON

96. EI OLE KUULLUT PUOLUEJOHTAJASTA

97. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

98. EI TIEDÄ PUOLUEJOHTAJASTA TARPEEKSI / EI OSAA ARVIOIDA PUOLUEJOHTAJAA

99. MISSING

Q11a-i. Poliitikassa puhutaan joskus vasemmistosta ja oikeistosta. Käytämme asteikkoa, jossa nolla tarkoittaa eniten vasemmalla ja kymmenen eniten oikealla. Mihin kohtaan sijoittaisitte Suomen Keskustan tällä asteikolla?

Käyttäen samaa asteikkoa, mihin sijoittaisitte Suomen Sosialidemokraattisen Puolueen?

Käyttäen samaa asteikkoa, mihin sijoittaisitte Kansallisen Kokoomuksen?

Käyttäen samaa asteikkoa, mihin sijoittaisitte Vasemmistoliiton?

Käyttäen samaa asteikkoa, mihin sijoittaisitte Vihreän liiton?

Käyttäen samaa asteikkoa, mihin sijoittaisitte Ruotsalaisen kansanpuolueen?

Käyttäen samaa asteikkoa, mihin sijoittaisitte Suomen Kristillisdemokraatit?

Käyttäen samaa asteikkoa, mihin sijoittaisitte Perussuomalaiset?

00. VASEMMISTO

01.

02.

03.

04.

05.

06.

07.

08.

09.

10. OIKEISTO

95. EI OLE KUULLUT VASEMMISTO-OIKEISTO -ASETTELUSTA (SPONTAANI)

96. EI OLE KUULLUT PUOLUEESTA (SPONTAANI)

97. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

98. EI OSAA SANOA MIHIN SIJOITTAISI (SPONTAANI)

99. MISSING

Q12a-i. Entä mihin sijoittaisitte Matti Vanhasen käyttäen samaa asteikkoa?

Käyttäen samaa asteikkoa, mihin sijoittaisitte Eero Heinäluoman?

Käyttäen samaa asteikkoa, mihin sijoittaisitte Jyrki Kataisen?

00. VASEMMISTO

01.

02.

03.

04.

05.

06.

07.

08.

09.

10. OIKEISTO

95. EI OLE KUULLUT VASEMMISTO-OIKEISTO -ASETTELUSTA (SPONTAANI)

96. EI OLE KUULLUT PUOLUEJOHTAJASTA (SPONTAANI)

97. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

98. EI OSAA SANOA MIHIN SIJOITTAISI (SPONTAANI)

99. MISSING

Q13. Käyttäen samaa asteikkoa, mihin sijoittaisitte itsenne?

00. VASEMMISTO

01.

02.

03.

04.

05.

06.

07.

08.

09.

10. OIKEISTO

95. EI OLE KUULLUT VASEMMISTO-OIKEISTO -ASETTELUSTA (SPONTAANI)

97. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

98. EI OSAA SANOA MIHIN SIJOITTAISI (SPONTAANI)

99. MISSING

Q17. Millä tavoin puolueet erottuivat toisistaan vaalikampanjan aikana? Olivatko erot mielestänne suuria, pieniä, vai eikö eroja ollut lainkaan?

1. EROT OLIVAT SUURIA

2. EROT OLIVAT PIENIÄ

3. EROJA EI OLLUT LAINKAAN

7. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

8. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

## 9. MISSING

Q18. Kuinka tarkkaan seurasitte vaalikampanjointia?

1. TARKKAAN
2. MELKO TARKKAAN
3. EN KOVINKAAN TARKKAAN
4. EN JUURI LAINKAAN
  
7. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
8. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
9. MISSING

Q19. Oletteko yleensä ottaen erittäin tyytyväinen, melko tyytyväinen, ette kovinkaan tyytyväinen vai ette lainkaan tyytyväinen demokratian toimivuuteen Suomessa?

1. ERITTÄIN TYYTYVÄINEN
2. MELKO TYYTYVÄINEN
3. EN KOVINKAAN TYYTYVÄINEN
4. EN LAINKAAN TYYTYVÄINEN
  
7. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
8. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
9. MISSING

Q20. Katsotteko yleensä olevanne lähellä jotakin poliittista puoluetta?

1. KYLLÄ -> Siirtykää kysymykseen Q20b
5. EN
  
7. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
8. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
9. MISSING

Q20a. Koetteko olevanne hieman lähempänä jotakin puoluetta muihin puolueisiin verrattuna?

1. KYLLÄ
5. EN -> SIIRTYKÄÄ KYSYMYKSEEN Q21.
  
7. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI) -> SIIRTYKÄÄ KYSYMYKSEEN Q21.
8. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI) ->SIIRTYKÄÄ KYSYMYKSEEN Q21.
9. MISSING

Q20b. JOS KYLLÄ KYSYMYKSESSÄ Q20 TAI Q20a. Mitä puoluetta?

01-95. [PUOLUEKODIT]

97. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI) -> SIIRTYKÄÄ KYSYMYKSEEN Q21.
98. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI) -> SIIRTYKÄÄ KYSYMYKSEEN Q21.
99. MISSING

Q20c. JOS PUOLUE MAINITTU KYSYMYKSESSÄ Q20b. Koetteko tämän puolueen erittäin läheiseksi, melko läheiseksi, vai ette kovinkaan läheiseksi?

1. ERITTÄIN LÄHEISEKSI
2. MELKO LÄHEISEKSI
3. EN KOVINKAAN LÄHEISEKSI
  
7. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
8. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
9. MISSING

Q21. Nykyisin monet jättävät syystä tai toisesta äänestämättä vaaleissa. Jätittekö te näissä eduskuntavaaleissa äänestämättä? Jos äänestitte, äänestittekö ennakkoon vai varsinaisena vaalipäivänä?

- 1 Jätin tällä kertaa äänestämättä
- 2 Kävin äänestämässä ennakkoon
- 3 Kävin äänestämässä varsinaisena vaalipäivänä
  
- 4 EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
- 5 EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
- 9 MISSING

Q21a. JOS EI ÄÄNESTÄNYT: Jos olisitte käynyt äänestämässä, minkä puolueen (tai poliittisen ryhmittymän) ehdokasta olisitte äänestänyt?  
(Useamman vaihtoehdon valinta mahdollinen)

01-95. [PUOLUEKOODIT] -> SIIRTYKÄÄ KYSYMYKSEEN Q23.

96. EN MITÄÄN NIISTÄ (SPONTAANI) -> SIIRTYKÄÄ KYSYMYKSEEN Q23.
97. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI) -> SIIRTYKÄÄ KYSYMYKSEEN Q23.
98. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI) -> SIIRTYKÄÄ KYSYMYKSEEN Q23.
99. MISSING

Q21c. JOS ÄÄNESTI: Minkä puolueen (tai poliittisen ryhmittymän) ehdokasta äänestitte nyt käydyissä eduskuntavaaleissa?

01-95. [PUOLUELISTA]  
96. ÄÄNESTI TYHJÄÄ

97. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
98. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
99. MISSING

Q22a. Harkitsitteko minkään muun puolueen tai poliittisen ryhmittymän ehdokkaan äänestämistä?

1. KYLLÄ
5. EN -> SIIRTYKÄÄ KYSYMYKSEEN Q23c
  
7. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI) -> SIIRTYKÄÄ KYSYMYKSEEN Q22c.
8. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI) -> SIIRTYKÄÄ KYSYMYKSEEN Q22c.
9. MISSING

Q22b. Minkä puolueen tai puolueiden?

(monivalinta mahd.)

01-95. [PUOLUELISTA]

- 97. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
- 98. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
- 99. MISSING

Q22c. Oliko jokin näihin vaaleihin osallistunut puolue (tai poliittinen ryhmittymä), jonka edustajaa ette missään nimessä äänestäisi?

- 1. KYLLÄ
- 5. EI -> SIIRTYKÄÄ KYSYMYKSEEN Q23.

- 7. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI) -> SIIRTYKÄÄ KYSYMYKSEEN Q23.
- 8. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI) -> SIIRTYKÄÄ KYSYMYKSEEN Q23.
- 9. MISSING

Q22d. Mikä puolue tai poliittinen ryhmittymä tai mitkä puolueet/ryhmittymät?  
(monivalinta mahd.)

01-95. [PUOLUELISTA]

- 97. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
- 98. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
- 99. MISSING

Q23. Äänestittekö neljä vuotta sitten, vuoden 2003 eduskuntavaaleissa?

- 1. KYLLÄ
- 5. EN -> SIIRTYKÄÄ KYSYMYKSEEN Q24a.
- 6. EI ÄÄNIOIKEUTTA EDELLISSÄ VAALEISSA  
-> SIIRTYKÄÄ KYSYMYKSEEN Q24a

- 7. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI) -> SIIRTYKÄÄ KYSYMYKSEEN Q24a.
- 8. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI) -> SIIRTYKÄÄ KYSYMYKSEEN Q24a.
- 9. MISSING

Q23b. Minkä puolueen tai ryhmittymän ehdokasta silloin äänestitte?

01-95. [PUOLUELISTA]

- 96. ÄÄNESTI TYHJÄÄ
- 97. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
- 98. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
- 99. MISSING

**Q24a-e. Tietotasokysymykset**

Vastaukset koodataan CSES:n ohjeen mukaisesti seuraavasti:

1. VASTAAJA VASTASI OIKEIN
5. VASTAAJA VASTASI VÄÄRIN
7. EI HALUA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
8. EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)
9. MISSING

Kuka seuraavista oli vuonna 2006 Suomen hallituksen ulkoministeri?

Paula Lehtomäki  
Eero Heinäluoma  
Erkki Tuomioja  
Kimmo Sasi

En osaa sanoa (spontaani)

Mikä seuraavista on paikkamäärältään juuri valitun eduskunnan toiseksi suurin puolue?

SDP  
Kokoomus  
Vasemmistoliitto  
Keskusta

En osaa sanoa (spontaani)

Mikä seuraavista maista on Yhdistyneiden kansakuntien turvallisuusneuvoston pysyväisjäsen?

Japani  
Saksa  
Venäjä  
Kanada

En osaa sanoa (spontaani)

Ketkä saavat äänestää Suomen eduskuntavaaleissa?

Kaikki Suomessa laillisesti asuvat täysi-ikäiset ihmiset  
Kaikki täysi-ikäiset Suomen kansalaiset  
Vain ne täysi-ikäiset Suomen kansalaiset, jotka asuvat Suomessa  
Vain Suomessa asuvat täysi-ikäiset veronmaksajat

En osaa sanoa (spontaani)

Mitä mielestänne tarkoitetaan parlamentarisella hallitusmuodolla?

Kansanvaltaa  
Sitä että eduskunta nauttii hallituksen luottamusta  
Sitä että hallitus nauttii eduskunnan luottamusta  
Sitä että hallitus nauttii presidentin luottamusta



En osaa sanoa (spontaani)

Sitten vielä joitakin kysymyksiä äänestämisestä.

**Kysymyksiä niille, jotka eivät äänestäneet (K18–K19). Muut siirtyvät kysymykseen K20.**

K18. Seuraavaksi luetellaan erilaisia äänestämättä jättämisen syitä. Missä määrin seuraavat syyt vaikuttivat siihen, että ette käynyt äänestämässä näissä vaaleissa?

	Oli tärkeä syy	Vaikutti jonkin verran	Ei vaikuttanut	EOS
1 Minun oli vaikea löytää itselleni sopivaa puoluetta	1	2	3	4
2 Minun oli vaikea löytää itselleni sopivaa ehdokasta	1	2	3	4
3 En voinut käydä äänestämässä työesteen vuoksi	1	2	3	4
4 En voinut käydä äänestämässä matkan vuoksi	1	2	3	4
5 En voinut käydä äänestämässä sairauden tai korkean iän vuoksi	1	2	3	4
6 En muistanut käydä äänestämässä	1	2	3	4
7 En vain viitsinyt käydä äänestämässä	1	2	3	4
8 En katsonut äänestämisestä olevan itselleni mitään hyötyä	1	2	3	4
9 Mielestäni yksi ääni ei olisi merkinnyt mitään vaalin lopputulokseen	1	2	3	4
10 Tunnen epäluottamusta poliitikkoja ja yleensä politiikkaa kohtaan	1	2	3	4
11 Halusin protestoida politiikkaa ja poliitikkoja vastaan	1	2	3	4
12 Poliittikka ei kiinnosta minua ja äänestäminen on minulle yhdentekevää	1	2	3	4
13 Parhaana pitämilläni puolueilla tai ehdokkailla ei ollut mahdollisuuksia saada vaalipiirissäni edustajanpaikkaa	1	2	3	4

K19. Kuinka itsestään selvää äänestämättä jättäminen oli Teille?

- 1 Itsestään selvää
- 2 Äänestämässä käynti kävi kyllä mielessä, mutta ette harkinnut sitä vakavasti
- 3 Harkitsitte vakavasti myös äänestämässä käyntiä

En osaa sanoa (spontaani)

**Kysymyksiä niille, jotka äänestivät (K20–K28)**

K20. Kumpi asia oli loppujen lopuksi teille tärkeämpi äänestäessänne, puolue vai ehdokas?

- 1 Puolue tärkeämpi
- 2 Ehdokas tärkeämpi

3 EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

K21. Kuinka paljon seuraavassa lueteltavat syyt vaikuttivat puoluevalintaanne näissä eduskuntavaaleissa?

- 1 Ratkaisevasti
- 2 Melko paljon
- 3 Jonkin verran
- 4 Ei lainkaan

5 EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

Puolueen edustajien esiintyminen television vaaliohjelmassa

Puolue ajaa sen ammattiryhmän etuja, johon itse kuulun  
 Puolueella on hyvä puheenjohtaja  
 Olen puolueen vakituinen kannattaja  
 Puolueella on hyvä linja monissa viime aikoina esillä olleissa kysymyksissä  
 Puolueella on päteviä henkilöitä hoitamaan maassa harjoitettavaa politiikkaa  
 Puolueen toiminta edellisen vaalikauden aikana  
 Puolueen onnistunut vaalikampanja  
 Puolueella oli hyvät mahdollisuudet saada vaalipiiristä kansanedustaja tai kansanedustajia  
 Kansalaisjärjestöjen ja etujärjestöjen suositukset  
 Puolueen puheenjohtaja oli mielestäni sopivin pääministeriksi  
 Halu vaikuttaa maan tulevaan hallituskoostumukseen

### **Ehdokasvalinta**

K22. Missä määrin seuraavat seikat vaikuttivat siihen, ketä ehdokasta äänestitte?

1. Ratkaisevasti
2. Melko paljon
3. Jonkin verran
4. Ei lainkaan
5. EOS (SPONTAANI)

Ehdokkaan ikä  
 Ehdokkaan sukupuoli  
 Ehdokkaan koulutus  
 Ehdokkaan asuinpaikka  
 Ehdokkaan aiempi kokemus politiikasta  
 Ehdokkaan luotettavuus  
 Ehdokkaan kyky hoitaa asioita  
 Ehdokkaan ulkoinen olemus ja tyyli  
 Ehdokas oli entuudestaan tuttu julkisuudesta  
 Ehdokkaan näkemykset ja kannanotot  
 Ehdokkaan puoluekanta  
 Ehdokkaan vaalikampanja ja vaalimainokset  
 Ehdokkaan mahdollisuudet tulla valituksi  
 Ystävien, tuttavien tai sukulaisten suositukset  
 Kansalaisjärjestöjen ja etujärjestöjen suositukset  
 Ehdokkaan vastaukset vaalikoneissa

K23. Äänestittekö omaa sukupuoltanne olevaa ehdokasta?

- 1 Kyllä
- 2 Ei
- 3 EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

K24. Minkä ikäistä ehdokasta äänestitte?

- 1 Äänestin suurin piirtein ikäistäni ehdokasta
- 2 Äänestin selvästi itseäni nuorempaa ehdokasta
- 3 Äänestin selvästi itseäni vanhempaa ehdokasta
- 4 EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

K25. Äänestittekö samaa ehdokasta edellisissä eduskuntavaaleissa?

- 1 Kyllä
- 2 Ei
- 3 EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

K26. Millä tavoin tunsitte ehdokkaan jota äänestitte?

- 1 Tunsin henkilökohtaisesti
- 2 Ystävä, tuttava tai sukulainen tunti ehdokkaan henkilökohtaisesti
- 3 Tunsin ehdokkaan toimintaa tiedotusvälineiden perusteella jo ennen vaalikampanjaa
- 4 Äänestin ehdokasta vaalikampanjan perusteella
- 5 Valitsin ehdokkaan tuntematta häntä tarkemmin
- 6 EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

K27. Kuinka helppoa tai vaikeata teille oli valita puolue, jonka ehdokasta äänestitte?

- 1 Erittäin helppoa
- 2 Melko helppoa
- 3 Melko vaikeata
- 4 Erittäin vaikeata
- 5 EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

K28. Kuinka helppoa tai vaikeata teille oli löytää sopiva ehdokas?

- 1 Erittäin helppoa
- 2 Melko helppoa
- 3 Melko vaikeata
- 4 Erittäin vaikeata
- 5 EI OSAA SANOA (SPONTAANI)

## TAUSTAMUUTTUJAT

D1 Syntymävuotenne

D2 Sukupuoli

- 1 MIES
- 2 NAINEN

D3.1. Mikä on peruskoulutuksenne?

- 1 Peruskoulun luokat 1-6, kansakoulu
- 2 Peruskoulun luokat 7-9, 10, keskikoulu
- 3 Vielä koulussa (peruskoulu, lukio)
- 4 Ylioppilas, lukio
- 5 Ei muodollista peruskoulutusta

D3.2. Mikä on ammatillinen koulutuksenne?

- 1 Vielä koulussa (ammattikoulu-, -kurssi)

- 2 Lyhyt ammatillinen koulutus (ammattikoulu, -kurssi)
- 3 Opistoasteen ammatillinen tutkinto
- 4 Jonkin verran ammattikorkeakoulu- tai yliopisto-opintoja
- 5 Ammattikorkeakoulututkinto
- 6 Yliopistotutkinto
- 7 Ei muodollista ammatillista koulutusta

## D4 Siviilisäätynne

- 1 NAIMATON
- 2 AVIOLIITTOSSA TAI MUUSSA REKISTERÖIDYSSÄ PARISUHTEESSA
- 3 AVOLIITTOSSA
- 4 ERONNUT TAI ASUMUSEROSSA
- 5 LESKI
- 6 MUU

## D5.1 Kuulutteko jäsenenä johonkin ammattiliittoon ja jos kuulutte, kuinka aktiivisesti toimitte siinä?

- 1 EN KUULU
- 2 KUULUN MUTTA EN OSALLISTU TOIMINTAAN JUURI LAINKAAN
- 3 KUULUN JA OSALLISTUN TOIMINTAAN JONKIN VERRAN
- 4 KUULUN JA OSALLISTUN TOIMINTAAN PALJON
- 5 EI OSAA SANOA

## D5.2 Mihin seuraavista ammatillisista keskusjärjestöistä ammattiliittonne kuuluu?

- 1 SAK
- 2 STTK
- 3 AKAVA
- 4 MTK
- 5 JOKIN MUU, MIKÄ? \_\_\_\_\_

## D10 Mikä seuraavista vaihtoehtoista sopii Teidän elämäntilanteeseenne?

- 1 KOKOPÄIVÄTYÖSSÄ (VÄHINTÄÄN 32 TUNTIA VIIKOSSA)
- 2 PUOLIPÄIVÄTYÖSSÄ (15-31 TUNTIA VIIKOSSA)
- 3 OSA-AIKATYÖSSÄ (ALLE 15 TUNTIA VIIKOSSA)
- 4 AVUSTAVA PERHEENJÄSEN PERHEYRITYKSESSÄ
- 5 TYÖTÖN
- 6 OPISKELIJA TAI KOULULAINEN
- 7 ELÄKKEELLÄ IÄN TAI TYÖVUOSIEN PERUSTEELLA
- 8 ELÄKKEELLÄ MUUSTA SYYSTÄ
- 9 HOITAA KOTITALOUTTA
- 10 VARUSMIES- TAI SIVIILIPALVELUKSESSA
- 11 VANHEMPAINLOMALLA

D11 Mikä on Teidän nykyinen ammattinne? Jos vastaaja on eläkkeellä, viimeisin ammatti. *Ilmoittakaa ammatti mahdollisimman tarkasti.*

## D12 Ammattiryhmä, johon katsotte lähinnä kuuluvanne

- 1 MAATALOUSYRITTÄJÄ
- 2 MUU TYÖNANTAJA, MUU YKSITYISYRITTÄJÄ, AMMATINHARJOITTAJA
- 3 JOHTAVASSA ASEMASSA TOISEN PALVELUKSESSA
- 4 YLEMPI TOIMIHENKILÖ
- 5 ALEMPI TOIMIHENKILÖ
- 6 TYÖNTEKIJÄ
- 7 ELÄKELÄINEN
- 8 KOULULAINEN, OPISKELIJA
- 9 KOTIÄITI TAI -ISÄ
- 10 TYÖTÖN
- 11 MUU

D13 JOS TYÖSSÄ Millä sektoreilla Te työskentelette?

1. VALTIO, KUNTA TAI SEURAKUNTA
2. YKSITYINEN YRITYS
3. YRITYS, JOSSA VALTIOLLA TAI KUNNILLA ON MERKITTÄVÄ OMISTUSOIKEUS
4. NK. KOLMAS SEKTORI (ESIM. VOITTOA TUOTTAMATON JÄRJESTÖ)

D20 Kuinka suuret ovat keskimäärin kotitaloutenne yhteenlasketut vuositulot *veroja vähentämättä* (= bruttotulot) mukaan laskien veronalaiset sosiaalietuudet? \_\_\_\_\_ euroa vuodessa

D21-D22

Kuinka monta henkilöä kotitaloudessanne asuu? Yhteensä: \_\_ henkilöä

Heistä on 18-vuotiaita tai sitä vanhempia aikuisia: \_ henkilöä

Heistä on 7-17-vuotiaita lapsia tai nuoria: \_ henkilöä

Heistä on 6-vuotiaita tai sitä nuorempia lapsia: \_ henkilöä

D24 Kuinka uskonnollisena pidätte itseänne?

- 1 EN LAINKAAN USKONNOLLISENA
- 2 EN KOVINKAAN USKONNOLLISENA
- 3 JONKIN VERRAN USKONNOLLISENA
- 4 HYVIN USKONNOLLISENA

D25 Kuulutteko johonkin kirkkoon tai uskonnolliseen yhteisöön?

1. EVANKELIS-LUTERILAISEEN KIRKKOON
2. ORTODOKSISEEN KIRKKOON
3. ROOMALAISKATOLISEEN KIRKKOON
4. MUUHUN KIRKKOON TAI USKONNOLLISEEN YHTEISÖÖN, MIHIN? \_\_\_\_\_
5. EN MIHINKÄÄN

D26\_1 Äidinkieli

- 1 SUOMI
- 2 RUOTSI
- 3 JOKIN MUU KIELI, mikä? \_\_\_\_\_

D26\_2 Mitä kieltä tai kieliä kotonanne yleensä käytetään?

- 1 VAIN SUOMEA
- 2 VAIN RUOTSIA
- 3 SUOMEA JA RUOTSIA
- 4 SUOMEA JA JOTAIN MUUTA KIELTÄ
- 5 RUOTSIA JA JOTAIN MUUTA KIELTÄ
- 6 VAIN MUITA KIELIÄ KUIN SUOMEA TAI RUOTSIA

D27 Asuinpaikkakuntanne (avokysymys)

D30 Asutteko...

- 1 KAUPUNGIN KESKUSTASSA
- 2 ESIKAUPUNKIALUEELLA TAI KAUPUNKILÄHIÖSSÄ
- 3 KUNTAKESKUKSESSA TAI MUUSSA TAAJAMASSA
- 4 MAASEUDUN HAJA-ASUTUSALUEELLA?

D30b. Asuitteko nykyisen vaalipiirinne alueella myös edellisten, vuoden 2003 eduskuntavaalien aikaan?

- 1 KYLLÄ
- 2 EN

D31 Vaalipiiri

D32 Oletteko ollut työttömänä viimeksi kuluneiden 12 kuukauden aikana?

- 1 EN

2 KYLLÄ, YHTEENSÄ N. \_\_\_\_ KUUKAUTTA

D33a. Asutteko?

1 VUOKRA-ASUNNOSSA

2 OMISTAMASSANNE TAI PERHEENNE OMISTAMASSA ASUNNOSSA

3 ASUMISOIKEUS- TAI OSAOMISTUSASUNNOSSA

4 JOKU MUU

REKRY1 Kansallisen eduskuntavaalitutkimuksen tulokset tulevat näkyvästi esillä julkisessa keskustelussa tutkimuksen valmistuttua. Osa suunnitelluista kysymyksistä ei mahtunut tämän haastattelun aikatauluun, mutta olisi hyvin tärkeää, että voisitte vielä omassa rauhassa vastata oheiseen lisäkysymyslomakkeeseen ja lähettää sitten lomakkeen oheisessa kirjekuoressa tutkimuslaitokseen. Sopiiko tämä Teille?

1 SUOSTUU

2 EI SUOSTU

KYSELYLOMAKE: FSD2269 EDUSKUNTAVALITUTKIMUS 2007

QUESTIONNAIRE: FSD2269 FINNISH NATIONAL ELECTION STUDY 2007

FRÅGEFORMULÄR: FSD2269 RIKSDAGSVALUNDERSÖKNING 2007

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Tämä kyselylomake on osa yllä mainittua Yhteiskuntatieteelliseen tietoaarkistoon arkistoitua tutkimusaineistoa.

Kyselylomaketta hyödyntävien tulee viitata siihen asianmukaisesti lähdeviitteellä.

Lisätiedot: <https://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

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This questionnaire forms a part of the above mentioned dataset, archived at the Finnish Social Science Data Archive.

If the questionnaire is used or referred to in any way, the source must be acknowledged by means of an appropriate bibliographic citation.

More information: <https://www.fsd.uta.fi/en/>

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Detta frågeformulär utgör en del av den ovannämnda datamängden, arkiverad på Finlands samhällsvetenskapliga dataarkiv.

Om frågeformuläret är utnyttjat eller refererat till måste källan anges i form av bibliografisk referens.

Mer information: <https://www.fsd.uta.fi/sv/>

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## Eduskuntavaalitutkimus 2007

1. Seuraavassa on lueteltu eräitä asioita ja tavoitteita, jotka nousivat esille vaaleissa. Miten tärkeitä ne olivat teille?

	Erittäin tärkeä	Melko tärkeä	Ei juurikaan tärkeä	Ei lainkaan tärkeä	En osaa sanoa
◆ Köyhien aseman parantaminen	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Rikollisuuden vähentäminen	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Julkisten palveluiden tason turvaaminen	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Terveydenhoidon resurssien lisääminen	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Verotuksen keventäminen	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Alueellisten kehityserojen vähentäminen	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Yrittäjyyden edellytysten parantaminen	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Perinteisten arvojen ja moraalikäsitteiden vahvistaminen	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Kuntien itsenäisen aseman turvaaminen	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Kuntaliitosten estäminen	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Suomen etujen ajaminen Euroopan unionissa	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Euroopan unionin yhdentymisen edistäminen	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Hallituksen puoluekoostumukseen vaikuttaminen	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Vaikuttaminen siihen, kuka valitaan pääministeriksi	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Etnisten vähemmistöjen aseman parantaminen	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Seksuaalisten vähemmistöjen aseman parantaminen	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Ilmastonmuutoksen hillitseminen	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Muu ympäristönsuojelu	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Työttömyyden vähentäminen	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Vanhusten aseman parantaminen	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Nuorten ja lapsiperheiden aseman parantaminen	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Opiskelijoiden aseman parantaminen	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5

2. Mitä mieltä olette seuraavista väittämistä?

	Täysin samaa mieltä	Jokseenkin samaa mieltä	Jokseenkin eri mieltä	Täysin eri mieltä	En osaa sanoa
◆ Työntekijän irtisanomista voidaan helpottaa, jos työttömyysturvaa vastaavasti parannetaan	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Suomessa pitää siirtyä kaikille yli 16-vuotiaille maksettavaan verottomaan kansalaispalkkaan, joka korvaa sosiaaliturvan vähimmäisetuudet	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Tuloerojen kasvua pitää hillitä, sillä se johtaa ihmisten eriarvoistumiseen	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Jos on valittava joko julkisten palveluiden parantamisen tai tuloverotuksen keventämisen välillä, on valittava veronkevennykset	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Muuttopainetta pääkaupunkiseudulle on hillittävä siirtämällä yhä enemmän valtionhallinnon työpaikkoja muualle Suomeen	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Suomeen pitää rakentaa kuudes ydinvoimala nyt rakenteilla olevan viidennen ydinvoimalan lisäksi	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Valtiolla pitää olla nykyistä huomattavasti vahvempi rooli talouselämän ohjaamisessa	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5



**3. Kansalaiset voivat vaalikampanjan aikana saada äänestyspäätöksen kannalta tarpeellista tietoa monista eri lähteistä. Missä määrin te saitte oman äänestyspäätöksenne kannalta tärkeätä tietoa seuraavista lähteistä?**

	Erittäin paljon	Melko paljon	Melko vähän	Ei lainkaan	En osaa sanoa
◆ Perheenjäseniltä, vanhemmilta tai sukulaisilta	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Työ- tai opiskelukavereilta	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Muilta ystäviltä ja tuttavilta	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Sanomalehtien uutis- ja ajankohtaisjutuista	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Sanomalehdissä olleista vaalimainoksista	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Radion uutis- ja ajankohtaisohjelmista	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Radion vaaliohjelmista	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Radiossa esitetyistä vaalimainoksista	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ TV:n uutis- ja ajankohtaisohjelmista	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ TV:n vaaliohjelmista	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ TV:ssä esitetyistä vaalimainoksista	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Internetin vaalikoneista	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Puolueiden tai ehdokkaiden internetsivuilta	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Puolueiden tai ehdokkaiden vaalitulaisuuksista	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Kansalaisjärjestöjen ja etujärjestöjen äänestyskampanjoista	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Kirjoista, aikakauslehdistä ja muista kirjallisista lähteistä	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Kännykkäviesteistä	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5

**4. Mitä mieltä olette seuraavista ehdokasvalintaanne koskevista väittämistä vuoden 2007 eduskuntavaaleissa. Jos ette äänestänyt siirtykää suoraan kysymykseen 5.**

	Täysin samaa mieltä	Jokseenkin samaa mieltä	Ei samaa eikä eri mieltä	Jokseenkin eri mieltä	Täysin eri mieltä	En osaa sanoa
◆ Minulle oli tärkeää äänestää omaa sukupuoltani olevaa ehdokasta, vaikka hänellä ei olisi mahdollisuutta tulla valituksi	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
◆ Minulle oli tärkeää, että oma sukupuolteni tulee päätöksenteossa hyvin edustetuksi	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
◆ Minulle oli tärkeää, että ehdokas pystyy ajamaan omalle sukupuolelleni tärkeitä asioita	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
◆ Minulle oli tärkeää, että ehdokas toimii aktiivisesti sukupuolten tasa-arvoa koskevissa kysymyksissä	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
◆ Ehdokkaan sukupuoli ei ollut tärkeä	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6

**5. Mitä mieltä te olette seuraavista Suomen kansainvälisiä suhteita koskevista väittämistä?**

	Täysin samaa mieltä	Jokseenkin samaa mieltä	Jokseenkin eri mieltä	Täysin eri mieltä	En osaa sanoa
◆ NATO-kysymyksestä olisi pitänyt keskustella vaalikampanjan yhteydessä niin, että äänestäjät olisivat saaneet tietää puolueiden kannan Suomen mahdollisesta Nato-jäsenyydestä	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ NATO-kysymys on niin monimutkainen, että ratkaisun voi jättää maan poliittisen johdon tehtäväksi	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Suomen tulee liittyä NATO:n jäseneksi	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Euroopan unionin jäsenyys on Suomelle myönteinen asia	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Suomen osallistuminen kansainvälisiin kriisinhallintatehtäviin on myönteinen asia	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5

6. Mitä mieltä te olette seuraavista väittämistä?

	Täysin samaa mieltä	Jokseenkin samaa mieltä	Jokseenkin eri mieltä	Täysin eri mieltä	En osaa sanoa
◆ Kansanedustajat auttaisivat maatumme enemmän, mikäli he lopettaisivat puhumisen ja keskittyisivät toimimaan todellisten ongelmien ratkaisemiseksi	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Kompromissien tekeminen politiikassa on todellisuudessa vain omien periaatteitten myymistä	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Suomen asiat hoituisivat paremmin, jos politiikasta päättäisivät menestyksekkäät yritysjohtajat	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Suomen asiat hoituisivat paremmin, jos päätöksenteko annettaisiin riippumattomille asiantuntijoille poliitikkojen ja kansalaisten asemesta	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Suomen hallitus toimisi paremmin, jos sitä hoidettaisiin kuin yritystä	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Puolueet pitäisi kieltää politiikassa	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Poliittisiin kampanjoihin käytettävälle rahamäärälle tulisi asettaa yläraja	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Etujärjestöjen suorat kontaktit kansanedustajiin tulisi kieltää	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Maamme kaipaa vahvoja johtajia, jotka kykenevät palauttamaan yhteiskuntaan kurin ja järjestyksen	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Pakolaisilla ja maahanmuuttajilla tulee olla sama oikeus sosiaaliturvaan kuin suomalaisilla, vaikka heillä ei olisikaan Suomen kansalaisuutta	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Maahanmuutto muodostaa vakavan uhan kansalliselle omaleimaisuudellemme	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Eduskunnan tulee vastata kansalaisia sukupuolijakaumaltaan	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Eduskunnan tulee vastata kansalaisia ikäjakaumaltaan	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Eduskunnan tulee ennen kaikkea vastata kansalaismielipidettä keskeisissä kysymyksissä	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Kansanedustajien tulee olla kansalaisia korkeammin koulutettuja	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Kansanedustajien tulee ennen kaikkea olla omien alojensa asiantuntijoita	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Kansanedustajien tulee säännöllisesti ottaa selvää äänestäjensä näkemyksistä ja ajaa niiden mukaista politiikkaa	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Kansanedustajan pitää äänestää eduskunnassa oman mielipiteensä mukaisesti riippumatta ryhmänsä kannasta	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Kansanedustajien tulee toimia kansalaisten parhaaksi itsenäistä harkintaansa käyttäen	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5

7. Monet ihmiset kuuluvat erilaisiin ryhmiin, järjestöihin tai yhteisöihin. Merkitkää kunkin ryhmän kohdalla, kuulutteko ja osallistutteko niiden toimintaan. *Rengastakaa jokaiselta riviltä yksi vaihtoehto*

	Kuulun ja osallistun aktiivisesti	Kuulun, mutta en osallistu aktiivisesti	Kuuluin aiemmin, mutta en enää	En ole koskaan kuulunut	En osaa sanoa
◆ Urheiluseura, ulkoiluseura, mukaan luettuna metsästys- ja kalastusseurat	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Kulttuuri- ja harrastejärjestö	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Kylä- tai kaupunginosayhdistys	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Ammattiliitto tai -yhdistys	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Yrittäjä-, työnantaja- tai muu liiketoimintaan liittyvä järjestö	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Maataloustuottajajärjestö	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Muu työhön tai ammattiin liittyvä järjestö	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Humanitaariseen apuun, ihmisoikeuksiin, vähemmistöihin tai maahanmuuttajiin liittyvä järjestö	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Ympäristöjärjestö, rauhanjärjestö tai eläinoikeuksiin liittyvä järjestö	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Uskonnollinen järjestö	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Poliittinen puolue	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Jokin muu vapaaehtoisjärjestö	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5

8. Jos ei ajatella vaalien läheisiä aikoja, niin kuinka usein yleensä keskustellette politiikasta muiden ihmisten kanssa?

- 1  Päivittäin tai lähes päivittäin  
 2  Usein  
 3  Joskus  
 4  Harvoin  
 5  En koskaan  
 6  En osaa sanoa

9. Jos Internetin avulla voisi äänestämällä ilmaista mielipiteensä eduskunnan käsittelyssä oleviin kysymyksiin viikoittain, miten te menettelisitte?

- 1  Äänestäisin Internetin välityksellä joka viikko tai lähes joka viikko  
 2  Äänestäisin Internetin välityksellä vain kun eduskunta käsittelisi minua kiinnostavia asioita  
 3  Voisin äänestää Internetin välityksellä satunnaisesti, mutta asia ei ole minulle tärkeä  
 4  En käyttäisi Internetiä, sillä kansanedustajien kuuluu päättää asioista  
 5  En osaa sanoa

10. Millainen merkitys alla mainittujen puolueiden puheenjohtajilla on puolueensa kannatukselle?

	Lisää kannatusta paljon	Lisää kannatusta vähän	Ei merki- tystä	Vähentää kannatusta vähän	Vähentää kannatusta paljon
◆ Millainen merkitys mielestänne Suomen Keskustalle on sillä, että puolueen puheenjohtajana on nimenomaan Matti Vanhanen	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Millainen merkitys mielestänne SDP:lle on sillä, että puolueen puheenjohtajana on nimenomaan Eero Heinäluoma	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Millainen merkitys mielestänne Kansalliselle Kokoomukselle on sillä, että puolueen puheenjohtajana on nimenomaan Jyrki Katainen	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Millainen merkitys mielestänne Vasemmistoliitolle on sillä, että puolueen puheenjohtajana on nimenomaan Martti Korhonen	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Millainen merkitys mielestänne Vihreälle liitolle on sillä, että puolueen puheenjohtajana on nimenomaan Tarja Cronberg	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Millainen merkitys mielestänne Ruotsalaiselle kansanpuolueelle on sillä, että puolueen puheenjohtajana on nimenomaan Stefan Wallin	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Millainen merkitys mielestänne Suomen Kristillis-demokraateille on sillä, että puolueen puheenjohtajana on nimenomaan Päivi Räsänen	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Millainen merkitys mielestänne Perussuomalaisille on sillä, että puolueen puheenjohtajana on nimenomaan Timo Soini	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5

11. Kansalaisten valinnanvapaudesta käydään paljon keskustelua, esimerkiksi mahdollisuudesta valita julkisten ja yksityisten palveluiden välillä tai julkisen sektorin eri laitosten tarjoamien palveluiden välillä.

A:n mielestä valinnanvapautta julkisella sektorilla on huomattavasti lisättävä nykyiseen verrattuna.

B:n mielestä kansalaisten valinnanvapaus on jo nykyään riittävä.

Kumman kanssa olette lähinnä samaa mieltä?

- 1  Olen lähinnä samaa mieltä A:n kanssa  
2  Olen lähinnä samaa mieltä B:n kanssa

12. Ja vielä kysymys sosiaalimenoista:

A:n mielestä sosiaaliudistuksissa on maassamme menty jo liian pitkälle. Ihmisten pitäisi nykyistä enemmän selvittää ilman sosiaaliturvaa ja yhteiskunnan tukea.

B:n mielestä toteutetut sosiaaliudistukset on pidettävä vähintään nykyisellä tasolla.

Kumman kanssa olette lähinnä samaa mieltä?

- 1  Olen lähinnä samaa mieltä A:n kanssa  
2  Olen lähinnä samaa mieltä B:n kanssa

13. Jos ajattelette taaksepäin kahta viimeksi kulunutta vuotta, ovatko seuraavat asiat tällä hetkellä mielestänne paremmin, huonommin vai samanlaiset kuin aikaisemmin?

	Paremmin	Huonommin	Samanlaiset	Ei osaa sanoa
◆ Suomen taloudellinen tilanne	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
◆ Oma tai perheenne taloudellinen tilanne	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
◆ Suomen työllisyystilanne	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
◆ Oma tai perheenne työllisyystilanne	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4

14. Entä jos ajattelette tilannetta kaksi vuotta tästä eteenpäin. Uskotteko, että seuraavat asiat ovat silloin paremmin, huonommin vai samanlaiset kuin nykyään?

	Paremmin	Huonommin	Samanlaiset	Ei osaa sanoa
◆ Suomen taloudellinen tilanne	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
◆ Oma tai perheenne taloudellinen tilanne	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
◆ Suomen työllisyystilanne	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
◆ Oma tai perheenne työllisyystilanne	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4

15. Kuinka tyytyväinen tai tyytymätön olette omaan taloudelliseen tilanteeseenne?

- 1  Erittäin tyytyväinen  
2  Melko tyytyväinen  
3  Melko tyytymätön  
4  Erittäin tyytymätön  
5  En osaa sanoa

16. Entä kuinka tyytyväinen tai tyytymätön olette elämäänne yleensä?

- 1  Erittäin tyytyväinen  
2  Melko tyytyväinen  
3  Melko tyytymätön  
4  Erittäin tyytymätön  
5  En osaa sanoa

Taloustutkimus Oy T-5036 12.3.2007 PAh/rrl

**KIITOS VASTAUKSISTANNE !**

**taloustutkimus oy**



# **Appendix B**

## **Questionnaires in Swedish**

KYSELYLOMAKE: FSD2269 EDUSKUNTAVALITUTKIMUS 2007

QUESTIONNAIRE: FSD2269 FINNISH NATIONAL ELECTION STUDY 2007

FRÅGEFORMULÄR: FSD2269 RIKSDAGSVALUNDERSÖKNING 2007

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Tämä kyselylomake on osa yllä mainittua Yhteiskuntatieteelliseen tietoaarkistoon arkistoitua tutkimusaineistoa.

Kyselylomaketta hyödyntävien tulee viitata siihen asianmukaisesti lähdeviitteellä.

Lisätiedot: <https://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

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This questionnaire forms a part of the above mentioned dataset, archived at the Finnish Social Science Data Archive.

If the questionnaire is used or referred to in any way, the source must be acknowledged by means of an appropriate bibliographic citation.

More information: <https://www.fsd.uta.fi/en/>

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Detta frågeformulär utgör en del av den ovannämnda datamängden, arkiverad på Finlands samhällsvetenskapliga dataarkiv.

Om frågeformuläret är utnyttjat eller refererat till måste källan anges i form av bibliografisk referens.

Mer information: <https://www.fsd.uta.fi/sv/>

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RIKSDAGSVALUNDERSÖKNING 2007  
Besöksintervju

K1. Hur intresserad är Ni av politik?

- 1 Mycket intresserad
- 2 Ganska intresserad
- 3 Bara lite intresserad
- 4 Inte alls intresserad
- 5 VET EJ (SPONTAN)

K2. I vilken mån följde Ni med valet i olika medier? (KORTTI)

- 1 MYCKET
- 2 GANSKA MYCKET
- 3 BARA LITE
- 4 INTE ALLS
- 5 VET EJ (SPONTAN)

Valdebatter och partiledarintervjuer på TV  
Nyheter och aktualitetsprogram på TV  
TV-underhållning med politiker  
Radioprogram  
Nyheter, kolumner och insändare i tidningar  
Nyhetsrapportering på Internet om valet (t.ex. tidningarnas Internetsidor)  
Partiers och kandidaters hemsidor på Internet  
Bloggar eller dagböcker på Internet  
Kandidattest på Internet (s.k. valmaskiner)  
TV-reklam  
Tidningsreklam

K3. Hur stark anhängare av ett visst parti är Ni?

- 1 Mycket stark anhängare
- 2 Ganska stark anhängare
- 3 Inte särskilt stark anhängare
- 4 Inte alls stark anhängare
- 5 VET EJ (SPONTAN)

K4. Vilken av följande grupper identifierar Ni Er med i första hand? (ange endast ett alternativ)

- 1 Finländare i allmänhet
- 2 Finskspråkiga finländare
- 3 Svenskspråkiga finländare
- 4 Annan nationell eller språklig grupp
- 5 VET EJ (SPONTAN)

K5. Vilken samhällsklass anser Ni Er närmast tillhöra? (KORTTI)

- 1 Arbetarklass
- 2 Lägre medelklass

- 3 Medelklass
- 4 Övre medelklass
- 5 Överklass
- 6 Ingen klass

7 VET EJ (SPONTAN)

K6. Kommer Ni ihåg hur många olika partiers riksdagskandidater Ni har röstat på under Ert liv?  
(KORTTI)

- 1 Jag har alltid röstat på samma partis kandidater
- 2 Två eller tre olika partiers kandidater
- 3 Fyra eller fler olika partiers kandidater
- 4 Jag har aldrig röstat

5 VET EJ (SPONTAN)

K7. Före årets riksdagsval har det på 2000-talet ordnats allmänna val fyra gånger. Vilka val röstade Ni i och i vilka val lät Ni bli att rösta?

- 1 Jag lät bli att rösta
- 2 Jag röstade
- 3 Jag hade inte rösträtt

Riksdagsvalet år 2003  
Europaparlamentsvalet år 2004  
Kommunalvalet år 2004  
Presidentvalets första omgång år 2006  
Presidentvalets andra omgång år 2006

### **Attitydpåståenden - Asenneväittämiä**

K8. Vad anser Ni om följande påståenden? Är Ni helt av samma åsikt, delvis av samma åsikt, delvis av annan åsikt eller helt av annan åsikt? (KORTTI)  
LÄS

- 1 Helt av samma åsikt
- 2 Delvis av samma åsikt
- 3 Delvis av annan åsikt
- 4 Helt av annan åsikt

5 VET EJ (SPONTAN)

### Normativa uppfattningar om demokrati och valkretsens storlek

Det är en medborgerlig plikt att rösta.

Det är var och ens ensak, om man röstar eller inte.

Demokrati kan ha sina problem, men den är bättre än andra styrelseskick

Viktiga samhällsliga frågor borde allt oftare avgöras genom folkomröstningar

Politiska diskussioner för vanliga medborgare borde ordnas som stöd för den representativa demokratin

Jag skulle själv vilja delta i dylika medborgardiskussioner

I riksdagsval är det viktigt för mig att mitt parti har reella chanser att få minst ett mandat i valkretsen

I riksdagsval är det viktigt för mig att min kandidat har reella chanser att bli invald i riksdagen

Riksdagsledamöter från min valkrets har inte tillräckligt inflytande över regeringens och riksdagens beslut

Valförbund borde förbjudas i riksdagsval

### Politiskt deltagande

K9. Nedan nämns olika former för samhällsligt deltagande. Om något var väldigt viktigt för Er, vad skulle Ni kunna göra eller vad har Ni gjort under de senaste fyra åren? (KORTTI)

1. Jag har gjort detta under de senaste fyra åren
2. Jag har inte gjort detta, men skulle kunna göra
3. Jag skulle aldrig göra detta

4. Vet ej (SPONTAN)

Skriva insändare

Ta kontakt med politiska beslutsfattare i ett viktigt ärende

Skriva på ett upprop eller en namninsamling

Delta i ett politiskt partis verksamhet

Delta i annan föreningsverksamhet

Styra mina inköp så att jag genom mina konsumtionsvanor främjar naturskyddet

Styra mina inköp så att jag som konsument påverkar samhällsliga eller politiska frågor

Delta i en bojkott, betalnings- eller köpstrejck

Delta i en fredlig demonstration

Uppvisa civil olydnad genom att delta i olaglig direkt aktion

Delta i sådana demonstrationer där det tidigare har förekommit våld

Bruka våld för att uppnå politiska mål

### Internet

K10. Internet och e-post har skapat nya möjligheter att agera politiskt och skaffa information. Vad skulle Ni kunna göra eller vad har Ni gjort under de senaste fyra åren på Internet? (KORTTI)

1. Jag har gjort detta under de senaste fyra åren
2. Jag har inte gjort detta, men skulle kunna göra
3. Jag skulle aldrig göra detta

4. Vet ej (SPONTAN)

Skriva på ett upprop eller en namninsamling

Ta kontakt med politiska beslutsfattare i ett viktigt ärende

Delta i politiska diskussioner

Delta i övriga diskussioner

K11. Hur ofta använder Ni Internet?

- 1 Dagligen
- 2 Några gånger i veckan
- 3 Ungefär en gång i veckan
- 4 Sporadiskt
- 5 Aldrig

K12. Har Ni för närvarande eller har Ni någon gång haft kommunala förtroendeuppdrag (t.ex. som nämnd- eller fullmäktigeledamot)?

- 1 Jag har förtroendeuppdrag för närvarande
- 2 Jag har tidigare haft förtroendeuppdrag
- 3 Nej, aldrig
- 4 Vet ej (SPONTAN)

K13. Är Ni medlem i något politiskt parti?

- 1 Ja
- 2 Nej, men har tidigare varit medlem
- 3 Nej, har aldrig varit medlem

K14. Har Du verkat i en kandidats stödgrupp inför riksdagsvalet?

- 1 Jag verkade för en kandidat i hennes/hans stödgrupp inför detta val
- 2 Inte i detta val, men jag har tidigare verkat för en kandidat i hennes/hans stödgrupp
- 3 Nej, jag har aldrig tillhört en kandidats stödgrupp

### **Representationsprinciper - Edustusperiaatteet**

Om Ni tänker på de riksdagsledamöter som invalts från Er valkrets. Vilka av följande målsättningar borde de främst arbeta för?

K16\_1. Borde riksdagsledamöterna främst arbeta för..? (endast ett alternativ) (KORTTI)

- 1 Centrala målsättningar som deras parti definierat.
- 2 Centrala målsättningar som de själva definierat.
- 3 Målsättningar som är centrala för den egna regionen och valkretsen
- 4 Sina väljares målsättningar
- 5 Vet ej (SPONTAN)

K16\_2. Och vilka målsättningar borde riksdagsledamöterna i andra hand arbeta för? (något av de tre andra alternativen) (KORTTI)

- 1 Centrala målsättningar som deras parti definierat.
- 2 Centrala målsättningar som de själva definierat.
- 3 Målsättningar som är centrala för den egna regionen och valkretsen
- 4 Sina väljares målsättningar
- 5 Vet ej (SPONTAN)

### **Attitydpåståenden - Asenneväittämiä**

K17. Vad tycker Ni om följande påståenden? Är Ni helt av samma åsikt, delvis av samma åsikt, delvis av annan åsikt eller helt av annan åsikt? (KORTTI)

LÄS

- 1 Helt av samma åsikt
- 2 Delvis av samma åsikt
- 3 Delvis av annan åsikt
- 4 Helt av annan åsikt

5 VET EJ (SPONTAN)

#### Intern och extern medborgarkompetens

Att rösta är det enda sättet för vanliga medborgare att påverka politiskt beslutsfattande

Riksdagsledamöterna fjärras allt mer från vanliga människors problem

Politikerna bryr sig inte om vanliga människors åsikter

Jag kan inte påverka vad landets regering och riksdag beslutar om

Genom partierna beaktas medborgarnas åsikter i beslutsfattandet

Partierna är endast intresserade av människors röster, inte av deras åsikter

Ibland känns det som om politiken är så komplicerad att jag inte riktigt förstår vad som händer

Genom att rösta kan man påverka

Det spelar ingen roll vilka partier som sitter i regeringen, den förda politiken förändras ändå inte

#### Institutioner / representation

Valförbund mellan partier är bra eftersom det gör det lättare för små partier att bli representerade i riksdagen

Regeringen borde antingen bestå av bara borgerliga partier eller vänsterpartier

Partierna borde i valrörelsen klart ha deklarerat vilka partier de vill bilda regering med

Politikens så kallade personifiering är för det mesta en bra sak

### **CSES MODULE 3 (2006-2011):**

Q1a. För Er personligen, vilken sakfråga var den viktigaste i årets riksdagsval? (öppen fråga) [De öppna svaren skall kodus detaljerat i åtminstone 20 klasser]

Q1b. Och vilken sakfråga var den näst viktigaste för Er? (öppen fråga)[De öppna svaren skall kodus detaljeras i åtminstone 20 klasser]

001-996. [SVARSALTERNATIVSKODER]

997. VILL INTE UPPGE (SPONTAN)

998. VET EJ (SPONTAN)

999. MISSING

Q2a. Vilket politiskt problem tycker Ni är viktigast i dagens Finland? (öppen fråga)[De öppna svaren skall kodalas i åtminstone 20 klasser]

Q2b. Och vilket politiskt problem tycker Ni är näst viktigast? (öppen fråga) [De öppna svaren skall kodalas i åtminstone 20 klasser]

001-996. [SVARSALTERNATIVKODER]

997. VILL INTE UPPGE (SPONTAN)

998. VET EJ (SPONTAN)

999. MISSING

Q3a. Om Ni tänker på det viktigaste politiska problemet i dagens Finland, vilket parti anser Ni är bäst på att lösa det?

Q3b. Om Ni tänker på det näst viktigaste politiska problemet i dagens Finland, vilket parti anser Ni är bäst på att försöka lösa det?

01-95. [PARTIKODER]

96. INGET AV DESSA PARTIER

97. VILL INTE UPPGE (SPONTAN)

98. VET EJ (SPONTAN)

99. MISSING

Q4 Somliga säger att det inte spelar någon roll vilka som sitter vid makten. Andra säger att det spelar en stor roll vilka som sitter vid makten. Om Ni använder skalan på kortet, vilken är Er uppfattning? (KORTTI)

1. DET SPELAR **INTE NÅGON ROLL** VILKA SOM SITTER VID MAKTEN

2.

3.

4.

5. DET SPELAR **EN STOR ROLL** VILKA SOM SITTER VID MAKTEN

7. VILL INTE UPPGE (SPONTAN)

8. VET EJ (SPONTAN)

9. MISSING

Q5. Somliga säger att oavsett vem folk röstar på spelar det inte någon roll för vad som händer. Andra säger att vem folk röstar på kan spela en stor roll för vad som händer. Om Ni använder skalan på kortet, vilken är Er uppfattning? (KORTTI)

1. VEM FOLK RÖSTAR PÅ SPELAR **INTE NÅGON ROLL** VAD SOM HÄNDER

2.

3.

4.

5. VEM FOLK RÖSTAR PÅ KAN SPELA **EN STOR ROLL** FÖR VAD SOM HÄNDER

7. VILL INTE UPPGE (SPONTAN)

- 8. VET EJ (SPONTAN)
- 9. MISSING

Q6. Om Ni tänker på den regering som Matti Vanhanen ledde under förra mandatperioden. Hur bra eller dåligt har regeringen som helhet lyckats med sitt uppdrag under de senaste fyra åren?

- 1. MYCKET BRA
- 2. BRA
- 3. DÅLIGT
- 4. MYCKET DÅLIGT

- 7. VILL INTE UPPGE (SPONTAN)
- 8. VET EJ (SPONTAN)
- 9. MISSING

Q7. Tycker Ni att något av partierna i Finland representerar Era åsikter någorlunda väl?

- 1. JA
- 5. NEJ -> GÅ TILL FRÅGA Q8

- 7. VILL INTE UPPGE (SPONTAN)
- 8. VET EJ (SPONTAN)
- 9. MISSING

OM JA.

Q7a Vilket parti representerar Era åsikter bäst?

01-95. [PARTIKODERNA]

- 97. VILL INTE UPPGE (SPONTAN)
- 98. VET EJ (SPONTAN)
- 99. MISSING

Q8. Oavsett vad Ni tycker om partierna, tycker Ni att någon av partiledarna representerar Era åsikter någorlunda väl i årets val?

- 1. JA
- 2. NEJ -> GÅ TILL FRÅGA Q9a

- 7. VILL INTE UPPGE (SPONTAN)
- 8. VET EJ (SPONTAN)
- 9. MISSING

OM JA

Q8a. Vilken partiledare representerar Era åsikter bäst?

01-95. [PARTILEDARKODER]

- 97. VILL INTE UPPGE (SPONTAN)
- 98. VET EJ (SPONTAN)
- 99. MISSING

Q9a-i. Jag skulle vilja veta vad Ni anser om vart och ett av partierna. Kan Ni placera partierna på en skala mellan 0 och 10, där 0 betyder att Ni ogillar ett parti mycket, medan 10 betyder att Ni gillar ett parti mycket. Om jag kommer till ett parti Ni inte känner till, eller inte vet tillräckligt mycket om, säg bara till. (KORTTI)

Första partiet är Centern i Finland

Andra partiet är Finlands Socialdemokratiska Parti

Tredje partiet är Samlingspartiet

Fjärde partiet är Vänsterförbundet

Femte partiet är Gröna förbundet

Sjätte partiet är Svenska folkpartiet i Finland

Sjunde partiet är Kristdemokraterna i Finland

Åttonde partiet är Sannfinländarna

00. OGILLAR STARKT

01.

02.

03.

04.

05.

06.

07.

08.

09.

10. GILLAR STARKT

96. HAR INTE HÖRT TALAS OM PARTIET

97. VILL INTE UPPGE (SPONTAN)

98. VET INTE TILLRÄCKLIGT MYCKET OM PARTIET / KAN INTE BEDÖMA PARTIET

99. MISSING

Q10a-i. Vi behåller samma skala, men nu vill jag veta hur mycket Ni gillar eller ogillar några av våra partiledare. Om jag nämner en partiledare Ni inte känner till eller inte vet tillräckligt om, säg bara till. (KORTTI)

Den första partiledaren är Matti Vanhanen

Den andra partiledaren är Eero Heinäluoma

Den tredje partiledaren är Jyrki Katainen

Den fjärde partiledaren är Martti Korhonen

Den femte partiledaren är Tarja Cronberg

Den sjätte partiledaren är Stefan Wallin

Den sjunde partiledaren är Päivi Räsänen

Den åttonde partiledaren är Timo Soini

00. OGILLAR STARKT

01.

02.

03.

04.

05.

06.

07.

08.

09.

10. GILLAR STARKT

96. HAR INTE HÖRT TALAS OM PARTILEDAREN

97. VILL INTE UPPGE (SPONTAN)



98. VET INTE TILLRÄCKLIGT MYCKET OM PARTILEDAREN / KAN INTE BEDÖMA  
PARTILEDAREN  
99. MISSING

Q11a-i. I politiken talar man ibland om vänster och höger. Var skulle Ni placera partierna på en skala mellan 0 och 10 där 0 står för vänster och 10 står för höger? (KORTTI)

Var skulle Ni placera Centern i Finland?  
Var skulle Ni placera Finlands Socialdemokratiska parti?  
Var skulle Ni placera Samlingspartiet?  
Var skulle Ni placera Vänsterförbundet?  
Var skulle Ni placera Gröna Förbundet?  
Var skulle Ni placera Svenska folkpartiet i Finland?  
Var skulle Ni placera Kristdemokraterna i Finland?  
Var skulle Ni placera Sannfinländarna?

00. VÄNSTER

01.

02.

03.

04.

05.

06.

07.

08.

09.

10. HÖGER

95. KÄNNER INTE TILL VÄNSTER-HÖGER  
96. HAR INTE HÖRT TALAS OM PARTIET  
97. VILL INTE UPPGE (SPONTAN)  
98. KAN EJ SÄGA VART PLACERA (SPONTAN)

99. MISSING

Q12a-i. Var skulle Ni placera Matti Vanhanen på samma skala? (KORTTI)

Var skulle Ni placera Eero Heinäluoma på samma skala?  
Var skulle Ni placera Jyrki Katainen på samma skala?

00. VÄNSTER

01.

02.

03.

04.

05.

06.

07.

08.

09.

10. HÖGER

95. KÄNNER INTE TILL VÄNSTER-HÖGER (SPONTAN)  
96. HAR INTE HÖRT TALAS OM PARTILEDAREN (SPONTAN)  
97. VILL INTE UPPGE (SPONTAN)  
98. KAN EJ SÄGA VART PLACERA (SPONTAN)

99. MISSING

Q13. Var skulle Ni placera Er själv på samma skala? (KORT)

00. VÄNSTER

01.

02.

03.

04.

05.

06.

07.

08.

09.

10. HÖGER

95. VET INTE VAD VÄNSTER-HÖGER ÄR FÖR NÅGOT (SPONTAN)

97. VILL INTE UPPGE (SPONTAN)

98. KAN EJ SÄGA VART PLACERA (SPONTAN)

99. MISSING

Q17. Om Ni tänker på årets valrörelse, tycker Ni det var stora skillnader mellan partierna, små skillnader eller inga skillnader alls?

1. STORA SKILLNADER
2. SMÅ SKILLNADER
3. INGA SKILLNADER ALLS

7. VILL INTE UPPGE (SPONTAN)
8. VET EJ (SPONTAN)
9. MISSING

Q18. I vilken utsträckning följde Ni vad som hände i årets valrörelse?

1. MYCKET STOR UTSTRÄCKNING
2. GANSKA STOR UTSTRÄCKNING
3. INTE SÄRSKILT MYCKET
4. INTE ALLS

7. VILL EJ UPPGE (SPONTAN)
8. VET EJ (SPONTAN)
9. MISSING

Q19. På det hela taget, hur nöjd eller missnöjd är Ni med hur demokratin fungerar i Finland?

1. MYCKET NÖJD
2. GANSKA NÖJD
3. INTE SÄRSKILT NÖJD
4. INTE ALLS NÖJD

7. VILL EJ UPPGE (SPONTAN)
8. VET EJ (SPONTAN)
9. MISSING

Q20. Uppfattar Ni Er vanligtvis som stående nära något speciellt parti?

1. JA --> GÅ TILL FRÅGA Q20b
5. NEJ
7. VILL EJ UPPGE (SPONTAN)
8. VET EJ (SPONTAN)
9. MISSING

Q20a. Är det något parti som Ni känner Er stå lite närmare än de andra partierna?

1. JA
5. NEJ --> GÅ TILL FRÅGA Q21
7. VILL EJ UPPGE (SPONTAN)
8. VET EJ (SPONTAN)
9. MISSING

Q20b. OM JA VID FRÅGA Q20 ELLER Q20a. Vilket parti?

01-95. [PARTIKODER]

97. VILL EJ UPPGE (SPONTAN) à GÅ TILL FRÅGA Q21
98. VET EJ (SPONTAN) à GÅ TILL FRÅGA Q21
99. MISSING

Q20c. OM PARTI NÄMNITS VID FRÅGA Q20b. Känner Ni Er stå mycket nära detta parti, ganska nära eller inte särskilt nära?

1. MYCKET NÄRA
2. GANSKA NÄRA
3. INTE SÄRSKILT NÄRA
7. VILL EJ UPPGE (SPONTAN)
8. VET EJ (SPONTAN)
9. MISSING

Q21. Nuförtiden är det många som av någon anledning inte röstar i val. Lät Ni bli att rösta i riksdagsvalet? (KORTTI)

- 1 JAG RÖSTADE INTE DENNA GÅNG
- 2 JAG FÖRHANDSRÖSTADE
- 3 JAG RÖSTADE PÅ VALDAGEN
- 4 VILL EJ UPPGE (SPONTAN)
- 5 VET EJ (SPONTAN)
- 9 MISSING

Q21a. OM NI INTE RÖSTADE: Om Ni hade gått och rösta, vilket partis (eller politisk grupperings) kandidat hade Ni röstat på? (Flera svarsalternativ möjliga)

01-95. [PARTIKODER] à GÅ TILL FRÅGA Q23.

- 96. INGEN AV DEM (SPONTAN) -> GÅ TILL FRÅGA Q23
- 97. VILL EJ UPPGE (SPONTAN) -> GÅ TILL FRÅGA Q23
- 98. VET EJ (SPONTAN) -> GÅ TILL FRÅGA Q23
- 99. MISSING

Q21c. OM NI RÖSTADE: Vilket partis (eller politisk grupperings) kandidat röstade ni på i riksdagsvalet?

01-95. [PARTILISTA]

96. RÖSTADE BLANKT

- 97. VILL EJ UPPGE (SPONTAN)
- 98. VET EJ (SPONTAN)
- 99. MISSING

Q22a. Övervägde Ni att rösta på något annat partis eller politisk grupperings kandidat? (KORT)

1. JA

5. NEJ à GÅ TILL FRÅGA Q23c

- 7. VILL EJ UPPGE (SPONTAN) à GÅ TILL FRÅGA Q22c.
- 8. VET EJ (SPONTAN) à GÅ TILL FRÅGA Q22c.
- 9. MISSING

Q22b. Vilket eller vilka partier var det? (flera svarsalternativ möjliga)

01-95. [PARTILISTA]

- 97. VILL EJ UPPGE (SPONTAN)
- 98. VET EJ (SPONTAN)
- 99. MISSING

Q22c. Fanns det något parti i riksdagsvalet (eller politisk gruppering), vars representant Ni aldrig skulle rösta på?

1. JA

5. NEJ à GÅ TILL FRÅGA Q23.

- 7. VILL EJ UPPGE (SPONTAN) à GÅ TILL FRÅGA Q23.
- 8. VET EJ (SPONTAN) à GÅ TILL FRÅGA Q23.
- 9. MISSING

Q22d. Vilket parti eller politisk gruppering eller vilka partier/grupperingar var det? (flera svarsalternativ möjliga)

01-95. [PARTILISTA]

- 97. VILL EJ UPPGE (SPONTAN)
- 98. VET EJ (SPONTAN)
- 99. MISSING

Q23. Röstade Ni för fyra år sedan, i riksdagsvalet 2003? (KORT)

1. JA
5. NEJ à GÅ TILL FRÅGA Q24a.
6. HADE INTE RÖSTRÄTT I FÖREGÅENDE VAL. à GÅ TILL FRÅGA Q24a.
  
7. VILL EJ UPPGE (SPONTAN) à GÅ TILL FRÅGA Q24a.
8. VET EJ (SPONTAN) à GÅ TILL FRÅGA Q24a.
9. MISSING

Q23b. Vilket partis eller grupperings kandidat röstade Ni på då?

- 01-95. [PARTILISTA]
96. RÖSTADE BLANKT

97. VILL EJ UPPGE (SPONTAN)
98. VET EJ (SPONTAN)
99. MISSING

Q24a-e. Kunskapsnivåfrågor

Svaren kodas enligt CSES direktiv enligt följande:

1. SVARAREN/RESPONDENTEN SVARADE RÄTT
5. SVARAREN/RESPONDENTEN SVARADE FEL
  
7. VILL EJ UPPGE (SPONTAN)
8. VET EJ (SPONTAN)
9. MISSING

Vem av följande personer var under 2006 utrikesminister i Finlands regering?

Paula Lehtomäki  
Eero Heinäluoma  
Erkki Tuomioja  
Kimmo Sasi

VET EJ (SPONTAN)

Vilket av följande partier är näst störst i den nya riksdagen, mätt i antalet riksdagsmandat?

SDP  
Samlingspartiet  
Vänsterförbundet  
Centern

VET EJ (SPONTAN)

Vilket av följande länder är en permanent medlem av Förenta Nationernas (FN) säkerhetsråd?

Japan  
Tyskland  
Ryssland  
Kanada

VET EJ (SPONTAN)

Vem får rösta i riksdagsval i Finland?

Alla människor som är i myndig ålder och lagligt bosatta i Finland.

Alla finländska medborgare i myndig ålder.

Endast de finländska medborgare i myndig ålder som är bosatta i Finland

Endast de skattebetalare som är i myndig i ålder och bosatta i Finland.

VET EJ (SPONTAN)

Vad menar man enligt Er uppfattning med ett parlamentariskt statskick?

Folkvälde

Att riksdagen har regeringens förtroende

Att regeringen har riksdagens förtroende

Att regeringen har presidentens förtroende

VET EJ (SPONTAN)

Ännu några frågor angående röstande.

**Frågor för dem, som lät bli att rösta (K18-K19). Övriga går till fråga K20.**

K18. Nedan uppräknas ett antal orsaker till att låta bli att rösta. I vilken grad inverkade följande orsaker på Ert beslut att inte rösta i detta val?

	Viktig orsak	Inverkade i viss mån	Inverkade inte	Vet ej
1 Det var svårt för mig att hitta ett lämpligt parti	1	2	3	4
2 Det var svårt för mig att hitta en lämplig kandidat	1	2	3	4
3 Jag kunde inte rösta pga arbetsförhinder	1	2	3	4
4 Jag kunde inte rösta pga resa	1	2	3	4
5 Jag kunde inte rösta pga sjukdom eller hög ålder	1	2	3	4
6 Jag kom inte ihåg att rösta	1	2	3	4
7 Jag hade ingen lust att rösta	1	2	3	4
8 Röstningen är inte till någon nytta för mig	1	2	3	4
9 Jag anser att en röst inte påverkar valresultatet	1	2	3	4
10 Jag har inget förtroende för politiker och politik	1	2	3	4
11 Jag ville protestera mot politiken och politikerna	1	2	3	4
12 Politik intresserar mig inte och för mig är det likgiltigt att rösta	1	2	3	4
13 I min valkrets hade det parti eller den kandidat som jag ansåg vara bäst ingen chans att få ett mandat	1	2	3	4

K19. Hur självklart var det för Er att inte rösta?

1 Helt självklart

2 Tanken att gå och rösta föll mig in, men jag övervägde inte det på allvar

3 Jag övervägde på allvar att gå och rösta

Vet ej (spontan)

**Frågor för de som röstade (K20–K28)**

K20. Vad var egentligen viktigast för Er när Ni röstade, parti eller kandidat?

- 1 Partiet viktigare
- 2 Kandidaten viktigare

3 VET EJ (SPONTAN)

K21. Vilken betydelse hade följande uppräknade skäl för Ert partival i detta riksdagsval?

- 1 Avgörande betydelse
- 2 Stor betydelse
- 3 Viss betydelse
- 4 Ingen betydelse

5 Vet ej (SPONTAN)

Partiernas uppträdande i TVs valprogram

Partiet arbetar för den yrkesgrupp som jag själv tillhör

Partiet har en bra partiledare

Jag är sedan länge anhängare av partiet

Partiet har en bra linje i många av de frågor som varit aktuella

Partiet har kompetenta personer som kan sköta den politik som bedrivs i landet

Partiets agerande under den senaste mandatperioden

Partiets lyckade valkampanj

Partiet hade goda chanser att få mandat i min valkrets

Medborgarorganisationers och intresseorganisationers rekommendationer

Partiets ledare var enligt min mening en lämplig statsminister

Jag ville påverka regeringens sammansättning

**Kandidatval**

K22. I vilken utsträckning inverkade följande saker på vilken kandidat Ni röstade på?

1. Avgörande
2. Ganska mycket
3. Till viss del
4. Inte alls

5. Vet ej (SPONTAN)

Kandidatens ålder

Kandidatens kön

Kandidatens utbildning

Kandidatens bostadsort

Kandidatens tidigare erfarenhet av politik

Kandidatens trovärdighet

Kandidatens förmåga att driva frågor

Kandidatens utseende och stil

Kandidaten var känd via offentligheten sedan tidigare

Kandidatens åsikter och ställningstaganden

Partiet som kandidaten representerar (stödjer)

Kandidatens valkampanj och valreklam

Kandidatens möjligheter att bli invald

Rekommendationer från vänner, bekanta eller släktingar

Rekommendationer från medborgar- och intresseorganisationer  
Kandidatens svar i kandidattester (s.k. valmaskiner)

K23. Röstade Ni på en kandidat av samma kön som Ni själv?

- 1 Ja
- 2 Nej
- 3 Vet ej (SPONTAN)

K24. Hur gammal är den kandidat som Ni röstade på?

- 1 Ungefär lika gammal som jag själv
- 2 Betydligt yngre än jag själv
- 3 Betydligt äldre än jag själv
- 4 Vet ej (SPONTAN)

K25. Har Ni tidigare röstat på samma kandidat i ett riksdagsval?

- 1 Ja
- 2 Nej
- 3 Vet ej (SPONTAN)

K26. Känner Ni den kandidat som Ni röstade på?

- 1 Känner kandidaten personligen
- 2 Vänner, bekanta eller släktingar känner kandidaten personligen
- 3 Känner till kandidatens verksamhet genom media
- 4 Röstade på en kandidat på basis av valreklam
- 5 Valde en kandidat utan att känna till honom/henne närmare
- 6 Vet ej (SPONTAN)

K27. Hur lätt eller svårt var det för Er att välja det parti som Ni skulle rösta på?

- 1 Mycket lätt
- 2 Lätt
- 3 Svårt
- 4 Mycket svårt
- 5 Vet ej (SPONTAN)

K28. Hur lätt eller svårt var det för Er att hitta en lämplig kandidat?

- 1 Mycket lätt
- 2 Lätt
- 3 Svårt
- 4 Mycket svårt



## 5 Vet ej (SPONTAN)

**BAKGRUNDSVARIABLER**

D1 Ert födelseår

D2 Kön

1 MAN

2 KVINNA

D3.1. Vilken är Er grundskoleutbildning? (KORTTI)

1 Grundskola, klasserna 1-6, folkskola

2 Grundskola, klasserna 7-9, mellanskola

3 Fortfarande i skolan (grundskola, gymnasium)

4 Student, gymnasium

5 Ingen formell grundutbildning

D3.2. Vilken är Er yrkesutbildningsnivå?

1 Fortfarande i skolan (yrkesskola, yrkeskurs)

2 Kort yrkesutbildning (yrkesskola, yrkeskurs)

3 Yrkesutbildning på institutnivå

4 Oavslutade yrkeshögskole- eller universitetsstudier

5 Yrkeshögskoleexamen

6 Universitetsexamen

7 Ingen formell yrkesutbildning

D4 Civilstånd

1 OGIFT

2 GIFT ELLER I ANNAT REGISTRERAT PARTNERSKAP

3 SAMBO

4 SKILD ELLER I HEMSKILLNAD

5 ÄNKA/ÄNKLING

6 ANNAT

D5.1 Är Ni medlem av något fackförbund? Om ja, hur aktiv är Ni i dess verksamhet? (KORTTI)

1 NEJ

2 JA, MEN DELTAR NÄSTAN INTE ALLS I DESS VERKSAMHET

3 JA, OCH DELTAR LITE I DESS VERKSAMHET

4 JA, OCH DELTAR AKTIVT I DESS VERKSAMHET

5 VET EJ

D5.2 Till vilken av följande fackliga centralorganisatiner hör Ert fackförbund?

1 FFC

2 FTFC

3 AKAVA

4 SLC ELLER MTK

5 ANNAN, VILKEN? \_\_\_\_\_

D10 Vilket av följande stämmer in på Er livssituation? (KORTTI)

1 HELTIDSARBETE (ÖVER 32 TIMMAR PER VECKA)

2 HALVTIDSARBETE (15-31 TIMMAR PER VECKA)

3 DELTIDSARBETE (UNDER 15 TIMMAR PER VECKA)

4 ASSISTERANDE FAMILJEMEDLEM I ETT FAMILJEFÖRETAG

5 ARBETSLÖS

6 STUDERANDE ELLER SKOLELEV

7 PENSIONERAD PÅ GRUND AV ÅLDER ELLER TJÄNSTEÅR

- 8 PENSIONERAD AV ANNAN ORSAK
- 9 SKÖTER HUSHÅLLET
- 10 I MILITÄR- ELLER CIVILTJÄNSTGÖRING
- 11 FÖRÄLDRALEDIG

D11 Vilket är Ert nuvarande yrke? Om respondenten är pensionerad, senaste yrke. Uppge yrke så specifikt som möjligt.

- D12 Till vilken yrkesgrupp hör Ni? (KORTTI)
- 1 LANTBRUKS-, JORDBRUKSFÖRETAGARE
  - 2 EGENFÖRETAGARE, ARBETSGIVARE, YRKESUTÖVARE
  - 3 LEDANDE STÄLLNING I ANNANS TJÄNST
  - 4 HÖGRE TJÄNSTEMAN
  - 5 LÄGRE TJÄNSTEMAN
  - 6 ARBETSTAGARE
  - 7 PENSIONÄR
  - 8 SKOLELEV, STUDERANDE
  - 9 HEMMAMAMMA, HEMMAPAPPA
  - 10 ARBETSLÖS
  - 11 ANNAN YRKESGRUPP

D13 OM ARBETE Inom vilken sektor jobbar Ni?

- 1. STAT, KOMMUN ELLER FÖRSAMLING
- 2. PRIVATFÖRETAG
- 3. FÖRETAG SOM HELT ELLER DELVIS ÄGS AV STAT ELLER KOMMUN
- 4. DEN S.K. TREDJE SEKTORN (T.EX. ICKE-VINSTBRINGANDE ORGANISATION)

D20 Hur stora är Ert hushålls sammanlagda bruttoinkomster per år? (Inkomster före skatt, inklusive skattepliktiga socialförmåner)? \_\_\_\_\_ euro per år.

[Avokysymyksenä tai tiheällä luokituksella, esim. 15 luokkaa.

D21-D22

Hur många personer bor i Ert hushåll? Totalt: \_\_personer

Hur många av dessa är 18 år eller äldre vuxna? Totalt: \_\_personer

Hur många av dessa är barn eller ungdomar i åldern 7-17 år? Totalt: \_\_\_\_personer

Hur många av dessa är barn i åldern 0-6 år? Totalt: \_\_\_\_personer.

D24 Hur religiös är Ni?

- 1 INTE ALLS RELIGIÖS
- 2 INTE SPECIELLT RELIGIÖS
- 3 GANSKA RELIGIÖS
- 4 MYCKET RELIGIÖS

D25 Är Ni medlem av någon kyrka eller något religiöst samfund?

- 1. EVANGELISK-LUTHERSKA KYRKAN
- 2. ORTODOXA KYRKAN
- 3. ROMERSK-KATOLSKA KYRKAN
- 4. ANNAT RELIGIÖST SAMFUND, VILKET? \_\_\_\_\_
- 5. JAG HÖR INTE TILL KYRKAN ELLER NÅGOT ANNAT RELIGIÖST SAMFUND

D26\_1 Modermsål

- 1 FINSKA
- 2 SVENSKA
- 3 ANNAT SPRÅK, VILKET? \_\_\_\_\_

D26\_2 Vilket språk används främst i Ert hem?

- 1 BARA FINSKA
- 2 BARA SVENSKA

- 3 FINSKA OCH SVENSKA
- 4 FINSKA OCH NÅGOT ANNAT SPRÅK
- 5 SVENSKA OCH NÅGOT ANNAT SPRÅK
- 6 BARA ANDRA SPRÅK ÄN FINSKA OCH SVENSKA

D27 Er bostadskommun? (öppen fråga)

D30 Bor ni i...

- 1 I CENTRUM AV EN STAD
- 2 I EN FÖRSTAD ELLER FÖRORT
- 3 I KOMMUNCENTRUM ELLER ANNAN TÄTORT
- 4 PÅ GLESBYGDEN?

D30b. Bodde Ni vid senaste riksdagsval år 2003 inom samma valkrets som nu?

- 1 JA
- 2 NEJ

D31 Valkrets [SLUTLEDS FRÅN KOMMUNVARIABELN]

D32 Har Ni varit arbetslös under de senaste 12 månaderna?

- 1 Nej
- 2 JA, TILLSAMMANS UNGEFÄR \_\_\_\_ MÅNADER

D33a. Bor Ni...?

- 1 I HYRESBOSTAD
- 2 I BOSTAD SOM NI SJÄLV ELLER ER FAMILJ ÄGER
- 3 I BOSTADSRÄTT ELLER DELÄGOBOSTAD
- 4 I ANNAN FORM

REKRY1 Resultaten från den nationella riksdagsvalsundersökningen kommer att diskuteras livligt i offentligheten efter att undersökningen blivit klar. En del av de planerade frågorna hann vi inte få med i denna besöksintervju. Det vore därför mycket viktigt att alla som deltagit i intervjun också i lugn och ro besvarar en enkät med tilläggsfrågor och sedan skickar in den till forskningscentralen i det bifogade kuvertet. Passar detta Er?

- 1 JA
- 2 NEJ



KYSELYLOMAKE: FSD2269 EDUSKUNTAVALITUTKIMUS 2007

QUESTIONNAIRE: FSD2269 FINNISH NATIONAL ELECTION STUDY 2007

FRÅGEFORMULÄR: FSD2269 RIKSDAGSVALUNDERSÖKNING 2007

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Tämä kyselylomake on osa yllä mainittua Yhteiskuntatieteelliseen tietoaarkistoon arkistoitua tutkimusaineistoa.

Kyselylomaketta hyödyntävien tulee viitata siihen asianmukaisesti lähdeviitteellä.

Lisätiedot: <https://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

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This questionnaire forms a part of the above mentioned dataset, archived at the Finnish Social Science Data Archive.

If the questionnaire is used or referred to in any way, the source must be acknowledged by means of an appropriate bibliographic citation.

More information: <https://www.fsd.uta.fi/en/>

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Detta frågeformulär utgör en del av den ovannämnda datamängden, arkiverad på Finlands samhällsvetenskapliga dataarkiv.

Om frågeformuläret är utnyttjat eller refererat till måste källan anges i form av bibliografisk referens.

Mer information: <https://www.fsd.uta.fi/sv/>

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# Riksdagsvalundersökning 2007 drop-off

## 1. Nedan nämns ett antal sakfrågor som diskuterades i samband med valet. Hur viktigt var det för Er att..?

	Mycket viktigt	Ganska viktigt	Inte speciellt viktigt	Inte alls viktigt	Vet ej
◆ Förbättra de fattigas situation	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Minska kriminaliteten	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Trygga nivån på offentlig service	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Öka hälsovårdens resurser	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Lätta skattetrycket	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Minska utvecklingskillnader mellan olika regioner	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
-----					
◆ Förbättra förutsättningarna för företagsamhet	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Förstärka traditionella värden och moraluppfattningar	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Trygga kommunernas självständighet	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Förhindra kommunsammanslagningar	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Bevaka Finlands intressen i EU	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Förstärka integrationen inom EU	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
-----					
◆ Påverka regeringens partisammansättning	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Påverka vem som blir statsminister	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Förbättra etniska minoriteters situation	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Förbättra sexuella minoriteters situation	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Dämpa klimatförändringen	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Annan form av miljövard	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
-----					
◆ Minska arbetslösheten	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Förbättra de äldres situation	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Förbättra de ungas och barnfamiljernas situation	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Förbättra de studerandes situation	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5

## 2. Vad tycker Ni om följande påståenden?

	Helt av samma åsikt	Delvis av samma åsikt	Delvis av annan åsikt	Helt av annan åsikt	Vet ej
◆ Det får göras lättare att säga upp arbetstagare, om utkomstskyddet för arbetslösa förbättras i motsvarande grad	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
-----					
◆ Finland bör införa en skattefri medborgarlön som utbetalas till alla över 16 år och ersätter socialskyddets minimiförmåner	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
-----					
◆ Ökningen av inkomstklyftorna bör dämpas, eftersom den leder till ojämlikhet bland människorna	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
-----					
◆ Om alternativen är förbättring av den offentliga servicen eller inkomstskattelättnader, bör man välja skattelättnader	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
-----					
◆ Inflyttningstrycket i huvudstadsregionen bör dämpas genom att flytta alltfler jobb inom statsförvaltningen till övriga Finland	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
-----					
◆ Finland skall bygga ett sjätte kärnkraftverk utöver det femte, som nu är under uppbyggnad	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
-----					
◆ Staten bör i framtiden ha en märkbart starkare roll i att styra näringslivet än nu	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5

**3. Under valkampanjen kan medborgarna hämta för röstningsbeslutet nödvändig information från olika informationskällor. I vilken utsträckning fick Ni för Ert röstningsbeslut viktig information från följande källor?**

	Väldigt mycket	Ganska mycket	Ganska lite	Inte alls	Vet ej
◆ Familjemedlemmar, föräldrar eller släktingar	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Arbets- eller studiekamrater	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Andra vänner eller bekanta	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Nyheter och aktualitetsreportage i tidningar	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Valreklam i tidningar	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Nyhets- och aktualitetsprogram på radio	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Valprogram på radio	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Valreklam på radio	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Nyheter och aktualitetsprogram på TV	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Valprogram på TV	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Valreklam på TV	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Kandidattest på Internet (s.k. valmaskiner)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Partiernas eller kandidaternas Internetsidor	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Partiernas eller kandidaternas valtillställningar	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Medborgar- och intresseorganisationers valkampanjer	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Böcker, tidskrifter och andra skriftliga källor	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ SMS (textmeddelanden)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5

**4. Vad anser Ni om följande påståenden om Ert kandidatval i årets riksdagsval? Om Ni inte röstade gå till fråga 5.**

	Helt av samma åsikt	Delvis av samma åsikt	Varken av samma eller annan åsikt	Delvis av annan åsikt	Helt av annan åsikt	Vet ej
◆ Det var viktigt för mig att rösta på en kandidat av samma kön som jag själv, oavsett om han/hon hade reella chanser att bli vald eller inte	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
◆ Det var viktigt för mig att mitt eget kön representeras väl i beslutsfattandet	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
◆ Det var viktigt för mig att kandidaten kan arbeta för de frågor som anses vara viktiga för mitt eget kön	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
◆ Det var viktigt för mig att kandidaten agerar aktivt i frågor som berör jämlikhet mellan könen	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6
◆ Kandidatens kön var inte viktigt	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5	<input type="checkbox"/> 6

**5. Vad anser Ni om följande påståenden som har att göra med Finlands internationella relationer?**

	Helt av samma åsikt	Delvis av samma åsikt	Delvis av annan åsikt	Helt av annan åsikt	Vet ej
◆ Natofrågan borde ha diskuterats i valrörelsen så att väljarna hade fått veta vad partierna anser om Finlands eventuella medlemskap	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Natofrågan är så komplicerad att landets politiska ledning kan ta hand om avgörandet	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Finland bör bli NATO-medlem	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Medlemskap i Europeiska Unionen är en positiv sak för Finland	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Finländskt deltagande i internationella krishanteringsuppdrag är en positiv sak	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5

## 6. Vad anser Ni om följande påståenden?

	Helt av samma åsikt	Delvis av samma åsikt	Delvis av annan åsikt	Helt av annan åsikt	Vet ej
◆ Det skulle vara bättre för vårt land om riksdagsledamöterna slutade att enbart prata och koncentrerade sig på att arbeta för att lösa de verkliga problemen	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Att kompromissa i politiken innebär egentligen bara att man ger avkall på de egna principerna	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Landet skulle må bättre om de politiska besluten sköttes av framgångsrika företagsledare	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Landet skulle må bättre om det politiska beslutsfattandet låg i händerna på experter i stället för politiker och medborgare	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Finlands regering skulle fungera bättre om den sköttes som ett företag	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Man borde förbjuda partierna i politiken	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Det borde finnas en övre gräns för hur mycket pengar som får användas för politiska kampanjer	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Intresseorganisationers direkta kontakter med riksdagsledamöter borde förbjudas	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Vårt land behöver starka ledare som kan återställa disciplin och ordning i samhället	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Flyktingar och invandrare borde ha samma rätt till socialskydd som finländare, trots att de inte är finländska medborgare	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Invandring leder till ett allvarligt hot mot vår nationella identitet	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Riksdagens könsfördelning bör motsvara könsfördelningen i samhället	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Riksdagens åldersfördelning bör motsvara samhällets åldersfördelning	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Riksdagen bör framförallt avspegla medborgaropinionen i centrala frågor	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Riksdagsledamöterna bör ha högre utbildning än medborgarna	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Riksdagsledamöterna bör framförallt vara sakkunniga på sitt eget område	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Riksdagsledamöter bör regelbundet ta reda på väljarnas åsikter och föra politik i linje med dessa	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Riksdagsledamöter bör rösta i riksdagen i enlighet med den egna åsikten oberoende av den egna gruppens ståndpunkt	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Riksdagsledamöter bör verka för medborgarnas bästa genom att använda sitt förnuft självständigt	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5



7. Följande frågor har att göra med olika organisationer i vars verksamhet människor engagerar sig. Berätta om Ni på något sätt har varit med i den aktuella organisationens verksamhet och i så fall på vilket sätt. *Välj ett alternativ per rad.*

	Är medlem och deltar aktivt	Är medlem men deltar inte aktivt	Är inte medlem men har tidigare varit	Har aldrig varit medlem	Vet ej
◆ Idrottsförening, friluftsförening (inkl. jakt- och fiskeföreningar)	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Kultur- och fritidsorganisation	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Byalag eller stadsdelsförening	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Fackförbund eller fackförening	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Företagar-, arbetsgivar- eller annan näringslivsorganisation	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Lantbruks- och producentorganisation	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Annan förening med professionell eller yrkesmässig anknytning	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Organisation som har att göra med humanitärt bistånd, människorättsfrågor, minoriteter eller invandrare	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Miljö-, freds- eller djurskyddsorganisation	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Religiös organisation eller församling	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Politiskt parti	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Annan frivilligorganisation	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5

8. Om Ni bortser från valrörelsen, hur ofta diskuterar Ni politik i allmänhet med andra människor?

- 1  Dagligen eller nästan dagligen
- 2  Ofta
- 3  Ibland
- 4  Sällan
- 5  Aldrig
- 6  Vet ej

9. Om väljarna varje vecka genom omröstning på Internet kunde uttrycka sin åsikt om de frågor som riksdagen håller på att behandla, hur skulle Ni göra?

- 1  Jag skulle rösta via Internet varje vecka eller nästan varje vecka
- 2  Jag skulle rösta via Internet endast när riksdagen behandlar frågor som intresserar mig
- 3  Jag kan tänka mig att rösta via Internet då och då men saken är inte viktig för mig
- 4  Jag skulle inte använda Internet, riksdagsledamöterna bör fatta beslut om frågorna
- 5  Vet ej

10. Hur inverkar de nedan uppräknade partiledarna på väljarstödet för respektive parti?

	Ökar väljarstödet kraftigt	Ökar väljarstödet litet	Ingen betydelse	Minskar väljarstödet litet	Minskar väljarstödet mycket
◆ Vilken betydelse har det för Centern att partiets ledare är just Matti Vanhanen	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Vilken betydelse har det för SDP att partiets ledare är just Eero Heinäluoma	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Vilken betydelse har det för Samlingspartiet att partiets ledare är just Jyrki Katainen	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Vilken betydelse har det för Vänsterförbundet att partiets ledare är just Martti Korhonen	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Vilken betydelse har det för det Gröna förbundet att partiets ledare är just Tarja Cronberg	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Vilken betydelse har det för Svenska folkpartiet att partiets ledare är just Stefan Wallin	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Vilken betydelse har det för Kristdemokraterna i Finland att partiets ledare är just Päivi Räsänen	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5
◆ Vilken betydelse har det för Sannfinländarna att partiets ledare är just Timo Soini	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4	<input type="checkbox"/> 5

11. Medborgarnas valfrihet diskuteras flitigt, t.ex. möjligheten att välja mellan offentlig och privat service eller mellan service som erbjuds av olika delar av den offentliga sektorn.

A anser att valfriheten inom den offentliga sektorn bör ökas jämfört med den nuvarande nivån.

B anser att den medborgerliga valfriheten är redan nu tillräcklig.

Vem är Ni mest enig med?

1  Jag är närmast av samma åsikt som A

2  Jag är närmast av samma åsikt som B

12. Nu en fråga om socialutgifter:

A anser att de sociala reformerna i landet har gått för långt. Folk borde i större utsträckning klara sig utan socialskyddet och samhällets stöd.

B anser att de sociala reformer som genomförts bör kvarstå på åtminstone samma nivå som förr.

Vem är Ni mest enig med?

1  Jag är närmast av samma åsikt som A

2  Jag är närmast av samma åsikt som B

**13. Om Ni tänker tillbaka på de senaste två åren, anser Ni att följande saker har blivit bättre, sämre eller att de är oförändrade jämfört med tidigare?**

	Bättre	Sämre	Oförändrat	Vet ej
◆ Finlands ekonomiska situation	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
◆ Er egen eller familjens ekonomiska situation	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
◆ Finlands sysselsättningsläge	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
◆ Ert eget och familjemedlemmarnas sysselsättningsläge	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4

**14. Om Ni tänker två år framåt i tiden, tror Ni att följande saker då kommer att vara bättre, sämre eller att de är oförändrade jämfört med nu?**

	Bättre	Sämre	Oförändrat	Vet ej
◆ Finlands ekonomiska situation	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
◆ Er egen eller familjens ekonomiska situation	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
◆ Finlands sysselsättningsläge	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4
◆ Ert eget och familjemedlemmarnas sysselsättningsläge	<input type="checkbox"/> 1	<input type="checkbox"/> 2	<input type="checkbox"/> 3	<input type="checkbox"/> 4

**15. Hur nöjd eller missnöjd är Ni med Er egen ekonomiska situation?**

- 1  Mycket nöjd  
2  Ganska nöjd  
3  Ganska missnöjd  
4  Mycket missnöjd  
5  Vet ej

**16. Och hur nöjd eller missnöjd är Ni med Ert liv i allmänhet?**

- 1  Mycket nöjd  
2  Ganska nöjd  
3  Ganska missnöjd  
4  Mycket missnöjd  
5  Vet ej

Taloustutkimus Oy T-5036 20.3.2007 PAh/rrl

**TACK FÖR ERA SVAR!**

**taloustutkimus oy**



## **Appendix C**

### **Information on the weight variables in English**

FSD2269 EDUSKUNTAVAALITUTKIMUS 2007

FSD2269 FINNISH NATIONAL ELECTION STUDY 2007

FSD2269 RIKSDAGSVALUNDERSÖKNING 2007

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Tämä dokumentti on osa yllä mainittua Yhteiskuntatieteelliseen tietoaarkistoon arkistoitua tutkimusaineistoa.

Dokumenttia hyödyntävien tulee viitata siihen asianmukaisesti lähdeviitteellä.

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This document forms a part of the above mentioned dataset, archived at the Finnish Social Science Data Archive.

If the document is used or referred to in any way, the source must be acknowledged by means of an appropriate bibliographic citation.

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Detta dokument utgör en del av den ovannämnda datamängden, arkiverad på Finlands samhällsvetenskapliga dataarkiv.

Om dokument är utnyttjat eller refererat till måste källan anges i form av bibliografisk referens.

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# Updated weight variables for the Finnish National Election Study datasets

The new weights were calculated using the same variables for each of the 2003-2019 Finnish National Election Study datasets. The variables that were used included the respondent's age and gender (combined), constituency, party choice and whether R voted (combined), mother tongue, and level of education.

Further information on how the data were collected and operationalised for each variable is detailed below. The aim was to collect data on target population level (people residing in Finland, excluding the Åland Islands, and entitled to vote in the Finnish parliamentary elections), but this could not be achieved for all variables. In these cases, the closest possible match to the target population was strived for.

The new weight variables were formed using the *anesrake* package.

## Age – gender

Data on the target population distributions of age and gender were retrieved from the Statistics Finland free-of-charge statistical database ([https://pxnet2.stat.fi/PXWeb/pxweb/fi/StatFin/StatFin\\_vrm\\_vaerak/statfin\\_vaerak\\_pxt\\_11rg.px/table/tableViewLayout1/](https://pxnet2.stat.fi/PXWeb/pxweb/fi/StatFin/StatFin_vrm_vaerak/statfin_vaerak_pxt_11rg.px/table/tableViewLayout1/)). The target population was determined as people residing in Finland, excluding the Åland Islands, at the end of the year preceding the parliamentary elections (e.g. for the 2003 Finnish National Election Study, the target population was Finland's population on 31.12.2002). Because the data do not include a separate category for people aged 18-19, it was estimated that this age group accounted for 40% of the 15-19 age group. The age groups from the Statistics Finland data were combined so that one category covers 10 years.

The final age groups are 18–24, 25–34, 35–44, 45–54, 55–64, 65–75, 75–.

## Constituency

The data on target population distribution in terms of constituency were retrieved from the Ministry of Justice election information service (no data were collected for the Åland Islands constituency). Below are links to the source material for each year:

2003 <https://tulospalvelu.vaalit.fi/E2003/e/aanioikeudetut/kokomaa.htm>

2007 <https://tulospalvelu.vaalit.fi/E2007/e/aanaktiivisuus/aanestys1.htm>

2011 <https://tulospalvelu.vaalit.fi/E2011/e/aanaktiivisuus/aanestys1.htm>

2015 [https://tulospalvelu.vaalit.fi/E-2015/en/aoik\\_kokomaa.html](https://tulospalvelu.vaalit.fi/E-2015/en/aoik_kokomaa.html)

2019 [https://tulospalvelu.vaalit.fi/EKV-2019/en/aoik\\_kokomaa.html](https://tulospalvelu.vaalit.fi/EKV-2019/en/aoik_kokomaa.html)

## Party choice – whether R voted

The data on voters' party choice were retrieved from the Ministry of Justice election information service. The final number of votes for each party was divided by the total number of confirmed votes to form a percentage result (rounded to the nearest hundredth percent). Then, the percentages

were multiplied by the voting activity of people residing in Finland who were entitled to vote (data retrieved from the election information service's voter turnout tab for each election).

Invalid ballots were not included in the calculations, because invalid ballots were not reported in 2003 and some of the datasets do not include any respondents who had returned an invalid ballot.

In the 2003 dataset, the share of votes received by True Finns was fairly small, so it was combined with the category 'Other'.

Below are links to the source material for each year:

2003 [https://tulospalvelu.vaalit.fi/E2003/e/tulos/tulos\\_kokomaa.html](https://tulospalvelu.vaalit.fi/E2003/e/tulos/tulos_kokomaa.html)

2007 [https://tulospalvelu.vaalit.fi/E2007/e/tulos/tulos\\_kokomaa.html](https://tulospalvelu.vaalit.fi/E2007/e/tulos/tulos_kokomaa.html)

2011 [https://tulospalvelu.vaalit.fi/E2011/e/tulos/tulos\\_kokomaa.html](https://tulospalvelu.vaalit.fi/E2011/e/tulos/tulos_kokomaa.html)

2015 [https://tulospalvelu.vaalit.fi/E-2015/en/tulos\\_kokomaa.html](https://tulospalvelu.vaalit.fi/E-2015/en/tulos_kokomaa.html)

2019 [https://tulospalvelu.vaalit.fi/EKV-2019/en/tulos\\_kokomaa.html](https://tulospalvelu.vaalit.fi/EKV-2019/en/tulos_kokomaa.html)

## Mother tongue

Exact information on the target population distribution of mother tongue was not available for any of the election years. The earliest information available on the mother tongue distribution of Finnish citizens is from the end of 2004. Information on the mother tongue distribution (Finnish, Swedish, and other) of people entitled to vote is available from the 2015 parliamentary elections onwards.

In the 2011 dataset, only eight people responded that they spoke some other language than Finnish or Swedish as their mother tongue.

Below are links to the source material for each year:

2003 (31.12.2004) [https://www.tilastokeskus.fi/til/vaerak/2004/vaerak\\_2004\\_2005-03-18\\_tie\\_001.html](https://www.tilastokeskus.fi/til/vaerak/2004/vaerak_2004_2005-03-18_tie_001.html) (in Finnish)

2007 (31.12.2006)

[https://www.theseus.fi/bitstream/handle/10024/19178/jamk\\_1199789501\\_4.pdf?sequence=2&isAllowed=y](https://www.theseus.fi/bitstream/handle/10024/19178/jamk_1199789501_4.pdf?sequence=2&isAllowed=y) (in Finnish)

2011 (31.12.2010) [https://www.stat.fi/til/vaerak/2010/vaerak\\_2010\\_2011-03-18\\_fi.pdf](https://www.stat.fi/til/vaerak/2010/vaerak_2010_2011-03-18_fi.pdf) (in Finnish)

2015 (people entitled to vote in 2015, note that Finnish and Sami speakers were combined into one category) [https://www.stat.fi/til/evaa/2015/evaa\\_2015\\_2015-04-30\\_kat\\_001\\_en.html](https://www.stat.fi/til/evaa/2015/evaa_2015_2015-04-30_kat_001_en.html)

2019 (people entitled to vote in 2019, note that Finnish and Sami speakers were combined into one category) [https://www.stat.fi/til/evaa/2019/02/evaa\\_2019\\_02\\_2019-04-29\\_kat\\_001\\_en.html](https://www.stat.fi/til/evaa/2019/02/evaa_2019_02_2019-04-29_kat_001_en.html)

## Level of education

Information on the level of education of people entitled to vote was retrieved from the background analysis done by Statistics Finland on election candidates and elected MPs. Statistics Finland uses a five-level scale for education: basic level, secondary level, lowest level of tertiary level, lower university degree, and higher university degree.



In the Finnish National Election Studies, it is not possible to differentiate respondents who have completed a lower university degree from those who have completed a higher university degree. As such, these levels were combined when forming the weights.

2003 [https://www.stat.fi/til/evaa/2003/evaa\\_2003\\_2004-05-31\\_kat\\_002\\_en.html](https://www.stat.fi/til/evaa/2003/evaa_2003_2004-05-31_kat_002_en.html)

2007 [https://www.stat.fi/til/evaa/2007/evaa\\_2007\\_2007-03-22\\_kat\\_001\\_en.html](https://www.stat.fi/til/evaa/2007/evaa_2007_2007-03-22_kat_001_en.html)

2011 [https://www.stat.fi/til/evaa/2011/evaa\\_2011\\_2011-04-29\\_kat\\_001\\_en.html](https://www.stat.fi/til/evaa/2011/evaa_2011_2011-04-29_kat_001_en.html)

2015 [https://www.stat.fi/til/evaa/2015/evaa\\_2015\\_2015-04-30\\_kat\\_001\\_en.html](https://www.stat.fi/til/evaa/2015/evaa_2015_2015-04-30_kat_001_en.html)

2019 [https://www.stat.fi/til/evaa/2019/02/evaa\\_2019\\_02\\_2019-04-29\\_kat\\_001\\_en.html](https://www.stat.fi/til/evaa/2019/02/evaa_2019_02_2019-04-29_kat_001_en.html)

