

**FSD2285**

**Gambling Survey 2007**

Codebook



FINNISH SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVE

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This codebook has been generated from the version 2.0 (12.7.2018) of the data.

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# To the reader

This codebook is part of the data FSD2285 archived at the FSD (Finnish Social Science Data Archive). The dataset has been described in as much detail as possible in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, variable and value labels, and missing values have been checked. If necessary, the data have been anonymised. The data and its creators shall be cited in all publications and presentations for which the data have been used. The bibliographic citation may be in the form suggested by the archive or in the form required by the publication. The bibliographic citation suggested by the archive:

Ministry of Social Affairs and Health: Gambling Survey 2007 [dataset]. Version 2.0 (2018-07-12). Finnish Social Science Data Archive [distributor]. <http://urn.fi/urn:nbn:fi:fsd:T-FSD2285>

The user shall notify the archive of all publications where she or he has used the data. The original data creators and the archive bear no responsibility for any results or interpretations arising from the reuse of the data.

The codebook contains information on data content, structure and data collection, and includes a list of publications wholly or in part based on the data, according to publication information received by the FSD. The second part of the codebook contains information on variables: question texts, response options, and frequencies. The third part contains indexes.

Variable distributions presented in this codebook have been generated from the SPSS files. Distribution tables present variable values, frequencies (n), frequency percentages (%), and valid percentages (v. %) which take into account missing data. All distributions are unweighted. If the data contain weight variables, these will be found at the end of the variables list. In some cases frequency distributions have been substituted by descriptive statistics. Categorised responses to open-ended questions are not always included in the codebook. Distributions may contain missing data. The note "System missing (SYSMIS)" refers to missing observations (e.g. a respondent has not answered all questions) whereas "Missing (User missing)" refers to data the user has defined as missing. For example, the user may decide to code answer alternatives 'don't want to say' or 'can't say' as missing data.

The codebook may contain attached files, the most common one being the questionnaire.



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# Chapter 1

## Study description

### 1.1 Titles

**Titles and data version:** Gambling Survey 2007

**Titles and data version in Finnish:** Rahapelitutkimus 2007

This codebook has been generated from the version 2.0 (12.7.2018) of the data.

### 1.2 Subject description

#### Authoring entity

Ministry of Social Affairs and Health

#### Copyright statement for the data

In accordance with the agreement between FSD and the depositor.

#### Date of deposit

21.9.2007

#### Keywords

addiction; debts; expenditure; family members; friends; gambling; gaming machines; guilt; lotteries

#### Topic Classification

**Fields of Science Classification:** Social sciences

**Other Classification:** Social behaviour and attitudes

### **Series description**

The data belong to the series:

Finnish Gambling Surveys

The gambling surveys, commissioned by the Ministry of Social Health and Health, chart Finnish gambling behaviour, attitudes to gambling and problem gambling. The surveys use a modified South Oaks Gambling Screen (SOGS). Data are collected every four years.

### **Abstract**

The survey charted Finnish gambling habits, the frequency of gambling, the amount of money gambled, and views on gambling addicts. The term gambling is used here as an umbrella term for lotteries, slot machines, betting, bookmaking, the pools, roulette wheels, and card and dice tables.

First, the respondents were presented with a list of various Veikkaus (the National Lottery of Finland) games and asked whether they had played them during the past 12 months or before. They were also asked to indicate other types of gambling, betting, and games of chance they had played during the past year. They were also asked how often they usually engaged in the mentioned gambling activities, and whether they usually gambled through a bookmaker or an agent, or on the Internet. The respondents were asked to estimate the average weekly and daily sum spent in gambling.

The respondents were also asked whether they returned another day to try to win back the money they had lost, whether they ever gambled more than they intended to, whether they had ever claimed to be winning while gambling even though they were actually losing money, and whether people had criticised their gambling or told them they had a gambling problem.

Some questions explored whether the respondents had ever felt guilty while gambling, whether they had wanted to stop betting money or gambling but could not do it, and whether they had ever hidden their gambling from their family members. The respondents were also asked whether they had ever argued with people they live with over how they handled money and whether those arguments had ever centered on their gambling.

Other topics included whether the respondents had ever borrowed from someone and not paid them back as a result of their gambling, whether they had ever lost time from work or school due to betting or gambling, and whether they had borrowed or acquired money to gamble or to pay gambling debts. Finally, the respondents' opinions were probed on whether they themselves gambled or had gambled too much, and whether they had ever gambled money borrowed for other purposes. They were also asked whether problem gambling was a serious problem in Finland, and whether gambling problems had increased, stayed the same, or decreased. The respondents were also asked whether any of their relatives or peers had had a gambling problem, and whether the Finnish way of organising gambling helps to reduce problem gambling.

Background variables included respondent's gender, age, occupational group, monthly income, household size, municipality size, and region of residence.



## 1.3 Structure and collection of the data

**Country:** Finland

**Geographic coverage:** Finland

**Analysis or observation unit type:** Individual

**Universe:** Finnish population aged 15 or over, excluding the Åland Islands

**Collection date:** 24.4.2007 – 24.5.2007

**Data collector(s):** Taloustutkimus

**Data producer(s):** Ministry of Social Affairs and Health

**Mode of data collection:** Telephone interview: Computer-assisted (CATI)

**Type of research instrument:** Structured questionnaire

**Time period covered:** 2007

**Time method of the data collection:** Longitudinal: Trend/Repeated cross-section

**Response rate:** 48

**Number of variables and cases:** The data contain 129 variables and 5008 cases.

**Sampling procedure:** Probability

Random sampling from the population register. The sample included 20,000 persons, and sample selection was quota-controlled to ensure the national representativeness of interviews. The contact information of 10,512 persons were used to reach the intended number of respondents.

## 1.4 Use of data

### Data appraisal

The variable indicating municipality and three South Oaks Gambling Screen (SOGS-R) variables have been removed from the data.

### Related publications

Aho, Pauliina & Turja, Tuomo (2007). Suomalaisten rahapelaaminen 2007 [verkkodokumentti]. Helsinki: Sosiaali- ja terveystieteiden tutkimuskeskus/Taloustutkimus.

Halme, J.T. (2011) Overseas Internet poker and problem gambling in Finland 2007: A secondary data analysis of a Finnish population survey. *Nordic Studies on Alcohol and Drugs*, 28, 51-63.

Raisamo, Susanna & Salonen, Anne H (2013). Muutokset 15-64-vuotiaiden suomalaisten rahapelaamisessa vuosina 2003-2011. *Yhteiskuntapolitiikka* 78 (5), 544-553.

Salonen AH, Alho H, Castrén S (2014). Gambling frequency, gambling problems and concerned significant others of problem gamblers in Finland: Cross-sectional population studies in 2007

## 1. Study description

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and 2011. *Scand J Public H.* 2015;43(3):229-235. Doi: 10.1177/1403494815569866. Epub 2015 Mar 4.

Salonen, Anne & Hagfors, Heli (2020) Rahapelaamiseen liittyvät asenteet ja mielipiteet - Suomalaisten rahapelaaminen 2019. THL. Tilastoraportti 24/2020.

Salonen, Anne & Hagfors, Heli & Lind, Kalle & Kontto, Jukka (2020) Gambling and problem gambling - Finnish Gambling 2019: Prevalence of at-risk gambling has decreased. Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare (THL). Statistical report 9/2020. <http://urn.fi/URN:NBN:fi-fe2020041719053>

Salonen, Anne & Hagfors, Heli & Lind, Kalle & Kontto, Jukka (2020) Rahapelaaminen ja peliongelmat - Suomalaisten rahapelaaminen 2019. THL. Tilastoraportti 8/2020.

Updated list of publications in the study description at

[https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD2285?lang=en&study\\_language=en](https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD2285?lang=en&study_language=en)

### **Related material**

Aho, Pauliina & Turja, Tuomo (2007). Suomalaisten rahapelaaminen 2007 [verkkodokumentti]. Helsinki : Sosiaali- ja terveysministeriö/Taloustutkimus. Saatavissa: <http://www.stm.fi/Resource.phx/vastt/paih> [viitattu 07.01.2008].

### **Location of the data collection**

Finnish Social Science Data Archive

### **Weighting**

The data include a weight variable. It weighs the sample to be nationally representative of the target group according to age, gender, and region of residence, excluding the Åland Islands.

### **Restrictions**

The dataset is (B) available for research, teaching and study.

# Chapter 2

## Variables

### [FSD\_NO] FSD study number

#### Question

*FSD study number*

#### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	5008
minimum	2285.00
maximum	2285.00
mean	2285.00
standard deviation	0.00

### [FSD\_VR] FSD edition number

#### Question

*FSD edition number*

#### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	5008
minimum	2.00
maximum	2.00
mean	2.00
standard deviation	0.00

**[FSD\_ID] FSD case id****Question***FSD case id***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	5008
minimum	1.00
maximum	5008.00
mean	2504.50
standard deviation	1445.83

**[Q1] Have you participated in games organised by Veikkaus, placed horse racing bets with Fintoto, placed other bets, played RAY's gaming machines or participated in some other form of gambling in the past 12 months?**

**Question**

*Have you participated in games organised by Veikkaus, placed horse racing bets with Fintoto, placed other bets, played RAY's gaming machines or participated in some other form of gambling in the past 12 months?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	3659	73.1	73.1
No	2	1349	26.9	26.9
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q2] (IF NOT) Had you participated in games organised by Veikkaus, placed horse racing bets with Fintoto, placed other bets, played RAY's gaming machines or participated in some other form of gambling earlier (than in past 12 months)?**

**Question**

*(IF NOT) Had you participated in games organised by Veikkaus, placed horse racing bets with Fintoto, placed other bets, played RAY's gaming machines or participated in some other form of gambling earlier (than in past 12 months)?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	722	14.4	53.5
No	2	627	12.5	46.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3659	73.1	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_1] Have you done any of the following in the past 12 months: Bought a Veikkaus Lotto, Viking Lotto or Joker ticket?**

**Question**

*Have you done any of the following in the past 12 months: Bought a Veikkaus Lotto, Viking Lotto or Joker ticket?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	0	0.0	0.0
Yes	1	3216	64.2	87.9
No	2	443	8.8	12.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1349	26.9	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_2] Have you done any of the following in the past 12 months: Played Daily Keno, Mitalipeli (Medals Game) or other Veikkaus lotteries?**

**Question**

*Have you done any of the following in the past 12 months: Played Daily Keno, Mitalipeli (Medals Game) or other Veikkaus lotteries?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	2	0.0	0.1
Yes	1	821	16.4	22.4
No	2	2836	56.6	77.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1349	26.9	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_3] Have you done any of the following in the past 12 months: Bought a Casino scratchcard or other Veikkaus scratch tickets?**

**Question**

*Have you done any of the following in the past 12 months: Bought a Casino scratchcard or other Veikkaus scratch tickets?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	8	0.2	0.2
Yes	1	1691	33.8	46.2
No	2	1960	39.1	53.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1349	26.9	—
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_4] Have you done any of the following in the past 12 months: Bought Veikkaus lottery tickets online?**

**Question**

*Have you done any of the following in the past 12 months: Bought Veikkaus lottery tickets online?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	3	0.1	0.1
Yes	1	110	2.2	3.0
No	2	3546	70.8	96.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1349	26.9	—
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_5] Have you done any of the following in the past 12 months: Participated in Vakioveikkaus football pools?**

**Question**

*Have you done any of the following in the past 12 months: Participated in Vakioveikkaus football pools?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	1	0.0	0.0
Yes	1	439	8.8	12.0
No	2	3219	64.3	88.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1349	26.9	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_6] Have you done any of the following in the past 12 months: Placed a sports bet with Veikkaus, e.g. Pitkäveto (Fixed Odds Betting), Moniveto (Multibet) or Tulosveto (Results Odds Betting)?**

#### Question

*Have you done any of the following in the past 12 months: Placed a sports bet with Veikkaus, e.g. Pitkäveto (Fixed Odds Betting), Moniveto (Multibet) or Tulosveto (Results Odds Betting)?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	2	0.0	0.1
Yes	1	556	11.1	15.2
No	2	3101	61.9	84.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1349	26.9	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_7] Have you done any of the following in the past 12 months: Participated in Veikkaus off-track horse betting (e.g. V-5, V75)?**

#### Question

*Have you done any of the following in the past 12 months: Participated in Veikkaus off-track horse betting (e.g. V-5, V75)?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	2	0.0	0.1
Yes	1	223	4.5	6.1
No	2	3434	68.6	93.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1349	26.9	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_8] Have you done any of the following in the past 12 months: Played games in a casino in Finland?**

**Question**

*Have you done any of the following in the past 12 months: Played games in a casino in Finland?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	4	0.1	0.1
Yes	1	119	2.4	3.3
No	2	3536	70.6	96.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1349	26.9	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_9] Have you done any of the following in the past 12 months: Played a slot machine (e.g. fruit machine, video poker, pajazzo) in a non-casino location?**

**Question**

*Have you done any of the following in the past 12 months: Played a slot machine (e.g. fruit machine, video poker, pajazzo) in a non-casino location?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	6	0.1	0.2
Yes	1	1721	34.4	47.0
No	2	1932	38.6	52.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1349	26.9	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_10] Have you done any of the following in the past 12 months: Played a table game like roulette or black jack with a dealer present in a non-casino location?**

**Question**

*Have you done any of the following in the past 12 months: Played a table game like roulette or black jack with a dealer present in a non-casino location?*



**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	5	0.1	0.1
Yes	1	401	8.0	11.0
No	2	3253	65.0	88.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1349	26.9	—
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_11] Have you done any of the following in the past 12 months: Placed a Fintoto (horse racing) bet?****Question**

*Have you done any of the following in the past 12 months: Placed a Fintoto (horse racing) bet?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	4	0.1	0.1
Yes	1	143	2.9	3.9
No	2	3512	70.1	96.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1349	26.9	—
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_12] Have you done any of the following in the past 12 months: Bet privately and/or played cards for money?****Question**

*Have you done any of the following in the past 12 months: Bet privately and/or played cards for money?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	2	0.0	0.1
Yes	1	264	5.3	7.2
No	2	3393	67.8	92.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1349	26.9	—
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_13] Have you done any of the following in the past 12 months: Placed an odds bet with Paf (Ålands Penningautomatförening)?**

**Question**

*Have you done any of the following in the past 12 months: Placed an odds bet with Paf (Ålands Penningautomatförening)?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	2	0.0	0.1
Yes	1	63	1.3	1.7
No	2	3594	71.8	98.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1349	26.9	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_14] Have you done any of the following in the past 12 months: Placed an odds bet with a foreign gambling company (e.g. Centrebet, Ladbrokers)?**

**Question**

*Have you done any of the following in the past 12 months: Placed an odds bet with a foreign gambling company (e.g. Centrebet, Ladbrokers)?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	1	0.0	0.0
Yes	1	48	1.0	1.3
No	2	3610	72.1	98.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1349	26.9	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_15] Have you done any of the following in the past 12 months: Played online poker through the Paf web service?**

**Question**

*Have you done any of the following in the past 12 months: Played online poker through the Paf web service?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	2	0.0	0.1
Yes	1	78	1.6	2.1
No	2	3579	71.5	97.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1349	26.9	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_16] Have you done any of the following in the past 12 months: Played online poker through a foreign web service (Ladbrokes, Betsson)?****Question**

*Have you done any of the following in the past 12 months: Played online poker through a foreign web service (Ladbrokes, Betsson)?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	1	0.0	0.0
Yes	1	97	1.9	2.7
No	2	3561	71.1	97.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1349	26.9	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_17] Have you done any of the following in the past 12 months: Participated in other form of gambling activity with Paf?****Question**

*Have you done any of the following in the past 12 months: Participated in other form of gambling activity with Paf?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	0	0.0	0.0
Yes	1	47	0.9	1.3
No	2	3612	72.1	98.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1349	26.9	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_18] Have you done any of the following in the past 12 months: Participated in other form of gambling activity with a foreign gambling company?**

**Question**

*Have you done any of the following in the past 12 months: Participated in other form of gambling activity with a foreign gambling company?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	9	0.2	0.2
Yes	1	44	0.9	1.2
No	2	3606	72.0	98.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1349	26.9	—
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q3\_19] And have you done any other form of gambling activity, not mentionet above, in the past 12 months?**

**Question**

*And have you done any other form of gambling activity, not mentionet above, in the past 12 months?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	0	0.0	0.0
Yes	1	18	0.4	100.0
No	2	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4990	99.6	—
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_1] (IF SAID YES IN Q2) Had you done any of the following earlier: Bought a Veikkaus Lotto, Viking Lotto or Joker ticket?**

**Question**

*(IF SAID YES IN Q2) Had you done any of the following earlier: Bought a Veikkaus Lotto, Viking Lotto or Joker ticket?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	1	0.0	0.1
Yes	1	505	10.1	69.9
No	2	216	4.3	29.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4286	85.6	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_2] (IF SAID YES IN Q2) Had you done any of the following earlier:  
Played Daily Keno, Mitalipeli (Medals Game) or other Veikkaus lotteries?**

**Question**

*(IF SAID YES IN Q2) Had you done any of the following earlier: Played Daily Keno, Mitalipeli (Medals Game) or other Veikkaus lotteries?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	1	0.0	0.1
Yes	1	35	0.7	4.8
No	2	686	13.7	95.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4286	85.6	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_3] (IF SAID YES IN Q2) Had you done any of the following earlier:  
Bought a Casino scratchcard or other Veikkaus scratch tickets?**

**Question**

*(IF SAID YES IN Q2) Had you done any of the following earlier: Bought a Casino scratchcard or other Veikkaus scratch tickets?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	4	0.1	0.6
Yes	1	301	6.0	41.7
No	2	417	8.3	57.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4286	85.6	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_4] (IF SAID YES IN Q2) Had you done any of the following earlier:  
Bought Veikkaus lottery tickets online?**

**Question**

*(IF SAID YES IN Q2) Had you done any of the following earlier: Bought Veikkaus lottery tickets online?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	1	0.0	0.1
Yes	1	2	0.0	0.3
No	2	719	14.4	99.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4286	85.6	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_5] (IF SAID YES IN Q2) Had you done any of the following earlier:  
Participated in Vakioveikkaus football pools?**

**Question**

*(IF SAID YES IN Q2) Had you done any of the following earlier: Participated in Vakioveikkaus football pools?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	1	0.0	0.1
Yes	1	126	2.5	17.5
No	2	595	11.9	82.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4286	85.6	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_6] (IF SAID YES IN Q2) Had you done any of the following earlier:  
Placed a sports bet with Veikkaus, e.g. Pitkäveto (Fixed Odds Betting),  
Moniveto (Multibet) or Tulosveto (Results Odds Betting)?**

**Question**

*(IF SAID YES IN Q2) Had you done any of the following earlier: Placed a sports bet with Veikkaus, e.g. Pitkäveto (Fixed Odds Betting), Moniveto (Multibet) or Tulosveto (Results Odds Betting)?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	2	0.0	0.3
Yes	1	39	0.8	5.4
No	2	681	13.6	94.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4286	85.6	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_7] (IF SAID YES IN Q2) Had you done any of the following earlier:  
Participated in Veikkaus off-track horse betting (e.g. V-5, V75)?**

**Question**

*(IF SAID YES IN Q2) Had you done any of the following earlier: Participated in Veikkaus off-track horse betting (e.g. V-5, V75)?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	1	0.0	0.1
Yes	1	27	0.5	3.7
No	2	694	13.9	96.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4286	85.6	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_8] (IF SAID YES IN Q2) Had you done any of the following earlier:  
Played games in a casino in Finland?**

**Question**

*(IF SAID YES IN Q2) Had you done any of the following earlier: Played games in a casino in Finland?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	1	0.0	0.1
Yes	1	17	0.3	2.4
No	2	704	14.1	97.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4286	85.6	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_9] (IF SAID YES IN Q2) Had you done any of the following earlier:  
Played a slot machine (e.g. fruit machine, video poker, pajazzo) in a non-casino location?**

**Question**

*(IF SAID YES IN Q2) Had you done any of the following earlier: Played a slot machine (e.g. fruit machine, video poker, pajazzo) in a non-casino location?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	3	0.1	0.4
Yes	1	310	6.2	42.9
No	2	409	8.2	56.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4286	85.6	—
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_10] (IF SAID YES IN Q2) Had you done any of the following earlier:  
Played a game like roulette or black jack with a dealer present in a non-casino location?**

**Question**

*(IF SAID YES IN Q2) Had you done any of the following earlier: Played a game like roulette or black jack with a dealer present in a non-casino location?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	3	0.1	0.4
Yes	1	55	1.1	7.6
No	2	664	13.3	92.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4286	85.6	—
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_11] (IF SAID YES IN Q2) Had you done any of the following earlier:  
Placed a Fintoto (horse racing) bet?**

**Question**

*(IF SAID YES IN Q2) Had you done any of the following earlier: Placed a Fintoto (horse racing) bet?*



**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	1	0.0	0.1
Yes	1	21	0.4	2.9
No	2	700	14.0	97.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4286	85.6	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_12] (IF SAID YES IN Q2) Had you done any of the following earlier:  
Bet privately and/or played cards for money?**

**Question**

*(IF SAID YES IN Q2) Had you done any of the following earlier: Bet privately and/or played cards for money?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	2	0.0	0.3
Yes	1	42	0.8	5.8
No	2	678	13.5	93.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4286	85.6	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_13] (IF SAID YES IN Q2) Had you done any of the following earlier:  
Placed an odds bet with Paf (Ålands Penningautomatförening)?**

**Question**

*(IF SAID YES IN Q2) Had you done any of the following earlier: Placed an odds bet with Paf (Ålands Penningautomatförening)?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	2	0.0	0.3
Yes	1	2	0.0	0.3
No	2	718	14.3	99.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4286	85.6	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_14] (IF SAID YES IN Q2) Had you done any of the following earlier:  
Placed an odds bet with a foreign gambling company (e.g. Centrebet, Lad-  
brokers)?**

**Question**

*(IF SAID YES IN Q2) Had you done any of the following earlier: Placed an odds bet with a foreign gambling company (e.g. Centrebet, Ladbrokers)?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	1	0.0	0.1
Yes	1	2	0.0	0.3
No	2	719	14.4	99.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4286	85.6	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_15] (IF SAID YES IN Q2) Had you done any of the following earlier:  
Played online poker through the Paf web service?**

**Question**

*(IF SAID YES IN Q2) Had you done any of the following earlier: Played online poker through the Paf web service?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	3	0.1	0.4
Yes	1	4	0.1	0.6
No	2	715	14.3	99.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4286	85.6	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_16] (IF SAID YES IN Q2) Had you done any of the following earlier:  
Played online poker through a foreign web service (Ladbrokes, Betsson)?**

**Question**

*(IF SAID YES IN Q2) Had you done any of the following earlier: Played online poker through a foreign web service (Ladbrokes, Betsson)?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	2	0.0	0.3
Yes	1	6	0.1	0.8
No	2	714	14.3	98.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4286	85.6	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_17] (IF SAID YES IN Q2) Had you done any of the following earlier:  
Participated in other form of gambling activity with Paf?**

**Question**

*(IF SAID YES IN Q2) Had you done any of the following earlier: Participated in other form of gambling activity with Paf?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	1	0.0	0.1
Yes	1	3	0.1	0.4
No	2	718	14.3	99.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4286	85.6	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q4\_18] (IF SAID YES IN Q2) Had you done any of the following earlier:  
Participated in other form of gambling activity with a foreign gambling company?**

**Question**

*(IF SAID YES IN Q2) Had you done any of the following earlier: Participated in other form of gambling activity with a foreign gambling company?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	3	0.1	0.4
Yes	1	8	0.2	1.1
No	2	711	14.2	98.5

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4286	85.6	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

### **[Q5] Do you usually buy your lottery or betting tickets/coupons online or from a retailer/agent?**

#### **Question**

*Do you usually buy your lottery or betting tickets/coupons online or from a retailer/agent?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Retailer/agent	1	3072	61.3	87.7
Online	2	432	8.6	12.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1504	30.0	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

### **[Q6\_1] How often do you: Buy a Veikkaus Lotto, Viking Lotto or Joker ticket?**

#### **Question**

*How often do you: Buy a Veikkaus Lotto, Viking Lotto or Joker ticket?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	5	0.1	0.2
Several times a week	1	91	1.8	2.8
Once a week	2	1517	30.3	47.2
2-3 times a month	3	441	8.8	13.7
Once a month	4	425	8.5	13.2
Less frequently	5	737	14.7	22.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1792	35.8	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q6\_2] How often do you: Play Daily Keno, Mitalipeli (Medals Game) or other Veikkaus lotteries?**

**Question**

*How often do you: Play Daily Keno, Mitalipeli (Medals Game) or other Veikkaus lotteries?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	8	0.2	1.0
Several times a week	1	215	4.3	26.2
Once a week	2	112	2.2	13.6
2-3 times a month	3	113	2.3	13.8
Once a month	4	125	2.5	15.2
Less frequently	5	248	5.0	30.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4187	83.6	—
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q6\_3] How often do you: Buy a Casino scratchcard or other Veikkaus scratch tickets?**

**Question**

*How often do you: Buy a Casino scratchcard or other Veikkaus scratch tickets?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	6	0.1	0.4
Several times a week	1	22	0.4	1.3
Once a week	2	65	1.3	3.8
2-3 times a month	3	179	3.6	10.6
Once a month	4	370	7.4	21.9
Less frequently	5	1049	20.9	62.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3317	66.2	—
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q6\_4] How often do you: Buy Veikkaus lottery tickets online?**

**Question**

*How often do you: Buy Veikkaus lottery tickets online?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	4	0.1	3.6
Several times a week	1	0	0.0	0.0
Once a week	2	1	0.0	0.9
2-3 times a month	3	10	0.2	9.1
Once a month	4	19	0.4	17.3
Less frequently	5	76	1.5	69.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4898	97.8	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q6\_5] How often do you: Participate in Vakioveikkaus football pools?****Question**

*How often do you: Participate in Vakioveikkaus football pools?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	5	0.1	1.1
Several times a week	1	14	0.3	3.2
Once a week	2	133	2.7	30.3
2-3 times a month	3	73	1.5	16.6
Once a month	4	68	1.4	15.5
Less frequently	5	146	2.9	33.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4569	91.2	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q6\_6] How often do you: Place a sports bet with Veikkaus, e.g. Pitkäveto (Fixed Odds Betting), Moniveto (Multibet) or Tulosveto (Results Odds Betting)?****Question**

*How often do you: Place a sports bet with Veikkaus, e.g. Pitkäveto (Fixed Odds Betting), Moniveto (Multibet) or Tulosveto (Results Odds Betting)?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	5	0.1	0.9
Several times a week	1	76	1.5	13.7
Once a week	2	104	2.1	18.7
2-3 times a month	3	95	1.9	17.1
Once a month	4	104	2.1	18.7
Less frequently	5	172	3.4	30.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4452	88.9	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q6\_7] How often do you: Participate in Veikkaus off-track horse betting (e.g. V-5, V75)?**

**Question**

*How often do you: Participate in Veikkaus off-track horse betting (e.g. V-5, V75)?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	5	0.1	2.2
Several times a week	1	19	0.4	8.5
Once a week	2	48	1.0	21.5
2-3 times a month	3	30	0.6	13.5
Once a month	4	43	0.9	19.3
Less frequently	5	78	1.6	35.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4785	95.5	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q6\_8] How often do you: Play games in a casino in Finland?**

**Question**

*How often do you: Play games in a casino in Finland?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	5	0.1	4.2
Several times a week	1	2	0.0	1.7
Once a week	2	0	0.0	0.0
2-3 times a month	3	7	0.1	5.9

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Once a month	4	7	0.1	5.9
Less frequently	5	98	2.0	82.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4889	97.6	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

### **[Q6\_9] How often do you: Play a slot machine (e.g. fruit machine, video poker, pajazzo) in a non-casino location?**

#### **Question**

*How often do you: Play a slot machine (e.g. fruit machine, video poker, pajazzo) in a non-casino location?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	14	0.3	0.8
Several times a week	1	207	4.1	12.0
Once a week	2	293	5.9	17.0
2-3 times a month	3	256	5.1	14.9
Once a month	4	304	6.1	17.7
Less frequently	5	647	12.9	37.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3287	65.6	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

### **[Q6\_10] How often do you: Play a table game like roulette or black jack with a dealer present in a non-casino location?**

#### **Question**

*How often do you: Play a table game like roulette or black jack with a dealer present in a non-casino location?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	3	0.1	0.7
Several times a week	1	2	0.0	0.5
Once a week	2	10	0.2	2.5

(continued on next page)



(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
2-3 times a month	3	46	0.9	11.5
Once a month	4	74	1.5	18.5
Less frequently	5	266	5.3	66.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4607	92.0	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q6\_11] How often do you: Place a Fintoto (horse racing) bet?****Question***How often do you: Place a Fintoto (horse racing) bet?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	1	0.0	0.7
Several times a week	1	21	0.4	14.7
Once a week	2	16	0.3	11.2
2-3 times a month	3	13	0.3	9.1
Once a month	4	17	0.3	11.9
Less frequently	5	75	1.5	52.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4865	97.1	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q6\_12] How often do you: Bet privately and/or play cards for money?****Question***How often do you: Bet privately and/or play cards for money?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	2	0.0	0.8
Several times a week	1	9	0.2	3.4
Once a week	2	22	0.4	8.3
2-3 times a month	3	32	0.6	12.1
Once a month	4	54	1.1	20.5
Less frequently	5	145	2.9	54.9

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4744	94.7	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

### [Q6\_13] How often do you: Place an odds bet with Paf (Ålands Penningautomatförening)?

#### Question

*How often do you: Place an odds bet with Paf (Ålands Penningautomatförening)?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	2	0.0	3.2
Several times a week	1	6	0.1	9.5
Once a week	2	5	0.1	7.9
2-3 times a month	3	9	0.2	14.3
Once a month	4	12	0.2	19.0
Less frequently	5	29	0.6	46.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4945	98.7	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

### [Q6\_14] How often do you: Place an odds bet with a foreign gambling company (e.g. Centrebet, Ladbrokers)?

#### Question

*How often do you: Place an odds bet with a foreign gambling company (e.g. Centrebet, Ladbrokers)?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	2	0.0	4.2
Several times a week	1	6	0.1	12.5
Once a week	2	5	0.1	10.4
2-3 times a month	3	8	0.2	16.7
Once a month	4	11	0.2	22.9
Less frequently	5	16	0.3	33.3

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4960	99.0	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

### [Q6\_15] How often do you: Play online poker through the Paf web service?

#### Question

*How often do you: Play online poker through the Paf web service?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	1	0.0	1.3
Several times a week	1	17	0.3	21.8
Once a week	2	15	0.3	19.2
2-3 times a month	3	8	0.2	10.3
Once a month	4	14	0.3	17.9
Less frequently	5	23	0.5	29.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4930	98.4	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

### [Q6\_16] How often do you: Play online poker through a foreign web service (Ladbrokes, Betsson)?

#### Question

*How often do you: Play online poker through a foreign web service (Ladbrokes, Betsson)?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	3	0.1	3.1
Several times a week	1	28	0.6	28.9
Once a week	2	12	0.2	12.4
2-3 times a month	3	12	0.2	12.4
Once a month	4	13	0.3	13.4
Less frequently	5	29	0.6	29.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4911	98.1	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

### [Q6\_17] How often do you: Participate in other form of gambling activity with Paf?

#### Question

*How often do you: Participate in other form of gambling activity with Paf?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	1	0.0	2.1
Several times a week	1	8	0.2	17.0
Once a week	2	4	0.1	8.5
2-3 times a month	3	5	0.1	10.6
Once a month	4	11	0.2	23.4
Less frequently	5	18	0.4	38.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4961	99.1	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

### [Q6\_18] How often do you: Participate in other form of gambling activity with a foreign gambling company?

#### Question

*How often do you: Participate in other form of gambling activity with a foreign gambling company?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	3	0.1	6.8
Several times a week	1	6	0.1	13.6
Once a week	2	6	0.1	13.6
2-3 times a month	3	2	0.0	4.5
Once a month	4	5	0.1	11.4
Less frequently	5	22	0.4	50.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4964	99.1	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q6\_19] How often do you: Do other forms of gambling activity, not mentioned above?**

**Question**

*How often do you: Do other forms of gambling activity, not mentioned above?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	1	0.0	5.6
Several times a week	1	2	0.0	11.1
Once a week	2	2	0.0	11.1
2-3 times a month	3	0	0.0	0.0
Once a month	4	2	0.0	11.1
Less frequently	5	11	0.2	61.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4990	99.6	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q7] Please estimate how much money you usually spend on gambling or betting in a week (euros/week)?**

**Question**

*Please estimate how much money you usually spend on gambling or betting in a week (euros/week)?*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3529
minimum	0.00
maximum	450000.00
mean	1212.87
standard deviation	9013.05

**[Q8] What is the biggest sum of money you have spent on gambling or betting in a day (euros)?**

**Question**

*What is the biggest sum of money you have spent on gambling or betting in a day (euros)?*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	4166
minimum	0.00
maximum	1000000.00
mean	3457.55
standard deviation	23504.06

**[Q9] When you gamble, do you go back another day to win back money you lost?****Question**

*When you gamble, do you go back another day to win back money you lost?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	4033	80.5	92.1
Sometimes	2	290	5.8	6.6
Often	3	27	0.5	0.6
Always	4	28	0.6	0.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	630	12.6	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q9\_1] (IF HAS GAMBLED IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS AND Q9=2-4)  
How often have you done this in the past 12 months?****Question**

*(IF HAS GAMBLED IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS AND Q9=2-4) How often have you done this in the past 12 months?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	50	1.0	15.5
Sometimes	2	214	4.3	66.3
Often	3	37	0.7	11.5
Always	4	22	0.4	6.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4685	93.6	–

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q10] Have you ever claimed to be winning money gambling when you weren't really?**

### Question

*Have you ever claimed to be winning money gambling when you weren't really?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	4270	85.3	97.5
Less than half of the time I lost	2	101	2.0	2.3
Most of the time I lost	3	7	0.1	0.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	630	12.6	—
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q10\_1] (IF HAS GAMBLED IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS AND Q10=2-3)How often have you done this in the past 12 months?**

### Question

*(IF HAS GAMBLED IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS AND Q10=2-3)How often have you done this in the past 12 months?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	29	0.6	29.6
Sometimes	2	64	1.3	65.3
Often	3	2	0.0	2.0
Always	4	3	0.1	3.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4910	98.0	—
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q11] Have you ever gambled more than you intended to?**

### Question

*Have you ever gambled more than you intended to?*

## 2. Variables

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### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1134	22.6	25.9
No	2	3244	64.8	74.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	630	12.6	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

### [Q11\_1] (IF YES AND IF HAS GAMBLED IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS) How often has this happened in the past 12 months?

#### Question

*(IF YES AND IF HAS GAMBLED IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS) How often has this happened in the past 12 months?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	657	13.1	62.9
No	2	388	7.7	37.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3963	79.1	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

### [Q12] Have people criticised your betting or told you that you had a gambling problem, regardless of whether or not you thought it was true?

#### Question

*Have people criticised your betting or told you that you had a gambling problem, regardless of whether or not you thought it was true?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	154	3.1	3.5
No	2	4224	84.3	96.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	630	12.6	–
		5008	100.0	100.0



**[Q12\_1] (IF YES AND IF HAS GAMBLED IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS)  
How often has this happened in the past 12 months?**

**Question**

*(IF YES AND IF HAS GAMBLED IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS) How often has this happened in the past 12 months?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	102	2.0	74.5
No	2	35	0.7	25.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4871	97.3	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q13] Have you ever felt guilty when you gamble?**

**Question**

*Have you ever felt guilty when you gamble?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	340	6.8	7.8
No	2	4038	80.6	92.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	630	12.6	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q13\_1] (IF YES AND IF HAS GAMBLED IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS)  
How often has this happened in the past 12 months?**

**Question**

*(IF YES AND IF HAS GAMBLED IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS) How often has this happened in the past 12 months?*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	191	3.8	61.8
No	2	118	2.4	38.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4699	93.8	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

### **[Q14] Have you ever felt that you would like to stop betting or gambling but didn't feel you could?**

#### **Question**

*Have you ever felt that you would like to stop betting or gambling but didn't feel you could?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	143	2.9	3.3
No	2	4235	84.6	96.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	630	12.6	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

### **[Q14\_1] (IF YES AND IF HAS GAMBLED IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS) How often has this happened in the past 12 months?**

#### **Question**

*(IF YES AND IF HAS GAMBLED IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS) How often has this happened in the past 12 months?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	104	2.1	80.6
No	2	25	0.5	19.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4879	97.4	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

### **[Q15] Have you tried to hide the extent of your gambling from your family or other people close to you?**

#### **Question**

*Have you tried to hide the extent of your gambling from your family or other people close to you?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	87	1.7	2.0
No	2	4291	85.7	98.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	630	12.6	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q15\_1] (IF YES AND IF HAS GAMBLED IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS)  
How often has this happened in the past 12 months?**

**Question**

*(IF YES AND IF HAS GAMBLED IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS) How often has this happened in the past 12 months?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	56	1.1	70.9
No	2	23	0.5	29.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4929	98.4	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q16] Have you ever had arguments with someone close to you regarding how you handle money?**

**Question**

*Have you ever had arguments with someone close to you regarding how you handle money?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	695	13.9	15.9
No	2	3683	73.5	84.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	630	12.6	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q17] Have the arguments over money ever centered on your gambling?****Question**

*Have the arguments over money ever centered on your gambling?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	97	1.9	14.0
No	2	598	11.9	86.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4313	86.1	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q17\_1] (IF YES AND IF HAS GAMBLED IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS)  
How often has this happened in the past 12 months?****Question**

*(IF YES AND IF HAS GAMBLED IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS) How often has this happened in the past 12 months?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	71	1.4	77.2
No	2	21	0.4	22.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4916	98.2	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q18] Have you ever borrowed money from someone and not paid them back as a result of your gambling?****Question**

*Have you ever borrowed money from someone and not paid them back as a result of your gambling?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	32	0.6	0.7
No	2	4346	86.8	99.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	630	12.6	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q18\_1] (IF YES AND IF HAS GAMBLED IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS)  
How often has this happened in the past 12 months?**

**Question**

*(IF YES AND IF HAS GAMBLED IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS) How often has this happened in the past 12 months?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	16	0.3	59.3
No	2	11	0.2	40.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4981	99.5	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q19] Have your ever lost time from work or study due to gambling?**

**Question**

*Have your ever lost time from work or study due to gambling?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	40	0.8	0.9
No	2	4338	86.6	99.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	630	12.6	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q19\_1] (IF YES AND IF HAS GAMBLED IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS)  
How often has this happened in the past 12 months?**

**Question**

*(IF YES AND IF HAS GAMBLED IN THE PAST 12 MONTHS) How often has this happened in the past 12 months?*

## 2. Variables

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### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	21	0.4	56.8
No	2	16	0.3	43.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4971	99.3	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

### [Q20\_1] Have you ever borrowed/acquired money to gamble or to pay gambling debts from: Household money

#### Question

*Have you ever borrowed/acquired money to gamble or to pay gambling debts from: Household money*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	30	0.6	0.7
No	2	4348	86.8	99.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	630	12.6	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

### [Q20\_2] Have you ever borrowed/acquired money to gamble or to pay gambling debts from: Spouse or other family member

#### Question

*Have you ever borrowed/acquired money to gamble or to pay gambling debts from: Spouse or other family member*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	36	0.7	0.8
No	2	4342	86.7	99.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	630	12.6	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q20\_3] Have you ever borrowed/acquired money to gamble or to pay gambling debts from: Other relatives or acquaintances**

**Question**

*Have you ever borrowed/acquired money to gamble or to pay gambling debts from: Other relatives or acquaintances*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	46	0.9	1.1
No	2	4332	86.5	98.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	630	12.6	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q20\_4] Have you ever borrowed/acquired money to gamble or to pay gambling debts from: Bank or other loan company**

**Question**

*Have you ever borrowed/acquired money to gamble or to pay gambling debts from: Bank or other loan company*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	10	0.2	0.2
No	2	4368	87.2	99.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	630	12.6	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q20\_5] Have you ever borrowed/acquired money to gamble or to pay gambling debts from: Credit cards**

**Question**

*Have you ever borrowed/acquired money to gamble or to pay gambling debts from: Credit cards*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	18	0.4	0.4
No	2	4360	87.1	99.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	630	12.6	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

---

### **[Q20\_6] Have you ever borrowed/acquired money to gamble or to pay gambling debts from: Private persons giving loans**

#### **Question**

*Have you ever borrowed/acquired money to gamble or to pay gambling debts from: Private persons giving loans*

#### **Frequencies**

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	16	0.3	0.4
No	2	4362	87.1	99.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	630	12.6	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

---

### **[Q20\_7] Have you ever borrowed/acquired money to gamble or to pay gambling debts from: By cashing in shares or other stock**

#### **Question**

*Have you ever borrowed/acquired money to gamble or to pay gambling debts from: By cashing in shares or other stock*

#### **Frequencies**

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	6	0.1	0.1
No	2	4372	87.3	99.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	630	12.6	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

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**[Q20\_8] Have you ever borrowed/acquired money to gamble or to pay gambling debts from: By selling personal or household property**

**Question**

*Have you ever borrowed/acquired money to gamble or to pay gambling debts from: By selling personal or household property*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	5	0.1	0.1
No	2	4373	87.3	99.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	630	12.6	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q20\_9] Have you ever borrowed/acquired money to gamble or to pay gambling debts from: Pawn shop**

**Question**

*Have you ever borrowed/acquired money to gamble or to pay gambling debts from: Pawn shop*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	9	0.2	0.2
No	2	4369	87.2	99.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	630	12.6	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q20\_10] Have you ever borrowed/acquired money to gamble or to pay gambling debts from: Instant loans**

**Question**

*Have you ever borrowed/acquired money to gamble or to pay gambling debts from: Instant loans*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	11	0.2	0.3
No	2	4367	87.2	99.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	630	12.6	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

### **[Q20\_1\_1] In the past 12 months, have you borrowed/acquired money to gamble or to pay gambling debts from: Household money**

#### **Question**

*In the past 12 months, have you borrowed/acquired money to gamble or to pay gambling debts from: Household money*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	12	0.2	44.4
No	2	15	0.3	55.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4981	99.5	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

### **[Q20\_1\_2] In the past 12 months, have you borrowed/acquired money to gamble or to pay gambling debts from: Spouse or other family member**

#### **Question**

*In the past 12 months, have you borrowed/acquired money to gamble or to pay gambling debts from: Spouse or other family member*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	13	0.3	39.4
No	2	20	0.4	60.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4975	99.3	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q20\_1\_3] In the past 12 months, have you borrowed/acquired money to gamble or to pay gambling debts from: Other relatives or acquaintances**

**Question**

*In the past 12 months, have you borrowed/acquired money to gamble or to pay gambling debts from: Other relatives or acquaintances*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	24	0.5	54.5
No	2	20	0.4	45.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4964	99.1	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q20\_1\_4] In the past 12 months, have you borrowed/acquired money to gamble or to pay gambling debts from: Bank or other loan company**

**Question**

*In the past 12 months, have you borrowed/acquired money to gamble or to pay gambling debts from: Bank or other loan company*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	4	0.1	40.0
No	2	6	0.1	60.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4998	99.8	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q20\_1\_5] In the past 12 months, have you borrowed/acquired money to gamble or to pay gambling debts from: Credit cards**

**Question**

*In the past 12 months, have you borrowed/acquired money to gamble or to pay gambling debts from: Credit cards*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	8	0.2	44.4
No	2	10	0.2	55.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4990	99.6	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

### **[Q20\_1\_6] In the past 12 months, have you borrowed/acquired money to gamble or to pay gambling debts from: Private persons giving loans**

#### **Question**

*In the past 12 months, have you borrowed/acquired money to gamble or to pay gambling debts from: Private persons giving loans*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	5	0.1	31.2
No	2	11	0.2	68.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4992	99.7	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

### **[Q20\_1\_7] In the past 12 months, have you borrowed/acquired money to gamble or to pay gambling debts from: By cashing in shares or other stock**

#### **Question**

*In the past 12 months, have you borrowed/acquired money to gamble or to pay gambling debts from: By cashing in shares or other stock*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	2	0.0	33.3
No	2	4	0.1	66.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	5002	99.9	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q20\_1\_8] In the past 12 months, have you borrowed/acquired money to gamble or to pay gambling debts from: By selling personal or household property**

**Question**

*In the past 12 months, have you borrowed/acquired money to gamble or to pay gambling debts from: By selling personal or household property*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	2	0.0	40.0
No	2	3	0.1	60.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	5003	99.9	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q20\_1\_9] In the past 12 months, have you borrowed/acquired money to gamble or to pay gambling debts from: Pawn shop**

**Question**

*In the past 12 months, have you borrowed/acquired money to gamble or to pay gambling debts from: Pawn shop*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	3	0.1	33.3
No	2	6	0.1	66.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4999	99.8	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q20\_1\_10] In the past 12 months, have you borrowed/acquired money to gamble or to pay gambling debts from: Instant loans**

**Question**

*In the past 12 months, have you borrowed/acquired money to gamble or to pay gambling debts from: Instant loans*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	6	0.1	54.5
No	2	5	0.1	45.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4997	99.8	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

### **[Q21] Do you think you have a problem with the extent of your gambling or have you ever had such a problem?**

#### **Question**

*Do you think you have a problem with the extent of your gambling or have you ever had such a problem?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, I gamble too much	1	44	0.9	1.0
I have previously gambled too much but not anymore	2	142	2.8	3.2
I don't gamble and never have	3	4192	83.7	95.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	630	12.6	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

### **[Q22] Have you spent money originally borrowed for other purposes on gambling?**

#### **Question**

*Have you spent money originally borrowed for other purposes on gambling?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	4288	85.6	97.9
Once	2	26	0.5	0.6
2-5 times	3	36	0.7	0.8
6-10 times	4	8	0.2	0.2
More than 10 times	5	11	0.2	0.3
Can't say	6	9	0.2	0.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	630	12.6	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q23\_1] Has any of the following had a gambling problem: Your father****Question**

*Has any of the following had a gambling problem: Your father*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	17	0.3	0.3
Yes	1	70	1.4	1.4
No	2	4919	98.2	98.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2	0.0	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q23\_2] Has any of the following had a gambling problem: Your mother****Question**

*Has any of the following had a gambling problem: Your mother*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	10	0.2	0.2
Yes	1	25	0.5	0.5
No	2	4971	99.3	99.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2	0.0	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q23\_3] Has any of the following had a gambling problem: Your brother or sister****Question**

*Has any of the following had a gambling problem: Your brother or sister*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	39	0.8	0.8

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	100	2.0	2.0
No	2	4867	97.2	97.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2	0.0	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

### **[Q23\_4] Has any of the following had a gambling problem: Your grandparents**

#### **Question**

*Has any of the following had a gambling problem: Your grandparents*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	58	1.2	1.2
Yes	1	35	0.7	0.7
No	2	4914	98.1	98.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

### **[Q23\_5] Has any of the following had a gambling problem: Your spouse**

#### **Question**

*Has any of the following had a gambling problem: Your spouse*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	16	0.3	0.3
Yes	1	69	1.4	1.4
No	2	4921	98.3	98.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2	0.0	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

### **[Q23\_6] Has any of the following had a gambling problem: Your child(ren)**

#### **Question**

*Has any of the following had a gambling problem: Your child(ren)*



**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	23	0.5	0.5
Yes	1	65	1.3	1.3
No	2	4918	98.2	98.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2	0.0	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q23\_7] Has any of the following had a gambling problem: Very close friend****Question**

*Has any of the following had a gambling problem: Very close friend*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	94	1.9	1.9
Yes	1	642	12.8	12.8
No	2	4269	85.2	85.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3	0.1	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q24] Do you think gambling problems are a serious problem in Finland?****Question**

*Do you think gambling problems are a serious problem in Finland?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	3220	64.3	64.3
No	2	1037	20.7	20.7
Can't say	3	751	15.0	15.0
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q25] Do you think gambling problems have increased, stayed at the same level or decreased over the past few years?**

**Question**

*Do you think gambling problems have increased, stayed at the same level or decreased over the past few years?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Have increased	1	2824	56.4	56.4
Have stayed at the same level	2	875	17.5	17.5
Have decreased	3	78	1.6	1.6
Can't say	4	1231	24.6	24.6
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[Q26] Do you think the Finnish model where gambling is a state-run monopoly, organised through three governing bodies (RAY, Veikkaus, Fintoto), is a good way to limit the harm of gambling?**

**Question**

*Do you think the Finnish model where gambling is a state-run monopoly, organised through three governing bodies (RAY, Veikkaus, Fintoto), is a good way to limit the harm of gambling?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	3521	70.3	70.3
No	2	551	11.0	11.0
Can't say	3	936	18.7	18.7
		5008	100.0	100.0

**[BV1] The respondent's gender**

**Question**

*The respondent's gender*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Male	1	2522	50.4	50.4
Female	2	2486	49.6	49.6
		5008	100.0	100.0

## [BV2\_1] The respondent's year of birth

### Question

*The respondent's year of birth*

### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	5008
minimum	1922.00
maximum	1992.00
mean	1959.58
standard deviation	17.81

## [BV2\_2] The respondent's age group

### Question

*The respondent's age group*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
15-19 years	1	227	4.5	4.5
20-24 years	2	433	8.6	8.6
25-34 years	3	804	16.1	16.1
35-49 years	4	1135	22.7	22.7
50-64 years	5	1372	27.4	27.4
Over 65 years	6	1037	20.7	20.7
		5008	100.0	100.0

## [BV3] The respondent's economic activity

### Question

*The respondent's economic activity*

## 2. Variables

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### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Full-time job (at least 32 hours a week)	1	2397	47.9	47.9
Half-time job (15-31 hours a week)	2	100	2.0	2.0
Part-time job (less than 15 hours a week)	3	142	2.8	2.8
Contributing family member in family business	4	16	0.3	0.3
Unemployed	5	186	3.7	3.7
Student	6	519	10.4	10.4
Retired on account of age or working years	7	1178	23.5	23.5
Retired for some other reason	8	337	6.7	6.7
Homemaker	9	54	1.1	1.1
Conscripted for military service or in civilian service	10	12	0.2	0.2
On parental leave	11	67	1.3	1.3
		5008	100.0	100.0

### [BV4] The respondent's occupational status

#### Question

*The respondent's occupational status*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Worker	1	1481	29.6	29.6
Other employee (e.g.professional, administrative, technical)	2	885	17.7	17.7
Employee in a high managerial position	3	128	2.6	2.6
Employer/self-employed/own account worker	4	326	6.5	6.5
Student	5	567	11.3	11.3
Retired/pensioner	6	1470	29.4	29.4
Other	7	151	3.0	3.0
		5008	100.0	100.0

### [BV5] Has the time you spend on gambling and betting increased, stayed the same or decreased after you retired?

#### Question

*Has the time you spend on gambling and betting increased, stayed the same or decreased after you retired?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Has increased	1	75	1.5	5.0
Has stayed the same	2	1087	21.7	71.7
Has decreased	3	299	6.0	19.7
Can't say	4	54	1.1	3.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3493	69.7	–
		5008	100.0	100.0

### [BV6] The respondent's personal monthly net income (in euros after tax)

#### Question

*The respondent's personal monthly net income (in euros after tax)*

#### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3957
minimum	0.00
maximum	30000.00
mean	1494.65
standard deviation	1278.16

### [BV7] Number of persons in the respondent's household

#### Question

*Number of persons in the respondent's household*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
One	1	1810	36.1	36.1
Two	2	1881	37.6	37.6
Three	3	532	10.6	10.6
Four or more	4	785	15.7	15.7
		5008	100.0	100.0

### [BV8] The respondent's province of residence

#### Question

*The respondent's province of residence*

## 2. Variables

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### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Southern Finland	1	2049	40.9	40.9
Western Finland	2	1789	35.7	35.7
Eastern Finland	3	562	11.2	11.2
Oulu	4	608	12.1	12.1
Lapland	5	0	0.0	0.0
		5008	100.0	100.0

### [BV9] The respondent's region of residence (NUTS3)

#### Question

*The respondent's region of residence (NUTS3)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Uusimaa	1	1215	24.3	24.3
Finland proper (Varsinais-Suomi)	2	448	8.9	8.9
Itä-Uusimaa	3	60	1.2	1.2
Satakunta	4	221	4.4	4.4
Häme	5	169	3.4	3.4
Pirkanmaa	6	487	9.7	9.7
Päijänne Tavastia (Päijät-Häme)	7	245	4.9	4.9
Kymenlaakso	8	213	4.3	4.3
South Karelia (Etelä-Karjala)	9	147	2.9	2.9
Southern Savonia (Etelä-Savo)	10	156	3.1	3.1
Northern Savonia (Pohjois-Savo)	11	238	4.8	4.8
North Karelia (Pohjois-Karjala)	12	168	3.4	3.4
Central Finland (Keski-Suomi)	13	262	5.2	5.2
Southern Ostrobothnia (Etelä-Pohjanmaa)	14	207	4.1	4.1
Ostrobothnia (Pohjanmaa)	15	114	2.3	2.3
Central Ostrobothnia (Keski-Pohjanmaa)	16	50	1.0	1.0
Northern Ostrobothnia (Pohjois-Pohjanmaa)	17	343	6.8	6.8
Kainuu	18	93	1.9	1.9
Lapland	19	172	3.4	3.4
		5008	100.0	100.0

## [BV11] Number of inhabitants in the respondent's municipality of residents

### Question

*Number of inhabitants in the respondent's municipality of residents*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Over 100,000 inhabitants	1	1438	28.7	28.7
50,001 - 100,000 inhabitants	2	675	13.5	13.5
30,001 - 50,000 inhabitants	3	625	12.5	12.5
10,001 - 30,000 inhabitants	4	1104	22.0	22.0
Under 10,001 inhabitants	5	1166	23.3	23.3
		5008	100.0	100.0

## [PAINO] Weight variable

### Question

*Weight variable*

### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	5008
minimum	0.60
maximum	1.99
mean	0.85
standard deviation	0.19





# Chapter 3

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(IF SAID YES IN Q2) Had you done any of the following earlier: Played Daily Keno, Mitalipeli (Medals Game) or other Veikkaus lotteries? .....	15
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(IF SAID YES IN Q2) Had you done any of the following earlier: Played online poker through a foreign web service (Ladbrokes, Betsson)? .....	20
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# **Appendix A**

## **Questionnaire in Finnish**

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KYSELYLOMAKE

Tämä kyselylomake on osa Yhteiskuntatieteelliseen tietoaarkistoon arkistoitua tutkimusaineistoa

FSD2285 Rahapelitutkimus 2007

Kyselylomaketta hyödyntävien tulee viitata siihen asianmukaisesti lähdeviitteellä.

Lisätiedot: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

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QUESTIONNAIRE

This questionnaire is part of the following dataset, archived at the Finnish Social Science Data Archive:

FSD2285 Gambling Survey 2007

If this questionnaire is used or referred to in any publication, the source must be acknowledged by means of an appropriate bibliographic citation.

More information: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

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Olen nn Taloustutkimuksesta, hyvää päivää/iltaa. Teemme sosiaali- ja terveysministeriön toimeksiannosta tutkimusta rahapeleistä. Tutkimuksessa haastatellaan yhteensä 5000 henkilöä. Kaikki haastateltavat esiintyvät nimettöminä. Saisinko haastatella Teitä kymmenisen minuuttia?

1. Oletteko viimeksi kuluneen 12 kuukauden aikana osallistunut Veikkauksen peleihin kuten Lottoon, Jokeriin, Vakioveikkaukseen, vedonlyöntiin, Fintoton ravipeleihin, pelannut RAY:n rahapeliautomaatteja tai pelannut joitakin muita rahapelejä?

- 1 kyllä -> Siirry kysymys 3
- 2 ei -> siirry kysymys 2

2. JOS EI OLE PELANNUT VIIMEISEN 12 KUUKAUDEN AIKANA: Entä oletteko tätä aikaisemmin osallistunut Veikkauksen peleihin kuten Lottoon, Jokeriin, Vakioveikkaukseen, vedonlyöntiin, Fintoton ravipeleihin, pelannut RAY:n rahapeliautomaatteja tai pelannut joitakin muita rahapelejä?

- 1 kyllä -> Siirry kysymys 4
- 2 ei -> siirry kysymys 23

3. Oletteko Te itse pelannut viimeksi kuluneen 12 kuukauden aikana seuraavia rahapelejä...?

Kyllä/Ei/EOS

- Veikkauksen Lotto, Vikinglotto tai Jokeri
  - Veikkauksen päivittäiset arvontapelit kuten Keno ja Mitalipeli
  - Veikkauksen pahiset Ässä-, Casino- ja muut raaputusarvat
  - Veikkauksen internetarvat
  - Vakioveikkaus
  - Veikkauksen vedonlyönti kuten pitkäveto, moniveto, tuloveto
  - Veikkauksen raviveikkaus kuten V-5, V-75
  - pelannut Suomessa kasinolla
  - rahapeliautomaatteja, kuten videopokeri, hedelmäpeli, pajatso muualla kuin kasinolla
  - pelinhoitajan hoitamaa pöytäpeliä, kuten ruletti tai black jack muualla kuin kasinolla
  - Fintoton (Hippos) totopelit raveista
  - Yksityinen vedonlyönti ja/tai korttipeli rahapanoksin
  - Vedonlyönti Ahvenanmaalle (PAF)
  - Vedonlyönti ulkomaille kuten Centrebet tai Ladbrokes
  - Nettipokeri Ahvenanmaalle (PAF)
  - Nettipokeri ulkomaille kuten Ladbrokes tai Betsson
  - Muut rahapelit Ahvenanmaalle (PAF)
  - Muut rahapelit ulkomaille
- Entä oletteko pelannut jotain muuta, tässä mainitsematta jäänyttä rahapeliä viimeisen 12 kuukauden aikana? KIRJOITETAAN YLÖS, MITÄ

4. JOS PELANNUT RAHAPELEJÄ AIKAISEMMIN KUIN VIIMEISEN 12 KK AIKANA: Oletteko Te itse pelannut aikaisemmin kuin viimeisen 12 kuukauden aikana seuraavia rahapelejä...?  
Kyllä/Ei/EOS

- Veikkauksen Lotto, Vikinglotto tai Jokeri
- Veikkauksen päivittäiset arvontapelit kuten Keno ja Mitalipeli
- Veikkauksen pahviset Ässä-, Casino- ja muut raaputusarvat
- Veikkauksen internetarvat
- Vakioveikkaus
- Veikkauksen vedonlyönti kuten pitkäveto, moniveto, tulosveto
- Veikkauksen raviveikkaus kuten V-5, V-75
- pelannut Suomessa kasinolla
- rahapeliautomaatteja, kuten videopokeri, hedelmäpeli, pajatso muualla kuin kasinolla
- pelinhoitajan hoitamaa pöytäpeliä, kuten ruletti tai black jack muualla kuin kasinolla
- Fintoton (Hippos) totopelit raveista
- Yksityinen vedonlyönti ja/tai korttipeli rahapanoksin
- Vedonlyönti Ahvenanmaalle (PAF)
- Vedonlyönti ulkomaille kuten Centrebet tai Ladbrokes
- Nettipokeri Ahvenanmaalle (PAF)
- Nettipokeri ulkomaille kuten Ladbrokes tai Betsson
- Muut rahapelit Ahvenanmaalle (PAF)
- Muut rahapelit ulkomaille

JOS EI PELANNUT VIIMEISEN 12 KK:N AIKANA (KYS 1), SIIRRY KYSYMYS 8

5. JOS OSALLISTUNUT VEIKKAUKSEN TAI FINTOTON PELEIHIN VIIMEISEN 12 KK:N AIKANA (KYSYMYS 3): Osallistutteko veikkauspeleihin tavallisimmin asiamiehen vai Internetin välityksellä?

- 1 asiamies
- 2 Internet

6. NIISTÄ JOITA PELANNUT VIIMEISEN 12 KK:N AIKANA : Miten usein Teillä on tapana pelata/osallistua ....?

- useita kertoja viikossa
- kerran viikossa
- 2-3 kertaa kuukaudessa
- kerran kuukaudessa
- harvemmin

- Veikkauksen Lotto, Vikinglotto tai Jokeri
- Veikkauksen päivittäiset arvontapelit kuten Keno ja Mitalipeli
- Veikkauksen pahviset Ässä-, Casino- ja muut raaputusarvat
- Veikkauksen internetarvat
- Vakioveikkaus
- Veikkauksen vedonlyönti kuten pitkäveto, moniveto, tulosveto
- Veikkauksen raviveikkaus kuten V-5, V-75
- pelannut Suomessa kasinolla
- rahapeliautomaatteja, kuten videopokeri, hedelmäpeli, pajatso muualla kuin kasinolla
- pelinhoitajan hoitamaa pöytäpeliä, kuten ruletti tai black jack muualla kuin kasinolla
- Fintoton (Hippos) totopelit raveista
- Yksityinen vedonlyönti ja/tai korttipeli rahapanoksin
- Vedonlyönti Ahvenanmaalle (PAF)
- Vedonlyönti ulkomaille kuten Centrebet tai Ladbrokes
- Nettipokeri Ahvenanmaalle (PAF)

- Nettipokeri ulkomaille kuten Ladbrokes tai Betsson
- Muut rahapelit Ahvenanmaalle (PAF)
- Muut rahapelit ulkomaille
- Muita, luettelossa mainitsematta jääneitä rahapelejä, joita olette pelannut (VASTAUS KYSYMYKSESTÄ 3)

7. JOS ON PELANNUT VIIMEISEN 12 KK: N AIKANA (KYS 3): Arvioikaa kuinka paljon tavallisesti käytätte rahaa rahapeleihin keskimäärin yhden viikon aikana?

\_\_\_\_\_ euroa/viikko

(JOS ON PELANNUT RAHAPELEJÄ (KYLLÄ-VASTAUS KYS 1 TAI 2), KYSYTÄÄN KYSYMYKSET 8-22. MUUTEN SIIRRYTÄÄN KYS 23).

8. Mikä on suurin rahamäärä, jonka olette käyttänyt rahapeleihin yhden päivän aikana?

\_\_\_\_\_ euroa

9. Jos häviätte rahapeleissä, teettekö usein niin, että palaatte jonain toisena päivänä pelaamaan yrittääksenne voittaa häviämänne rahat takaisin?

- 1 en koskaan -> Siirry kysymys 10
- 2 joskus
- 3 usein
- 4 aina

9.1. (JOS ON PELANNUT JOTAIN VIIMEISEN 12 KK:N AIKANA JA KYS 9 = 2-4): Kuinka usein olette tehnyt näin viimeisen 12 kuukauden aikana ?

- 1 en koskaan
- 2 joskus
- 3 usein
- 4 aina

10. Oletteko koskaan väittänyt muille voittaneenne rahapelissä, vaikka olette todellisuudessa hävinnyt?

- 1 en koskaan -> Siirry kysymys 11
- 2 alle puolessa häviökerroista
- 3 useimmissa häviökerroissa

10.1. (JOS ON PELANNUT JOTAIN VIIMEISEN 12 KK:N AIKANA JA KYS 10 = 2-3): Kuinka usein olette tehnyt näin viimeisen 12 kuukauden aikana?

- 1 en koskaan
- 2 joskus
- 3 usein
- 4 aina

11. Oletteko koskaan pelannut enemmän kuin mitä olette alun perin aikonut?

- 1 kyllä
- 2 ei -> Siirry kysymys 12

11.1. (JOS ON PELANNUT JOTAIN VIIMEISEN 12 KK:N AIKANA JA KYS 11 = 1): Onko näin käynyt viimeisen 12 kuukauden aikana?

- 1 kyllä
- 2 ei

12. Ovatko ihmiset arvostelleet pelaamistanne tai väittäneet Teillä olevan pelaamisongelma riippumatta siitä mitä itse ajattelette asiasta?

- 1 kyllä
- 2 ei → Siirry kysymys 13

12.1. (JOS ON PELANNUT JOTAIN VIIMEISEN 12 KK:N AIKANA JA KYS 12 = 1): Onko näin käynyt viimeisen 12 kuukauden aikana?

- 1 kyllä
- 2 ei

13. Oletteko koskaan tuntenut syyllisyyttä rahapelejä pelatessanne?

- 1 kyllä
- 2 ei → Siirry kysymys 14

13.1. (JOS ON PELANNUT JOTAIN VIIMEISEN 12 KK:N AIKANA JA KYS 13 = 1): Onko näin käynyt viimeisen 12 kuukauden aikana?

- 1 kyllä
- 2 ei

14. Oletteko koskaan tuntenut haluavanne lopettaa rahapelien pelaamisen, mutta olette ajatellut että ette siihen pysty?

- 1 kyllä
- 2 ei -> siirry kysymys 15

14.1 (JOS ON PELANNUT JOTAIN VIIMEISEN 12 KK:N AIKANA JA KYS 14 = 1): Onko näin käynyt viimeisen 12 kuukauden aikana?

- 1 kyllä
- 2 ei

15. Oletteko koskaan salaillut pelaamistanne perheenjäseniltänne tai muilta läheisiltä?

- 1 kyllä
- 2 ei → siirry kysymys 16

15.1 (JOS ON PELANNUT JOTAIN VIIMEISEN 12 KK:N AIKANA JA KYS 15 = 1): Onko näin käynyt viimeisen 12 kuukauden aikana?

- 1 kyllä
- 2 ei

16. Oletteko koskaan kiistellyt läheistenne kanssa rahankäytöstänne?

1 kyllä  
2 ei -> Siirry kysymys 18

17. JOS KYLLÄ: Onko kiistely koskaan koskenut rahapelien pelaamistanne?

1 kyllä  
2 ei -> Siirry kysymys 18

17.1. (JOS ON PELANNUT JOTAIN VIIMEISEN 12 KK:N AIKANA JA KYS 17 = 1): Onko näin käynyt viimeisen 12 kuukauden aikana?

1 kyllä  
2 ei

18. Oletteko koskaan lainannut rahaa pelaamiseen ettekä ole sitten pelaamisenne vuoksi pystynyt maksamaan lainaa takaisin?

1 kyllä  
2 ei -> siirry kysymys 19

18.1. (JOS ON PELANNUT JOTAIN VIIMEISEN 12 KK:N AIKANA JA KYS 18 = 1): Onko näin käynyt viimeisen 12 kuukauden aikana?

1 kyllä  
2 ei

19. Oletteko koskaan ollut poissa töistä tai opiskelusta tai käyttänyt työ- tai opiskeluaikaanne pelataksenne rahapelejä?

1 kyllä  
2 ei -> siirry kysymys 20

19.1. (JOS ON PELANNUT JOTAIN VIIMEISEN 12 KK:N AIKANA JA KYS 18 = 1): Onko näin käynyt viimeisen 12 kuukauden aikana?

1 kyllä  
2 ei

20. Oletteko lainannut tai hankkinut rahaa pelataksenne rahapelejä tai maksaaksenne pelivelkojanne seuraavilta ...?

kyllä                      ei

- kotitaloutenne yhteisistä rahavaroista
- puolisoltiltanne tai muulta perheenjäseneltä
- sukulaisiltanne tai muilta tuttaviltanne
- pankista tai muusta luottolaitoksesta
- hankkinut rahaa luottokortilla
- yksityisiltä rahanlainaajilta
- myynyt osakkeita tai muita arvopapereita
- myynyt omaa tai perheen omaisuutta
- panttilainaamosta
- niin sanotuilla pikavipeillä

20.1. KYSYTÄÄN NIISTÄ KOHDISTA, JOTKA K20= KYLLÄ JOS ON PELANNUT VIIMEISEN 12 KUUKAUDEN AIKANA: Entä oletteko lainannut tai hankkinut rahaa pelataksenne rahapelejä tai maksaaksenne pelivelkojanne seuraavilta viimeisen 12 kuukauden aikana?

kyllä            ei

- kotitaloutenne yhteisistä rahavaroista
- puolisoltanne tai muulta perheenjäseneltä
- sukulaisiltanne tai muilta tuttaviltanne
- pankista tai muusta luottolaitoksesta
- hankkinut rahaa luottokortilla
- yksityisiltä rahanlainaajilta
- myynyt osakkeita tai muita arvopapereita
- myynyt omaa tai perheen omaisuutta
- panttilainaamosta
- niin sanotuilla pikavipeillä

21. Pelaatteko Te itse mielestänne ongelmallisen paljon rahapelejä tai oletteko joskus pelannut?

- 1 kyllä, pelaan liikaa
- 2 olen joskus pelannut, en enää
- 3 en pelaa enkä ole pelannut

22. Oletteko käyttänyt alun perin muuhun tarkoitukseen lainattuja rahoja rahapelaamiseen?  
LUETELLAAN 1-5

- 1 En koskaan
- 2 Kerran
- 3 2-5 kertaa
- 4 6-10 kertaa
- 5 Yli 10 kertaa
- 6 En osaa sanoa

23. Onko jollakin seuraavista läheisistänne ollut rahapeliongelmia ...?

Kyllä/ei/eos

- 1 isä
- 2 äiti
- 3 veli tai sisko
- 4 isovanhemmat
- 5 puoliso
- 6 oma lapsi/lapset
- 7 itsellenne tärkeä ystävä

24. Onko rahapelien ongelmapelaaminen mielestänne vakava ongelma Suomessa?

- 1 on
- 2 ei
- 3 eos

25. Ovatko pelaamisongelmat mielestänne lisääntyneet, pysyneet ennallaan vai vähentyneet viime vuosina?

- 1 lisääntyneet
- 2 pysyneet ennallaan
- 3 vähentyneet
- 4 eos

26. Onko suomalainen malli, jossa rahapelaaminen on järjestetty valtion ohjaamana kolmen peliyhtiön (RAY, Veikkaus, Fintoto) yksinoikeudella, mielestänne hyvä tapa rajoittaa rahapelaamisen haittojen laajuutta?

- 1 Kyllä
2. Ei
- 3 Eos

TAUSTATIEDOT:

MERKITSE VASTAAJAN SUKUPUOLI:

- 1 nainen
- 2 mies

Siten kysyisin vielä muutaman taustatietokysymyksen tulosten tilastollista luokittelua varten.

Aluksi kysyisin, että mikä on syntymävuotenne? HAASTATTELIJA: MERKITSE SYNTYMÄVUOSI KOKONAISENA, SIIS ESIM. 1975.

\_\_\_\_\_

Mikä seuraavista vaihtoehdoista kuvaa Teitä parhaiten? LUETTELE

- 1 kokopäivätyössä (vähintään 32 tuntia viikossa)
- 2 puolipäivätyössä (15-31 tuntia viikossa)
- 3 osa-aikatyössä (alle 15 tuntia viikossa)
- 4 avustava perheenjäsen perheyrytyksessä
- 5 työtön tai lomautettu
- 6 opiskelija tai koululainen
- 7 eläkkeellä iän tai työvuosien perusteella
- 8 eläkkeellä muusta syystä
- 9 hoitaa kotitaloutta
- 10 varusmies- tai siviilipalveluksessa
- 11 vanhempainlomalla

Mihin seuraavista ammattiryhmistä katsotte kuuluvanne? LUETTELE (HAASTATTELIJA: JOS ON ELÄKKEELLÄ, MERKITÄÄN "ELÄKELÄINEN", EI AIEMPAA AMMATTIA)

- 1 työväestö
- 2 toimihenkilö
- 3 johtava asema
- 4 yrittäjä/ammattinharjoittaja
- 5 opiskelija
- 6 eläkeläinen
- 7 muu

JOS VASTAAJA ELÄKKEELLÄ (TYÖVUOSIEN PERUSTEELLA TAI MUUTEN):

Onko rahapelaamiseen kuluttamanne aika eläkkeelle jäätyänne lisääntynyt, pysynyt samana vai vähentynyt? (HUOM. TULOSTUS NIISTÄ ELÄKELÄISISTÄ, JOTKA OVAT PELANNEET JOSKUS RAHAPELEJÄ)

- 1 lisääntynyt
- 2 pysynyt samana
- 3 vähentynyt
- 4 EOS

Paljonko ovat Teidän omat kuukausitulonne kun verot on vähennetty?

\_\_\_\_\_ euroa/kk

Montako henkilöä kuuluu talouteenne?

- 1 yksi
- 2 kaksi
- 3 kolme
- 4 neljä tai useampi

Otoksesta suoraan saatavat taustatiedot:

- asuinpaikkakunnan asukasmäärä
- asuinmaakunta

/ttu 20.04.2007