

FSD2310

**Finnish Opinions on Security Policy and
National Defence 2007**

Codebook



FINNISH SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVE

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To the reader

This codebook is part of the data FSD2310 archived at the FSD (Finnish Social Science Data Archive). The dataset has been described in as much detail as possible in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, variable and value labels, and missing values have been checked. If necessary, the data have been anonymised. The data and its creators shall be cited in all publications and presentations for which the data have been used. The bibliographic citation may be in the form suggested by the archive or in the form required by the publication. The bibliographic citation suggested by the archive:

Advisory Board for Defence Information (ABDI): Finnish Opinions on Security Policy and National Defence 2007 [dataset]. Version 1.2 (2009-04-06). Finnish Social Science Data Archive [distributor]. <http://urn.fi/urn:nbn:fi:fsd:T-FSD2310>

The user shall notify the archive of all publications where she or he has used the data. The original data creators and the archive bear no responsibility for any results or interpretations arising from the reuse of the data.

The codebook contains information on data content, structure and data collection, and includes a list of publications wholly or in part based on the data, according to publication information received by the FSD. The second part of the codebook contains information on variables: question texts, response options, and frequencies. The third part contains indexes.

Variable distributions presented in this codebook have been generated from the SPSS files. Distribution tables present variable values, frequencies (n), frequency percentages (%), and valid percentages (v. %) which take into account missing data. All distributions are unweighted. If the data contain weight variables, these will be found at the end of the variables list. In some cases frequency distributions have been substituted by descriptive statistics. Categorised responses to open-ended questions are not always included in the codebook. Distributions may contain missing data. The note "System missing (SYSMIS)" refers to missing observations (e.g. a respondent has not answered all questions) whereas "Missing (User missing)" refers to data the user has defined as missing. For example, the user may decide to code answer alternatives 'don't want to say' or 'can't say' as missing data.

The codebook may contain attached files, the most common one being the questionnaire.

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Chapter 1

Study description

1.1 Titles

Titles and data version: Finnish Opinions on Security Policy and National Defence 2007

Titles and data version in Finnish: Turvallisuuspolitiikka- ja maanpuolustustutkimus 2007

This codebook has been generated from the version 1.2 (6.4.2009) of the data.

1.2 Subject description

Authoring entity

Advisory Board for Defence Information (ABDI)

Copyright statement for the data

In accordance with the agreement between FSD and the depositor.

Depositor

Santala, Heli (Ministry of Defence. Advisory Board for Defence Information)

Date of deposit

20.12.2007

Keywords

armed forces; conflict; conflict resolution; conscription; defence; European integration; foreign policy; international alliances; international conflict resolution; international relations; national

1. Study description

security

Topic Classification

Fields of Science Classification: Social sciences

CESSDA Classification: Conflict, security and peace; Political behaviour and attitudes

Series description

The data belong to the series:

Finnish Opinions on Security Policy and National Defence

The Finnish Opinions on Security Policy and National Defence series includes all surveys conducted by the Advisory Board for Defence Information (ABDI). Their focus is on security policy, foreign policy and national defence. The FSD collections cover data from 1992 onwards. The surveys contain a set of core questions repeated over the years.

Abstract

The Advisory Board for Defence Information (ABDI) commissioned this survey to ascertain the opinions of Finns on Finnish foreign, security, and defence policy. The survey also included questions regarding the Finland-NATO cooperation and the relationship between Finland and the NATO. In addition, the respondents were asked to provide their views on how they feel security will develop over the next five years and to assess the factors which affect their feeling of security.

The survey also polled the citizens' views on preparedness for various threats, Finland's participation in the EU's rapid response force and in the NATO Response Force, as well as in peace support and crisis management tasks in war zones.

Background variables included the respondent's gender, age, education, occupation, province of residence, and household income.

1.3 Structure and collection of the data

Country: Finland

Geographic coverage: Finland

Analysis or observation unit type: Individual

Universe: People aged 15-74 living in Finland, excluding the Åland Islands

Collection date: 5.11.2007 – 22.11.2007

Data collector(s): Taloustutkimus

Data producer(s): Advisory Board for Defence Information

Mode of data collection: Face-to-face interview

Type of research instrument: Structured questionnaire

Time period covered: 2007

Time method of the data collection: Longitudinal: Trend/Repeated cross-section

Number of variables and cases: The data contain 213 variables and 988 cases.

Sampling procedure: Non-probability: Quota

The sample was formed by quota sampling, in which the target group's quotas were the distribution of age, gender, province and municipality. Interviews were conducted at 94 locations, 52 of which were cities and 46 were other municipality types.

1.4 Use of data

Data appraisal

The variable indicating municipality has been removed from the data. The data do not include responses to open-ended questions q10 and q12.

As regards political party support, the data are more reliable for major parties than for smaller parties, as the sample contained fewer supporters of smaller political parties. 28.5% of the respondents declined to reveal their party affiliation.

Related publications

Gustafsberg, Harri & Nyman, Markku (2018). Yksilöresilienssi ja yhteiskunnan turvallisuus. Tampere: Mentoritiimi.

Suomalaisten mielipiteitä ulko- ja turvallisuuspolitiikasta, maanpuolustuksesta ja turvallisuudesta (2007). Helsinki: Maanpuolustustiedotuksen suunnittelukunta MTS. - (Tiedotteita ja katsauksia joulukuun 2007)

The ABDI Survey 2007 (2007) [online]. Helsinki: Advisory Board of Defence Information, ABDI. http://www.defmin.fi/files/1174/report_in_english.pdf [cited 7 Feb. 2014].

The ABDI Survey Graphs 2007 (2007) [online]. Helsinki: Advisory Board of Defence Information, ABDI. http://www.defmin.fi/files/1175/MTS_tutk_07_kuvat_in_english_18.12.07.pdf [cited 7 Feb. 2014].

Updated list of publications in the study description at

https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD2310?lang=en&study_language=en

Related material

Suomalaisten mielipiteitä ulko- ja turvallisuuspolitiikasta, maanpuolustuksesta ja turvallisuudesta (2007). Helsinki : Maanpuolustustiedotuksen suunnittelukunta MTS. - (Tiedotteita ja katsauksia joulukuu 2007) Saatavana myös: http://www.defmin.fi/index.phtml?463_m=3460&s=263 [viitattu 7.1.2008]

Location of the data collection

Finnish Social Science Data Archive

Weighting

There are no weight variables in the data.

Restrictions

The dataset is (B) available for research, teaching and study.

Chapter 2

Variables

[FSD_NO] FSD study number

Question

FSD study number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	988
minimum	2310.00
maximum	2310.00
mean	2310.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_VR] FSD edition number

Question

FSD edition number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	988
minimum	1.20
maximum	1.20
mean	1.20
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_ID] FSD case id

Question

FSD case id

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	988
minimum	1.00
maximum	988.00
mean	494.50
standard deviation	285.36

[BV1] Respondent's gender

Question

Respondent's gender

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Female	1	502	50.8	50.8
Male	2	486	49.2	49.2
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV2] Respondent's age

Question

Respondent's age

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	988
minimum	15.00
maximum	79.00
mean	45.34
standard deviation	18.84

[BV3] Respondent's employment status**Question***Respondent's employment status***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
In full-time employment	1	364	36.8	36.8
In part-time employment	2	39	3.9	3.9
Laid-off	3	2	0.2	0.2
Unemployed	4	74	7.5	7.5
Retired	5	314	31.8	31.8
None of the above (students, housewives, etc.)	6	195	19.7	19.7
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV4] Respondent's occupational group**Question***Respondent's occupational group***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Farmer	1	9	0.9	0.9
Worker	2	246	24.9	24.9
Other employee (professional, administrative, technical etc)	3	208	21.1	21.1
Employer, self-employed, own account worker	4	20	2.0	2.0
In high managerial occupation (salaried)	5	14	1.4	1.4
Housewife, homemaker	6	19	1.9	1.9
Student	7	158	16.0	16.0
Retired/pensioner	8	314	31.8	31.8
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV5] Respondent's marital status**Question***Respondent's marital status***Frequencies**

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Married or cohabiting	1	516	52.2	52.2
Single	2	285	28.8	28.8
Divorced	3	112	11.3	11.3
Widowed	4	72	7.3	7.3
Don't want to say	5	3	0.3	0.3
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV6] Occupational group of the head of household (= the person with the highest income)

Question

Occupational group of the head of household (= the person with the highest income)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Farmer	1	12	1.2	1.2
Worker	2	267	27.0	27.0
Other employee (professional, administrative, technical etc)	3	226	22.9	22.9
Employer, self-employed, own account worker	4	47	4.8	4.8
In high managerial occupation (salaried)	5	33	3.3	3.3
Housewife, homemaker	6	2	0.2	0.2
Student	7	102	10.3	10.3
Retired/pensioner	8	299	30.3	30.3
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV7] Are you the person with the highest income in your household?

Question

Are you the person with the highest income in your household?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	633	64.1	68.7
No	2	289	29.3	31.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	66	6.7	—
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV8] Who in the household is mainly responsible for everyday chores like shopping?

Question

Who in the household is mainly responsible for everyday chores like shopping?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Respondent	1	566	57.3	57.7
Respondent and some other household member(s) together	2	274	27.7	27.9
Some other member of the household	3	141	14.3	14.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	7	0.7	–
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV9] Household type

Question

Household type

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Single household	1	353	35.7	35.7
Couple (married or cohabiting), no children	2	269	27.2	27.2
Other household with adults only (all aged over 18)	3	119	12.0	12.0
Household with children at home	4	247	25.0	25.0
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV10_1] Age of children living in the household: 0 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 0 years

Frequencies

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	956	96.8	96.8
Mentioned	1	32	3.2	3.2
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV10_2] Age of children living in the household: 1 year

Question

Age of children living in the household: 1 year

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	965	97.7	97.7
Mentioned	1	23	2.3	2.3
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV10_3] Age of children living in the household: 2 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 2 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	958	97.0	97.0
Mentioned	1	30	3.0	3.0
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV10_4] Age of children living in the household: 3 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 3 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	967	97.9	97.9
Mentioned	1	21	2.1	2.1
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV10_5] Age of children living in the household: 4 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 4 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	969	98.1	98.1
Mentioned	1	19	1.9	1.9
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV10_6] Age of children living in the household: 5 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 5 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	966	97.8	97.8
Mentioned	1	22	2.2	2.2
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV10_7] Age of children living in the household: 6 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 6 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	969	98.1	98.1

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	19	1.9	1.9
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV10_8] Age of children living in the household: 7 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 7 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	971	98.3	98.3
Mentioned	1	17	1.7	1.7
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV10_9] Age of children living in the household: 8 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 8 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	964	97.6	97.6
Mentioned	1	24	2.4	2.4
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV10_10] Age of children living in the household: 9 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 9 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	960	97.2	97.2
Mentioned	1	28	2.8	2.8
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV10_11] Age of children living in the household: 10 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 10 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	965	97.7	97.7
Mentioned	1	23	2.3	2.3
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV10_12] Age of children living in the household: 11 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 11 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	969	98.1	98.1
Mentioned	1	19	1.9	1.9
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV10_13] Age of children living in the household: 12 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 12 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	960	97.2	97.2

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	28	2.8	2.8
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV10_14] Age of children living in the household: 13 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 13 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	970	98.2	98.2
Mentioned	1	18	1.8	1.8
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV10_15] Age of children living in the household: 14 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 14 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	968	98.0	98.0
Mentioned	1	20	2.0	2.0
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV10_16] Age of children living in the household: 15 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 15 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	959	97.1	97.1
Mentioned	1	29	2.9	2.9
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV10_17] Age of children living in the household: 16 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 16 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	957	96.9	96.9
Mentioned	1	31	3.1	3.1
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV10_18] Age of children living in the household: 17 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 17 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	955	96.7	96.7
Mentioned	1	33	3.3	3.3
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV11] Total number of children aged under 18 living in the household

Question

Total number of children aged under 18 living in the household

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	247

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

statistic	value
minimum	1.00
maximum	11.00
mean	1.78
standard deviation	1.10

[BV12] Total gross annual income of the household (before taxes)

Question

Total gross annual income of the household (before taxes)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Under 10,000 euros per year	1	113	11.4	11.4
10,001 - 15,000 euros per year	2	99	10.0	10.0
15,001 - 20,000 euros per year	3	98	9.9	9.9
20,001 - 25,000 euros per year	4	83	8.4	8.4
25,001 - 30,000 euros per year	5	95	9.6	9.6
30,001 - 35,000 euros per year	6	61	6.2	6.2
35,001 - 40,000 euros per year	7	65	6.6	6.6
40,001 - 45,000 euros per year	8	51	5.2	5.2
45,001 - 50,000 euros per year	9	46	4.7	4.7
50,001 - 55,000 euros per year	10	36	3.6	3.6
55,001 - 60,000 euros per year	11	34	3.4	3.4
60,001 - 70,000 euros per year	12	26	2.6	2.6
70,001 - 80,000 euros per year	13	9	0.9	0.9
80,001 - 90,000 euros per year	14	20	2.0	2.0
Over 90,000 euros per year	15	20	2.0	2.0
Can't/don't want to say	16	132	13.4	13.4
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV13] Total number of people living in the household

Question

Total number of people living in the household

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	988
minimum	1.00
maximum	13.00
mean	2.11
standard deviation	1.25

[BV14_1] Which newspapers do you read regularly: The top three (Helsingin Sanomat, Aamulehti, Turun Sanomat)?

Question

Which newspapers do you read regularly: The top three (Helsingin Sanomat, Aamulehti, Turun Sanomat)?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	654	66.2	66.2
Mentioned	1	334	33.8	33.8
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV14_2] Which newspapers do you read regularly: Maaseudun Tulevaisuus?

Question

Which newspapers do you read regularly: Maaseudun Tulevaisuus?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	965	97.7	97.7
Mentioned	1	23	2.3	2.3
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV14_3] Which newspapers do you read regularly: Other newspaper?

Question

Which newspapers do you read regularly: Other newspaper?

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	429	43.4	43.4
Mentioned	1	559	56.6	56.6
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV14_4] Which newspapers do you read regularly: Taloussanomat?

Question

Which newspapers do you read regularly: Taloussanomat?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	966	97.8	97.8
Mentioned	1	22	2.2	2.2
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV14_5] Which newspapers do you read regularly: Ilta-Sanomat?

Question

Which newspapers do you read regularly: Ilta-Sanomat?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	857	86.7	86.7
Mentioned	1	131	13.3	13.3
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV14_6] Which newspapers do you read regularly: Iltalehti?

Question

Which newspapers do you read regularly: Iltalehti?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	890	90.1	90.1

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	98	9.9	9.9
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV14_7] Which newspapers do you read regularly: Kauppalehti?

Question

Which newspapers do you read regularly: Kauppalehti?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	950	96.2	96.2
Mentioned	1	38	3.8	3.8
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV14_8] Which newspapers do you read regularly: Other?

Question

Which newspapers do you read regularly: Other?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	831	84.1	84.1
Mentioned	1	157	15.9	15.9
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV14_9] Which newspapers do you read regularly: Can't say/none?

Question

Which newspapers do you read regularly: Can't say/none?

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	983	99.5	99.5
Mentioned	1	5	0.5	0.5
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV15] Respondent's education

Question

Respondent's education

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Primary or lower secondary education	1	320	32.4	32.4
Upper secondary education (vocational)	2	259	26.2	26.2
Upper secondary education (general)	3	112	11.3	11.3
College-level vocational education	4	133	13.5	13.5
Polytechnic, university of applied sciences	5	54	5.5	5.5
University	6	108	10.9	10.9
Don't want to say	7	2	0.2	0.2
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV16_1] Does the household have: Car?

Question

Does the household have: Car?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	285	28.8	28.8
Mentioned	1	703	71.2	71.2
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV16_2] Does the household have: Teletext television?

Question

Does the household have: Teletext television?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	138	14.0	14.0
Mentioned	1	850	86.0	86.0
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV16_3] Does the household have: Cable or satellite television?

Question

Does the household have: Cable or satellite television?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	457	46.3	46.3
Mentioned	1	531	53.7	53.7
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV16_4] Does the household have: Second home/holiday home?

Question

Does the household have: Second home/holiday home?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	722	73.1	73.1
Mentioned	1	266	26.9	26.9
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV16_5] Does the household have: Video recorder?

Question

Does the household have: Video recorder?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	325	32.9	32.9

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	663	67.1	67.1
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV16_6] Does the household have: Home computer?

Question

Does the household have: Home computer?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	289	29.3	29.3
Mentioned	1	699	70.7	70.7
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV16_7] Does the household have: Mobile phone?

Question

Does the household have: Mobile phone?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	34	3.4	3.4
Mentioned	1	954	96.6	96.6
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV16_8] Does the household have: Internet connection?

Question

Does the household have: Internet connection?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	362	36.6	36.6
Mentioned	1	626	63.4	63.4
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV16_9] Does the household have: Fixed-line telephone; used for telephone calls?

Question

Does the household have: Fixed-line telephone; used for telephone calls?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	944	95.5	95.5
Mentioned	1	44	4.5	4.5
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV16_10] Does the household have: Fixed-line telephone; used for data transmission/accessing Internet?

Question

Does the household have: Fixed-line telephone; used for data transmission/accessing Internet?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	695	70.3	70.3
Mentioned	1	293	29.7	29.7
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV16_11] Does the household have: DVD device (a DVD player or a DVD drive in a computer or a video game console)?

Question

Does the household have: DVD device (a DVD player or a DVD drive in a computer or a video game console)?

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	338	34.2	34.2
Mentioned	1	650	65.8	65.8
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV16_12] Does the household have: Digital television / digital receiver / digital adapter?

Question

Does the household have: Digital television / digital receiver / digital adapter?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	246	24.9	24.9
Mentioned	1	742	75.1	75.1
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV16_13] Does the household have: Digital camera?

Question

Does the household have: Digital camera?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	446	45.1	45.1
Mentioned	1	542	54.9	54.9
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV16_14] Does the household have: None of the above?

Question

Does the household have: None of the above?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	987	99.9	99.9
Mentioned	1	1	0.1	0.1
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV17] How many hours per week do you usually watch television?

Question

How many hours per week do you usually watch television?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Don't watch television	1	22	2.2	2.2
4 hours or less	2	90	9.1	9.1
5-8 hours	3	145	14.7	14.7
9-12 hours	4	148	15.0	15.0
13-17 hours	5	186	18.8	18.8
18-22 hours	6	164	16.6	16.6
23 hours or more	7	183	18.5	18.5
No television in the household	8	50	5.1	5.1
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV18] Type of accommodation

Question

Type of accommodation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Detached house, farmhouse	1	211	21.4	21.4
Rowhouse, two-dwelling house	2	261	26.4	26.4
Flat/apartment	3	516	52.2	52.2
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV19] Number of inhabitants in the respondent's municipality of residence

Question

Number of inhabitants in the respondent's municipality of residence

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Over 100,000 inhabitants	1	297	30.1	30.1
50,001 - 100,000 inhabitants	2	157	15.9	15.9
30,001 - 50,000 inhabitants	3	122	12.3	12.3
10,000 - 30,000 inhabitants	4	202	20.4	20.4
Under 10,000 inhabitants	5	210	21.3	21.3
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV20] Type of neighbourhood

Question

Type of neighbourhood

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Urban (town, city)	1	734	74.3	74.3
Other type of municipality	2	254	25.7	25.7
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV21] Province of residence

Question

Province of residence

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Southern Finland	1	411	41.6	41.6
Western Finland	2	318	32.2	32.2
Eastern Finland	3	124	12.6	12.6
Oulu	4	118	11.9	11.9
Lapland	5	17	1.7	1.7
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV23] Region of residence (NUTS3)

Question

Region of residence (NUTS3)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Uusimaa	1	290	29.4	29.4
Finland Proper (Varsinais-Suomi)	2	79	8.0	8.0
Eastern Uusimaa (Itä-Uusimaa)	3	1	0.1	0.1
Satakunta	4	63	6.4	6.4
Tavastia Proper (Kanta-Häme)	5	50	5.1	5.1
Pirkanmaa	6	50	5.1	5.1
Päijänne Tavastia (Päijät-Häme)	7	28	2.8	2.8
Kymenlaakso	8	16	1.6	1.6
South Karelia (Etelä-Karjala)	9	26	2.6	2.6
Southern Savonia (Etelä-Savo)	10	32	3.2	3.2
Northern Savonia (Pohjois-Savo)	11	45	4.6	4.6
North Karelia (Pohjois-Karjala)	12	47	4.8	4.8
Central Finland (Keski-Suomi)	13	52	5.3	5.3
Southern Ostrobothnia (Etelä-Pohjanmaa)	14	37	3.7	3.7
Ostrobothnia (Pohjanmaa)	15	30	3.0	3.0
Central Ostrobothnia (Keski-Pohjanmaa)	16	7	0.7	0.7
Northern Ostrobothnia (Pohjois-Pohjanmaa)	17	87	8.8	8.8
Kainuu	18	31	3.1	3.1
Lapland (Lappi)	19	17	1.7	1.7
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV24] Do you have access to and use a mobile phone?**Question**

Do you have access to and use a mobile phone?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	949	96.1	96.1
No	2	39	3.9	3.9
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV25] Do you yourself use the Internet?**Question**

Do you yourself use the Internet?

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	693	70.1	70.1
No	2	295	29.9	29.9
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV26_1] Where do you use the Internet: At home

Question

Where do you use the Internet: At home

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	384	38.9	38.9
Mentioned	1	604	61.1	61.1
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV26_2] Where do you use the Internet: At work

Question

Where do you use the Internet: At work

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	757	76.6	76.6
Mentioned	1	231	23.4	23.4
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV26_3] Where do you use the Internet: At school/polytechnic/university or other educational institution

Question

Where do you use the Internet: At school/polytechnic/university or other educational institution

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	880	89.1	89.1
Mentioned	1	108	10.9	10.9
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV26_4] Where do you use the Internet: At the home of a relative or friend

Question

Where do you use the Internet: At the home of a relative or friend

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	944	95.5	95.5
Mentioned	1	44	4.5	4.5
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV26_5] Where do you use the Internet: In the library

Question

Where do you use the Internet: In the library

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	944	95.5	95.5
Mentioned	1	44	4.5	4.5
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV26_6] Where do you use the Internet: Somewhere else

Question

Where do you use the Internet: Somewhere else

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	976	98.8	98.8

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	12	1.2	1.2
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV26_7] Where do you use the Internet: Can't say

Question

Where do you use the Internet: Can't say

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	986	99.8	99.8
Mentioned	1	2	0.2	0.2
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV27] How often do you use the Internet?

Question

How often do you use the Internet?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily or almost daily (at least 20 days a month)	1	533	53.9	76.9
About 3-4 days a week (12-19 days/month)	2	56	5.7	8.1
About 1-2 days a week (4-11 days/month)	3	70	7.1	10.1
About 1-3 days a month	4	27	2.7	3.9
Less often	5	5	0.5	0.7
Can't say	6	2	0.2	0.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	295	29.9	—
		988	100.0	100.0

[BV28] The candidate of which political party or group would you most likely vote for, if the parliamentary elections were held now?

Question

The candidate of which political party or group would you most likely vote for, if the parliamentary elections were held now?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)	1	217	22.0	22.9
National Coalition Party (KOK)	2	130	13.2	13.7
Centre Party in Finland (KESK)	3	137	13.9	14.5
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	63	6.4	6.7
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	5	10	1.0	1.1
True Finns (PS)	6	46	4.7	4.9
Christian Democrats (KD) (formerly Christian League (SKL))	7	29	2.9	3.1
The Greens (VIHR)	8	90	9.1	9.5
Don't want to say	9	52	5.3	5.5
Wouldn't vote	10	75	7.6	7.9
Don't have the right to vote	11	6	0.6	0.6
Some other party/group	13	2	0.2	0.2
Can't say	14	89	9.0	9.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	42	4.3	—
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q1] In your opinion, how well has Finland managed its foreign policy over the past few years?**Question**

In your opinion, how well has Finland managed its foreign policy over the past few years?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	68	6.9	6.9
Fairly well	2	758	76.7	76.7
Fairly badly	3	119	12.0	12.0
Very badly	4	14	1.4	1.4
Can't say	5	29	2.9	2.9
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q2_1] Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: Sweden**Question**

Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: Sweden

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	228	23.1	23.1
Fairly well	2	676	68.4	68.4
Fairly badly	3	66	6.7	6.7
Very badly	4	3	0.3	0.3
Can't say	5	15	1.5	1.5
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q2_2] Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: Other Nordic countries**Question**

Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: Other Nordic countries

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	165	16.7	16.7
Fairly well	2	726	73.5	73.5
Fairly badly	3	74	7.5	7.5
Very badly	4	3	0.3	0.3
Can't say	5	20	2.0	2.0
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q2_3] Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: Russia**Question**

Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: Russia

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	97	9.8	9.8
Fairly well	2	597	60.4	60.4

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Fairly badly	3	254	25.7	25.7
Very badly	4	22	2.2	2.2
Can't say	5	18	1.8	1.8
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q2_4] Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: Estonia

Question

Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: Estonia

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	170	17.2	17.2
Fairly well	2	694	70.2	70.2
Fairly badly	3	88	8.9	8.9
Very badly	4	12	1.2	1.2
Can't say	5	24	2.4	2.4
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q2_5] Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: Other Baltic states (Latvia, Lithuania)

Question

Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: Other Baltic states (Latvia, Lithuania)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	76	7.7	7.7
Fairly well	2	591	59.8	59.8
Fairly badly	3	225	22.8	22.8
Very badly	4	19	1.9	1.9
Can't say	5	77	7.8	7.8

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q2_6] Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: Germany

Question

Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: Germany

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	101	10.2	10.2
Fairly well	2	723	73.2	73.2
Fairly badly	3	114	11.5	11.5
Very badly	4	7	0.7	0.7
Can't say	5	43	4.4	4.4
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q2_7] Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: France

Question

Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: France

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	77	7.8	7.8
Fairly well	2	630	63.8	63.8
Fairly badly	3	197	19.9	19.9
Very badly	4	19	1.9	1.9
Can't say	5	65	6.6	6.6
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q2_8] Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: The United Kingdom

Question

Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: The United Kingdom

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	74	7.5	7.5
Fairly well	2	657	66.5	66.5
Fairly badly	3	171	17.3	17.3
Very badly	4	16	1.6	1.6
Can't say	5	70	7.1	7.1
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q2_9] Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: The United States

Question

Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: The United States

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	80	8.1	8.1
Fairly well	2	588	59.5	59.5
Fairly badly	3	254	25.7	25.7
Very badly	4	41	4.1	4.1
Can't say	5	25	2.5	2.5
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q2_10] Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: China

Question

Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: China

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	99	10.0	10.0
Fairly well	2	567	57.4	57.4
Fairly badly	3	202	20.4	20.4
Very badly	4	37	3.7	3.7
Can't say	5	83	8.4	8.4
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q2_11] Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: The developing countries**Question**

Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: The developing countries

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	80	8.1	8.1
Fairly well	2	452	45.7	45.7
Fairly badly	3	336	34.0	34.0
Very badly	4	69	7.0	7.0
Can't say	5	51	5.2	5.2
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q3] In your opinion, how well has the European Union managed its foreign and defence policy over the past few years?**Question**

In your opinion, how well has the European Union managed its foreign and defence policy over the past few years?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	57	5.8	5.8
Fairly well	2	565	57.2	57.2

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Fairly badly	3	283	28.6	28.6
Very badly	4	33	3.3	3.3
Can't say	5	50	5.1	5.1
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q4] What is your opinion on the Defence Forces funding?

Question

What is your opinion on the Defence Forces funding?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Funding should be substantially increased	1	85	8.6	8.6
Funding should be somewhat increased	2	292	29.6	29.6
Funding should be kept at present level	3	474	48.0	48.0
Funding should be somewhat decreased	4	93	9.4	9.4
Funding should be substantially decreased	5	28	2.8	2.8
Can't say	6	16	1.6	1.6
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q5] If Finland were attacked, should Finns in all circumstances take up arms in defence of their country, even though the outcome seemed uncertain?

Question

If Finland were attacked, should Finns in all circumstances take up arms in defence of their country, even though the outcome seemed uncertain?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	765	77.4	77.4
No	2	189	19.1	19.1
Can't say	3	34	3.4	3.4
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q6] If Finland decided to enter a military alliance, what would you see as the best option?

Question

If Finland decided to enter a military alliance, what would you see as the best option?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
NATO membership, no foreign forces in Finland in peacetime	1	154	15.6	31.5
NATO membership, with foreign forces in Finland in peacetime	2	41	4.1	8.4
Development of the EU into a military alliance	3	202	20.4	41.3
Military alliance with Sweden	4	56	5.7	11.5
Can't say	5	36	3.6	7.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	499	50.5	—
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q7] Which of the following would you see as the best option for Finland?

Question

Which of the following would you see as the best option for Finland?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Remain militarily non-aligned	1	250	25.3	50.1
NATO membership, no foreign forces in Finland in peacetime	2	89	9.0	17.8
NATO membership, with foreign forces in Finland in peacetime	3	27	2.7	5.4
Contribute to the EU's development into a military alliance	4	83	8.4	16.6
Pursue a military alliance with Sweden	5	34	3.4	6.8
Can't say	6	16	1.6	3.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	489	49.5	—
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q8] Do you think that over the next five years Finns and Finland will live in a more secure or insecure world?

Question

Do you think that over the next five years Finns and Finland will live in a more secure or insecure world?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
In a more secure world	1	240	24.3	24.3
In a more insecure world	2	445	45.0	45.0
There will be no change in security	3	292	29.6	29.6
Can't say	4	11	1.1	1.1
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q9_1] Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's membership in the EU

Question

Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's membership in the EU

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Makes Finns and Finland more secure	1	597	60.4	60.4
No change	2	313	31.7	31.7
Makes Finns and Finland less secure	3	67	6.8	6.8
Can't say	4	11	1.1	1.1
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q9_2] Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's potential NATO membership

Question

Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's potential NATO membership

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Makes Finns and Finland more secure	1	353	35.7	35.7
No change	2	229	23.2	23.2
Makes Finns and Finland less secure	3	353	35.7	35.7
Can't say	4	53	5.4	5.4
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q9_3] Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: NATO enlargement to Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania

Question

Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: NATO enlargement to Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Makes Finns and Finland more secure	1	225	22.8	22.8
No change	2	598	60.5	60.5
Makes Finns and Finland less secure	3	123	12.4	12.4
Can't say	4	42	4.3	4.3
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q9_4] Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Potential NATO enlargement to the Ukraine

Question

Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Potential NATO enlargement to the Ukraine

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Makes Finns and Finland more secure	1	129	13.1	13.1
No change	2	608	61.5	61.5
Makes Finns and Finland less secure	3	170	17.2	17.2
Can't say	4	81	8.2	8.2
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q9_5] Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Increase in Finland's international economic co-operation

Question

Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Increase in Finland's international economic co-operation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Makes Finns and Finland more secure	1	480	48.6	48.6
No change	2	399	40.4	40.4
Makes Finns and Finland less secure	3	69	7.0	7.0
Can't say	4	40	4.0	4.0
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q9_6] Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's participation in the EU's common defence

Question

Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's participation in the EU's common defence

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Makes Finns and Finland more secure	1	675	68.3	68.3
No change	2	216	21.9	21.9
Makes Finns and Finland less secure	3	66	6.7	6.7
Can't say	4	31	3.1	3.1
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q9_7] Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's participation in the European rapid reaction force

Question

Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's participation in the European rapid reaction force

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Makes Finns and Finland more secure	1	479	48.5	48.5
No change	2	355	35.9	35.9
Makes Finns and Finland less secure	3	111	11.2	11.2
Can't say	4	43	4.4	4.4
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q9_8] Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Military non-alignment of Sweden

Question

Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Military non-alignment of Sweden

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Makes Finns and Finland more secure	1	216	21.9	21.9
No change	2	630	63.8	63.8
Makes Finns and Finland less secure	3	96	9.7	9.7
Can't say	4	46	4.7	4.7
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q9_9] Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Sweden's potential membership in NATO

Question

Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Sweden's potential membership in NATO

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Makes Finns and Finland more secure	1	245	24.8	24.8
No change	2	497	50.3	50.3
Makes Finns and Finland less secure	3	200	20.2	20.2
Can't say	4	46	4.7	4.7
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q9_10] Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: EU's fight against terrorism

Question

Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: EU's fight against terrorism

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Makes Finns and Finland more secure	1	630	63.8	63.8
No change	2	205	20.7	20.7
Makes Finns and Finland less secure	3	130	13.2	13.2
Can't say	4	23	2.3	2.3
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q9_11] Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Turkey's potential membership in the EU

Question

Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Turkey's potential membership in the EU

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Makes Finns and Finland more secure	1	130	13.2	13.2
No change	2	450	45.5	45.5
Makes Finns and Finland less secure	3	361	36.5	36.5
Can't say	4	47	4.8	4.8
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q9_12] Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Finnish troops participating in crisis management operations in war zones

Question

Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Finnish troops participating in crisis management operations in war zones

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Makes Finns and Finland more secure	1	249	25.2	25.2
No change	2	446	45.1	45.1
Makes Finns and Finland less secure	3	254	25.7	25.7
Can't say	4	39	3.9	3.9
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q9_13] Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: US war against terrorism

Question

Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: US war against terrorism

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Makes Finns and Finland more secure	1	185	18.7	18.7
No change	2	294	29.8	29.8
Makes Finns and Finland less secure	3	476	48.2	48.2
Can't say	4	33	3.3	3.3
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q9_14] Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Russia's war against terrorism

Question

Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Russia's war against terrorism

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Makes Finns and Finland more secure	1	202	20.4	20.4
No change	2	287	29.0	29.0
Makes Finns and Finland less secure	3	466	47.2	47.2
Can't say	4	33	3.3	3.3
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q9_15] Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Military non-alignment of Finland

Question

Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Military non-alignment of Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Makes Finns and Finland more secure	1	450	45.5	45.5
No change	2	335	33.9	33.9
Makes Finns and Finland less secure	3	162	16.4	16.4
Can't say	4	41	4.1	4.1
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q9_16] Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Increase in foreign ownership in Finnish economic life

Question

Impact on the security of Finns and Finland: Increase in foreign ownership in Finnish economic life

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Makes Finns and Finland more secure	1	141	14.3	14.3
No change	2	375	38.0	38.0
Makes Finns and Finland less secure	3	432	43.7	43.7
Can't say	4	40	4.0	4.0
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q10] Why do you think Finland should not apply for NATO membership? (open-ended question)

Question

Why do you think Finland should not apply for NATO membership? (open-ended question)

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Has got an answer	1	83	8.4	16.6
Hasn't got an answer	2	417	42.2	83.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	488	49.4	–
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q11_1] Finland should not apply for NATO membership because: It would not increase Finland's safety

Question

Finland should not apply for NATO membership because: It would not increase Finland's safety

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	850	86.0	86.0
Mentioned	1	138	14.0	14.0
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q11_2] Finland should not apply for NATO membership because: Finnish troops would have to fight in wars outside of Finland

Question

Finland should not apply for NATO membership because: Finnish troops would have to fight in wars outside of Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	743	75.2	75.2
Mentioned	1	245	24.8	24.8
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q11_3] Finland should not apply for NATO membership because: The membership would increase Russian threat to Finland

Question

Finland should not apply for NATO membership because: The membership would increase Russian threat to Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	803	81.3	81.3
Mentioned	1	185	18.7	18.7
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q11_4] Finland should not apply for NATO membership because: The USA is too influential in NATO**Question**

Finland should not apply for NATO membership because: The USA is too influential in NATO

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	771	78.0	78.0
Mentioned	1	217	22.0	22.0
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q11_5] Finland should not apply for NATO membership because: It is beneficial for Finland to stay out of the conflicts between great powers**Question**

Finland should not apply for NATO membership because: It is beneficial for Finland to stay out of the conflicts between great powers

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	761	77.0	77.0
Mentioned	1	227	23.0	23.0
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q11_6] Finland should not apply for NATO membership because: It is ultimately up to Finland to organise its own defence**Question**

Finland should not apply for NATO membership because: It is ultimately up to Finland to organise its own defence

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	843	85.3	85.3
Mentioned	1	145	14.7	14.7
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q11_7] Finland should not apply for NATO membership because: The membership would increase the defence expenditure of Finland

Question

Finland should not apply for NATO membership because: The membership would increase the defence expenditure of Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	847	85.7	85.7
Mentioned	1	141	14.3	14.3
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q11_8] Finland should not apply for NATO membership because: Other reason

Question

Finland should not apply for NATO membership because: Other reason

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	985	99.7	99.7
Mentioned	1	3	0.3	0.3
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q11_9] Finland should not apply for NATO membership because: Can't say

Question

Finland should not apply for NATO membership because: Can't say

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	971	98.3	98.3
Mentioned	1	17	1.7	1.7
		988	100.0	100.0

**[Q12] Why do you think Finland should apply for NATO membership?
(open-ended question)**

Question

Why do you think Finland should apply for NATO membership? (open-ended question)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Has got an answer	1	107	10.8	22.1
Hasn't got an answer	2	377	38.2	77.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	504	51.0	–
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q13_1] Finland should apply for NATO membership because: The membership would provide military security against Russia

Question

Finland should apply for NATO membership because: The membership would provide military security against Russia

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	773	78.2	78.2
Mentioned	1	215	21.8	21.8
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q13_2] Finland should apply for NATO membership because: It is beneficial for Finland to participate in Western organisations

Question

Finland should apply for NATO membership because: It is beneficial for Finland to participate in Western organisations

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	785	79.5	79.5
Mentioned	1	203	20.5	20.5
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q13_3] Finland should apply for NATO membership because: Finland would participate in decision-making pertaining to NATO operations

Question

Finland should apply for NATO membership because: Finland would participate in decision-making pertaining to NATO operations

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	803	81.3	81.3
Mentioned	1	185	18.7	18.7
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q13_4] Finland should apply for NATO membership because: On their own, the Finnish Defence Forces will not be able to defend Finland

Question

Finland should apply for NATO membership because: On their own, the Finnish Defence Forces will not be able to defend Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	732	74.1	74.1
Mentioned	1	256	25.9	25.9
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q13_5] Finland should apply for NATO membership because: The membership could decrease the defence expenditure of Finland

Question

Finland should apply for NATO membership because: The membership could decrease the defence expenditure of Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	854	86.4	86.4
Mentioned	1	134	13.6	13.6
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q13_6] Finland should apply for NATO membership because: Other reason

Question

Finland should apply for NATO membership because: Other reason

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	986	99.8	99.8
Mentioned	1	2	0.2	0.2
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q13_7] Finland should apply for NATO membership because: Can't say

Question

Finland should apply for NATO membership because: Can't say

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	921	93.2	93.2
Mentioned	1	67	6.8	6.8
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q14] If Sweden decided to join NATO, should Finland then apply for NATO membership as well?

Question

If Sweden decided to join NATO, should Finland then apply for NATO membership as well?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	320	32.4	32.4
No	2	614	62.1	62.1
Can't say	3	54	5.5	5.5
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q15_1] What is your opinion on the following: Finland participating in NATO-led crisis management operations?

Question

What is your opinion on the following: Finland participating in NATO-led crisis management operations?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Positive	1	582	58.9	58.9
Negative	2	346	35.0	35.0
Can't say	3	60	6.1	6.1
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q15_2] What is your opinion on the following: Finland making its armoury and command structure compatible with NATO standards?

Question

What is your opinion on the following: Finland making its armoury and command structure compatible with NATO standards?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Positive	1	648	65.6	65.6
Negative	2	275	27.8	27.8
Can't say	3	65	6.6	6.6
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q15_3] What is your opinion on the following: Finland participating in the NATO Response Force (NRF) exercises?

Question

What is your opinion on the following: Finland participating in the NATO Response Force (NRF) exercises?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Positive	1	659	66.7	66.7
Negative	2	279	28.2	28.2
Can't say	3	50	5.1	5.1
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q16] What would your opinion be if Finland participated in the formation of the NATO Response Force (NRF)?

Question

What would your opinion be if Finland participated in the formation of the NATO Response Force (NRF)?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Positive	1	479	48.5	48.5
Negative	2	447	45.2	45.2
Can't say	3	62	6.3	6.3
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q17] Finland has decided to participate in the EU's rapid reaction force EUBG (European Union Battle Groups), which will be deployed at short notice. Do you approve of this decision?

Question

Finland has decided to participate in the EU's rapid reaction force EUBG (European Union Battle Groups), which will be deployed at short notice. Do you approve of this decision?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, I approve	1	727	73.6	73.6
No, I don't approve	2	209	21.2	21.2
Can't say	3	52	5.3	5.3
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q18] Should Finland keep its present defence system which is based on universal conscription?

Question

Should Finland keep its present defence system which is based on universal conscription?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Keep the present universal conscription system	1	733	74.2	74.2
Change to selective conscription with smaller reserves	2	162	16.4	16.4
Change from universal conscription to professional army	3	84	8.5	8.5
Can't say	4	9	0.9	0.9
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q19_1] If the number of conscripts trained each year in Finland was to be reduced, on what basis should the remaining conscripts be selected: By drawing lots

Question

If the number of conscripts trained each year in Finland was to be reduced, on what basis should the remaining conscripts be selected: By drawing lots

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	971	98.3	98.3
Mentioned	1	17	1.7	1.7
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q19_2] If the number of conscripts trained each year in Finland was to be reduced, on what basis should the remaining conscripts be selected: By the level of willingness/motivation

Question

If the number of conscripts trained each year in Finland was to be reduced, on what basis should the remaining conscripts be selected: By the level of willingness/motivation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	283	28.6	28.6
Mentioned	1	705	71.4	71.4
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q19_3] If the number of conscripts trained each year in Finland was to be reduced, on what basis should the remaining conscripts be selected: By the grades in the lower or upper secondary school certificate

Question

If the number of conscripts trained each year in Finland was to be reduced, on what basis should the remaining conscripts be selected: By the grades in the lower or upper secondary school certificate

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	966	97.8	97.8
Mentioned	1	22	2.2	2.2
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q19_4] If the number of conscripts trained each year in Finland was to be reduced, on what basis should the remaining conscripts be selected: Equally from different parts of the country

Question

If the number of conscripts trained each year in Finland was to be reduced, on what basis should the remaining conscripts be selected: Equally from different parts of the country

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	788	79.8	79.8
Mentioned	1	200	20.2	20.2
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q19_5] If the number of conscripts trained each year in Finland was to be reduced, on what basis should the remaining conscripts be selected: By the performance in tests measuring physical and psychological condition

Question

If the number of conscripts trained each year in Finland was to be reduced, on what basis should the remaining conscripts be selected: By the performance in tests measuring physical and psychological condition

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	380	38.5	38.5
Mentioned	1	608	61.5	61.5
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q19_6] If the number of conscripts trained each year in Finland was to be reduced, on what basis should the remaining conscripts be selected: Voluntarily

Question

If the number of conscripts trained each year in Finland was to be reduced, on what basis should the remaining conscripts be selected: Voluntarily

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	682	69.0	69.0
Mentioned	1	306	31.0	31.0
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q19_7] If the number of conscripts trained each year in Finland was to be reduced, on what basis should the remaining conscripts be selected: Other

Question

If the number of conscripts trained each year in Finland was to be reduced, on what basis should the remaining conscripts be selected: Other

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	979	99.1	99.1
Mentioned	1	9	0.9	0.9
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q19_8] If the number of conscripts trained each year in Finland was to be reduced, on what basis should the remaining conscripts be selected: Can't say

Question

If the number of conscripts trained each year in Finland was to be reduced, on what basis should the remaining conscripts be selected: Can't say

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	979	99.1	99.1
Mentioned	1	9	0.9	0.9
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q20_1] Do you think military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Defending Finland's territorial integrity

Question

Do you think military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Defending Finland's territorial integrity

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	967	97.9	97.9
No	2	16	1.6	1.6
Can't say	3	5	0.5	0.5
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q20_2] Do you think military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Taking part in the defence of the European Union

Question

Do you think military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Taking part in the defence of the European Union

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	685	69.3	69.3
No	2	263	26.6	26.6
Can't say	3	40	4.0	4.0
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q20_3] Do you think military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Taking part in preventing crises and threatening situations in different parts of the world

Question

Do you think military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Taking part in preventing crises and threatening situations in different parts of the world

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	490	49.6	49.6
No	2	457	46.3	46.3
Can't say	3	41	4.1	4.1
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q21] In your opinion, how well has Finland managed its defence policy over the past few years?

Question

In your opinion, how well has Finland managed its defence policy over the past few years?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	86	8.7	8.7
Fairly well	2	737	74.6	74.6
Fairly badly	3	130	13.2	13.2
Very badly	4	7	0.7	0.7
Can't say	5	28	2.8	2.8
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q22_1] How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Up-to-date weaponry

Question

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Up-to-date weaponry

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very much	1	405	41.0	41.0
Fairly much	2	485	49.1	49.1
No effect	3	54	5.5	5.5
Fairly little	4	26	2.6	2.6
Very little	5	4	0.4	0.4
Can't say	6	14	1.4	1.4
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q22_2] How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Good relations with neighbouring countries

Question

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Good relations with neighbouring countries

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very much	1	599	60.6	60.6
Fairly much	2	331	33.5	33.5
No effect	3	39	3.9	3.9
Fairly little	4	6	0.6	0.6
Very little	5	0	0.0	0.0
Can't say	6	13	1.3	1.3
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q22_3] How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Armoury and command structure compatibility with NATO standards

Question

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Armoury and command structure compatibility with NATO standards

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very much	1	168	17.0	17.0
Fairly much	2	414	41.9	41.9
No effect	3	261	26.4	26.4
Fairly little	4	83	8.4	8.4
Very little	5	19	1.9	1.9
Can't say	6	43	4.4	4.4
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q22_4] How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Citizens' will to defend the nation

Question

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Citizens' will to defend the nation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very much	1	560	56.7	56.7
Fairly much	2	335	33.9	33.9
No effect	3	52	5.3	5.3
Fairly little	4	28	2.8	2.8
Very little	5	3	0.3	0.3
Can't say	6	10	1.0	1.0
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q22_5] How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Defending the whole country

Question

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Defending the whole country

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very much	1	580	58.7	58.7
Fairly much	2	327	33.1	33.1
No effect	3	35	3.5	3.5
Fairly little	4	19	1.9	1.9
Very little	5	4	0.4	0.4
Can't say	6	23	2.3	2.3
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q22_6] How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Universal conscription for men

Question

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Universal conscription for men

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very much	1	487	49.3	49.3
Fairly much	2	378	38.3	38.3
No effect	3	76	7.7	7.7
Fairly little	4	30	3.0	3.0
Very little	5	6	0.6	0.6
Can't say	6	11	1.1	1.1
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q22_7] How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Women's voluntary military service

Question

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Women's voluntary military service

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very much	1	157	15.9	15.9
Fairly much	2	340	34.4	34.4
No effect	3	299	30.3	30.3
Fairly little	4	132	13.4	13.4
Very little	5	50	5.1	5.1
Can't say	6	10	1.0	1.0
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q22_8] How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Amount, quality and maintainability of defence equipment

Question

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Amount, quality and maintainability of defence equipment

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very much	1	478	48.4	48.4
Fairly much	2	426	43.1	43.1
No effect	3	42	4.3	4.3
Fairly little	4	22	2.2	2.2
Very little	5	6	0.6	0.6
Can't say	6	14	1.4	1.4
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q22_9] How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Level of defence appropriations

Question

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Level of defence appropriations

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very much	1	381	38.6	38.6
Fairly much	2	498	50.4	50.4
No effect	3	57	5.8	5.8
Fairly little	4	34	3.4	3.4
Very little	5	5	0.5	0.5
Can't say	6	13	1.3	1.3
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q22_10] How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Size of the reserve

Question

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Size of the reserve

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very much	1	275	27.8	27.8
Fairly much	2	499	50.5	50.5
No effect	3	118	11.9	11.9
Fairly little	4	65	6.6	6.6
Very little	5	4	0.4	0.4
Can't say	6	27	2.7	2.7
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q22_11] How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Finland's participation in the European rapid reaction force

Question

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Finland's participation in the European rapid reaction force

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very much	1	148	15.0	15.0
Fairly much	2	438	44.3	44.3
No effect	3	265	26.8	26.8
Fairly little	4	86	8.7	8.7
Very little	5	20	2.0	2.0
Can't say	6	31	3.1	3.1
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q22_12] How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Finland's participation in international peacekeeping and crisis management operations

Question

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Finland's participation in international peacekeeping and crisis management operations

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very much	1	147	14.9	14.9
Fairly much	2	444	44.9	44.9
No effect	3	242	24.5	24.5
Fairly little	4	107	10.8	10.8
Very little	5	19	1.9	1.9
Can't say	6	29	2.9	2.9
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q22_13] How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Regular refresher courses for reservists

Question

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Regular refresher courses for reservists

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very much	1	235	23.8	23.8
Fairly much	2	462	46.8	46.8
No effect	3	161	16.3	16.3
Fairly little	4	104	10.5	10.5
Very little	5	13	1.3	1.3
Can't say	6	13	1.3	1.3
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q23_1] Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary: Territorial integrity

Question

Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary: Territorial integrity

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	270	27.3	27.3
Mentioned	1	718	72.7	72.7
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q23_2] Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary: Welfare services

Question

Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary: Welfare services

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	870	88.1	88.1
Mentioned	1	118	11.9	11.9
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q23_3] Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary: Education system

Question

Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary: Education system

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	914	92.5	92.5
Mentioned	1	74	7.5	7.5
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q23_4] Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary: Finnish democracy

Question

Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary: Finnish democracy

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	609	61.6	61.6
Mentioned	1	379	38.4	38.4
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q23_5] Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary: Finnishness

Question

Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary: Finnishness

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	637	64.5	64.5
Mentioned	1	351	35.5	35.5
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q23_6] Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary: Finnish independence and sovereignty

Question

Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary: Finnish independence and sovereignty

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	179	18.1	18.1
Mentioned	1	809	81.9	81.9
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q23_7] Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary: Social security and pension system

Question

Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary: Social security and pension system

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	898	90.9	90.9
Mentioned	1	90	9.1	9.1
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q23_8] Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary: Equality

Question

Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary: Equality

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	830	84.0	84.0
Mentioned	1	158	16.0	16.0
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q23_9] Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary: Religion

Question

Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary: Religion

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	965	97.7	97.7
Mentioned	1	23	2.3	2.3
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q23_10] Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary: Other

Question

Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary: Other

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	986	99.8	99.8
Mentioned	1	2	0.2	0.2
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q23_11] Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary: None

Question

Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary: None

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	979	99.1	99.1
Mentioned	1	9	0.9	0.9
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q23_12] Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary: Can't say

Question

Which of the following things in Finland do you consider worth defending, with arms if necessary: Can't say

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	984	99.6	99.6
Mentioned	1	4	0.4	0.4
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q24_1] How concerned are you about the future because of: Conflict between Israel and the Palestinians?

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Conflict between Israel and the Palestinians?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	1	198	20.0	20.0
Fairly concerned	2	393	39.8	39.8
Only a little concerned	3	294	29.8	29.8
Not at all concerned	4	96	9.7	9.7
Can't say	5	7	0.7	0.7
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q24_2] How concerned are you about the future because of: Situation in Iraq?

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Situation in Iraq?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	1	292	29.6	29.6
Fairly concerned	2	413	41.8	41.8
Only a little concerned	3	214	21.7	21.7
Not at all concerned	4	63	6.4	6.4
Can't say	5	6	0.6	0.6
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q24_3] How concerned are you about the future because of: Use of natural resources of the world?

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Use of natural resources of the world?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	1	592	59.9	59.9
Fairly concerned	2	333	33.7	33.7
Only a little concerned	3	52	5.3	5.3
Not at all concerned	4	9	0.9	0.9
Can't say	5	2	0.2	0.2
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q24_4] How concerned are you about the future because of: Use of nuclear energy in Russia?

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Use of nuclear energy in Russia?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	1	351	35.5	35.5
Fairly concerned	2	444	44.9	44.9
Only a little concerned	3	155	15.7	15.7
Not at all concerned	4	33	3.3	3.3
Can't say	5	5	0.5	0.5
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q24_5] How concerned are you about the future because of: Use of nuclear energy in Finland?

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Use of nuclear energy in Finland?

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	1	161	16.3	16.3
Fairly concerned	2	388	39.3	39.3
Only a little concerned	3	284	28.7	28.7
Not at all concerned	4	152	15.4	15.4
Can't say	5	3	0.3	0.3
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q24_6] How concerned are you about the future because of: Climate change?

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Climate change?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	1	501	50.7	50.7
Fairly concerned	2	337	34.1	34.1
Only a little concerned	3	117	11.8	11.8
Not at all concerned	4	30	3.0	3.0
Can't say	5	3	0.3	0.3
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q24_7] How concerned are you about the future because of: Nuclear weapons?

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Nuclear weapons?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	1	572	57.9	57.9
Fairly concerned	2	269	27.2	27.2
Only a little concerned	3	123	12.4	12.4
Not at all concerned	4	21	2.1	2.1
Can't say	5	3	0.3	0.3
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q24_8] How concerned are you about the future because of: International terrorism?

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: International terrorism?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	1	491	49.7	49.7
Fairly concerned	2	367	37.1	37.1
Only a little concerned	3	108	10.9	10.9
Not at all concerned	4	19	1.9	1.9
Can't say	5	3	0.3	0.3
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q24_9] How concerned are you about the future because of: Possibility that Finland may become a target of a terrorist act?

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Possibility that Finland may become a target of a terrorist act?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	1	256	25.9	25.9
Fairly concerned	2	350	35.4	35.4
Only a little concerned	3	299	30.3	30.3
Not at all concerned	4	80	8.1	8.1
Can't say	5	3	0.3	0.3
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q24_10] How concerned are you about the future because of: International organised crime?

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: International organised crime?

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	1	337	34.1	34.1
Fairly concerned	2	430	43.5	43.5
Only a little concerned	3	188	19.0	19.0
Not at all concerned	4	31	3.1	3.1
Can't say	5	2	0.2	0.2
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q24_11] How concerned are you about the future because of: Spread of infectious diseases?

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Spread of infectious diseases?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	1	273	27.6	27.6
Fairly concerned	2	431	43.6	43.6
Only a little concerned	3	240	24.3	24.3
Not at all concerned	4	43	4.4	4.4
Can't say	5	1	0.1	0.1
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q24_12] How concerned are you about the future because of: Globalisation of the economy?

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Globalisation of the economy?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	1	170	17.2	17.2
Fairly concerned	2	408	41.3	41.3
Only a little concerned	3	297	30.1	30.1
Not at all concerned	4	99	10.0	10.0
Can't say	5	14	1.4	1.4
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q24_13] How concerned are you about the future because of: Proliferation of weapons of mass destruction?

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Proliferation of weapons of mass destruction?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	1	424	42.9	42.9
Fairly concerned	2	349	35.3	35.3
Only a little concerned	3	185	18.7	18.7
Not at all concerned	4	25	2.5	2.5
Can't say	5	5	0.5	0.5
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q24_14] How concerned are you about the future because of: Recent developments in Russia?

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Recent developments in Russia?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	1	204	20.6	20.6
Fairly concerned	2	451	45.6	45.6
Only a little concerned	3	247	25.0	25.0
Not at all concerned	4	74	7.5	7.5
Can't say	5	12	1.2	1.2
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q24_15] How concerned are you about the future because of: Situation in the Middle East?

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Situation in the Middle East?

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	1	223	22.6	22.6
Fairly concerned	2	433	43.8	43.8
Only a little concerned	3	265	26.8	26.8
Not at all concerned	4	60	6.1	6.1
Can't say	5	7	0.7	0.7
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q24_16] How concerned are you about the future because of: Effects of the war against terrorism on human rights and civil liberties?

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Effects of the war against terrorism on human rights and civil liberties?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	1	229	23.2	23.2
Fairly concerned	2	438	44.3	44.3
Only a little concerned	3	244	24.7	24.7
Not at all concerned	4	58	5.9	5.9
Can't say	5	19	1.9	1.9
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q24_17] How concerned are you about the future because of: Increase in the number of immigrants in Finland?

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Increase in the number of immigrants in Finland?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	1	135	13.7	13.7
Fairly concerned	2	295	29.9	29.9
Only a little concerned	3	351	35.5	35.5
Not at all concerned	4	202	20.4	20.4
Can't say	5	5	0.5	0.5

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label	value	n	%	v. %
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q24_18] How concerned are you about the future because of: Relations between the Christian and Muslim worlds?

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Relations between the Christian and Muslim worlds?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	1	167	16.9	16.9
Fairly concerned	2	381	38.6	38.6
Only a little concerned	3	315	31.9	31.9
Not at all concerned	4	103	10.4	10.4
Can't say	5	22	2.2	2.2
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q24_19] How concerned are you about the future because of: Energy and oil transportation in the Gulf of Finland?

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Energy and oil transportation in the Gulf of Finland?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	1	318	32.2	32.2
Fairly concerned	2	391	39.6	39.6
Only a little concerned	3	226	22.9	22.9
Not at all concerned	4	46	4.7	4.7
Can't say	5	7	0.7	0.7
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q24_20] How concerned are you about the future because of: Future prospects for the Finnish economy?

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Future prospects for the Finnish economy?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	1	175	17.7	17.7
Fairly concerned	2	424	42.9	42.9
Only a little concerned	3	311	31.5	31.5
Not at all concerned	4	72	7.3	7.3
Can't say	5	6	0.6	0.6
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q24_21] How concerned are you about the future because of: Future prospects for Finnish welfare services?

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Future prospects for Finnish welfare services?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	1	287	29.0	29.0
Fairly concerned	2	427	43.2	43.2
Only a little concerned	3	209	21.2	21.2
Not at all concerned	4	59	6.0	6.0
Can't say	5	6	0.6	0.6
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q25] Your assessment of the military situation in the regions just across the Finnish border over the next ten years

Question

Your assessment of the military situation in the regions just across the Finnish border over the next ten years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Less threatening than at present	1	101	10.2	10.2
Roughly the same as at present	2	659	66.7	66.7
More threatening than at present	3	210	21.3	21.3
Can't say	4	18	1.8	1.8
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q26_1] How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Armed attack**Question**

How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Armed attack

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	119	12.0	12.0
Fairly well	2	618	62.6	62.6
Fairly badly	3	205	20.7	20.7
Very badly	4	27	2.7	2.7
Can't say	5	19	1.9	1.9
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q26_2] How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Availability of energy**Question**

How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Availability of energy

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	126	12.8	12.8
Fairly well	2	632	64.0	64.0
Fairly badly	3	194	19.6	19.6

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very badly	4	20	2.0	2.0
Can't say	5	16	1.6	1.6
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q26_3] How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Various infectious diseases, epidemics

Question

How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Various infectious diseases, epidemics

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	221	22.4	22.4
Fairly well	2	629	63.7	63.7
Fairly badly	3	117	11.8	11.8
Very badly	4	14	1.4	1.4
Can't say	5	7	0.7	0.7
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q26_4] How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Various environmental threats (floods, oil accidents, transports of dangerous goods)

Question

How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Various environmental threats (floods, oil accidents, transports of dangerous goods)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	112	11.3	11.3
Fairly well	2	553	56.0	56.0
Fairly badly	3	269	27.2	27.2
Very badly	4	35	3.5	3.5
Can't say	5	19	1.9	1.9

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label	value	n	%	v. %
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q26_5] How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Runaway immigration

Question

How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Runaway immigration

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	157	15.9	15.9
Fairly well	2	516	52.2	52.2
Fairly badly	3	235	23.8	23.8
Very badly	4	48	4.9	4.9
Can't say	5	32	3.2	3.2
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q26_6] How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Climate change

Question

How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Climate change

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	84	8.5	8.5
Fairly well	2	405	41.0	41.0
Fairly badly	3	419	42.4	42.4
Very badly	4	55	5.6	5.6
Can't say	5	25	2.5	2.5
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q26_7] How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: International crime

Question

How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: International crime

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	68	6.9	6.9
Fairly well	2	559	56.6	56.6
Fairly badly	3	315	31.9	31.9
Very badly	4	32	3.2	3.2
Can't say	5	14	1.4	1.4
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q26_8] How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Political pressure

Question

How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Political pressure

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	78	7.9	7.9
Fairly well	2	515	52.1	52.1
Fairly badly	3	271	27.4	27.4
Very badly	4	29	2.9	2.9
Can't say	5	95	9.6	9.6
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q26_9] How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Major disasters

Question

How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Major disasters

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	124	12.6	12.6
Fairly well	2	652	66.0	66.0
Fairly badly	3	178	18.0	18.0
Very badly	4	21	2.1	2.1
Can't say	5	13	1.3	1.3
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q26_10] How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Terrorism**Question**

How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Terrorism

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	98	9.9	9.9
Fairly well	2	474	48.0	48.0
Fairly badly	3	338	34.2	34.2
Very badly	4	42	4.3	4.3
Can't say	5	36	3.6	3.6
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q26_11] How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Attacks against information networks**Question**

How well do you think Finland has prepared for countering the following security threats: Attacks against information networks

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	84	8.5	8.5
Fairly well	2	452	45.7	45.7

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Fairly badly	3	325	32.9	32.9
Very badly	4	56	5.7	5.7
Can't say	5	71	7.2	7.2
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q27_1] What kind of an effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: UN

Question

What kind of an effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: UN

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A positive effect	1	702	71.1	71.1
No effect at all	2	186	18.8	18.8
A negative effect	3	10	1.0	1.0
Both a positive and a negative effect	4	75	7.6	7.6
Can't say	5	15	1.5	1.5
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q27_2] What kind of an effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: EU

Question

What kind of an effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: EU

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A positive effect	1	584	59.1	59.1
No effect at all	2	155	15.7	15.7
A negative effect	3	51	5.2	5.2
Both a positive and a negative effect	4	189	19.1	19.1
Can't say	5	9	0.9	0.9
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q27_3] What kind of an effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: NATO

Question

What kind of an effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: NATO

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A positive effect	1	222	22.5	22.5
No effect at all	2	214	21.7	21.7
A negative effect	3	295	29.9	29.9
Both a positive and a negative effect	4	226	22.9	22.9
Can't say	5	31	3.1	3.1
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q27_4] What kind of an effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: OSCE

Question

What kind of an effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: OSCE

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A positive effect	1	452	45.7	45.7
No effect at all	2	283	28.6	28.6
A negative effect	3	19	1.9	1.9
Both a positive and a negative effect	4	132	13.4	13.4
Can't say	5	102	10.3	10.3
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q27_5] What kind of an effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: Russia

Question

What kind of an effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: Russia

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
A positive effect	1	114	11.5	11.5
No effect at all	2	200	20.2	20.2
A negative effect	3	318	32.2	32.2
Both a positive and a negative effect	4	334	33.8	33.8
Can't say	5	22	2.2	2.2
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q27_6] What kind of an effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: USA

Question

What kind of an effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: USA

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A positive effect	1	116	11.7	11.7
No effect at all	2	317	32.1	32.1
A negative effect	3	221	22.4	22.4
Both a positive and a negative effect	4	302	30.6	30.6
Can't say	5	32	3.2	3.2
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q27_7] What kind of an effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: China

Question

What kind of an effect do you think the following bodies have on the security of Finland: China

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A positive effect	1	90	9.1	9.1
No effect at all	2	499	50.5	50.5
A negative effect	3	128	13.0	13.0
Both a positive and a negative effect	4	215	21.8	21.8
Can't say	5	56	5.7	5.7
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q28] Should Finland participate in peacekeeping and crisis management operations in areas where there is still an ongoing war?

Question

Should Finland participate in peacekeeping and crisis management operations in areas where there is still an ongoing war?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, Finland should participate	1	511	51.7	51.7
No, Finland should not participate	2	430	43.5	43.5
Can't say	3	47	4.8	4.8
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q29] In your opinion, should Finland continue its policy of military non-alignment or enter a military alliance?

Question

In your opinion, should Finland continue its policy of military nonalignment or enter a military alliance?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Remain non-aligned	1	688	69.6	69.6
Enter a military alliance	2	259	26.2	26.2
Can't say	3	41	4.1	4.1
		988	100.0	100.0

[Q30] In your opinion, should Finland seek to become a member of NATO?

Question

In your opinion, should Finland seek to become a member of NATO?

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	245	24.8	24.8
No	2	685	69.3	69.3
Can't say	3	58	5.9	5.9
		988	100.0	100.0

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