

FSD2590

**Finnish Opinions on Security Policy and
National Defence 2009**

Codebook



FINNISH SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVE

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To the reader

This codebook is part of the data FSD2590 archived at the FSD (Finnish Social Science Data Archive). The dataset has been described in as much detail as possible in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, variable and value labels, and missing values have been checked. If necessary, the data have been anonymised. The data and its creators shall be cited in all publications and presentations for which the data have been used. The bibliographic citation may be in the form suggested by the archive or in the form required by the publication. The bibliographic citation suggested by the archive:

Advisory Board for Defence Information (ABDI): Finnish Opinions on Security Policy and National Defence 2009 [dataset]. Version 2.0 (2018-08-22). Finnish Social Science Data Archive [distributor]. <http://urn.fi/urn:nbn:fi:fsd:T-FSD2590>

The user shall notify the archive of all publications where she or he has used the data. The original data creators and the archive bear no responsibility for any results or interpretations arising from the reuse of the data.

The codebook contains information on data content, structure and data collection, and includes a list of publications wholly or in part based on the data, according to publication information received by the FSD. The second part of the codebook contains information on variables: question texts, response options, and frequencies. The third part contains indexes.

Variable distributions presented in this codebook have been generated from the SPSS files. Distribution tables present variable values, frequencies (n), frequency percentages (%), and valid percentages (v. %) which take into account missing data. All distributions are unweighted. If the data contain weight variables, these will be found at the end of the variables list. In some cases frequency distributions have been substituted by descriptive statistics. Categorised responses to open-ended questions are not always included in the codebook. Distributions may contain missing data. The note "System missing (SYSMIS)" refers to missing observations (e.g. a respondent has not answered all questions) whereas "Missing (User missing)" refers to data the user has defined as missing. For example, the user may decide to code answer alternatives 'don't want to say' or 'can't say' as missing data.

The codebook may contain attached files, the most common one being the questionnaire.

Contents

- 1 Study description** **1**
 - 1.1 Titles 1
 - 1.2 Subject description 1
 - 1.3 Structure and collection of the data 3
 - 1.4 Use of data 3

- 2 Variables** **5**

- 3 Indexes** **83**
 - 3.1 Variables in the order of occurrence 83
 - 3.2 Variables in alphabetical order 91

Chapter 1

Study description

1.1 Titles

Titles and data version: Finnish Opinions on Security Policy and National Defence 2009

Titles and data version in Finnish: Turvallisuuspolitiikka- ja maanpuolustustutkimus 2009

This codebook has been generated from the version 2.0 (22.8.2018) of the data.

1.2 Subject description

Authoring entity

Advisory Board for Defence Information (ABDI)

Copyright statement for the data

In accordance with the agreement between FSD and the depositor.

Depositor

Santala, Heli (Ministry of Defence. Advisory Board for Defence Information)

Date of deposit

17.11.2010

Keywords

armed forces; conflict; conflict resolution; conscription; defence; defence and state security policy; European integration; foreign policy; international alliances; international conflict resolu-

1. Study description

tion; international relations; national security; terrorism

Topic Classification

Fields of Science Classification: Social sciences

CESSDA Classification: Conflict, security and peace; Political behaviour and attitudes

Series description

The data belong to the series:

Finnish Opinions on Security Policy and National Defence

The Finnish Opinions on Security Policy and National Defence series includes all surveys conducted by the Advisory Board for Defence Information (ABDI). Their focus is on security policy, foreign policy and national defence. The FSD collections cover data from 1992 onwards. The surveys contain a set of core questions repeated over the years.

Abstract

This annual survey charted Finnish public opinion on foreign policy, defence policy, security, military alliances, and the situation in Afghanistan.

The respondents were asked how well Finland had managed its foreign policy and defence policy, and should Finland take up arms to defend itself if it were attacked. Opinions were charted on defence forces funding and military objectives, whether Finland should stay neutral or join NATO, whether the conscription system should be maintained, and what factors were important for creating strong defence. The respondents were asked to what extent they feel concern about various issues, such as the situation in Afghanistan, Iraq or the Middle East, terrorism, environmental issues, use of nuclear power, nuclear weapons, climate change, economic situation in the world and in Finland, weapons of mass destruction etc. Further questions covered opinions on the impact of various factors on the security of Finland (e.g. the EU, UN, NATO, certain countries becoming members of the EU or NATO, Finland's participation in international crisis management or the European Rapid Reaction Force, Finland's neutrality, increase in foreign ownership in the country etc).

Views were probed on how well the country had prepared itself against a number of threats (terrorism, international crime, attack against communication networks, energy availability etc), and what kind of threats the country should prepare itself for.

One theme pertained to the Afghan conflict, what was it all about, how well the international community had supported the Afghan administration in reaching various goals (such as improving the situation of women, fight against terrorism, decreasing illegal drug production), and on what kind of operations should the Finnish troops concentrate in Afghanistan (e.g. should they help build democracy, educate local armed forces, educate the police).

Background variables included the respondent's gender, age, occupational status and economic activity, marital status, occupation of the household head, household composition, age of children living at home, household income, television viewing per week, type of accommodation, municipality size and type, major region (NUTS2) and region (NUTS3) of residence, ownership of car, home, holiday home and consumer durables, Internet use, and political party choice if parliamentary elections were held at that time.

1.3 Structure and collection of the data

Country: Finland

Geographic coverage: Finland

Analysis or observation unit type: Individual

Universe: People aged 15 - 79 living in Finland, excluding the Åland Islands

Collection date: 25.9.2009 – 12.10.2009

Data collector(s): Taloustutkimus

Mode of data collection: Face-to-face interview

Type of research instrument: Structured questionnaire

Time period covered: 2009

Time method of the data collection: Longitudinal: Trend/Repeated cross-section

Number of variables and cases: The data contain 187 variables and 981 cases.

Sampling procedure: Non-probability: Quota

Quota sampling based on the gender, age, province, and municipality type distributions. For this study, interviews were conducted in 81 municipalities, of which 46 were urban and 53 rural municipalities.

1.4 Use of data

Related publications

Afganistan-kysymykset 2009 [verkkodokumentti]. Maanpuolustustiedotuksen suunnittelukunta MTS. http://www.defmin.fi/index.phtml?463_m=4103&s=263 [viitattu 10.1.2011]

Gustafsberg, Harri & Nyman, Markku (2018). Yksilöresilienssi ja yhteiskunnan turvallisuus. Tampere: Mentoritiimi.

Suomalaisten mielipiteitä ulko- ja turvallisuuspolitiikasta, maanpuolustuksesta ja turvallisuudesta 2009 (2009) [verkkodokumentti]. Maanpuolustustiedotuksen suunnittelukunta MTS. <http://www.defmin.fi> [viitattu 10.1.2011]

The ABDI Survey 2009 (2010) [online]. Helsinki: Advisory Board of Defence Information, ABDI. http://www.defmin.fi/files/1515/The_ABDI_Survey_2009.pdf [cited 7 Feb. 2014].

1. Study description

The ABDI Survey Graphs 2009 (2010) [online]. Helsinki: Advisory Board of Defence Information, ABDI. http://www.defmin.fi/files/1516/The_ABDI_Survey_2009_pictures.pdf [cited 7 Feb. 2014].

Updated list of publications in the study description at

https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD2590?lang=en&study_language=en

Location of the data collection

Finnish Social Science Data Archive

Weighting

The data contain a weight variable, matching the sample to the distributions of the 15 - 79 year-old population (in thousands)

Restrictions

The dataset is (B) available for research, teaching and study.

Chapter 2

Variables

[FSD_NO] FSD study number

Question

FSD study number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	981
minimum	2590.00
maximum	2590.00
mean	2590.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_VR] FSD edition number

Question

FSD edition number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	981
minimum	2.00
maximum	2.00
mean	2.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_ID] FSD case id

Question

FSD case id

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	981
minimum	1.00
maximum	981.00
mean	491.00
standard deviation	283.33

[Q1] In your opinion, how well has Finland managed its foreign policy over the past few years?

Question

In your opinion, how well has Finland managed its foreign policy over the past few years?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	63	6.4	6.4
Fairly well	2	733	74.7	74.7
Not very well	3	138	14.1	14.1
Not at all well	4	11	1.1	1.1
Can't say	104	36	3.7	3.7
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q2] What is your opinion on the defence forces funding?

Question

What is your opinion on the defence forces funding?

Frequencies

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Funding should be increased a lot	1	47	4.8	4.8
Funding should be increased a little	2	220	22.4	22.4
Funding should be kept at present level	3	568	57.9	57.9
Funding should be decreased a little	4	81	8.3	8.3
Funding should be decreased a lot	5	38	3.9	3.9
Can't say	104	27	2.8	2.8
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q3] If Finland were attacked, do you think Finns should in all circumstances take up arms in defence of their country, even if the outcome seemed uncertain?

Question

If Finland were attacked, do you think Finns should in all circumstances take up arms in defence of their country, even if the outcome seemed uncertain?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, they should	1	723	73.7	73.7
No, they should not	2	217	22.1	22.1
Can't say	104	41	4.2	4.2
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q4] Considering the present state of the world, do you think that over the next five years Finns will live in a more secure or insecure world?

Question

Considering the present state of the world, do you think that over the next five years Finns will live in a more secure or insecure world?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
In a more secure world	1	268	27.3	27.3

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
In a less secure world	2	397	40.5	40.5
There will be no change	3	301	30.7	30.7
Can't say	104	15	1.5	1.5
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q5] In your opinion, should Finland continue its policy of military non-alignment or enter a military alliance?

Question

In your opinion, should Finland continue its policy of military non-alignment or enter a military alliance?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Remain non-aligned	1	592	60.3	60.3
Enter a military alliance	2	315	32.1	32.1
Can't say	104	74	7.5	7.5
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q6] In your opinion, should Finland seek to become a member of NATO?

Question

In your opinion, should Finland seek to become a member of NATO?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	274	27.9	27.9
No	2	613	62.5	62.5
Can't say	104	94	9.6	9.6
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q7] Do you think Finland should...

Question

Do you think Finland should...

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Remain militarily non-aligned	1	376	38.3	38.3
Seek NATO membership, but without the possibility of having foreign NATO troops in Finland in peacetime	2	166	16.9	16.9
Seek NATO membership, with the possibility of having foreign NATO troops in Finland in peacetime	3	33	3.4	3.4
Contribute to the EU's development into a military alliance	4	177	18.0	18.0
Seek defence alliance with Sweden and other Nordic countries	5	192	19.6	19.6
Can't say	104	37	3.8	3.8
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q8] Should Finland keep its present defence system which is based on universal conscription?**Question**

Should Finland keep its present defence system which is based on universal conscription?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Keep the present universal conscription system	1	706	72.0	72.0
Change to selective conscription with smaller reserves	2	166	16.9	16.9
Change from universal conscription to professional army	3	96	9.8	9.8
Can't say	104	13	1.3	1.3
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q9_1] How concerned are you about the future because of: Situation in Afghanistan**Question**

How concerned are you about the future because of: Situation in Afghanistan

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	19	1.9	1.9
Very concerned	1	142	14.5	14.5
Somewhat concerned	2	404	41.2	41.2
Not very concerned	3	283	28.8	28.8
Not at all concerned	4	133	13.6	13.6
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q9_2] How concerned are you about the future because of: Situation in Iraq

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Situation in Iraq

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	20	2.0	2.0
Very concerned	1	146	14.9	14.9
Somewhat concerned	2	382	38.9	38.9
Not very concerned	3	298	30.4	30.4
Not at all concerned	4	135	13.8	13.8
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q9_3] How concerned are you about the future because of: Use of natural resources of the world

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Use of natural resources of the world

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	10	1.0	1.0
Very concerned	1	474	48.3	48.3
Somewhat concerned	2	373	38.0	38.0
Not very concerned	3	94	9.6	9.6
Not at all concerned	4	30	3.1	3.1
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q9_4] How concerned are you about the future because of: State of the environment

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: State of the environment

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	12	1.2	1.2
Very concerned	1	507	51.7	51.7
Somewhat concerned	2	348	35.5	35.5
Not very concerned	3	91	9.3	9.3
Not at all concerned	4	23	2.3	2.3
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q9_5] How concerned are you about the future because of: Use of nuclear energy in Russia

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Use of nuclear energy in Russia

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	20	2.0	2.0
Very concerned	1	279	28.4	28.4
Somewhat concerned	2	395	40.3	40.3
Not very concerned	3	223	22.7	22.7
Not at all concerned	4	64	6.5	6.5
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q9_6] How concerned are you about the future because of: Use of nuclear energy in Finland

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Use of nuclear energy in Finland

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	15	1.5	1.5
Very concerned	1	106	10.8	10.8
Somewhat concerned	2	315	32.1	32.1
Not very concerned	3	339	34.6	34.6
Not at all concerned	4	206	21.0	21.0
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q9_7] How concerned are you about the future because of: Global warming

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Global warming

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	7	0.7	0.7
Very concerned	1	374	38.1	38.1
Somewhat concerned	2	382	38.9	38.9
Not very concerned	3	150	15.3	15.3
Not at all concerned	4	68	6.9	6.9
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q9_8] How concerned are you about the future because of: Nuclear weapons

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Nuclear weapons

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	10	1.0	1.0
Very concerned	1	424	43.2	43.2
Somewhat concerned	2	315	32.1	32.1
Not very concerned	3	179	18.2	18.2
Not at all concerned	4	53	5.4	5.4
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q9_9] How concerned are you about the future because of: International terrorism

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: International terrorism

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	9	0.9	0.9
Very concerned	1	335	34.1	34.1
Somewhat concerned	2	414	42.2	42.2
Not very concerned	3	166	16.9	16.9
Not at all concerned	4	57	5.8	5.8
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q9_10] How concerned are you about the future because of: Possibility of Finland becoming a target of a terrorist act

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Possibility of Finland becoming a target of a terrorist act

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	8	0.8	0.8
Very concerned	1	129	13.1	13.1
Somewhat concerned	2	274	27.9	27.9
Not very concerned	3	409	41.7	41.7
Not at all concerned	4	161	16.4	16.4
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q9_11] How concerned are you about the future because of: Crimes targeted at information networks

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Crimes targeted at information networks

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	21	2.1	2.1
Very concerned	1	228	23.2	23.2
Somewhat concerned	2	404	41.2	41.2
Not very concerned	3	245	25.0	25.0
Not at all concerned	4	83	8.5	8.5
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q9_12] How concerned are you about the future because of: International organized crime

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: International organized crime

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	9	0.9	0.9
Very concerned	1	238	24.3	24.3
Somewhat concerned	2	418	42.6	42.6
Not very concerned	3	256	26.1	26.1
Not at all concerned	4	60	6.1	6.1
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q9_13] How concerned are you about the future because of: Spread of infectious diseases

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Spread of infectious diseases

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	6	0.6	0.6
Very concerned	1	149	15.2	15.2
Somewhat concerned	2	410	41.8	41.8
Not very concerned	3	344	35.1	35.1
Not at all concerned	4	72	7.3	7.3
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q9_14] How concerned are you about the future because of: Globalisation of the economy

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Globalisation of the economy

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	28	2.9	2.9
Very concerned	1	102	10.4	10.4
Somewhat concerned	2	340	34.7	34.7
Not very concerned	3	345	35.2	35.2
Not at all concerned	4	166	16.9	16.9
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q9_15] How concerned are you about the future because of: Proliferation of weapons of mass destruction

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Proliferation of weapons of mass destruction

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	13	1.3	1.3
Very concerned	1	243	24.8	24.8
Somewhat concerned	2	419	42.7	42.7
Not very concerned	3	240	24.5	24.5
Not at all concerned	4	66	6.7	6.7
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q9_16] How concerned are you about the future because of: Recent developments in Russia

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Recent developments in Russia

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	30	3.1	3.1
Very concerned	1	128	13.0	13.0
Somewhat concerned	2	342	34.9	34.9
Not very concerned	3	346	35.3	35.3
Not at all concerned	4	135	13.8	13.8
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q9_17] How concerned are you about the future because of: Situation in the Middle East

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Situation in the Middle East

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	25	2.5	2.5
Very concerned	1	130	13.3	13.3
Somewhat concerned	2	390	39.8	39.8
Not very concerned	3	336	34.3	34.3
Not at all concerned	4	100	10.2	10.2
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q9_18] How concerned are you about the future because of: Effects of the war against terrorism on human rights and civil liberties

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Effects of the war against terrorism on human rights and civil liberties

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	44	4.5	4.5
Very concerned	1	138	14.1	14.1
Somewhat concerned	2	381	38.8	38.8
Not very concerned	3	313	31.9	31.9
Not at all concerned	4	105	10.7	10.7
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q9_19] How concerned are you about the future because of: Increase in the number of immigrants in Finland

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Increase in the number of immigrants in Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	16	1.6	1.6
Very concerned	1	173	17.6	17.6
Somewhat concerned	2	281	28.6	28.6
Not very concerned	3	308	31.4	31.4
Not at all concerned	4	203	20.7	20.7
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q9_20] How concerned are you about the future because of: Crisis of the financial market

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Crisis of the financial market

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	17	1.7	1.7
Very concerned	1	139	14.2	14.2
Somewhat concerned	2	401	40.9	40.9
Not very concerned	3	332	33.8	33.8
Not at all concerned	4	92	9.4	9.4
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q9_21] How concerned are you about the future because of: Employment situation in Finland

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Employment situation in Finland

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	8	0.8	0.8
Very concerned	1	370	37.7	37.7
Somewhat concerned	2	428	43.6	43.6
Not very concerned	3	141	14.4	14.4
Not at all concerned	4	34	3.5	3.5
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q9_22] How concerned are you about the future because of: Future prospects for the Finnish economy

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Future prospects for the Finnish economy

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	14	1.4	1.4
Very concerned	1	176	17.9	17.9
Somewhat concerned	2	478	48.7	48.7
Not very concerned	3	251	25.6	25.6
Not at all concerned	4	62	6.3	6.3
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q9_23] How concerned are you about the future because of: Future prospects for Finnish welfare services

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Future prospects for Finnish welfare services

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	8	0.8	0.8
Very concerned	1	297	30.3	30.3
Somewhat concerned	2	392	40.0	40.0
Not very concerned	3	236	24.1	24.1
Not at all concerned	4	48	4.9	4.9
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q10_1] How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's EU membership

Question

How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's EU membership

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	29	3.0	3.0
Increases security	1	584	59.5	59.5
No effect	2	322	32.8	32.8
Decreases security	3	46	4.7	4.7
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q10_2] How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's potential NATO membership

Question

How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's potential NATO membership

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	76	7.7	7.7
Increases security	1	329	33.5	33.5
No effect	2	255	26.0	26.0
Decreases security	3	321	32.7	32.7
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q10_3] How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Estonia's, Latvia's and Lithuania's NATO membership

Question

How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Estonia's, Latvia's and Lithuania's NATO membership

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	60	6.1	6.1
Increases security	1	176	17.9	17.9
No effect	2	623	63.5	63.5
Decreases security	3	122	12.4	12.4
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q10_4] How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Ukraine's potential NATO membership

Question

How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Ukraine's potential NATO membership

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	81	8.3	8.3
Increases security	1	86	8.8	8.8
No effect	2	641	65.3	65.3
Decreases security	3	173	17.6	17.6
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q10_5] How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Georgia's potential NATO membership

Question

How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Georgia's potential NATO membership

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	96	9.8	9.8
Increases security	1	70	7.1	7.1
No effect	2	605	61.7	61.7
Decreases security	3	210	21.4	21.4
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q10_6] How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Increase in Finland's international economic cooperation

Question

How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Increase in Finland's international economic cooperation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	58	5.9	5.9
Increases security	1	407	41.5	41.5
No effect	2	427	43.5	43.5
Decreases security	3	89	9.1	9.1
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q10_7] How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's participation in the EU's common defence

Question

How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's participation in the EU's common defence

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	59	6.0	6.0
Increases security	1	592	60.3	60.3
No effect	2	223	22.7	22.7
Decreases security	3	107	10.9	10.9
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q10_8] How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's participation in the European rapid reaction force

Question

How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's participation in the European rapid reaction force

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	51	5.2	5.2
Increases security	1	392	40.0	40.0
No effect	2	406	41.4	41.4
Decreases security	3	132	13.5	13.5
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q10_9] How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Sweden's military non-alignment

Question

How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Sweden's military non-alignment

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	46	4.7	4.7
Increases security	1	165	16.8	16.8
No effect	2	691	70.4	70.4
Decreases security	3	79	8.1	8.1
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q10_10] How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Sweden's potential NATO membership

Question

How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Sweden's potential NATO membership

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	65	6.6	6.6
Increases security	1	190	19.4	19.4
No effect	2	558	56.9	56.9
Decreases security	3	168	17.1	17.1
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q10_11] How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Turkey's potential EU membership

Question

How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Turkey's potential EU membership

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	82	8.4	8.4
Increases security	1	92	9.4	9.4
No effect	2	533	54.3	54.3
Decreases security	3	274	27.9	27.9
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q10_12] How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Participation of Finnish troops in crisis management operations in war zones

Question

How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Participation of Finnish troops in crisis management operations in war zones

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	46	4.7	4.7
Increases security	1	195	19.9	19.9
No effect	2	410	41.8	41.8
Decreases security	3	330	33.6	33.6
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q10_13] How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's military non-alignment

Question

How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's military non-alignment

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	56	5.7	5.7
Increases security	1	374	38.1	38.1
No effect	2	340	34.7	34.7
Decreases security	3	211	21.5	21.5
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q10_14] How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Increase in foreign ownership in Finnish economic life

Question

How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Increase in foreign ownership in Finnish economic life

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	49	5.0	5.0
Increases security	1	47	4.8	4.8
No effect	2	337	34.4	34.4
Decreases security	3	548	55.9	55.9
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q11_1] Do you think the military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Defending Finland's territorial integrity

Question

Do you think the military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Defending Finland's territorial integrity

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	16	1.6	1.6
Yes	1	933	95.1	95.1
No	2	32	3.3	3.3
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q11_2] Do you think the military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Taking part in the defence of the European Union

Question

Do you think the military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Taking part in the defence of the European Union

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	59	6.0	6.0
Yes	1	607	61.9	61.9
No	2	315	32.1	32.1
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q11_3] Do you think the military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Taking part in preventing crises and threatening situations in different parts of the world

Question

Do you think the military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Taking part in preventing crises and threatening situations in different parts of the world

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	64	6.5	6.5
Yes	1	473	48.2	48.2
No	2	444	45.3	45.3
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q12_1] Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: Sweden

Question

Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: Sweden

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	10	1.0	1.0
Very well	1	329	33.5	33.5
Fairly well	2	614	62.6	62.6
Not very well	3	25	2.5	2.5
Not at all well	4	3	0.3	0.3
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q12_2] Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: Russia

Question

Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: Russia

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	18	1.8	1.8
Very well	1	95	9.7	9.7
Fairly well	2	716	73.0	73.0
Not very well	3	132	13.5	13.5
Not at all well	4	20	2.0	2.0
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q12_3] Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: Estonia

Question

Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: Estonia

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	38	3.9	3.9
Very well	1	147	15.0	15.0
Fairly well	2	685	69.8	69.8
Not very well	3	103	10.5	10.5
Not at all well	4	8	0.8	0.8

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label	value	n	%	v. %
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q12_4] Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: Germany

Question

Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: Germany

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	49	5.0	5.0
Very well	1	98	10.0	10.0
Fairly well	2	724	73.8	73.8
Not very well	3	95	9.7	9.7
Not at all well	4	15	1.5	1.5
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q12_5] Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: The United States

Question

Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: The United States

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	33	3.4	3.4
Very well	1	112	11.4	11.4
Fairly well	2	674	68.7	68.7
Not very well	3	150	15.3	15.3
Not at all well	4	12	1.2	1.2
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q12_6] Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: China

Question

Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: China

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	95	9.7	9.7
Very well	1	66	6.7	6.7
Fairly well	2	591	60.2	60.2
Not very well	3	202	20.6	20.6
Not at all well	4	27	2.8	2.8
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q12_7] Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: Developing countries

Question

Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: Developing countries

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	50	5.1	5.1
Very well	1	44	4.5	4.5
Fairly well	2	456	46.5	46.5
Not very well	3	361	36.8	36.8
Not at all well	4	70	7.1	7.1
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q13] In your opinion, how well has Finland managed its defence policy over the past few years?

Question

In your opinion, how well has Finland managed its defence policy over the past few years?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	83	8.5	8.5
Fairly well	2	751	76.6	76.6
Not very well	3	96	9.8	9.8
Not at all well	4	8	0.8	0.8
Can't say	104	43	4.4	4.4
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q14_1] How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Up-to-date weaponry**Question**

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Up-to-date weaponry

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	38	3.9	3.9
A great deal	1	324	33.0	33.0
Quite a lot	2	489	49.8	49.8
Not at all	3	70	7.1	7.1
Not very much	4	57	5.8	5.8
Very little	5	3	0.3	0.3
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q14_2] How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Good relations with neighbouring countries**Question**

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Good relations with neighbouring countries

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	14	1.4	1.4
A great deal	1	553	56.4	56.4

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Quite a lot	2	388	39.6	39.6
Not at all	3	16	1.6	1.6
Not very much	4	7	0.7	0.7
Very little	5	3	0.3	0.3
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q14_3] How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Compatibility of Finland's weapon systems and command structure with the NATO standards

Question

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Compatibility of Finland's weapon systems and command structure with the NATO standards

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	83	8.5	8.5
A great deal	1	138	14.1	14.1
Quite a lot	2	417	42.5	42.5
Not at all	3	251	25.6	25.6
Not very much	4	75	7.6	7.6
Very little	5	17	1.7	1.7
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q14_4] How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Citizens' will to defend the nation

Question

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Citizens' will to defend the nation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	24	2.4	2.4
A great deal	1	446	45.5	45.5

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Quite a lot	2	391	39.9	39.9
Not at all	3	71	7.2	7.2
Not very much	4	48	4.9	4.9
Very little	5	1	0.1	0.1
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q14_5] How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Defence of the whole area of Finland

Question

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Defence of the whole area of Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	24	2.4	2.4
A great deal	1	452	46.1	46.1
Quite a lot	2	417	42.5	42.5
Not at all	3	57	5.8	5.8
Not very much	4	26	2.7	2.7
Very little	5	5	0.5	0.5
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q14_6] How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Universal conscription for men

Question

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Universal conscription for men

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	16	1.6	1.6
A great deal	1	422	43.0	43.0
Quite a lot	2	401	40.9	40.9

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	3	76	7.7	7.7
Not very much	4	52	5.3	5.3
Very little	5	14	1.4	1.4
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q14_7] How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Women's voluntary military service

Question

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Women's voluntary military service

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	19	1.9	1.9
A great deal	1	95	9.7	9.7
Quite a lot	2	326	33.2	33.2
Not at all	3	335	34.1	34.1
Not very much	4	152	15.5	15.5
Very little	5	54	5.5	5.5
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q14_8] How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Amount, quality and maintainability of defence equipment

Question

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Amount, quality and maintainability of defence equipment

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	30	3.1	3.1
A great deal	1	371	37.8	37.8
Quite a lot	2	480	48.9	48.9
Not at all	3	58	5.9	5.9

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not very much	4	38	3.9	3.9
Very little	5	4	0.4	0.4
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q14_9] How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Level of defence appropriations

Question

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Level of defence appropriations

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	33	3.4	3.4
A great deal	1	265	27.0	27.0
Quite a lot	2	534	54.4	54.4
Not at all	3	95	9.7	9.7
Not very much	4	48	4.9	4.9
Very little	5	6	0.6	0.6
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q14_10] How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Size of the reserve force

Question

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Size of the reserve force

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	33	3.4	3.4
A great deal	1	193	19.7	19.7
Quite a lot	2	536	54.6	54.6
Not at all	3	136	13.9	13.9
Not very much	4	69	7.0	7.0

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very little	5	14	1.4	1.4
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q14_11] How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Finland's participation in the European rapid reaction force

Question

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Finland's participation in the European rapid reaction force

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	52	5.3	5.3
A great deal	1	98	10.0	10.0
Quite a lot	2	444	45.3	45.3
Not at all	3	248	25.3	25.3
Not very much	4	112	11.4	11.4
Very little	5	27	2.8	2.8
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q14_12] How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Finland's participation in international peacekeeping and crisis management operations

Question

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Finland's participation in international peacekeeping and crisis management operations

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	44	4.5	4.5
A great deal	1	111	11.3	11.3
Quite a lot	2	437	44.5	44.5
Not at all	3	245	25.0	25.0
Not very much	4	122	12.4	12.4

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very little	5	22	2.2	2.2
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q14_13] How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Regular refresher courses for reservists

Question

How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Regular refresher courses for reservists

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	28	2.9	2.9
A great deal	1	168	17.1	17.1
Quite a lot	2	490	49.9	49.9
Not at all	3	155	15.8	15.8
Not very much	4	115	11.7	11.7
Very little	5	25	2.5	2.5
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q15_1] What kind of effect do you think the following have on the security of Finland: UN

Question

What kind of effect do you think the following have on the security of Finland: UN

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	22	2.2	2.2
A positive effect	1	748	76.2	76.2
No effect at all	2	152	15.5	15.5
A negative effect	3	10	1.0	1.0
Both a positive and a negative effect	4	49	5.0	5.0
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q15_2] What kind of effect do you think the following have on the security of Finland: EU

Question

What kind of effect do you think the following have on the security of Finland: EU

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	20	2.0	2.0
A positive effect	1	677	69.0	69.0
No effect at all	2	130	13.3	13.3
A negative effect	3	37	3.8	3.8
Both a positive and a negative effect	4	117	11.9	11.9
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q15_3] What kind of effect do you think the following have on the security of Finland: NATO

Question

What kind of effect do you think the following have on the security of Finland: NATO

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	59	6.0	6.0
A positive effect	1	271	27.6	27.6
No effect at all	2	199	20.3	20.3
A negative effect	3	232	23.6	23.6
Both a positive and a negative effect	4	220	22.4	22.4
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q15_4] What kind of effect do you think the following have on the security of Finland: OSCE

Question

What kind of effect do you think the following have on the security of Finland: OSCE

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	94	9.6	9.6
A positive effect	1	533	54.3	54.3
No effect at all	2	235	24.0	24.0
A negative effect	3	20	2.0	2.0
Both a positive and a negative effect	4	99	10.1	10.1
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q15_5] What kind of effect do you think the following have on the security of Finland: Russia

Question

What kind of effect do you think the following have on the security of Finland: Russia

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	43	4.4	4.4
A positive effect	1	162	16.5	16.5
No effect at all	2	189	19.3	19.3
A negative effect	3	268	27.3	27.3
Both a positive and a negative effect	4	319	32.5	32.5
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q15_6] What kind of effect do you think the following have on the security of Finland: USA

Question

What kind of effect do you think the following have on the security of Finland: USA

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	36	3.7	3.7
A positive effect	1	238	24.3	24.3
No effect at all	2	323	32.9	32.9
A negative effect	3	116	11.8	11.8
Both a positive and a negative effect	4	268	27.3	27.3
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q15_7] What kind of effect do you think the following have on the security of Finland: China

Question

What kind of effect do you think the following have on the security of Finland: China

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	74	7.5	7.5
A positive effect	1	98	10.0	10.0
No effect at all	2	530	54.0	54.0
A negative effect	3	104	10.6	10.6
Both a positive and a negative effect	4	175	17.8	17.8
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q16_1] How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Armed attack

Question

How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Armed attack

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	58	5.9	5.9
Very well prepared	1	99	10.1	10.1
Fairly well prepared	2	618	63.0	63.0
Fairly badly prepared	3	192	19.6	19.6
Very badly prepared	4	14	1.4	1.4
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q16_2] How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Availability of energy

Question

How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Availability of energy

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	22	2.2	2.2
Very well prepared	1	139	14.2	14.2
Fairly well prepared	2	626	63.8	63.8
Fairly badly prepared	3	173	17.6	17.6
Very badly prepared	4	21	2.1	2.1
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q16_3] How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Various infectious diseases, epidemics

Question

How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Various infectious diseases, epidemics

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	15	1.5	1.5
Very well prepared	1	228	23.2	23.2
Fairly well prepared	2	643	65.5	65.5
Fairly badly prepared	3	88	9.0	9.0
Very badly prepared	4	7	0.7	0.7
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q16_4] How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Various environmental threats (floods, oil accidents, transports of dangerous goods)

Question

How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Various environmental threats (floods, oil accidents, transports of dangerous goods)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	25	2.5	2.5

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well prepared	1	103	10.5	10.5
Fairly well prepared	2	619	63.1	63.1
Fairly badly prepared	3	209	21.3	21.3
Very badly prepared	4	25	2.5	2.5
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q16_5] How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Out-of-control immigration

Question

How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Out-of-control immigration

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	38	3.9	3.9
Very well prepared	1	73	7.4	7.4
Fairly well prepared	2	387	39.4	39.4
Fairly badly prepared	3	374	38.1	38.1
Very badly prepared	4	109	11.1	11.1
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q16_6] How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Climate change

Question

How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Climate change

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	36	3.7	3.7
Very well prepared	1	44	4.5	4.5
Fairly well prepared	2	430	43.8	43.8
Fairly badly prepared	3	403	41.1	41.1

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very badly prepared	4	68	6.9	6.9
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q16_7] How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: International crime

Question

How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: International crime

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	37	3.8	3.8
Very well prepared	1	61	6.2	6.2
Fairly well prepared	2	506	51.6	51.6
Fairly badly prepared	3	329	33.5	33.5
Very badly prepared	4	48	4.9	4.9
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q16_8] How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Political pressure

Question

How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Political pressure

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	135	13.8	13.8
Very well prepared	1	48	4.9	4.9
Fairly well prepared	2	400	40.8	40.8
Fairly badly prepared	3	356	36.3	36.3
Very badly prepared	4	42	4.3	4.3
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q16_9] How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Major disasters and accidents

Question

How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Major disasters and accidents

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	27	2.8	2.8
Very well prepared	1	123	12.5	12.5
Fairly well prepared	2	669	68.2	68.2
Fairly badly prepared	3	154	15.7	15.7
Very badly prepared	4	8	0.8	0.8
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q16_10] How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Terrorism

Question

How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Terrorism

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	76	7.7	7.7
Very well prepared	1	53	5.4	5.4
Fairly well prepared	2	489	49.8	49.8
Fairly badly prepared	3	323	32.9	32.9
Very badly prepared	4	40	4.1	4.1
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q16_11] How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Attacks against information networks

Question

How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Attacks against information networks

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	95	9.7	9.7
Very well prepared	1	62	6.3	6.3
Fairly well prepared	2	499	50.9	50.9
Fairly badly prepared	3	288	29.4	29.4
Very badly prepared	4	37	3.8	3.8
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q17_1] Which threats should Finland be chiefly prepared for in the next ten years? Please choose the alternative you think is the most likely

Question

Which threats should Finland be chiefly prepared for in the next ten years? Please choose the alternative you think is the most likely

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Environmental disaster caused by global warming	1	253	25.8	25.8
Armed conflict in a region just across the Finnish border	2	42	4.3	4.3
Mass influx of refugees into Finland	3	130	13.3	13.3
Global economic crisis	4	172	17.5	17.5
Russian military action against Finland	5	24	2.4	2.4
Increase in international crime	6	118	12.0	12.0
Nuclear disaster in Finland or in regions near the border	7	67	6.8	6.8
Terrorist act targeting Finland	8	18	1.8	1.8
Crisis caused by social or environmental problems in the region near Finland	9	78	8.0	8.0
Armed attack against Finland	10	17	1.7	1.7
Sabotage of information systems in order to paralyse Finland	11	43	4.4	4.4
Can't say	104	11	1.1	1.1
Other	300	8	0.8	0.8
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q17_2] Which threats should Finland be chiefly prepared for in the next ten years? Please choose the alternative you think is the second most likely

Question

Which threats should Finland be chiefly prepared for in the next ten years? Please choose the alternative you think is the second most likely

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Environmental disaster caused by global warming	1	105	10.7	10.8
Armed conflict in a region just across the Finnish border	2	43	4.4	4.4
Mass influx of refugees into Finland	3	100	10.2	10.3
Global economic crisis	4	180	18.3	18.6
Russian military action against Finland	5	32	3.3	3.3
Increase in international crime	6	191	19.5	19.7
Nuclear disaster in Finland or in regions near the border	7	103	10.5	10.6
Terrorist act targeting Finland	8	31	3.2	3.2
Crisis caused by social or environmental problems in the region near Finland	9	90	9.2	9.3
Armed attack against Finland	10	16	1.6	1.6
Sabotage of information systems in order to paralyse Finland	11	60	6.1	6.2
Can't say	104	15	1.5	1.5
Other	300	4	0.4	0.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	11	1.1	–
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q17_3] Which threats should Finland be chiefly prepared for in the next ten years? Please choose the alternative you think is the third most likely

Question

Which threats should Finland be chiefly prepared for in the next ten years? Please choose the alternative you think is the third most likely

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Environmental disaster caused by global warming	1	97	9.9	10.2

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Armed conflict in a region just across the Finnish border	2	37	3.8	3.9
Mass influx of refugees into Finland	3	80	8.2	8.4
Global economic crisis	4	115	11.7	12.0
Russian military action against Finland	5	27	2.8	2.8
Increase in international crime	6	157	16.0	16.4
Nuclear disaster in Finland or in regions near the border	7	100	10.2	10.5
Terrorist act targeting Finland	8	56	5.7	5.9
Crisis caused by social or environmental problems in the region near Finland	9	140	14.3	14.7
Armed attack against Finland	10	26	2.7	2.7
Sabotage of information systems in order to paralyse Finland	11	106	10.8	11.1
Can't say	104	10	1.0	1.0
Other	300	4	0.4	0.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	26	2.7	—
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q18_1] What do you think the conflict in Afghanistan is about? Doing work to safeguard democracy and human rights, rebuild the country and improve the circumstances of its citizens

Question

What do you think the conflict in Afghanistan is about? Doing work to safeguard democracy and human rights, rebuild the country and improve the circumstances of its citizens

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	45	4.6	9.3
Strongly agree	1	73	7.4	15.1
Agree to some extent	2	225	22.9	46.7
Disagree to some extent	3	86	8.8	17.8
Strongly disagree	4	53	5.4	11.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	499	50.9	—
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q18_2] What do you think the conflict in Afghanistan is about? A crisis management operation in order to stabilize the security situation in Afghanistan

Question

What do you think the conflict in Afghanistan is about? A crisis management operation in order to stabilize the security situation in Afghanistan

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	48	4.9	10.0
Strongly agree	1	73	7.4	15.1
Agree to some extent	2	246	25.1	51.0
Disagree to some extent	3	82	8.4	17.0
Strongly disagree	4	33	3.4	6.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	499	50.9	–
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q18_3] What do you think the conflict in Afghanistan is about? Looking after the economic and strategic interests of certain foreign powers in the area

Question

What do you think the conflict in Afghanistan is about? Looking after the economic and strategic interests of certain foreign powers in the area

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	52	5.3	10.8
Strongly agree	1	109	11.1	22.6
Agree to some extent	2	184	18.8	38.2
Disagree to some extent	3	104	10.6	21.6
Strongly disagree	4	33	3.4	6.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	499	50.9	–
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q18_4] What do you think the conflict in Afghanistan is about? Prevention of illicit drug production

Question

What do you think the conflict in Afghanistan is about? Prevention of illicit drug production

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	52	5.3	10.8
Strongly agree	1	84	8.6	17.4
Agree to some extent	2	159	16.2	33.0
Disagree to some extent	3	116	11.8	24.1
Strongly disagree	4	71	7.2	14.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	499	50.9	–
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q18_5] What do you think the conflict in Afghanistan is about? Preventing Afghanistan from becoming a safe haven for terrorists

Question

What do you think the conflict in Afghanistan is about? Preventing Afghanistan from becoming a safe haven for terrorists

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	52	5.3	10.8
Strongly agree	1	109	11.1	22.6
Agree to some extent	2	216	22.0	44.8
Disagree to some extent	3	72	7.3	14.9
Strongly disagree	4	33	3.4	6.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	499	50.9	–
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q18_6] What do you think the conflict in Afghanistan is about? Enforcing peace between the factions involved in armed conflict

Question

What do you think the conflict in Afghanistan is about? Enforcing peace between the factions involved in armed conflict

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	54	5.5	11.2
Strongly agree	1	65	6.6	13.5
Agree to some extent	2	237	24.2	49.2
Disagree to some extent	3	92	9.4	19.1
Strongly disagree	4	34	3.5	7.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	499	50.9	–
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q18_7] What do you think the conflict in Afghanistan is about? Quelling a rebellion against the government**Question**

What do you think the conflict in Afghanistan is about? Quelling a rebellion against the government

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	65	6.6	13.5
Strongly agree	1	82	8.4	17.0
Agree to some extent	2	212	21.6	44.0
Disagree to some extent	3	90	9.2	18.7
Strongly disagree	4	33	3.4	6.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	499	50.9	–
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q18_8] What do you think the conflict in Afghanistan is about? Civil war**Question**

What do you think the conflict in Afghanistan is about? Civil war

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	54	5.5	11.2
Strongly agree	1	106	10.8	22.0
Agree to some extent	2	203	20.7	42.1

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Disagree to some extent	3	85	8.7	17.6
Strongly disagree	4	34	3.5	7.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	499	50.9	–
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q19_1] How well do you think the global community has succeeded in supporting the Afghan government to reach the following goals: Stabilizing the country

Question

How well do you think the global community has succeeded in supporting the Afghan government to reach the following goals: Stabilizing the country

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	89	9.1	9.1
Very well	1	10	1.0	1.0
Fairly well	2	164	16.7	16.7
Not very well	3	545	55.6	55.6
Not at all well	4	173	17.6	17.6
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q19_2] How well do you think the global community has succeeded in supporting the Afghan government to reach the following goals: Decreasing illicit drug production

Question

How well do you think the global community has succeeded in supporting the Afghan government to reach the following goals: Decreasing illicit drug production

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	133	13.6	13.6
Very well	1	8	0.8	0.8

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Fairly well	2	126	12.8	12.8
Not very well	3	485	49.4	49.4
Not at all well	4	229	23.3	23.3
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q19_3] How well do you think the global community has succeeded in supporting the Afghan government to reach the following goals: Improving the circumstances of women

Question

How well do you think the global community has succeeded in supporting the Afghan government to reach the following goals: Improving the circumstances of women

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	83	8.5	8.5
Very well	1	12	1.2	1.2
Fairly well	2	112	11.4	11.4
Not very well	3	436	44.4	44.4
Not at all well	4	338	34.5	34.5
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q19_4] How well do you think the global community has succeeded in supporting the Afghan government to reach the following goals: Building democratic governance

Question

How well do you think the global community has succeeded in supporting the Afghan government to reach the following goals: Building democratic governance

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	81	8.3	8.3
Very well	1	8	0.8	0.8

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Fairly well	2	125	12.7	12.7
Not very well	3	561	57.2	57.2
Not at all well	4	206	21.0	21.0
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q19_5] How well do you think the global community has succeeded in supporting the Afghan government to reach the following goals: Improving living conditions

Question

How well do you think the global community has succeeded in supporting the Afghan government to reach the following goals: Improving living conditions

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	78	8.0	8.0
Very well	1	11	1.1	1.1
Fairly well	2	142	14.5	14.5
Not very well	3	522	53.2	53.2
Not at all well	4	228	23.2	23.2
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q19_6] How well do you think the global community has succeeded in supporting the Afghan government to reach the following goals: Tackling terrorism

Question

How well do you think the global community has succeeded in supporting the Afghan government to reach the following goals: Tackling terrorism

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	81	8.3	8.3
Very well	1	8	0.8	0.8

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Fairly well	2	158	16.1	16.1
Not very well	3	446	45.5	45.5
Not at all well	4	288	29.4	29.4
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q20_1] What should Finland do relating to the situation in Afghanistan: Participate in subduing extremist groups by military force

Question

What should Finland do relating to the situation in Afghanistan: Participate in subduing extremist groups by military force

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	77	7.8	7.8
Yes	1	194	19.8	19.8
No	2	710	72.4	72.4
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q20_2] What should Finland do relating to the situation in Afghanistan: Participate in stabilizing the country with military crisis management operations

Question

What should Finland do relating to the situation in Afghanistan: Participate in stabilizing the country with military crisis management operations

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	74	7.5	7.5
Yes	1	525	53.5	53.5
No	2	382	38.9	38.9
		981	100.0	100.0

**[Q20_3] What should Finland do relating to the situation in Afghanistan:
Participate in the training of Afghan armed forces**

Question

What should Finland do relating to the situation in Afghanistan: Participate in the training of Afghan armed forces

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	63	6.4	6.4
Yes	1	425	43.3	43.3
No	2	493	50.3	50.3
		981	100.0	100.0

**[Q20_4] What should Finland do relating to the situation in Afghanistan:
Participate in the training of Afghan police force**

Question

What should Finland do relating to the situation in Afghanistan: Participate in the training of Afghan police force

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	56	5.7	5.7
Yes	1	648	66.1	66.1
No	2	277	28.2	28.2
		981	100.0	100.0

**[Q20_5] What should Finland do relating to the situation in Afghanistan:
Help with building democratic governance**

Question

What should Finland do relating to the situation in Afghanistan: Help with building democratic governance

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	53	5.4	5.4
Yes	1	798	81.3	81.3
No	2	130	13.3	13.3
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q20_6] What should Finland do relating to the situation in Afghanistan: Support economic and social development as well as the provision of education with development cooperation measures

Question

What should Finland do relating to the situation in Afghanistan: Support economic and social development as well as the provision of education with development cooperation measures

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	55	5.6	5.6
Yes	1	803	81.9	81.9
No	2	123	12.5	12.5
		981	100.0	100.0

[Q20_7] What should Finland do relating to the situation in Afghanistan: Stay out of Afghanistan altogether

Question

What should Finland do relating to the situation in Afghanistan: Stay out of Afghanistan altogether

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	0	55	5.6	5.6
Yes	1	274	27.9	27.9
No	2	652	66.5	66.5
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV1] The respondent's gender

Question

The respondent's gender

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Female	1	520	53.0	53.0
Male	2	461	47.0	47.0
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV2] The respondent's age**Question**

The respondent's age

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	981
minimum	15.00
maximum	79.00
mean	45.80
standard deviation	18.46

[BV3] The respondent's employment status**Question**

The respondent's employment status

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Full-time employment	1	373	38.0	38.0
Part-time employment	2	71	7.2	7.2
Not in employment	3	537	54.7	54.7
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV4] The respondent's economic activity and occupational status**Question**

The respondent's economic activity and occupational status

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Farmer	1	5	0.5	0.5
Worker	2	192	19.6	19.6
Intermediate level employee (clerical, technical, admin.)	3	98	10.0	10.0
Lower managerial/professional employee	4	111	11.3	11.3
Entrepreneur, self-employed, own account worker	5	44	4.5	4.5
Higher managerial employee	6	7	0.7	0.7
Housewife/house husband, homemaker	7	22	2.2	2.2
Student	8	157	16.0	16.0
Retired/pensioner	9	290	29.6	29.6
Unemployed	10	55	5.6	5.6
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV5] The respondent's marital status

Question

The respondent's marital status

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Married or cohabiting	1	556	56.7	56.7
Single, never married	2	252	25.7	25.7
Divorced	3	110	11.2	11.2
Widowed	4	63	6.4	6.4
Doesn't want to answer	5	0	0.0	0.0
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV6] Economic activity and occupational status of the person with the highest income in the household

Question

Economic activity and occupational status of the person with the highest income in the household

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Farmer	1	6	0.6	0.6

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Worker	2	234	23.9	23.9
Intermediate level employee (clerical, technical, admin.)	3	120	12.2	12.2
Lower managerial/professional employee	4	140	14.3	14.3
Entrepreneur, self-employed, own account worker	5	60	6.1	6.1
Higher managerial employee	6	26	2.7	2.7
Housewife/house husband, homemaker	7	6	0.6	0.6
Student	8	83	8.5	8.5
Retired/pensioner	9	269	27.4	27.4
Unemployed	10	37	3.8	3.8
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV7] Are you the person with the highest income in your household?**Question***Are you the person with the highest income in your household?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	618	63.0	63.1
No	2	315	32.1	32.1
Both have equal incomes	3	47	4.8	4.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV8] Who in the household is mainly responsible for everyday shopping?**Question***Who in the household is mainly responsible for everyday shopping?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
The respondent	1	508	51.8	51.8
The respondent together with someone else	2	320	32.6	32.7
Someone else than the respondent	3	152	15.5	15.5

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV9] Household composition

Question

Household composition

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Single household	1	307	31.3	31.3
Couple (married or cohabiting), no children	2	260	26.5	26.5
Other household with adults only (all aged over 18)	3	119	12.1	12.1
Household with children living at home	4	295	30.1	30.1
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV10_1] Age of children living in the household: 0 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 0 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	956	97.5	97.5
Mentioned	1	25	2.5	2.5
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV10_2] Age of children living in the household: 1 year

Question

Age of children living in the household: 1 year

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	950	96.8	96.8
Mentioned	1	31	3.2	3.2
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV10_3] Age of children living in the household: 2 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 2 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	943	96.1	96.1
Mentioned	1	38	3.9	3.9
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV10_4] Age of children living in the household: 3 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 3 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	954	97.2	97.2
Mentioned	1	27	2.8	2.8
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV10_5] Age of children living in the household: 4 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 4 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	957	97.6	97.6

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	24	2.4	2.4
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV10_6] Age of children living in the household: 5 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 5 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	948	96.6	96.6
Mentioned	1	33	3.4	3.4
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV10_7] Age of children living in the household: 6 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 6 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	953	97.1	97.1
Mentioned	1	28	2.9	2.9
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV10_8] Age of children living in the household: 7 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 7 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	954	97.2	97.2
Mentioned	1	27	2.8	2.8
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV10_9] Age of children living in the household: 8 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 8 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	956	97.5	97.5
Mentioned	1	25	2.5	2.5
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV10_10] Age of children living in the household: 9 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 9 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	949	96.7	96.7
Mentioned	1	32	3.3	3.3
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV10_11] Age of children living in the household: 10 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 10 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	951	96.9	96.9

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	30	3.1	3.1
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV10_12] Age of children living in the household: 11 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 11 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	949	96.7	96.7
Mentioned	1	32	3.3	3.3
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV10_13] Age of children living in the household: 12 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 12 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	948	96.6	96.6
Mentioned	1	33	3.4	3.4
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV10_14] Age of children living in the household: 13 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 13 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	955	97.3	97.3
Mentioned	1	26	2.7	2.7
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV10_15] Age of children living in the household: 14 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 14 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	951	96.9	96.9
Mentioned	1	30	3.1	3.1
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV10_16] Age of children living in the household: 15 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 15 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	938	95.6	95.6
Mentioned	1	43	4.4	4.4
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV10_17] Age of children living in the household: 16 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 16 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	951	96.9	96.9

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	30	3.1	3.1
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV10_18] Age of children living in the household: 17 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 17 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	941	95.9	95.9
Mentioned	1	40	4.1	4.1
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV11] Number of children aged under 18 living at home

Question

Number of children aged under 18 living at home

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	295
minimum	1.00
maximum	8.00
mean	1.92
standard deviation	1.02

[BV12] Household's annual gross income (euros per year)

Question

Household's annual gross income (euros per year)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Under 10,001 euros per year	1	88	9.0	9.0
10,001 - 15,000 euros per year	2	88	9.0	9.0
15,001 - 20,000 euros per year	3	64	6.5	6.5
20,001 - 25,000 euros per year	4	70	7.1	7.1
25,001 - 30,000 euros per year	5	63	6.4	6.4
30,001 - 35,000 euros per year	6	74	7.5	7.5
35,001 - 40,000 euros per year	7	59	6.0	6.0
40,001 - 45,000 euros per year	8	57	5.8	5.8
45,001 - 50,000 euros per year	9	50	5.1	5.1
50,001 - 55,000 euros per year	10	42	4.3	4.3
55,001 - 60,000 euros per year	11	55	5.6	5.6
60,001 - 70,000 euros per year	12	46	4.7	4.7
70,001 - 80,000 euros per year	13	41	4.2	4.2
80,001 - 90,000 euros per year	14	21	2.1	2.1
Over 90,000 euros per year	15	31	3.2	3.2
Can't say/Doesn't want to answer	16	132	13.5	13.5
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV13] Number of persons living in the household (including the respondent)

Question

Number of persons living in the household (including the respondent)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	981
minimum	1.00
maximum	10.00
mean	2.29
standard deviation	1.33

[BV14_1] Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: The top three in Finland (Helsingin Sanomat, Aamulehti, Turun Sanomat)

Question

Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: The top three in Finland (Helsingin Sanomat, Aamulehti, Turun Sanomat)

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	630	64.2	64.2
Mentioned	1	351	35.8	35.8
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV14_2] Which newspapers do you read regularly: Maaseudun Tulevaisuus

Question

Which newspapers do you read regularly: Maaseudun Tulevaisuus

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	949	96.7	96.7
Mentioned	1	32	3.3	3.3
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV14_3] Which newspapers do you read regularly: Other newspaper

Question

Which newspapers do you read regularly: Other newspaper

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	437	44.5	44.5
Mentioned	1	544	55.5	55.5
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV14_4] Which newspapers do you read regularly: Ilta-Sanomat

Question

Which newspapers do you read regularly: Ilta-Sanomat

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	839	85.5	85.5

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	142	14.5	14.5
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV14_5] Which newspapers do you read regularly: Iltalehti

Question

Which newspapers do you read regularly: Iltalehti

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	863	88.0	88.0
Mentioned	1	118	12.0	12.0
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV14_6] Which newspapers do you read regularly: Kauppalehti

Question

Which newspapers do you read regularly: Kauppalehti

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	939	95.7	95.7
Mentioned	1	42	4.3	4.3
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV14_7] Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: None of the above

Question

Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: None of the above

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	825	84.1	84.1
Mentioned	1	156	15.9	15.9
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV14_8] Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: Can't say

Question

Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: Can't say

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	980	99.9	99.9
Mentioned	1	1	0.1	0.1
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV15] The respondent's education

Question

The respondent's education

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Primary or lower secondary education	1	215	21.9	21.9
Upper secondary education (vocational)	2	290	29.6	29.6
Upper secondary education (general)	3	103	10.5	10.5
College level vocational education	4	158	16.1	16.1
Polytechnic/university of applied sciences education	5	57	5.8	5.8
University or other higher education	6	155	15.8	15.8
Doesn't want to answer	7	3	0.3	0.3
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV16_1] Does the household have: Car

Question

Does the household have: Car

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	270	27.5	27.5
Mentioned	1	711	72.5	72.5
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV16_2] Does the household own: House/apartment

Question

Does the household own: House/apartment

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	375	38.2	38.2
Mentioned	1	606	61.8	61.8
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV16_3] Does the household own: Second home/holiday home

Question

Does the household own: Second home/holiday home

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	732	74.6	74.6
Mentioned	1	249	25.4	25.4
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV16_4] Does the household have: Teletext

Question

Does the household have: Teletext

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	144	14.7	14.7

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	837	85.3	85.3
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV16_5] Does the household have: Cable/satellite TV

Question

Does the household have: Cable/satellite TV

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	514	52.4	52.4
Mentioned	1	467	47.6	47.6
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV16_6] Does the household have: Digital television/digital receiver

Question

Does the household have: Digital television/digital receiver

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	96	9.8	9.8
Mentioned	1	885	90.2	90.2
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV16_7] Does the household have: DVD device (a DVD player or a DVD drive in a computer or a video game console)?

Question

Does the household have: DVD device (a DVD player or a DVD drive in a computer or a video game console)?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	317	32.3	32.3
Mentioned	1	664	67.7	67.7
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV16_8] Does the household have: DVD recorder/recording digital receiver

Question

Does the household have: DVD recorder/recording digital receiver

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	602	61.4	61.4
Mentioned	1	379	38.6	38.6
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV16_9] Does the household have: Fixed-line telephone

Question

Does the household have: Fixed-line telephone

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	791	80.6	80.6
Mentioned	1	190	19.4	19.4
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV16_10] Does the household have: Mobile phone

Question

Does the household have: Mobile phone

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	13	1.3	1.3
Mentioned	1	968	98.7	98.7
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV16_11] Does the household have: Computer

Question

Does the household have: Computer

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	196	20.0	20.0
Mentioned	1	785	80.0	80.0
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV16_12] Does the household have: Broadband Internet connection (ADSL/cable modem/SDSL/wireless WLAN)

Question

Does the household have: Broadband Internet connection (ADSL/cable modem/SDSL/wireless WLAN)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	273	27.8	27.8
Mentioned	1	708	72.2	72.2
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV16_13] Does the household have: Other Internet connection (modem/ISDN)

Question

Does the household have: Other Internet connection (modem/ISDN)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	902	91.9	91.9
Mentioned	1	79	8.1	8.1
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV16_14] Does the household have: Digital camera

Question

Does the household have: Digital camera

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	316	32.2	32.2
Mentioned	1	665	67.8	67.8
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV16_15] Does the household have: None of the above

Question

Does the household have: None of the above

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	981	100.0	100.0
Mentioned	1	0	0.0	0.0
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV16_16] Does the household have: Can't say

Question

Does the household have: Can't say

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	980	99.9	99.9

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	1	0.1	0.1
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV17] How many hours per week on average does the respondent watch television

Question

How many hours per week on average does the respondent watch television

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Doesn't watch television	1	25	2.5	2.5
4 hours or less	2	116	11.8	11.8
5-8 hours	3	157	16.0	16.0
9-12 hours	4	154	15.7	15.7
13-17 hours	5	191	19.5	19.5
18-22 hours	6	130	13.3	13.3
23 hours or more	7	161	16.4	16.4
No television in the household	8	47	4.8	4.8
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV18] Type of accommodation

Question

Type of accommodation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Detached house, farmhouse	1	300	30.6	30.6
Terraced/row house, semi-detached house	2	252	25.7	25.7
Block of flats	3	429	43.7	43.7
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV19] Number of inhabitants in the respondent's municipality of residence

Question

Number of inhabitants in the respondent's municipality of residence

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Over 100,000	1	383	39.0	39.0
50,001 - 100,000	2	175	17.8	17.8
30,001 - 50,000	3	79	8.1	8.1
10,000 - 30,000	4	205	20.9	20.9
Under 10,000	5	139	14.2	14.2
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV20] Type of the respondent's municipality of residence

Question

Type of the respondent's municipality of residence

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A town	1	769	78.4	78.4
Other municipality	2	212	21.6	21.6
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV21] Province of residence

Question

Province of residence

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Southern Finland	1	425	43.3	43.3
Western Finland	2	330	33.6	33.6

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Eastern Finland	3	105	10.7	10.7
Oulu	4	96	9.8	9.8
Lapland	5	25	2.5	2.5
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV23] Region (NUTS3) of residence

Question

Region (NUTS3) of residence

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Uusimaa	1	289	29.5	29.5
Finland proper (Varsinais-Suomi)	2	49	5.0	5.0
Eastern Uusimaa (Itä-Uusimaa)	3	5	0.5	0.5
Satakunta	4	63	6.4	6.4
Tavastia proper (Kanta-Häme)	5	48	4.9	4.9
Pirkanmaa	6	67	6.8	6.8
Päijänne Tavastia (Päijät-Häme)	7	34	3.5	3.5
Kymenlaakso	8	18	1.8	1.8
South Karelia (Etelä-Karjala)	9	31	3.2	3.2
Southern Savonia (Etelä-Savo)	10	20	2.0	2.0
Northern Savonia (Pohjois-Savo)	11	58	5.9	5.9
North Karelia (Pohjois-Karjala)	12	27	2.8	2.8
Central Finland (Keski-Suomi)	13	96	9.8	9.8
Southern Ostrobothnia (Etelä-Pohjanmaa)	14	30	3.1	3.1
Ostrobothnia (Pohjanmaa)	15	15	1.5	1.5
Central Ostrobothnia (Keski-Pohjanmaa)	16	10	1.0	1.0
Northern Ostrobothnia (Pohjois-Pohjanmaa)	17	96	9.8	9.8
Kainuu	18	0	0.0	0.0
Lapland (Lappi)	19	25	2.5	2.5
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV24] Do you have access to and use a mobile phone?

Question

Do you have access to and use a mobile phone?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	975	99.4	99.4
No	2	6	0.6	0.6
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV25] Do you yourself use the Internet?

Question

Do you yourself use the Internet?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	771	78.6	78.6
No	2	210	21.4	21.4
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV26_1] Where do you use the Internet: At home

Question

Where do you use the Internet: At home

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	256	26.1	26.1
Mentioned	1	725	73.9	73.9
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV26_2] Where do you use the Internet: At work

Question

Where do you use the Internet: At work

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	717	73.1	73.1

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	264	26.9	26.9
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV26_3] Where do you use the Internet: At school/polytechnic/university or other educational institution

Question

Where do you use the Internet: At school/polytechnic/university or other educational institution

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	878	89.5	89.5
Mentioned	1	103	10.5	10.5
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV26_4] Where do you use the Internet: At the home of a relative or friend

Question

Where do you use the Internet: At the home of a relative or friend

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	956	97.5	97.5
Mentioned	1	25	2.5	2.5
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV26_5] Where do you use the Internet: In the library

Question

Where do you use the Internet: In the library

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	959	97.8	97.8
Mentioned	1	22	2.2	2.2
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV26_6] Where do you use the Internet: Somewhere else

Question

Where do you use the Internet: Somewhere else

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	971	99.0	99.0
Mentioned	1	10	1.0	1.0
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV26_7] Where do you use the Internet: Can't say

Question

Where do you use the Internet: Can't say

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	981	100.0	100.0
Mentioned	1	0	0.0	0.0
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV27] How often do you use the Internet?

Question

How often do you use the Internet?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily or almost daily (at least 20 days a month)	1	625	63.7	81.1

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
About 3-4 days a week (12-19 days a month)	2	69	7.0	8.9
About 1-2 days a week (4-11 days a month)	3	49	5.0	6.4
About 1-3 days a month	4	23	2.3	3.0
Less frequently	5	3	0.3	0.4
Hardly ever	6	2	0.2	0.3
Can't say	7	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	210	21.4	—
		981	100.0	100.0

[BV28] The candidate of which political party or group would you most likely vote for, if the PARLIAMENTARY elections were held now?

Question

The candidate of which political party or group would you most likely vote for, if the PARLIAMENTARY elections were held now?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finnish Social Democratic Party (SDP)	1	124	12.6	13.2
National Coalition Party (KOK)	2	144	14.7	15.3
Centre Party of Finland (KESK)	3	119	12.1	12.7
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	42	4.3	4.5
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	5	13	1.3	1.4
True Finns (PS)	6	98	10.0	10.4
Christian Democrats in Finland (KD) (formerly Christian League of Finland, SKL)	7	30	3.1	3.2
Green League (VIHR)	8	131	13.4	14.0
Don't want to answer	9	45	4.6	4.8
Wouldn't vote	10	76	7.7	8.1
Don't have the right to vote, no franchise	11	1	0.1	0.1
Other	13	9	0.9	1.0
Can't say	14	107	10.9	11.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	42	4.3	—
		981	100.0	100.0

[PAINO] Weight variables

Question

Weight variables

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	981
minimum	0.73
maximum	15.02
mean	4.26
standard deviation	2.01

Chapter 3

Indexes

3.1 Variables in the order of occurrence

FSD study number [FSD_NO]	5
FSD edition number [FSD_VR]	5
FSD case id [FSD_ID]	6
In your opinion, how well has Finland managed its foreign policy over the past few years? [Q1]	6
What is your opinion on the defence forces funding? [Q2]	6
If Finland were attacked, do you think Finns should in all circumstances take up arms in defence of their country, even if the outcome seemed uncertain? [Q3]	7
Considering the present state of the world, do you think that over the next five years Finns will live in a more secure or insecure world? [Q4]	7
In your opinion, should Finland continue its policy of military non-alignment or enter a military alliance? [Q5]	8
In your opinion, should Finland seek to become a member of NATO? [Q6]	8
Do you think Finland should... [Q7]	8
Should Finland keep its present defence system which is based on universal conscription? [Q8]	9
How concerned are you about the future because of: Situation in Afghanistan [Q9_1]	9
How concerned are you about the future because of: Situation in Iraq [Q9_2]	10
How concerned are you about the future because of: Use of natural resources of the world [Q9_3]	10
How concerned are you about the future because of: State of the environment [Q9_4]	11
How concerned are you about the future because of: Use of nuclear energy in Russia [Q9_5]	11
How concerned are you about the future because of: Use of nuclear energy in Finland [Q9_6]	11

3. Indexes

How concerned are you about the future because of: Global warming [Q9_7]	12
How concerned are you about the future because of: Nuclear weapons [Q9_8]	12
How concerned are you about the future because of: International terrorism [Q9_9]	13
How concerned are you about the future because of: Possibility of Finland becoming a target of a terrorist act [Q9_10]	13
How concerned are you about the future because of: Crimes targeted at information networks [Q9_11]	13
How concerned are you about the future because of: International organized crime [Q9_12]	14
How concerned are you about the future because of: Spread of infectious diseases [Q9_13]	14
How concerned are you about the future because of: Globalisation of the economy [Q9_14]	15
How concerned are you about the future because of: Proliferation of weapons of mass destruction [Q9_15]	15
How concerned are you about the future because of: Recent developments in Russia [Q9_16]	15
How concerned are you about the future because of: Situation in the Middle East [Q9_17]	16
How concerned are you about the future because of: Effects of the war against terrorism on human rights and civil liberties [Q9_18]	16
How concerned are you about the future because of: Increase in the number of immigrants in Finland [Q9_19]	17
How concerned are you about the future because of: Crisis of the financial market [Q9_20]	17
How concerned are you about the future because of: Employment situation in Finland [Q9_21]	17
How concerned are you about the future because of: Future prospects for the Finnish economy [Q9_22]	18
How concerned are you about the future because of: Future prospects for Finnish welfare services [Q9_23]	18
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's EU membership [Q10_1]	19
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's potential NATO membership [Q10_2]	19
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Estonia's, Latvia's and Lithuania's NATO membership [Q10_3]	19
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Ukraine's potential NATO membership [Q10_4]	20
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Georgia's potential NATO membership [Q10_5]	20
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Increase in Finland's international economic cooperation [Q10_6]	21
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's participation	

in the EU's common defence [Q10_7]	21
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's participation in the European rapid reaction force [Q10_8]	21
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Sweden's military non-alignment [Q10_9]	22
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Sweden's potential NATO membership [Q10_10]	22
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Turkey's potential EU membership [Q10_11]	23
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Participation of Finnish troops in crisis management operations in war zones [Q10_12]	23
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's military non-alignment [Q10_13]	23
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Increase in foreign ownership in Finnish economic life [Q10_14]	24
Do you think the military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Defending Finland's territorial integrity [Q11_1]	24
Do you think the military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Taking part in the defence of the European Union [Q11_2]	25
Do you think the military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Taking part in preventing crises and threatening situations in different parts of the world [Q11_3]	25
Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: Sweden [Q12_1]	25
Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: Russia [Q12_2]	26
Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: Estonia [Q12_3]	26
Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: Germany [Q12_4]	27
Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: The United States [Q12_5]	27
Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: China [Q12_6]	28
Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: Developing countries [Q12_7]	28
In your opinion, how well has Finland managed its defence policy over the past few years? [Q13]	28
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Up-to-date weaponry [Q14_1]	29
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Good relations with	

3. Indexes

neighbouring countries [Q14_2]	29
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Compatibility of Finland's weapon systems and command structure with the NATO standards [Q14_3]	30
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Citizens' will to defend the nation [Q14_4]	30
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Defence of the whole area of Finland [Q14_5]	31
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Universal conscription for men [Q14_6]	31
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Women's voluntary military service [Q14_7]	32
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Amount, quality and maintainability of defence equipment [Q14_8]	32
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Level of defence appropriations [Q14_9]	33
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Size of the reserve force [Q14_10]	33
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Finland's participation in the European rapid reaction force [Q14_11]	34
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Finland's participation in international peacekeeping and crisis management operations [Q14_12]	34
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Regular refresher courses for reservists [Q14_13]	35
What kind of effect do you think the following have on the security of Finland: UN [Q15_1]	35
What kind of effect do you think the following have on the security of Finland: EU [Q15_2]	36
What kind of effect do you think the following have on the security of Finland: NATO [Q15_3]	36
What kind of effect do you think the following have on the security of Finland: OSCE [Q15_4]	36
What kind of effect do you think the following have on the security of Finland: Russia [Q15_5]	37
What kind of effect do you think the following have on the security of Finland: USA [Q15_6]	37
What kind of effect do you think the following have on the security of Finland: China [Q15_7]	38
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Armed attack [Q16_1]	38
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Availability of energy [Q16_2]	38

How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Various infectious diseases, epidemics [Q16_3]	39
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Various environmental threats (floods, oil accidents, transports of dangerous goods) [Q16_4]	39
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Out-of-control immigration [Q16_5]	40
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Climate change [Q16_6]	40
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: International crime [Q16_7]	41
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Political pressure [Q16_8]	41
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Major disasters and accidents [Q16_9]	42
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Terrorism [Q16_10]	42
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Attacks against information networks [Q16_11]	42
Which threats should Finland be chiefly prepared for in the next ten years? Please choose the alternative you think is the most likely [Q17_1]	43
Which threats should Finland be chiefly prepared for in the next ten years? Please choose the alternative you think is the second most likely [Q17_2]	44
Which threats should Finland be chiefly prepared for in the next ten years? Please choose the alternative you think is the third most likely [Q17_3]	44
What do you think the conflict in Afghanistan is about? Doing work to safeguard democracy and human rights, rebuild the country and improve the circumstances of its citizens [Q18_1]	45
What do you think the conflict in Afghanistan is about? A crisis management operation in order to stabilize the security situation in Afghanistan [Q18_2]	46
What do you think the conflict in Afghanistan is about? Looking after the economic and strategic interests of certain foreign powers in the area [Q18_3]	46
What do you think the conflict in Afghanistan is about? Prevention of illicit drug production [Q18_4]	47
What do you think the conflict in Afghanistan is about? Preventing Afghanistan from becoming a safe haven for terrorists [Q18_5]	47
What do you think the conflict in Afghanistan is about? Enforcing peace between the factions involved in armed conflict [Q18_6]	47
What do you think the conflict in Afghanistan is about? Quelling a rebellion against the government [Q18_7]	48
What do you think the conflict in Afghanistan is about? Civil war [Q18_8]	48
How well do you think the global community has succeeded in supporting the Afghan govern-	

3. Indexes

ment to reach the following goals: Stabilizing the country [Q19_1]	49
How well do you think the global community has succeeded in supporting the Afghan government to reach the following goals: Decreasing illicit drug production [Q19_2]	49
How well do you think the global community has succeeded in supporting the Afghan government to reach the following goals: Improving the circumstances of women [Q19_3]	50
How well do you think the global community has succeeded in supporting the Afghan government to reach the following goals: Building democratic governance [Q19_4]	50
How well do you think the global community has succeeded in supporting the Afghan government to reach the following goals: Improving living conditions [Q19_5]	51
How well do you think the global community has succeeded in supporting the Afghan government to reach the following goals: Tackling terrorism [Q19_6]	51
What should Finland do relating to the situation in Afghanistan: Participate in subduing extremist groups by military force [Q20_1]	52
What should Finland do relating to the situation in Afghanistan: Participate in stabilizing the country with military crisis management operations [Q20_2]	52
What should Finland do relating to the situation in Afghanistan: Participate in the training of Afghan armed forces [Q20_3]	53
What should Finland do relating to the situation in Afghanistan: Participate in the training of Afghan police force [Q20_4]	53
What should Finland do relating to the situation in Afghanistan: Help with building democratic governance [Q20_5]	53
What should Finland do relating to the situation in Afghanistan: Support economic and social development as well as the provision of education with development cooperation measures [Q20_6]	54
What should Finland do relating to the situation in Afghanistan: Stay out of Afghanistan altogether [Q20_7]	54
The respondent's gender [BV1]	54
The respondent's age [BV2]	55
The respondent's employment status [BV3]	55
The respondent's economic activity and occupational status [BV4]	55
The respondent's marital status [BV5]	56
Economic activity and occupational status of the person with the highest income in the household [BV6]	56
Are you the person with the highest income in your household? [BV7]	57
Who in the household is mainly responsible for everyday shopping? [BV8]	57
Household composition [BV9]	58
Age of children living in the household: 0 years [BV10_1]	58
Age of children living in the household: 1 year [BV10_2]	58

Age of children living in the household: 2 years [BV10_3]	59
Age of children living in the household: 3 years [BV10_4]	59
Age of children living in the household: 4 years [BV10_5]	59
Age of children living in the household: 5 years [BV10_6]	60
Age of children living in the household: 6 years [BV10_7]	60
Age of children living in the household: 7 years [BV10_8]	60
Age of children living in the household: 8 years [BV10_9]	61
Age of children living in the household: 9 years [BV10_10]	61
Age of children living in the household: 10 years [BV10_11]	61
Age of children living in the household: 11 years [BV10_12]	62
Age of children living in the household: 12 years [BV10_13]	62
Age of children living in the household: 13 years [BV10_14]	62
Age of children living in the household: 14 years [BV10_15]	63
Age of children living in the household: 15 years [BV10_16]	63
Age of children living in the household: 16 years [BV10_17]	63
Age of children living in the household: 17 years [BV10_18]	64
Number of children aged under 18 living at home [BV11]	64
Household's annual gross income (euros per year) [BV12]	64
Number of persons living in the household (including the respondent) [BV13]	65
Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: The top three in Finland (Helsingin Sanomat, Aamulehti, Turun Sanomat) [BV14_1]	65
Which newspapers do you read regularly: Maaseudun Tulevaisuus [BV14_2]	66
Which newspapers do you read regularly: Other newspaper [BV14_3]	66
Which newspapers do you read regularly: Ilta-Sanomat [BV14_4]	66
Which newspapers do you read regularly: Iltalehti [BV14_5]	67
Which newspapers do you read regularly: Kauppalehti [BV14_6]	67
Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: None of the above [BV14_7]	67
Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: Can't say [BV14_8]	68
The respondent's education [BV15]	68
Does the household have: Car [BV16_1]	68
Does the household own: House/apartment [BV16_2]	69
Does the household own: Second home/holiday home [BV16_3]	69
Does the household have: Teletext [BV16_4]	69
Does the household have: Cable/satellite TV [BV16_5]	70

3. Indexes

Does the household have: Digital television/digital receiver [BV16_6]	70
Does the household have: DVD device (a DVD player or a DVD drive in a computer or a video game console)? [BV16_7]	70
Does the household have: DVD recorder/recording digital receiver [BV16_8]	71
Does the household have: Fixed-line telephone [BV16_9]	71
Does the household have: Mobile phone [BV16_10]	71
Does the household have: Computer [BV16_11]	72
Does the household have: Broadband Internet connection (ADSL/cable modem/SDSL/wireless WLAN) [BV16_12]	72
Does the household have: Other Internet connection (modem/ISDN) [BV16_13]	72
Does the household have: Digital camera [BV16_14]	73
Does the household have: None of the above [BV16_15]	73
Does the household have: Can't say [BV16_16]	73
How many hours per week on average does the respondent watch television [BV17]	74
Type of accommodation [BV18]	74
Number of inhabitants in the respondent's municipality of residence [BV19]	75
Type of the respondent's municipality of residence [BV20]	75
Province of residence [BV21]	75
Region (NUTS3) of residence [BV23]	76
Do you have access to and use a mobile phone? [BV24]	76
Do you yourself use the Internet? [BV25]	77
Where do you use the Internet: At home [BV26_1]	77
Where do you use the Internet: At work [BV26_2]	77
Where do you use the Internet: At school/polytechnic/university or other educational institution [BV26_3]	78
Where do you use the Internet: At the home of a relative or friend [BV26_4]	78
Where do you use the Internet: In the library [BV26_5]	78
Where do you use the Internet: Somewhere else [BV26_6]	79
Where do you use the Internet: Can't say [BV26_7]	79
How often do you use the Internet? [BV27]	79
The candidate of which political party or group would you most likely vote for, if the PARLIAMENTARY elections were held now? [BV28]	80
Weight variables [PAINO]	80

3.2 Variables in alphabetical order

Age of children living in the household: 0 years	58
Age of children living in the household: 1 year	58
Age of children living in the household: 10 years	61
Age of children living in the household: 11 years	62
Age of children living in the household: 12 years	62
Age of children living in the household: 13 years	62
Age of children living in the household: 14 years	63
Age of children living in the household: 15 years	63
Age of children living in the household: 16 years	63
Age of children living in the household: 17 years	64
Age of children living in the household: 2 years	59
Age of children living in the household: 3 years	59
Age of children living in the household: 4 years	59
Age of children living in the household: 5 years	60
Age of children living in the household: 6 years	60
Age of children living in the household: 7 years	60
Age of children living in the household: 8 years	61
Age of children living in the household: 9 years	61
Are you the person with the highest income in your household?	57
Considering the present state of the world, do you think that over the next five years Finns will live in a more secure or insecure world?	7
Do you have access to and use a mobile phone?	76
Do you think Finland should... ..	8
Do you think the military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Defending Finland's territorial integrity	24
Do you think the military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Taking part in preventing crises and threatening situations in different parts of the world	25
Do you think the military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Taking part in the defence of the European Union	25
Do you yourself use the Internet?	77
Does the household have: Broadband Internet connection (ADSL/cable modem/SDSL/wireless WLAN)	72
Does the household have: Cable/satellite TV	70
Does the household have: Can't say	73

3. Indexes

Does the household have: Car	68
Does the household have: Computer	72
Does the household have: Digital camera	73
Does the household have: Digital television/digital receiver	70
Does the household have: DVD device (a DVD player or a DVD drive in a computer or a video game console)?	70
Does the household have: DVD recorder/recording digital receiver	71
Does the household have: Fixed-line telephone	71
Does the household have: Mobile phone	71
Does the household have: None of the above	73
Does the household have: Other Internet connection (modem/ISDN)	72
Does the household have: Teletext	69
Does the household own: House/apartment	69
Does the household own: Second home/holiday home	69
Economic activity and occupational status of the person with the highest income in the household	56
FSD case id	6
FSD edition number	5
FSD study number	5
Household composition	58
Household's annual gross income (euros per year)	64
How concerned are you about the future because of: Crimes targeted at information networks 13	
How concerned are you about the future because of: Crisis of the financial market	17
How concerned are you about the future because of: Effects of the war against terrorism on human rights and civil liberties	16
How concerned are you about the future because of: Employment situation in Finland	17
How concerned are you about the future because of: Future prospects for Finnish welfare services	18
How concerned are you about the future because of: Future prospects for the Finnish economy 18	
How concerned are you about the future because of: Global warming	12
How concerned are you about the future because of: Globalisation of the economy	15
How concerned are you about the future because of: Increase in the number of immigrants in Finland	17
How concerned are you about the future because of: International organized crime	14

How concerned are you about the future because of: International terrorism	13
How concerned are you about the future because of: Nuclear weapons	12
How concerned are you about the future because of: Possibility of Finland becoming a target of a terrorist act	13
How concerned are you about the future because of: Proliferation of weapons of mass destruction	15
How concerned are you about the future because of: Recent developments in Russia	15
How concerned are you about the future because of: Situation in Afghanistan	9
How concerned are you about the future because of: Situation in Iraq	10
How concerned are you about the future because of: Situation in the Middle East	16
How concerned are you about the future because of: Spread of infectious diseases	14
How concerned are you about the future because of: State of the environment	11
How concerned are you about the future because of: Use of natural resources of the world ..	10
How concerned are you about the future because of: Use of nuclear energy in Finland	11
How concerned are you about the future because of: Use of nuclear energy in Russia	11
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Estonia's, Latvia's and Lithuania's NATO membership	19
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's EU membership	19
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's military non-alignment	23
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's participation in the European rapid reaction force	21
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's participation in the EU's common defence	21
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's potential NATO membership	19
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Georgia's potential NATO membership	20
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Increase in Finland's international economic cooperation	21
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Increase in foreign ownership in Finnish economic life	24
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Participation of Finnish troops in crisis management operations in war zones	23
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Sweden's military non-alignment	22
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Sweden's potential	

3. Indexes

NATO membership	22
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Turkey's potential EU membership	23
How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Ukraine's potential NATO membership	20
How many hours per week on average does the respondent watch television	74
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Amount, quality and maintainability of defence equipment	32
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Citizens' will to defend the nation	30
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Compatibility of Finland's weapon systems and command structure with the NATO standards	30
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Defence of the whole area of Finland	31
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Finland's participation in international peacekeeping and crisis management operations	34
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Finland's participation in the European rapid reaction force	34
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Good relations with neighbouring countries	29
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Level of defence appropriations	33
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Regular refresher courses for reservists	35
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Size of the reserve force	33
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Universal conscription for men	31
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Up-to-date weaponry	29
How much do the following things affect maintaining a credible defence: Women's voluntary military service	32
How often do you use the Internet?	79
How well do you think the global community has succeeded in supporting the Afghan government to reach the following goals: Building democratic governance	50
How well do you think the global community has succeeded in supporting the Afghan government to reach the following goals: Decreasing illicit drug production	49
How well do you think the global community has succeeded in supporting the Afghan government to reach the following goals: Improving living conditions	51

How well do you think the global community has succeeded in supporting the Afghan government to reach the following goals: Improving the circumstances of women	50
How well do you think the global community has succeeded in supporting the Afghan government to reach the following goals: Stabilizing the country	49
How well do you think the global community has succeeded in supporting the Afghan government to reach the following goals: Tackling terrorism	51
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Armed attack	38
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Attacks against information networks	42
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Availability of energy	38
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Climate change	40
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: International crime	41
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Major disasters and accidents	42
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Out-of-control immigration	40
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Political pressure	41
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Terrorism	42
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Various environmental threats (floods, oil accidents, transports of dangerous goods)	39
How well prepared do you think Finland is for countering the following security threats: Various infectious diseases, epidemics	39
If Finland were attacked, do you think Finns should in all circumstances take up arms in defence of their country, even if the outcome seemed uncertain?	7
In your opinion, how well has Finland managed its defence policy over the past few years? ..	28
In your opinion, how well has Finland managed its foreign policy over the past few years? ..	6
In your opinion, should Finland continue its policy of military non-alignment or enter a military alliance?	8
In your opinion, should Finland seek to become a member of NATO?	8
Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: Can't say	68
Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: None of the above	67
Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: The top three in Finland (Helsingin Sanomat, Aamulehti, Turun Sanomat)	65

3. Indexes

Number of children aged under 18 living at home	64
Number of inhabitants in the respondent's municipality of residence	75
Number of persons living in the household (including the respondent)	65
Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: China	28
Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: Developing countries	28
Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: Estonia	26
Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: Germany	27
Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: Russia	26
Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: Sweden	25
Over the past few years, how well has Finland managed its relations with the following countries: The United States	27
Province of residence	75
Region (NUTS3) of residence	76
Should Finland keep its present defence system which is based on universal conscription? ..	9
The candidate of which political party or group would you most likely vote for, if the PARLIAMENTARY elections were held now?	80
The respondent's age	55
The respondent's economic activity and occupational status	55
The respondent's education	68
The respondent's employment status	55
The respondent's gender	54
The respondent's marital status	56
Type of accommodation	74
Type of the respondent's municipality of residence	75
Weight variables	80
What do you think the conflict in Afghanistan is about? A crisis management operation in order to stabilize the security situation in Afghanistan	46
What do you think the conflict in Afghanistan is about? Civil war	48
What do you think the conflict in Afghanistan is about? Doing work to safeguard democracy and human rights, rebuild the country and improve the circumstances of its citizens	45
What do you think the conflict in Afghanistan is about? Enforcing peace between the factions	

involved in armed conflict	47
What do you think the conflict in Afghanistan is about? Looking after the economic and strategic interests of certain foreign powers in the area	46
What do you think the conflict in Afghanistan is about? Preventing Afghanistan from becoming a safe haven for terrorists	47
What do you think the conflict in Afghanistan is about? Prevention of illicit drug production	47
What do you think the conflict in Afghanistan is about? Quelling a rebellion against the government	48
What is your opinion on the defence forces funding?	6
What kind of effect do you think the following have on the security of Finland: China	38
What kind of effect do you think the following have on the security of Finland: EU	36
What kind of effect do you think the following have on the security of Finland: NATO	36
What kind of effect do you think the following have on the security of Finland: OSCE	36
What kind of effect do you think the following have on the security of Finland: Russia	37
What kind of effect do you think the following have on the security of Finland: UN	35
What kind of effect do you think the following have on the security of Finland: USA	37
What should Finland do relating to the situation in Afghanistan: Help with building democratic governance	53
What should Finland do relating to the situation in Afghanistan: Participate in stabilizing the country with military crisis management operations	52
What should Finland do relating to the situation in Afghanistan: Participate in subduing extremist groups by military force	52
What should Finland do relating to the situation in Afghanistan: Participate in the training of Afghan armed forces	53
What should Finland do relating to the situation in Afghanistan: Participate in the training of Afghan police force	53
What should Finland do relating to the situation in Afghanistan: Stay out of Afghanistan altogether	54
What should Finland do relating to the situation in Afghanistan: Support economic and social development as well as the provision of education with development cooperation measures	54
Where do you use the Internet: At home	77
Where do you use the Internet: At school/polytechnic/university or other educational institution	78
Where do you use the Internet: At the home of a relative or friend	78
Where do you use the Internet: At work	77
Where do you use the Internet: Can't say	79
Where do you use the Internet: In the library	78

3. Indexes

Where do you use the Internet: Somewhere else	79
Which newspapers do you read regularly: Iltalehti	67
Which newspapers do you read regularly: Ilta-Sanomat	66
Which newspapers do you read regularly: Kauppalehti	67
Which newspapers do you read regularly: Maaseudun Tulevaisuus	66
Which newspapers do you read regularly: Other newspaper	66
Which threats should Finland be chiefly prepared for in the next ten years? Please choose the alternative you think is the most likely	43
Which threats should Finland be chiefly prepared for in the next ten years? Please choose the alternative you think is the second most likely	44
Which threats should Finland be chiefly prepared for in the next ten years? Please choose the alternative you think is the third most likely	44
Who in the household is mainly responsible for everyday shopping?	57