

FSD2710

Gallup Ecclesiastica 2007

Codebook



FINNISH SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVE

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To the reader

This codebook is part of the data FSD2710 archived at the FSD (Finnish Social Science Data Archive). The dataset has been described in as much detail as possible in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, variable and value labels, and missing values have been checked. If necessary, the data have been anonymised. The data and its creators shall be cited in all publications and presentations for which the data have been used. The bibliographic citation may be in the form suggested by the archive or in the form required by the publication. The bibliographic citation suggested by the archive:

Church Research Institute: Gallup Ecclesiastica 2007 [dataset]. Version 2.0 (2018-08-21). Finnish Social Science Data Archive [distributor]. <http://urn.fi/urn:nbn:fi:fsd:T-FSD2710>

The user shall notify the archive of all publications where she or he has used the data. The original data creators and the archive bear no responsibility for any results or interpretations arising from the reuse of the data.

The codebook contains information on data content, structure and data collection, and includes a list of publications wholly or in part based on the data, according to publication information received by the FSD. The second part of the codebook contains information on variables: question texts, response options, and frequencies. The third part contains indexes.

Variable distributions presented in this codebook have been generated from the SPSS files. Distribution tables present variable values, frequencies (n), frequency percentages (%), and valid percentages (v. %) which take into account missing data. All distributions are unweighted. If the data contain weight variables, these will be found at the end of the variables list. In some cases frequency distributions have been substituted by descriptive statistics. Categorised responses to open-ended questions are not always included in the codebook. Distributions may contain missing data. The note "System missing (SYSMIS)" refers to missing observations (e.g. a respondent has not answered all questions) whereas "Missing (User missing)" refers to data the user has defined as missing. For example, the user may decide to code answer alternatives 'don't want to say' or 'can't say' as missing data.

The codebook may contain attached files, the most common one being the questionnaire.

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Chapter 1

Study description

1.1 Titles

Titles and data version: Gallup Ecclesiastica 2007

Titles and data version in Finnish: Gallup Ecclesiastica 2007

This codebook has been generated from the version 2.0 (21.8.2018) of the data.

1.2 Subject description

Authoring entity

Church Research Institute

Copyright statement for the data

In accordance with the agreement between FSD and the depositor.

Depositor

Church Research Institute

Date of deposit

25.1.2012

Keywords

beliefs; church; membership; ordination of women; protestantism; religion; religious attendance; religious doctrines; religious practice

Topic Classification

Fields of Science Classification: Humanities; Social sciences

CESSDA Classification: Religion and values

Series description

The data belong to the series:

Gallup Ecclesiastica

The survey series, commissioned by the Church Research Institute, studies Finnish religiosity and values, participation in the activities of the Evangelical Lutheran Church and relationship to the church. Data are collected every four years. FSD collections include data from the year 1995 onwards.

Abstract

The survey contained questions about church and religion in Finland. The respondents (n=1030) were first asked whether they were members of a church or other religious community. Those who were members of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland were asked the importance of certain reasons for the Church membership (e.g. the possibility to participate Church service, the Church teaches Christian love of one's neighbour) and whether they had considered quitting the Church. Those who were not members of the Church were asked whether they had considered joining it. The respondents were requested to estimate how well certain adjectives describe the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland, using pairs of opposite adjectives (e.g. honest-dishonest, tolerant-intolerant).

Participation in congregational and spiritual life was charted with questions focusing on how often the respondents participated in church services, the Eucharist or other spiritual events and how often they prayed, read the Bible and watched or listened to religious programmes on TV or radio. Different factors causing non-participation in church activities, such as the respondent's lack of influence in the Church or the perceived narrow-mindedness of the Church were surveyed.

Opinions on the development of the Church were examined. The respondents were asked to what extent they agreed with statements such as "the Church should, above all, proclaim the word of God" and "the Church should be more tolerant". Views were probed on the belief in God as well as the firmness of belief in a number of religious tenets and phenomena (e.g. the virgin birth of Jesus, Heaven, the Last Judgement). Perceptions on the nature of God were investigated by requesting the respondents to choose between a pair of opposite adjectives describing God. Opinions on the origin of human beings and other species as well as on Jesus and life after death were charted.

The respondents were asked how well the Evangelical Lutheran Church has performed its tasks. Religious upbringing of the respondents was investigated by asking about, for example, the recital of bedtime prayer, observation of Sabbath and discussions about religious matters in the respondent's childhood home. The respondents were further asked whether they had received a

religious upbringing from family members (e.g. mother, father, grandfather) and whether they intended to give their own children a religious upbringing.

Views were probed on the ordination of women, on the people opposing it and on attendance in events with a priestess. The respondents' willingness to pay more church tax in order to preserve the services and activities provided by the Church was investigated as well as their habits of donating money to charity during the year.

Background variables included, among others, the respondent's age, gender, occupational status, education, gross annual income of the household, occupational status of the household head, region of residence (NUTS3), municipality type, household composition, political party choice if parliamentary elections were held at that time and political party choice in the previous parliamentary elections.

1.3 Structure and collection of the data

Country: Finland

Geographic coverage: Finland

Analysis or observation unit type: Individual

Universe: People aged 15 and over living in Finland, excluding the Åland Islands

Collection date: January 2007 – February 2007

Data collector(s): TNS Gallup Finland

Data producer(s): Church Research Institute

Mode of data collection: Face-to-face interview: Computer-assisted (CAPI/CAMI)

Type of research instrument: Structured questionnaire

Time period covered: 2007

Time method of the data collection: Longitudinal: Trend/Repeated cross-section

Number of variables and cases: The data contain 245 variables and 1030 cases.

Sampling procedure: Probability: Multistage

The sample was drawn in three stages. In the first stage, the number of subjects required by the survey was regionally divided by major regions (NUTS2). In the second stage, the number of subjects was further subdivided within each major region by the type of municipality. Municipality type was determined in two different ways: city municipalities were divided into large and small cities according to their population size, and rural municipalities into three groups based on the occupational structure of the population. The survey municipalities were representatively selected on the basis of the forementioned strata. In the third stage, starting points (addresses) were selected in each municipality. The number of starting point was based on the population size. The interviews were conducted by using the random-walk method. Four interviews were made starting from each of the randomly selected starting points. In each household, one member corresponding to the age and gender eligibility criteria was chosen for the interview.

1.4 Use of data

Related publications

Haastettu kirkko. Suomen evankelis-luterilainen kirkko vuosina 2008-2011 (2012). Kirkon tutkimuskeskuksen julkaisuja 115. Porvoo: Bookwell Oy.

Hytönen, Maarit 2015. Naispappeus, suomalaiset ja kirkko 2000-luvulla. Naisteologit ry:n jäseninfo 4/2015.

Hytönen, Maarit 2016. Suomalaisten suhtautuminen naispappeuteen 2000-luvulla. Crux 1/2016.

Karhu, Juha (2020). Rukoilun merkityksestä juutalaisuudessa: Pro gradu -kyselytutkimus Suomen juutalaisten rukoilemiseen liittyvistä käsityksistä. Helsinki: Helsingin yliopisto. Lähi-idän tutkimuksen pro gradu -tutkielma. <http://urn.fi/URN:NBN:fi:hulib-202012155200>.

Ketola, Kimmo (2010). Uskontotilanteen muutos ja suomalaisten suhtautuminen eri uskontoihin. Teoksessa: Religionens återkomst. Brytningspunkter i kyrkan, religionen och kulturen - Uskonnon ylösnousemus. Kirkon uskonnon ja kulttuurin murros (toim. Tuomas Martikainen & Ville Jalovaara), 40-51. Magma-studie 4/2010. Helsinki: Finlands svenska tankesmedja Magma.

Ketola, Kimmo, Hytönen, Maarit, Salminen, Veli-Matti, Sohlberg, Jussi & Sorsa, Leena (2016) Osallistuva luterilaisuus. Suomen evankelis-luterilainen kirkko vuosina 2012-2015: Tutkimus kirkosta ja suomalaisista. Kirkon tutkimuskeskuksen julkaisuja 125. Tampere: Kirkon tutkimuskeskus.

Monikasvoinen kirkko. Suomen evankelis-luterilainen kirkko vuosina 2004-2007 (2008). Kirkon tutkimuskeskuksen julkaisuja; 103. Tampere: Kirkon tutkimuskeskus.

Salminen, Veli-Matti 2016. Suomalaisten uskonnollisuus - passiivinen osallistuminen, aktiivinen etsintä. Teoksessa: Miten Suomi uskaa. Toim. Joonas Salminen. STKSJ 284. Helsinki: STKS, 62-76.

Skoog, Emiliana (2018). Paholainen pappien keskuudessa. Tutkimus seitsemän seurakuntatapa-
pin pahuuskäsityksistä. Helsinki: Helsingin yliopisto. Uskontotieteen pro gradu -tutkielma.

Updated list of publications in the study description at

https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD2710?lang=en&study_language=en

Location of the data collection

Finnish Social Science Data Archive

Weighting

There are no weight variables in the data.

Restrictions

The dataset is (B) available for research, teaching and study.

Chapter 2

Variables

[FSD_NO] FSD study number

Question

FSD study number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1030
minimum	2710.00
maximum	2710.00
mean	2710.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_VR] FSD edition number

Question

FSD edition number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1030
minimum	2.00
maximum	2.00
mean	2.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_ID] FSD case id

Question

FSD case id

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1030
minimum	1.00
maximum	1030.00
mean	515.50
standard deviation	297.48

[BV1] Respondent's gender

Question

Respondent's gender

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Female	1	539	52.3	52.3
Male	2	491	47.7	47.7
		1030	100.0	100.0

[BV2] Respondent's age

Question

Respondent's age

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1030
minimum	15.00
maximum	85.00
mean	43.78
standard deviation	18.70

[BV3] Is the respondent the household head (the person with the highest income)?

Question

Is the respondent the household head (the person with the highest income)?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	709	68.8	68.8
No	2	321	31.2	31.2
		1030	100.0	100.0

[BV4] Respondent's economic activity and occupational status

Question

Respondent's economic activity and occupational status

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Farmer, agricultural entrepreneur	1	18	1.7	1.7
Other employer, self-employed, own account worker	2	39	3.8	3.8
Higher managerial employee	3	17	1.7	1.7
Lower managerial or professional employee	4	76	7.4	7.4
Intermediate level employee (clerical, technical, administ)	5	115	11.2	11.2
Worker	6	307	29.8	29.8
Pensioner/retired	7	230	22.3	22.3
Student	8	192	18.6	18.6
Housewife /house husband, homemaker	9	26	2.5	2.5
Other	10	10	1.0	1.0
		1030	100.0	100.0

[BV5_2] So you live in.... (type of neighbourhood)

Question

So you live in.... (type of neighbourhood)

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Capital area	1	201	19.5	19.5
Tampere	2	30	2.9	2.9
Turku	3	56	5.4	5.4
Other city/town	4	515	50.0	50.0
Population centre in a rural area	5	183	17.8	17.8
Sparsely populated rural area	6	45	4.4	4.4
		1030	100.0	100.0

[BV7] Respondent's education

Question

Respondent's education

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Primary education	1	160	15.5	15.5
Lower secondary education	2	164	15.9	15.9
Upper secondary education (vocational)	3	289	28.1	28.1
Upper secondary education (general)	4	100	9.7	9.7
College-level vocational education	5	145	14.1	14.1
Polytechnic or lower academic degree (B.A. or equivalent)	6	91	8.8	8.8
Higher academic degree (M.A or equivalent or higher)	7	79	7.7	7.7
Can't say	8	2	0.2	0.2
		1030	100.0	100.0

[BV8] Within which of the following income brackets does your gross household income fall (total income of all household members before taxes)?

Question

Within which of the following income brackets does your gross household income fall (total income of all household members before taxes)?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Under 10,000 euros per year	1	111	10.8	10.8

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label	value	n	%	v. %
10,001 - 15,000 euros	2	145	14.1	14.1
15,001 - 20,000 euros	3	100	9.7	9.7
20,001 - 25,000 euros	4	127	12.3	12.3
25,001 - 30,000 euros	5	88	8.5	8.5
30,001 - 35,000 euros	6	66	6.4	6.4
35,001 - 40,000 euros	7	70	6.8	6.8
40,001 - 45,000 euros	8	54	5.2	5.2
45,001 - 50,000 euros	9	41	4.0	4.0
50,001 - 55,000 euros	10	37	3.6	3.6
55,001 -85,000 euros	11	68	6.6	6.6
Over 85,000 euros	12	17	1.7	1.7
No response	13	106	10.3	10.3
		1030	100.0	100.0

[BV9] Respondent's household composition

Question

Respondent's household composition

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Living with parents	1	101	9.8	9.8
Living alone	2	358	34.8	34.8
Living with partner	3	304	29.5	29.5
Living with partner and children	4	202	19.6	19.6
Single parent	5	46	4.5	4.5
Other	6	19	1.8	1.8
Can't say	7	0	0.0	0.0
		1030	100.0	100.0

[BV10] Number of persons in the household (including the respondent)

Question

Number of persons in the household (including the respondent)

Descriptive statistics

2. Variables

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1029
minimum	1.00
maximum	20.00
mean	2.30
standard deviation	1.47

[BV11_1] Ages of children in the household: No children

Question

Ages of children in the household: No children

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	0	314	30.5	85.3
Yes	1	54	5.2	14.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	662	64.3	–
		1030	100.0	100.0

[BV11_2] Ages of children in the household: Less than 2 years old

Question

Ages of children in the household: Less than 2 years old

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	0	314	30.5	85.3
Yes	1	54	5.2	14.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	662	64.3	–
		1030	100.0	100.0

[BV11_3] Ages of children in the household: 2-3 years old

Question

Ages of children in the household: 2-3 years old

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	0	324	31.5	88.0
Yes	1	44	4.3	12.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	662	64.3	–
		1030	100.0	100.0

[BV11_4] Ages of children in the household: 4-6 years old

Question

Ages of children in the household: 4-6 years old

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	0	287	27.9	78.0
Yes	1	81	7.9	22.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	662	64.3	–
		1030	100.0	100.0

[BV11_5] Ages of children in the household: 7-11 years old

Question

Ages of children in the household: 7-11 years old

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	0	251	24.4	68.2
Yes	1	117	11.4	31.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	662	64.3	–
		1030	100.0	100.0

[BV11_6] Ages of children in the household: 12-16 years old

Question

Ages of children in the household: 12-16 years old

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	0	215	20.9	58.4
Yes	1	153	14.9	41.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	662	64.3	–
		1030	100.0	100.0

[BV11_7] Ages of children in the household: 17-20 years old

Question

Ages of children in the household: 17-20 years old

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	0	368	35.7	100.0
Yes	1	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	662	64.3	–
		1030	100.0	100.0

[BV11_8] Ages of children in the household: Over 20 years old

Question

Ages of children in the household: Over 20 years old

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	0	368	35.7	100.0
Yes	1	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	662	64.3	–
		1030	100.0	100.0

[BV11_9] Ages of children in the household: Can't say

Question

Ages of children in the household: Can't say

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	0	366	35.5	99.5
Yes	1	2	0.2	0.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	662	64.3	–
		1030	100.0	100.0

[BV12] Number of children aged 0-6 in the household

Question

Number of children aged 0-6 in the household

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	134
minimum	1.00
maximum	4.00
mean	1.51
standard deviation	0.67

[BV13] Number of children aged 7-16 in the household

Question

Number of children aged 7-16 in the household

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	217
minimum	1.00
maximum	5.00
mean	1.58
standard deviation	0.72

[BV15] Economic activity and occupational status of the household head (the person with the highest income)

Question

Economic activity and occupational status of the household head (the person with the highest income)

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Farmer, agricultural entrepreneur	1	10	1.0	3.1
Other employer, self-employed, own account worker	2	22	2.1	6.9
Higher managerial employee	3	30	2.9	9.3
Lower managerial or professional employee	4	43	4.2	13.4
Intermediate level employee (clerical, technical, administ)	5	37	3.6	11.5
Worker	6	133	12.9	41.4
Pensioner/retired	7	29	2.8	9.0
Student	8	9	0.9	2.8
Housewife /house husband, homemaker	9	5	0.5	1.6
Other	10	3	0.3	0.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	709	68.8	—
		1030	100.0	100.0

[BV16] Respondent's employment status

Question

Respondent's employment status

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Full-time work	1	359	34.9	34.9
Part-time work	2	98	9.5	9.5
Unemployed	3	78	7.6	7.6
Laid-off	4	6	0.6	0.6
Not in employment	5	488	47.4	47.4
No answer	6	1	0.1	0.1
		1030	100.0	100.0

[BV17] Who decides over your household's grocery shopping?

Question

Who decides over your household's grocery shopping?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Respondent	1	562	54.6	54.6
Someone else than respondent	2	174	16.9	16.9
Respondent together with someone else	3	293	28.4	28.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		1030	100.0	100.0

[BV18] Respondent's province of residence (according to the pre-1997 classification)

Question

Respondent's province of residence (according to the pre-1997 classification)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Uusimaa	1	258	25.0	25.0
Turku and Pori	2	193	18.7	18.7
Häme	3	97	9.4	9.4
Kyme	4	64	6.2	6.2
Mikkeli	5	54	5.2	5.2
Kuopio	6	64	6.2	6.2
Central Finland	7	93	9.0	9.0
Vaasa	8	76	7.4	7.4
North Karelia	9	50	4.9	4.9
Oulu	10	72	7.0	7.0
Lapland	11	8	0.8	0.8
Åland	12	1	0.1	0.1
		1030	100.0	100.0

[BV19] Major region (NUTS2)

Question

Major region (NUTS2)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Uusimaa	1	240	23.3	23.3
Southern Finland	2	259	25.1	25.2

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Eastern Finland	3	148	14.4	14.4
Western Finland	4	302	29.3	29.3
Northern Finland	5	80	7.8	7.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		1030	100.0	100.0

[BV20] Respondent's region of residence (NUTS3)

Question

Respondent's region of residence (NUTS3)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Uusimaa	1	240	23.3	23.3
Finland proper (Varsinais-Suomi)	2	130	12.6	12.6
Satakunta	4	63	6.1	6.1
Häme	5	1	0.1	0.1
Pirkanmaa	6	70	6.8	6.8
Päijänne Tavastia (Päijät-Häme)	7	64	6.2	6.2
Kymenlaakso	8	41	4.0	4.0
South Karelia (Etelä-Karjala)	9	23	2.2	2.2
Southern Savonia (Etelä-Savo)	10	34	3.3	3.3
Northern Savonia (Pohjois-Savo)	11	64	6.2	6.2
North Karelia (Pohjois-Karjala)	12	50	4.9	4.9
Central Finland (Keski-Suomi)	13	93	9.0	9.0
Southern Ostrobothnia (Etelä-Pohjanmaa)	14	64	6.2	6.2
Ostrobothnia (Vaasan rannikkoseutu)	15	12	1.2	1.2
Central Ostrobothnia (Keski-Pohjanmaa)	16	0	0.0	0.0
Northern Ostrobothnia (Pohjois-Pohjanmaa)	17	72	7.0	7.0
Kainuu	18	0	0.0	0.0
Lapland	19	8	0.8	0.8
Åland	21	1	0.1	0.1
		1030	100.0	100.0

[BV21] If the parliamentary elections were held now, which political party or group would you vote for?

Question

If the parliamentary elections were held now, which political party or group would you vote for?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Centre Party of Finland (KESK)	1	169	16.4	16.4
Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)	2	198	19.2	19.2
National Coalition Party (KOK)	3	103	10.0	10.0
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	51	5.0	5.0
Green League (VIHR)	5	81	7.9	7.9
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	6	6	0.6	0.6
Christian Democrats (KD)	7	32	3.1	3.1
True Finns (PS)	8	32	3.1	3.1
Some other party or group	9	9	0.9	0.9
I wouldn't vote	10	117	11.4	11.4
Can't say	11	185	18.0	18.0
Don't want to say	12	47	4.6	4.6
		1030	100.0	100.0

[BV22] If the parliamentary elections were held now, which political party or group would you vote for AS YOUR SECOND CHOICE?**Question**

If the parliamentary elections were held now, which political party or group would you vote for AS YOUR SECOND CHOICE?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Centre Party of Finland (KESK)	1	104	10.1	10.1
Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)	2	74	7.2	7.2
National Coalition Party (KOK)	3	81	7.9	7.9
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	52	5.0	5.0
Green League (VIHR)	5	96	9.3	9.3
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	6	12	1.2	1.2
Christian Democrats (KD)	7	35	3.4	3.4
True Finns (PS)	8	32	3.1	3.1
Some other party or group	9	19	1.8	1.8
I wouldn't vote	10	210	20.4	20.4
Can't say	11	263	25.5	25.5
Don't want to say	12	52	5.0	5.0
		1030	100.0	100.0

[BV23] Which party or group did you vote in the last parliamentary elections?**Question***Which party or group did you vote in the last parliamentary elections?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Centre Party of Finland (KESK)	1	143	13.9	13.9
Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)	2	185	18.0	18.0
National Coalition Party (KOK)	3	92	8.9	8.9
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	47	4.6	4.6
Green League (VIHR)	5	61	5.9	5.9
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	6	6	0.6	0.6
Christian Democrats (KD)	7	21	2.0	2.0
True Finns (PS)	8	11	1.1	1.1
Some other party or group	9	11	1.1	1.1
I didn't vote	10	207	20.1	20.1
Under 18: I had no right to vote (no franchise)	11	115	11.2	11.2
Can't say	12	86	8.3	8.3
Don't want to say	13	45	4.4	4.4
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q1] Do you belong to a church or other religious community? If yes, to which one?**Question***Do you belong to a church or other religious community? If yes, to which one?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Evangelical Lutheran Church	1	793	77.0	77.0
Orthodox Church	2	16	1.6	1.6
Other	3	36	3.5	3.5
Do not belong to any	4	183	17.8	17.8
Can't say	5	2	0.2	0.2
		1030	100.0	100.0

**[Q2_1] (IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH)
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: I am a Christian**

Question

(IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH) How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: I am a Christian

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	205	19.9	25.9
Fairly important	2	347	33.7	43.8
Not very important	3	175	17.0	22.1
Not at all important	4	63	6.1	7.9
Can't say	5	3	0.3	0.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	237	23.0	—
		1030	100.0	100.0

**[Q2_2] (IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH)
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church provides a solid foundation for life**

Question

(IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH) How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church provides a solid foundation for life

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	150	14.6	18.9
Fairly important	2	314	30.5	39.6
Not very important	3	244	23.7	30.8
Not at all important	4	81	7.9	10.2
Can't say	5	4	0.4	0.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	237	23.0	—
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q2_3] (IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH)
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The faith taught by the church is important to me

Question

(IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH) How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The faith taught by the church is important to me

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	147	14.3	18.5
Fairly important	2	301	29.2	38.0
Not very important	3	258	25.0	32.5
Not at all important	4	85	8.3	10.7
Can't say	5	2	0.2	0.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	237	23.0	—
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q2_4] (IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH)
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church promotes the word of God

Question

(IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH) How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church promotes the word of God

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	189	18.3	23.8
Fairly important	2	334	32.4	42.1
Not very important	3	199	19.3	25.1
Not at all important	4	70	6.8	8.8
Can't say	5	1	0.1	0.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	237	23.0	—
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q2_5] (IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH)
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to attend worship services

Question

(IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH) How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to attend worship services

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	136	13.2	17.2
Fairly important	2	300	29.1	37.8
Not very important	3	250	24.3	31.5
Not at all important	4	106	10.3	13.4
Can't say	5	1	0.1	0.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	237	23.0	—
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q2_6] (IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH)
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to attend other parish events

Question

(IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH) How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to attend other parish events

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	113	11.0	14.2
Fairly important	2	318	30.9	40.1
Not very important	3	258	25.0	32.5
Not at all important	4	103	10.0	13.0
Can't say	5	1	0.1	0.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	237	23.0	—
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q2_7] (IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH)
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to have a Christian baptism for my children

Question

(IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH) How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to have a Christian baptism for my children

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	424	41.2	53.5
Fairly important	2	288	28.0	36.3
Not very important	3	59	5.7	7.4
Not at all important	4	22	2.1	2.8
Can't say	5	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	237	23.0	–
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q2_8] (IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH)
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to act as a godparent

Question

(IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH) How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to act as a godparent

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	380	36.9	47.9
Fairly important	2	319	31.0	40.2
Not very important	3	76	7.4	9.6
Not at all important	4	18	1.7	2.3
Can't say	5	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	237	23.0	–
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q2_9] (IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH)
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to be married in a church ceremony

Question

(IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH) How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to be married in a church ceremony

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	431	41.8	54.4
Fairly important	2	256	24.9	32.3
Not very important	3	77	7.5	9.7
Not at all important	4	29	2.8	3.7
Can't say	5	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	237	23.0	—
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q2_10] (IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH)
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to have a funeral ceremony in church

Question

(IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH) How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to have a funeral ceremony in church

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	475	46.1	59.9
Fairly important	2	236	22.9	29.8
Not very important	3	58	5.6	7.3
Not at all important	4	23	2.2	2.9
Can't say	5	1	0.1	0.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	237	23.0	—
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q2_11] (IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH)
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility for my children to attend parish clubs

Question

(IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH) How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility for my children to attend parish clubs

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	311	30.2	39.2
Fairly important	2	344	33.4	43.4
Not very important	3	103	10.0	13.0
Not at all important	4	34	3.3	4.3
Can't say	5	1	0.1	0.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	237	23.0	–
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q2_12] (IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH)
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church strengthens my faith in God

Question

(IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH) How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church strengthens my faith in God

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	130	12.6	16.4
Fairly important	2	259	25.1	32.7
Not very important	3	272	26.4	34.3
Not at all important	4	130	12.6	16.4
Can't say	5	2	0.2	0.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	237	23.0	–
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q2_13] (IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH)
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church is part of the Finnish way of life

Question

(IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH) How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church is part of the Finnish way of life

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	212	20.6	26.7
Fairly important	2	395	38.3	49.8
Not very important	3	137	13.3	17.3
Not at all important	4	49	4.8	6.2
Can't say	5	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	237	23.0	—
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q2_14] (IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH)
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains the hope of life after death

Question

(IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH) How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains the hope of life after death

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	164	15.9	20.7
Fairly important	2	272	26.4	34.3
Not very important	3	231	22.4	29.1
Not at all important	4	121	11.7	15.3
Can't say	5	5	0.5	0.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	237	23.0	—
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q2_15] (IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH)
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church teaches Christian love for one's neighbour

Question

(IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH) How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church teaches Christian love for one's neighbour

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	234	22.7	29.5
Fairly important	2	353	34.3	44.5
Not very important	3	147	14.3	18.5
Not at all important	4	55	5.3	6.9
Can't say	5	4	0.4	0.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	237	23.0	—
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q2_16] (IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH)
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church teaches the right values to children and young people

Question

(IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH) How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church teaches the right values to children and young people

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	275	26.7	34.7
Fairly important	2	379	36.8	47.8
Not very important	3	104	10.1	13.1
Not at all important	4	33	3.2	4.2
Can't say	5	2	0.2	0.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	237	23.0	—
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q2_17] (IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH)
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church helps the elderly and the disabled

Question

(IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH) How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church helps the elderly and the disabled

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	301	29.2	38.0
Fairly important	2	362	35.1	45.6
Not very important	3	94	9.1	11.9
Not at all important	4	33	3.2	4.2
Can't say	5	3	0.3	0.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	237	23.0	—
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q2_18] (IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH)
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church helps those in trouble

Question

(IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH) How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church helps those in trouble

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	315	30.6	39.7
Fairly important	2	356	34.6	44.9
Not very important	3	89	8.6	11.2
Not at all important	4	31	3.0	3.9
Can't say	5	2	0.2	0.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	237	23.0	—
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q2_19] (IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH)
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains cemeteries

Question

(IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH) How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains cemeteries

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	408	39.6	51.5
Fairly important	2	320	31.1	40.4
Not very important	3	43	4.2	5.4
Not at all important	4	20	1.9	2.5
Can't say	5	2	0.2	0.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	237	23.0	—
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q2_20] (IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH)
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church helps the poor in the Third World

Question

(IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH) How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church helps the poor in the Third World

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	257	25.0	32.4
Fairly important	2	362	35.1	45.6
Not very important	3	128	12.4	16.1
Not at all important	4	40	3.9	5.0
Can't say	5	6	0.6	0.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	237	23.0	—
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q2_21] (IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH)
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Belonging to the church gives security in life

Question

(IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH) How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Belonging to the church gives security in life

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	161	15.6	20.3
Fairly important	2	299	29.0	37.7
Not very important	3	237	23.0	29.9
Not at all important	4	96	9.3	12.1
Can't say	5	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	237	23.0	—
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q2_22] (IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH)
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains churches and churchyards which are part of our cultural history

Question

(IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH) How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains churches and churchyards which are part of our cultural history

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	307	29.8	38.7
Fairly important	2	337	32.7	42.5
Not very important	3	119	11.6	15.0
Not at all important	4	28	2.7	3.5
Can't say	5	2	0.2	0.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	237	23.0	—
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q2_23] (IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH)
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church offers spiritual guidance to those who want it

Question

(IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH) How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church offers spiritual guidance to those who want it

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	262	25.4	33.0
Fairly important	2	337	32.7	42.5
Not very important	3	140	13.6	17.7
Not at all important	4	49	4.8	6.2
Can't say	5	5	0.5	0.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	237	23.0	–
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q2_24] (IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH)
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church publicly defends the poor and the marginalised

Question

(IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH) How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church publicly defends the poor and the marginalised

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	245	23.8	30.9
Fairly important	2	367	35.6	46.3
Not very important	3	132	12.8	16.6
Not at all important	4	46	4.5	5.8
Can't say	5	3	0.3	0.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	237	23.0	–
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q2_25] (IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH)
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains the Christian tradition of church holidays (Christmas, Easter etc.)

Question

(IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH) How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains the Christian tradition of church holidays (Christmas, Easter etc.)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	367	35.6	46.3
Fairly important	2	328	31.8	41.4
Not very important	3	72	7.0	9.1
Not at all important	4	26	2.5	3.3
Can't say	5	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	237	23.0	—
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q2_26] (IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH)
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Churches are open for those who want to pray or meditate

Question

(IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH) How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Churches are open for those who want to pray or meditate

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	376	36.5	47.4
Fairly important	2	309	30.0	39.0
Not very important	3	78	7.6	9.8
Not at all important	4	30	2.9	3.8
Can't say	5	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	237	23.0	—
		1030	100.0	100.0

**[Q3] (IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH)
Have you considered leaving the Evangelical Lutheran Church?**

Question

(IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH) Have you considered leaving the Evangelical Lutheran Church?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Couldn't consider leaving the church under any circumstances	1	303	29.4	38.2
Have never considered leaving, no reason to consider it now	2	222	21.6	28.0
Have considered leaving but concluded it's out of question	3	135	13.1	17.0
Have frequently considered leaving but not sure about this	4	89	8.6	11.2
It is likely that I will leave the church at some point	5	42	4.1	5.3
Can't say	6	2	0.2	0.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	237	23.0	—
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q4] (IF DOES NOT BELONG TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH) Have you considered joining the Evangelical Lutheran Church?

Question

(IF DOES NOT BELONG TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH) Have you considered joining the Evangelical Lutheran Church?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Couldn't consider joining the church under any circumstances	1	115	11.2	48.5
Have never considered joining, see no reason to consider it now	2	86	8.3	36.3
Have sometimes considered joining but concluded it's out of question	3	12	1.2	5.1
Have frequently considered joining but not sure	4	9	0.9	3.8

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label	value	n	%	v. %
It is likely that I will join the church at some point	5	13	1.3	5.5
Can't say	6	2	0.2	0.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	793	77.0	—
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q5_1] How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland: Knowledgeable - not knowledgeable

Question

How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland: Knowledgeable - not knowledgeable

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Knowledgeable	1	174	16.9	16.9
	2	347	33.7	33.7
	3	363	35.2	35.2
	4	79	7.7	7.7
Not knowledgeable	5	37	3.6	3.6
Can't say	6	30	2.9	2.9
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q5_2] How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland: Honest - dishonest

Question

How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland: Honest - dishonest

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Honest	1	205	19.9	19.9
	2	398	38.6	38.6
	3	282	27.4	27.4

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	4	93	9.0	9.0
Dishonest	5	29	2.8	2.8
Can't say	6	23	2.2	2.2
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q5_3] How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland: Spiritual - secularised

Question

How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland: Spiritual - secularised

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Spiritual	1	207	20.1	20.1
	2	301	29.2	29.2
	3	288	28.0	28.0
	4	152	14.8	14.8
Secularised	5	63	6.1	6.1
Can't say	6	19	1.8	1.8
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q5_4] How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland: Necessary - unnecessary

Question

How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland: Necessary - unnecessary

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Necessary	1	299	29.0	29.0

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	2	330	32.0	32.0
	3	248	24.1	24.1
	4	89	8.6	8.6
Unnecessary	5	46	4.5	4.5
Can't say	6	18	1.7	1.7
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q5_5] How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland: Right-wing - left-wing

Question

How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland: Right-wing - left-wing

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Right-wing	1	106	10.3	10.3
	2	207	20.1	20.1
	3	573	55.6	55.6
	4	39	3.8	3.8
Left-wing	5	12	1.2	1.2
Can't say	6	93	9.0	9.0
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q5_6] How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland: Poor - rich

Question

How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland: Poor - rich

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Poor	1	22	2.1	2.1

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	2	92	8.9	8.9
	3	305	29.6	29.6
	4	345	33.5	33.5
Rich	5	242	23.5	23.5
Can't say	6	24	2.3	2.3
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q5_7] How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland: Modern - old-fashioned

Question

How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland: Modern - old-fashioned

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Modern	1	38	3.7	3.7
	2	201	19.5	19.5
	3	372	36.1	36.1
	4	296	28.7	28.7
Old-fashioned	5	104	10.1	10.1
Can't say	6	19	1.8	1.8
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q5_8] How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland: Willing to serve - unwilling to serve

Question

How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland: Willing to serve - unwilling to serve

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Willing to serve	1	131	12.7	12.7

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	2	429	41.7	41.7
	3	323	31.4	31.4
	4	94	9.1	9.1
Unwilling to serve	5	26	2.5	2.5
Can't say	6	27	2.6	2.6
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q5_9] How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland: Close - distant

Question

How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland: Close - distant

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Close	1	111	10.8	10.8
	2	283	27.5	27.5
	3	305	29.6	29.6
	4	204	19.8	19.8
Distant	5	108	10.5	10.5
Can't say	6	19	1.8	1.8
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q5_10] How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland: Reliable - unreliable

Question

How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland: Reliable - unreliable

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Reliable	1	215	20.9	20.9

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	2	439	42.6	42.6
	3	254	24.7	24.7
	4	78	7.6	7.6
Unreliable	5	26	2.5	2.5
Can't say	6	18	1.7	1.7
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q5_11] How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland: Open - closed/self-contained

Question

How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland: Open - closed/self-contained

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Open	1	131	12.7	12.7
	2	366	35.5	35.5
	3	304	29.5	29.5
	4	158	15.3	15.3
Closed/self-contained	5	48	4.7	4.7
Can't say	6	23	2.2	2.2
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q5_12] How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland: Merciful - judgemental

Question

How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland: Merciful - judgemental

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Merciful	1	136	13.2	13.2
	2	339	32.9	32.9
	3	350	34.0	34.0
	4	137	13.3	13.3
Judgemental	5	47	4.6	4.6
Can't say	6	21	2.0	2.0
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q5_13] How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland: Efficient - inefficient

Question

How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland: Efficient - inefficient

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Efficient	1	54	5.2	5.2
	2	260	25.2	25.2
	3	446	43.3	43.3
	4	198	19.2	19.2
Inefficient	5	46	4.5	4.5
Can't say	6	26	2.5	2.5
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q5_14] How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland: Dynamic - declining

Question

How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland: Dynamic - declining

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Dynamic	1	57	5.5	5.5

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	2	313	30.4	30.4
	3	403	39.1	39.1
	4	183	17.8	17.8
Declining	5	53	5.1	5.1
Can't say	6	21	2.0	2.0
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q5_15] How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland: Flexible - inflexible

Question

How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland: Flexible - inflexible

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Flexible	1	56	5.4	5.4
	2	258	25.0	25.0
	3	378	36.7	36.7
	4	230	22.3	22.3
Inflexible	5	88	8.5	8.5
Can't say	6	20	1.9	1.9
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q5_16] How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland: Tolerant - intolerant

Question

How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland: Tolerant - intolerant

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Tolerant	1	120	11.7	11.7
	2	345	33.5	33.5
	3	314	30.5	30.5
	4	171	16.6	16.6
Intolerant	5	64	6.2	6.2
Can't say	6	16	1.6	1.6
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q5_17] How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland: Unselfish - selfish

Question

How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland: Unselfish - selfish

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Unselfish	1	89	8.6	8.6
	2	277	26.9	26.9
	3	410	39.8	39.8
	4	163	15.8	15.8
Selfish	5	60	5.8	5.8
Can't say	6	31	3.0	3.0
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q5_18] How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland: Defends the weak - supports the strong

Question

How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland: Defends the weak - supports the strong

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Defends the weak	1	157	15.2	15.2

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	2	405	39.3	39.3
	3	309	30.0	30.0
	4	93	9.0	9.0
Supports the strong	5	39	3.8	3.8
Can't say	6	27	2.6	2.6
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q5_19] How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland: Close to people - distant from people

Question

How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland: Close to people - distant from people

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Close to people	1	130	12.6	12.6
	2	333	32.3	32.3
	3	344	33.4	33.4
	4	156	15.1	15.1
Distant from people	5	49	4.8	4.8
Can't say	6	18	1.7	1.7
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q5_20] How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland: Easy to approach - hard to approach

Question

How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland: Easy to approach - hard to approach

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Easy to approach	1	153	14.9	14.9
	2	339	32.9	32.9
	3	306	29.7	29.7
	4	167	16.2	16.2
Hard to approach	5	43	4.2	4.2
Can't say	6	22	2.1	2.1
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q6_1] How often do you take part in or attend: Worship services?

Question

How often do you take part in or attend: Worship services?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a week	1	33	3.2	3.2
At least once a month	2	80	7.8	7.8
A few times a year	3	255	24.8	24.8
At least once a year	4	184	17.9	17.9
Less often than once a year	5	211	20.5	20.5
Not at all during the past few years	6	265	25.7	25.7
Can't say	7	2	0.2	0.2
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q6_2] How often do you take part in or attend: Holy Communion?

Question

How often do you take part in or attend: Holy Communion?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a week	1	9	0.9	0.9
At least once a month	2	45	4.4	4.4
A few times a year	3	157	15.2	15.2
At least once a year	4	122	11.8	11.8
Less often than once a year	5	236	22.9	22.9
Not at all during the past few years	6	458	44.5	44.5

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	7	3	0.3	0.3
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q6_3] How often do you take part in or attend: Groups activities organised by the local parish?

Question

How often do you take part in or attend: Groups activities organised by the local parish?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a week	1	43	4.2	4.2
At least once a month	2	53	5.1	5.1
A few times a year	3	63	6.1	6.1
At least once a year	4	46	4.5	4.5
Less often than once a year	5	130	12.6	12.6
Not at all during the past few years	6	691	67.1	67.1
Can't say	7	4	0.4	0.4
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q6_4] How often do you take part in or attend: Church concerts or other religious musical events?

Question

How often do you take part in or attend: Church concerts or other religious musical events?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a week	1	8	0.8	0.8
At least once a month	2	26	2.5	2.5
A few times a year	3	159	15.4	15.4
At least once a year	4	187	18.2	18.2
Less often than once a year	5	185	18.0	18.0
Not at all during the past few years	6	459	44.6	44.6
Can't say	7	6	0.6	0.6

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q6_5] How often do you take part in or attend: Confession?**Question***How often do you take part in or attend: Confession?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a week	1	4	0.4	0.4
At least once a month	2	11	1.1	1.1
A few times a year	3	17	1.7	1.7
At least once a year	4	25	2.4	2.4
Less often than once a year	5	87	8.4	8.4
Not at all during the past few years	6	868	84.3	84.3
Can't say	7	18	1.7	1.7
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q6_6] How often do you take part in or attend: Revival or devotional meetings?**Question***How often do you take part in or attend: Revival or devotional meetings?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a week	1	25	2.4	2.4
At least once a month	2	35	3.4	3.4
A few times a year	3	55	5.3	5.3
At least once a year	4	50	4.9	4.9
Less often than once a year	5	115	11.2	11.2
Not at all during the past few years	6	747	72.5	72.5
Can't say	7	3	0.3	0.3
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q6_7] How often do you take part in or attend: Camps or trips organised by the local parish?

Question

How often do you take part in or attend: Camps or trips organised by the local parish?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a week	1	0	0.0	0.0
At least once a month	2	6	0.6	0.6
A few times a year	3	56	5.4	5.4
At least once a year	4	72	7.0	7.0
Less often than once a year	5	126	12.2	12.2
Not at all during the past few years	6	767	74.5	74.5
Can't say	7	3	0.3	0.3
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q6_8] How often do you take part in or attend: Voluntary work for the parish?

Question

How often do you take part in or attend: Voluntary work for the parish?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a week	1	21	2.0	2.0
At least once a month	2	19	1.8	1.8
A few times a year	3	41	4.0	4.0
At least once a year	4	43	4.2	4.2
Less often than once a year	5	96	9.3	9.3
Not at all during the past few years	6	807	78.3	78.3
Can't say	7	3	0.3	0.3
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q7_1] How often do you pray?

Question

How often do you pray?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily	1	272	26.4	26.4
At least once a week	2	127	12.3	12.3
At least once a month	3	103	10.0	10.0
A few times a year	4	119	11.6	11.6
At least once a year	5	50	4.9	4.9
Less often than once a year	6	132	12.8	12.8
Not at all during the past few years	7	217	21.1	21.1
Can't say	8	10	1.0	1.0
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q7_2] How often do you read the Bible?**Question**

How often do you read the Bible?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily	1	48	4.7	4.7
At least once a week	2	41	4.0	4.0
At least once a month	3	70	6.8	6.8
A few times a year	4	135	13.1	13.1
At least once a year	5	118	11.5	11.5
Less often than once a year	6	228	22.1	22.1
Not at all during the past few years	7	387	37.6	37.6
Can't say	8	3	0.3	0.3
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q7_3] How often do you read the parish magazine or other Christian magazines?**Question**

How often do you read the parish magazine or other Christian magazines?

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily	1	21	2.0	2.0
At least once a week	2	174	16.9	16.9
At least once a month	3	182	17.7	17.7
A few times a year	4	133	12.9	12.9
At least once a year	5	87	8.4	8.4
Less often than once a year	6	133	12.9	12.9
Not at all during the past few years	7	299	29.0	29.0
Can't say	8	1	0.1	0.1
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q7_4] How often do you listen to spiritual or religious radio programs?

Question

How often do you listen to spiritual or religious radio programs?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily	1	45	4.4	4.4
At least once a week	2	85	8.3	8.3
At least once a month	3	88	8.5	8.5
A few times a year	4	112	10.9	10.9
At least once a year	5	64	6.2	6.2
Less often than once a year	6	162	15.7	15.7
Not at all during the past few years	7	472	45.8	45.8
Can't say	8	2	0.2	0.2
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q7_5] How often do you watch spiritual or religious television programs?

Question

How often do you watch spiritual or religious television programs?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily	1	13	1.3	1.3
At least once a week	2	91	8.8	8.8
At least once a month	3	127	12.3	12.3

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
A few times a year	4	158	15.3	15.3
At least once a year	5	92	8.9	8.9
Less often than once a year	6	153	14.9	14.9
Not at all during the past few years	7	395	38.3	38.3
Can't say	8	1	0.1	0.1
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q7_6] How often do you visit religion- or church-related online websites?**Question***How often do you visit religion- or church-related online websites?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily	1	9	0.9	0.9
At least once a week	2	21	2.0	2.0
At least once a month	3	37	3.6	3.6
A few times a year	4	75	7.3	7.3
At least once a year	5	48	4.7	4.7
Less often than once a year	6	142	13.8	13.8
Not at all during the past few years	7	694	67.4	67.4
Can't say	8	4	0.4	0.4
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q7_7] How often do you participate in religion-related discussions on the internet?**Question***How often do you participate in religion-related discussions on the internet?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily	1	0	0.0	0.0
At least once a week	2	9	0.9	0.9
At least once a month	3	13	1.3	1.3

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
A few times a year	4	31	3.0	3.0
At least once a year	5	32	3.1	3.1
Less often than once a year	6	113	11.0	11.0
Not at all during the past few years	7	828	80.4	80.4
Can't say	8	4	0.4	0.4
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q8] How often would you like to attend religious events, provided that the kind of events you would wish for were organized and would fit into your schedule?

Question

How often would you like to attend religious events, provided that the kind of events you would wish for were organized and would fit into your schedule?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Weekly	1	101	9.8	9.8
At least once a month	2	117	11.4	11.4
A few times a year	3	234	22.7	22.7
At least once a year	4	129	12.5	12.5
Less often than once a year	5	147	14.3	14.3
Not at all	6	282	27.4	27.4
Can't say	7	20	1.9	1.9
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q9_1] How interested would you be in the following parish activities irrespective of your current participation: Worship services

Question

How interested would you be in the following parish activities irrespective of your current participation: Worship services

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all interested	1	293	28.4	28.4
Not very interested	2	320	31.1	31.1
Somewhat interested	3	295	28.6	28.6
Very interested	4	118	11.5	11.5
Can't say	5	4	0.4	0.4
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q9_2] How interested would you be in the following parish activities irrespective of your current participation: Gospel concerts

Question

How interested would you be in the following parish activities irrespective of your current participation: Gospel concerts

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all interested	1	339	32.9	32.9
Not very interested	2	267	25.9	25.9
Somewhat interested	3	308	29.9	29.9
Very interested	4	109	10.6	10.6
Can't say	5	7	0.7	0.7
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q9_3] How interested would you be in the following parish activities irrespective of your current participation: Other music events

Question

How interested would you be in the following parish activities irrespective of your current participation: Other music events

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all interested	1	229	22.2	22.2
Not very interested	2	275	26.7	26.7
Somewhat interested	3	399	38.7	38.7
Very interested	4	122	11.8	11.8
Can't say	5	5	0.5	0.5

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q9_4] How interested would you be in the following parish activities irrespective of your current participation: Bible reading group

Question

How interested would you be in the following parish activities irrespective of your current participation: Bible reading group

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all interested	1	672	65.2	65.2
Not very interested	2	205	19.9	19.9
Somewhat interested	3	105	10.2	10.2
Very interested	4	37	3.6	3.6
Can't say	5	11	1.1	1.1
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q9_5] How interested would you be in the following parish activities irrespective of your current participation: Group activities for people in similar life situations

Question

How interested would you be in the following parish activities irrespective of your current participation: Group activities for people in similar life situations

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all interested	1	364	35.3	35.3
Not very interested	2	282	27.4	27.4
Somewhat interested	3	270	26.2	26.2
Very interested	4	106	10.3	10.3
Can't say	5	8	0.8	0.8
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q9_6] How interested would you be in the following parish activities irrespective of your current participation: Relationship courses

Question

How interested would you be in the following parish activities irrespective of your current participation: Relationship courses

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all interested	1	450	43.7	43.7
Not very interested	2	258	25.0	25.0
Somewhat interested	3	238	23.1	23.1
Very interested	4	72	7.0	7.0
Can't say	5	12	1.2	1.2
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q9_7] How interested would you be in the following parish activities irrespective of your current participation: Private discussions with a parish employee

Question

How interested would you be in the following parish activities irrespective of your current participation: Private discussions with a parish employee

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all interested	1	483	46.9	46.9
Not very interested	2	271	26.3	26.3
Somewhat interested	3	210	20.4	20.4
Very interested	4	58	5.6	5.6
Can't say	5	8	0.8	0.8
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q9_8] How interested would you be in the following parish activities irrespective of your current participation: Voluntary work for the parish (e.g. with children and young people, the elderly and disabled)

Question

How interested would you be in the following parish activities irrespective of your current participation: Voluntary work for the parish (e.g. with children and young people, the elderly and disabled)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all interested	1	445	43.2	43.2
Not very interested	2	283	27.5	27.5
Somewhat interested	3	227	22.0	22.0
Very interested	4	69	6.7	6.7
Can't say	5	6	0.6	0.6
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q9_9] How interested would you be in the following parish activities irrespective of your current participation: Trips or camps

Question

How interested would you be in the following parish activities irrespective of your current participation: Trips or camps

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all interested	1	459	44.6	44.6
Not very interested	2	286	27.8	27.8
Somewhat interested	3	218	21.2	21.2
Very interested	4	63	6.1	6.1
Can't say	5	4	0.4	0.4
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q9_10] How interested would you be in the following parish activities irrespective of your current participation: Religion-related discussion groups on the internet

Question

How interested would you be in the following parish activities irrespective of your current participation: Religion-related discussion groups on the internet

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all interested	1	743	72.1	72.1
Not very interested	2	163	15.8	15.8
Somewhat interested	3	78	7.6	7.6
Very interested	4	14	1.4	1.4
Can't say	5	32	3.1	3.1
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q9_11] How interested would you be in the following parish activities irrespective of your current participation: Something else

Question

How interested would you be in the following parish activities irrespective of your current participation: Something else

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all interested	1	608	59.0	59.0
Not very interested	2	41	4.0	4.0
Somewhat interested	3	26	2.5	2.5
Very interested	4	14	1.4	1.4
Can't say	5	341	33.1	33.1
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q10_1] To what extent do the following keep you from participating in parish activities more often: Not enough time

Question

To what extent do the following keep you from participating in parish activities more often: Not enough time

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	521	50.6	50.6
Somewhat	2	339	32.9	32.9
Very much, is a decisive factor	3	151	14.7	14.7
Can't say	4	19	1.8	1.8
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q10_2] To what extent do the following keep you from participating in parish activities more often: Not interested

Question

To what extent do the following keep you from participating in parish activities more often: Not interested

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	351	34.1	34.1
Somewhat	2	369	35.8	35.8
Very much, is a decisive factor	3	300	29.1	29.1
Can't say	4	10	1.0	1.0
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q10_3] To what extent do the following keep you from participating in parish activities more often: My friends don't participate either

Question

To what extent do the following keep you from participating in parish activities more often: My friends don't participate either

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	628	61.0	61.0
Somewhat	2	284	27.6	27.6
Very much, is a decisive factor	3	104	10.1	10.1
Can't say	4	14	1.4	1.4
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q10_4] To what extent do the following keep you from participating in parish activities more often: Spiritual life is foreign to me

Question

To what extent do the following keep you from participating in parish activities more often: Spiritual life is foreign to me

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	544	52.8	52.8
Somewhat	2	321	31.2	31.2
Very much, is a decisive factor	3	157	15.2	15.2
Can't say	4	8	0.8	0.8
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q10_5] To what extent do the following keep you from participating in parish activities more often: The timing of their events/activities does not fit into my schedule

Question

To what extent do the following keep you from participating in parish activities more often: The timing of their events/activities does not fit into my schedule

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	645	62.6	62.6
Somewhat	2	295	28.6	28.6
Very much, is a decisive factor	3	70	6.8	6.8
Can't say	4	20	1.9	1.9
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q10_6] To what extent do the following keep you from participating in parish activities more often: I am disappointed in the church's activities

Question

To what extent do the following keep you from participating in parish activities more often: I am disappointed in the church's activities

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	662	64.3	64.3
Somewhat	2	250	24.3	24.3
Very much, is a decisive factor	3	106	10.3	10.3
Can't say	4	12	1.2	1.2
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q10_7] To what extent do the following keep you from participating in parish activities more often: I am disappointed in the church's employees

Question

To what extent do the following keep you from participating in parish activities more often: I am disappointed in the church's employees

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	796	77.3	77.3
Somewhat	2	161	15.6	15.6
Very much, is a decisive factor	3	64	6.2	6.2
Can't say	4	9	0.9	0.9
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q10_8] To what extent do the following keep you from participating in parish activities more often: I have lots of other hobbies

Question

To what extent do the following keep you from participating in parish activities more often: I have lots of other hobbies

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	440	42.7	42.7
Somewhat	2	382	37.1	37.1
Very much, is a decisive factor	3	202	19.6	19.6
Can't say	4	6	0.6	0.6
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q10_9] To what extent do the following keep you from participating in parish activities more often: I have never been invited/asked to participate

Question

To what extent do the following keep you from participating in parish activities more often: I have never been invited/asked to participate

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	745	72.3	72.3
Somewhat	2	186	18.1	18.1
Very much, is a decisive factor	3	86	8.3	8.3
Can't say	4	13	1.3	1.3
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q10_10] To what extent do the following keep you from participating in parish activities more often: I don't know anyone from the parish

Question

To what extent do the following keep you from participating in parish activities more often: I don't know anyone from the parish

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	749	72.7	72.7
Somewhat	2	201	19.5	19.5
Very much, is a decisive factor	3	68	6.6	6.6
Can't say	4	12	1.2	1.2
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q10_11] To what extent do the following keep you from participating in parish activities more often: I have never got around to participating

Question

To what extent do the following keep you from participating in parish activities more often: I have never got around to participating

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	493	47.9	47.9
Somewhat	2	313	30.4	30.4
Very much, is a decisive factor	3	215	20.9	20.9
Can't say	4	9	0.9	0.9
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q10_12] To what extent do the following keep you from participating in parish activities more often: The church is too narrow-minded

Question

To what extent do the following keep you from participating in parish activities more often: The church is too narrow-minded

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	618	60.0	60.0
Somewhat	2	284	27.6	27.6
Very much, is a decisive factor	3	116	11.3	11.3
Can't say	4	12	1.2	1.2
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q10_13] To what extent do the following keep you from participating in parish activities more often: The church is too liberal

Question

To what extent do the following keep you from participating in parish activities more often: The church is too liberal

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	856	83.1	83.1
Somewhat	2	115	11.2	11.2
Very much, is a decisive factor	3	40	3.9	3.9
Can't say	4	19	1.8	1.8
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q10_14] To what extent do the following keep you from participating in parish activities more often: I haven't received enough information about parish activities

Question

To what extent do the following keep you from participating in parish activities more often: I haven't received enough information about parish activities

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	741	71.9	71.9
Somewhat	2	239	23.2	23.2
Very much, is a decisive factor	3	40	3.9	3.9
Can't say	4	10	1.0	1.0
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q10_15] To what extent do the following keep you from participating in parish activities more often: I have no say/influence in the parish

Question

To what extent do the following keep you from participating in parish activities more often: I have no say/influence in the parish

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	768	74.6	74.6
Somewhat	2	191	18.5	18.5
Very much, is a decisive factor	3	53	5.1	5.1
Can't say	4	18	1.7	1.7
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q10_16] To what extent do the following keep you from participating in parish activities more often: They do not organize activities that are meaningful to me

Question

To what extent do the following keep you from participating in parish activities more often: They do not organize activities that are meaningful to me

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	540	52.4	52.4
Somewhat	2	318	30.9	30.9
Very much, is a decisive factor	3	146	14.2	14.2
Can't say	4	26	2.5	2.5
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q10_17] To what extent do the following keep you from participating in parish activities more often: People in the parish are not interested in hearing my thoughts

Question

To what extent do the following keep you from participating in parish activities more often: People in the parish are not interested in hearing my thoughts

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	656	63.7	63.7
Somewhat	2	237	23.0	23.0
Very much, is a decisive factor	3	110	10.7	10.7
Can't say	4	27	2.6	2.6
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q10_18] To what extent do the following keep you from participating in parish activities more often: I prefer to handle my relationship with God personally, without any church

Question

To what extent do the following keep you from participating in parish activities more often: I prefer to handle my relationship with God personally, without any church

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	312	30.3	30.3
Somewhat	2	305	29.6	29.6

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Very much, is a decisive factor	3	400	38.8	38.8
Can't say	4	13	1.3	1.3
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q11_1] In what direction should the Evangelical Lutheran Church be developed for it to please you: The church should have more charisma

Question

*In what direction should the Evangelical Lutheran Church be developed for it to please you:
The church should have more charisma*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	115	11.2	11.2
Agree	2	267	25.9	25.9
Partly agree, partly disagree	3	350	34.0	34.0
Disagree	4	198	19.2	19.2
Strongly disagree	5	54	5.2	5.2
Can't say	6	46	4.5	4.5
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q11_2] In what direction should the Evangelical Lutheran Church be developed for it to please you: The church's doctrine should be broader-minded

Question

*In what direction should the Evangelical Lutheran Church be developed for it to please you:
The church's doctrine should be broader-minded*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	154	15.0	15.0
Agree	2	325	31.6	31.6
Partly agree, partly disagree	3	318	30.9	30.9
Disagree	4	165	16.0	16.0

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	5	28	2.7	2.7
Can't say	6	40	3.9	3.9
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q11_3] In what direction should the Evangelical Lutheran Church be developed for it to please you: The church should hold on tighter to traditions

Question

*In what direction should the Evangelical Lutheran Church be developed for it to please you:
The church should hold on tighter to traditions*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	89	8.6	8.6
Agree	2	234	22.7	22.7
Partly agree, partly disagree	3	361	35.0	35.0
Disagree	4	259	25.1	25.1
Strongly disagree	5	60	5.8	5.8
Can't say	6	27	2.6	2.6
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q11_4] In what direction should the Evangelical Lutheran Church be developed for it to please you: The church should be more evangelistic

Question

*In what direction should the Evangelical Lutheran Church be developed for it to please you:
The church should be more evangelistic*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	69	6.7	6.7
Agree	2	164	15.9	15.9
Partly agree, partly disagree	3	353	34.3	34.3
Disagree	4	322	31.3	31.3
Strongly disagree	5	59	5.7	5.7

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	6	63	6.1	6.1
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q11_5] In what direction should the Evangelical Lutheran Church be developed for it to please you: The church should stress the notions of sin and God's law more

Question

In what direction should the Evangelical Lutheran Church be developed for it to please you: The church should stress the notions of sin and God's law more

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	59	5.7	5.7
Agree	2	121	11.7	11.7
Partly agree, partly disagree	3	252	24.5	24.5
Disagree	4	397	38.5	38.5
Strongly disagree	5	170	16.5	16.5
Can't say	6	31	3.0	3.0
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q11_6] In what direction should the Evangelical Lutheran Church be developed for it to please you: The church should preach mercy and forgiveness more often

Question

In what direction should the Evangelical Lutheran Church be developed for it to please you: The church should preach mercy and forgiveness more often

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	156	15.1	15.1
Agree	2	297	28.8	28.8
Partly agree, partly disagree	3	334	32.4	32.4

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Disagree	4	172	16.7	16.7
Strongly disagree	5	35	3.4	3.4
Can't say	6	36	3.5	3.5
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q11_7] In what direction should the Evangelical Lutheran Church be developed for it to please you: The church should be more youthful

Question

*In what direction should the Evangelical Lutheran Church be developed for it to please you:
The church should be more youthful*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	148	14.4	14.4
Agree	2	362	35.1	35.1
Partly agree, partly disagree	3	305	29.6	29.6
Disagree	4	161	15.6	15.6
Strongly disagree	5	27	2.6	2.6
Can't say	6	27	2.6	2.6
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q11_8] In what direction should the Evangelical Lutheran Church be developed for it to please you: The church should have courage to reform itself more extensively

Question

*In what direction should the Evangelical Lutheran Church be developed for it to please you:
The church should have courage to reform itself more extensively*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	175	17.0	17.0
Agree	2	358	34.8	34.8
Partly agree, partly disagree	3	271	26.3	26.3

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Disagree	4	167	16.2	16.2
Strongly disagree	5	30	2.9	2.9
Can't say	6	29	2.8	2.8
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q11_9] In what direction should the Evangelical Lutheran Church be developed for it to please you: Church activities should be more joyful and lively

Question

In what direction should the Evangelical Lutheran Church be developed for it to please you: Church activities should be more joyful and lively

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	205	19.9	19.9
Agree	2	386	37.5	37.5
Partly agree, partly disagree	3	277	26.9	26.9
Disagree	4	110	10.7	10.7
Strongly disagree	5	24	2.3	2.3
Can't say	6	28	2.7	2.7
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q11_10] In what direction should the Evangelical Lutheran Church be developed for it to please you: First and foremost, the church should preach the word of God

Question

In what direction should the Evangelical Lutheran Church be developed for it to please you: First and foremost, the church should preach the word of God

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	208	20.2	20.2

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Agree	2	308	29.9	29.9
Partly agree, partly disagree	3	338	32.8	32.8
Disagree	4	118	11.5	11.5
Strongly disagree	5	29	2.8	2.8
Can't say	6	29	2.8	2.8
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q11_11] In what direction should the Evangelical Lutheran Church be developed for it to please you: First and foremost, the church should focus on helping the disadvantaged

Question

In what direction should the Evangelical Lutheran Church be developed for it to please you: First and foremost, the church should focus on helping the disadvantaged

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	285	27.7	27.7
Agree	2	421	40.9	40.9
Partly agree, partly disagree	3	251	24.4	24.4
Disagree	4	56	5.4	5.4
Strongly disagree	5	6	0.6	0.6
Can't say	6	11	1.1	1.1
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q11_12] In what direction should the Evangelical Lutheran Church be developed for it to please you: The church should emphasize more that people encounter the sacred in the peace and quiet

Question

In what direction should the Evangelical Lutheran Church be developed for it to please you: The church should emphasize more that people encounter the sacred in the peace and quiet

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	111	10.8	10.8
Agree	2	272	26.4	26.4
Partly agree, partly disagree	3	422	41.0	41.0
Disagree	4	157	15.2	15.2
Strongly disagree	5	24	2.3	2.3
Can't say	6	44	4.3	4.3
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q11_13] In what direction should the Evangelical Lutheran Church be developed for it to please you: Church events should be more ceremonious and dignified

Question

In what direction should the Evangelical Lutheran Church be developed for it to please you: Church events should be more ceremonious and dignified

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	68	6.6	6.6
Agree	2	161	15.6	15.6
Partly agree, partly disagree	3	328	31.8	31.8
Disagree	4	385	37.4	37.4
Strongly disagree	5	65	6.3	6.3
Can't say	6	23	2.2	2.2
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q11_14] In what direction should the Evangelical Lutheran Church be developed for it to please you: The church should be more tolerant

Question

In what direction should the Evangelical Lutheran Church be developed for it to please you: The church should be more tolerant

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	189	18.3	18.3
Agree	2	344	33.4	33.4

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Partly agree, partly disagree	3	309	30.0	30.0
Disagree	4	136	13.2	13.2
Strongly disagree	5	23	2.2	2.2
Can't say	6	29	2.8	2.8
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q11_15] In what direction should the Evangelical Lutheran Church be developed for it to please you: The church should listen more to its members

Question

*In what direction should the Evangelical Lutheran Church be developed for it to please you:
The church should listen more to its members*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	229	22.2	22.2
Agree	2	417	40.5	40.5
Partly agree, partly disagree	3	264	25.6	25.6
Disagree	4	71	6.9	6.9
Strongly disagree	5	9	0.9	0.9
Can't say	6	40	3.9	3.9
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q12] Do you believe in God?

Question

Do you believe in God?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I believe in God in the way Christianity teaches	1	386	37.5	37.5
I believe in God but in a different way from the church	2	263	25.5	25.5
I'm not sure whether I believe in God or not	3	197	19.1	19.1
I doubt the existence of God	4	69	6.7	6.7
I don't believe in God	5	112	10.9	10.9

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't or don't want to say	6	3	0.3	0.3
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q13_1] Do you believe that: There is a higher power?

Question

Do you believe that: There is a higher power?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	414	40.2	40.2
Consider it likely	2	358	34.8	34.8
Consider it unlikely	3	141	13.7	13.7
Do not believe at all	4	111	10.8	10.8
Can't say	5	6	0.6	0.6
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q13_2] Do you believe that: There is a personal god who answers prayers?

Question

Do you believe that: There is a personal god who answers prayers?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	289	28.1	28.1
Consider it likely	2	294	28.5	28.5
Consider it unlikely	3	263	25.5	25.5
Do not believe at all	4	166	16.1	16.1
Can't say	5	18	1.7	1.7
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q13_3] Do you believe: In the triune god - the Father, the Son and the Holy Ghost?

Question

Do you believe: In the triune god - the Father, the Son and the Holy Ghost?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	287	27.9	27.9
Consider it likely	2	280	27.2	27.2
Consider it unlikely	3	239	23.2	23.2
Do not believe at all	4	198	19.2	19.2
Can't say	5	26	2.5	2.5
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q13_4] Do you believe that: Jesus is the Son of God?**Question**

Do you believe that: Jesus is the Son of God?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	357	34.7	34.7
Consider it likely	2	297	28.8	28.8
Consider it unlikely	3	202	19.6	19.6
Do not believe at all	4	149	14.5	14.5
Can't say	5	25	2.4	2.4
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q13_5] Do you believe that: Jesus was born of a virgin?**Question**

Do you believe that: Jesus was born of a virgin?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	289	28.1	28.1
Consider it likely	2	225	21.8	21.8
Consider it unlikely	3	254	24.7	24.7
Do not believe at all	4	235	22.8	22.8
Can't say	5	27	2.6	2.6
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q13_6] Do you believe that: Jesus rose from the dead?**Question**

Do you believe that: Jesus rose from the dead?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	311	30.2	30.2
Consider it likely	2	275	26.7	26.7
Consider it unlikely	3	226	21.9	21.9
Do not believe at all	4	198	19.2	19.2
Can't say	5	20	1.9	1.9
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q13_7] Do you believe that: Jesus died to expiate our sins?**Question**

Do you believe that: Jesus died to expiate our sins?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	331	32.1	32.1
Consider it likely	2	263	25.5	25.5
Consider it unlikely	3	225	21.8	21.8
Do not believe at all	4	192	18.6	18.6
Can't say	5	19	1.8	1.8
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q13_8] Do you believe that: Jesus will return to judge the living and the dead?**Question**

Do you believe that: Jesus will return to judge the living and the dead?

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	274	26.6	26.6
Consider it likely	2	211	20.5	20.5
Consider it unlikely	3	269	26.1	26.1
Do not believe at all	4	251	24.4	24.4
Can't say	5	25	2.4	2.4
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q13_9] Do you believe that: Heaven exists?

Question

Do you believe that: Heaven exists?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	379	36.8	36.8
Consider it likely	2	301	29.2	29.2
Consider it unlikely	3	186	18.1	18.1
Do not believe at all	4	147	14.3	14.3
Can't say	5	17	1.7	1.7
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q13_10] Do you believe that: Hell exists?

Question

Do you believe that: Hell exists?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	244	23.7	23.7
Consider it likely	2	250	24.3	24.3
Consider it unlikely	3	257	25.0	25.0
Do not believe at all	4	255	24.8	24.8
Can't say	5	24	2.3	2.3
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q13_11] Do you believe that: Angels exist?**Question***Do you believe that: Angels exist?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	357	34.7	34.7
Consider it likely	2	291	28.3	28.3
Consider it unlikely	3	196	19.0	19.0
Do not believe at all	4	170	16.5	16.5
Can't say	5	16	1.6	1.6
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q13_12] Do you believe that: The miracles referred to in the Bible really happened?**Question***Do you believe that: The miracles referred to in the Bible really happened?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	250	24.3	24.3
Consider it likely	2	323	31.4	31.4
Consider it unlikely	3	292	28.3	28.3
Do not believe at all	4	144	14.0	14.0
Can't say	5	21	2.0	2.0
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q13_13] Do you believe that: God's miracles happen in this day and age?**Question***Do you believe that: God's miracles happen in this day and age?***Frequencies**

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	289	28.1	28.1
Consider it likely	2	318	30.9	30.9
Consider it unlikely	3	252	24.5	24.5
Do not believe at all	4	156	15.1	15.1
Can't say	5	15	1.5	1.5
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q13_14] Do you believe: In the second coming of Christ?

Question

Do you believe: In the second coming of Christ?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	215	20.9	20.9
Consider it likely	2	210	20.4	20.4
Consider it unlikely	3	304	29.5	29.5
Do not believe at all	4	269	26.1	26.1
Can't say	5	32	3.1	3.1
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q13_15] Do you believe that: People have to answer for their actions after death?

Question

Do you believe that: People have to answer for their actions after death?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	241	23.4	23.4
Consider it likely	2	280	27.2	27.2
Consider it unlikely	3	259	25.1	25.1
Do not believe at all	4	227	22.0	22.0
Can't say	5	23	2.2	2.2
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q13_16] Do you believe that: There will be the Last Judgment?**Question**

Do you believe that: There will be the Last Judgment?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	225	21.8	21.8
Consider it likely	2	214	20.8	20.8
Consider it unlikely	3	281	27.3	27.3
Do not believe at all	4	278	27.0	27.0
Can't say	5	32	3.1	3.1
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q13_17] Do you believe that: Devout Christians will be brought to heaven (rapture) before the apocalypse?**Question**

Do you believe that: Devout Christians will be brought to heaven (rapture) before the apocalypse?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	125	12.1	12.1
Consider it likely	2	141	13.7	13.7
Consider it unlikely	3	305	29.6	29.6
Do not believe at all	4	418	40.6	40.6
Can't say	5	41	4.0	4.0
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q13_18] Do you believe that: The teachings of Jesus can be used as guidelines for modern life?**Question**

Do you believe that: The teachings of Jesus can be used as guidelines for modern life?

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	356	34.6	34.6
Consider it likely	2	371	36.0	36.0
Consider it unlikely	3	175	17.0	17.0
Do not believe at all	4	111	10.8	10.8
Can't say	5	17	1.7	1.7
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q13_19] Do you believe that: Satan exists?

Question

Do you believe that: Satan exists?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	249	24.2	24.2
Consider it likely	2	267	25.9	25.9
Consider it unlikely	3	219	21.3	21.3
Do not believe at all	4	277	26.9	26.9
Can't say	5	18	1.7	1.7
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q14_1] What do you think God is like: Loving - hating

Question

What do you think God is like: Loving - hating

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Loving	1	423	41.1	41.1
	2	289	28.1	28.1
	3	243	23.6	23.6
	4	31	3.0	3.0
Hating	5	2	0.2	0.2
Can't say	6	42	4.1	4.1
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q14_2] What do you think God is like: Reassuring/Safe - intimidating**Question**

What do you think God is like: Reassuring/Safe - intimidating

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Reassuring/Safe	1	416	40.4	40.4
	2	304	29.5	29.5
	3	229	22.2	22.2
	4	34	3.3	3.3
Intimidating	5	8	0.8	0.8
Can't say	6	39	3.8	3.8
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q14_3] What do you think God is like: Forgiving - retributive**Question**

What do you think God is like: Forgiving - retributive

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Forgiving	1	386	37.5	37.5
	2	286	27.8	27.8
	3	272	26.4	26.4
	4	36	3.5	3.5
Retributive	5	10	1.0	1.0
Can't say	6	40	3.9	3.9
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q14_4] What do you think God is like: Caring - indifferent**Question**

What do you think God is like: Caring - indifferent

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Caring	1	386	37.5	37.5
	2	309	30.0	30.0
	3	236	22.9	22.9
	4	46	4.5	4.5
Indifferent	5	12	1.2	1.2
Can't say	6	41	4.0	4.0
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q14_5] What do you think God is like: Fair - unfair

Question

What do you think God is like: Fair - unfair

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Fair	1	389	37.8	37.8
	2	259	25.1	25.1
	3	268	26.0	26.0
	4	50	4.9	4.9
Unfair	5	23	2.2	2.2
Can't say	6	41	4.0	4.0
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q14_6] What do you think God is like: Close - distant

Question

What do you think God is like: Close - distant

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Close	1	285	27.7	27.7
	2	250	24.3	24.3
	3	297	28.8	28.8
	4	97	9.4	9.4
Distant	5	60	5.8	5.8
Can't say	6	41	4.0	4.0
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q14_7] What do you think God is like: Active - passive**Question**

What do you think God is like: Active - passive

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Active	1	202	19.6	19.6
	2	226	21.9	21.9
	3	371	36.0	36.0
	4	111	10.8	10.8
Passive	5	68	6.6	6.6
Can't say	6	52	5.0	5.0
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q15_1] How do you think people can get in contact with God: By praying**Question**

How do you think people can get in contact with God: By praying

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Completely agree	1	405	39.3	39.3
Mostly agree	2	356	34.6	34.6
Mostly disagree	3	130	12.6	12.6
Completely disagree	4	101	9.8	9.8
Can't say	5	38	3.7	3.7
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q15_2] How do you think people can get in contact with God: When surrounded by nature**Question**

How do you think people can get in contact with God: When surrounded by nature

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Completely agree	1	377	36.6	36.6
Mostly agree	2	388	37.7	37.7
Mostly disagree	3	139	13.5	13.5
Completely disagree	4	93	9.0	9.0
Can't say	5	33	3.2	3.2
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q15_3] How do you think people can get in contact with God: In a worship service

Question

How do you think people can get in contact with God: In a worship service

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Completely agree	1	249	24.2	24.2
Mostly agree	2	400	38.8	38.8
Mostly disagree	3	214	20.8	20.8
Completely disagree	4	126	12.2	12.2
Can't say	5	41	4.0	4.0
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q15_4] How do you think people can get in contact with God: By baptism

Question

How do you think people can get in contact with God: By baptism

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Completely agree	1	341	33.1	33.1
Mostly agree	2	359	34.9	34.9
Mostly disagree	3	173	16.8	16.8
Completely disagree	4	120	11.7	11.7
Can't say	5	37	3.6	3.6
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q15_5] How do you think people can get in contact with God: By Holy Communion

Question

How do you think people can get in contact with God: By Holy Communion

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Completely agree	1	320	31.1	31.1
Mostly agree	2	362	35.1	35.1
Mostly disagree	3	179	17.4	17.4
Completely disagree	4	131	12.7	12.7
Can't say	5	38	3.7	3.7
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q15_6] How do you think people can get in contact with God: By listening to one's conscience

Question

How do you think people can get in contact with God: By listening to one's conscience

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Completely agree	1	450	43.7	43.7
Mostly agree	2	367	35.6	35.6
Mostly disagree	3	105	10.2	10.2
Completely disagree	4	78	7.6	7.6
Can't say	5	30	2.9	2.9
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q15_7] How do you think people can get in contact with God: By studying the Bible

Question

How do you think people can get in contact with God: By studying the Bible

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Completely agree	1	250	24.3	24.3
Mostly agree	2	350	34.0	34.0
Mostly disagree	3	243	23.6	23.6
Completely disagree	4	141	13.7	13.7
Can't say	5	46	4.5	4.5
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q15_8] How do you think people can get in contact with God: By studying holy scriptures of other religions

Question

How do you think people can get in contact with God: By studying holy scriptures of other religions

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Completely agree	1	62	6.0	6.0
Mostly agree	2	264	25.6	25.6
Mostly disagree	3	348	33.8	33.8
Completely disagree	4	288	28.0	28.0
Can't say	5	68	6.6	6.6
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q16] Which of these statements comes closest to describing your views on the origin of human beings?

Question

Which of these statements comes closest to describing your views on the origin of human beings?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
God created man	1	344	33.4	33.4
Humans have evolved from other species without God	2	442	42.9	42.9
Humans have evolved from other species with God's guidance	3	200	19.4	19.4
Can't say	4	44	4.3	4.3

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label	value	n	%	v. %
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q17] Which of these statements comes closest to describing your views on the origins of different species?

Question

Which of these statements comes closest to describing your views on the origins of different species?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
God created all species	1	285	27.7	27.7
Species have evolved from other species without God	2	498	48.3	48.3
Species have evolved from other species with God's guidance	3	206	20.0	20.0
Can't say	4	41	4.0	4.0
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q18] Which of these statements comes closest to describing your views on Jesus Christ?

Question

Which of these statements comes closest to describing your views on Jesus Christ?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Jesus is an imaginary being	1	96	9.3	9.3
Jesus was a myth created by early Christians	2	104	10.1	10.1
Jesus was a local political/religious fanatic of some kind	3	68	6.6	6.6
Jesus was a historical person, not special in any way	4	66	6.4	6.4
Jesus was exceptional but not a prophet nor the son of God	5	126	12.2	12.2
Jesus was a prophet or inspired by God	6	118	11.5	11.5
Jesus was the incarnate son of God	7	433	42.0	42.0

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	8	19	1.8	1.8
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q19] Which of these statements comes closest to describing your views on what happens after death?

Question

Which of these statements comes closest to describing your views on what happens after death?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
There is no life after death, death marks end of existence	1	358	34.8	34.8
All raised from dead, some for eternal life, some damnation	2	229	22.2	22.2
Only some will be saved, non-believers will be damned	3	42	4.1	4.1
Everyone will be saved eventually	4	147	14.3	14.3
I believe in reincarnation	5	126	12.2	12.2
Other beliefs	6	72	7.0	7.0
Can't say	7	56	5.4	5.4
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q20_1] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Preaching the word of God

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Preaching the word of God

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	135	13.1	13.1
Fairly well	2	586	56.9	56.9

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Neither well nor badly	3	223	21.7	21.7
Fairly badly	4	39	3.8	3.8
Very badly	5	14	1.4	1.4
Can't say	6	33	3.2	3.2
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q20_2] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Supporting people's spirituality

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Supporting people's spirituality

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	44	4.3	4.3
Fairly well	2	395	38.3	38.3
Neither well nor badly	3	398	38.6	38.6
Fairly badly	4	130	12.6	12.6
Very badly	5	16	1.6	1.6
Can't say	6	47	4.6	4.6
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q20_3] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Promoting Christian values in public

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Promoting Christian values in public

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	115	11.2	11.2

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Fairly well	2	500	48.5	48.5
Neither well nor badly	3	275	26.7	26.7
Fairly badly	4	92	8.9	8.9
Very badly	5	12	1.2	1.2
Can't say	6	36	3.5	3.5
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q20_4] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Providing a solid basis for life

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Providing a solid basis for life

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	72	7.0	7.0
Fairly well	2	407	39.5	39.5
Neither well nor badly	3	366	35.5	35.5
Fairly badly	4	123	11.9	11.9
Very badly	5	20	1.9	1.9
Can't say	6	42	4.1	4.1
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q20_5] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Helping those in trouble

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Helping those in trouble

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	75	7.3	7.3
Fairly well	2	446	43.3	43.3
Neither well nor badly	3	296	28.7	28.7
Fairly badly	4	147	14.3	14.3
Very badly	5	32	3.1	3.1
Can't say	6	34	3.3	3.3
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q20_6] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Supporting people in crisis situations

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Supporting people in crisis situations

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	120	11.7	11.7
Fairly well	2	463	45.0	45.0
Neither well nor badly	3	269	26.1	26.1
Fairly badly	4	120	11.7	11.7
Very badly	5	27	2.6	2.6
Can't say	6	31	3.0	3.0
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q20_7] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Supporting parents who wish to give Christian upbringing to their children

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Supporting parents who wish to give Christian upbringing to their children

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	66	6.4	6.4
Fairly well	2	380	36.9	36.9
Neither well nor badly	3	370	35.9	35.9
Fairly badly	4	149	14.5	14.5
Very badly	5	19	1.8	1.8
Can't say	6	46	4.5	4.5
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q20_8] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Supporting the upbringing of children and youth

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Supporting the upbringing of children and youth

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	83	8.1	8.1
Fairly well	2	467	45.3	45.3
Neither well nor badly	3	308	29.9	29.9
Fairly badly	4	119	11.6	11.6
Very badly	5	18	1.7	1.7
Can't say	6	35	3.4	3.4
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q20_9] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Supporting the unemployed

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Supporting the unemployed

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	34	3.3	3.3

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Fairly well	2	246	23.9	23.9
Neither well nor badly	3	386	37.5	37.5
Fairly badly	4	228	22.1	22.1
Very badly	5	78	7.6	7.6
Can't say	6	58	5.6	5.6
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q20_10] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Helping people in emergencies

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Helping people in emergencies

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	69	6.7	6.7
Fairly well	2	420	40.8	40.8
Neither well nor badly	3	324	31.5	31.5
Fairly badly	4	138	13.4	13.4
Very badly	5	47	4.6	4.6
Can't say	6	32	3.1	3.1
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q20_11] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Defending the weak in public

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Defending the weak in public

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	50	4.9	4.9
Fairly well	2	271	26.3	26.3
Neither well nor badly	3	353	34.3	34.3
Fairly badly	4	240	23.3	23.3
Very badly	5	79	7.7	7.7
Can't say	6	37	3.6	3.6
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q20_12] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Promoting the church's message in the media (TV, radio, newspapers)

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Promoting the church's message in the media (TV, radio, newspapers)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	105	10.2	10.2
Fairly well	2	397	38.5	38.5
Neither well nor badly	3	347	33.7	33.7
Fairly badly	4	129	12.5	12.5
Very badly	5	23	2.2	2.2
Can't say	6	29	2.8	2.8
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q20_13] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Funerals

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Funerals

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	455	44.2	44.2

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Fairly well	2	451	43.8	43.8
Neither well nor badly	3	77	7.5	7.5
Fairly badly	4	18	1.7	1.7
Very badly	5	8	0.8	0.8
Can't say	6	21	2.0	2.0
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q20_14] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Baptism

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Baptism

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	506	49.1	49.1
Fairly well	2	400	38.8	38.8
Neither well nor badly	3	83	8.1	8.1
Fairly badly	4	15	1.5	1.5
Very badly	5	5	0.5	0.5
Can't say	6	21	2.0	2.0
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q20_15] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Wedding ceremonies

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Wedding ceremonies

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	515	50.0	50.0
Fairly well	2	394	38.3	38.3

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Neither well nor badly	3	85	8.3	8.3
Fairly badly	4	13	1.3	1.3
Very badly	5	3	0.3	0.3
Can't say	6	20	1.9	1.9
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q20_16] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Support for the elderly

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Support for the elderly

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	137	13.3	13.3
Fairly well	2	417	40.5	40.5
Neither well nor badly	3	296	28.7	28.7
Fairly badly	4	117	11.4	11.4
Very badly	5	32	3.1	3.1
Can't say	6	31	3.0	3.0
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q20_17] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Confirmation classes

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Confirmation classes

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	373	36.2	36.2
Fairly well	2	468	45.4	45.4

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Neither well nor badly	3	138	13.4	13.4
Fairly badly	4	21	2.0	2.0
Very badly	5	6	0.6	0.6
Can't say	6	24	2.3	2.3
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q20_18] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Activities and support for the disabled

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Activities and support for the disabled

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	98	9.5	9.5
Fairly well	2	343	33.3	33.3
Neither well nor badly	3	380	36.9	36.9
Fairly badly	4	95	9.2	9.2
Very badly	5	31	3.0	3.0
Can't say	6	83	8.1	8.1
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q20_19] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Youth work

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Youth work

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	141	13.7	13.7
Fairly well	2	492	47.8	47.8

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Neither well nor badly	3	281	27.3	27.3
Fairly badly	4	66	6.4	6.4
Very badly	5	10	1.0	1.0
Can't say	6	40	3.9	3.9
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q20_20] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Sunday schools for children

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Sunday schools for children

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	160	15.5	15.5
Fairly well	2	466	45.2	45.2
Neither well nor badly	3	280	27.2	27.2
Fairly badly	4	48	4.7	4.7
Very badly	5	8	0.8	0.8
Can't say	6	68	6.6	6.6
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q20_21] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Daytime playgroups for children

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Daytime playgroups for children

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	225	21.8	21.8

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Fairly well	2	515	50.0	50.0
Neither well nor badly	3	197	19.1	19.1
Fairly badly	4	30	2.9	2.9
Very badly	5	8	0.8	0.8
Can't say	6	55	5.3	5.3
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q20_22] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: After-school clubs for children

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: After-school clubs for children

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	145	14.1	14.1
Fairly well	2	438	42.5	42.5
Neither well nor badly	3	275	26.7	26.7
Fairly badly	4	78	7.6	7.6
Very badly	5	15	1.5	1.5
Can't say	6	79	7.7	7.7
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q20_23] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Cemetery maintenance

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Cemetery maintenance

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	354	34.4	34.4
Fairly well	2	526	51.1	51.1
Neither well nor badly	3	84	8.2	8.2
Fairly badly	4	35	3.4	3.4
Very badly	5	14	1.4	1.4
Can't say	6	17	1.7	1.7
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q20_24] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Hospital chaplains

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Hospital chaplains

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	136	13.2	13.2
Fairly well	2	404	39.2	39.2
Neither well nor badly	3	297	28.8	28.8
Fairly badly	4	61	5.9	5.9
Very badly	5	17	1.7	1.7
Can't say	6	115	11.2	11.2
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q20_25] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Family counselling

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Family counselling

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	98	9.5	9.5
Fairly well	2	327	31.7	31.7
Neither well nor badly	3	392	38.1	38.1

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Fairly badly	4	76	7.4	7.4
Very badly	5	18	1.7	1.7
Can't say	6	119	11.6	11.6
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q20_26] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Guides and Scouts

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Guides and Scouts

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	144	14.0	14.0
Fairly well	2	382	37.1	37.1
Neither well nor badly	3	313	30.4	30.4
Fairly badly	4	44	4.3	4.3
Very badly	5	13	1.3	1.3
Can't say	6	134	13.0	13.0
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q20_27] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Worship services

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Worship services

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	281	27.3	27.3
Fairly well	2	478	46.4	46.4
Neither well nor badly	3	191	18.5	18.5
Fairly badly	4	41	4.0	4.0

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very badly	5	7	0.7	0.7
Can't say	6	32	3.1	3.1
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q20_28] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Clubs for girls or boys

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Clubs for girls or boys

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	121	11.7	11.7
Fairly well	2	417	40.5	40.5
Neither well nor badly	3	336	32.6	32.6
Fairly badly	4	42	4.1	4.1
Very badly	5	9	0.9	0.9
Can't say	6	105	10.2	10.2
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q20_29] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Missionary work

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Missionary work

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	201	19.5	19.5
Fairly well	2	506	49.1	49.1
Neither well nor badly	3	226	21.9	21.9
Fairly badly	4	34	3.3	3.3

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very badly	5	8	0.8	0.8
Can't say	6	55	5.3	5.3
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q20_30] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Music events

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Music events

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	146	14.2	14.2
Fairly well	2	526	51.1	51.1
Neither well nor badly	3	256	24.9	24.9
Fairly badly	4	48	4.7	4.7
Very badly	5	3	0.3	0.3
Can't say	6	51	5.0	5.0
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q20_31] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Food banks

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Food banks

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	110	10.7	10.7
Fairly well	2	364	35.3	35.3
Neither well nor badly	3	301	29.2	29.2
Fairly badly	4	97	9.4	9.4
Very badly	5	40	3.9	3.9

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	6	118	11.5	11.5
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q20_32] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Parish magazines

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Parish magazines

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	141	13.7	13.7
Fairly well	2	441	42.8	42.8
Neither well nor badly	3	296	28.7	28.7
Fairly badly	4	64	6.2	6.2
Very badly	5	18	1.7	1.7
Can't say	6	70	6.8	6.8
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q20_33] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Foreign aid

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Foreign aid

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	124	12.0	12.0
Fairly well	2	477	46.3	46.3
Neither well nor badly	3	298	28.9	28.9
Fairly badly	4	59	5.7	5.7
Very badly	5	8	0.8	0.8
Can't say	6	64	6.2	6.2

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q20_34] How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Communication on the internet

Question

How well do you think the Evangelical Lutheran Church and its parishes have succeeded in carrying out the following: Communication on the internet

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	55	5.3	5.3
Fairly well	2	156	15.1	15.1
Neither well nor badly	3	345	33.5	33.5
Fairly badly	4	100	9.7	9.7
Very badly	5	20	1.9	1.9
Can't say	6	354	34.4	34.4
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q21] On a scale from 4 (poor) to 10 (excellent), how would you rate the general performance of the Evangelical Lutheran parishes in carrying out their activities and tasks?

Question

On a scale from 4 (poor) to 10 (excellent), how would you rate the general performance of the Evangelical Lutheran parishes in carrying out their activities and tasks?

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1011
minimum	4.00
maximum	10.00
mean	7.33
standard deviation	1.09

[Q22_1] In my childhood home: Religion was discussed**Question***In my childhood home: Religion was discussed***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	618	60.0	60.0
No	2	404	39.2	39.2
Can't say	3	8	0.8	0.8
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q22_2] In my childhood home: I was taught an evening prayer**Question***In my childhood home: I was taught an evening prayer***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	741	71.9	71.9
No	2	281	27.3	27.3
Can't say	3	8	0.8	0.8
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q22_3] In my childhood home: I feel I received a religious upbringing**Question***In my childhood home: I feel I received a religious upbringing***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	544	52.8	52.8
No	2	467	45.3	45.3
Can't say	3	19	1.8	1.8
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q22_4] In my childhood home: Sabbath days were honored**Question***In my childhood home: Sabbath days were honored***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	563	54.7	54.7
No	2	454	44.1	44.1
Can't say	3	13	1.3	1.3
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q22_5] In my childhood home: Children went to Sunday schools or parish clubs**Question***In my childhood home: Children went to Sunday schools or parish clubs***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	697	67.7	67.7
No	2	326	31.7	31.7
Can't say	3	7	0.7	0.7
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q22_6] In my childhood home: Someone said grace before meals**Question***In my childhood home: Someone said grace before meals***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	194	18.8	18.8
No	2	827	80.3	80.3
Can't say	3	9	0.9	0.9

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q22_7] In my childhood home: Worship services were regularly attended

Question

In my childhood home: Worship services were regularly attended

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	183	17.8	17.8
No	2	840	81.6	81.6
Can't say	3	7	0.7	0.7
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q22_8] In my childhood home: Family devotions were held

Question

In my childhood home: Family devotions were held

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	184	17.9	17.9
No	2	840	81.6	81.6
Can't say	3	6	0.6	0.6
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q22_9] In my childhood home: You visited a church at Christmas

Question

In my childhood home: You visited a church at Christmas

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	599	58.2	58.2
No	2	421	40.9	40.9
Can't say	3	10	1.0	1.0
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q23_1] In your opinion have you received religious upbringing from your: Mother

Question

In your opinion have you received religious upbringing from your: Mother

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	592	57.5	57.5
No	2	431	41.8	41.8
Can't say	3	7	0.7	0.7
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q23_2] In your opinion have you received religious upbringing from your: Father

Question

In your opinion have you received religious upbringing from your: Father

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	325	31.6	31.6
No	2	691	67.1	67.1
Can't say	3	14	1.4	1.4
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q23_3] In your opinion have you received religious upbringing from your: Godparent

Question

In your opinion have you received religious upbringing from your: Godparent

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	155	15.0	15.0
No	2	856	83.1	83.1
Can't say	3	19	1.8	1.8
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q23_4] In your opinion have you received religious upbringing from your: Grandmother

Question

In your opinion have you received religious upbringing from your: Grandmother

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	451	43.8	43.8
No	2	559	54.3	54.3
Can't say	3	20	1.9	1.9
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q23_5] In your opinion have you received religious upbringing from your: Grandfather

Question

In your opinion have you received religious upbringing from your: Grandfather

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	182	17.7	17.7
No	2	823	79.9	79.9
Can't say	3	25	2.4	2.4
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q24_1] If you already have or are going to get children in the future: Did you/will you give them a religious upbringing?

Question

If you already have or are going to get children in the future: Did you/will you give them a religious upbringing?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	574	55.7	55.7
No	2	404	39.2	39.2
Can't say	3	52	5.0	5.0
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q24_2] If you already have or are going to get children in the future: Did you/are you going to teach them an evening prayer?

Question

If you already have or are going to get children in the future: Did you/are you going to teach them an evening prayer?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	633	61.5	61.5
No	2	366	35.5	35.5
Can't say	3	31	3.0	3.0
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q24_3] If you already have or are going to get children in the future: Did you/do you say grace before meals?

Question

If you already have or are going to get children in the future: Did you/do you say grace before meals?

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	182	17.7	17.7
No	2	821	79.7	79.7
Can't say	3	27	2.6	2.6
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q25] The Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland has ordained women as priests since 1988. What do you think about the ordination of women?

Question

The Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland has ordained women as priests since 1988. What do you think about the ordination of women?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Approve without question	1	844	81.9	81.9
Approve with some caution	2	105	10.2	10.2
Against the ordination of women	3	65	6.3	6.3
Can't say	4	16	1.6	1.6
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q26] (IF FOR ORDINATION OF WOMEN) If you approve the ordination of women, what do you think about the objectors of women's ordination?

Question

(IF FOR ORDINATION OF WOMEN) If you approve the ordination of women, what do you think about the objectors of women's ordination?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't understand them	1	673	65.3	70.9
Understands them, allows to act according to their beliefs	2	269	26.1	28.3
Can't say	3	7	0.7	0.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	81	7.9	—
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q27] (IF AGAINST ORDINATION OF WOMEN) If you are against the ordination of women, what do you think about events with a female priest present?

Question

(IF AGAINST ORDINATION OF WOMEN) If you are against the ordination of women, what do you think about events with a female priest present?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I can attend events with a female priest present	1	37	3.6	56.9
I avoid events with a female priest present	2	25	2.4	38.5
Can't say	3	3	0.3	4.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	965	93.7	—
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q28] (IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH OR THE ORTHODOX CHURCH) Would you be willing to pay more church tax in order to maintain the operations of the parish at their current level?

Question

(IF BELONGS TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH OR THE ORTHODOX CHURCH) Would you be willing to pay more church tax in order to maintain the operations of the parish at their current level?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	161	15.6	19.9
No	2	613	59.5	75.8
Can't say	3	35	3.4	4.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	221	21.5	—
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q29_1] Which of these statements best describe your involvement in national and international aid: You donated to a charity at Christmas

Question

Which of these statements best describe your involvement in national and international aid: You donated to a charity at Christmas

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	0	596	57.9	57.9
Yes	1	434	42.1	42.1
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q29_2] Which of these statements best describe your involvement in national and international aid: You are a regular donor to a charity (e.g. a certain amount is monthly transferred from your account)

Question

Which of these statements best describe your involvement in national and international aid: You are a regular donor to a charity (e.g. a certain amount is monthly transferred from your account)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	0	898	87.2	87.2
Yes	1	132	12.8	12.8
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q29_3] Which of these statements best describe your involvement in national and international aid: You sponsor a child abroad through a charity

Question

Which of these statements best describe your involvement in national and international aid: You sponsor a child abroad through a charity

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	0	973	94.5	94.5
Yes	1	57	5.5	5.5
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q29_4] Which of these statements best describe your involvement in national and international aid: If possible, you donate money or make some other kind of a contribution when an international disaster strikes

Question

Which of these statements best describe your involvement in national and international aid: If possible, you donate money or make some other kind of a contribution when an international disaster strikes

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	0	619	60.1	60.1
Yes	1	411	39.9	39.9
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q29_5] Which of these statements best describe your involvement in national and international aid: If possible, you donate money or make some other kind of a contribution when a disaster strikes in Finland

Question

Which of these statements best describe your involvement in national and international aid: If possible, you donate money or make some other kind of a contribution when a disaster strikes in Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	0	689	66.9	66.9
Yes	1	341	33.1	33.1
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q29_6] Which of these statements best describe your involvement in national and international aid: If possible, you donate money or make some other kind of a contribution always when somebody asks

Question

Which of these statements best describe your involvement in national and international aid: If possible, you donate money or make some other kind of a contribution always when somebody asks

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	0	716	69.5	69.5
Yes	1	314	30.5	30.5
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q29_7] Which of these statements best describe your involvement in national and international aid: None of the above

Question

*Which of these statements best describe your involvement in national and international aid:
None of the above*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	0	850	82.5	82.5
Yes	1	180	17.5	17.5
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q29_8] Which of these statements best describe your involvement in national and international aid: Can't say

Question

*Which of these statements best describe your involvement in national and international aid:
Can't say*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	0	1022	99.2	99.2
Yes	1	8	0.8	0.8
		1030	100.0	100.0

[Q30] Estimate the total annual amount you donate to charity, international aid, church collection, the Common Responsibility Campaign (Fin: Yhteisvastuukeräys), development co-operation, disaster relief etc.

Question

Estimate the total annual amount you donate to charity, international aid, church collection, the Common Responsibility Campaign (Fin: Yhteisvastuukeräys), development co-operation, disaster relief etc.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	152	14.8	14.8
1-10 euros	2	260	25.2	25.2
11-20 euros	3	191	18.5	18.5
21-50 euros	4	186	18.1	18.1
51-100 euros	5	99	9.6	9.6
101-200 euros	6	62	6.0	6.0
201-500 euros	7	36	3.5	3.5
More than 500 euros	8	19	1.8	1.8
Can't say	9	25	2.4	2.4
		1030	100.0	100.0

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