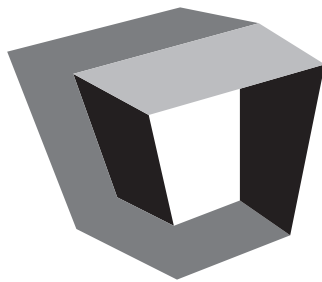


FSD3062

**Finnish Attitudes to Immigration: Suomen
Kuvalehti Survey 2015**

Codebook



FINNISH SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVE

The bibliographic citation for this codebook:

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This codebook has been generated from the version 2.0 (17.7.2018) of the data.

Finnish Social Science Data Archive
FIN-33014 University of Tampere

FSD User Services:
asiakaspalvelu.fsd@uta.fi
+358 40 190 1442

Aila Data Service Portal:
<https://services.fsd.uta.fi/>

Finnish Social Science Data Archive
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To the reader

This codebook is part of the data FSD3062 archived at the FSD (Finnish Social Science Data Archive). The dataset has been described in as much detail as possible in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, variable and value labels, and missing values have been checked. If necessary, the data have been anonymised. The data and its creators shall be cited in all publications and presentations for which the data have been used. The bibliographic citation may be in the form suggested by the archive or in the form required by the publication. The bibliographic citation suggested by the archive:

Taloustutkimus: Finnish Attitudes to Immigration: Suomen Kuvalehti Survey 2015 [dataset]. Version 2.0 (2018-07-17). Finnish Social Science Data Archive [distributor]. <http://urn.fi/urn:nbn:fi:fsd:T-FSD3062>

The user shall notify the archive of all publications where she or he has used the data. The original data creators and the archive bear no responsibility for any results or interpretations arising from the reuse of the data.

The codebook contains information on data content, structure and data collection, and includes a list of publications wholly or in part based on the data, according to publication information received by the FSD. The second part of the codebook contains information on variables: question texts, response options, and frequencies. The third part contains indexes.

Variable distributions presented in this codebook have been generated from the SPSS files. Distribution tables present variable values, frequencies (n), frequency percentages (%), and valid percentages (v. %) which take into account missing data. All distributions are unweighted. If the data contain weight variables, these will be found at the end of the variables list. In some cases frequency distributions have been substituted by descriptive statistics. Categorised responses to open-ended questions are not always included in the codebook. Distributions may contain missing data. The note "System missing (SYSMIS)" refers to missing observations (e.g. a respondent has not answered all questions) whereas "Missing (User missing)" refers to data the user has defined as missing. For example, the user may decide to code answer alternatives 'don't want to say' or 'can't say' as missing data.

The codebook may contain attached files, the most common one being the questionnaire.

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Chapter 1

Study description

1.1 Titles

Titles and data version: Finnish Attitudes to Immigration: Suomen Kuvalehti Survey 2015

Titles and data version in Finnish: Suomalaisten maahanmuuttoasenteet: Suomen Kuvalehden kysely 2015

This codebook has been generated from the version 2.0 (17.7.2018) of the data.

1.2 Subject description

Authoring entity

Taloustutkimus

Rahkonen, Juho (Taloustutkimus)

Copyright statement for the data

In accordance with the agreement between FSD and the depositor.

Depositor

Pernaa, Ville (Suomen Kuvalehti)

Date of deposit

23.9.2015

Keywords

ethnic groups; immigrants; immigration; international migration; mass media; political parties; racial prejudice

Topic Classification

Fields of Science Classification: Social sciences

CESSDA Classification: Social behaviour and attitudes; Social welfare policy

Series description

The data belong to the series:

Individual datasets

Individual datasets that do not belong to any series.

Abstract

The survey, commissioned by the newsmagazine Suomen Kuvalehti, charted attitudes in Finland towards immigrants from different countries as well as beliefs about race.

First, the respondents were asked to state their position on a scale from 0 to 10, where 10 indicated they hoped that Finland would be populated as much as possible by people of Finnish origin sharing the national values, and 0 that they hoped Finland would be populated as much as possible by people from a diversity of countries and ethnic backgrounds. Next, opinions were studied regarding how desirable or undesirable the respondents thought it was that immigrants of certain nationalities would come to Finland. The nationalities mentioned were Swedes, Germans, Russians, Estonians, US Americans, Somalis, Kosovars, Iraqis, Afghans, Syrians, Chinese, Thai and Ukrainians. The respondents were also asked to what extent they agreed with the following four statements: 'The mental abilities of black Africans are lower than those of white people living in Western countries', 'All people have equal value regardless of the colour of their skin or ethnic background', 'The white European race should be prevented from being mixed with darker races because otherwise the original population of Europe will become extinct before long', and 'There is no such thing as 'race' since all human beings are genetically very much alike'.

One question studied whether the respondents thought the Finnish media reported more negatively or positively on the Perussuomalaiset party (the Finns Party) than on the other political parties.

Background variables included the respondent's gender, age, region of residence (NUTS3), major region of residence (NUTS2), city or type of municipality, education, occupational status and economic activity, household composition, number and ages of children living at home, total gross annual income of the household, and type of housing.

1.3 Structure and collection of the data

Country: Finland

Geographic coverage: Finland

Analysis or observation unit type: Individual

Universe: People aged 15-79 living in Finland

Collection date: 12.8.2015 – 13.8.2015

Data collector(s): Taloustutkimus

Data producer(s): Suomen Kuvalehti

Mode of data collection: Self-administered questionnaire: Web-based (CAWI)

Type of research instrument: Structured questionnaire

Time period covered: 2015

Time method of the data collection: Cross-section

Number of variables and cases: The data contain 44 variables and 1000 cases.

Sampling procedure: Probability: Stratified

The sample of 1,000 persons was drawn from among the Taloustutkimus Internet panel members to be representative of the 15-79-year-old Finnish population in terms of age, gender, and place of residence.

The Taloustutkimus Internet panel currently holds over 50,000 members. They have been recruited in connection with nationally representative surveys conducted by Taloustutkimus or through random sampling from Finland's population register.

1.4 Use of data

Related publications

Elsing, Alexandra (2017) The Effect of Trauma and Discrimination on the Psychological Well-Being Among Asylum-Seekers in Finland. Pro gradu, Åbo Akademi.

Saarnio, Tomi (2016). Taudinaiheuttajille koetun haavoittuvuuden vaikutus suomalaisten maahanmuuttoasenteisiin. Helsinki: Helsingin yliopisto. Maantieteen pro gradu -tutkielma. <https://helda.helsinki.fi/>

Updated list of publications in the study description at

https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD3062?lang=en&study_language=en

Related studies

FSD3063 Finnish Attitudes to Immigration: Iltalehti Survey 2015

Related material

Tutkimuksen toteutus [verkkodokumentti]. Helsinki: Taloustutkimus. Saatavissa: http://suomenkuvalehti.fi/wp-content/uploads/2015/09/Internet_paneeli_tutkimuksen-toteutustapa.pdf [viitattu 02.11.2015].

Location of the data collection

Finnish Social Science Data Archive

Weighting

There are no weight variables in the data.

Restrictions

The dataset is (A) openly available for all users without registration (CC BY 4.0).

Chapter 2

Variables

[FSD_NO] FSD study number

Question

FSD study number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1000
minimum	3062.00
maximum	3062.00
mean	3062.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_VR] FSD edition number

Question

FSD edition number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1000
minimum	2.00
maximum	2.00
mean	2.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_ID] FSD case id

Question

FSD case id

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1000
minimum	1.00
maximum	1000.00
mean	500.50
standard deviation	288.82

[FSD_LI] FSD license CC BY 4.0

Question

FSD license CC BY 4.0

[Q1] How do you feel about immigration policy?

Question

How do you feel about immigration policy?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I hope there would be as many people as possible from different countries with diverse appearances in Finland	1	73	7.3	7.3
	2	75	7.5	7.5
	3	139	13.9	13.9
	4	105	10.5	10.5
	5	185	18.5	18.5
	6	94	9.4	9.4
	7	107	10.7	10.7
	8	102	10.2	10.2
	9	40	4.0	4.0

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label	value	n	%	v. %
I hope there would be as many native Finns as possible in Finland who share Finnish national values	10	80	8.0	8.0
		1000	100.0	100.0

[Q2_1] How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? Swedes

Question

How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? Swedes

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very undesirable	1	17	1.7	1.7
Fairly undesirable	2	54	5.4	5.4
Fairly desirable	3	403	40.3	40.3
Very desirable	4	457	45.7	45.7
Can't say	5	69	6.9	6.9
		1000	100.0	100.0

[Q2_2] How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? Germans

Question

How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? Germans

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very undesirable	1	21	2.1	2.1
Fairly undesirable	2	55	5.5	5.5
Fairly desirable	3	433	43.3	43.3
Very desirable	4	425	42.5	42.5
Can't say	5	66	6.6	6.6
		1000	100.0	100.0

[Q2_3] How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? Russians

Question

How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? Russians

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very undesirable	1	243	24.3	24.3
Fairly undesirable	2	295	29.5	29.5
Fairly desirable	3	303	30.3	30.3
Very desirable	4	75	7.5	7.5
Can't say	5	84	8.4	8.4
		1000	100.0	100.0

[Q2_4] How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? Estonians

Question

How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? Estonians

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very undesirable	1	38	3.8	3.8
Fairly undesirable	2	154	15.4	15.4
Fairly desirable	3	475	47.5	47.5
Very desirable	4	261	26.1	26.1
Can't say	5	72	7.2	7.2
		1000	100.0	100.0

[Q2_5] How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? People from the United States of America

Question

How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? People from the United States of America

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very undesirable	1	22	2.2	2.2
Fairly undesirable	2	81	8.1	8.1
Fairly desirable	3	454	45.4	45.4
Very desirable	4	370	37.0	37.0
Can't say	5	73	7.3	7.3
		1000	100.0	100.0

[Q2_6] How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? Somalis**Question**

How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? Somalis

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very undesirable	1	386	38.6	38.6
Fairly undesirable	2	259	25.9	25.9
Fairly desirable	3	190	19.0	19.0
Very desirable	4	64	6.4	6.4
Can't say	5	101	10.1	10.1
		1000	100.0	100.0

[Q2_7] How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? Iraqis**Question**

How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? Iraqis

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very undesirable	1	290	29.0	29.0
Fairly undesirable	2	318	31.8	31.8

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2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Fairly desirable	3	218	21.8	21.8
Very desirable	4	67	6.7	6.7
Can't say	5	107	10.7	10.7
		1000	100.0	100.0

[Q2_8] How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? Afghans

Question

How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? Afghans

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very undesirable	1	301	30.1	30.1
Fairly undesirable	2	300	30.0	30.0
Fairly desirable	3	223	22.3	22.3
Very desirable	4	71	7.1	7.1
Can't say	5	105	10.5	10.5
		1000	100.0	100.0

[Q2_9] How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? Syrians

Question

How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? Syrians

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very undesirable	1	269	26.9	26.9
Fairly undesirable	2	303	30.3	30.3
Fairly desirable	3	240	24.0	24.0
Very desirable	4	73	7.3	7.3
Can't say	5	115	11.5	11.5

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label	value	n	%	v. %
		1000	100.0	100.0

[Q2_10] How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? Chinese people

Question

How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? Chinese people

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very undesirable	1	72	7.2	7.2
Fairly undesirable	2	197	19.7	19.7
Fairly desirable	3	470	47.0	47.0
Very desirable	4	165	16.5	16.5
Can't say	5	96	9.6	9.6
		1000	100.0	100.0

[Q2_11] How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? Thai

Question

How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? Thai

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very undesirable	1	63	6.3	6.3
Fairly undesirable	2	196	19.6	19.6
Fairly desirable	3	493	49.3	49.3
Very desirable	4	153	15.3	15.3
Can't say	5	95	9.5	9.5
		1000	100.0	100.0

[Q2_12] How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? Ukrainians

Question

How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? Ukrainians

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very undesirable	1	113	11.3	11.3
Fairly undesirable	2	277	27.7	27.7
Fairly desirable	3	400	40.0	40.0
Very desirable	4	106	10.6	10.6
Can't say	5	104	10.4	10.4
		1000	100.0	100.0

[Q2_13] How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? Turks

Question

How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? Turks

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very undesirable	1	196	19.6	19.6
Fairly undesirable	2	326	32.6	32.6
Fairly desirable	3	301	30.1	30.1
Very desirable	4	73	7.3	7.3
Can't say	5	104	10.4	10.4
		1000	100.0	100.0

[Q2_14] How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? Kosovans

Question

How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? Kosovans

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very undesirable	1	156	15.6	15.6
Fairly undesirable	2	298	29.8	29.8
Fairly desirable	3	350	35.0	35.0
Very desirable	4	86	8.6	8.6
Can't say	5	110	11.0	11.0
		1000	100.0	100.0

[Q3_1] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Mental abilities of black Africans are poorer than those of white Westerners

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Mental abilities of black Africans are poorer than those of white Westerners

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	576	57.6	57.6
Disagree to some extent	2	203	20.3	20.3
Agree to some extent	3	100	10.0	10.0
Strongly agree	4	53	5.3	5.3
Can't say	5	68	6.8	6.8
		1000	100.0	100.0

[Q3_2] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: All people are equal regardless of the colour of their skin or their ethnic background

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: All people are equal regardless of the colour of their skin or their ethnic background

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	47	4.7	4.7
Disagree to some extent	2	42	4.2	4.2
Agree to some extent	3	203	20.3	20.3
Strongly agree	4	695	69.5	69.5
Can't say	5	13	1.3	1.3
		1000	100.0	100.0

[Q3_3] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The white European race must be prevented from mixing with darker races, because this will lead to eventual extinction of the original European population

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The white European race must be prevented from mixing with darker races, because this will lead to eventual extinction of the original European population

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	632	63.2	63.2
Disagree to some extent	2	205	20.5	20.5
Agree to some extent	3	81	8.1	8.1
Strongly agree	4	48	4.8	4.8
Can't say	5	34	3.4	3.4
		1000	100.0	100.0

[Q3_4] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Different human races do not exist, because all humans are genetically very alike

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Different human races do not exist, because all humans are genetically very alike

Frequencies

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	78	7.8	7.8
Disagree to some extent	2	135	13.5	13.5
Agree to some extent	3	322	32.2	32.2
Strongly agree	4	388	38.8	38.8
Can't say	5	77	7.7	7.7
		1000	100.0	100.0

[Q4] How do you feel about the way Finnish press treats the Finns Party (Perussuomalaiset). Has the media coverage of the Finns Party been...

Question

How do you feel about the way Finnish press treats the Finns Party (Perussuomalaiset). Has the media coverage of the Finns Party been...

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
More negative than of other political parties	1	408	40.8	40.8
No more negative or positive than of other political parties	2	497	49.7	49.7
More positive than of other political parties	3	49	4.9	4.9
Can't say	4	46	4.6	4.6
		1000	100.0	100.0

[BV1] Weight variable

Question

Weight variable

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1000
minimum	1.97
maximum	13.59

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

statistic	value
mean	4.28
standard deviation	2.17

[BV2] If the parliamentary elections were held now, the representative of which political party or group would you vote for?

Question

If the parliamentary elections were held now, the representative of which political party or group would you vote for?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finnish Social Democratic Party (SDP)	1	101	10.1	10.1
National Coalition Party (KOK)	2	205	20.5	20.5
Centre Party (KESK)	3	156	15.6	15.6
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	56	5.6	5.6
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	5	33	3.3	3.3
Finns Party (PS)	6	102	10.2	10.2
Christian Democrats in Finland (KD)	7	18	1.8	1.8
Green League (VIHR)	8	126	12.6	12.6
Would not vote	9	36	3.6	3.6
Does not have the right to vote	10	1	0.1	0.1
Does not want to answer	11	45	4.5	4.5
Can't say	12	106	10.6	10.6
Other	13	15	1.5	1.5
		1000	100.0	100.0

[BV3] The respondent's gender

Question

The respondent's gender

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Male	1	570	57.0	57.0

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Female	2	430	43.0	43.0
		1000	100.0	100.0

[BV4] The respondent's age**Question***The respondent's age***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1000
minimum	16.00
maximum	79.00
mean	52.37
standard deviation	15.81

[BV5] The respondent's region of residence (NUTS3)**Question***The respondent's region of residence (NUTS3)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Uusimaa	1	328	32.8	32.8
Finland proper (Varsinais-Suomi)	2	89	8.9	8.9
Satakunta	4	23	2.3	2.3
Tavastia proper (Kanta-Häme)	5	22	2.2	2.2
Pirkanmaa	6	103	10.3	10.3
Päijänne Tavastia (Päijät-Häme)	7	40	4.0	4.0
Kymenlaakso	8	29	2.9	2.9
South Karelia (Etelä-Karjala)	9	20	2.0	2.0
Southern Savonia (Etelä-Savo)	10	26	2.6	2.6
Northern Savonia (Pohjois-Savo)	11	49	4.9	4.9
Northern Karelia (Pohjois-Karjala)	12	30	3.0	3.0
Central Finland (Keski-Suomi)	13	55	5.5	5.5

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Southern Ostrobothnia (Etelä-Pohjanmaa)	14	39	3.9	3.9
Ostrobothnia (Pohjanmaa)	15	24	2.4	2.4
Central Ostrobothnia (Keski-Pohjanmaa)	16	7	0.7	0.7
Northern Ostrobothnia (Pohjois-Pohjanmaa)	17	78	7.8	7.8
Kainuu	18	13	1.3	1.3
Lapland (Lappi)	19	25	2.5	2.5
Can't say	20	0	0.0	0.0
		1000	100.0	100.0

[BV6] The respondent's major region of residence (NUTS2)

Question

The respondent's major region of residence (NUTS2)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Helsinki-Uusimaa	1	328	32.8	32.8
Southern Finland (Etelä-Suomi)	2	200	20.0	20.0
Western Finland (Länsi-Suomi)	3	244	24.4	24.4
Northern and Eastern Finland (Pohjois- ja Itä-Suomi)	4	228	22.8	22.8
		1000	100.0	100.0

[BV7] The respondent's municipality of residence

Question

The respondent's municipality of residence

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Helsinki	1	146	14.6	14.6
Espoo/Kauniainen/Vantaa	2	101	10.1	10.1
Other municipality in the capital area	3	46	4.6	4.6
Turku	4	47	4.7	4.7
Tampere	5	53	5.3	5.3
Other town with more than 50,000 inhabitants	6	227	22.7	22.7

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Other city/town	7	229	22.9	22.9
Other municipality	8	151	15.1	15.1
Can't say	9	0	0.0	0.0
		1000	100.0	100.0

[BV8] The respondent's education**Question***The respondent's education***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Primary education	1	92	9.2	9.2
Upper secondary education (vocational, technical, commercial)	2	203	20.3	20.3
Upper secondary education (general)	3	129	12.9	12.9
College level vocational education	4	188	18.8	18.8
Polytechnic education (post-secondary but below full university degree)	5	97	9.7	9.7
University or other higher education	6	291	29.1	29.1
Can't say	7	0	0.0	0.0
		1000	100.0	100.0

[BV9] The respondent's economic activity and occupational status**Question***The respondent's economic activity and occupational status***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Entrepreneur, self-employed, own account worker	1	52	5.2	5.2
Higher managerial employee	2	39	3.9	3.9
Lower managerial/professional employee	3	172	17.2	17.2
Intermediate level employee (clerical, technical, admin.)	4	140	14.0	14.0

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Worker	5	170	17.0	17.0
Farmer, agricultural occupations	6	12	1.2	1.2
Student, pupil	7	90	9.0	9.0
Pensioner/retired	8	266	26.6	26.6
Housewife/house husband, homemaker	9	9	0.9	0.9
Unemployed	10	50	5.0	5.0
Can't say	11	0	0.0	0.0
		1000	100.0	100.0

[BV10] The respondent's household composition

Question

The respondent's household composition

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Single household (one adult living alone)	1	273	27.3	27.3
Married/cohabiting couple with no children	2	256	25.6	25.6
Other household with adults only (all aged over 18)	3	215	21.5	21.5
Household with children aged under 18 years	4	256	25.6	25.6
Can't say	5	0	0.0	0.0
		1000	100.0	100.0

[BV11_1] Ages of children living in the household: 0-2 years

Question

Ages of children living in the household: 0-2 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	941	94.1	94.1
Mentioned	1	59	5.9	5.9
		1000	100.0	100.0

[BV11_2] Ages of children living in the household: 3-6 years**Question***Ages of children living in the household: 3-6 years***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	929	92.9	92.9
Mentioned	1	71	7.1	7.1
		1000	100.0	100.0

[BV11_3] Ages of children living in the household: 7-12 years**Question***Ages of children living in the household: 7-12 years***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	885	88.5	88.5
Mentioned	1	115	11.5	11.5
		1000	100.0	100.0

[BV11_4] Ages of children living in the household: 13-15 years**Question***Ages of children living in the household: 13-15 years***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	920	92.0	92.0
Mentioned	1	80	8.0	8.0
		1000	100.0	100.0

[BV11_5] Ages of children living in the household: 16-17 years**Question***Ages of children living in the household: 16-17 years***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	936	93.6	93.6
Mentioned	1	64	6.4	6.4
		1000	100.0	100.0

[BV11_6] Ages of children living in the household: No children under 18 living in the household**Question***Ages of children living in the household: No children under 18 living in the household***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	284	28.4	28.4
Mentioned	1	716	71.6	71.6
		1000	100.0	100.0

[BV11_7] Ages of children living in the household: Can't say**Question***Ages of children living in the household: Can't say***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	976	97.6	97.6
Mentioned	1	24	2.4	2.4
		1000	100.0	100.0

[BV12] The respondent's household size**Question***The respondent's household size***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
1 person	1	274	27.4	27.4
2 persons	2	429	42.9	42.9
3 persons	3	140	14.0	14.0
4 persons	4	108	10.8	10.8
5 people or more	5	49	4.9	4.9
Can't say	7	0	0.0	0.0
		1000	100.0	100.0

[BV13] The total gross annual income of the respondent's household**Question***The total gross annual income of the respondent's household***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Under 10,000 euros/year	1	50	5.0	5.0
10,000 - 20,000 euros/year	2	86	8.6	8.6
20,001 - 30,000 euros/year	3	97	9.7	9.7
30,001 - 40,000 euros/year	4	128	12.8	12.8
40,001 - 50,000 euros/year	5	137	13.7	13.7
50,001 - 60,000 euros/year	6	123	12.3	12.3
60,001 - 70,000 euros/year	7	87	8.7	8.7
70,001 - 80,000 euros/year	8	65	6.5	6.5
80,001 - 90,000 euros/year	9	49	4.9	4.9
Over 90,000 euros/year	10	79	7.9	7.9
Don't want to answer	11	99	9.9	9.9
Can't say	12	0	0.0	0.0
		1000	100.0	100.0

[BV14] The respondent's type of accommodation**Question***The respondent's type of accommodation*

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Detached house	1	386	38.6	38.6
Row house/Semi-detached house	2	212	21.2	21.2
Block of flats	3	402	40.2	40.2
Can't say	4	0	0.0	0.0
		1000	100.0	100.0

Chapter 3

Indexes

3.1 Variables in the order of occurrence

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FSD edition number [FSD_VR]	5
FSD case id [FSD_ID]	6
FSD license CC BY 4.0 [FSD_LI]	6
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How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? Germans [Q2_2]	7
How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? Russians [Q2_3]	8
How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? Estonians [Q2_4]	8
How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? People from the United States of America [Q2_5]	8
How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? Somalis [Q2_6]	9
How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? Iraqis [Q2_7]	9
How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? Afghans [Q2_8]	10
How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? Syrians [Q2_9]	10
How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? Chinese people [Q2_10]	11

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How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? Chinese people	11
How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? Estonians	8
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How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? Swedes	7
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How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? Thai	11
How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nation-	

alities to Finland? Turks	12
How desirable or undesirable do you consider immigration by people of the following nationalities to Finland? Ukrainians	12
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