

FSD3086

**Finnish Opinions on Security Policy and
National Defence 2015**

Codebook



FINNISH SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVE

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To the reader

This codebook is part of the data FSD3086 archived at the FSD (Finnish Social Science Data Archive). The dataset has been described in as much detail as possible in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, variable and value labels, and missing values have been checked. If necessary, the data have been anonymised. The data and its creators shall be cited in all publications and presentations for which the data have been used. The bibliographic citation may be in the form suggested by the archive or in the form required by the publication. The bibliographic citation suggested by the archive:

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The user shall notify the archive of all publications where she or he has used the data. The original data creators and the archive bear no responsibility for any results or interpretations arising from the reuse of the data.

The codebook contains information on data content, structure and data collection, and includes a list of publications wholly or in part based on the data, according to publication information received by the FSD. The second part of the codebook contains information on variables: question texts, response options, and frequencies. The third part contains indexes.

Variable distributions presented in this codebook have been generated from the SPSS files. Distribution tables present variable values, frequencies (n), frequency percentages (%), and valid percentages (v. %) which take into account missing data. All distributions are unweighted. If the data contain weight variables, these will be found at the end of the variables list. In some cases frequency distributions have been substituted by descriptive statistics. Categorised responses to open-ended questions are not always included in the codebook. Distributions may contain missing data. The note "System missing (SYSMIS)" refers to missing observations (e.g. a respondent has not answered all questions) whereas "Missing (User missing)" refers to data the user has defined as missing. For example, the user may decide to code answer alternatives 'don't want to say' or 'can't say' as missing data.

The codebook may contain attached files, the most common one being the questionnaire.

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Chapter 1

Study description

1.1 Titles

Titles and data version: Finnish Opinions on Security Policy and National Defence 2015

Titles and data version in Finnish: Turvallisuuspolitiikka- ja maanpuolustustutkimus 2015

This codebook has been generated from the version 3.0 (22.8.2018) of the data.

1.2 Subject description

Authoring entity

Advisory Board for Defence Information (ABDI)

Copyright statement for the data

In accordance with the agreement between FSD and the depositor.

Depositor

Turja, Tuomo (Taloustutkimus)

Date of deposit

22.1.2016

Keywords

armed forces; conflict; conflict resolution; conscription; defence; defence and state security policy; European integration; foreign policy; foreign relations; international alliances; international

1. Study description

conflict resolution; military expenditure; military operations; national security; public expenditure; refugees

Topic Classification

Fields of Science Classification: Social sciences

CESSDA Classification: Conflict, security and peace; Political behaviour and attitudes

Series description

The data belong to the series:

Finnish Opinions on Security Policy and National Defence

The Finnish Opinions on Security Policy and National Defence series includes all surveys conducted by the Advisory Board for Defence Information (ABDI). Their focus is on security policy, foreign policy and national defence. The FSD collections cover data from 1992 onwards. The surveys contain a set of core questions repeated over the years.

Abstract

The annual survey charted Finnish public opinion on foreign policy, defence policy, security, military alliances, military service, and international armed conflicts at the time of the survey. Some questions charted asylum policy and views on factors affecting safety and security.

Opinions were charted on the success of foreign policy in the previous few years, funds allocated to the Defence Forces, whether Finland should resort to armed defence in case of any sort of attack, and how the global security situation would develop in the next five years. The respondents' readiness to participate in defending Finland in case of attack were queried. Views were probed on the current, conscription-based defence system and whether women should also participate in conscription. The respondents were asked whether Finland should form military alliances and whether Finland should apply for NATO membership. Concern caused by certain phenomena and issues was charted, such as the economic situation in Europe, global warming, proliferation of weapons of mass destruction, international terrorism, cybercrime, increase in the number of asylum-seekers, situation in Ukraine, and religious extremist groups.

Some questions pertained to issues affecting the safety and security of Finland. These included, among others, Finland's EU membership, potential NATO membership, participation in the EU defence and in international crisis management, and military non-alignment. Satisfaction with defence policy in the previous few years was investigated. Views were charted on Finnish military cooperation in the EU, with NATO and with other Nordic countries.

Opinions were probed on the possibility of a military threat against Finland in the following 10 years as well as Finland's chances to defend itself against an enemy in conventional warfare. The respondents were asked what their idea of the military tasks of the Finnish Defence Forces were (e.g. defending the territorial integrity of Finland, participating in the defence of the EU). Views were studied on Finland's preparedness for the prevention of various security

threats, such as armed threat, infectious diseases and epidemics, environmental hazards, uncontrolled immigration, political pressure from other states, economic crisis, terrorism, and attacks against information systems and networks. The respondents were asked how Russia's actions affected/would affect Finland's security. Finally, opinions were charted on the increasing numbers of asylum-seekers in Finland and other European countries, the need for joint immigration and asylum policy in the EU, and how well Finland and the EU had prepared for the increasing number of asylum-seekers.

Background variables included, among others, the respondent's gender, age, economic activity and occupational status, marital status, occupation of the household head, household composition, ages of children living at home, gross annual income of the household, newspaper reading habits, level of education, consumer durables in the household, type of accommodation, region of residence, number of inhabitants in the municipality of residence, Internet use, and political party choice in the previous parliamentary elections.

1.3 Structure and collection of the data

Country: Finland

Geographic coverage: Finland

Analysis or observation unit type: Individual

Universe: People aged 15-79 living in Finland, excluding the Åland Islands

Collection date: 5.11.2015 – 23.11.2015

Data collector(s): Taloustutkimus

Mode of data collection: Face-to-face interview

Type of research instrument: Structured questionnaire

Time period covered: 2015

Time method of the data collection: Longitudinal: Trend/Repeated cross-section

Number of variables and cases: The data contain 139 variables and 1005 cases.

Sampling procedure: Non-probability: Quota

Quotas based on age, gender, region and municipality type distributions. For this study, interviews were conducted in 104 municipalities, 68 of which were urban municipalities.

1.4 Use of data

Related publications

Finländarnas åsikter om Finlands utrikes-, säkerhets- och försvarspolitik 2015 (2016) [online]. Helsingfors: Planeringskommissionen för försvarsinformation PFI . http://www.defmin.fi/files/3334/MTS_201 [hämtad 25.2.2016].

Finns' Opinions on Foreign and Security Policy, Defence and Security Issues 2015 (2016) [on-

1. Study description

line]. Helsinki: Advisory Board of Defence Information, ABDI. http://www.defmin.fi/files/3335/MTS_2015_re
[cited 25 Feb. 2016].

Gustafsberg, Harri & Nyman, Markku (2018). Yksilöresilienssi ja yhteiskunnan turvallisuus. Tampere: Mentoritiimi.

Suomalaisten mielipiteitä ulko- ja turvallisuuspolitiikasta, maanpuolustuksesta ja turvallisuudesta 2015 (2016). Helsinki: Maanpuolustustiedotuksen suunnittelukunta MTS. Tiedotteita ja katsauksia: Tammikuu 2016; 1/2016. http://www.defmin.fi/files/3338/MTS_mielipidetutkimus_15_raportti_su
[viitattu 25.2.2016].

Vartiainen, Mikko (2021) Maanpuolustustahtoisuuden yhteys turvallisuuden ja turvattomuuden tunteisiin maanpuolustustiedotuksen suunnittelukunnan mielipidekyselyissä. Johtamisen ja sotilaspedagogiikan laitos. Maanpuolustuskorkeakoulu.

Updated list of publications in the study description at

https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD3086?lang=en&study_language=en

Location of the data collection

Finnish Social Science Data Archive

Weighting

The data contain a weight variable (paino), matching the sample to the distributions of the 15-79 year-old population (in thousands).

Restrictions

The dataset is (B) available for research, teaching and study.

Chapter 2

Variables

[FSD_NO] FSD study number

Question

FSD study number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1005
minimum	3086.00
maximum	3086.00
mean	3086.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_VR] FSD edition number

Question

FSD edition number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1005
minimum	3.00
maximum	3.00
mean	3.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_ID] FSD case id

Question

FSD case id

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1005
minimum	1.00
maximum	1005.00
mean	503.00
standard deviation	290.26

[Q1] In your opinion, how well has Finland managed its foreign policy over the past few years?

Question

In your opinion, how well has Finland managed its foreign policy over the past few years?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very poorly	1	51	5.1	5.1
Fairly poorly	2	275	27.4	27.4
Fairly well	3	593	59.0	59.0
Very well	4	28	2.8	2.8
Can't say	5	58	5.8	5.8
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q2] What is your opinion on the defence forces funding?

Question

What is your opinion on the defence forces funding?

Frequencies

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Funding should be decreased a lot	1	29	2.9	2.9
Funding should be decreased a little	2	53	5.3	5.3
Funding should be kept at present level	3	429	42.7	42.7
Funding should be increased a little	4	341	33.9	33.9
Funding should be increased a lot	5	110	10.9	10.9
Can't say	6	43	4.3	4.3
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q3] If Finland were attacked, do you think the Finns should in all circumstances take up arms in defence of their country, even if the outcome seemed uncertain?

Question

If Finland were attacked, do you think the Finns should in all circumstances take up arms in defence of their country, even if the outcome seemed uncertain?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	775	77.1	77.1
No	2	174	17.3	17.3
Can't say	3	56	5.6	5.6
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q4] If Finland were attacked, would you be prepared to participate in different defence tasks according to your skills and abilities?

Question

If Finland were attacked, would you be prepared to participate in different defence tasks according to your skills and abilities?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	852	84.8	84.8

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	2	122	12.1	12.1
Can't say	3	31	3.1	3.1
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q5] Considering the present state of the world, do you think that over the next five years Finns and Finland will live in a more secure or insecure world?

Question

Considering the present state of the world, do you think that over the next five years Finns and Finland will live in a more secure or insecure world?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Live in a more secure world	1	112	11.1	11.1
Live in a less secure world	2	642	63.9	63.9
There will be no change	3	237	23.6	23.6
Can't say	4	14	1.4	1.4
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q6] Should Finland keep the present universal conscription, adopt a selective conscription, or give up the conscription army altogether and adopt to a professional army?

Question

Should Finland keep the present universal conscription, adopt a selective conscription, or give up the conscription army altogether and adopt to a professional army?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Keep the present universal conscription system	1	756	75.2	75.2
Change to selective conscription with smaller reserves	2	120	11.9	11.9
Change from universal conscription to professional army	3	104	10.3	10.3

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	4	25	2.5	2.5
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q7] In your opinion, should Finland continue its policy of military non-alignment or enter a military alliance?

Question

In your opinion, should Finland continue its policy of military non-alignment or enter a military alliance?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Remain militarily non-aligned	1	561	55.8	55.8
Enter a military alliance	2	325	32.3	32.3
Can't say	3	119	11.8	11.8
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q8] In your opinion, should Finland seek to become a member of NATO?

Question

In your opinion, should Finland seek to become a member of NATO?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	260	25.9	25.9
No	2	600	59.7	59.7
Can't say	3	145	14.4	14.4
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q9_1] How concerned are you about the future because of: Prospects for the European economy

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Prospects for the European economy

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all concerned	1	31	3.1	3.1
Not very concerned	2	163	16.2	16.2
Somewhat concerned	3	549	54.6	54.6
Very concerned	4	253	25.2	25.2
Can't say	5	9	0.9	0.9
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q9_2] How concerned are you about the future because of: Global warming

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Global warming

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all concerned	1	84	8.4	8.4
Not very concerned	2	207	20.6	20.6
Somewhat concerned	3	430	42.8	42.8
Very concerned	4	282	28.1	28.1
Can't say	5	2	0.2	0.2
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q9_3] How concerned are you about the future because of: Proliferation of weapons of mass destruction

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Proliferation of weapons of mass destruction

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all concerned	1	62	6.2	6.2
Not very concerned	2	215	21.4	21.4
Somewhat concerned	3	381	37.9	37.9

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	4	332	33.0	33.0
Can't say	5	15	1.5	1.5
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q9_4] How concerned are you about the future because of: International terrorism

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: International terrorism

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all concerned	1	29	2.9	2.9
Not very concerned	2	133	13.2	13.2
Somewhat concerned	3	385	38.3	38.3
Very concerned	4	454	45.2	45.2
Can't say	5	4	0.4	0.4
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q9_5] How concerned are you about the future because of: Recent developments in Russia

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Recent developments in Russia

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all concerned	1	65	6.5	6.5
Not very concerned	2	234	23.3	23.3
Somewhat concerned	3	447	44.5	44.5
Very concerned	4	244	24.3	24.3
Can't say	5	15	1.5	1.5
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q9_6] How concerned are you about the future because of: Increase in the number of immigrants in Finland

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Increase in the number of immigrants in Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all concerned	1	104	10.3	10.3
Not very concerned	2	231	23.0	23.0
Somewhat concerned	3	315	31.3	31.3
Very concerned	4	351	34.9	34.9
Can't say	5	4	0.4	0.4
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q9_7] How concerned are you about the future because of: The situation in Syria

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: The situation in Syria

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all concerned	1	62	6.2	6.2
Not very concerned	2	206	20.5	20.5
Somewhat concerned	3	402	40.0	40.0
Very concerned	4	312	31.0	31.0
Can't say	5	23	2.3	2.3
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q9_8] How concerned are you about the future because of: Threats to information networks, i.e. cyber threats

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Threats to information networks, i.e. cyber threats

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all concerned	1	85	8.5	8.5
Not very concerned	2	266	26.5	26.5
Somewhat concerned	3	428	42.6	42.6
Very concerned	4	193	19.2	19.2
Can't say	5	33	3.3	3.3
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q9_9] How concerned are you about the future because of: Increase in the number of people seeking refuge from Europe**Question**

How concerned are you about the future because of: Increase in the number of people seeking refuge from Europe

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all concerned	1	59	5.9	5.9
Not very concerned	2	195	19.4	19.4
Somewhat concerned	3	391	38.9	38.9
Very concerned	4	353	35.1	35.1
Can't say	5	7	0.7	0.7
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q9_10] How concerned are you about the future because of: Increase in the number of people seeking refuge from Finland**Question**

How concerned are you about the future because of: Increase in the number of people seeking refuge from Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all concerned	1	80	8.0	8.0
Not very concerned	2	200	19.9	19.9

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Somewhat concerned	3	338	33.6	33.6
Very concerned	4	383	38.1	38.1
Can't say	5	4	0.4	0.4
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q9_11] How concerned are you about the future because of: Employment situation in Finland

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Employment situation in Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all concerned	1	30	3.0	3.0
Not very concerned	2	107	10.6	10.6
Somewhat concerned	3	375	37.3	37.3
Very concerned	4	491	48.9	48.9
Can't say	5	2	0.2	0.2
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q9_12] How concerned are you about the future because of: The situation in Ukraine

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: The situation in Ukraine

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all concerned	1	89	8.9	8.9
Not very concerned	2	333	33.1	33.1
Somewhat concerned	3	419	41.7	41.7
Very concerned	4	138	13.7	13.7
Can't say	5	26	2.6	2.6
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q9_13] How concerned are you about the future because of: Religious extremist groups

Question

How concerned are you about the future because of: Religious extremist groups

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all concerned	1	88	8.8	8.8
Not very concerned	2	211	21.0	21.0
Somewhat concerned	3	339	33.7	33.7
Very concerned	4	358	35.6	35.6
Can't say	5	9	0.9	0.9
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q10_1] How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's membership in the EU

Question

How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's membership in the EU

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases security	1	508	50.5	50.5
Has no effect	2	364	36.2	36.2
Decreases security	3	101	10.0	10.0
Can't say	4	32	3.2	3.2
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q10_2] How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's potential NATO membership

Question

How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's potential NATO membership

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases security	1	341	33.9	33.9
Has no effect	2	189	18.8	18.8
Decreases security	3	367	36.5	36.5
Can't say	4	108	10.7	10.7
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q10_3] How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Increase in Finland's international economic cooperation

Question

How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Increase in Finland's international economic cooperation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases security	1	439	43.7	43.7
Has no effect	2	426	42.4	42.4
Decreases security	3	81	8.1	8.1
Can't say	4	59	5.9	5.9
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q10_4] How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's participation in the EU's common defence

Question

How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's participation in the EU's common defence

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases security	1	557	55.4	55.4
Has no effect	2	290	28.9	28.9
Decreases security	3	100	10.0	10.0
Can't say	4	58	5.8	5.8
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q10_5] How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's participation in Nordic defence cooperation

Question

How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Finland's participation in Nordic defence cooperation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases security	1	755	75.1	75.1
Has no effect	2	177	17.6	17.6
Decreases security	3	32	3.2	3.2
Can't say	4	41	4.1	4.1
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q10_6] How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Participation of Finnish troops in international crisis management operations

Question

How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Participation of Finnish troops in international crisis management operations

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases security	1	396	39.4	39.4
Has no effect	2	433	43.1	43.1
Decreases security	3	128	12.7	12.7
Can't say	4	48	4.8	4.8
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q10_7] How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Military non-alignment of Finland

Question

How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Military non-alignment of Finland

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases security	1	386	38.4	38.4
Has no effect	2	339	33.7	33.7
Decreases security	3	220	21.9	21.9
Can't say	4	60	6.0	6.0
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q10_8] How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Increase in foreign ownership in Finnish economic life

Question

How do you think the following affect the security of Finns and Finland: Increase in foreign ownership in Finnish economic life

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Increases security	1	64	6.4	6.4
Has no effect	2	433	43.1	43.1
Decreases security	3	457	45.5	45.5
Can't say	4	51	5.1	5.1
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q11] In your opinion, how well has Finland managed its defence policy over the past few years?

Question

In your opinion, how well has Finland managed its defence policy over the past few years?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very poorly	1	23	2.3	2.3
Fairly poorly	2	188	18.7	18.7
Fairly well	3	690	68.7	68.7
Very well	4	51	5.1	5.1
Can't say	5	53	5.3	5.3
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q12_1] What is your attitude to military cooperation: In the European Union

Question

What is your attitude to military cooperation: In the European Union

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very negative	1	15	1.5	1.5
Fairly negative	2	104	10.3	10.3
Fairly positive	3	623	62.0	62.0
Very positive	4	230	22.9	22.9
Can't say	5	33	3.3	3.3
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q12_2] What is your attitude to military cooperation: With NATO

Question

What is your attitude to military cooperation: With NATO

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very negative	1	95	9.5	9.5
Fairly negative	2	272	27.1	27.1
Fairly positive	3	416	41.4	41.4
Very positive	4	159	15.8	15.8
Can't say	5	63	6.3	6.3
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q12_3] What is your attitude to military cooperation: With all Nordic countries

Question

What is your attitude to military cooperation: With all Nordic countries

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very negative	1	4	0.4	0.4
Fairly negative	2	29	2.9	2.9
Fairly positive	3	469	46.7	46.7
Very positive	4	482	48.0	48.0
Can't say	5	21	2.1	2.1
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q12_4] What is your attitude to military cooperation: With Sweden

Question

What is your attitude to military cooperation: With Sweden

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very negative	1	6	0.6	0.6
Fairly negative	2	30	3.0	3.0
Fairly positive	3	410	40.8	40.8
Very positive	4	542	53.9	53.9
Can't say	5	17	1.7	1.7
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q13] How likely do you consider it that Finland will face military threat in the next 10 years?

Question

How likely do you consider it that Finland will face military threat in the next 10 years?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all likely	1	45	4.5	4.5
Very unlikely	2	203	20.2	20.2
Fairly unlikely	3	512	50.9	50.9
Fairly likely	4	188	18.7	18.7
Very likely	5	29	2.9	2.9
Can't say	6	28	2.8	2.8
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q14] If Finland were involved in a war fought by conventional weapons what kind of chances would it have?

Question

If Finland were involved in a war fought by conventional weapons what kind of chances would it have?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very poor chances	1	119	11.8	11.8
Fairly poor chances	2	514	51.1	51.1
Fairly good chances	3	322	32.0	32.0
Very good chances	4	21	2.1	2.1
Can't say	5	29	2.9	2.9
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q15_1] Do you think military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Defending Finland's territorial integrity

Question

Do you think military duties of the Finnish Armed Forces should include: Defending Finland's territorial integrity

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	969	96.4	96.4
No	2	21	2.1	2.1
Can't say	3	15	1.5	1.5
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q15_2] Do you think military duties of the Finnish Defence Forces should include: Participating in defending the European Union

Question

Do you think military duties of the Finnish Defence Forces should include: Participating in defending the European Union

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	607	60.4	60.4
No	2	327	32.5	32.5
Can't say	3	71	7.1	7.1
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q15_3] Do you think military duties of the Finnish Defence Forces should include: Participating in preventing crises and threatening situations in different parts of the world

Question

Do you think military duties of the Finnish Defence Forces should include: Participating in preventing crises and threatening situations in different parts of the world

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	562	55.9	55.9
No	2	385	38.3	38.3
Can't say	3	58	5.8	5.8
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q16_1] How well prepared do you think Finland is for: Armed attack

Question

How well prepared do you think Finland is for: Armed attack

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very poorly	1	28	2.8	2.8
Fairly poorly	2	282	28.1	28.1
Fairly well	3	594	59.1	59.1
Very well	4	46	4.6	4.6
Can't say	5	55	5.5	5.5
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q16_2] How well prepared do you think Finland is for: Availability of energy

Question

How well prepared do you think Finland is for: Availability of energy

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very poorly	1	27	2.7	2.7
Fairly poorly	2	251	25.0	25.0
Fairly well	3	633	63.0	63.0
Very well	4	43	4.3	4.3
Can't say	5	51	5.1	5.1
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q16_3] How well prepared do you think Finland is for: Various infectious diseases, epidemics

Question

How well prepared do you think Finland is for: Various infectious diseases, epidemics

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very poorly	1	22	2.2	2.2
Fairly poorly	2	102	10.1	10.1
Fairly well	3	604	60.1	60.1
Very well	4	251	25.0	25.0
Can't say	5	26	2.6	2.6
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q16_4] How well prepared do you think Finland is for: Various environmental threats (floods, oil accidents, transports of dangerous goods)

Question

How well prepared do you think Finland is for: Various environmental threats (floods, oil accidents, transports of dangerous goods)

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very poorly	1	23	2.3	2.3
Fairly poorly	2	165	16.4	16.4
Fairly well	3	648	64.5	64.5
Very well	4	141	14.0	14.0
Can't say	5	28	2.8	2.8
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q16_5] How well prepared do you think Finland is for: Runaway immigration

Question

How well prepared do you think Finland is for: Runaway immigration

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very poorly	1	164	16.3	16.3
Fairly poorly	2	502	50.0	50.0
Fairly well	3	296	29.5	29.5
Very well	4	26	2.6	2.6
Can't say	5	17	1.7	1.7
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q16_6] How well prepared do you think Finland is for: Climate change

Question

How well prepared do you think Finland is for: Climate change

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very poorly	1	52	5.2	5.2
Fairly poorly	2	358	35.6	35.6
Fairly well	3	501	49.9	49.9
Very well	4	36	3.6	3.6
Can't say	5	58	5.8	5.8
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q16_7] How well prepared do you think Finland is for for countering the following security threats: International crime

Question

How well prepared do you think Finland is for for countering the following security threats: International crime

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very poorly	1	74	7.4	7.4
Fairly poorly	2	350	34.8	34.8
Fairly well	3	492	49.0	49.0
Very well	4	43	4.3	4.3
Can't say	5	46	4.6	4.6
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q16_8] How well prepared do you think Finland is for: Foreign political pressure

Question

How well prepared do you think Finland is for: Foreign political pressure

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very poorly	1	49	4.9	4.9
Fairly poorly	2	352	35.0	35.0
Fairly well	3	466	46.4	46.4
Very well	4	42	4.2	4.2
Can't say	5	96	9.6	9.6
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q16_9] How well prepared do you think Finland is for: Foreign economic pressure

Question

How well prepared do you think Finland is for: Foreign economical pressure

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very poorly	1	56	5.6	5.6
Fairly poorly	2	401	39.9	39.9
Fairly well	3	424	42.2	42.2
Very well	4	22	2.2	2.2
Can't say	5	102	10.1	10.1
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q16_10] How well prepared do you think Finland is for: Major disasters and accidents

Question

How well prepared do you think Finland is for: Major disasters and accidents

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very poorly	1	24	2.4	2.4
Fairly poorly	2	145	14.4	14.4
Fairly well	3	700	69.7	69.7
Very well	4	108	10.7	10.7
Can't say	5	28	2.8	2.8
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q16_11] How well prepared do you think Finland is for: Economic crisis

Question

How well prepared do you think Finland is for: Economic crisis

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very poorly	1	104	10.3	10.3
Fairly poorly	2	578	57.5	57.5
Fairly well	3	273	27.2	27.2
Very well	4	13	1.3	1.3
Can't say	5	37	3.7	3.7
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q16_12] How well prepared do you think Finland is for: Terrorism

Question

How well prepared do you think Finland is for: Terrorism

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very poorly	1	92	9.2	9.2
Fairly poorly	2	329	32.7	32.7
Fairly well	3	489	48.7	48.7
Very well	4	50	5.0	5.0
Can't say	5	45	4.5	4.5
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q16_13] How well prepared do you think Finland is for: Attacks against information networks i.e. cyberthreats

Question

How well prepared do you think Finland is for: Attacks against information networks i.e. cyberthreats

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very poorly	1	69	6.9	6.9
Fairly poorly	2	303	30.1	30.1
Fairly well	3	498	49.6	49.6
Very well	4	44	4.4	4.4
Can't say	5	91	9.1	9.1
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q17] Your assessment of the military situation in the regions just across the Finnish border over the next ten years

Question

Your assessment of the military situation in the regions just across the Finnish border over the next ten years

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Roughly the same as at present	1	498	49.6	49.6
More threatening than at present	2	441	43.9	43.9
Less threatening than at present	3	44	4.4	4.4
Can't say	4	22	2.2	2.2
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q18] How do you think Russia's recent actions affect the security of Finland?

Question

How do you think Russia's recent actions affect the security of Finland?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Russia's recent actions have a very positive impact on Finland's security	1	0	0.0	0.0
Russia's recent actions have a fairly positive impact on Finland's security	2	36	3.6	3.6
Russia's recent actions have neither negative nor positive impact on Finland's security	3	393	39.1	39.1
Russia's recent actions have a fairly negative impact on Finland's security	4	468	46.6	46.6
Russia's recent actions have a very negative impact on Finland's security	5	72	7.2	7.2
Can't say	6	36	3.6	3.6
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q19_1] What is your opinion on the increasing number of asylum seekers? In Finland

Question

What is your opinion on the increasing number of asylum seekers? In Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very negative	1	147	14.6	14.6
Fairly negative	2	333	33.1	33.1

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Neither positive nor negative	3	299	29.8	29.8
Fairly positive	4	195	19.4	19.4
Very positive	5	25	2.5	2.5
Can't say	6	6	0.6	0.6
		1005	100.0	100.0

**[Q19_2] What is your opinion on the increasing number of asylum seekers?
In other European countries**

Question

What is your opinion on the increasing number of asylum seekers? In other European countries

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very negative	1	89	8.9	8.9
Fairly negative	2	352	35.0	35.0
Neither positive nor negative	3	359	35.7	35.7
Fairly positive	4	160	15.9	15.9
Very positive	5	23	2.3	2.3
Can't say	6	22	2.2	2.2
		1005	100.0	100.0

**[Q20] Do you feel that the European Union needs a joint immigration - and
asylum policy?**

Question

Do you feel that the European Union needs a joint immigration - and asylum policy?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	863	85.9	85.9
No	2	113	11.2	11.2
Can't say	3	29	2.9	2.9
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q21_1] How do you think the European Union has prepared for the increasing number of people seeking asylum?

Question

How do you think the European Union has prepared for the increasing number of people seeking asylum?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very poorly	1	158	15.7	15.7
Fairly poorly	2	547	54.4	54.4
Neither well nor poorly	3	181	18.0	18.0
Fairly well	4	96	9.6	9.6
Very well	5	2	0.2	0.2
Can't say	6	21	2.1	2.1
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q21_2] How do you think Finland has prepared for the increasing number of people seeking asylum?

Question

How do you think Finland has prepared for the increasing number of people seeking asylum?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very poorly	1	173	17.2	17.2
Fairly poorly	2	493	49.1	49.1
Neither well nor poorly	3	192	19.1	19.1
Fairly well	4	135	13.4	13.4
Very well	5	2	0.2	0.2
Can't say	6	10	1.0	1.0
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q22] The candidate of which political party or group did you vote for in the 2015 PARLIAMENTARY elections?

Question

The candidate of which political party or group did you vote for in the 2015 PARLIAMENTARY elections?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finnish Social Democratic Party (SDP)	1	136	13.5	13.9
National Coalition Party (KOK)	2	117	11.6	12.0
Centre Party (KESK)	3	159	15.8	16.3
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	70	7.0	7.2
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	5	30	3.0	3.1
Finns Party (PS)	6	106	10.5	10.8
Christian Democrats in Finland (KD)	7	17	1.7	1.7
Green League (VIHR)	8	109	10.8	11.1
Does not want to answer	9	46	4.6	4.7
No, did not vote	10	148	14.7	15.1
Doesn't have the right to vote, no franchise	11	11	1.1	1.1
Can't say	12	18	1.8	1.8
Other	13	11	1.1	1.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	27	2.7	—
		1005	100.0	100.0

[Q23] The candidate of which political party or group would you most likely vote for, if the PARLIAMENTARY elections were held now?

Question

The candidate of which political party or group would you most likely vote for, if the PARLIAMENTARY elections were held now?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finnish Social Democratic Party (SDP)	1	157	15.6	16.1
National Coalition Party (KOK)	2	116	11.5	11.9
Centre Party (KESK)	3	167	16.6	17.1
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	72	7.2	7.4
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	5	31	3.1	3.2
Finns Party (PS)	6	77	7.7	7.9
Christian Democrats in Finland (KD)	7	19	1.9	1.9
Green League (VIHR)	8	130	12.9	13.3
Does not want to answer	9	41	4.1	4.2
Wouldn't vote	10	48	4.8	4.9
Does not have the right to vote	11	4	0.4	0.4
Can't say	12	101	10.0	10.3
Other	13	15	1.5	1.5

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	27	2.7	–
		1005	100.0	100.0

[PAINO] Weight variable

Question

Weight variable

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1005
minimum	0.59
maximum	27.06
mean	4.25
standard deviation	2.61

[BV1] The respondent's gender

Question

The respondent's gender

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Female	1	511	50.8	50.8
Male	2	494	49.2	49.2
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV2] The respondent's age

Question

The respondent's age

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1005
minimum	15.00
maximum	79.00
mean	46.95
standard deviation	18.48

[BV3] The respondent's employment status

Question

The respondent's employment status

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Full-time employment	1	390	38.8	38.8
Part-time employment	2	117	11.6	11.6
Not in employment	3	498	49.6	49.6
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV4] The respondent's economic activity and occupational status

Question

The respondent's economic activity and occupational status

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Farmer, agricultural occupations	1	7	0.7	0.7
Worker	2	233	23.2	23.2
Intermediate level employee	3	87	8.7	8.7
Lower managerial/professional employee	4	96	9.6	9.6
Entrepreneur, self-employed, own account worker	5	59	5.9	5.9
Higher managerial employee	6	8	0.8	0.8
Housewife/house husband, homemaker	7	18	1.8	1.8
Student, pupil	8	123	12.2	12.2
Pensioner/retired	9	304	30.2	30.2
Unemployed	10	70	7.0	7.0
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV5] The respondent's marital status**Question***The respondent's marital status***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Married or cohabiting	1	540	53.7	53.7
Single, never married	2	277	27.6	27.6
Divorced or separated	3	133	13.2	13.2
Widowed	4	53	5.3	5.3
Does not want to answer	5	2	0.2	0.2
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV6] Economic activity and occupational status of the person with the highest income in the household**Question***Economic activity and occupational status of the person with the highest income in the household***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Farmer, agricultural occupations	1	8	0.8	0.8
Worker	2	269	26.8	26.8
Intermediate level employee	3	96	9.6	9.6
Lower managerial/professional employee	4	124	12.3	12.3
Entrepreneur, self-employed, own account worker	5	68	6.8	6.8
Higher managerial employee	6	22	2.2	2.2
Housewife/house husband, homemaker	7	4	0.4	0.4
Student, pupil	8	72	7.2	7.2
Pensioner/retired	9	285	28.4	28.4
Unemployed	10	57	5.7	5.7
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV7] Is the respondent the person with the highest income in the household?

Question

Is the respondent the person with the highest income in the household?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	670	66.7	66.7
No	2	271	27.0	27.0
Spouses/partners have equal incomes	3	64	6.4	6.4
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV8] Who in the household is mainly responsible for everyday shopping?

Question

Who in the household is mainly responsible for everyday shopping?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
The respondent	1	531	52.8	52.8
The respondent together with someone else	2	360	35.8	35.8
Someone else than the respondent	3	114	11.3	11.3
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV9] Household type

Question

Household type

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
One-person household	1	362	36.0	36.0
Married/cohabiting couple with no children	2	277	27.6	27.6
Other household with adults only (all aged over 18)	3	107	10.6	10.6

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Household with children	4	259	25.8	25.8
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV10_0] Age of children living in the household: Under one year

Question

Age of children living in the household: Under one year

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	221	22.0	85.3
Mentioned	1	38	3.8	14.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	746	74.2	–
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV10_1] Age of children living in the household: 1 year

Question

Age of children living in the household: 1 year

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	233	23.2	90.0
Mentioned	1	26	2.6	10.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	746	74.2	–
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV10_2] Age of children living in the household: 2 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 2 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	232	23.1	89.6
Mentioned	1	27	2.7	10.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	746	74.2	–
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV10_3] Age of children living in the household: 3 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 3 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	237	23.6	91.5
Mentioned	1	22	2.2	8.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	746	74.2	–
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV10_4] Age of children living in the household: 4 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 4 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	231	23.0	89.2
Mentioned	1	28	2.8	10.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	746	74.2	–
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV10_5] Age of children living in the household: 5 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 5 years

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	226	22.5	87.3
Mentioned	1	33	3.3	12.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	746	74.2	–
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV10_6] Age of children living in the household: 6 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 6 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	234	23.3	90.3
Mentioned	1	25	2.5	9.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	746	74.2	–
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV10_7] Age of children living in the household: 7 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 7 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	226	22.5	87.3
Mentioned	1	33	3.3	12.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	746	74.2	–
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV10_8] Age of children living in the household: 8 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 8 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	237	23.6	91.5
Mentioned	1	22	2.2	8.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	746	74.2	–
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV10_9] Age of children living in the household: 9 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 9 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	230	22.9	88.8
Mentioned	1	29	2.9	11.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	746	74.2	–
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV10_10] Age of children living in the household: 10 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 10 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	241	24.0	93.1
Mentioned	1	18	1.8	6.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	746	74.2	–
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV10_11] Age of children living in the household: 11 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 11 years

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	232	23.1	89.6
Mentioned	1	27	2.7	10.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	746	74.2	–
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV10_12] Age of children living in the household: 12 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 12 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	242	24.1	93.4
Mentioned	1	17	1.7	6.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	746	74.2	–
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV10_13] Age of children living in the household: 13 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 13 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	240	23.9	92.7
Mentioned	1	19	1.9	7.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	746	74.2	–
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV10_14] Age of children living in the household: 14 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 14 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	227	22.6	87.6
Mentioned	1	32	3.2	12.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	746	74.2	–
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV10_15] Age of children living in the household: 15 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 15 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	233	23.2	90.0
Mentioned	1	26	2.6	10.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	746	74.2	–
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV10_16] Age of children living in the household: 16 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 16 years

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	230	22.9	88.8
Mentioned	1	29	2.9	11.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	746	74.2	–
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV10_17] Age of children living in the household: 17 years

Question

Age of children living in the household: 17 years

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	230	22.9	88.8
Mentioned	1	29	2.9	11.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	746	74.2	–
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV11] Total number of children aged under 18 living in the household

Question

Total number of children aged under 18 living in the household

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	259
minimum	1.00
maximum	7.00
mean	1.87
standard deviation	1.00

[BV12] Annual gross income of the household (incomes of all family members summed up before taxes)?

Question

Annual gross income of the household (incomes of all family members summed up before taxes)?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Under 10,001 euros/year	1	62	6.2	6.2
10,001-15,000 euros/year	2	95	9.5	9.5
15,001-20,000 euros/year	3	86	8.6	8.6
20,001-25,000 euros/year	4	86	8.6	8.6
25,001-30,000 euros/year	5	74	7.4	7.4
30,001-35,000 euros/year	6	53	5.3	5.3
35,001-40,000 euros/year	7	53	5.3	5.3
40,001-45,000 euros/year	8	51	5.1	5.1
45,001-50,000 euros/year	9	46	4.6	4.6
50,001-55,000 euros/year	10	29	2.9	2.9
55,001-60,000 euros/year	11	38	3.8	3.8

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label	value	n	%	v. %
60,001-70,000 euros/year	12	66	6.6	6.6
70,001-80,000 euros/year	13	39	3.9	3.9
80,001-90,000 euros/year	14	31	3.1	3.1
Over 90,000 euros/year	15	57	5.7	5.7
Can't say/Doesn't want to answer	16	139	13.8	13.8
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV13] Number of persons in the household (including the respondent)

Question

Number of persons in the household (including the respondent)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1005
minimum	1.00
maximum	30.00
mean	2.18
standard deviation	1.55

[BV14_1] Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: The top three in Finland (Helsingin Sanomat, Aamulehti, Turun Sanomat)

Question

Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: The top three in Finland (Helsingin Sanomat, Aamulehti, Turun Sanomat)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	627	62.4	62.4
Mentioned	1	378	37.6	37.6
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV14_2] Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: Maaseudun Tulevaisuus**Question***Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: Maaseudun Tulevaisuus***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	958	95.3	95.3
Mentioned	1	47	4.7	4.7
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV14_3] Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: Other newspaper**Question***Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: Other newspaper***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	501	49.9	49.9
Mentioned	1	504	50.1	50.1
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV14_4] Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: Ilta-Sanomat**Question***Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: Ilta-Sanomat***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	566	56.3	56.3
Mentioned	1	439	43.7	43.7
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV14_5] Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: Iltalehti**Question***Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: Iltalehti***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	605	60.2	60.2
Mentioned	1	400	39.8	39.8
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV14_6] Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: Kauppalehti**Question***Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: Kauppalehti***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	939	93.4	93.4
Mentioned	1	66	6.6	6.6
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV14_7] Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: None of the above**Question***Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: None of the above***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	912	90.7	90.7
Mentioned	1	93	9.3	9.3
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV14_8] Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: Can't say**Question***Newspapers regularly read by the respondent: Can't say***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1001	99.6	99.6
Mentioned	1	4	0.4	0.4
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV15] The respondent's education**Question***The respondent's education***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Primary or lower secondary education	1	189	18.8	18.8
Upper secondary education (vocational)	2	322	32.0	32.0
Upper secondary education (general)	3	101	10.0	10.0
College level vocational education	4	136	13.5	13.5
Polytechnic/university of applied sciences education	5	80	8.0	8.0
University education	6	174	17.3	17.3
Does not want to answer	7	3	0.3	0.3
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV16_1] Does the household have: Car?**Question***Does the household have: Car?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	260	25.9	25.9

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	745	74.1	74.1
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV16_2] Does the household own: House/apartment

Question

Does the household own: House/apartment

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	400	39.8	39.8
Mentioned	1	605	60.2	60.2
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV16_3] Does the household own: A leisure time apartment

Question

Does the household own: A leisure time apartment

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	735	73.1	73.1
Mentioned	1	270	26.9	26.9
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV16_4] Does the household have: Landline telephone

Question

Does the household have: Landline telephone

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	926	92.1	92.1
Mentioned	1	79	7.9	7.9
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV16_5] Does the household have: Mobile phone

Question

Does the household have: Mobile phone

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	19	1.9	1.9
Mentioned	1	986	98.1	98.1
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV16_6] Does the household have: Digital camera

Question

Does the household have: Digital camera

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	319	31.7	31.7
Mentioned	1	686	68.3	68.3
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV16_7] Does the household have: Digital TV/receiver

Question

Does the household have: Digital TV/receiver

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	180	17.9	17.9

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	825	82.1	82.1
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV16_8] Does the household have: Cable/satellite TV

Question

Does the household have: Cable/satellite TV

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	514	51.1	51.1
Mentioned	1	491	48.9	48.9
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV16_9] Does the household have: Pay channels

Question

Does the household have: Pay channels

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	816	81.2	81.2
Mentioned	1	189	18.8	18.8
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV16_10] Does the household have: High definition TV (HD ready or Full HD)

Question

Does the household have: High definition TV (HD ready or Full HD)

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	519	51.6	51.6
Mentioned	1	486	48.4	48.4
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV16_11] Does the household have: High definition (HD) digital tuner in TV or digital receiver

Question

Does the household have: High definition (HD) digital tuner in TV or digital receiver

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	729	72.5	72.5
Mentioned	1	276	27.5	27.5
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV16_12] Does the household have: DVD player

Question

Does the household have: DVD player

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	424	42.2	42.2
Mentioned	1	581	57.8	57.8
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV16_13] Does the household have: Digital TV recorder

Question

Does the household have: Digital TV recorder

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	637	63.4	63.4
Mentioned	1	368	36.6	36.6
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV16_14] Does the household have: Blu-ray player

Question

Does the household have: Blu-ray player

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	794	79.0	79.0
Mentioned	1	211	21.0	21.0
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV16_15] Does the household have: Desktop computer

Question

Does the household have: Desktop computer

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	637	63.4	63.4
Mentioned	1	368	36.6	36.6
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV16_16] Does the household have: Laptop computer

Question

Does the household have: Laptop computer

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	232	23.1	23.1

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	773	76.9	76.9
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV16_17] Does the household have: Tablet computer

Question

Does the household have: Tablet computer

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	549	54.6	54.6
Mentioned	1	456	45.4	45.4
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV16_18] Does the household have: Video game console

Question

Does the household have: Video game console

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	687	68.4	68.4
Mentioned	1	318	31.6	31.6
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV16_19] Does the household have: Broadband Internet (ADSL/cable modem/USB modem)

Question

Does the household have: Broadband Internet (ADSL/cable modem/USB modem)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	178	17.7	17.7
Mentioned	1	827	82.3	82.3
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV16_20] Does the household have: Other Internet connection (modem/ISDN)

Question

Does the household have: Other Internet connection (modem/ISDN)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	832	82.8	82.8
Mentioned	1	173	17.2	17.2
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV16_21] Does the household have: Can't say

Question

Does the household have: Can't say

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1002	99.7	99.7
Mentioned	1	3	0.3	0.3
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV17] Type of housing

Question

Type of housing

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Detached house/farmhouse	1	281	28.0	28.0

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Rowhouse/semi-detached house	2	204	20.3	20.3
Block of flats	3	520	51.7	51.7
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV18] Number of inhabitants in the respondent's municipality of residence

Question

Number of inhabitants in the respondent's municipality of residence

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Over 100,000	1	426	42.4	42.4
50,001 - 100,000	2	141	14.0	14.0
30,001 - 50,000	3	69	6.9	6.9
10,000 - 30,000	4	211	21.0	21.0
Under 10,000 inhabitants	5	158	15.7	15.7
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV19] Type of the respondent's municipality of residence

Question

Type of the respondent's municipality of residence

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
City	1	830	82.6	82.6
Other municipality	2	175	17.4	17.4
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV20] Major region (NUTS2)

Question

Major region (NUTS2)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Helsinki - Uusimaa	1	239	23.8	23.8
Southern Finland	2	154	15.3	15.3
Western Finland	3	284	28.3	28.3
Eastern-Finland/Northern-Finland	4	328	32.6	32.6
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV22] The respondent's region of residence (NUTS3)**Question**

The respondent's region of residence (NUTS3)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Uusimaa	1	239	23.8	23.8
Finland proper (Varsinais-Suomi)	2	83	8.3	8.3
Satakunta	4	44	4.4	4.4
Tavastia proper (Kanta-Häme)	5	15	1.5	1.5
Pirkanmaa	6	114	11.3	11.3
Päijänne Tavastia (Päijät-Häme)	7	1	0.1	0.1
Kymenlaakso	8	14	1.4	1.4
South Karelia (Etelä-Karjala)	9	41	4.1	4.1
Southern Savonia (Etelä-Savo)	10	39	3.9	3.9
Northern Savonia (Pohjois-Savo)	11	73	7.3	7.3
Northern Karelia (Pohjois-Karjala)	12	32	3.2	3.2
Central Finland (Keski-Suomi)	13	58	5.8	5.8
Southern Ostrobothnia (Etelä-Pohjanmaa)	14	33	3.3	3.3
Ostrobothnia (Pohjanmaa)	15	35	3.5	3.5
Central Ostrobothnia (Keski-Pohjanmaa)	16	10	1.0	1.0
Northern Ostrobothnia (Pohjois-Pohjanmaa)	17	126	12.5	12.5
Kainuu	18	16	1.6	1.6
Lapland (Lappi)	19	32	3.2	3.2
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV23] Do you have access to and use a mobile phone?**Question**

Do you have access to and use a mobile phone?

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1000	99.5	99.5
No	2	5	0.5	0.5
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV24_1] Where do you use the Internet: At home

Question

Where do you use the Internet: At home

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	66	6.6	7.3
Mentioned	1	841	83.7	92.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	98	9.8	–
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV24_2] Where do you use the Internet: At work

Question

Where do you use the Internet: At work

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	587	58.4	64.7
Mentioned	1	320	31.8	35.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	98	9.8	–
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV24_3] Where do you use the Internet: At school/polytechnic/university or other educational institution

Question

Where do you use the Internet: At school/polytechnic/university or other educational institution

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	816	81.2	90.0
Mentioned	1	91	9.1	10.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	98	9.8	–
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV24_4] Where do you use the Internet: In a relative's or friend's home

Question

Where do you use the Internet: In a relative's or friend's home

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	894	89.0	98.6
Mentioned	1	13	1.3	1.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	98	9.8	–
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV24_5] Where do you use the Internet: In the library

Question

Where do you use the Internet: In the library

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	891	88.7	98.2
Mentioned	1	16	1.6	1.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	98	9.8	–
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV24_6] Where do you use the Internet: With a mobile device (regardless of location)

Question

Where do you use the Internet: With a mobile device (regardless of location)

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	461	45.9	50.8
Mentioned	1	446	44.4	49.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	98	9.8	—
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV24_7] Where do you use the Internet: Somewhere else

Question

Where do you use the Internet: Somewhere else

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	901	89.7	99.3
Mentioned	1	6	0.6	0.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	98	9.8	—
		1005	100.0	100.0

[BV25] How often do you use the Internet?

Question

How often do you use the Internet?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily or almost daily (at least 20 days a month)	1	824	82.0	82.0
About 3-4 days a week (12-19 days a month)	2	29	2.9	2.9
About 1-2 days a week (4-11 days a month)	3	30	3.0	3.0
About 1-3 days a month	4	12	1.2	1.2
Less frequently	5	12	1.2	1.2
Not at all	6	98	9.8	9.8
Can't say	7	0	0.0	0.0
		1005	100.0	100.0

Chapter 3

Indexes

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