

**FSD3094**

**Gallup Ecclesiastica 2011**

Codebook



FINNISH SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVE

**The bibliographic citation for this codebook:**

Gallup Ecclesiastica 2011 [codebook]. Finnish Social Science Data Archive [producer and distributor], 2021.

This codebook has been generated from the version 2.0 (24.7.2018) of the data.

Finnish Social Science Data Archive  
FIN-33014 University of Tampere

FSD User Services:  
asiakaspalvelu.fsd@uta.fi  
+358 40 190 1442

Aila Data Service Portal:  
<https://services.fsd.uta.fi/>

Finnish Social Science Data Archive  
<http://www.fsd.uta.fi/en/>

# To the reader

This codebook is part of the data FSD3094 archived at the FSD (Finnish Social Science Data Archive). The dataset has been described in as much detail as possible in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, variable and value labels, and missing values have been checked. If necessary, the data have been anonymised. The data and its creators shall be cited in all publications and presentations for which the data have been used. The bibliographic citation may be in the form suggested by the archive or in the form required by the publication. The bibliographic citation suggested by the archive:

Church Research Institute: Gallup Ecclesiastica 2011 [dataset]. Version 2.0 (2018-07-24). Finnish Social Science Data Archive [distributor]. <http://urn.fi/urn:nbn:fi:fsd:T-FSD3094>

The user shall notify the archive of all publications where she or he has used the data. The original data creators and the archive bear no responsibility for any results or interpretations arising from the reuse of the data.

The codebook contains information on data content, structure and data collection, and includes a list of publications wholly or in part based on the data, according to publication information received by the FSD. The second part of the codebook contains information on variables: question texts, response options, and frequencies. The third part contains indexes.

Variable distributions presented in this codebook have been generated from the SPSS files. Distribution tables present variable values, frequencies (n), frequency percentages (%), and valid percentages (v. %) which take into account missing data. All distributions are unweighted. If the data contain weight variables, these will be found at the end of the variables list. In some cases frequency distributions have been substituted by descriptive statistics. Categorised responses to open-ended questions are not always included in the codebook. Distributions may contain missing data. The note "System missing (SYSMIS)" refers to missing observations (e.g. a respondent has not answered all questions) whereas "Missing (User missing)" refers to data the user has defined as missing. For example, the user may decide to code answer alternatives 'don't want to say' or 'can't say' as missing data.

The codebook may contain attached files, the most common one being the questionnaire.



# Contents

<b>1</b>	<b>Study description</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1	Titles . . . . .	1
1.2	Subject description . . . . .	1
1.3	Structure and collection of the data . . . . .	3
1.4	Use of data . . . . .	4
<b>2</b>	<b>Variables</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>3</b>	<b>Indexes</b>	<b>181</b>
3.1	Variables in the order of occurrence . . . . .	181
3.2	Variables in alphabetical order . . . . .	198



# Chapter 1

## Study description

### 1.1 Titles

**Titles and data version:** Gallup Ecclesiastica 2011

**Titles and data version in Finnish:** Gallup Ecclesiastica 2011

This codebook has been generated from the version 2.0 (24.7.2018) of the data.

### 1.2 Subject description

#### **Authoring entity**

Church Research Institute

#### **Copyright statement for the data**

In accordance with the agreement between FSD and the depositor.

#### **Depositor**

Ketola, Kimmo (Church Research Institute)

#### **Date of deposit**

9.2.2016

#### **Keywords**

beliefs; church; church and state; membership; ordination of women; protestantism; religion; religious attendance; religious beliefs; religious communities; religious doctrines; religious prac-

tice

### **Topic Classification**

**Fields of Science Classification:** Humanities; Social sciences

**CESSDA Classification:** Religion and values

### **Series description**

The data belong to the series:

Gallup Ecclesiastica

The survey series, commissioned by the Church Research Institute, studies Finnish religiosity and values, participation in the activities of the Evangelical Lutheran Church and relationship to the church. Data are collected every four years. FSD collections include data from the year 1995 onwards.

### **Abstract**

The survey investigated religiosity and church membership of Finnish people as well as their participation in parish activities. Questions about faith, matters related to spirituality, religious communities, and family were asked.

The respondents were first asked whether they were members of a church or other religious community. Those who were members of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland were asked the importance of certain reasons for the Church membership (e.g. the possibility to participate in Church service, the Church teaches Christian love of one's neighbour) and whether they had considered quitting the Church. Those who were not members of the Church were asked whether they had previously quit the Church, what their reasons for quitting had been, whether they had considered joining the Church.

Participation in congregational and spiritual life was charted with questions focusing on, among others, how often the respondents participated in church services, the Eucharist or other spiritual events and how often they prayed, read the Bible, watched or listened to religious programmes on TV or radio, and visited web sites related to religion or the Church. A number of questions surveying satisfaction with the parish, its services, and communication were presented. The respondents were also requested to estimate how well certain adjectives described the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland, using pairs of opposite adjectives (e.g. spiritual-secularised, tolerant-intolerant).

Opinions on the development of the Church were examined. The respondents were asked to what extent they agreed with statements such as "the Church should, above all, focus on helping the less fortunate" and "the Church should take a stronger stance for marriage and family", whether they would've been prepared to pay more church tax to maintain parish services, and how much they had given to charity in the previous year. Regarding the religion in the society



and the relationship between church and state, the respondents were asked opinions on religious things supported and maintained by the state as well as responsibilities and rights of the Church.

Views were probed on the belief in God as well as the firmness of belief in a number of religious tenets and phenomena (e.g. the virgin birth of Jesus, Heaven, the Last Judgement). The respondents' religious identity was examined by asking whether they saw themselves as, for instance, religious, spiritual, materialistic, Christian, Lutheran, believing, born-again Christian, religious conservative, humanist, pagan, atheist or agnostic. Membership in revivalist movement or Lutheran community was queried as well as views on religious pluralism.

The respondents' religious upbringing was investigated by asking about, for example, the recital of bedtime prayer, observation of Sabbath and discussions about religious matters in the respondent's childhood home. The respondents were further asked whether they had received a religious upbringing from family members (e.g. mother, father, grandparents), and whether they intended to give their own children a religious upbringing. Attitudes towards the members of different religious communities and irreligious movements were charted as well as opinions on the use of religious symbols in public.

A number of questions charting the respondents' values were presented (e.g. same-sex marriage, same-sex relationships, and ordination of women). Questions investigating trust in institutions and opinions on national identity, equality, and ways to connect with God were presented. The respondents were asked about their religious or supernatural experiences as well as their notions and views of Jesus, the Bible and the afterlife. Finally, interest in spirituality and belief in UFOs, alternative medicine, reincarnation, and fortune-telling were investigated.

Background variables included, among others, the respondent's age, gender, marital status, economic activity and occupational status, education, region of residence, municipality type, household composition, Internet use, and political party choice as well as monthly income of the household.

## 1.3 Structure and collection of the data

**Country:** Finland

**Geographic coverage:** Finland

**Analysis or observation unit type:** Individual

**Universe:** People aged 15-75 living in Finland

**Collection date:** 18.11.2011 – 2.12.2011

**Data collector(s):** TNS Gallup

**Mode of data collection:** Self-administered questionnaire: Web-based (CAWI)

**Type of research instrument:** Structured questionnaire

**Time period covered:** 2011

**Time method of the data collection:** Longitudinal: Trend/Repeated cross-section

**Number of variables and cases:** The data contain 382 variables and 4930 cases.

**Sampling procedure:** Probability

The data were collected as part of the TNS Gallup Forum panel. Gallup Forum is an Internet panel of Kantar TNS, whose over 50,000 members are randomly sampled from Finnish municipalities to represent the Finnish population. A sample was drawn from the panel for the purposes of this survey. The data contain the responses of 4,930 people.

## 1.4 Use of data

### Data appraisal

The variable charting the respondents' municipalities of residence was removed from the data during archiving. The data does not contain the responses to "Other, which?" type of questions.

### Related publications

Haastettu kirkko. Suomen evankelis-luterilainen kirkko vuosina 2008-2011 (2012). Kirkon tutkimuskeskuksen julkaisuja 115. Porvoo: Bookwell Oy.

Hytönen, Maarit 2015. Naispappeus, suomalaiset ja kirkko 2000-luvulla. Naisteologit ry:n jäseninfo 4/2015.

Hytönen, Maarit 2016. Suomalaisten suhtautuminen naispappeuteen 2000-luvulla. Crux 1/2016.

Karhu, Juha (2020). Rukoilun merkityksestä juutalaisuudessa: Pro gradu -kyselytutkimus Suomen juutalaisten rukoilemiseen liittyvistä käsityksistä. Helsinki: Helsingin yliopisto. Lähi-idän tutkimuksen pro gradu -tutkielma. <http://urn.fi/URN:NBN:fi:hulib-202012155200>.

Ketola, Kimmo. 2014. Jäsenet kirkon verkoissa? Verkon käytön vaikutukset suomalaisten kirkkosuhteeseen. Teoksessa: Leikkauspintoja jäsenyyteen. Maarit Hytönen, Kimmo Ketola, Veli-Matti Salminen & Hanna Salomäki. Kirkon tutkimuskeskuksen verkkojulkaisuja 35. Tampere: Kirkon tutkimuskeskus. 62-82.

Ketola, Kimmo, Hytönen, Maarit, Salminen, Veli-Matti, Sohlberg, Jussi & Sorsa, Leena (2016) Osallistuva luterilaisuus. Suomen evankelis-luterilainen kirkko vuosina 2012-2015: Tutkimus kirkosta ja suomalaisista. Kirkon tutkimuskeskuksen julkaisuja 125. Tampere: Kirkon tutkimuskeskus.

Lähteinen, Lilja (2020). Katsotko olevasi kristitty? - Kyselytutkimus lukiolaisten uskonnollisista käsityksistä. Kandidaatintutkielma. Helsingin yliopisto

Pauha, Teemu & Ketola, Kimmo (2015) Mikä selittää suomalaisten islam-vastaisuutta? Teoksessa: Kohtaamisia: Kirjoituksia uskonnosta, arjesta ja monikulttuurisuudesta (toim. Hämäläinen, Riku & Pesonen, Heikki), 94-105. Helsinki: Helsingin yliopisto. Uskontotiede 16.

Salminen, Veli-Matti 2015. Uskonnot, kirkko ja julkiset instituutiot. Teoksessa: Kirkko etsii paikkaansa. Kirkon tutkimuskeskuksen verkkojulkaisuja 42. Tampere: Kirkon tutkimuskeskus, 13-20.

Salminen, Veli-Matti 2016. Suomalaisten uskonnollisuus - passiivinen osallistuminen, aktiivinen etsintä. Teoksessa: Miten Suomi uskoo. Toim. Joonas Salminen. STKSJ 284. Helsinki: STKS, 62-76.

Salminen, Veli-Matti (2020): Missä mennään, diakoninen kirkko? Nelivuotiskertomuksen havainnot. Diakonian tutkimus 2/2020: 34-39. <https://evl.fi/documents/1327140/45652999/Minne+menet%2C+diako>

M+Salminen+DT+2\_2020%29.pdf/3177e2f1-4dc0-c506-8a00-cd59dcf05017?t=1608543389147

Salomäki, Hanna & Hytönen, Maarit & Ketola, Kimmo & Salminen, Veli-Matti & Sohlberg, Jussi (2020): Uskonto arjessa ja juhlassa: Suomen evankelis-luterilainen kirkko vuosina 2016-2019 [verkkodokumentti]. Tampere: Kirkon tutkimuskeskus. Kirkon tutkimuskeskuksen julkaisuja 134. <https://julkaisut.evl.fi/catalog/Tutkimukset%20ja%20julkaisut/r/4238> [viitattu 9.2.2021]

Salomäki, Hanna & Hytönen, Maarit & Ketola, Kimmo & Salminen, Veli-Matti & Sohlberg, Jussi (toim.) (2020): Kirkon kehittämistyön tukena: Suomen evankelis-luterilainen kirkko vuosina 2016-2019. Kirkon tutkimuskeskuksen verkkojulkaisuja 64. Tampere: Kirkon tutkimuskeskus. <https://julkaisut.evl.fi/catalog/Tutkimukset%20ja%20julkaisut/r/4240> [viitattu 9.2.2021]

Skoog, Emiliana (2018). Paholainen pappien keskuudessa. Tutkimus seitsemän seurakuntapapin pahuuskäsityksistä. Helsinki: Helsingin yliopisto. Uskontotieteen pro gradu -tutkielma.

Sorsa, Leena 2015. Kirkkona valtiossa. Katsaus Suomen evankelis-luterilaisen kirkon valtiosuhteen edellytyksiin ja uudistuspainaisiin. Kirkon tutkimuskeskuksen verkkojulkaisuja, 41.

Updated list of publications in the study description at

[https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD3094?lang=en&study\\_language=en](https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD3094?lang=en&study_language=en)

## Related material

Haastettu kirkko. Suomen evankelis-luterilainen kirkko vuosina 2008-2011 (2012). Kirkon tutkimuskeskuksen julkaisuja 115. Porvoo: Bookwell Oy.

## Location of the data collection

Finnish Social Science Data Archive

## Weighting

There is a weight variable 'Wtkirkko' in the data, which weights the data to represent the Finnish population in terms of age, gender, place of residence, and church membership.

## Restrictions

The dataset is (B) available for research, teaching and study.



# Chapter 2

## Variables

### [FSD\_NO] FSD study number

#### Question

*FSD study number*

#### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	4930
minimum	3094.00
maximum	3094.00
mean	3094.00
standard deviation	0.00

### [FSD\_VR] FSD edition number

#### Question

*FSD edition number*

#### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	4930
minimum	2.00
maximum	2.00
mean	2.00
standard deviation	0.00

**[FSD\_ID] FSD case id**

**Question**

*FSD case id*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	4930
minimum	1.00
maximum	4930.00
mean	2465.50
standard deviation	1423.31

**[K1] Do you belong to a church or other religious community?**

**Question**

*Do you belong to a church or other religious community?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland	1	3455	70.1	70.1
Finnish Orthodox Church	2	44	0.9	0.9
Other, what?	3	89	1.8	1.8
Do not belong to any church or other religious community	4	1340	27.2	27.2
Can't say	5	2	0.0	0.0
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K2A\_1] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The faith taught by the church is important to me**

**Question**

*How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The faith taught by the church is important to me*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	476	9.7	13.8
Fairly important	2	1294	26.2	37.5
Not very important	3	1126	22.8	32.6
Not at all important	4	383	7.8	11.1
Can't say	5	176	3.6	5.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1475	29.9	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K2A\_2] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church promotes the word of God**

**Question**

*How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church promotes the word of God*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	557	11.3	16.1
Fairly important	2	1269	25.7	36.7
Not very important	3	1016	20.6	29.4
Not at all important	4	441	8.9	12.8
Can't say	5	172	3.5	5.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1475	29.9	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K2A\_3] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to attend worship services**

**Question**

*How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to attend worship services*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	387	7.8	11.2
Fairly important	2	1182	24.0	34.2
Not very important	3	1285	26.1	37.2

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

---

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	4	495	10.0	14.3
Can't say	5	106	2.2	3.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1475	29.9	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K2A\_4] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to have a Christian baptism for my children**

#### **Question**

*How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to have a Christian baptism for my children*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1325	26.9	38.4
Fairly important	2	1453	29.5	42.1
Not very important	3	361	7.3	10.4
Not at all important	4	224	4.5	6.5
Can't say	5	92	1.9	2.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1475	29.9	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K2A\_5] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to act as godparent**

#### **Question**

*How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to act as godparent*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	941	19.1	27.2
Fairly important	2	1580	32.0	45.7
Not very important	3	637	12.9	18.4

(continued on next page)



(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	4	224	4.5	6.5
Can't say	5	73	1.5	2.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1475	29.9	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K2A\_6] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to be married in a church ceremony**

**Question**

*How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to be married in a church ceremony*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1318	26.7	38.1
Fairly important	2	1429	29.0	41.4
Not very important	3	436	8.8	12.6
Not at all important	4	209	4.2	6.0
Can't say	5	63	1.3	1.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1475	29.9	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K2A\_7] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to have a funeral ceremony in church**

**Question**

*How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to have a funeral ceremony in church*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1520	30.8	44.0
Fairly important	2	1362	27.6	39.4
Not very important	3	367	7.4	10.6
Not at all important	4	152	3.1	4.4

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

---

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	5	54	1.1	1.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1475	29.9	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K2A\_8] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church upholds traditional Christian moral standards**

#### **Question**

*How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church upholds traditional Christian moral standards*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	845	17.1	24.5
Fairly important	2	1456	29.5	42.1
Not very important	3	693	14.1	20.1
Not at all important	4	343	7.0	9.9
Can't say	5	118	2.4	3.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1475	29.9	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K2A\_9] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church strengthens my faith in God**

#### **Question**

*How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church strengthens my faith in God*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	420	8.5	12.2
Fairly important	2	886	18.0	25.6
Not very important	3	1185	24.0	34.3
Not at all important	4	759	15.4	22.0

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	5	205	4.2	5.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1475	29.9	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K2A\_10] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church is part of the Finnish way of life**

**Question**

*How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church is part of the Finnish way of life*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	727	14.7	21.0
Fairly important	2	1689	34.3	48.9
Not very important	3	714	14.5	20.7
Not at all important	4	227	4.6	6.6
Can't say	5	98	2.0	2.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1475	29.9	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K2A\_11] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains the hope of life after death**

**Question**

*How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains the hope of life after death*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	557	11.3	16.1
Fairly important	2	904	18.3	26.2
Not very important	3	1010	20.5	29.2
Not at all important	4	755	15.3	21.9
Can't say	5	229	4.6	6.6

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1475	29.9	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K2A\_12] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church organises activities for children and young people**

#### **Question**

*How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church organises activities for children and young people*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1067	21.6	30.9
Fairly important	2	1786	36.2	51.7
Not very important	3	405	8.2	11.7
Not at all important	4	129	2.6	3.7
Can't say	5	68	1.4	2.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1475	29.9	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K2A\_13] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church teaches Christian love for one's neighbour**

#### **Question**

*How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church teaches Christian love for one's neighbour*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1074	21.8	31.1
Fairly important	2	1645	33.4	47.6
Not very important	3	472	9.6	13.7

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	4	170	3.4	4.9
Can't say	5	94	1.9	2.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1475	29.9	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K2A\_14] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church teaches the right values to children and young people**

**Question**

*How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church teaches the right values to children and young people*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1124	22.8	32.5
Fairly important	2	1637	33.2	47.4
Not very important	3	425	8.6	12.3
Not at all important	4	166	3.4	4.8
Can't say	5	103	2.1	3.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1475	29.9	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K2A\_15] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church helps the elderly and the disabled**

**Question**

*How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church helps the elderly and the disabled*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1373	27.8	39.7
Fairly important	2	1658	33.6	48.0
Not very important	3	250	5.1	7.2

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

---

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	4	101	2.0	2.9
Can't say	5	73	1.5	2.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1475	29.9	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K2A\_16] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church helps those in trouble**

#### **Question**

*How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church helps those in trouble*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1378	28.0	39.9
Fairly important	2	1643	33.3	47.6
Not very important	3	258	5.2	7.5
Not at all important	4	98	2.0	2.8
Can't say	5	78	1.6	2.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1475	29.9	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K2A\_17] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains cemeteries**

#### **Question**

*How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains cemeteries*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1327	26.9	38.4
Fairly important	2	1633	33.1	47.3
Not very important	3	338	6.9	9.8
Not at all important	4	93	1.9	2.7

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	5	64	1.3	1.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1475	29.9	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K2A\_18] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church helps the poor in the Third World**

**Question**

*How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church helps the poor in the Third World*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	730	14.8	21.1
Fairly important	2	1603	32.5	46.4
Not very important	3	736	14.9	21.3
Not at all important	4	263	5.3	7.6
Can't say	5	123	2.5	3.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1475	29.9	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K2A\_19] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains churches and churchyards which are part of our cultural history**

**Question**

*How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains churches and churchyards which are part of our cultural history*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	992	20.1	28.7
Fairly important	2	1753	35.6	50.7
Not very important	3	493	10.0	14.3
Not at all important	4	128	2.6	3.7

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

---

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	5	89	1.8	2.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1475	29.9	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K2A\_20] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church publicly defends the poor and the marginalised**

#### **Question**

*How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church publicly defends the poor and the marginalised*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1048	21.3	30.3
Fairly important	2	1592	32.3	46.1
Not very important	3	512	10.4	14.8
Not at all important	4	161	3.3	4.7
Can't say	5	142	2.9	4.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1475	29.9	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K2A\_21] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains the Christian tradition of church holidays (Christmas, Easter etc.)**

#### **Question**

*How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains the Christian tradition of church holidays (Christmas, Easter etc.)*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1401	28.4	40.5
Fairly important	2	1452	29.5	42.0

(continued on next page)



(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not very important	3	397	8.1	11.5
Not at all important	4	142	2.9	4.1
Can't say	5	63	1.3	1.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1475	29.9	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

## [K2B] Have you considered leaving the Evangelical Lutheran Church?

### Question

*Have you considered leaving the Evangelical Lutheran Church?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Couldn't consider leaving the church under any circumstances	1	726	14.7	21.0
Have never considered leaving, no reason to consider it now	2	1438	29.2	41.6
Have considered leaving but concluded it's out of question	3	570	11.6	16.5
Have frequently considered leaving but not sure about this	4	454	9.2	13.1
It is likely that I will leave the church at some point	5	183	3.7	5.3
Can't say	6	84	1.7	2.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1475	29.9	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

## [K3] (IF DOES NOT BELONG TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH) Have you resigned from the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland at some point?

### Question

*(IF DOES NOT BELONG TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH) Have you resigned from the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland at some point?*

### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Have never been a member	1	195	4.0	13.2
Yes	2	1280	26.0	86.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3455	70.1	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K4\_1] To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I am not a religious person**

#### **Question**

*To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I am not a religious person*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	300	6.1	23.4
Only a little	2	164	3.3	12.8
Somewhat	3	167	3.4	13.0
Quite a lot	4	236	4.8	18.4
Decisively	5	413	8.4	32.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3650	74.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K4\_2] To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: The church does not matter to me as an institution**

#### **Question**

*To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: The church does not matter to me as an institution*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	172	3.5	13.4
Only a little	2	196	4.0	15.3
Somewhat	3	192	3.9	15.0
Quite a lot	4	282	5.7	22.0
Decisively	5	438	8.9	34.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3650	74.0	–

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K4\_3] To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I do not believe in the teachings of the church**

**Question**

*To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I do not believe in the teachings of the church*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	217	4.4	17.0
Only a little	2	172	3.5	13.4
Somewhat	3	191	3.9	14.9
Quite a lot	4	220	4.5	17.2
Decisively	5	480	9.7	37.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3650	74.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K4\_4] To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I was disillusioned with an employee of the Evangelical Lutheran parish**

**Question**

*To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I was disillusioned with an employee of the Evangelical Lutheran parish*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	881	17.9	68.8
Only a little	2	134	2.7	10.5
Somewhat	3	91	1.8	7.1
Quite a lot	4	80	1.6	6.2
Decisively	5	94	1.9	7.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3650	74.0	–

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

---

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K4\_5] To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I was disillusioned with the way that an individual situation was handled at the church**

### Question

*To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I was disillusioned with the way that an individual situation was handled at the church*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	799	16.2	62.4
Only a little	2	134	2.7	10.5
Somewhat	3	103	2.1	8.0
Quite a lot	4	96	1.9	7.5
Decisively	5	148	3.0	11.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3650	74.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K4\_6] To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I was disillusioned with the activities of the Evangelical Lutheran parish**

### Question

*To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I was disillusioned with the activities of the Evangelical Lutheran parish*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	556	11.3	43.4
Only a little	2	170	3.4	13.3
Somewhat	3	210	4.3	16.4
Quite a lot	4	155	3.1	12.1

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisively	5	189	3.8	14.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3650	74.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K4\_7] To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: Another religious community matches my thinking better**

**Question**

*To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: Another religious community matches my thinking better*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	1066	21.6	83.3
Only a little	2	53	1.1	4.1
Somewhat	3	41	0.8	3.2
Quite a lot	4	26	0.5	2.0
Decisively	5	94	1.9	7.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3650	74.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K4\_8] To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I do not want to pay the church tax**

**Question**

*To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I do not want to pay the church tax*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	247	5.0	19.3
Only a little	2	196	4.0	15.3
Somewhat	3	192	3.9	15.0
Quite a lot	4	215	4.4	16.8

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

---

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisively	5	430	8.7	33.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3650	74.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K4\_9] To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I moved to another municipality**

#### **Question**

*To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I moved to another municipality*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	1194	24.2	93.3
Only a little	2	31	0.6	2.4
Somewhat	3	25	0.5	2.0
Quite a lot	4	16	0.3	1.2
Decisively	5	14	0.3	1.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3650	74.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K4\_10] To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I disagreed with a decision or position of the church**

#### **Question**

*To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I disagreed with a decision or position of the church*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	516	10.5	40.3
Only a little	2	115	2.3	9.0
Somewhat	3	147	3.0	11.5
Quite a lot	4	232	4.7	18.1

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisively	5	270	5.5	21.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3650	74.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K4\_11] To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I resigned along with my parents**

**Question**

*To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I resigned along with my parents*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	1231	25.0	96.2
Only a little	2	20	0.4	1.6
Somewhat	3	7	0.1	0.5
Quite a lot	4	2	0.0	0.2
Decisively	5	20	0.4	1.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3650	74.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K4\_12] To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: The church is too intolerant of sexual minorities**

**Question**

*To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: The church is too intolerant of sexual minorities*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	680	13.8	53.1
Only a little	2	104	2.1	8.1
Somewhat	3	156	3.2	12.2
Quite a lot	4	158	3.2	12.3
Decisively	5	182	3.7	14.2

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3650	74.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K4\_13] To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: The church is too tolerant of sexual minorities**

#### **Question**

*To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: The church is too tolerant of sexual minorities*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	1096	22.2	85.6
Only a little	2	59	1.2	4.6
Somewhat	3	49	1.0	3.8
Quite a lot	4	28	0.6	2.2
Decisively	5	48	1.0	3.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3650	74.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K4\_14] To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I resigned on the spur of the moment**

#### **Question**

*To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I resigned on the spur of the moment*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	1160	23.5	90.6
Only a little	2	63	1.3	4.9
Somewhat	3	33	0.7	2.6
Quite a lot	4	16	0.3	1.2
Decisively	5	8	0.2	0.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3650	74.0	–

(continued on next page)



(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K4\_15] To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: The church is too conservative**

**Question**

*To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: The church is too conservative*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	503	10.2	39.3
Only a little	2	152	3.1	11.9
Somewhat	3	211	4.3	16.5
Quite a lot	4	222	4.5	17.3
Decisively	5	192	3.9	15.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3650	74.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K4\_16] To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: The church has become too secular**

**Question**

*To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: The church has become too secular*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	883	17.9	69.0
Only a little	2	136	2.8	10.6
Somewhat	3	118	2.4	9.2
Quite a lot	4	81	1.6	6.3
Decisively	5	62	1.3	4.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3650	74.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K5] Have you considered joining the Evangelical Lutheran Church?****Question**

*Have you considered joining the Evangelical Lutheran Church?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Couldn't consider joining the church under any circumstances	1	598	12.1	40.5
Have never considered joining, see no reason to consider it now	2	542	11.0	36.7
Have sometimes considered joining but concluded it's out of question	3	104	2.1	7.1
Have frequently considered joining but not sure	4	34	0.7	2.3
It is likely that I will join the church at some point	5	66	1.3	4.5
Can't say	6	131	2.7	8.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3455	70.1	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K6] How often do you take part in the activities or services of your parish or are otherwise directly in contact with the parish? (e.g. worship services, wedding and funeral ceremonies, concerts, children's play groups, diaconal work etc.)****Question**

*How often do you take part in the activities or services of your parish or are otherwise directly in contact with the parish? (e.g. worship services, wedding and funeral ceremonies, concerts, children's play groups, diaconal work etc.)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Weekly	1	247	5.0	7.0
At least once a month	2	449	9.1	12.7
Once per six months	3	1005	20.4	28.4
Once a year	4	629	12.8	17.8
Less frequently	5	868	17.6	24.6
I do not use parish services	6	291	5.9	8.2
Can't say	7	44	0.9	1.2

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K8A\_1] How often do you take part in or attend: Worship services?****Question***How often do you take part in or attend: Worship services?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a week	1	94	1.9	1.9
At least once a month	2	232	4.7	4.7
A few times a year	3	763	15.5	15.5
At least once a year	4	734	14.9	14.9
Less frequently than once a year	5	1251	25.4	25.4
Not at all in the past few years	6	1856	37.6	37.6
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K8A\_2] How often do you take part in or attend: A church ceremony (baptism, wedding, funeral)?****Question***How often do you take part in or attend: A church ceremony (baptism, wedding, funeral)?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a week	1	4	0.1	0.1
At least once a month	2	24	0.5	0.5
A few times a year	3	996	20.2	20.2
At least once a year	4	1347	27.3	27.3
Less frequently than once a year	5	2222	45.1	45.1
Not at all in the past few years	6	337	6.8	6.8
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K8A\_3] How often do you take part in or attend: Church concerts or other religious musical events?

#### Question

*How often do you take part in or attend: Church concerts or other religious musical events?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a week	1	13	0.3	0.3
At least once a month	2	118	2.4	2.4
A few times a year	3	913	18.5	18.5
At least once a year	4	877	17.8	17.8
Less frequently than once a year	5	1304	26.5	26.5
Not at all in the past few years	6	1705	34.6	34.6
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K8A\_4] How often do you take part in or attend: Voluntary work for the parish?

#### Question

*How often do you take part in or attend: Voluntary work for the parish?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a week	1	83	1.7	2.3
At least once a month	2	112	2.3	3.2
A few times a year	3	204	4.1	5.8
At least once a year	4	159	3.2	4.5
Less frequently than once a year	5	603	12.2	17.1
Not at all in the past few years	6	2372	48.1	67.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K8A\_5] How often do you take part in or attend: Other parish activities?

#### Question

*How often do you take part in or attend: Other parish activities?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a week	1	91	1.8	2.6
At least once a month	2	158	3.2	4.5
A few times a year	3	301	6.1	8.5
At least once a year	4	302	6.1	8.5
Less frequently than once a year	5	726	14.7	20.5
Not at all in the past few years	6	1955	39.7	55.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K8A\_6] How often do you take part in or attend: Courses or activities related to spiritual growth or self-development elsewhere than in the parish?****Question**

*How often do you take part in or attend: Courses or activities related to spiritual growth or self-development elsewhere than in the parish?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a week	1	28	0.6	0.8
At least once a month	2	64	1.3	1.8
A few times a year	3	117	2.4	3.3
At least once a year	4	115	2.3	3.3
Less frequently than once a year	5	550	11.2	15.6
Not at all in the past few years	6	2659	53.9	75.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K8B\_7] Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: The blessing of a home?****Question**

*Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: The blessing of a home?*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, I have participated	1	285	5.8	5.8
No, I have not participated	2	4612	93.5	93.5
Can't say	3	33	0.7	0.7
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K8B\_8] Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: St. Thomas' Mass, Taize Mass or other similar mass?**

#### **Question**

*Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: St. Thomas' Mass, Taize Mass or other similar mass?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, I have participated	1	613	12.4	12.4
No, I have not participated	2	4254	86.3	86.3
Can't say	3	63	1.3	1.3
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K8B\_9] Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Kauneimmat joululaulut (Christmas carol concert)?**

#### **Question**

*Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Kauneimmat joululaulut (Christmas carol concert)?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, I have participated	1	2302	46.7	46.7
No, I have not participated	2	2600	52.7	52.7
Can't say	3	28	0.6	0.6
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K8B\_10] Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Concert organised by the parish?**

**Question**

*Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Concert organised by the parish?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, I have participated	1	1681	34.1	34.1
No, I have not participated	2	3180	64.5	64.5
Can't say	3	69	1.4	1.4
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K8B\_11] Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Shared birthday celebration organised by the parish for a certain age group (e.g. for 70-year-olds etc.)?**

**Question**

*Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Shared birthday celebration organised by the parish for a certain age group (e.g. for 70-year-olds etc.)?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, I have participated	1	484	9.8	9.8
No, I have not participated	2	4404	89.3	89.3
Can't say	3	42	0.9	0.9
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K8B\_12] Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Parish employee visiting a birthday party?**

**Question**

*Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Parish employee visiting a birthday party?*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, I have participated	1	639	13.0	13.0
No, I have not participated	2	4214	85.5	85.5
Can't say	3	77	1.6	1.6
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K8B\_13] Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Seurat (informal spiritual events, often with speeches, discussions on the Bible and hymn singing)?**

### Question

*Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Seurat (informal spiritual events, often with speeches, discussions on the Bible and hymn singing)?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, I have participated	1	421	8.5	11.9
No, I have not participated	2	3064	62.2	86.7
Can't say	3	48	1.0	1.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K8B\_14] Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Mission group or similar?**

### Question

*Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Mission group or similar?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, I have participated	1	284	5.8	8.0
No, I have not participated	2	3201	64.9	90.6
Can't say	3	48	1.0	1.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	—
		4930	100.0	100.0



**[K8B\_15] Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Church soup kitchen events or similar?**

**Question**

*Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Church soup kitchen events or similar?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, I have participated	1	322	6.5	9.1
No, I have not participated	2	3166	64.2	89.6
Can't say	3	45	0.9	1.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K8B\_16] Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Grief support group?**

**Question**

*Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Grief support group?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, I have participated	1	65	1.3	1.8
No, I have not participated	2	3443	69.8	97.5
Can't say	3	25	0.5	0.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K8B\_17] Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Personal meeting with a pastor or a diaconal worker (pastoral counselling, confession, or financial or other consultation)?**

**Question**

*Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Personal meeting with a pastor or a diaconal worker (pastoral counselling, confession, or financial or other consultation)?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, I have participated	1	366	7.4	10.4
No, I have not participated	2	3144	63.8	89.0
Can't say	3	23	0.5	0.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K8B\_18] Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Fundraising for the Common Responsibility campaign or other voluntary activity in the parish?**

**Question**

*Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Fundraising for the Common Responsibility campaign or other voluntary activity in the parish?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, I have participated	1	374	7.6	10.6
No, I have not participated	2	3135	63.6	88.7
Can't say	3	25	0.5	0.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1396	28.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K8B\_19] Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Bible study group?**

**Question**

*Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Bible study group?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, I have participated	1	196	4.0	5.5
No, I have not participated	2	3317	67.3	93.9
Can't say	3	20	0.4	0.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	–

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K8B\_20] Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Retreat?**

**Question**

*Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Retreat?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, I have participated	1	88	1.8	2.5
No, I have not participated	2	3412	69.2	96.6
Can't say	3	33	0.7	0.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K8B\_21] Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Excursions, camps?**

**Question**

*Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Excursions, camps?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, I have participated	1	449	9.1	12.7
No, I have not participated	2	3060	62.1	86.6
Can't say	3	24	0.5	0.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K8B\_22] Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Other?**

**Question**

*Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Other?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, I have participated	1	573	11.6	16.2
No, I have not participated	2	2709	54.9	76.7
Can't say	3	251	5.1	7.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K8C\_1] (IF K8B\_13=YES) How often do you take part in: Seurat (informal spiritual events)?****Question**

*(IF K8B\_13=YES) How often do you take part in: Seurat (informal spiritual events)?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Weekly	1	44	0.9	9.3
Monthly	2	52	1.1	11.0
Several times a year	3	80	1.6	16.9
Less frequently	4	298	6.0	62.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4456	90.4	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K8C\_2] (IF K8B\_14=YES) How often do you take part in: Mission groups or similar?****Question**

*(IF K8B\_14=YES) How often do you take part in: Mission groups or similar?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Weekly	1	18	0.4	5.5
Monthly	2	52	1.1	16.0
Several times a year	3	73	1.5	22.4
Less frequently	4	183	3.7	56.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4604	93.4	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K8C\_3] (IF K8B\_15=YES) How often do you take part in: Church soup kitchen events or similar?**

**Question**

*(IF K8B\_15=YES) How often do you take part in: Church soup kitchen events or similar?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Weekly	1	10	0.2	2.7
Monthly	2	24	0.5	6.4
Several times a year	3	81	1.6	21.5
Less frequently	4	262	5.3	69.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4553	92.4	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K8C\_4] (IF K8B\_19=YES) How often do you take part in: Bible study groups?**

**Question**

*(IF K8B\_19=YES) How often do you take part in: Bible study groups?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Weekly	1	35	0.7	15.2
Monthly	2	44	0.9	19.0
Several times a year	3	34	0.7	14.7
Less frequently	4	118	2.4	51.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4699	95.3	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K8D] Does your household include children under the age of 16?**

**Question**

*Does your household include children under the age of 16?*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	710	14.4	14.4
No	2	4220	85.6	85.6
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K8E\_23] Has your family/child taken part in the following within the past year: Sunday school?**

#### **Question**

*Has your family/child taken part in the following within the past year: Sunday school?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, we have participated	1	53	1.1	7.5
No, we have not participated	2	650	13.2	91.5
Can't say	3	7	0.1	1.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4220	85.6	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K8E\_24] Has your family/child taken part in the following within the past year: Parish play group?**

#### **Question**

*Has your family/child taken part in the following within the past year: Parish play group?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, we have participated	1	99	2.0	13.9
No, we have not participated	2	607	12.3	85.5
Can't say	3	4	0.1	0.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4220	85.6	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K8E\_25] Has your family/child taken part in the following within the past year: After school club/activities organised by the parish?**

#### **Question**

*Has your family/child taken part in the following within the past year: After school club/activities organised by the parish?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, we have participated	1	57	1.2	8.0
No, we have not participated	2	648	13.1	91.3
Can't say	3	5	0.1	0.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4220	85.6	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K8E\_26] Has your family/child taken part in the following within the past year: Children's music classes or mother and toddler groups organised by the parish?**

**Question**

*Has your family/child taken part in the following within the past year: Children's music classes or mother and toddler groups organised by the parish?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, we have participated	1	80	1.6	11.3
No, we have not participated	2	621	12.6	87.5
Can't say	3	9	0.2	1.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4220	85.6	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K8E\_27] Has your family/child taken part in the following within the past year: Celebration for children starting school?**

**Question**

*Has your family/child taken part in the following within the past year: Celebration for children starting school?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, we have participated	1	103	2.1	14.5
No, we have not participated	2	593	12.0	83.5
Can't say	3	14	0.3	2.0

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4220	85.6	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K8E\_28] Has your family/child taken part in the following within the past year: Shared birthday celebration organised by the parish for children belonging to a certain age group (e.g. for 4-year-olds, 10-year-olds etc.)?**

### Question

*Has your family/child taken part in the following within the past year: Shared birthday celebration organised by the parish for children belonging to a certain age group (e.g. for 4-year-olds, 10-year-olds etc.)?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, we have participated	1	87	1.8	12.3
No, we have not participated	2	615	12.5	86.6
Can't say	3	8	0.2	1.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4220	85.6	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K10\_1] How often do you pray?**

### Question

*How often do you pray?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily	1	1169	23.7	23.7
At least once a week	2	473	9.6	9.6
A few times a month	3	556	11.3	11.3
At least once a year	4	522	10.6	10.6
Less frequently than once a year	5	452	9.2	9.2
Not at all in the past few years	6	1758	35.7	35.7
		4930	100.0	100.0



**[K10\_2] How often do you meditate?****Question***How often do you meditate?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily	1	112	2.3	2.3
At least once a week	2	176	3.6	3.6
A few times a month	3	270	5.5	5.5
At least once a year	4	171	3.5	3.5
Less frequently than once a year	5	378	7.7	7.7
Not at all in the past few years	6	3823	77.5	77.5
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K10\_3] How often do you use some other method for spiritual growth (e.g. yoga, tai chi)?****Question***How often do you use some other method for spiritual growth (e.g. yoga, tai chi)?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily	1	69	1.4	1.4
At least once a week	2	195	4.0	4.0
A few times a month	3	217	4.4	4.4
At least once a year	4	192	3.9	3.9
Less frequently than once a year	5	392	8.0	8.0
Not at all in the past few years	6	3865	78.4	78.4
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K10\_4] How often do you read the Bible?****Question***How often do you read the Bible?***Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily	1	128	2.6	2.6
At least once a week	2	133	2.7	2.7
A few times a month	3	286	5.8	5.8
At least once a year	4	592	12.0	12.0
Less frequently than once a year	5	943	19.1	19.1
Not at all in the past few years	6	2848	57.8	57.8
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K10\_5] How often do you read the parish newsletter or other Christian magazines?**

#### **Question**

*How often do you read the parish newsletter or other Christian magazines?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily	1	32	0.6	0.6
At least once a week	2	626	12.7	12.7
A few times a month	3	881	17.9	17.9
At least once a year	4	756	15.3	15.3
Less frequently than once a year	5	553	11.2	11.2
Not at all in the past few years	6	2082	42.2	42.2
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K10\_6] How often do you listen to spiritual or religious radio programmes?**

#### **Question**

*How often do you listen to spiritual or religious radio programmes?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily	1	145	2.9	2.9
At least once a week	2	274	5.6	5.6
A few times a month	3	465	9.4	9.4
At least once a year	4	550	11.2	11.2
Less frequently than once a year	5	691	14.0	14.0
Not at all in the past few years	6	2805	56.9	56.9

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K10\_7] How often do you watch spiritual or religious television programmes?****Question***How often do you watch spiritual or religious television programmes?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily	1	38	0.8	0.8
At least once a week	2	188	3.8	3.8
A few times a month	3	564	11.4	11.4
At least once a year	4	829	16.8	16.8
Less frequently than once a year	5	695	14.1	14.1
Not at all in the past few years	6	2616	53.1	53.1
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K10\_8] How often do you visit religion- or church-related online websites?****Question***How often do you visit religion- or church-related online websites?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily	1	54	1.1	1.1
At least once a week	2	135	2.7	2.7
A few times a month	3	279	5.7	5.7
At least once a year	4	494	10.0	10.0
Less frequently than once a year	5	762	15.5	15.5
Not at all in the past few years	6	3206	65.0	65.0
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K10\_9] How often do you participate in religion-related discussions on the Internet?

#### Question

*How often do you participate in religion-related discussions on the Internet?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily	1	11	0.2	0.2
At least once a week	2	29	0.6	0.6
A few times a month	3	69	1.4	1.4
At least once a year	4	170	3.4	3.4
Less frequently than once a year	5	410	8.3	8.3
Not at all in the past few years	6	4241	86.0	86.0
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K11A] On a scale from 4 (poor) to 10 (excellent), how would you rate the general performance of the Evangelical Lutheran parishes in carrying out their activities and tasks?

#### Question

*On a scale from 4 (poor) to 10 (excellent), how would you rate the general performance of the Evangelical Lutheran parishes in carrying out their activities and tasks?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
4 - Poor	4	281	5.7	5.7
5	5	415	8.4	8.4
6	6	689	14.0	14.0
7	7	1413	28.7	28.7
8	8	1651	33.5	33.5
9	9	438	8.9	8.9
10 - Excellent	10	43	0.9	0.9
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K11B\_1] And how would you rate the following on a scale from 4 (poor) to 10 (excellent): Communication by your parish in general?**

**Question**

*And how would you rate the following on a scale from 4 (poor) to 10 (excellent): Communication by your parish in general?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
4 - Poor	4	97	2.0	2.7
5	5	229	4.6	6.5
6	6	439	8.9	12.4
7	7	1033	21.0	29.2
8	8	1203	24.4	34.1
9	9	468	9.5	13.2
10 - Excellent	10	64	1.3	1.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K11B\_2] And how would you rate the following on a scale from 4 (poor) to 10 (excellent): General satisfaction and experience of your membership in the parish?**

**Question**

*And how would you rate the following on a scale from 4 (poor) to 10 (excellent): General satisfaction and experience of your membership in the parish?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
4 - Poor	4	98	2.0	2.8
5	5	218	4.4	6.2
6	6	430	8.7	12.2
7	7	1023	20.8	29.0
8	8	1208	24.5	34.2
9	9	490	9.9	13.9
10 - Excellent	10	66	1.3	1.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K12\_1] The activities and services of my parish sufficiently meet my current spiritual needs**

**Question**

*The activities and services of my parish sufficiently meet my current spiritual needs*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	2151	43.6	60.9
No	2	593	12.0	16.8
Can't say	3	789	16.0	22.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K12\_2] Many parishes have been merged together in Finland. Would you say that parish boundaries have a significance for your participation in parish activities?**

**Question**

*Many parishes have been merged together in Finland. Would you say that parish boundaries have a significance for your participation in parish activities?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	585	11.9	16.6
No	2	2314	46.9	65.5
Can't say	3	634	12.9	17.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K12\_3] And do parish boundaries have a significance for expressing your own spiritual life?**

**Question**

*And do parish boundaries have a significance for expressing your own spiritual life?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	267	5.4	7.6
No	2	2892	58.7	81.9
Can't say	3	374	7.6	10.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K12\_4] Do the following statements correspond to your personal situation:  
I know many of the active members of my own parish at least by name**

**Question**

*Do the following statements correspond to your personal situation: I know many of the active members of my own parish at least by name*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1837	37.3	52.0
No	2	1394	28.3	39.5
Can't say	3	302	6.1	8.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K12\_5] Do the following statements correspond to your personal situation:  
For the most part, I have been warmly welcomed to events of my home parish**

**Question**

*Do the following statements correspond to your personal situation: For the most part, I have been warmly welcomed to events of my home parish*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	2099	42.6	59.4
No	2	364	7.4	10.3
Can't say	3	1070	21.7	30.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K12\_6] Do the following statements correspond to your personal situation:  
I do not know any regular church-goers**

**Question**

*Do the following statements correspond to your personal situation: I do not know any regular church-goers*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	890	18.1	25.2
No	2	2003	40.6	56.7
Can't say	3	640	13.0	18.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K12\_7] Do the following statements correspond to your personal situation:  
The Internet has made it easier to contact the church and its employees**

**Question**

*Do the following statements correspond to your personal situation: The Internet has made it easier to contact the church and its employees*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	456	9.2	12.9
No	2	1200	24.3	34.0
Can't say	3	1877	38.1	53.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K14\_1] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning your home parish: I have a positive image of the activities of my parish?**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning your home parish: I have a positive image of the activities of my parish?*



**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	776	15.7	22.0
Agree to some extent	2	1663	33.7	47.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	543	11.0	15.4
Disagree to some extent	4	181	3.7	5.1
Strongly disagree	5	84	1.7	2.4
Can't say	6	286	5.8	8.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K14\_2] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning your home parish: The parish and its activities are close to me?**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning your home parish: The parish and its activities are close to me?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	348	7.1	9.8
Agree to some extent	2	805	16.3	22.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	923	18.7	26.1
Disagree to some extent	4	594	12.0	16.8
Strongly disagree	5	620	12.6	17.5
Can't say	6	243	4.9	6.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K14\_3] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning your home parish: Employees of the parish are easily available?**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning your home parish: Employees of the parish are easily available?*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	441	8.9	12.5
Agree to some extent	2	1188	24.1	33.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	486	9.9	13.8
Disagree to some extent	4	194	3.9	5.5
Strongly disagree	5	90	1.8	2.5
Can't say	6	1134	23.0	32.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K14\_4] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning your home parish: I am aware of the different types of services offered by the parish?**

### Question

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning your home parish: I am aware of the different types of services offered by the parish?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	724	14.7	20.5
Agree to some extent	2	1631	33.1	46.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	376	7.6	10.6
Disagree to some extent	4	342	6.9	9.7
Strongly disagree	5	169	3.4	4.8
Can't say	6	291	5.9	8.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K14\_5] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning your home parish: The services of the parish are up to date?**

### Question

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning your home parish: The services of the parish are up to date?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	322	6.5	9.1
Agree to some extent	2	1174	23.8	33.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	698	14.2	19.8
Disagree to some extent	4	429	8.7	12.1
Strongly disagree	5	144	2.9	4.1
Can't say	6	766	15.5	21.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K14\_6] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning your home parish: The services of the parish meet my needs?**

### Question

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning your home parish: The services of the parish meet my needs?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	675	13.7	19.1
Agree to some extent	2	1218	24.7	34.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	526	10.7	14.9
Disagree to some extent	4	316	6.4	8.9
Strongly disagree	5	216	4.4	6.1
Can't say	6	582	11.8	16.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K14\_7] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning your home parish: Using the services of the parish is effortless?**

### Question

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning your home parish: Using the services of the parish is effortless?*

### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	524	10.6	14.8
Agree to some extent	2	1191	24.2	33.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	600	12.2	17.0
Disagree to some extent	4	248	5.0	7.0
Strongly disagree	5	89	1.8	2.5
Can't say	6	881	17.9	24.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K14\_8] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning your home parish: The parish communicates in a modern way?**

### Question

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning your home parish: The parish communicates in a modern way?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	370	7.5	10.5
Agree to some extent	2	1176	23.9	33.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	673	13.7	19.0
Disagree to some extent	4	424	8.6	12.0
Strongly disagree	5	181	3.7	5.1
Can't say	6	709	14.4	20.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K14\_9] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning your home parish: The parish is able to contact me in a way that suits my needs?**

### Question

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning your home parish: The parish is able to contact me in a way that suits my needs?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	583	11.8	16.5
Agree to some extent	2	1113	22.6	31.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	612	12.4	17.3
Disagree to some extent	4	304	6.2	8.6
Strongly disagree	5	198	4.0	5.6
Can't say	6	723	14.7	20.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K14\_10] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning your home parish: The parish sends out sufficient information about its activities?**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning your home parish: The parish sends out sufficient information about its activities?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	623	12.6	17.6
Agree to some extent	2	1428	29.0	40.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	533	10.8	15.1
Disagree to some extent	4	336	6.8	9.5
Strongly disagree	5	142	2.9	4.0
Can't say	6	471	9.6	13.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K15] What do you think is the most important communication channel of the parish?**

**Question**

*What do you think is the most important communication channel of the parish?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Newsletter sent by mail	1	1467	29.8	41.5

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Parish contact by phone	2	23	0.5	0.7
An event organised by the parish	3	56	1.1	1.6
Personal visit	4	76	1.5	2.2
Parish's own website	5	358	7.3	10.1
Other website	6	18	0.4	0.5
Local newspaper	7	1288	26.1	36.5
Newspaper	8	247	5.0	7.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K16A] Do you feel like you receive enough communication from your parish?**

#### **Question**

*Do you feel like you receive enough communication from your parish?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	2519	51.1	71.3
No	2	394	8.0	11.2
Can't say	3	620	12.6	17.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K16B] Within the past year, how many times do you estimate that your parish has contacted you personally one way or another (meeting, letter, participating in events etc.)?**

#### **Question**

*Within the past year, how many times do you estimate that your parish has contacted you personally one way or another (meeting, letter, participating in events etc.)?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	1469	29.8	41.6

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Once	2	605	12.3	17.1
2-4 times	3	660	13.4	18.7
5 times or more	4	376	7.6	10.6
Can't say	5	423	8.6	12.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K17] When was the last time the parish contacted you?

#### Question

*When was the last time the parish contacted you?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
During the past week	1	265	5.4	7.5
During the past month	2	318	6.5	9.0
1 - 6 months ago	3	426	8.6	12.1
7 - 12 months ago	4	239	4.8	6.8
Over a year ago	5	626	12.7	17.7
Never	6	729	14.8	20.6
Can't say/remember	7	930	18.9	26.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K18] When have you last contacted the parish?

#### Question

*When have you last contacted the parish?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
During the past week	1	185	3.8	5.2
During the past month	2	224	4.5	6.3
1 - 6 months ago	3	343	7.0	9.7
7 - 12 months ago	4	237	4.8	6.7

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

---

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Over a year ago	5	1134	23.0	32.1
Never	6	525	10.6	14.9
Can't say/remember	7	885	18.0	25.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K19A\_1] How did the parish contact you: I get a parish newsletter by mail?**

#### **Question**

*How did the parish contact you: I get a parish newsletter by mail?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1347	27.3	71.9
Mentioned	1	527	10.7	28.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3056	62.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K19A\_2] How did the parish contact you: By telephone?**

#### **Question**

*How did the parish contact you: By telephone?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1553	31.5	82.9
Mentioned	1	321	6.5	17.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3056	62.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K19A\_3] How did the parish contact you: In a parish event?**

#### **Question**

*How did the parish contact you: In a parish event?*



**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1481	30.0	79.0
Mentioned	1	393	8.0	21.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3056	62.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K19A\_4] How did the parish contact you: By e-mail or a service or discussion forum on the Internet?****Question**

*How did the parish contact you: By e-mail or a service or discussion forum on the Internet?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1740	35.3	92.8
Mentioned	1	134	2.7	7.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3056	62.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K19A\_5] How did the parish contact you: Some other way?****Question**

*How did the parish contact you: Some other way?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1206	24.5	64.4
Mentioned	1	668	13.5	35.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3056	62.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K19B\_1] How would you like to receive communication from your parish: A newsletter sent by mail?****Question**

*How would you like to receive communication from your parish: A newsletter sent by mail?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	2207	44.8	62.5
No	2	821	16.7	23.2
Can't say	3	505	10.2	14.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K19B\_2] How would you like to receive communication from your parish:  
News releases, postcards, letters etc. sent by the parish?**

**Question**

*How would you like to receive communication from your parish: News releases, postcards, letters etc. sent by the parish?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1437	29.1	40.7
No	2	1477	30.0	41.8
Can't say	3	619	12.6	17.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K19B\_3] How would you like to receive communication from your parish:  
The parish contacts me by phone?**

**Question**

*How would you like to receive communication from your parish: The parish contacts me by phone?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	375	7.6	10.6
No	2	2605	52.8	73.7
Can't say	3	553	11.2	15.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K19B\_4] How would you like to receive communication from your parish:  
The parish sends messages to my mobile phone (e.g. SMS messages)**

**Question**

*How would you like to receive communication from your parish: The parish sends messages to my mobile phone (e.g. SMS messages)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	299	6.1	8.5
No	2	2791	56.6	79.0
Can't say	3	443	9.0	12.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K19B\_5] How would you like to receive communication from your parish:  
The parish sends me e-mails (requires that own e-mail address has been given to the parish)?**

**Question**

*How would you like to receive communication from your parish: The parish sends me e-mails (requires that own e-mail address has been given to the parish)?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1099	22.3	31.1
No	2	1940	39.4	54.9
Can't say	3	494	10.0	14.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K19B\_6] How would you like to receive communication from your parish:  
I can follow the parish on social media (e.g. Facebook) where they inform about events?**

**Question**

*How would you like to receive communication from your parish: I can follow the parish on social media (e.g. Facebook) where they inform about events?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	654	13.3	18.5
No	2	2198	44.6	62.2
Can't say	3	681	13.8	19.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K19B\_7] How would you like to receive communication from your parish:  
Some other way?**

**Question**

*How would you like to receive communication from your parish: Some other way?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	315	6.4	8.9
No	2	978	19.8	27.7
Can't say	3	2240	45.4	63.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K19C] Do you want to receive information from the parish that is cus-  
tomised for you or information that is sent to everyone?**

**Question**

*Do you want to receive information from the parish that is customised for you or information that is sent to everyone?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Customised for me	1	114	2.3	3.2
Same information sent to everyone	2	1911	38.8	54.1
Both	3	972	19.7	27.5
Can't say	4	536	10.9	15.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1397	28.3	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K20\_1] How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church: Spiritual - secularised**

**Question**

*How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church: Spiritual - secularised*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Spiritual	1	520	10.5	10.5
2	2	1193	24.2	24.2
3	3	1831	37.1	37.1
4	4	1055	21.4	21.4
Secularised	5	330	6.7	6.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K20\_2] How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church: Necessary - unnecessary**

**Question**

*How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church: Necessary - unnecessary*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Necessary	1	1308	26.5	26.5
2	2	1332	27.0	27.0
3	3	1225	24.8	24.9
4	4	633	12.8	12.8
Unnecessary	5	431	8.7	8.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K20\_3] How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church: Modern - old-fashioned**

**Question**

*How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church: Modern - old-fashioned*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Modern	1	235	4.8	4.8
2	2	862	17.5	17.5
3	3	1806	36.6	36.6
4	4	1323	26.8	26.8
Old-fashioned	5	703	14.3	14.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K20\_4] How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church: Willing to serve - unwilling to serve**

**Question**

*How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church: Willing to serve - unwilling to serve*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Willing to serve	1	714	14.5	14.5
2	2	1553	31.5	31.5
3	3	1847	37.5	37.5
4	4	562	11.4	11.4
Unwilling to serve	5	253	5.1	5.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K20\_5] How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church: Reliable - unreliable**

**Question**

*How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church: Reliable - unreliable*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Reliable	1	1355	27.5	27.5
2	2	1574	31.9	31.9
3	3	1306	26.5	26.5
4	4	463	9.4	9.4
Unreliable	5	231	4.7	4.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K20\_6] How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church: Open - closed/self-contained**

**Question**

*How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church: Open - closed/self-contained*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Open	1	622	12.6	12.6
2	2	1268	25.7	25.7
3	3	1551	31.5	31.5
4	4	1019	20.7	20.7
Closed/self-contained	5	469	9.5	9.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K20\_7] How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church: Merciful - judgemental**

**Question**

*How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church: Merciful - judgemental*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Merciful	1	899	18.2	18.2
2	2	1207	24.5	24.5
3	3	1486	30.1	30.1
4	4	820	16.6	16.6
Judgemental	5	517	10.5	10.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K20\_8] How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church: Tolerant - intolerant**

**Question**

*How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church: Tolerant - intolerant*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Tolerant	1	792	16.1	16.1
2	2	1194	24.2	24.2
3	3	1405	28.5	28.5
4	4	978	19.8	19.8
Intolerant	5	560	11.4	11.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0



**[K20\_9] How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church: Defends the weak - supports the strong**

**Question**

*How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church: Defends the weak - supports the strong*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Defends the weak	1	1183	24.0	24.0
2	2	1650	33.5	33.5
3	3	1441	29.2	29.2
4	4	452	9.2	9.2
Supports the strong	5	203	4.1	4.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K20\_10] How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church: Easy to approach - difficult to approach**

**Question**

*How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church: Easy to approach - difficult to approach*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Easy to approach	1	802	16.3	16.3
2	2	1305	26.5	26.5
3	3	1808	36.7	36.7
4	4	663	13.4	13.5
Hard to approach	5	351	7.1	7.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K21A\_1] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should focus more than currently on its spiritual objectives**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should focus more than currently on its spiritual objectives*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	568	11.5	11.6
Agree to some extent	2	1693	34.3	34.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	745	15.1	15.2
Disagree to some extent	4	1082	21.9	22.1
Strongly disagree	5	312	6.3	6.4
Can't say	6	496	10.1	10.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	34	0.7	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K21A\_2] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should discuss societal problems more frankly than currently**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should discuss societal problems more frankly than currently*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1392	28.2	28.4
Agree to some extent	2	2321	47.1	47.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	397	8.1	8.1
Disagree to some extent	4	302	6.1	6.2
Strongly disagree	5	136	2.8	2.8
Can't say	6	346	7.0	7.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	36	0.7	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K21A\_3] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should focus on helping the disadvantaged more than anything**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should focus on helping the disadvantaged more than anything*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1316	26.7	26.9
Agree to some extent	2	2381	48.3	48.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	507	10.3	10.4
Disagree to some extent	4	321	6.5	6.6
Strongly disagree	5	53	1.1	1.1
Can't say	6	313	6.3	6.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	39	0.8	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K21A\_4] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be more active than currently in speaking on behalf of the disadvantaged in public discussion**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be more active than currently in speaking on behalf of the disadvantaged in public discussion*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1565	31.7	32.0
Agree to some extent	2	2356	47.8	48.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	392	8.0	8.0
Disagree to some extent	4	199	4.0	4.1
Strongly disagree	5	57	1.2	1.2
Can't say	6	322	6.5	6.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	39	0.8	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K21A\_5] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should defend refugees more firmly than currently**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should defend refugees more firmly than currently*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	503	10.2	10.3
Agree to some extent	2	1236	25.1	25.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	1173	23.8	24.0
Disagree to some extent	4	871	17.7	17.8
Strongly disagree	5	650	13.2	13.3
Can't say	6	460	9.3	9.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	37	0.8	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K21A\_6] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should take a stronger stance in support of marriage and family**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should take a stronger stance in support of marriage and family*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	851	17.3	17.4
Agree to some extent	2	1433	29.1	29.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	968	19.6	19.8
Disagree to some extent	4	719	14.6	14.7
Strongly disagree	5	516	10.5	10.6
Can't say	6	398	8.1	8.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	45	0.9	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K21A\_7] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be more determined than currently in supporting the poor and marginalised**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be more determined than currently in supporting the poor and marginalised*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1428	29.0	29.2
Agree to some extent	2	2437	49.4	49.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	488	9.9	10.0
Disagree to some extent	4	170	3.4	3.5
Strongly disagree	5	48	1.0	1.0
Can't say	6	312	6.3	6.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	47	1.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K21A\_8] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be more determined than currently in supporting immigrants**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be more determined than currently in supporting immigrants*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	527	10.7	10.8
Agree to some extent	2	1379	28.0	28.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	1139	23.1	23.3
Disagree to some extent	4	810	16.4	16.6
Strongly disagree	5	585	11.9	12.0
Can't say	6	454	9.2	9.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	36	0.7	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K21A\_9] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should increase cooperation with other churches**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should increase cooperation with other churches*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	909	18.4	18.6
Agree to some extent	2	1954	39.6	39.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	998	20.2	20.4
Disagree to some extent	4	269	5.5	5.5
Strongly disagree	5	122	2.5	2.5
Can't say	6	642	13.0	13.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	36	0.7	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K21A\_10] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should increase cooperation with other religious communities**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should increase cooperation with other religious communities*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	647	13.1	13.2
Agree to some extent	2	1793	36.4	36.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	1086	22.0	22.2
Disagree to some extent	4	487	9.9	10.0
Strongly disagree	5	208	4.2	4.3
Can't say	6	669	13.6	13.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	40	0.8	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K21A\_11] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should stick more closely than currently to the teachings of the Bible**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should stick more closely than currently to the teachings of the Bible*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	472	9.6	9.7
Agree to some extent	2	920	18.7	18.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	1141	23.1	23.4
Disagree to some extent	4	1108	22.5	22.7
Strongly disagree	5	674	13.7	13.8
Can't say	6	565	11.5	11.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	50	1.0	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K21A\_12] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be more active than currently in discussions of life values**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be more active than currently in discussions of life values*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1008	20.4	20.7
Agree to some extent	2	2323	47.1	47.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	754	15.3	15.5
Disagree to some extent	4	246	5.0	5.1
Strongly disagree	5	117	2.4	2.4
Can't say	6	423	8.6	8.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	59	1.2	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K21A\_13] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should support the educational work of schools more actively than currently**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should support the educational work of schools more actively than currently*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	749	15.2	15.3
Agree to some extent	2	1945	39.5	39.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	813	16.5	16.7
Disagree to some extent	4	485	9.8	9.9
Strongly disagree	5	494	10.0	10.1
Can't say	6	394	8.0	8.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	50	1.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K21A\_14] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should help the poor in third world countries more actively than currently**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should help the poor in third world countries more actively than currently*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	517	10.5	10.6
Agree to some extent	2	1543	31.3	31.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	1189	24.1	24.4
Disagree to some extent	4	797	16.2	16.4
Strongly disagree	5	381	7.7	7.8
Can't say	6	443	9.0	9.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	60	1.2	–
		4930	100.0	100.0



**[K21A\_15] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be more tolerant than currently of sexual minorities**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be more tolerant than currently of sexual minorities*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1407	28.5	28.8
Agree to some extent	2	1239	25.1	25.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	801	16.2	16.4
Disagree to some extent	4	519	10.5	10.6
Strongly disagree	5	553	11.2	11.3
Can't say	6	359	7.3	7.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	52	1.1	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K21A\_16] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be more tolerant than currently of people opposing female pastors**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be more tolerant than currently of people opposing female pastors*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	604	12.3	12.4
Agree to some extent	2	585	11.9	12.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	634	12.9	13.0
Disagree to some extent	4	809	16.4	16.6
Strongly disagree	5	1889	38.3	38.8
Can't say	6	342	6.9	7.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	67	1.4	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K21A\_17] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be bolder to reform its teaching to reflect modern knowledge**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be bolder to reform its teaching to reflect modern knowledge*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1252	25.4	25.7
Agree to some extent	2	1851	37.5	38.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	762	15.5	15.6
Disagree to some extent	4	328	6.7	6.7
Strongly disagree	5	251	5.1	5.2
Can't say	6	429	8.7	8.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	57	1.2	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K21A\_18] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should hold on to its traditional teaching more than currently**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should hold on to its traditional teaching more than currently*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	413	8.4	8.5
Agree to some extent	2	911	18.5	18.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	1043	21.2	21.4
Disagree to some extent	4	1149	23.3	23.6
Strongly disagree	5	897	18.2	18.4
Can't say	6	456	9.2	9.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	61	1.2	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K21A\_19] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be more open to charismatic phenomena (healing, prophecy)**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be more open to charismatic phenomena (healing, prophecy)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	193	3.9	3.9
Agree to some extent	2	653	13.2	13.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	1228	24.9	25.1
Disagree to some extent	4	1107	22.5	22.6
Strongly disagree	5	1062	21.5	21.7
Can't say	6	655	13.3	13.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	32	0.6	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K21A\_20] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be more evangelistic than currently**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be more evangelistic than currently*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	280	5.7	5.7
Agree to some extent	2	727	14.7	14.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	1452	29.5	29.7
Disagree to some extent	4	954	19.4	19.5
Strongly disagree	5	634	12.9	13.0
Can't say	6	847	17.2	17.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	36	0.7	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K21A\_21] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should offer more opportunities to volunteer**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should offer more opportunities to volunteer*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	410	8.3	8.4
Agree to some extent	2	1969	39.9	40.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	1397	28.3	28.6
Disagree to some extent	4	222	4.5	4.5
Strongly disagree	5	67	1.4	1.4
Can't say	6	824	16.7	16.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	41	0.8	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K21A\_22] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be more open toward spiritual seeking**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be more open toward spiritual seeking*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	570	11.6	11.7
Agree to some extent	2	1800	36.5	36.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	1315	26.7	26.9
Disagree to some extent	4	231	4.7	4.7
Strongly disagree	5	91	1.8	1.9
Can't say	6	873	17.7	17.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	50	1.0	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K21A\_23] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should participate more actively in discussions in the media**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should participate more actively in discussions in the media*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	574	11.6	11.7
Agree to some extent	2	2019	41.0	41.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	1169	23.7	23.9
Disagree to some extent	4	411	8.3	8.4
Strongly disagree	5	162	3.3	3.3
Can't say	6	553	11.2	11.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	42	0.9	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K21A\_24] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be more active in providing visibility and information on its services on the Internet**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be more active in providing visibility and information on its services on the Internet*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	537	10.9	11.0
Agree to some extent	2	1852	37.6	37.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	1248	25.3	25.5
Disagree to some extent	4	284	5.8	5.8
Strongly disagree	5	165	3.3	3.4
Can't say	6	809	16.4	16.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	35	0.7	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K21A\_25] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should talk more boldly about God**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should talk more boldly about God*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	724	14.7	14.8
Agree to some extent	2	1185	24.0	24.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	1523	30.9	31.2
Disagree to some extent	4	425	8.6	8.7
Strongly disagree	5	295	6.0	6.0
Can't say	6	735	14.9	15.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	43	0.9	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K21A\_26] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should give more space to communities acting within the church but deviating from the church's official policy**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should give more space to communities acting within the church but deviating from the church's official policy*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	340	6.9	7.0
Agree to some extent	2	1027	20.8	21.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	1236	25.1	25.3
Disagree to some extent	4	979	19.9	20.0
Strongly disagree	5	496	10.1	10.1
Can't say	6	811	16.5	16.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	41	0.8	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K21B] Would you be willing to pay more church tax to ensure the current level of parish activities?**

**Question**

*Would you be willing to pay more church tax to ensure the current level of parish activities?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	740	15.0	21.2
No	2	2274	46.1	65.1
Can't say	3	479	9.7	13.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1437	29.1	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K22] Estimate the total amount you donated within the previous year to charity, international aid, church collection, the Common Responsibility Campaign, development cooperation, disaster relief etc. (EUR)**

**Question**

*Estimate the total amount you donated within the previous year to charity, international aid, church collection, the Common Responsibility Campaign, development cooperation, disaster relief etc. (EUR)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	4806
minimum	0.00
maximum	7000.00
mean	118.18
standard deviation	324.02

**[K23\_1] What sort of an attitude do you have toward the following religion-related activities supported or maintained by the state: Religious education in schools?**

**Question**

*What sort of an attitude do you have toward the following religion-related activities supported or maintained by the state: Religious education in schools?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	1782	36.1	36.2
Fairly positive	2	1344	27.3	27.3
Neither positive nor negative	3	797	16.2	16.2
Fairly negative	4	485	9.8	9.8
Very negative	5	437	8.9	8.9
Can't say	6	79	1.6	1.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	6	0.1	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K23\_2] What sort of an attitude do you have toward the following religion-related activities supported or maintained by the state: Christian programme in school Christmas celebrations?**

**Question**

*What sort of an attitude do you have toward the following religion-related activities supported or maintained by the state: Christian programme in school Christmas celebrations?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	2195	44.5	44.6
Fairly positive	2	1400	28.4	28.4
Neither positive nor negative	3	762	15.5	15.5
Fairly negative	4	273	5.5	5.5
Very negative	5	215	4.4	4.4
Can't say	6	80	1.6	1.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	5	0.1	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K23\_3] What sort of an attitude do you have toward the following religion-related activities supported or maintained by the state: Singing the Suvivirsi hymn at end-of-schoolyear celebrations in schools?**

**Question**

*What sort of an attitude do you have toward the following religion-related activities supported or maintained by the state: Singing the Suvivirsi hymn at end-of-schoolyear celebrations in schools?*



**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	3247	65.9	65.9
Fairly positive	2	964	19.6	19.6
Neither positive nor negative	3	448	9.1	9.1
Fairly negative	4	90	1.8	1.8
Very negative	5	107	2.2	2.2
Can't say	6	68	1.4	1.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	6	0.1	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K23\_4] What sort of an attitude do you have toward the following religion-related activities supported or maintained by the state: Military chaplains in the Defence Forces?**

**Question**

*What sort of an attitude do you have toward the following religion-related activities supported or maintained by the state: Military chaplains in the Defence Forces?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	2265	45.9	46.0
Fairly positive	2	1356	27.5	27.6
Neither positive nor negative	3	691	14.0	14.0
Fairly negative	4	224	4.5	4.6
Very negative	5	246	5.0	5.0
Can't say	6	139	2.8	2.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	9	0.2	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K23\_5] What sort of an attitude do you have toward the following religion-related activities supported or maintained by the state: Ecumenical service held at the beginning and the end of parliamentary terms?**

**Question**

*What sort of an attitude do you have toward the following religion-related activities supported or maintained by the state: Ecumenical service held at the beginning and the end of parliamentary terms?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	1909	38.7	38.8
Fairly positive	2	1262	25.6	25.6
Neither positive nor negative	3	885	18.0	18.0
Fairly negative	4	357	7.2	7.3
Very negative	5	351	7.1	7.1
Can't say	6	159	3.2	3.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	7	0.1	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K23\_6] What sort of an attitude do you have toward the following religion-related activities supported or maintained by the state: Prison chaplains?**

**Question**

*What sort of an attitude do you have toward the following religion-related activities supported or maintained by the state: Prison chaplains?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	2394	48.6	48.6
Fairly positive	2	1525	30.9	31.0
Neither positive nor negative	3	658	13.3	13.4
Fairly negative	4	102	2.1	2.1
Very negative	5	83	1.7	1.7
Can't say	6	160	3.2	3.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	8	0.2	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K24\_1] To what extent do you agree or disagree: The responsibility for burial service and maintaining public graveyards should be transferred to municipalities from the church**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: The responsibility for burial service and maintaining public graveyards should be transferred to municipalities from the church*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	486	9.9	9.9
Agree to some extent	2	763	15.5	15.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	515	10.4	10.5
Disagree to some extent	4	947	19.2	19.2
Strongly disagree	5	1808	36.7	36.7
Can't say	6	401	8.1	8.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	10	0.2	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K24\_2] To what extent do you agree or disagree: The church must also take care of the burial of those not belonging to the church**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: The church must also take care of the burial of those not belonging to the church*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1262	25.6	25.7
Agree to some extent	2	1430	29.0	29.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	618	12.5	12.6
Disagree to some extent	4	722	14.6	14.7
Strongly disagree	5	537	10.9	10.9
Can't say	6	348	7.1	7.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	13	0.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K24\_3] To what extent do you agree or disagree: The right of taxation of the church should be abolished**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: The right of taxation of the church should be abolished*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	910	18.5	18.5
Agree to some extent	2	823	16.7	16.8

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

---

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Neither agree nor disagree	3	699	14.2	14.2
Disagree to some extent	4	993	20.1	20.2
Strongly disagree	5	1065	21.6	21.7
Can't say	6	416	8.4	8.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	24	0.5	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K24\_4] To what extent do you agree or disagree: The church should receive a share of the corporation tax in return for handling tasks in the public interest**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: The church should receive a share of the corporation tax in return for handling tasks in the public interest*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	848	17.2	17.2
Agree to some extent	2	1856	37.6	37.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	671	13.6	13.6
Disagree to some extent	4	459	9.3	9.3
Strongly disagree	5	558	11.3	11.3
Can't say	6	525	10.6	10.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	13	0.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K24\_5] To what extent do you agree or disagree: Posting atheistic campaign posters in public spaces/transport should be restricted**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: Posting atheistic campaign posters in public spaces/transport should be restricted*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	454	9.2	9.2
Agree to some extent	2	693	14.1	14.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	1130	22.9	23.0
Disagree to some extent	4	833	16.9	17.0
Strongly disagree	5	1334	27.1	27.2
Can't say	6	465	9.4	9.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	21	0.4	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K24\_6] To what extent do you agree or disagree: Posting religious campaign posters in public spaces/transport should be restricted**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: Posting religious campaign posters in public spaces/transport should be restricted*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	336	6.8	6.9
Agree to some extent	2	665	13.5	13.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	1315	26.7	26.8
Disagree to some extent	4	1026	20.8	20.9
Strongly disagree	5	1140	23.1	23.2
Can't say	6	423	8.6	8.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	25	0.5	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K24\_7] To what extent do you agree or disagree: The Finnish Broadcasting Company (YLE) should provide Muslims with the possibility for prayer service programming**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: The Finnish Broadcasting Company (YLE) should provide Muslims with the possibility for prayer service programming*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	393	8.0	8.0
Agree to some extent	2	971	19.7	19.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	891	18.1	18.1
Disagree to some extent	4	767	15.6	15.6
Strongly disagree	5	1283	26.0	26.1
Can't say	6	612	12.4	12.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	13	0.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K24\_8] To what extent do you agree or disagree: Religious service programming should be removed from the Finnish Broadcasting Company (YLE)

#### Question

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: Religious service programming should be removed from the Finnish Broadcasting Company (YLE)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	417	8.5	8.5
Agree to some extent	2	389	7.9	7.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	881	17.9	17.9
Disagree to some extent	4	1103	22.4	22.4
Strongly disagree	5	1749	35.5	35.6
Can't say	6	376	7.6	7.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	15	0.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K25\_1] Do you believe in God?

#### Question

*Do you believe in God?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I believe in God the way Christianity presents him	1	1492	30.3	30.3

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
I believe in God but in quite a different way from the Church	2	1170	23.7	23.7
I'm not sure whether I believe in God or not	3	747	15.2	15.2
I doubt the existence of God	4	344	7.0	7.0
I don't believe in the existence of God	5	933	18.9	18.9
Can't/Don't want to say	6	244	4.9	4.9
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K26\_1\_1] Do you believe that: There is a higher power?****Question***Do you believe that: There is a higher power?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	1562	31.7	31.7
Consider it likely	2	1770	35.9	35.9
Consider it unlikely	3	581	11.8	11.8
Do not believe at all	4	679	13.8	13.8
Can't say	5	337	6.8	6.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K26\_1\_2] Do you believe that: There is a personal God who answers prayers?****Question***Do you believe that: There is a personal God who answers prayers?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	983	19.9	19.9
Consider it likely	2	1165	23.6	23.6
Consider it unlikely	3	1004	20.4	20.4
Do not believe at all	4	1305	26.5	26.5
Can't say	5	472	9.6	9.6

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

---

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K26\_1\_3] Do you believe that: Jesus is the Son of God?

#### Question

*Do you believe that: Jesus is the Son of God?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	1106	22.4	22.4
Consider it likely	2	1154	23.4	23.4
Consider it unlikely	3	714	14.5	14.5
Do not believe at all	4	1299	26.3	26.4
Can't say	5	656	13.3	13.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K26\_1\_4] Do you believe that: Jesus was born of a virgin?

#### Question

*Do you believe that: Jesus was born of a virgin?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	801	16.2	16.3
Consider it likely	2	723	14.7	14.7
Consider it unlikely	3	975	19.8	19.8
Do not believe at all	4	1704	34.6	34.6
Can't say	5	726	14.7	14.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0



**[K26\_1\_5] Do you believe that: Jesus rose from the dead?****Question**

*Do you believe that: Jesus rose from the dead?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	993	20.1	20.1
Consider it likely	2	968	19.6	19.6
Consider it unlikely	3	826	16.8	16.8
Do not believe at all	4	1465	29.7	29.7
Can't say	5	677	13.7	13.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K26\_1\_6] Do you believe that: Jesus died to expiate our sins?****Question**

*Do you believe that: Jesus died to expiate our sins?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	1017	20.6	20.6
Consider it likely	2	973	19.7	19.7
Consider it unlikely	3	794	16.1	16.1
Do not believe at all	4	1478	30.0	30.0
Can't say	5	667	13.5	13.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K26\_1\_7] Do you believe that: Jesus will return to judge the living and the dead?****Question**

*Do you believe that: Jesus will return to judge the living and the dead?*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	797	16.2	16.2
Consider it likely	2	728	14.8	14.8
Consider it unlikely	3	973	19.7	19.7
Do not believe at all	4	1685	34.2	34.2
Can't say	5	746	15.1	15.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K26\_1\_8] Do you believe that: Heaven exists?

#### Question

*Do you believe that: Heaven exists?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	1162	23.6	23.6
Consider it likely	2	1059	21.5	21.5
Consider it unlikely	3	861	17.5	17.5
Do not believe at all	4	1165	23.6	23.6
Can't say	5	682	13.8	13.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K26\_1\_9] Do you believe that: Hell exists?

#### Question

*Do you believe that: Hell exists?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	607	12.3	12.3
Consider it likely	2	783	15.9	15.9
Consider it unlikely	3	1159	23.5	23.5
Do not believe at all	4	1670	33.9	33.9
Can't say	5	710	14.4	14.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K26\_1\_10] Do you believe that: Angels exist?****Question***Do you believe that: Angels exist?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	1157	23.5	23.5
Consider it likely	2	1243	25.2	25.2
Consider it unlikely	3	848	17.2	17.2
Do not believe at all	4	1181	24.0	24.0
Can't say	5	500	10.1	10.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K26\_1\_11] Do you believe that: There will be the Last Judgment?****Question***Do you believe that: There will be the Last Judgment?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	656	13.3	13.3
Consider it likely	2	790	16.0	16.0
Consider it unlikely	3	1089	22.1	22.1
Do not believe at all	4	1666	33.8	33.8
Can't say	5	728	14.8	14.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K26\_1\_12] Do you believe that: The teachings of Jesus can be used as guidelines for modern life?****Question***Do you believe that: The teachings of Jesus can be used as guidelines for modern life?***Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	1375	27.9	27.9
Consider it likely	2	1737	35.2	35.2
Consider it unlikely	3	637	12.9	12.9
Do not believe at all	4	726	14.7	14.7
Can't say	5	454	9.2	9.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K26\_1\_13] Do you believe that: Satan exists?

#### Question

*Do you believe that: Satan exists?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	715	14.5	14.5
Consider it likely	2	857	17.4	17.4
Consider it unlikely	3	980	19.9	19.9
Do not believe at all	4	1685	34.2	34.2
Can't say	5	692	14.0	14.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K26\_1\_14] Do you believe that: The miracles referred to in the Bible really happened?

#### Question

*Do you believe that: The miracles referred to in the Bible really happened?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	666	13.5	13.5
Consider it likely	2	1210	24.5	24.5
Consider it unlikely	3	1212	24.6	24.6
Do not believe at all	4	1141	23.1	23.1
Can't say	5	700	14.2	14.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K25\_2\_1] Do you consider yourself: Religious?****Question***Do you consider yourself: Religious?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1623	32.9	32.9
No	2	2569	52.1	52.1
Can't say	3	737	14.9	15.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K25\_2\_2] Do you consider yourself: Irreligious?****Question***Do you consider yourself: Irreligious?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	913	18.5	18.5
No	2	3392	68.8	68.8
Can't say	3	624	12.7	12.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K25\_2\_3] Do you consider yourself: Spiritual (in the religious sense)?****Question***Do you consider yourself: Spiritual (in the religious sense)?***Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

---

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1682	34.1	34.1
No	2	2317	47.0	47.0
Can't say	3	930	18.9	18.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K25\_2\_4] Do you consider yourself: Spiritual (in the personal sense)?

#### Question

*Do you consider yourself: Spiritual (in the personal sense)?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	2631	53.4	53.4
No	2	1227	24.9	24.9
Can't say	3	1071	21.7	21.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K25\_2\_5] Do you consider yourself: Materialistic?

#### Question

*Do you consider yourself: Materialistic?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1351	27.4	27.4
No	2	2781	56.4	56.4
Can't say	3	797	16.2	16.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K25\_2\_6] Do you consider yourself: Christian?

#### Question

*Do you consider yourself: Christian?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	3207	65.1	65.1
No	2	1226	24.9	24.9
Can't say	3	496	10.1	10.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K25\_2\_7] Do you consider yourself: Ecclesiastical?****Question**

*Do you consider yourself: Ecclesiastical?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1181	24.0	24.0
No	2	2828	57.4	57.4
Can't say	3	920	18.7	18.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K25\_2\_8] Do you consider yourself: Lutheran?****Question**

*Do you consider yourself: Lutheran?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	3226	65.4	65.4
No	2	1349	27.4	27.4
Can't say	3	354	7.2	7.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K25\_2\_9] Do you consider yourself: A believer?****Question**

*Do you consider yourself: A believer?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	2060	41.8	41.8
No	2	2114	42.9	42.9
Can't say	3	755	15.3	15.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K25\_2\_10] Do you consider yourself: A devout believer?****Question**

*Do you consider yourself: A devout believer?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	774	15.7	15.7
No	2	3240	65.7	65.7
Can't say	3	915	18.6	18.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K25\_2\_11] Do you consider yourself: A born-again Christian?****Question**

*Do you consider yourself: A born-again Christian?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	312	6.3	6.3
No	2	3567	72.4	72.4
Can't say	3	1050	21.3	21.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K25\_2\_12] Do you consider yourself: A charismatic Christian?****Question**

*Do you consider yourself: A charismatic Christian?*



**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	131	2.7	2.7
No	2	3760	76.3	76.3
Can't say	3	1038	21.1	21.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K25\_2\_13] Do you consider yourself: Religiously conservative?****Question**

*Do you consider yourself: Religiously conservative?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	633	12.8	12.8
No	2	3263	66.2	66.2
Can't say	3	1033	21.0	21.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K25\_2\_14] Do you consider yourself: Religiously liberal?****Question**

*Do you consider yourself: Religiously liberal?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1907	38.7	38.7
No	2	1877	38.1	38.1
Can't say	3	1145	23.2	23.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K25\_2\_15] Do you consider yourself: A fundamentalist?****Question**

*Do you consider yourself: A fundamentalist?*

## 2. Variables

---

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	74	1.5	1.5
No	2	3984	80.8	80.8
Can't say	3	871	17.7	17.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K25\_2\_16] Do you consider yourself: A seeker?

#### Question

*Do you consider yourself: A seeker?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1639	33.2	33.3
No	2	2478	50.3	50.3
Can't say	3	812	16.5	16.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K25\_2\_17] Do you consider yourself: A humanist?

#### Question

*Do you consider yourself: A humanist?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	2598	52.7	52.7
No	2	1502	30.5	30.5
Can't say	3	829	16.8	16.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K25\_2\_18] Do you consider yourself: A pagan?

#### Question

*Do you consider yourself: A pagan?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	392	8.0	8.0
No	2	3999	81.1	81.1
Can't say	3	538	10.9	10.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K25\_2\_19] Do you consider yourself: A New Ager****Question**

*Do you consider yourself: A New Ager*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	103	2.1	2.1
No	2	3995	81.0	81.1
Can't say	3	831	16.9	16.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K25\_2\_20] Do you consider yourself: An atheist (who believes that God does not exist)?****Question**

*Do you consider yourself: An atheist (who believes that God does not exist)?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	592	12.0	12.0
No	2	3794	77.0	77.0
Can't say	3	543	11.0	11.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K25\_2\_21] Do you consider yourself: An agnostic (who believes that no one can know whether God exists)?**

**Question**

*Do you consider yourself: An agnostic (who believes that no one can know whether God exists)?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1305	26.5	26.5
No	2	2679	54.3	54.4
Can't say	3	945	19.2	19.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K26\_2\_1] Do you belong to any of the following Revivalist or Lutheran communities: Herännäisyys ('Awakening')?**

**Question**

*Do you belong to any of the following Revivalist or Lutheran communities: Herännäisyys ('Awakening')?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
I closely belong to this movement	1	33	0.7	0.7
I belong to this movement but only loosely	2	60	1.2	1.2
I do not belong to this movement, but it has affected my views	3	144	2.9	2.9
No	4	4660	94.5	94.5
Can't say	5	33	0.7	0.7
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K26\_2\_2] Do you belong to any of the following Revivalist or Lutheran communities: Laestadianism?**

**Question**

*Do you belong to any of the following Revivalist or Lutheran communities: Laestadianism?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
I closely belong to this movement	1	45	0.9	0.9
I belong to this movement but only loosely	2	16	0.3	0.3
I do not belong to this movement, but it has affected my views	3	57	1.2	1.2
No	4	4783	97.0	97.0
Can't say	5	29	0.6	0.6
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K26\_2\_3] Do you belong to any of the following Revivalist or Lutheran communities: Evangelism?**

**Question**

*Do you belong to any of the following Revivalist or Lutheran communities: Evangelism?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
I closely belong to this movement	1	169	3.4	3.4
I belong to this movement but only loosely	2	263	5.3	5.3
I do not belong to this movement, but it has affected my views	3	185	3.8	3.8
No	4	4196	85.1	85.1
Can't say	5	117	2.4	2.4
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K26\_2\_4] Do you belong to any of the following Revivalist or Lutheran communities: 'Fifth revival'?**

**Question**

*Do you belong to any of the following Revivalist or Lutheran communities: 'Fifth revival'?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
I closely belong to this movement	1	16	0.3	0.3
I belong to this movement but only loosely	2	29	0.6	0.6
I do not belong to this movement, but it has affected my views	3	48	1.0	1.0
No	4	4790	97.2	97.2

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

---

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	5	47	1.0	1.0
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K26\_2\_5] Do you belong to any of the following Revivalist or Lutheran communities: Charismatic Movement?**

#### **Question**

*Do you belong to any of the following Revivalist or Lutheran communities: Charismatic Movement?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
I closely belong to this movement	1	13	0.3	0.3
I belong to this movement but only loosely	2	22	0.4	0.4
I do not belong to this movement, but it has affected my views	3	59	1.2	1.2
No	4	4795	97.3	97.3
Can't say	5	41	0.8	0.8
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K26\_2\_6] Do you belong to any of the following Revivalist or Lutheran communities: Luther Foundation Finland?**

#### **Question**

*Do you belong to any of the following Revivalist or Lutheran communities: Luther Foundation Finland?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
I closely belong to this movement	1	4	0.1	0.1
I belong to this movement but only loosely	2	12	0.2	0.2
I do not belong to this movement, but it has affected my views	3	45	0.9	0.9
No	4	4836	98.1	98.1
Can't say	5	33	0.7	0.7

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K26\_2\_7] Do you belong to any of the following Revivalist or Lutheran communities: Tulkaa kaikki ('Come All Movement')?**

**Question**

*Do you belong to any of the following Revivalist or Lutheran communities: Tulkaa kaikki ('Come All Movement')?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
I closely belong to this movement	1	3	0.1	0.1
I belong to this movement but only loosely	2	9	0.2	0.2
I do not belong to this movement, but it has affected my views	3	29	0.6	0.6
No	4	4840	98.2	98.2
Can't say	5	49	1.0	1.0
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K26\_2\_8] Do you belong to any of the following Revivalist or Lutheran communities: Other?**

**Question**

*Do you belong to any of the following Revivalist or Lutheran communities: Other?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
I closely belong to this movement	1	46	0.9	0.9
I belong to this movement but only loosely	2	26	0.5	0.5
I do not belong to this movement, but it has affected my views	3	32	0.6	0.6
No	4	4650	94.3	94.3
Can't say	5	176	3.6	3.6
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K27] Many religions claim to bring forth deep or significant truths about God and the meaning of life. Which of the following statements best describes your views on the teachings of different religions?**

**Question**

*Many religions claim to bring forth deep or significant truths about God and the meaning of life. Which of the following statements best describes your views on the teachings of different religions?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Only one religion can contain the truth, other religions are a misstep	1	163	3.3	3.3
Many religions contain truth to some extent, but the truth in its most perfect form can only be found in one religion	2	638	12.9	12.9
All religions are equally true and at the heart of it they all teach the same eternal truth	3	1247	25.3	25.3
All religions are based on untrue beliefs but they still represent important human values	4	982	19.9	19.9
All religions are based on untrue beliefs and they are downright harmful to people	5	363	7.4	7.4
Religious beliefs cannot be proven or disproven and their truthfulness cannot be compared	6	1066	21.6	21.6
Can't say	7	471	9.6	9.6
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K28\_1] Which of the following describe your childhood home: Religion was discussed**

**Question**

*Which of the following describe your childhood home: Religion was discussed*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	2577	52.3	52.5
No	2	2087	42.3	42.5
Can't say	3	249	5.1	5.1

(continued on next page)



(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	17	0.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K28\_2] Which of the following describe your childhood home: I was taught an evening prayer**

**Question**

*Which of the following describe your childhood home: I was taught an evening prayer*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	3714	75.3	75.5
No	2	1088	22.1	22.1
Can't say	3	116	2.4	2.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	12	0.2	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K28\_3] Which of the following describe your childhood home: I feel I received a religious upbringing**

**Question**

*Which of the following describe your childhood home: I feel I received a religious upbringing*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1971	40.0	40.1
No	2	2435	49.4	49.5
Can't say	3	509	10.3	10.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	15	0.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K28\_4] Which of the following describe your childhood home: Sunday Sabbath was honoured**

**Question**

*Which of the following describe your childhood home: Sunday Sabbath was honoured*

## 2. Variables

---

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	2862	58.1	58.2
No	2	1622	32.9	33.0
Can't say	3	432	8.8	8.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	14	0.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K28\_5] Which of the following describe your childhood home: Children went to Sunday schools or parish play groups

#### Question

*Which of the following describe your childhood home: Children went to Sunday schools or parish play groups*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	3452	70.0	70.2
No	2	1365	27.7	27.7
Can't say	3	102	2.1	2.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	11	0.2	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K28\_6] Which of the following describe your childhood home: Someone said grace before meals

#### Question

*Which of the following describe your childhood home: Someone said grace before meals*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	733	14.9	14.9
No	2	4010	81.3	81.6
Can't say	3	173	3.5	3.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	14	0.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K28\_7] Which of the following describe your childhood home: We regularly attended worship services**

**Question**

*Which of the following describe your childhood home: We regularly attended worship services*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	666	13.5	13.5
No	2	4057	82.3	82.5
Can't say	3	193	3.9	3.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	14	0.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K28\_8] Which of the following describe your childhood home: We held family devotions**

**Question**

*Which of the following describe your childhood home: We held family devotions*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	453	9.2	9.2
No	2	4336	88.0	88.2
Can't say	3	128	2.6	2.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	13	0.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K28\_9] Which of the following describe your childhood home: We visited a church at Christmas**

**Question**

*Which of the following describe your childhood home: We visited a church at Christmas*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	2633	53.4	53.5
No	2	2166	43.9	44.0
Can't say	3	119	2.4	2.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	12	0.2	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K28\_10] Which of the following describe your childhood home: Religion was not of relevance**

#### **Question**

*Which of the following describe your childhood home: Religion was not of relevance*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1934	39.2	39.4
No	2	2380	48.3	48.5
Can't say	3	595	12.1	12.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	21	0.4	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K28\_11] Which of the following describe your childhood home: There was a negative attitude toward religion**

#### **Question**

*Which of the following describe your childhood home: There was a negative attitude toward religion*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	176	3.6	3.6
No	2	4450	90.3	90.7
Can't say	3	281	5.7	5.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	23	0.5	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K29\_1] How important did your parents / do you consider faith: Mother / female guardian

#### Question

*How important did your parents / do you consider faith: Mother / female guardian*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	471	9.6	9.6
Not very important	2	662	13.4	13.5
Somewhat important	3	1114	22.6	22.7
Fairly important	4	1126	22.8	22.9
Very important	5	1154	23.4	23.5
Can't say	6	389	7.9	7.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	14	0.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K29\_2] How important did your parents / do you consider faith: Father / male guardian

#### Question

*How important did your parents / do you consider faith: Father / male guardian*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	915	18.6	18.6
Not very important	2	926	18.8	18.9
Somewhat important	3	1046	21.2	21.3
Fairly important	4	806	16.3	16.4
Very important	5	596	12.1	12.1
Can't say	6	620	12.6	12.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	21	0.4	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K29\_3] How important did your parents / do you consider faith: You yourself

#### Question

*How important did your parents / do you consider faith: You yourself*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	1148	23.3	23.3
Not very important	2	770	15.6	15.6
Somewhat important	3	1010	20.5	20.5
Fairly important	4	954	19.4	19.4
Very important	5	786	15.9	16.0
Can't say	6	253	5.1	5.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	9	0.2	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K30\_1] In your opinion have you received religious upbringing from your: Mother****Question**

*In your opinion have you received religious upbringing from your: Mother*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	2660	54.0	54.2
No	2	1839	37.3	37.4
Can't say	3	413	8.4	8.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	18	0.4	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K30\_2] In your opinion have you received religious upbringing from your: Father****Question**

*In your opinion have you received religious upbringing from your: Father*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1334	27.1	27.2
No	2	3009	61.0	61.3
Can't say	3	565	11.5	11.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	22	0.4	–

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K30\_3] In your opinion have you received religious upbringing from your: Godparent**

#### **Question**

*In your opinion have you received religious upbringing from your: Godparent*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	684	13.9	14.0
No	2	3735	75.8	76.3
Can't say	3	475	9.6	9.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	36	0.7	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K30\_4] In your opinion have you received religious upbringing from your: Grandmother**

#### **Question**

*In your opinion have you received religious upbringing from your: Grandmother*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1739	35.3	35.4
No	2	2704	54.8	55.1
Can't say	3	467	9.5	9.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	20	0.4	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K30\_5] In your opinion have you received religious upbringing from your: Grandfather**

#### **Question**

*In your opinion have you received religious upbringing from your: Grandfather*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	573	11.6	11.7
No	2	3738	75.8	76.4
Can't say	3	581	11.8	11.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	38	0.8	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K31] If you have or will have children in the future: Did/will you give them a religious upbringing?****Question**

*If you have or will have children in the future: Did/will you give them a religious upbringing?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	2167	44.0	44.0
No	2	1796	36.4	36.5
Can't say	3	958	19.4	19.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	9	0.2	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K32] If you have or will have children in the future: Did/will you teach them an evening prayer?****Question**

*If you have or will have children in the future: Did/will you teach them an evening prayer?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	2463	50.0	50.7
No	2	1725	35.0	35.5
Can't say	3	671	13.6	13.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	71	1.4	—
		4930	100.0	100.0



### [K33\_1] What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: The Orthodox Church?

#### Question

*What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: The Orthodox Church?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	805	16.3	16.4
Fairly positive	2	2195	44.5	44.6
Neither positive nor negative	3	1358	27.5	27.6
Fairly negative	4	179	3.6	3.6
Very negative	5	63	1.3	1.3
Can't say	6	322	6.5	6.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	8	0.2	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K33\_2] What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: The Roman Catholic Church?

#### Question

*What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: The Roman Catholic Church?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	281	5.7	5.7
Fairly positive	2	1374	27.9	27.9
Neither positive nor negative	3	1845	37.4	37.5
Fairly negative	4	691	14.0	14.0
Very negative	5	231	4.7	4.7
Can't say	6	499	10.1	10.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	9	0.2	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K33\_3] What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: The Evangelical Lutheran Church?

#### Question

*What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: The Evangelical Lutheran Church?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	1100	22.3	22.4
Fairly positive	2	2034	41.3	41.3
Neither positive nor negative	3	1257	25.5	25.5
Fairly negative	4	244	4.9	5.0
Very negative	5	65	1.3	1.3
Can't say	6	220	4.5	4.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	10	0.2	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K33\_4] What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Laestadianism?

#### Question

*What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Laestadianism?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	75	1.5	1.5
Fairly positive	2	352	7.1	7.2
Neither positive nor negative	3	1007	20.4	20.5
Fairly negative	4	1821	36.9	37.1
Very negative	5	1371	27.8	27.9
Can't say	6	286	5.8	5.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	18	0.4	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K33\_5] What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Herännäisyys ('Awakening')?**

**Question**

*What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Herännäisyys ('Awakening')?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	145	2.9	2.9
Fairly positive	2	554	11.2	11.3
Neither positive nor negative	3	1235	25.1	25.1
Fairly negative	4	1475	29.9	30.0
Very negative	5	988	20.0	20.1
Can't say	6	520	10.5	10.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	13	0.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K33\_6] What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Luther Foundation Finland?**

**Question**

*What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Luther Foundation Finland?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	41	0.8	0.8
Fairly positive	2	176	3.6	3.6
Neither positive nor negative	3	1016	20.6	20.6
Fairly negative	4	1318	26.7	26.8
Very negative	5	1443	29.3	29.3
Can't say	6	927	18.8	18.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	9	0.2	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K33\_7] What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Charismatic Movement (e.g. Nokia Revival)

#### Question

*What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Charismatic Movement (e.g. Nokia Revival)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	35	0.7	0.7
Fairly positive	2	178	3.6	3.6
Neither positive nor negative	3	911	18.5	18.5
Fairly negative	4	1520	30.8	30.9
Very negative	5	1552	31.5	31.6
Can't say	6	719	14.6	14.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	15	0.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K33\_8] What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Revival movements emphasising personal faith?

#### Question

*What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Revival movements emphasising personal faith?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	92	1.9	1.9
Fairly positive	2	253	5.1	5.1
Neither positive nor negative	3	1274	25.8	25.9
Fairly negative	4	1238	25.1	25.2
Very negative	5	1100	22.3	22.4
Can't say	6	957	19.4	19.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	16	0.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K33\_9] What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: The Salvation Army?

#### Question

*What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: The Salvation Army?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	594	12.0	12.1
Fairly positive	2	2231	45.3	45.3
Neither positive nor negative	3	1373	27.8	27.9
Fairly negative	4	267	5.4	5.4
Very negative	5	109	2.2	2.2
Can't say	6	348	7.1	7.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	8	0.2	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K33\_10] What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: The Adventist Church?

#### Question

*What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: The Adventist Church?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	53	1.1	1.1
Fairly positive	2	618	12.5	12.6
Neither positive nor negative	3	2193	44.5	44.6
Fairly negative	4	672	13.6	13.7
Very negative	5	340	6.9	6.9
Can't say	6	1037	21.0	21.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	17	0.3	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K33\_11] What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Evangelical Free Church?

#### Question

*What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Evangelical Free Church?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	108	2.2	2.2
Fairly positive	2	615	12.5	12.5
Neither positive nor negative	3	2115	42.9	43.0
Fairly negative	4	679	13.8	13.8
Very negative	5	313	6.3	6.4
Can't say	6	1092	22.2	22.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	8	0.2	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K33\_12] What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Pentecostalism?

#### Question

*What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Pentecostalism?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	116	2.4	2.4
Fairly positive	2	760	15.4	15.5
Neither positive nor negative	3	1663	33.7	33.9
Fairly negative	4	1307	26.5	26.6
Very negative	5	634	12.9	12.9
Can't say	6	427	8.7	8.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	23	0.5	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K33\_13] What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Jehova's Witnesses?

#### Question

*What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Jehova's Witnesses?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	21	0.4	0.4
Fairly positive	2	135	2.7	2.7
Neither positive nor negative	3	828	16.8	16.8
Fairly negative	4	1810	36.7	36.8
Very negative	5	1850	37.5	37.6
Can't say	6	272	5.5	5.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	14	0.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K33\_14] What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Mormons?

#### Question

*What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Mormons?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	19	0.4	0.4
Fairly positive	2	169	3.4	3.4
Neither positive nor negative	3	1221	24.8	24.8
Fairly negative	4	1626	33.0	33.1
Very negative	5	1363	27.6	27.7
Can't say	6	519	10.5	10.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	13	0.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K33\_15] What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Islam?

#### Question

*What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Islam?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	28	0.6	0.6
Fairly positive	2	268	5.4	5.5
Neither positive nor negative	3	1689	34.3	34.4
Fairly negative	4	1192	24.2	24.2
Very negative	5	1282	26.0	26.1
Can't say	6	457	9.3	9.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	14	0.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K33\_16] What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Hinduism?

#### Question

*What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Hinduism?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	75	1.5	1.5
Fairly positive	2	790	16.0	16.1
Neither positive nor negative	3	2295	46.6	46.7
Fairly negative	4	629	12.8	12.8
Very negative	5	477	9.7	9.7
Can't say	6	651	13.2	13.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	13	0.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0



### [K33\_17] What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Buddhism?

#### Question

*What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Buddhism?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	175	3.5	3.6
Fairly positive	2	1055	21.4	21.5
Neither positive nor negative	3	2114	42.9	43.0
Fairly negative	4	537	10.9	10.9
Very negative	5	431	8.7	8.8
Can't say	6	603	12.2	12.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	15	0.3	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K33\_18] What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Judaism?

#### Question

*What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Judaism?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	84	1.7	1.7
Fairly positive	2	770	15.6	15.7
Neither positive nor negative	3	2394	48.6	48.7
Fairly negative	4	691	14.0	14.1
Very negative	5	438	8.9	8.9
Can't say	6	540	11.0	11.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	13	0.3	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K33\_19] What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Freethinkers?

#### Question

*What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Freethinkers?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	169	3.4	3.4
Fairly positive	2	679	13.8	13.8
Neither positive nor negative	3	2031	41.2	41.3
Fairly negative	4	681	13.8	13.8
Very negative	5	542	11.0	11.0
Can't say	6	815	16.5	16.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	13	0.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K33\_20] What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Atheists?

#### Question

*What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Atheists?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	238	4.8	4.8
Fairly positive	2	607	12.3	12.3
Neither positive nor negative	3	2003	40.6	40.8
Fairly negative	4	747	15.2	15.2
Very negative	5	812	16.5	16.5
Can't say	6	508	10.3	10.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	15	0.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K34\_1] What is your attitude toward using religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in schools or at the workplace: Scarf worn by Muslim women covering the hair (hijab)?**

**Question**

*What is your attitude toward using religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in schools or at the workplace: Scarf worn by Muslim women covering the hair (hijab)?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	176	3.6	3.6
Fairly positive	2	702	14.2	14.3
Neither positive nor negative	3	1837	37.3	37.3
Fairly negative	4	1098	22.3	22.3
Very negative	5	947	19.2	19.2
Can't say	6	161	3.3	3.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	9	0.2	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K34\_2] What is your attitude toward using religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in schools or at the workplace: Veil worn by Muslim women covering the face but not the eyes (niqab)?**

**Question**

*What is your attitude toward using religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in schools or at the workplace: Veil worn by Muslim women covering the face but not the eyes (niqab)?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	45	0.9	0.9
Fairly positive	2	169	3.4	3.4
Neither positive nor negative	3	894	18.1	18.2
Fairly negative	4	1480	30.0	30.1
Very negative	5	2169	44.0	44.1
Can't say	6	162	3.3	3.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	11	0.2	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K34\_3] What is your attitude toward using religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in schools or at the workplace: Garment worn by Muslim women that covers the whole body including the eyes (burka)?**

**Question**

*What is your attitude toward using religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in schools or at the workplace: Garment worn by Muslim women that covers the whole body including the eyes (burka)?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	39	0.8	0.8
Fairly positive	2	138	2.8	2.8
Neither positive nor negative	3	774	15.7	15.8
Fairly negative	4	1127	22.9	23.0
Very negative	5	2675	54.3	54.5
Can't say	6	154	3.1	3.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	23	0.5	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K34\_4] What is your attitude toward using religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in schools or at the workplace: Turban worn by Sikh men?**

**Question**

*What is your attitude toward using religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in schools or at the workplace: Turban worn by Sikh men?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	164	3.3	3.3
Fairly positive	2	666	13.5	13.6
Neither positive nor negative	3	2494	50.6	50.9
Fairly negative	4	848	17.2	17.3
Very negative	5	495	10.0	10.1
Can't say	6	235	4.8	4.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	28	0.6	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K34\_5] What is your attitude toward using religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in schools or at the workplace: Cross pendants worn visibly by Christians?**

**Question**

*What is your attitude toward using religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in schools or at the workplace: Cross pendants worn visibly by Christians?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	659	13.4	13.4
Fairly positive	2	1466	29.7	29.8
Neither positive nor negative	3	2190	44.4	44.6
Fairly negative	4	301	6.1	6.1
Very negative	5	157	3.2	3.2
Can't say	6	140	2.8	2.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	17	0.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K34\_6] What is your attitude toward using religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in schools or at the workplace: A shirt that reads "There's probably no god"?**

**Question**

*What is your attitude toward using religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in schools or at the workplace: A shirt that reads "There's probably no god"?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	173	3.5	3.5
Fairly positive	2	365	7.4	7.4
Neither positive nor negative	3	1888	38.3	38.4
Fairly negative	4	1109	22.5	22.6
Very negative	5	1137	23.1	23.1
Can't say	6	244	4.9	5.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	14	0.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K34\_7] What is your attitude toward using religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in schools or at the workplace: Round headgear worn by Jewish men on the top of the head (kippah)?**

**Question**

*What is your attitude toward using religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in schools or at the workplace: Round headgear worn by Jewish men on the top of the head (kippah)?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	245	5.0	5.0
Fairly positive	2	961	19.5	19.6
Neither positive nor negative	3	2654	53.8	54.0
Fairly negative	4	539	10.9	11.0
Very negative	5	309	6.3	6.3
Can't say	6	206	4.2	4.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	16	0.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K35\_1] To what extent do you agree or disagree: Marriage should be kept as a union between a man and a woman, and the rights associated with it should not be granted to other types of couples**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: Marriage should be kept as a union between a man and a woman, and the rights associated with it should not be granted to other types of couples*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1713	34.7	34.9
Agree to some extent	2	796	16.1	16.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	393	8.0	8.0
Disagree to some extent	4	650	13.2	13.2
Strongly disagree	5	1181	24.0	24.0
Can't say	6	180	3.7	3.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	17	0.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K35\_2] To what extent do you agree or disagree: Marriage should be kept as a union between a man and a woman but registered same-sex partnerships should have the same rights**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: Marriage should be kept as a union between a man and a woman but registered same-sex partnerships should have the same rights*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1051	21.3	21.4
Agree to some extent	2	1325	26.9	27.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	511	10.4	10.4
Disagree to some extent	4	715	14.5	14.6
Strongly disagree	5	1063	21.6	21.7
Can't say	6	242	4.9	4.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	23	0.5	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K35\_3] To what extent do you agree or disagree: Finland should adopt a gender neutral marriage that takes no stand on the gender of the spouses**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: Finland should adopt a gender neutral marriage that takes no stand on the gender of the spouses*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1221	24.8	24.9
Agree to some extent	2	770	15.6	15.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	512	10.4	10.4
Disagree to some extent	4	599	12.2	12.2
Strongly disagree	5	1501	30.4	30.6
Can't say	6	306	6.2	6.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	21	0.4	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K35\_4] To what extent do you agree or disagree: Registered same-sex partnerships should be able to be consecrated in a church**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: Registered same-sex partnerships should be able to be consecrated in a church*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1277	25.9	26.0
Agree to some extent	2	1083	22.0	22.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	657	13.3	13.4
Disagree to some extent	4	462	9.4	9.4
Strongly disagree	5	1006	20.4	20.5
Can't say	6	423	8.6	8.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	22	0.4	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K35\_5] To what extent do you agree or disagree: The right to officiate marriages should be removed from all religious communities**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: The right to officiate marriages should be removed from all religious communities*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	354	7.2	7.2
Agree to some extent	2	332	6.7	6.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	827	16.8	16.9
Disagree to some extent	4	715	14.5	14.6
Strongly disagree	5	1823	37.0	37.2
Can't say	6	848	17.2	17.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	31	0.6	–
		4930	100.0	100.0



**[K36] The Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland has ordained women as priests since 1988. What do you think about the ordination of women?**

**Question**

*The Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland has ordained women as priests since 1988. What do you think about the ordination of women?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
I accept the ordination of women without reservations	1	4221	85.6	85.7
I accept the ordination of women with some reservation	2	407	8.3	8.3
I oppose the ordination of women	3	181	3.7	3.7
Can't say	4	114	2.3	2.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	7	0.1	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K37] Do you think that sexual relations between adults of the same gender are wrong or not?**

**Question**

*Do you think that sexual relations between adults of the same gender are wrong or not?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Always wrong	1	840	17.0	17.1
Almost always wrong	2	351	7.1	7.1
Wrong only sometimes	3	627	12.7	12.7
Not wrong at all	4	2298	46.6	46.7
Can't say	5	804	16.3	16.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	10	0.2	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K38\_1] To what extent do you trust the following: Parliament?**

**Question**

*To what extent do you trust the following: Parliament?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Trust completely	1	206	4.2	4.2
Trust quite a lot	2	1614	32.7	32.8
Trust to some extent	3	1818	36.9	36.9
Do not trust very much	4	918	18.6	18.6
Do not trust at all	5	304	6.2	6.2
Can't say	6	66	1.3	1.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4	0.1	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K38\_2] To what extent do you trust the following: Church and religious organisations?****Question**

*To what extent do you trust the following: Church and religious organisations?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Trust completely	1	141	2.9	2.9
Trust quite a lot	2	1505	30.5	30.6
Trust to some extent	3	1901	38.6	38.6
Do not trust very much	4	845	17.1	17.2
Do not trust at all	5	396	8.0	8.0
Can't say	6	136	2.8	2.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	6	0.1	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K38\_3] To what extent do you trust the following: Media?****Question**

*To what extent do you trust the following: Media?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Trust completely	1	48	1.0	1.0
Trust quite a lot	2	1402	28.4	28.5

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Trust to some extent	3	2419	49.1	49.1
Do not trust very much	4	790	16.0	16.0
Do not trust at all	5	199	4.0	4.0
Can't say	6	66	1.3	1.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	6	0.1	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K38\_4] To what extent do you trust the following: Courts and the judicial system?

#### Question

*To what extent do you trust the following: Courts and the judicial system?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Trust completely	1	462	9.4	9.4
Trust quite a lot	2	2480	50.3	50.4
Trust to some extent	3	1416	28.7	28.8
Do not trust very much	4	369	7.5	7.5
Do not trust at all	5	135	2.7	2.7
Can't say	6	60	1.2	1.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	8	0.2	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K39\_1] To what extent do you agree or disagree: It is a privilege to be a Finn

#### Question

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: It is a privilege to be a Finn*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1829	37.1	37.2
Agree to some extent	2	2239	45.4	45.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	461	9.4	9.4

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Disagree to some extent	4	258	5.2	5.2
Strongly disagree	5	62	1.3	1.3
Can't say	6	72	1.5	1.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	9	0.2	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K39\_2] To what extent do you agree or disagree: I will rather be Finnish than any other nationality**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: I will rather be Finnish than any other nationality*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	2312	46.9	47.0
Agree to some extent	2	1646	33.4	33.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	478	9.7	9.7
Disagree to some extent	4	284	5.8	5.8
Strongly disagree	5	74	1.5	1.5
Can't say	6	122	2.5	2.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	14	0.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K39\_3] To what extent do you agree or disagree: Finland is generally speaking a better country than most other countries**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: Finland is generally speaking a better country than most other countries*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1441	29.2	29.3
Agree to some extent	2	2113	42.9	43.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	685	13.9	13.9

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Disagree to some extent	4	430	8.7	8.7
Strongly disagree	5	118	2.4	2.4
Can't say	6	129	2.6	2.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	14	0.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K39\_4] To what extent do you agree or disagree: The world would be a better place if people in other countries were more like Finns**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: The world would be a better place if people in other countries were more like Finns*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	484	9.8	9.8
Agree to some extent	2	1231	25.0	25.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	1227	24.9	24.9
Disagree to some extent	4	949	19.2	19.3
Strongly disagree	5	634	12.9	12.9
Can't say	6	395	8.0	8.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	10	0.2	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K39\_5] To what extent do you agree or disagree: People should always support their own country even if it was in the wrong**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: People should always support their own country even if it was in the wrong*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	184	3.7	3.7
Agree to some extent	2	797	16.2	16.2

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

---

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Neither agree nor disagree	3	784	15.9	15.9
Disagree to some extent	4	1556	31.6	31.6
Strongly disagree	5	1415	28.7	28.8
Can't say	6	182	3.7	3.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	12	0.2	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K39\_6] To what extent do you agree or disagree: It is impossible to become completely Finnish if one does not adopt Finnish customs and traditions**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: It is impossible to become completely Finnish if one does not adopt Finnish customs and traditions*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	778	15.8	15.8
Agree to some extent	2	1688	34.2	34.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	637	12.9	13.0
Disagree to some extent	4	1095	22.2	22.3
Strongly disagree	5	515	10.4	10.5
Can't say	6	204	4.1	4.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	13	0.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K40\_1] To what extent do you agree or disagree: Some groups of people are simply inferior to others**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: Some groups of people are simply inferior to others*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	114	2.3	2.3
Agree	2	131	2.7	2.7

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Agree to some extent	3	365	7.4	7.4
Neither agree nor disagree	4	454	9.2	9.2
Disagree to some extent	5	424	8.6	8.6
Disagree	6	1327	26.9	27.0
Strongly disagree	7	2101	42.6	42.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	14	0.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K40\_2] To what extent do you agree or disagree: No single group of people should be in control of society

#### Question

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: No single group of people should be in control of society*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1974	40.0	40.2
Agree	2	1186	24.1	24.2
Agree to some extent	3	631	12.8	12.9
Neither agree nor disagree	4	581	11.8	11.8
Disagree to some extent	5	227	4.6	4.6
Disagree	6	171	3.5	3.5
Strongly disagree	7	140	2.8	2.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	20	0.4	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K40\_3] To what extent do you agree or disagree: We should regard equality between groups of people as the ideal, wished-for outcome

#### Question

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: We should regard equality between groups of people as the ideal, wished-for outcome*

#### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	2440	49.5	49.7
Agree	2	1395	28.3	28.4
Agree to some extent	3	598	12.1	12.2
Neither agree nor disagree	4	280	5.7	5.7
Disagree to some extent	5	97	2.0	2.0
Disagree	6	42	0.9	0.9
Strongly disagree	7	56	1.1	1.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	22	0.4	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K40\_4] To what extent do you agree or disagree: To get what one wants, it is sometimes necessary to use force against other groups of people**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: To get what one wants, it is sometimes necessary to use force against other groups of people*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	69	1.4	1.4
Agree	2	169	3.4	3.4
Agree to some extent	3	589	11.9	12.0
Neither agree nor disagree	4	734	14.9	15.0
Disagree to some extent	5	777	15.8	15.8
Disagree	6	1336	27.1	27.2
Strongly disagree	7	1233	25.0	25.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	23	0.5	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K40\_5] To what extent do you agree or disagree: It is OK that some groups of people have more opportunities in life than others**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: It is OK that some groups of people have more opportunities in life than others*

#### **Frequencies**



label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	124	2.5	2.5
Agree	2	286	5.8	5.8
Agree to some extent	3	798	16.2	16.3
Neither agree nor disagree	4	759	15.4	15.5
Disagree to some extent	5	919	18.6	18.7
Disagree	6	1107	22.5	22.6
Strongly disagree	7	916	18.6	18.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	21	0.4	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K40\_6] To what extent do you agree or disagree: We should strive to have income equality as far as possible**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: We should strive to have income equality as far as possible*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1100	22.3	22.4
Agree	2	978	19.8	19.9
Agree to some extent	3	1117	22.7	22.7
Neither agree nor disagree	4	567	11.5	11.5
Disagree to some extent	5	688	14.0	14.0
Disagree	6	332	6.7	6.8
Strongly disagree	7	129	2.6	2.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	19	0.4	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K40\_7] To what extent do you agree or disagree: It is probably a good thing that some groups of people are at the top of society and others at the bottom**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: It is probably a good thing that some groups of people are at the top of society and others at the bottom*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	64	1.3	1.3
Agree	2	151	3.1	3.1
Agree to some extent	3	526	10.7	10.7
Neither agree nor disagree	4	644	13.1	13.1
Disagree to some extent	5	943	19.1	19.2
Disagree	6	1321	26.8	26.9
Strongly disagree	7	1266	25.7	25.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	15	0.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K40\_8] To what extent do you agree or disagree: To get ahead in life, it is sometimes necessary to tread on other groups**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: To get ahead in life, it is sometimes necessary to tread on other groups*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	37	0.8	0.8
Agree	2	104	2.1	2.1
Agree to some extent	3	306	6.2	6.2
Neither agree nor disagree	4	490	9.9	10.0
Disagree to some extent	5	809	16.4	16.5
Disagree	6	1557	31.6	31.7
Strongly disagree	7	1612	32.7	32.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	15	0.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K40\_9] To what extent do you agree or disagree: All groups of people should be given equal opportunities in life**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: All groups of people should be given equal opportunities in life*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	2332	47.3	47.4
Agree	2	1509	30.6	30.7
Agree to some extent	3	661	13.4	13.4
Neither agree nor disagree	4	283	5.7	5.8
Disagree to some extent	5	72	1.5	1.5
Disagree	6	25	0.5	0.5
Strongly disagree	7	34	0.7	0.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	14	0.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K40\_10] To what extent do you agree or disagree: Sometimes other groups of people need to be kept in the position where they belong**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: Sometimes other groups of people need to be kept in the position where they belong*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	55	1.1	1.1
Agree	2	146	3.0	3.0
Agree to some extent	3	449	9.1	9.2
Neither agree nor disagree	4	840	17.0	17.1
Disagree to some extent	5	722	14.6	14.7
Disagree	6	1354	27.5	27.6
Strongly disagree	7	1334	27.1	27.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	30	0.6	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K40\_11] To what extent do you agree or disagree: We should do what we can so that all groups of people would have equal living conditions**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: We should do what we can so that all groups of people would have equal living conditions*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	2085	42.3	42.4
Agree	2	1492	30.3	30.4
Agree to some extent	3	816	16.6	16.6
Neither agree nor disagree	4	353	7.2	7.2
Disagree to some extent	5	122	2.5	2.5
Disagree	6	25	0.5	0.5
Strongly disagree	7	22	0.4	0.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	15	0.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K40\_12] To what extent do you agree or disagree: We would have much fewer problems if we treated people more equally**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: We would have much fewer problems if we treated people more equally*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	2287	46.4	46.5
Agree	2	1485	30.1	30.2
Agree to some extent	3	661	13.4	13.4
Neither agree nor disagree	4	298	6.0	6.1
Disagree to some extent	5	108	2.2	2.2
Disagree	6	42	0.9	0.9
Strongly disagree	7	34	0.7	0.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	15	0.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K41\_1] To what extent do you agree or disagree: Established religions are too bound to outdated patriarchal beliefs and practices**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: Established religions are too bound to outdated patriarchal beliefs and practices*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1384	28.1	28.1
Agree	2	1233	25.0	25.0
Agree to some extent	3	1362	27.6	27.6
Neither agree nor disagree	4	499	10.1	10.1
Disagree to some extent	5	231	4.7	4.7
Disagree	6	148	3.0	3.0
Strongly disagree	7	72	1.5	1.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K41\_2] To what extent do you agree or disagree: Direct personal experience of the divine is more important than what religions and sacred scriptures teach**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: Direct personal experience of the divine is more important than what religions and sacred scriptures teach*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	852	17.3	17.3
Agree	2	1259	25.5	25.5
Agree to some extent	3	1156	23.4	23.5
Neither agree nor disagree	4	1172	23.8	23.8
Disagree to some extent	5	252	5.1	5.1
Disagree	6	157	3.2	3.2
Strongly disagree	7	81	1.6	1.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K41\_3] To what extent do you agree or disagree: Choices and decisions in life should only be made listening to one's own inner voice**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: Choices and decisions in life should only be made listening to one's own inner voice*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	771	15.6	15.6
Agree	2	1269	25.7	25.7
Agree to some extent	3	1520	30.8	30.8
Neither agree nor disagree	4	521	10.6	10.6
Disagree to some extent	5	558	11.3	11.3
Disagree	6	205	4.2	4.2
Strongly disagree	7	85	1.7	1.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K41\_4] To what extent do you agree or disagree: All religions originate from the same internal and spiritual experience**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: All religions originate from the same internal and spiritual experience*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	625	12.7	12.7
Agree	2	1178	23.9	23.9
Agree to some extent	3	1315	26.7	26.7
Neither agree nor disagree	4	1189	24.1	24.1
Disagree to some extent	5	262	5.3	5.3
Disagree	6	207	4.2	4.2
Strongly disagree	7	153	3.1	3.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K41\_5] To what extent do you agree or disagree: In 2012, we will get to know or witness things that will utterly change the future of humanity**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: In 2012, we will get to know or witness things that will utterly change the future of humanity*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	79	1.6	1.6
Agree	2	138	2.8	2.8
Agree to some extent	3	351	7.1	7.1
Neither agree nor disagree	4	1839	37.3	37.3
Disagree to some extent	5	427	8.7	8.7
Disagree	6	1066	21.6	21.6
Strongly disagree	7	1029	20.9	20.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K41\_6] To what extent do you agree or disagree: The world is currently entering a New Age, the Age of Aquarius**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: The world is currently entering a New Age, the Age of Aquarius*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	102	2.1	2.1
Agree	2	148	3.0	3.0
Agree to some extent	3	299	6.1	6.1
Neither agree nor disagree	4	2351	47.7	47.7
Disagree to some extent	5	185	3.8	3.8
Disagree	6	716	14.5	14.5
Strongly disagree	7	1128	22.9	22.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K42] Which of the following comes closest to your view of Jesus?**

**Question**

*Which of the following comes closest to your view of Jesus?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Jesus is an imaginary being	1	512	10.4	10.4

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Jesus was a historical figure but there was nothing supernatural about him	2	1371	27.8	27.8
Jesus was an enlightened person or inspired by God, but not God himself	3	651	13.2	13.2
Jesus was the unique, incarnate son of God	4	1568	31.8	31.8
Jesus was God incarnated, but he is not the only one	5	100	2.0	2.0
Can't say	6	727	14.7	14.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K43] Which of the following comes closest to your view of the Bible?

#### Question

*Which of the following comes closest to your view of the Bible?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
The Bible is the actual word of God and everything in it is to be taken literally	1	263	5.3	5.3
The Bible is written by people inspired by God but not everything in it should be taken literally	2	1842	37.4	37.4
The Bible is an ancient book of fables, legends, history, and moral precepts recorded by man	3	2286	46.4	46.4
The Bible is a collection of writings forged and misrepresented by the church	4	220	4.5	4.5
Can't say	5	319	6.5	6.5
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K44] Which of the following statements comes closest to your perception of what happens after death?

#### Question

*Which of the following statements comes closest to your perception of what happens after death?*

#### Frequencies



label	value	n	%	v. %
All life ends	1	1783	36.2	36.2
All raised from dead, some for eternal life, some damnation	2	622	12.6	12.6
Only some will be saved and others will stop existing	3	40	0.8	0.8
Everyone will be saved eventually	4	498	10.1	10.1
People are reborn into this world	5	484	9.8	9.8
Something else	6	243	4.9	4.9
Can't say	7	1254	25.4	25.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	6	0.1	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K45\_1] How do you think people can get in contact with God: By praying

#### Question

*How do you think people can get in contact with God: By praying*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1439	29.2	29.3
Agree to some extent	2	1523	30.9	31.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	418	8.5	8.5
Disagree to some extent	4	110	2.2	2.2
Strongly disagree	5	400	8.1	8.1
Can't say	6	1020	20.7	20.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	20	0.4	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K45\_2] How do you think people can get in contact with God: By meditating

#### Question

*How do you think people can get in contact with God: By meditating*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	261	5.3	5.3
Agree to some extent	2	871	17.7	17.8

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

---

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Neither agree nor disagree	3	821	16.7	16.8
Disagree to some extent	4	372	7.5	7.6
Strongly disagree	5	937	19.0	19.2
Can't say	6	1624	32.9	33.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	44	0.9	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K45\_3] How do you think people can get in contact with God: When surrounded by nature**

#### **Question**

*How do you think people can get in contact with God: When surrounded by nature*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	970	19.7	19.8
Agree to some extent	2	2058	41.7	42.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	452	9.2	9.2
Disagree to some extent	4	125	2.5	2.5
Strongly disagree	5	365	7.4	7.4
Can't say	6	935	19.0	19.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	25	0.5	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K45\_4] How do you think people can get in contact with God: In a worship service**

#### **Question**

*How do you think people can get in contact with God: In a worship service*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	597	12.1	12.2
Agree to some extent	2	1722	34.9	35.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	670	13.6	13.7

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Disagree to some extent	4	322	6.5	6.6
Strongly disagree	5	548	11.1	11.2
Can't say	6	1037	21.0	21.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	34	0.7	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K45\_5] How do you think people can get in contact with God: By baptism****Question***How do you think people can get in contact with God: By baptism***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	745	15.1	15.2
Agree to some extent	2	1319	26.8	26.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	757	15.4	15.4
Disagree to some extent	4	279	5.7	5.7
Strongly disagree	5	714	14.5	14.6
Can't say	6	1087	22.0	22.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	29	0.6	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K45\_6] How do you think people can get in contact with God: By Holy Communion****Question***How do you think people can get in contact with God: By Holy Communion***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	825	16.7	16.9
Agree to some extent	2	1432	29.0	29.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	682	13.8	13.9
Disagree to some extent	4	275	5.6	5.6
Strongly disagree	5	621	12.6	12.7

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

---

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	6	1056	21.4	21.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	39	0.8	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K45\_7] How do you think people can get in contact with God: By listening to one's conscience**

#### **Question**

*How do you think people can get in contact with God: By listening to one's conscience*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1129	22.9	23.0
Agree to some extent	2	2038	41.3	41.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	445	9.0	9.1
Disagree to some extent	4	139	2.8	2.8
Strongly disagree	5	318	6.5	6.5
Can't say	6	838	17.0	17.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	23	0.5	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K45\_8] How do you think people can get in contact with God: By studying the Bible**

#### **Question**

*How do you think people can get in contact with God: By studying the Bible*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	494	10.0	10.1
Agree to some extent	2	1276	25.9	26.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	903	18.3	18.4
Disagree to some extent	4	425	8.6	8.7
Strongly disagree	5	658	13.3	13.4
Can't say	6	1143	23.2	23.3

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	31	0.6	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K45\_9] How do you think people can get in contact with God: By studying holy scriptures of other religions

#### Question

*How do you think people can get in contact with God: By studying holy scriptures of other religions*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	91	1.8	1.9
Agree to some extent	2	656	13.3	13.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	1093	22.2	22.3
Disagree to some extent	4	643	13.0	13.1
Strongly disagree	5	1015	20.6	20.7
Can't say	6	1401	28.4	28.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	31	0.6	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K45\_10] How do you think people can get in contact with God: Visiting holy places of different religions

#### Question

*How do you think people can get in contact with God: Visiting holy places of different religions*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	107	2.2	2.2
Agree to some extent	2	758	15.4	15.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	1054	21.4	21.5
Disagree to some extent	4	537	10.9	11.0
Strongly disagree	5	1087	22.0	22.2
Can't say	6	1350	27.4	27.6

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

---

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	37	0.8	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K46\_1] How often have you experienced any of the following religious or supernatural phenomena: I have experienced things that are very difficult to explain in natural terms?**

### Question

*How often have you experienced any of the following religious or supernatural phenomena: I have experienced things that are very difficult to explain in natural terms?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	2272	46.1	46.3
Once	2	254	5.2	5.2
A few times	3	1252	25.4	25.5
Several times	4	389	7.9	7.9
Can't say	5	744	15.1	15.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	19	0.4	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K46\_2] How often have you experienced any of the following religious or supernatural phenomena: I have seen an angel?**

### Question

*How often have you experienced any of the following religious or supernatural phenomena: I have seen an angel?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	4041	82.0	82.3
Once	2	148	3.0	3.0
A few times	3	99	2.0	2.0
Several times	4	37	0.8	0.8
Can't say	5	583	11.8	11.9

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	22	0.4	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K46\_3] How often have you experienced any of the following religious or supernatural phenomena: I have foreseen a future event?**

**Question**

*How often have you experienced any of the following religious or supernatural phenomena: I have foreseen a future event?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	2770	56.2	56.4
Once	2	175	3.5	3.6
A few times	3	1032	20.9	21.0
Several times	4	309	6.3	6.3
Can't say	5	623	12.6	12.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	21	0.4	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K46\_4] How often have you experienced any of the following religious or supernatural phenomena: I have been in contact with a deceased person?**

**Question**

*How often have you experienced any of the following religious or supernatural phenomena: I have been in contact with a deceased person?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	3952	80.2	80.5
Once	2	111	2.3	2.3
A few times	3	236	4.8	4.8
Several times	4	70	1.4	1.4
Can't say	5	541	11.0	11.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	20	0.4	–

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

---

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K46\_5] How often have you experienced any of the following religious or supernatural phenomena: I have received an answer from God to a prayer?**

#### **Question**

*How often have you experienced any of the following religious or supernatural phenomena: I have received an answer from God to a prayer?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	2520	51.1	51.3
Once	2	90	1.8	1.8
A few times	3	605	12.3	12.3
Several times	4	606	12.3	12.3
Can't say	5	1088	22.1	22.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	21	0.4	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K46\_6] How often have you experienced any of the following religious or supernatural phenomena: I have felt the effect of God or a higher power in my life?**

#### **Question**

*How often have you experienced any of the following religious or supernatural phenomena: I have felt the effect of God or a higher power in my life?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	2216	44.9	45.1
Once	2	92	1.9	1.9
A few times	3	777	15.8	15.8
Several times	4	827	16.8	16.8
Can't say	5	1006	20.4	20.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	12	0.2	–

(continued on next page)



(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K47\_1] To what extent do you agree or disagree: I am interested in spiritual matters and like to complement my world view with new elements**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: I am interested in spiritual matters and like to complement my world view with new elements*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	509	10.3	10.4
Agree to some extent	2	1391	28.2	28.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	875	17.7	17.8
Disagree to some extent	4	660	13.4	13.4
Strongly disagree	5	1066	21.6	21.7
Can't say	6	414	8.4	8.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	15	0.3	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K47\_2] To what extent do you agree or disagree: UFOs are real, it is only a matter of time before we get watertight evidence of their existence**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: UFOs are real, it is only a matter of time before we get watertight evidence of their existence*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	289	5.9	5.9
Agree to some extent	2	826	16.8	16.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	720	14.6	14.6
Disagree to some extent	4	669	13.6	13.6
Strongly disagree	5	1624	32.9	33.0
Can't say	6	790	16.0	16.1

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	12	0.2	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K47\_3] To what extent do you agree or disagree: Alternative medicine is often a better way to treat illnesses than traditional Western medicine**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: Alternative medicine is often a better way to treat illnesses than traditional Western medicine*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	178	3.6	3.6
Agree to some extent	2	1193	24.2	24.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	783	15.9	15.9
Disagree to some extent	4	1267	25.7	25.8
Strongly disagree	5	1103	22.4	22.5
Can't say	6	386	7.8	7.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	20	0.4	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K47\_4] To what extent do you agree or disagree: I am interested in astrology**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: I am interested in astrology*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	157	3.2	3.2
Agree to some extent	2	816	16.6	16.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	770	15.6	15.7
Disagree to some extent	4	718	14.6	14.6
Strongly disagree	5	2154	43.7	43.8
Can't say	6	299	6.1	6.1

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	16	0.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K47\_5] To what extent do you agree or disagree: I believe in the transmigration of souls and reincarnation

#### Question

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: I believe in the transmigration of souls and reincarnation*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	243	4.9	4.9
Agree to some extent	2	664	13.5	13.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	665	13.5	13.5
Disagree to some extent	4	522	10.6	10.6
Strongly disagree	5	2152	43.7	43.7
Can't say	6	673	13.7	13.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	11	0.2	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [K47\_6] To what extent do you agree or disagree: I believe that it is possible to gain knowledge of future events by divination

#### Question

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: I believe that it is possible to gain knowledge of future events by divination*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	71	1.4	1.4
Agree to some extent	2	394	8.0	8.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	597	12.1	12.2
Disagree to some extent	4	708	14.4	14.4
Strongly disagree	5	2689	54.5	54.8

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	6	451	9.1	9.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	20	0.4	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K47\_7] To what extent do you agree or disagree: My own spiritual growth is very important to me and I am willing to invest in it financially**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: My own spiritual growth is very important to me and I am willing to invest in it financially*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	229	4.6	4.7
Agree to some extent	2	990	20.1	20.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	1144	23.2	23.3
Disagree to some extent	4	769	15.6	15.6
Strongly disagree	5	1357	27.5	27.6
Can't say	6	429	8.7	8.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	12	0.2	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### **[K47\_8] To what extent do you agree or disagree: I am interested in meditation**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: I am interested in meditation*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	179	3.6	3.6
Agree to some extent	2	612	12.4	12.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	708	14.4	14.4
Disagree to some extent	4	630	12.8	12.8
Strongly disagree	5	2360	47.9	48.0

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	6	425	8.6	8.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	16	0.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[K48] The Church Research Institute will conduct a follow-up study as a face-to-face interview at the respondent's home. We would like to ask preliminarily whether you would be interested in participating in the follow-up survey?**

### Question

*The Church Research Institute will conduct a follow-up study as a face-to-face interview at the respondent's home. We would like to ask preliminarily whether you would be interested in participating in the follow-up survey?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, I am interested. My phone number is:	1	598	12.1	12.2
No, I am not interested	2	4318	87.6	87.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	14	0.3	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[BV1] The respondent's gender**

### Question

*The respondent's gender*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Female	1	2504	50.8	50.8
Male	2	2426	49.2	49.2
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[BV2] The respondent's age**

### Question

*The respondent's age*

## 2. Variables

---

### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	4930
minimum	15.00
maximum	75.00
mean	53.39
standard deviation	13.80

### [BV3] The respondent's marital status

#### Question

*The respondent's marital status*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Single, never married	1	773	15.7	15.7
Co-habiting	2	660	13.4	13.4
Married	3	2745	55.7	55.7
In registered partnership	4	10	0.2	0.2
Widowed	5	190	3.9	3.9
Divorced	6	515	10.4	10.4
Separated	7	14	0.3	0.3
Other	8	23	0.5	0.5
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [BV4] The respondent's mother tongue

#### Question

*The respondent's mother tongue*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finnish	1	4724	95.8	95.8
Swedish	2	190	3.9	3.9
Other language	4	16	0.3	0.3
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[BV5] The respondent's economic activity****Question***The respondent's economic activity***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
In paid employment or on a temporary leave, entrepreneur, agricultural entrepreneur	1	2486	50.4	50.4
Retired	2	1842	37.4	37.4
Unemployed / laid off	3	283	5.7	5.7
Student or pupil	4	171	3.5	3.5
Homemaker	5	35	0.7	0.7
Other	6	73	1.5	1.5
Don't want to say	7	39	0.8	0.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[BV6] The respondent's occupational status****Question***The respondent's occupational status***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Higher managerial employee	1	124	2.5	2.6
Lower managerial/professional employee	2	620	12.6	13.1
Intermediate level employee (clerical, technical, admin.)	3	604	12.3	12.8
Worker	4	844	17.1	17.9
Entrepreneur, self-employed, own account worker	5	199	4.0	4.2
Farmer, agricultural occupations	6	36	0.7	0.8
Student	7	171	3.5	3.6
Pensioner/retired	8	1842	37.4	39.0
Unemployed	9	283	5.7	6.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	207	4.2	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[BV7] Type of the respondent's employer****Question***Type of the respondent's employer***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
State	1	256	5.2	10.3
Municipality, joint municipal authority	2	612	12.4	24.6
Voluntary/civic organization	3	104	2.1	4.2
State-owned enterprise	4	74	1.5	3.0
Private enterprise	5	1260	25.6	50.7
Church, parish	6	30	0.6	1.2
Other	7	150	3.0	6.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2444	49.6	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[BV8] Which of the following fields best describes your work?****Question***Which of the following fields best describes your work?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Marketing	1	67	1.4	2.7
Sales	2	247	5.0	9.9
Financial management	3	123	2.5	4.9
Human resource management	4	52	1.1	2.1
IT	5	173	3.5	7.0
Education	6	300	6.1	12.1
Research and development	7	178	3.6	7.2
Manufacturing	8	300	6.1	12.1
Logistics	9	89	1.8	3.6
General management	10	106	2.2	4.3
None of the above	11	797	16.2	32.1
Can't say	12	54	1.1	2.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2444	49.6	–
		4930	100.0	100.0



**[BV9] Which social class would you say you belong to?****Question**

*Which social class would you say you belong to?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Working class	1	1049	21.3	21.4
Lower middle class	2	1499	30.4	30.6
Upper middle class	3	1811	36.7	36.9
Upper class	4	69	1.4	1.4
Can't say	5	476	9.7	9.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	26	0.5	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[BV10\_2] Type of the respondent's municipality of residence****Question**

*Type of the respondent's municipality of residence*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Capital region	1	1052	21.3	21.4
Turku/Tampere	2	448	9.1	9.1
A town with 70,000-150,000 inhabitants	3	80	1.6	1.6
A town with 30,000-70,000 inhabitants	4	1258	25.5	25.5
A town with under 30,000 inhabitants	5	896	18.2	18.2
Rural municipality	6	1190	24.1	24.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	6	0.1	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[BV11] The respondent's education****Question**

*The respondent's education*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Primary education	1	513	10.4	10.4
Upper secondary education (vocational)	2	838	17.0	17.0
General upper secondary education (matriculation examination)	3	416	8.4	8.4
Vocational college (post-secondary non-tertiary)	4	1152	23.4	23.4
Polytechnic or lower academic degree (Bachelor's or equivalent)	5	951	19.3	19.3
Higher academic degree (Master's or equivalent or higher)	6	1023	20.8	20.8
Other	7	37	0.8	0.8
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [BV12\_1] Total income of the household? (EUR/month)

#### Question

*Total income of the household? (EUR/month)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Under 300 euros/month	1	10	0.2	0.2
301 - 500 euros/month	2	70	1.4	1.5
501 - 1,000 euros/month	3	145	2.9	3.0
1,001 - 1,500 euros/month	4	302	6.1	6.3
1,501 - 2,000 euros/month	5	478	9.7	10.0
2,001 - 3,000 euros/month	6	952	19.3	19.9
3,001 - 4,000 euros/month	7	1000	20.3	21.0
4,001 - 5,000 euros/month	8	654	13.3	13.7
5,001 - 6,000 euros/month	9	362	7.3	7.6
6,001 - 7,000 euros/month	10	154	3.1	3.2
7,001 - 8,000 euros/month	11	89	1.8	1.9
Over 8,000 euros/month	12	128	2.6	2.7
Can't say	13	428	8.7	9.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	158	3.2	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [BV12\_2] The respondent's personal income (EUR/month)

#### Question

*The respondent's personal income (EUR/month)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Under 300 euros/month	1	80	1.6	1.7
301 - 500 euros/month	2	147	3.0	3.1
501 - 1,000 euros/month	3	396	8.0	8.3
1,001 - 1,500 euros/month	4	844	17.1	17.6
1,501 - 2,000 euros/month	5	1148	23.3	24.0
2,001 - 3,000 euros/month	6	1227	24.9	25.6
3,001 - 4,000 euros/month	7	341	6.9	7.1
4,001 - 5,000 euros/month	8	141	2.9	2.9
5,001 - 6,000 euros/month	9	49	1.0	1.0
6,001 - 7,000 euros/month	10	27	0.5	0.6
7,001 - 8,000 euros/month	11	8	0.2	0.2
Over 8,000 euros/month	12	24	0.5	0.5
Can't say	13	355	7.2	7.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	143	2.9	—
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [BV13] The respondent's household composition

#### Question

*The respondent's household composition*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Living with parents	1	84	1.7	1.7
Living alone	2	1211	24.6	24.6
Living with spouse/partner	3	2468	50.1	50.1
Living with spouse/partner and children	4	915	18.6	18.6
I am a single parent	5	107	2.2	2.2
Other	6	120	2.4	2.4
Don't want to say	7	25	0.5	0.5
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [BV14] Number of persons in the household (including the respondent)

#### Question

*Number of persons in the household (including the respondent)*

#### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
1	1	1224	24.8	24.8
2	2	2615	53.0	53.0
3	3	502	10.2	10.2
4	4	393	8.0	8.0
5	5	142	2.9	2.9
6	6	37	0.8	0.8
7	7	5	0.1	0.1
8	8	6	0.1	0.1
9-	9	6	0.1	0.1
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [BV15A1] Children: Has children living at home

#### Question

*Children: Has children living at home*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2623	53.2	70.8
Mentioned	1	1082	21.9	29.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1225	24.8	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [BV15A2] Children: Children have already moved out

#### Question

*Children: Children have already moved out*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1706	34.6	46.0
Mentioned	1	1999	40.5	54.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1225	24.8	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[BV15A3] Children: No children****Question***Children: No children***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2954	59.9	79.7
Mentioned	1	751	15.2	20.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1225	24.8	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[BV15A4] Children: Don't want to say****Question***Children: Don't want to say***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	3671	74.5	99.1
Mentioned	1	34	0.7	0.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1225	24.8	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[BV15B1] Ages of the children: Under 1 year****Question***Ages of the children: Under 1 year***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4880	99.0	99.0
Mentioned	1	50	1.0	1.0
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[BV15B2] Ages of the children: 1-year-olds****Question***Ages of the children: 1-year-olds***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4883	99.0	99.0
Mentioned	1	47	1.0	1.0
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[BV15B3] Ages of the children: 2-year-olds****Question***Ages of the children: 2-year-olds***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4868	98.7	98.7
Mentioned	1	62	1.3	1.3
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[BV15B4] Ages of the children: 3-year-olds****Question***Ages of the children: 3-year-olds***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4883	99.0	99.0
Mentioned	1	47	1.0	1.0
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[BV15B5] Ages of the children: 4-year-olds****Question***Ages of the children: 4-year-olds***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4876	98.9	98.9
Mentioned	1	54	1.1	1.1
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[BV15B6] Ages of the children: 5-year-olds****Question***Ages of the children: 5-year-olds***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4870	98.8	98.8
Mentioned	1	60	1.2	1.2
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[BV15B7] Ages of the children: 6-year-olds****Question***Ages of the children: 6-year-olds***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4855	98.5	98.5
Mentioned	1	75	1.5	1.5
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[BV15B8] Ages of the children: 7-year-olds****Question***Ages of the children: 7-year-olds***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4861	98.6	98.6
Mentioned	1	69	1.4	1.4
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[BV15B9] Ages of the children: 8-year-olds****Question***Ages of the children: 8-year-olds***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4852	98.4	98.4
Mentioned	1	78	1.6	1.6
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[BV15B10] Ages of the children: 9-year-olds****Question***Ages of the children: 9-year-olds***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4851	98.4	98.4
Mentioned	1	79	1.6	1.6
		4930	100.0	100.0



**[BV15B11] Ages of the children: 10-year-olds****Question***Ages of the children: 10-year-olds***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4841	98.2	98.2
Mentioned	1	89	1.8	1.8
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[BV15B12] Ages of the children: 11-year-olds****Question***Ages of the children: 11-year-olds***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4853	98.4	98.4
Mentioned	1	77	1.6	1.6
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[BV15B13] Ages of the children: 12-year-olds****Question***Ages of the children: 12-year-olds***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4820	97.8	97.8
Mentioned	1	110	2.2	2.2
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[BV15B14] Ages of the children: 13-year-olds****Question***Ages of the children: 13-year-olds***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4834	98.1	98.1
Mentioned	1	96	1.9	1.9
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[BV15B15] Ages of the children: 14-year-olds****Question***Ages of the children: 14-year-olds***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4837	98.1	98.1
Mentioned	1	93	1.9	1.9
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[BV15B16] Ages of the children: 15-year-olds****Question***Ages of the children: 15-year-olds***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4795	97.3	97.3
Mentioned	1	135	2.7	2.7
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[BV15B17] Ages of the children: 16-year-olds****Question***Ages of the children: 16-year-olds***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4794	97.2	97.2
Mentioned	1	136	2.8	2.8
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[BV15B18] Ages of the children: 17-year-olds****Question***Ages of the children: 17-year-olds***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4784	97.0	97.0
Mentioned	1	146	3.0	3.0
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[BV15B19] Ages of the children: 18-year-olds****Question***Ages of the children: 18-year-olds***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4767	96.7	96.7
Mentioned	1	163	3.3	3.3
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[BV16] Is the respondent mainly responsible for everyday shopping in the household?****Question**

*Is the respondent mainly responsible for everyday shopping in the household?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, alone	1	1797	36.5	36.5
Yes, together with somebody else	2	2721	55.2	55.2
No	3	412	8.4	8.4
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[BV17] Type of accommodation****Question**

*Type of accommodation*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Block of flats/apartment building	1	1798	36.5	36.5
Terraced/semi-det. house or det. house in a housing co-op.	2	1001	20.3	20.3
Detached house on building land	3	1848	37.5	37.5
Detached house on a farm	4	255	5.2	5.2
Somewhere else	5	28	0.6	0.6
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[BV18] Housing tenure****Question**

*Housing tenure*

**Frequencies**

---

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
label	value	n	%	v. %
Owner-occupied	1	3854	78.2	78.2
Rented	2	882	17.9	17.9
Right-of-occupancy apartment/house	3	96	1.9	1.9
Part-ownership housing	4	26	0.5	0.5
Office or job-related apartment	5	27	0.5	0.5
Other	6	45	0.9	0.9
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[BV19] Province of residence****Question***Province of residence***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Southern Finland	1	2263	45.9	46.0
Western Finland	2	1602	32.5	32.5
Eastern Finland	3	522	10.6	10.6
Oulu	4	346	7.0	7.0
Lapland	5	189	3.8	3.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	8	0.2	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[BV20] The respondent's region of residence (NUTS3)****Question***The respondent's region of residence (NUTS3)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Uusimaa	1	1503	30.5	30.7
Southwest Finland	2	453	9.2	9.2
Itä-Uusimaa	3	100	2.0	2.0

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Satakunta	4	185	3.8	3.8
Kanta-Häme	5	263	5.3	5.4
Pirkanmaa	6	450	9.1	9.2
Päijät-Häme	7	194	3.9	4.0
Kymenlaakso	8	133	2.7	2.7
South Karelia	9	70	1.4	1.4
South Savo	10	190	3.9	3.9
North Savo	11	183	3.7	3.7
North Karelia	12	149	3.0	3.0
Central Finland	13	255	5.2	5.2
South Ostrobothnia	14	128	2.6	2.6
Ostrobothnia	15	80	1.6	1.6
Central Ostrobothnia	16	32	0.6	0.7
North Ostrobothnia	17	247	5.0	5.0
Kainuu	18	99	2.0	2.0
Lapland	19	189	3.8	3.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	27	0.5	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [BV21] If the parliamentary elections were held now, the representative of which political party or group would you vote for?

#### Question

*If the parliamentary elections were held now, the representative of which political party or group would you vote for?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Centre Party of Finland (KESK)	1	431	8.7	8.8
National Coalition Party (KOK)	2	1069	21.7	21.8
Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)	3	670	13.6	13.7
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	237	4.8	4.8
Green League (VIHR)	5	440	8.9	9.0
Swedish People's Party of Finland (RKP)	6	153	3.1	3.1
Christian Democrats (KD)	7	93	1.9	1.9
Finns Party (PS)	8	528	10.7	10.8
Some other political party	9	51	1.0	1.0
Some other political group	10	17	0.3	0.3
Would not vote	11	223	4.5	4.5

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	12	992	20.1	20.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	26	0.5	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[BV22] The respondent's political orientation (left-right axis)****Question***The respondent's political orientation (left-right axis)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
To the left	1	421	8.5	8.6
Somewhat left	2	1199	24.3	24.4
Somewhat right	3	1508	30.6	30.8
To the right	4	868	17.6	17.7
Can't say	5	908	18.4	18.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	26	0.5	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[BV23] The candidate of which party or group did you vote for in the 2008 municipal elections?****Question***The candidate of which party or group did you vote for in the 2008 municipal elections?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Centre Party of Finland (KESK)	1	602	12.2	12.3
National Coalition Party (KOK)	2	1200	24.3	24.5
Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)	3	747	15.2	15.2
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	278	5.6	5.7
Green League (VIHR)	5	531	10.8	10.8
Swedish People's Party of Finland (RKP)	6	151	3.1	3.1
Christian Democrats (KD)	7	110	2.2	2.2
Finns Party (PS)	8	219	4.4	4.5

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Some other political party	9	33	0.7	0.7
Some other political group	10	39	0.8	0.8
Did not vote	11	476	9.7	9.7
Didn't have the right to vote, no franchise	12	27	0.5	0.6
Can't say	13	165	3.3	3.4
Don't want to say	14	326	6.6	6.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	26	0.5	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [BV24] How often do you generally use the Internet?

#### Question

*How often do you generally use the Internet?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Several times a day	1	2131	43.2	43.2
Daily	2	1718	34.8	34.8
5-6 days a week	3	536	10.9	10.9
3-4 days a week	4	335	6.8	6.8
1-2 days a week	5	183	3.7	3.7
1-3 days a month	6	20	0.4	0.4
Less frequently	7	7	0.1	0.1
Never	8	0	0.0	0.0
		4930	100.0	100.0

### [BV25] How would you describe your household's financial circumstances at the moment?

#### Question

*How would you describe your household's financial circumstances at the moment?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I am / We are affluent	1	510	10.3	10.3

(continued on next page)



(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
I/we manage quite well	2	2289	46.4	46.4
I/we manage, if I/we shop with care	3	1464	29.7	29.7
Sometimes I/we have to compromise	4	435	8.8	8.8
I/We have to compromise with almost everything	5	185	3.8	3.8
Can't say	6	46	0.9	0.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.0	–
		4930	100.0	100.0

**[WTKIRKKO] Weight variable****Question***Weight variable***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	4930
minimum	0.27
maximum	45.15
mean	1.00
standard deviation	1.50



# Chapter 3

## Indexes

### 3.1 Variables in the order of occurrence

FSD study number [FSD_NO] .....	7
FSD edition number [FSD_VR] .....	7
FSD case id [FSD_ID] .....	8
Do you belong to a church or other religious community? [K1] .....	8
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The faith taught by the church is important to me [K2A_1] .....	8
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church promotes the word of God [K2A_2] .....	9
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to attend worship services [K2A_3] .....	9
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to have a Christian baptism for my children [K2A_4] .....	10
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to act as godparent [K2A_5] .....	10
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to be married in a church ceremony [K2A_6] .....	11
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to have a funeral ceremony in church [K2A_7] .....	11
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church upholds traditional Christian moral standards [K2A_8] .....	12
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church strengthens my faith in God [K2A_9] .....	12
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church is part of the Finnish way of life [K2A_10] .....	13
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains the hope of life after death [K2A_11] .....	13

### 3. Indexes

---

How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church organises activities for children and young people [K2A_12] .....	14
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church teaches Christian love for one's neighbour [K2A_13] .....	14
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church teaches the right values to children and young people [K2A_14] .....	15
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church helps the elderly and the disabled [K2A_15] .....	15
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church helps those in trouble [K2A_16] .....	16
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains cemeteries [K2A_17] .....	16
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church helps the poor in the Third World [K2A_18] .....	17
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains churches and churchyards which are part of our cultural history [K2A_19]	17
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church publicly defends the poor and the marginalised [K2A_20] .....	18
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains the Christian tradition of church holidays (Christmas, Easter etc.) [K2A_21]	18
Have you considered leaving the Evangelical Lutheran Church? [K2B] .....	19
(IF DOES NOT BELONG TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH) Have you resigned from the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland at some point? [K3] .....	19
To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I am not a religious person [K4_1] .....	20
To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: The church does not matter to me as an institution [K4_2] .....	20
To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I do not believe in the teachings of the church [K4_3] .....	21
To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I was disillusioned with an employee of the Evangelical Lutheran parish [K4_4] .....	21
To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I was disillusioned with the way that an individual situation was handled at the church [K4_5]	22
To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I was disillusioned with the activities of the Evangelical Lutheran parish [K4_6] .....	22
To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: Another religious community matches my thinking better [K4_7] .....	23
To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I do not want to pay the church tax [K4_8] .....	23

To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I moved to another municipality [K4_9] .....	24
To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I disagreed with a decision or position of the church [K4_10] .....	24
To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I resigned along with my parents [K4_11] .....	25
To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: The church is too intolerant of sexual minorities [K4_12] .....	25
To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: The church is too tolerant of sexual minorities [K4_13] .....	26
To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I resigned on the spur of the moment [K4_14] .....	26
To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: The church is too conservative [K4_15] .....	27
To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: The church has become too secular [K4_16] .....	27
Have you considered joining the Evangelical Lutheran Church? [K5] .....	28
How often do you take part in the activities or services of your parish or are otherwise directly in contact with the parish? (e.g. worship services, wedding and funeral ceremonies, concerts, children's play groups, diaconal work etc.) [K6] .....	28
How often do you take part in or attend: Worship services? [K8A_1] .....	29
How often do you take part in or attend: A church ceremony (baptism, wedding, funeral)? [K8A_2] .....	29
How often do you take part in or attend: Church concerts or other religious musical events? [K8A_3] .....	30
How often do you take part in or attend: Voluntary work for the parish? [K8A_4] .....	30
How often do you take part in or attend: Other parish activities? [K8A_5] .....	30
How often do you take part in or attend: Courses or activities related to spiritual growth or self-development elsewhere than in the parish? [K8A_6] .....	31
Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: The blessing of a home? [K8B_7] .....	31
Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: St. Thomas' Mass, Taize Mass or other similar mass? [K8B_8] .....	32
Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Kauneimmat joulu- laulut (Christmas carol concert)? [K8B_9] .....	32
Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Concert organised by the parish? [K8B_10] .....	33
Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Shared birthday celebration organised by the parish for a certain age group (e.g. for 70-year-olds etc.)? [K8B_11]	

### 3. Indexes

---

Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Parish employee visiting a birthday party? [K8B_12] .....	33
Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Seurat (informal spiritual events, often with speeches, discussions on the Bible and hymn singing)? [K8B_13]	34
Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Mission group or similar? [K8B_14] .....	34
Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Church soup kitchen events or similar? [K8B_15] .....	35
Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Grief support group? [K8B_16] .....	35
Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Personal meeting with a pastor or a diaconal worker (pastoral counselling, confession, or financial or other consultation)? [K8B_17] .....	35
Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Fundraising for the Common Responsibility campaign or other voluntary activity in the parish? [K8B_18] ....	36
Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Bible study group? [K8B_19] .....	36
Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Retreat? [K8B_20]	37
Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Excursions, camps? [K8B_21] .....	37
Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Other? [K8B_22]	37
(IF K8B_13=YES) How often do you take part in: Seurat (informal spiritual events)? [K8C_1]	38
(IF K8B_14=YES) How often do you take part in: Mission groups or similar? [K8C_2] ...	38
(IF K8B_15=YES) How often do you take part in: Church soup kitchen events or similar? [K8C_3] .....	39
(IF K8B_19=YES) How often do you take part in: Bible study groups? [K8C_4] .....	39
Does your household include children under the age of 16? [K8D] .....	39
Has your family/child taken part in the following within the past year: Sunday school? [K8E_23]	40
Has your family/child taken part in the following within the past year: Parish play group? [K8E_24] .....	40
Has your family/child taken part in the following within the past year: After school club/activities organised by the parish? [K8E_25] .....	40
Has your family/child taken part in the following within the past year: Children's music classes or mother and toddler groups organised by the parish? [K8E_26] .....	41
Has your family/child taken part in the following within the past year: Celebration for children starting school? [K8E_27] .....	41

Has your family/child taken part in the following within the past year: Shared birthday celebration organised by the parish for children belonging to a certain age group (e.g. for 4-year-olds, 10-year-olds etc.)? [K8E_28] .....	42
How often do you pray? [K10_1] .....	42
How often do you meditate? [K10_2] .....	43
How often do you use some other method for spiritual growth (e.g. yoga, tai chi)? [K10_3]	43
How often do you read the Bible? [K10_4] .....	43
How often do you read the parish newsletter or other Christian magazines? [K10_5] .....	44
How often do you listen to spiritual or religious radio programmes? [K10_6] .....	44
How often do you watch spiritual or religious television programmes? [K10_7] .....	45
How often do you visit religion- or church-related online websites? [K10_8] .....	45
How often do you participate in religion-related discussions on the Internet? [K10_9] .....	46
On a scale from 4 (poor) to 10 (excellent), how would you rate the general performance of the Evangelical Lutheran parishes in carrying out their activities and tasks? [K11A] .....	46
And how would you rate the following on a scale from 4 (poor) to 10 (excellent): Communication by your parish in general? [K11B_1] .....	47
And how would you rate the following on a scale from 4 (poor) to 10 (excellent): General satisfaction and experience of your membership in the parish? [K11B_2] .....	47
The activities and services of my parish sufficiently meet my current spiritual needs [K12_1]	48
Many parishes have been merged together in Finland. Would you say that parish boundaries have a significance for your participation in parish activities? [K12_2] .....	48
And do parish boundaries have a significance for expressing your own spiritual life? [K12_3]	48
Do the following statements correspond to your personal situation: I know many of the active members of my own parish at least by name [K12_4] .....	49
Do the following statements correspond to your personal situation: For the most part, I have been warmly welcomed to events of my home parish [K12_5] .....	49
Do the following statements correspond to your personal situation: I do not know any regular church-goers [K12_6] .....	50
Do the following statements correspond to your personal situation: The Internet has made it easier to contact the church and its employees [K12_7] .....	50
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning your home parish: I have a positive image of the activities of my parish? [K14_1] .....	50
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning your home parish: The parish and its activities are close to me? [K14_2] .....	51
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning your home parish: Employees of the parish are easily available? [K14_3] .....	51
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning your home parish: I am aware of the different types of services offered by the parish? [K14_4] .....	52

### 3. Indexes

---

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning your home parish: The services of the parish are up to date? [K14_5] .....	52
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning your home parish: The services of the parish meet my needs? [K14_6] .....	53
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning your home parish: Using the services of the parish is effortless? [K14_7] .....	53
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning your home parish: The parish communicates in a modern way? [K14_8] .....	54
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning your home parish: The parish is able to contact me in a way that suits my needs? [K14_9] .....	54
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning your home parish: The parish sends out sufficient information about its activities? [K14_10] .....	55
What do you think is the most important communication channel of the parish? [K15] .....	55
Do you feel like you receive enough communication from your parish? [K16A] .....	56
Within the past year, how many times do you estimate that your parish has contacted you personally one way or another (meeting, letter, participating in events etc.)? [K16B] .....	56
When was the last time the parish contacted you? [K17] .....	57
When have you last contacted the parish? [K18] .....	57
How did the parish contact you: I get a parish newsletter by mail? [K19A_1] .....	58
How did the parish contact you: By telephone? [K19A_2] .....	58
How did the parish contact you: In a parish event? [K19A_3] .....	58
How did the parish contact you: By e-mail or a service or discussion forum on the Internet? [K19A_4] .....	59
How did the parish contact you: Some other way? [K19A_5] .....	59
How would you like to receive communication from your parish: A newsletter sent by mail? [K19B_1] .....	59
How would you like to receive communication from your parish: News releases, postcards, letters etc. sent by the parish? [K19B_2] .....	60
How would you like to receive communication from your parish: The parish contacts me by phone? [K19B_3] .....	60
How would you like to receive communication from your parish: The parish sends messages to my mobile phone (e.g. SMS messages) [K19B_4] .....	61
How would you like to receive communication from your parish: The parish sends me e-mails (requires that own e-mail address has been given to the parish)? [K19B_5] .....	61
How would you like to receive communication from your parish: I can follow the parish on social media (e.g. Facebook) where they inform about events? [K19B_6] .....	61
How would you like to receive communication from your parish: Some other way? [K19B_7]	62
Do you want to receive information from the parish that is customised for you or information	



that is sent to everyone? [K19C] .....	62
How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church: Spiritual - secularised [K20_1] .....	63
How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church: Necessary - unnecessary [K20_2] .....	63
How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church: Modern - old-fashioned [K20_3] .....	64
How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church: Willing to serve - unwilling to serve [K20_4] .....	64
How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church: Reliable - unreliable [K20_5] .....	65
How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church: Open - closed/self-contained [K20_6] .....	65
How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church: Merciful - judgemental [K20_7] .....	66
How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church: Tolerant - intolerant [K20_8] .....	66
How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church: Defends the weak - supports the strong [K20_9] .....	67
How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church: Easy to approach - difficult to approach [K20_10] .....	67
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should focus more than currently on its spiritual objectives [K21A_1] .....	68
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should discuss societal problems more frankly than currently [K21A_2] .....	68
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should focus on helping the disadvantaged more than anything [K21A_3] .....	69
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be more active than currently in speaking on behalf of the disadvantaged in public discussion [K21A_4] .....	69
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should defend refugees more firmly than currently [K21A_5] .....	70
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should take a stronger stance in support of marriage and family [K21A_6] .....	70
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be more determined than currently in supporting the poor and marginalised [K21A_7] .....	71
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be more determined than currently in supporting immigrants [K21A_8] .....	71
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should increase cooperation with other churches [K21A_9] .....	72

### 3. Indexes

---

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should increase cooperation with other religious communities [K21A_10] .....	72
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should stick more closely than currently to the teachings of the Bible [K21A_11] .....	73
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be more active than currently in discussions of life values [K21A_12] .....	73
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should support the educational work of schools more actively than currently [K21A_13] .....	74
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should help the poor in third world countries more actively than currently [K21A_14] .....	74
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be more tolerant than currently of sexual minorities [K21A_15] .....	75
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be more tolerant than currently of people opposing female pastors [K21A_16] .....	75
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be bolder to reform its teaching to reflect modern knowledge [K21A_17] .....	76
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should hold on to its traditional teaching more than currently [K21A_18] .....	76
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be more open to charismatic phenomena (healing, prophecy) [K21A_19] .....	77
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be more evangelistic than currently [K21A_20] .....	77
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should offer more opportunities to volunteer [K21A_21] .....	78
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be more open toward spiritual seeking [K21A_22] .....	78
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should participate more actively in discussions in the media [K21A_23] .....	79
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be more active in providing visibility and information on its services on the Internet [K21A_24]	79
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should talk more boldly about God [K21A_25] .....	80
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should give more space to communities acting within the church but deviating from the church's official policy [K21A_26] .....	80
Would you be willing to pay more church tax to ensure the current level of parish activities? [K21B] .....	81
Estimate the total amount you donated within the previous year to charity, international aid, church collection, the Common Responsibility Campaign, development cooperation, disaster relief etc. (EUR) [K22] .....	81

What sort of an attitude do you have toward the following religion-related activities supported or maintained by the state: Religious education in schools? [K23_1] .....	81
What sort of an attitude do you have toward the following religion-related activities supported or maintained by the state: Christian programme in school Christmas celebrations? [K23_2]	82
What sort of an attitude do you have toward the following religion-related activities supported or maintained by the state: Singing the Suvivirsi hymn at end-of-schoolyear celebrations in schools? [K23_3] .....	82
What sort of an attitude do you have toward the following religion-related activities supported or maintained by the state: Military chaplains in the Defence Forces? [K23_4] .....	83
What sort of an attitude do you have toward the following religion-related activities supported or maintained by the state: Ecumenical service held at the beginning and the end of parliamentary terms? [K23_5] .....	83
What sort of an attitude do you have toward the following religion-related activities supported or maintained by the state: Prison chaplains? [K23_6] .....	84
To what extent do you agree or disagree: The responsibility for burial service and maintaining public graveyards should be transferred to municipalities from the church [K24_1] .....	84
To what extent do you agree or disagree: The church must also take care of the burial of those not belonging to the church [K24_2] .....	85
To what extent do you agree or disagree: The right of taxation of the church should be abolished [K24_3] .....	85
To what extent do you agree or disagree: The church should receive a share of the corporation tax in return for handling tasks in the public interest [K24_4] .....	86
To what extent do you agree or disagree: Posting atheistic campaign posters in public spaces/transport should be restricted [K24_5] .....	86
To what extent do you agree or disagree: Posting religious campaign posters in public spaces/transport should be restricted [K24_6] .....	87
To what extent do you agree or disagree: The Finnish Broadcasting Company (YLE) should provide Muslims with the possibility for prayer service programming [K24_7] .....	87
To what extent do you agree or disagree: Religious service programming should be removed from the Finnish Broadcasting Company (YLE) [K24_8] .....	88
Do you believe in God? [K25_1] .....	88
Do you believe that: There is a higher power? [K26_1_1] .....	89
Do you believe that: There is a personal God who answers prayers? [K26_1_2] .....	89
Do you believe that: Jesus is the Son of God? [K26_1_3] .....	90
Do you believe that: Jesus was born of a virgin? [K26_1_4] .....	90
Do you believe that: Jesus rose from the dead? [K26_1_5] .....	91
Do you believe that: Jesus died to expiate our sins? [K26_1_6] .....	91
Do you believe that: Jesus will return to judge the living and the dead? [K26_1_7] .....	91
Do you believe that: Heaven exists? [K26_1_8] .....	92

### 3. Indexes

---

Do you believe that: Hell exists? [K26_1_9] .....	92
Do you believe that: Angels exist? [K26_1_10] .....	93
Do you believe that: There will be the Last Judgment? [K26_1_11] .....	93
Do you believe that: The teachings of Jesus can be used as guidelines for modern life? [K26_1_12]	93
Do you believe that: Satan exists? [K26_1_13] .....	94
Do you believe that: The miracles referred to in the Bible really happened? [K26_1_14] ...	94
Do you consider yourself: Religious? [K25_2_1] .....	95
Do you consider yourself: Irreligious? [K25_2_2] .....	95
Do you consider yourself: Spiritual (in the religious sense)? [K25_2_3] .....	95
Do you consider yourself: Spiritual (in the personal sense)? [K25_2_4] .....	96
Do you consider yourself: Materialistic? [K25_2_5] .....	96
Do you consider yourself: Christian? [K25_2_6] .....	96
Do you consider yourself: Ecclesiastical? [K25_2_7] .....	97
Do you consider yourself: Lutheran? [K25_2_8] .....	97
Do you consider yourself: A believer? [K25_2_9] .....	97
Do you consider yourself: A devout believer? [K25_2_10] .....	98
Do you consider yourself: A born-again Christian? [K25_2_11] .....	98
Do you consider yourself: A charismatic Christian? [K25_2_12] .....	98
Do you consider yourself: Religiously conservative? [K25_2_13] .....	99
Do you consider yourself: Religiously liberal? [K25_2_14] .....	99
Do you consider yourself: A fundamentalist? [K25_2_15] .....	99
Do you consider yourself: A seeker? [K25_2_16] .....	100
Do you consider yourself: A humanist? [K25_2_17] .....	100
Do you consider yourself: A pagan? [K25_2_18] .....	100
Do you consider yourself: A New Ager [K25_2_19] .....	101
Do you consider yourself: An atheist (who believes that God does not exist)? [K25_2_20]	101
Do you consider yourself: An agnostic (who believes that no one can know whether God exists)? [K25_2_21] .....	102
Do you belong to any of the following Revivalist or Lutheran communities: Herännäisyys (‘Awakening’)? [K26_2_1] .....	102
Do you belong to any of the following Revivalist or Lutheran communities: Laestadianism? [K26_2_2] .....	102
Do you belong to any of the following Revivalist or Lutheran communities: Evangelism? [K26_2_3]	103
Do you belong to any of the following Revivalist or Lutheran communities: ‘Fifth revival’?	

[K26_2_4] .....	103
Do you belong to any of the following Revivalist or Lutheran communities: Charismatic Movement? [K26_2_5] .....	104
Do you belong to any of the following Revivalist or Lutheran communities: Luther Foundation Finland? [K26_2_6] .....	104
Do you belong to any of the following Revivalist or Lutheran communities: Tulkaa kaikki ('Come All Movement')? [K26_2_7] .....	105
Do you belong to any of the following Revivalist or Lutheran communities: Other? [K26_2_8]	105
Many religions claim to bring forth deep or significant truths about God and the meaning of life. Which of the following statements best describes your views on the teachings of different religions? [K27] .....	106
Which of the following describe your childhood home: Religion was discussed [K28_1] ..	106
Which of the following describe your childhood home: I was taught an evening prayer [K28_2]	107
Which of the following describe your childhood home: I feel I received a religious upbringing [K28_3] .....	107
Which of the following describe your childhood home: Sunday Sabbath was honoured [K28_4]	107
Which of the following describe your childhood home: Children went to Sunday schools or parish play groups [K28_5] .....	108
Which of the following describe your childhood home: Someone said grace before meals [K28_6]	108
Which of the following describe your childhood home: We regularly attended worship services [K28_7] .....	109
Which of the following describe your childhood home: We held family devotions [K28_8]	109
Which of the following describe your childhood home: We visited a church at Christmas [K28_9]	109
Which of the following describe your childhood home: Religion was not of relevance [K28_10]	110
Which of the following describe your childhood home: There was a negative attitude toward religion [K28_11] .....	110
How important did your parents / do you consider faith: Mother / female guardian [K29_1]	111
How important did your parents / do you consider faith: Father / male guardian [K29_2] ..	111
How important did your parents / do you consider faith: You yourself [K29_3] .....	111
In your opinion have you received religious upbringing from your: Mother [K30_1] .....	112
In your opinion have you received religious upbringing from your: Father [K30_2] .....	112
In your opinion have you received religious upbringing from your: Godparent [K30_3] ...	113
In your opinion have you received religious upbringing from your: Grandmother [K30_4]	113

### 3. Indexes

---

In your opinion have you received religious upbringing from your: Grandfather [K30_5] .	113
If you have or will have children in the future: Did/will you give them a religious upbringing? [K31] .....	114
If you have or will have children in the future: Did/will you teach them an evening prayer? [K32] .....	114
What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: The Orthodox Church? [K33_1] .....	115
What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: The Roman Catholic Church? [K33_2] .....	115
What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: The Evangelical Lutheran Church? [K33_3] .....	116
What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Laestadianism? [K33_4] .....	116
What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Herännäisyys ('Awakening')? [K33_5] .....	117
What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Luther Foundation Finland? [K33_6] .....	117
What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Charismatic Movement (e.g. Nokia Revival) [K33_7] .....	118
What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Revival movements emphasising personal faith? [K33_8] .....	118
What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: The Salvation Army? [K33_9] .....	119
What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: The Adventist Church? [K33_10] .....	119
What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Evangelical Free Church? [K33_11] .....	120
What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Pentecostalism? [K33_12] .....	120
What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Jehova's Witnesses? [K33_13] .....	121
What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Mormons? [K33_14] .....	121
What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Islam? [K33_15] .....	122
What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Hinduism? [K33_16] .....	122
What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Buddhism? [K33_17] .....	123
What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views:	

Judaism? [K33_18] .....	123
What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Freethinkers? [K33_19] .....	124
What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Atheists? [K33_20] .....	124
What is your attitude toward using religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in schools or at the workplace: Scarf worn by Muslim women covering the hair (hijab)? [K34_1]	125
What is your attitude toward using religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in schools or at the workplace: Veil worn by Muslim women covering the face but not the eyes (niqab)? [K34_2] .....	125
What is your attitude toward using religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in schools or at the workplace: Garment worn by Muslim women that covers the whole body including the eyes (burka)? [K34_3] .....	126
What is your attitude toward using religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in schools or at the workplace: Turban worn by Sikh men? [K34_4] .....	126
What is your attitude toward using religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in schools or at the workplace: Cross pendants worn visibly by Christians? [K34_5] .....	127
What is your attitude toward using religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in schools or at the workplace: A shirt that reads "There's probably no god"? [K34_6] .....	127
What is your attitude toward using religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in schools or at the workplace: Round headgear worn by Jewish men on the top of the head (kip-pah)? [K34_7] .....	128
To what extent do you agree or disagree: Marriage should be kept as a union between a man and a woman, and the rights associated with it should not be granted to other types of couples [K35_1] .....	128
To what extent do you agree or disagree: Marriage should be kept as a union between a man and a woman but registered same-sex partnerships should have the same rights [K35_2] ..	129
To what extent do you agree or disagree: Finland should adopt a gender neutral marriage that takes no stand on the gender of the spouses [K35_3] .....	129
To what extent do you agree or disagree: Registered same-sex partnerships should be able to be consecrated in a church [K35_4] .....	130
To what extent do you agree or disagree: The right to officiate marriages should be removed from all religious communities [K35_5] .....	130
The Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland has ordained women as priests since 1988. What do you think about the ordination of women? [K36] .....	131
Do you think that sexual relations between adults of the same gender are wrong or not? [K37]	131
To what extent do you trust the following: Parliament? [K38_1] .....	131
To what extent do you trust the following: Church and religious organisations? [K38_2] ..	132

### 3. Indexes

---

To what extent do you trust the following: Media? [K38_3] .....	132
To what extent do you trust the following: Courts and the judicial system? [K38_4] .....	133
To what extent do you agree or disagree: It is a privilege to be a Finn [K39_1] .....	133
To what extent do you agree or disagree: I will rather be Finnish than any other nationality [K39_2] .....	134
To what extent do you agree or disagree: Finland is generally speaking a better country than most other countries [K39_3] .....	134
To what extent do you agree or disagree: The world would be a better place if people in other countries were more like Finns [K39_4] .....	135
To what extent do you agree or disagree: People should always support their own country even if it was in the wrong [K39_5] .....	135
To what extent do you agree or disagree: It is impossible to become completely Finnish if one does not adopt Finnish customs and traditions [K39_6] .....	136
To what extent do you agree or disagree: Some groups of people are simply inferior to others [K40_1] .....	136
To what extent do you agree or disagree: No single group of people should be in control of society [K40_2] .....	137
To what extent do you agree or disagree: We should regard equality between groups of people as the ideal, wished-for outcome [K40_3] .....	137
To what extent do you agree or disagree: To get what one wants, it is sometimes necessary to use force against other groups of people [K40_4] .....	138
To what extent do you agree or disagree: It is OK that some groups of people have more opportunities in life than others [K40_5] .....	138
To what extent do you agree or disagree: We should strive to have income equality as far as possible [K40_6] .....	139
To what extent do you agree or disagree: It is probably a good thing that some groups of people are at the top of society and others at the bottom [K40_7] .....	139
To what extent do you agree or disagree: To get ahead in life, it is sometimes necessary to tread on other groups [K40_8] .....	140
To what extent do you agree or disagree: All groups of people should be given equal opportunities in life [K40_9] .....	140
To what extent do you agree or disagree: Sometimes other groups of people need to be kept in the position where they belong [K40_10] .....	141
To what extent do you agree or disagree: We should do what we can so that all groups of people would have equal living conditions [K40_11] .....	141
To what extent do you agree or disagree: We would have much fewer problems if we treated people more equally [K40_12] .....	142
To what extent do you agree or disagree: Established religions are too bound to outdated patriarchal beliefs and practices [K41_1] .....	142



To what extent do you agree or disagree: Direct personal experience of the divine is more important than what religions and sacred scriptures teach [K41_2] .....	143
To what extent do you agree or disagree: Choices and decisions in life should only be made listening to one's own inner voice [K41_3] .....	143
To what extent do you agree or disagree: All religions originate from the same internal and spiritual experience [K41_4] .....	144
To what extent do you agree or disagree: In 2012, we will get to know or witness things that will utterly change the future of humanity [K41_5] .....	144
To what extent do you agree or disagree: The world is currently entering a New Age, the Age of Aquarius [K41_6] .....	145
Which of the following comes closest to your view of Jesus? [K42] .....	145
Which of the following comes closest to your view of the Bible? [K43] .....	146
Which of the following statements comes closest to your perception of what happens after death? [K44] .....	146
How do you think people can get in contact with God: By praying [K45_1] .....	147
How do you think people can get in contact with God: By meditating [K45_2] .....	147
How do you think people can get in contact with God: When surrounded by nature [K45_3] .....	148
How do you think people can get in contact with God: In a worship service [K45_4] .....	148
How do you think people can get in contact with God: By baptism [K45_5] .....	149
How do you think people can get in contact with God: By Holy Communion [K45_6] .....	149
How do you think people can get in contact with God: By listening to one's conscience [K45_7]	150
How do you think people can get in contact with God: By studying the Bible [K45_8] .....	150
How do you think people can get in contact with God: By studying holy scriptures of other religions [K45_9] .....	151
How do you think people can get in contact with God: Visiting holy places of different religions [K45_10] .....	151
How often have you experienced any of the following religious or supernatural phenomena: I have experienced things that are very difficult to explain in natural terms? [K46_1] .....	152
How often have you experienced any of the following religious or supernatural phenomena: I have seen an angel? [K46_2] .....	152
How often have you experienced any of the following religious or supernatural phenomena: I have foreseen a future event? [K46_3] .....	153
How often have you experienced any of the following religious or supernatural phenomena: I have been in contact with a deceased person? [K46_4] .....	153
How often have you experienced any of the following religious or supernatural phenomena: I have received an answer from God to a prayer? [K46_5] .....	154
How often have you experienced any of the following religious or supernatural phenomena: I have felt the effect of God or a higher power in my life? [K46_6] .....	154

### 3. Indexes

---

To what extent do you agree or disagree: I am interested in spiritual matters and like to complement my world view with new elements [K47_1] .....	155
To what extent do you agree or disagree: UFOs are real, it is only a matter of time before we get watertight evidence of their existence [K47_2] .....	155
To what extent do you agree or disagree: Alternative medicine is often a better way to treat illnesses than traditional Western medicine [K47_3] .....	156
To what extent do you agree or disagree: I am interested in astrology [K47_4] .....	156
To what extent do you agree or disagree: I believe in the transmigration of souls and reincarnation [K47_5] .....	157
To what extent do you agree or disagree: I believe that it is possible to gain knowledge of future events by divination [K47_6] .....	157
To what extent do you agree or disagree: My own spiritual growth is very important to me and I am willing to invest in it financially [K47_7] .....	158
To what extent do you agree or disagree: I am interested in meditation [K47_8] .....	158
The Church Research Institute will conduct a follow-up study as a face-to-face interview at the respondent's home. We would like to ask preliminarily whether you would be interested in participating in the follow-up survey? [K48] .....	159
The respondent's gender [BV1] .....	159
The respondent's age [BV2] .....	159
The respondent's marital status [BV3] .....	160
The respondent's mother tongue [BV4] .....	160
The respondent's economic activity [BV5] .....	161
The respondent's occupational status [BV6] .....	161
Type of the respondent's employer [BV7] .....	162
Which of the following fields best describes your work? [BV8] .....	162
Which social class would you say you belong to? [BV9] .....	163
Type of the respondent's municipality of residence [BV10_2] .....	163
The respondent's education [BV11] .....	163
Total income of the household? (EUR/month) [BV12_1] .....	164
The respondent's personal income (EUR/month) [BV12_2] .....	164
The respondent's household composition [BV13] .....	165
Number of persons in the household (including the respondent) [BV14] .....	165
Children: Has children living at home [BV15A1] .....	166
Children: Children have already moved out [BV15A2] .....	166
Children: No children [BV15A3] .....	167
Children: Don't want to say [BV15A4] .....	167
Ages of the children: Under 1 year [BV15B1] .....	167

---

Ages of the children: 1-year-olds [BV15B2] .....	168
Ages of the children: 2-year-olds [BV15B3] .....	168
Ages of the children: 3-year-olds [BV15B4] .....	168
Ages of the children: 4-year-olds [BV15B5] .....	169
Ages of the children: 5-year-olds [BV15B6] .....	169
Ages of the children: 6-year-olds [BV15B7] .....	169
Ages of the children: 7-year-olds [BV15B8] .....	170
Ages of the children: 8-year-olds [BV15B9] .....	170
Ages of the children: 9-year-olds [BV15B10] .....	170
Ages of the children: 10-year-olds [BV15B11] .....	171
Ages of the children: 11-year-olds [BV15B12] .....	171
Ages of the children: 12-year-olds [BV15B13] .....	171
Ages of the children: 13-year-olds [BV15B14] .....	172
Ages of the children: 14-year-olds [BV15B15] .....	172
Ages of the children: 15-year-olds [BV15B16] .....	172
Ages of the children: 16-year-olds [BV15B17] .....	173
Ages of the children: 17-year-olds [BV15B18] .....	173
Ages of the children: 18-year-olds [BV15B19] .....	173
Is the respondent mainly responsible for everyday shopping in the household? [BV16] ...	174
Type of accommodation [BV17] .....	174
Housing tenure [BV18] .....	174
Province of residence [BV19] .....	175
The respondent's region of residence (NUTS3) [BV20] .....	175
If the parliamentary elections were held now, the representative of which political party or group would you vote for? [BV21] .....	176
The respondent's political orientation (left-right axis) [BV22] .....	177
The candidate of which party or group did you vote for in the 2008 municipal elections? [BV23]	177
How often do you generally use the Internet? [BV24] .....	178
How would you describe your household's financial circumstances at the moment? [BV25]	178
Weight variable [WTKIRKKO] .....	179

## 3.2 Variables in alphabetical order

Ages of the children: 10-year-olds .....	171
Ages of the children: 11-year-olds .....	171
Ages of the children: 12-year-olds .....	171
Ages of the children: 13-year-olds .....	172
Ages of the children: 14-year-olds .....	172
Ages of the children: 15-year-olds .....	172
Ages of the children: 16-year-olds .....	173
Ages of the children: 17-year-olds .....	173
Ages of the children: 18-year-olds .....	173
Ages of the children: 1-year-olds .....	168
Ages of the children: 2-year-olds .....	168
Ages of the children: 3-year-olds .....	168
Ages of the children: 4-year-olds .....	169
Ages of the children: 5-year-olds .....	169
Ages of the children: 6-year-olds .....	169
Ages of the children: 7-year-olds .....	170
Ages of the children: 8-year-olds .....	170
Ages of the children: 9-year-olds .....	170
Ages of the children: Under 1 year .....	167
And do parish boundaries have a significance for expressing your own spiritual life? .....	48
And how would you rate the following on a scale from 4 (poor) to 10 (excellent): Communication by your parish in general? .....	47
And how would you rate the following on a scale from 4 (poor) to 10 (excellent): General satisfaction and experience of your membership in the parish? .....	47
Children: Children have already moved out .....	166
Children: Don't want to say .....	167
Children: Has children living at home .....	166
Children: No children .....	167
Do the following statements correspond to your personal situation: For the most part, I have been warmly welcomed to events of my home parish .....	49
Do the following statements correspond to your personal situation: I do not know any regular church-goers .....	50
Do the following statements correspond to your personal situation: I know many of the active members of my own parish at least by name .....	49

Do the following statements correspond to your personal situation: The Internet has made it easier to contact the church and its employees .....	50
Do you believe in God? .....	88
Do you believe that: Angels exist? .....	93
Do you believe that: Heaven exists? .....	92
Do you believe that: Hell exists? .....	92
Do you believe that: Jesus died to expiate our sins? .....	91
Do you believe that: Jesus is the Son of God? .....	90
Do you believe that: Jesus rose from the dead? .....	91
Do you believe that: Jesus was born of a virgin? .....	90
Do you believe that: Jesus will return to judge the living and the dead? .....	91
Do you believe that: Satan exists? .....	94
Do you believe that: The miracles referred to in the Bible really happened? .....	94
Do you believe that: The teachings of Jesus can be used as guidelines for modern life? .....	93
Do you believe that: There is a higher power? .....	89
Do you believe that: There is a personal God who answers prayers? .....	89
Do you believe that: There will be the Last Judgment? .....	93
Do you belong to a church or other religious community? .....	8
Do you belong to any of the following Revivalist or Lutheran communities: Charismatic Movement? .....	104
Do you belong to any of the following Revivalist or Lutheran communities: Evangelism? ..	103
Do you belong to any of the following Revivalist or Lutheran communities: 'Fifth revival'? ..	103
Do you belong to any of the following Revivalist or Lutheran communities: Herännäisyys ('Awakening')? .....	102
Do you belong to any of the following Revivalist or Lutheran communities: Laestadianism? ..	102
Do you belong to any of the following Revivalist or Lutheran communities: Luther Foundation Finland? .....	104
Do you belong to any of the following Revivalist or Lutheran communities: Other? .....	105
Do you belong to any of the following Revivalist or Lutheran communities: Tulkaa kaikki ('Come All Movement')? .....	105
Do you consider yourself: A believer? .....	97
Do you consider yourself: A born-again Christian? .....	98
Do you consider yourself: A charismatic Christian? .....	98
Do you consider yourself: A devout believer? .....	98
Do you consider yourself: A fundamentalist? .....	99
Do you consider yourself: A humanist? .....	100

### 3. Indexes

---

Do you consider yourself: A New Ager .....	101
Do you consider yourself: A pagan? .....	100
Do you consider yourself: A seeker? .....	100
Do you consider yourself: An agnostic (who believes that no one can know whether God exists)? 102	
Do you consider yourself: An atheist (who believes that God does not exist)? .....	101
Do you consider yourself: Christian? .....	96
Do you consider yourself: Ecclesiastical? .....	97
Do you consider yourself: Irreligious? .....	95
Do you consider yourself: Lutheran? .....	97
Do you consider yourself: Materialistic? .....	96
Do you consider yourself: Religious? .....	95
Do you consider yourself: Religiously conservative? .....	99
Do you consider yourself: Religiously liberal? .....	99
Do you consider yourself: Spiritual (in the personal sense)? .....	96
Do you consider yourself: Spiritual (in the religious sense)? .....	95
Do you feel like you receive enough communication from your parish? .....	56
Do you think that sexual relations between adults of the same gender are wrong or not? ..	131
Do you want to receive information from the parish that is customised for you or information that is sent to everyone? .....	62
Does your household include children under the age of 16? .....	39
Estimate the total amount you donated within the previous year to charity, international aid, church collection, the Common Responsibility Campaign, development cooperation, disaster relief etc. (EUR) .....	81
FSD case id .....	8
FSD edition number .....	7
FSD study number .....	7
Has your family/child taken part in the following within the past year: After school club/activities organised by the parish? .....	40
Has your family/child taken part in the following within the past year: Celebration for children starting school? .....	41
Has your family/child taken part in the following within the past year: Children's music classes or mother and toddler groups organised by the parish? .....	41
Has your family/child taken part in the following within the past year: Parish play group? ..	40
Has your family/child taken part in the following within the past year: Shared birthday celebra- tion organised by the parish for children belonging to a certain age group (e.g. for 4-year-olds, 10-year-olds etc.)? .....	42

Has your family/child taken part in the following within the past year: Sunday school? . . . .	40
Have you considered joining the Evangelical Lutheran Church? . . . . .	28
Have you considered leaving the Evangelical Lutheran Church? . . . . .	19
Housing tenure . . . . .	174
How did the parish contact you: By e-mail or a service or discussion forum on the Internet? . . . . .	59
How did the parish contact you: By telephone? . . . . .	58
How did the parish contact you: I get a parish newsletter by mail? . . . . .	58
How did the parish contact you: In a parish event? . . . . .	58
How did the parish contact you: Some other way? . . . . .	59
How do you think people can get in contact with God: By baptism . . . . .	149
How do you think people can get in contact with God: By Holy Communion . . . . .	149
How do you think people can get in contact with God: By listening to one's conscience . . . . .	150
How do you think people can get in contact with God: By meditating . . . . .	147
How do you think people can get in contact with God: By praying . . . . .	147
How do you think people can get in contact with God: By studying holy scriptures of other religions . . . . .	151
How do you think people can get in contact with God: By studying the Bible . . . . .	150
How do you think people can get in contact with God: In a worship service . . . . .	148
How do you think people can get in contact with God: Visiting holy places of different religions	151
How do you think people can get in contact with God: When surrounded by nature . . . . .	148
How important did your parents / do you consider faith: Father / male guardian . . . . .	111
How important did your parents / do you consider faith: Mother / female guardian . . . . .	111
How important did your parents / do you consider faith: You yourself . . . . .	111
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to act as godparent . . . . .	10
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to attend worship services . . . . .	9
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to be married in a church ceremony . . . . .	11
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to have a Christian baptism for my children . . . . .	10
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: Possibility to have a funeral ceremony in church . . . . .	11
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church helps the elderly and the disabled . . . . .	15
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The	

### 3. Indexes

---

church helps the poor in the Third World .....	17
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church helps those in trouble .....	16
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church is part of the Finnish way of life .....	13
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains cemeteries .....	16
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains churches and churchyards which are part of our cultural history .....	17
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains the Christian tradition of church holidays (Christmas, Easter etc.) .....	18
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church maintains the hope of life after death .....	13
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church organises activities for children and young people .....	14
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church promotes the word of God .....	9
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church publicly defends the poor and the marginalised .....	18
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church strengthens my faith in God .....	12
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church teaches Christian love for one's neighbour .....	14
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church teaches the right values to children and young people .....	15
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The church upholds traditional Christian moral standards .....	12
How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church: The faith taught by the church is important to me .....	8
How often do you generally use the Internet? .....	178
How often do you listen to spiritual or religious radio programmes? .....	44
How often do you meditate? .....	43
How often do you participate in religion-related discussions on the Internet? .....	46
How often do you pray? .....	42
How often do you read the Bible? .....	43
How often do you read the parish newsletter or other Christian magazines? .....	44
How often do you take part in or attend: A church ceremony (baptism, wedding, funeral)? ..	29
How often do you take part in or attend: Church concerts or other religious musical events?	30



How often do you take part in or attend: Courses or activities related to spiritual growth or self-development elsewhere than in the parish? .....	31
How often do you take part in or attend: Other parish activities? .....	30
How often do you take part in or attend: Voluntary work for the parish? .....	30
How often do you take part in or attend: Worship services? .....	29
How often do you take part in the activities or services of your parish or are otherwise directly in contact with the parish? (e.g. worship services, wedding and funeral ceremonies, concerts, children's play groups, diaconal work etc.) .....	28
How often do you use some other method for spiritual growth (e.g. yoga, tai chi)? .....	43
How often do you visit religion- or church-related online websites? .....	45
How often do you watch spiritual or religious television programmes? .....	45
How often have you experienced any of the following religious or supernatural phenomena: I have been in contact with a deceased person? .....	153
How often have you experienced any of the following religious or supernatural phenomena: I have experienced things that are very difficult to explain in natural terms? .....	152
How often have you experienced any of the following religious or supernatural phenomena: I have felt the effect of God or a higher power in my life? .....	154
How often have you experienced any of the following religious or supernatural phenomena: I have foreseen a future event? .....	153
How often have you experienced any of the following religious or supernatural phenomena: I have received an answer from God to a prayer? .....	154
How often have you experienced any of the following religious or supernatural phenomena: I have seen an angel? .....	152
How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church: Defends the weak - supports the strong .....	67
How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church: Easy to approach - difficult to approach .....	67
How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church: Merciful - judgemental .....	66
How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church: Modern - old-fashioned .....	64
How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church: Necessary - unnecessary .....	63
How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church: Open - closed/self-contained .....	65
How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church: Reliable - unreliable .....	65
How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church: Spiritual - secularised .....	63

### 3. Indexes

---

How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church: Tolerant - intolerant .....	66
How well do the following contrasting images correspond with your views of the Evangelical Lutheran Church: Willing to serve - unwilling to serve .....	64
How would you describe your household's financial circumstances at the moment? .....	178
How would you like to receive communication from your parish: A newsletter sent by mail?	59
How would you like to receive communication from your parish: I can follow the parish on social media (e.g. Facebook) where they inform about events? .....	61
How would you like to receive communication from your parish: News releases, postcards, letters etc. sent by the parish? .....	60
How would you like to receive communication from your parish: Some other way? .....	62
How would you like to receive communication from your parish: The parish contacts me by phone? .....	60
How would you like to receive communication from your parish: The parish sends me e-mails (requires that own e-mail address has been given to the parish)? .....	61
How would you like to receive communication from your parish: The parish sends messages to my mobile phone (e.g. SMS messages) .....	61
(IF DOES NOT BELONG TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH) Have you resigned from the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland at some point? .....	19
(IF K8B_13=YES) How often do you take part in: Seurat (informal spiritual events)? .....	38
(IF K8B_14=YES) How often do you take part in: Mission groups or similar? .....	38
(IF K8B_15=YES) How often do you take part in: Church soup kitchen events or similar? ..	39
(IF K8B_19=YES) How often do you take part in: Bible study groups? .....	39
If the parliamentary elections were held now, the representative of which political party or group would you vote for? .....	176
If you have or will have children in the future: Did/will you give them a religious upbringing?	114
If you have or will have children in the future: Did/will you teach them an evening prayer?	114
In your opinion have you received religious upbringing from your: Father .....	112
In your opinion have you received religious upbringing from your: Godparent .....	113
In your opinion have you received religious upbringing from your: Grandfather .....	113
In your opinion have you received religious upbringing from your: Grandmother .....	113
In your opinion have you received religious upbringing from your: Mother .....	112
Is the respondent mainly responsible for everyday shopping in the household? .....	174
Many parishes have been merged together in Finland. Would you say that parish boundaries have a significance for your participation in parish activities? .....	48
Many religions claim to bring forth deep or significant truths about God and the meaning of life. Which of the following statements best describes your views on the teachings of different	

religions? .....	106
Number of persons in the household (including the respondent) .....	165
On a scale from 4 (poor) to 10 (excellent), how would you rate the general performance of the Evangelical Lutheran parishes in carrying out their activities and tasks? .....	46
Province of residence .....	175
The activities and services of my parish sufficiently meet my current spiritual needs .....	48
The candidate of which party or group did you vote for in the 2008 municipal elections? ..	177
The Church Research Institute will conduct a follow-up study as a face-to-face interview at the respondent's home. We would like to ask preliminarily whether you would be interested in participating in the follow-up survey? .....	159
The Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland has ordained women as priests since 1988. What do you think about the ordination of women? .....	131
The respondent's age .....	159
The respondent's economic activity .....	161
The respondent's education .....	163
The respondent's gender .....	159
The respondent's household composition .....	165
The respondent's marital status .....	160
The respondent's mother tongue .....	160
The respondent's occupational status .....	161
The respondent's personal income (EUR/month) .....	164
The respondent's political orientation (left-right axis) .....	177
The respondent's region of residence (NUTS3) .....	175
To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: Another religious community matches my thinking better .....	23
To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I am not a religious person .....	20
To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I disagreed with a decision or position of the church .....	24
To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I do not believe in the teachings of the church .....	21
To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I do not want to pay the church tax .....	23
To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I moved to another municipality .....	24
To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I resigned along with my parents .....	25

### 3. Indexes

---

To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I resigned on the spur of the moment .....	26
To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I was disillusioned with an employee of the Evangelical Lutheran parish .....	21
To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I was disillusioned with the activities of the Evangelical Lutheran parish .....	22
To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I was disillusioned with the way that an individual situation was handled at the church .....	22
To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: The church does not matter to me as an institution .....	20
To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: The church has become too secular .....	27
To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: The church is too conservative .....	27
To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: The church is too intolerant of sexual minorities .....	25
To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: The church is too tolerant of sexual minorities .....	26
To what extent do you agree or disagree: All groups of people should be given equal opportunities in life .....	140
To what extent do you agree or disagree: All religions originate from the same internal and spiritual experience .....	144
To what extent do you agree or disagree: Alternative medicine is often a better way to treat illnesses than traditional Western medicine .....	156
To what extent do you agree or disagree: Choices and decisions in life should only be made listening to one's own inner voice .....	143
To what extent do you agree or disagree: Direct personal experience of the divine is more important than what religions and sacred scriptures teach .....	143
To what extent do you agree or disagree: Established religions are too bound to outdated patriarchal beliefs and practices .....	142
To what extent do you agree or disagree: Finland is generally speaking a better country than most other countries .....	134
To what extent do you agree or disagree: Finland should adopt a gender neutral marriage that takes no stand on the gender of the spouses .....	129
To what extent do you agree or disagree: I am interested in astrology .....	156
To what extent do you agree or disagree: I am interested in meditation .....	158
To what extent do you agree or disagree: I am interested in spiritual matters and like to complement my world view with new elements .....	155
To what extent do you agree or disagree: I believe in the transmigration of souls and reincarnation .....	157

To what extent do you agree or disagree: I believe that it is possible to gain knowledge of future events by divination .....	157
To what extent do you agree or disagree: I will rather be Finnish than any other nationality	134
To what extent do you agree or disagree: In 2012, we will get to know or witness things that will utterly change the future of humanity .....	144
To what extent do you agree or disagree: It is a privilege to be a Finn .....	133
To what extent do you agree or disagree: It is impossible to become completely Finnish if one does not adopt Finnish customs and traditions .....	136
To what extent do you agree or disagree: It is OK that some groups of people have more opportunities in life than others .....	138
To what extent do you agree or disagree: It is probably a good thing that some groups of people are at the top of society and others at the bottom .....	139
To what extent do you agree or disagree: Marriage should be kept as a union between a man and a woman, and the rights associated with it should not be granted to other types of couples	128
To what extent do you agree or disagree: Marriage should be kept as a union between a man and a woman but registered same-sex partnerships should have the same rights .....	129
To what extent do you agree or disagree: My own spiritual growth is very important to me and I am willing to invest in it financially .....	158
To what extent do you agree or disagree: No single group of people should be in control of society .....	137
To what extent do you agree or disagree: People should always support their own country even if it was in the wrong .....	135
To what extent do you agree or disagree: Posting atheistic campaign posters in public spaces/transport should be restricted .....	86
To what extent do you agree or disagree: Posting religious campaign posters in public spaces/transport should be restricted .....	87
To what extent do you agree or disagree: Registered same-sex partnerships should be able to be consecrated in a church .....	130
To what extent do you agree or disagree: Religious service programming should be removed from the Finnish Broadcasting Company (YLE) .....	88
To what extent do you agree or disagree: Some groups of people are simply inferior to others	136
To what extent do you agree or disagree: Sometimes other groups of people need to be kept in the position where they belong .....	141
To what extent do you agree or disagree: The church must also take care of the burial of those not belonging to the church .....	85
To what extent do you agree or disagree: The church should receive a share of the corporation tax in return for handling tasks in the public interest .....	86
To what extent do you agree or disagree: The Finnish Broadcasting Company (YLE) should	

### 3. Indexes

---

provide Muslims with the possibility for prayer service programming .....	87
To what extent do you agree or disagree: The responsibility for burial service and maintaining public graveyards should be transferred to municipalities from the church .....	84
To what extent do you agree or disagree: The right of taxation of the church should be abolished	85
To what extent do you agree or disagree: The right to officiate marriages should be removed from all religious communities .....	130
To what extent do you agree or disagree: The world is currently entering a New Age, the Age of Aquarius .....	145
To what extent do you agree or disagree: The world would be a better place if people in other countries were more like Finns .....	135
To what extent do you agree or disagree: To get ahead in life, it is sometimes necessary to tread on other groups .....	140
To what extent do you agree or disagree: To get what one wants, it is sometimes necessary to use force against other groups of people .....	138
To what extent do you agree or disagree: UFOs are real, it is only a matter of time before we get watertight evidence of their existence .....	155
To what extent do you agree or disagree: We should do what we can so that all groups of people would have equal living conditions .....	141
To what extent do you agree or disagree: We should regard equality between groups of people as the ideal, wished-for outcome .....	137
To what extent do you agree or disagree: We should strive to have income equality as far as possible .....	139
To what extent do you agree or disagree: We would have much fewer problems if we treated people more equally .....	142
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning your home parish: Employees of the parish are easily available? .....	51
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning your home parish: I am aware of the different types of services offered by the parish? .....	52
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning your home parish: I have a positive image of the activities of my parish? .....	50
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning your home parish: The parish and its activities are close to me? .....	51
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning your home parish: The parish communicates in a modern way? .....	54
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning your home parish: The parish is able to contact me in a way that suits my needs? .....	54
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning your home parish: The parish sends out sufficient information about its activities? .....	55
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning your home	

parish: The services of the parish are up to date? .....	52
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning your home parish: The services of the parish meet my needs? .....	53
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning your home parish: Using the services of the parish is effortless? .....	53
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be bolder to reform its teaching to reflect modern knowledge .....	76
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be more active in providing visibility and information on its services on the Internet .....	79
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be more active than currently in discussions of life values .....	73
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be more active than currently in speaking on behalf of the disadvantaged in public discussion ..	69
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be more determined than currently in supporting immigrants .....	71
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be more determined than currently in supporting the poor and marginalised .....	71
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be more evangelistic than currently .....	77
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be more open to charismatic phenomena (healing, prophecy) .....	77
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be more open toward spiritual seeking .....	78
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be more tolerant than currently of people opposing female pastors .....	75
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should be more tolerant than currently of sexual minorities .....	75
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should defend refugees more firmly than currently .....	70
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should discuss societal problems more frankly than currently .....	68
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should focus more than currently on its spiritual objectives .....	68
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should focus on helping the disadvantaged more than anything .....	69
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should give more space to communities acting within the church but deviating from the church's official policy .....	80
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should help the poor in third world countries more actively than currently .....	74

### 3. Indexes

---

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should hold on to its traditional teaching more than currently .....	76
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should increase cooperation with other churches .....	72
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should increase cooperation with other religious communities .....	72
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should offer more opportunities to volunteer .....	78
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should participate more actively in discussions in the media .....	79
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should stick more closely than currently to the teachings of the Bible .....	73
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should support the educational work of schools more actively than currently .....	74
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should take a stronger stance in support of marriage and family .....	70
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The church should talk more boldly about God .....	80
To what extent do you trust the following: Church and religious organisations? .....	132
To what extent do you trust the following: Courts and the judicial system? .....	133
To what extent do you trust the following: Media? .....	132
To what extent do you trust the following: Parliament? .....	131
Total income of the household? (EUR/month) .....	164
Type of accommodation .....	174
Type of the respondent's employer .....	162
Type of the respondent's municipality of residence .....	163
Weight variable .....	179
What do you think is the most important communication channel of the parish? .....	55
What is your attitude toward using religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in schools or at the workplace: A shirt that reads "There's probably no god"? .....	127
What is your attitude toward using religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in schools or at the workplace: Cross pendants worn visibly by Christians? .....	127
What is your attitude toward using religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in schools or at the workplace: Garment worn by Muslim women that covers the whole body including the eyes (burka)? .....	126
What is your attitude toward using religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in schools or at the workplace: Round headgear worn by Jewish men on the top of the head (kip-pah)? .....	128
What is your attitude toward using religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in	



schools or at the workplace: Scarf worn by Muslim women covering the hair (hijab)? . . . .	125
What is your attitude toward using religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in schools or at the workplace: Turban worn by Sikh men? . . . . .	126
What is your attitude toward using religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in schools or at the workplace: Veil worn by Muslim women covering the face but not the eyes (niqab)? . . . . .	125
What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Atheists? . . . . .	124
What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Buddhism? . . . . .	123
What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Charismatic Movement (e.g. Nokia Revival) . . . . .	118
What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Evangelical Free Church? . . . . .	120
What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Freethinkers? . . . . .	124
What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Herännäisyys ('Awakening')? . . . . .	117
What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Hinduism? . . . . .	122
What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Islam? . . . . .	122
What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Jehova's Witnesses? . . . . .	121
What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Judaism? . . . . .	123
What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Laestadianism? . . . . .	116
What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Luther Foundation Finland? . . . . .	117
What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Mormons? . . . . .	121
What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Pentecostalism? . . . . .	120
What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: Revival movements emphasising personal faith? . . . . .	118
What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: The Adventist Church? . . . . .	119
What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: The Evangelical Lutheran Church? . . . . .	116

### 3. Indexes

---

What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: The Orthodox Church? .....	115
What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: The Roman Catholic Church? .....	115
What kind of a view do you have of people belonging to different religions and world views: The Salvation Army? .....	119
What sort of an attitude do you have toward the following religion-related activities supported or maintained by the state: Christian programme in school Christmas celebrations? .....	82
What sort of an attitude do you have toward the following religion-related activities supported or maintained by the state: Ecumenical service held at the beginning and the end of parliamentary terms? .....	83
What sort of an attitude do you have toward the following religion-related activities supported or maintained by the state: Military chaplains in the Defence Forces? .....	83
What sort of an attitude do you have toward the following religion-related activities supported or maintained by the state: Prison chaplains? .....	84
What sort of an attitude do you have toward the following religion-related activities supported or maintained by the state: Religious education in schools? .....	81
What sort of an attitude do you have toward the following religion-related activities supported or maintained by the state: Singing the Suvivirsi hymn at end-of-schoolyear celebrations in schools? .....	82
When have you last contacted the parish? .....	57
When was the last time the parish contacted you? .....	57
Which of the following comes closest to your view of Jesus? .....	145
Which of the following comes closest to your view of the Bible? .....	146
Which of the following describe your childhood home: Children went to Sunday schools or parish play groups .....	108
Which of the following describe your childhood home: I feel I received a religious upbringing	107
Which of the following describe your childhood home: I was taught an evening prayer ...	107
Which of the following describe your childhood home: Religion was discussed .....	106
Which of the following describe your childhood home: Religion was not of relevance ....	110
Which of the following describe your childhood home: Someone said grace before meals .	108
Which of the following describe your childhood home: Sunday Sabbath was honoured ...	107
Which of the following describe your childhood home: There was a negative attitude toward religion .....	110
Which of the following describe your childhood home: We held family devotions .....	109
Which of the following describe your childhood home: We regularly attended worship services	109
Which of the following describe your childhood home: We visited a church at Christmas .	109

Which of the following fields best describes your work? .....	162
Which of the following statements comes closest to your perception of what happens after death? .....	146
Which social class would you say you belong to? .....	163
Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Bible study group? 36	
Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Church soup kitchen events or similar? .....	35
Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Concert organised by the parish? .....	33
Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Excursions, camps? 37	
Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Fundraising for the Common Responsibility campaign or other voluntary activity in the parish? .....	36
Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Grief support group? 35	
Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Kauneimmat joulu- laulut (Christmas carol concert)? .....	32
Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Mission group or similar? .....	34
Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Other? .....	37
Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Parish employee visiting a birthday party? .....	33
Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Personal meeting with a pastor or a diaconal worker (pastoral counselling, confession, or financial or other consultation)? .....	35
Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Retreat? .....	37
Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Seurat (informal spiritual events, often with speeches, discussions on the Bible and hymn singing)? .....	34
Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: Shared birthday celebration organised by the parish for a certain age group (e.g. for 70-year-olds etc.)? .....	33
Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: St. Thomas' Mass, Taize Mass or other similar mass? .....	32
Within the past year, have you taken part in the following parish activities: The blessing of a home? .....	31
Within the past year, how many times do you estimate that your parish has contacted you personally one way or another (meeting, letter, participating in events etc.)? .....	56
Would you be willing to pay more church tax to ensure the current level of parish activities? 81	