

**FSD3136**

**Finnish Youth Survey 2016**

Codebook



FINNISH SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVE

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This codebook has been generated from the version 1.0 (1.3.2017) of the data.

Finnish Social Science Data Archive  
FIN-33014 University of Tampere

FSD User Services:  
asiakaspalvelu.fsd@uta.fi  
+358 40 190 1442

Aila Data Service Portal:  
<https://services.fsd.uta.fi/>

Finnish Social Science Data Archive  
<http://www.fsd.uta.fi/en/>

# To the reader

This codebook is part of the data FSD3136 archived at the FSD (Finnish Social Science Data Archive). The dataset has been described in as much detail as possible in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, variable and value labels, and missing values have been checked. If necessary, the data have been anonymised. The data and its creators shall be cited in all publications and presentations for which the data have been used. The bibliographic citation may be in the form suggested by the archive or in the form required by the publication. The bibliographic citation suggested by the archive:

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Finnish Youth Survey 2016 [dataset]. Version 1.0 (2017-03-01). Finnish Social Science Data Archive [distributor]. <http://urn.fi/urn:nbn:fi:fsd:T-FSD3136>

The user shall notify the archive of all publications where she or he has used the data. The original data creators and the archive bear no responsibility for any results or interpretations arising from the reuse of the data.

The codebook contains information on data content, structure and data collection, and includes a list of publications wholly or in part based on the data, according to publication information received by the FSD. The second part of the codebook contains information on variables: question texts, response options, and frequencies. The third part contains indexes.

Variable distributions presented in this codebook have been generated from the SPSS files. Distribution tables present variable values, frequencies (n), frequency percentages (%), and valid percentages (v. %) which take into account missing data. All distributions are unweighted. If the data contain weight variables, these will be found at the end of the variables list. In some cases frequency distributions have been substituted by descriptive statistics. Categorised responses to open-ended questions are not always included in the codebook. Distributions may contain missing data. The note "System missing (SYSMIS)" refers to missing observations (e.g. a respondent has not answered all questions) whereas "Missing (User missing)" refers to data the user has defined as missing. For example, the user may decide to code answer alternatives 'don't want to say' or 'can't say' as missing data.

The codebook may contain attached files, the most common one being the questionnaire.



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# Chapter 1

## Study description

### 1.1 Titles

**Titles and data version:** Finnish Youth Survey 2016

**Titles and data version in Finnish:** Nuorisobarometri 2016

This codebook has been generated from the version 1.0 (1.3.2017) of the data.

### 1.2 Subject description

#### **Authoring entity**

Advisory Council for Youth Affairs (Nuora)  
Finnish Youth Research Network

#### **Copyright statement for the data**

According to the agreement between FSD and the depositor.

#### **Depositor**

Tuure, Herttaliisa ( Advisory Council for Youth Affairs (Nuora))

#### **Date of deposit**

4.11.2016

### **Keywords**

adolescents; discrimination; driving; education; environment; ethnic minorities; expectation; future society; immigration; personal safety; road travel; satisfaction; standard of living; trust; values; youth

### **Topic Classification**

**Fields of Science Classification:** social sciences

**CESSDA Classification:** social behaviour and attitudes; youth

### **Series description**

The data belong to the series:

Finnish Youth Surveys

Advisory Council for Youth Affairs (Nuora), nowadays called the State Youth Council, started to produce Youth Surveys in 1994. This survey series charts attitudes and expectations of Finnish young people aged 15 - 29. Each survey contains both current questions and recurring questions which are repeated over time, enabling the study of long-term attitude changes. The main themes include attitudes to education, working life, social security, spending, drug use, and young people's willingness to participate in order to influence decision-making.

### **Abstract**

The main theme for the 2016 Finnish Youth Survey was future. Values and attitudes on working life, environment, discrimination, safety, immigration, and private motoring were also surveyed.

Views on future were surveyed by questions about one's own future, the future of Finland and the world as well as on the possibilities to influence one's own life. The respondents were also asked how important it was to have, among other things, own family and children, close friends, permanent job, high standard of living, and good physical condition by the time they were 35 years old. The respondents' views on the economic situation of their own generation and the following generation were studied. The respondents also evaluated how likely and desirable certain future events in Finnish society were. These included: increase in gender equality, introduction of basic income, increase in material standard of living, and the preservation of the welfare state.

Views on trust and discrimination were probed by asking if the respondents thought that people were trustworthy in general and whether the respondents had faced discrimination. The extent to which the respondents agreed with various statements relating to career and employment, such as "education improves chances of finding a job", and "I will change jobs often during my working career", was investigated. Attitudes towards the environment were studied by asking whether the respondents agreed with certain statements, such as "human effect on global warming is a fact", and "science and technology will solve environmental problems".



Feelings of insecurity and uncertainty on different areas of life were studied. If the respondents had had feelings of insecurity regarding physical, sexual, or mental violence, they were asked to specify whether they had more of these feelings in public or private spaces. The respondents were asked to evaluate statements regarding immigration, such as "I am friends with some immigrants", "It is important to me that my friends have been born in Finland", and "Immigrants are a vital and valuable part of the Finnish society". Contact with people from different ethnic backgrounds was studied.

The respondents answered a number questions about private motoring. They were asked how many cars there were in their household, and if they planned on getting a driver's licence or already had one. The respondents were also asked to evaluate statements about the driver's licence and private motoring, such as "Getting a driver's licence is self-evident in my circle of friends", "No other means of transportation can replace the freedom of having your own car", and "Environmental reasons influence my decision on getting a car, or giving up my car". Finally, the respondents evaluated their life in general on a scale from 4-10.

Background variables included, among others, the respondent's gender, age, mother tongue, household composition, parents' education levels, current studies, completed degrees, economic activity, and length of possible unemployment. Furthermore, the background variables included R's country of birth, whether R's parents had been born in Finland, when R had moved to Finland, Finnish citizenship, feelings of being a part of minority, and several questions on place of residence and living standards.

## 1.3 Structure and collection of the data

**Country:** Finland

**Geographic coverage:** Finland

**Analysis or observation unit type:** Individual

**Universe:** Young people aged 15-29 living in Finland (excluding the Åland Islands)

**Collection date:** 27.4.2016 – 11.7.2016

**Data collector(s):** Taloustutkimus

**Mode of data collection:** Telephone interview

**Type of research instrument:** Structured questionnaire

**Time period covered:** 2016

**Time method of the data collection:** Longitudinal: Trend/Repeated cross-section

**Number of variables and cases:** The data contain 181 variables and 1901 cases.

**Sampling procedure:** Mixed probability and non-probability

Random sample was drawn from the population register of Statistics Finland. 18,000 numbers were ordered from Population Register Center. Not all could be reached, some did not belong to the target group, and some refused to answer. The main reason for refusing was the length of the survey.

The sample was divided by the following three criteria: gender (2), age groups (15-19, 20-24, 25-29), and mother tongue (Finnish, Swedish, other). 1,901 adolescents were interviewed.

## 1. Study description

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1,668 (89%) were Finnish speaking, 97 (5%) Swedish speaking, and 106 (6%) spoke another language.

### 1.4 Use of data

#### Data appraisal

Variables charting postal code, municipality, other mother tongue, and other country of birth have been removed during archiving.

#### Related publications

Gustafsberg, Harri & Nyman, Markku (2018). Yksilöresilienssi ja yhteiskunnan turvallisuus. Tampere: Mentoritiimi.

Katse tulevaisuudessa. Nuorisobarometri 2016. Toim. Myllyniemi, Sami. Helsinki: Opetus- ja kulttuuriministeriö & Valtion nuorisoneuvosto & Nuorisotutkimusverkosto.

Piispa, Mikko & Myllyniemi, Sami (2019). Nuoret ja ilmastonmuutos. Tiedot, huoli ja toiminta Nuorisobarometriä valossa. Yhteiskuntapolitiikka 84 (2019):1, 61-69. <http://urn.fi/URN:NBN:fi-fe201902144980>

Updated list of publications in the study description at

[https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD3136?lang=en&study\\_language=en](https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD3136?lang=en&study_language=en)

#### Location of the data collection

Finnish Social Science Data Archive

#### Weighting

The data contain weight variable (oikpaino), which weights the sample to be representative of the population by gender, age, and major region (NUTS2). The weight is based on the 2015 population distribution.

#### Restrictions

The dataset is (B) available for research, teaching and study.

# Chapter 2

## Variables

### [FSD\_NO] FSD study number

#### Question

*FSD study number*

#### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1901
minimum	3136.00
maximum	3136.00
mean	3136.00
standard deviation	0.00

### [FSD\_VR] FSD edition number

#### Question

*FSD edition number*

#### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1901
minimum	1.00
maximum	1.00
mean	1.00
standard deviation	0.00

**[FSD\_ID] FSD case id****Question***FSD case id***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1901
minimum	1.00
maximum	1901.00
mean	951.00
standard deviation	548.92

**[KIELIVAL] Interview language****Question***Interview language***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finnish	1	1801	94.7	94.7
Swedish	2	100	5.3	5.3
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K1\_1] How do you view the following things: Your own future****Question***How do you view the following things: Your own future***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very pessimistically	1	7	0.4	0.4
Pessimistically	2	47	2.5	2.5
Neither optimistically nor pessimistically	3	255	13.4	13.4
Optimistically	4	1071	56.3	56.3

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Very optimistically	5	509	26.8	26.8
Can't say	99	12	0.6	0.6
		1901	100.0	100.0

## [K1\_2] How do you view the following things: The future of Finland as a place to live

### Question

*How do you view the following things: The future of Finland as a place to live*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very pessimistically	1	40	2.1	2.1
Pessimistically	2	183	9.6	9.6
Neither optimistically nor pessimistically	3	635	33.4	33.4
Optimistically	4	863	45.4	45.4
Very optimistically	5	169	8.9	8.9
Can't say	99	11	0.6	0.6
		1901	100.0	100.0

## [K1\_3] How do you view the following things: The future of your own municipality of residence

### Question

*How do you view the following things: The future of your own municipality of residence*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very pessimistically	1	33	1.7	1.7
Pessimistically	2	164	8.6	8.6
Neither optimistically nor pessimistically	3	554	29.1	29.1
Optimistically	4	873	45.9	45.9
Very optimistically	5	263	13.8	13.8
Can't say	99	14	0.7	0.7
		1901	100.0	100.0

### **[K1\_4] How do you view the following things: The future of the world in general**

#### **Question**

*How do you view the following things: The future of the world in general*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very pessimistically	1	67	3.5	3.5
Pessimistically	2	466	24.5	24.5
Neither optimistically nor pessimistically	3	875	46.0	46.0
Optimistically	4	438	23.0	23.0
Very optimistically	5	44	2.3	2.3
Can't say	99	11	0.6	0.6
		1901	100.0	100.0

### **[K3\_A] How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: Own family and children**

#### **Question**

*How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: Own family and children*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	156	8.2	8.2
Not very important	2	326	17.1	17.1
Important	3	548	28.8	28.8
Very important	4	867	45.6	45.6
Can't say	99	4	0.2	0.2
		1901	100.0	100.0

### **[K3\_B] How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: Close friends**

#### **Question**

*How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: Close friends*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	10	0.5	0.5
Not very important	2	40	2.1	2.1
Important	3	244	12.8	12.8
Very important	4	1607	84.5	84.5
Can't say	99	0	0.0	0.0
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K3\_C] How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: Permanent job****Question**

*How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: Permanent job*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	47	2.5	2.5
Not very important	2	164	8.6	8.6
Important	3	635	33.4	33.4
Very important	4	1054	55.4	55.4
Can't say	99	1	0.1	0.1
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K3\_D] How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: Permanent relationship****Question**

*How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: Permanent relationship*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	50	2.6	2.6
Not very important	2	212	11.2	11.2

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## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Important	3	631	33.2	33.2
Very important	4	1007	53.0	53.0
Can't say	99	1	0.1	0.1
		1901	100.0	100.0

### **[K3\_E] How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: High standard of living**

#### **Question**

*How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: High standard of living*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	54	2.8	2.8
Not very important	2	383	20.1	20.1
Important	3	991	52.1	52.1
Very important	4	472	24.8	24.8
Can't say	99	1	0.1	0.1
		1901	100.0	100.0

### **[K3\_F] How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: High level of education**

#### **Question**

*How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: High level of education*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	112	5.9	5.9
Not very important	2	490	25.8	25.8
Important	3	758	39.9	39.9
Very important	4	540	28.4	28.4
Can't say	99	1	0.1	0.1

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label	value	n	%	v. %
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K3\_G] How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: Home ownership**

**Question**

*How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: Home ownership*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	181	9.5	9.5
Not very important	2	477	25.1	25.1
Important	3	718	37.8	37.8
Very important	4	524	27.6	27.6
Can't say	99	1	0.1	0.1
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K3\_H] How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: Own car**

**Question**

*How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: Own car*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	359	18.9	18.9
Not very important	2	463	24.4	24.4
Important	3	510	26.8	26.8
Very important	4	569	29.9	29.9
Can't say	99	0	0.0	0.0
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K3\_I] How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: Valued status in society**

**Question**

*How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: Valued status in society*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	391	20.6	20.6
Not very important	2	723	38.0	38.0
Important	3	611	32.1	32.1
Very important	4	167	8.8	8.8
Can't say	99	9	0.5	0.5
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K3\_J] How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: Possibility to travel and see the world**

**Question**

*How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: Possibility to travel and see the world*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	87	4.6	4.6
Not very important	2	297	15.6	15.6
Important	3	740	38.9	38.9
Very important	4	775	40.8	40.8
Can't say	99	2	0.1	0.1
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K3\_K] How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: Possibility to make environmentally friendly consumer decisions**

**Question**

*How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: Possibility to make environmentally friendly consumer decisions*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	66	3.5	3.5
Not very important	2	348	18.3	18.3
Important	3	856	45.0	45.0
Very important	4	631	33.2	33.2
Can't say	99	0	0.0	0.0
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K3\_L] How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: Managerial position****Question**

*How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: Managerial position*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	471	24.8	24.8
Not very important	2	793	41.7	41.7
Important	3	489	25.7	25.7
Very important	4	143	7.5	7.5
Can't say	99	5	0.3	0.3
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K3\_M] How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: Possibility to spend a lot of time on leisure time activities****Question**

*How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: Possibility to spend a lot of time on leisure time activities*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	30	1.6	1.6
Not very important	2	331	17.4	17.4

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## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Important	3	1012	53.2	53.2
Very important	4	527	27.7	27.7
Can't say	99	1	0.1	0.1
		1901	100.0	100.0

### **[K3\_N] How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: The possibility to work with things that you are interested in**

#### **Question**

*How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: The possibility to work with things that you are interested in*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	8	0.4	0.4
Not very important	2	12	0.6	0.6
Important	3	401	21.1	21.1
Very important	4	1480	77.9	77.9
Can't say	99	0	0.0	0.0
		1901	100.0	100.0

### **[K3\_O] How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: Working in one's own business**

#### **Question**

*How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: Working in one's own business*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	564	29.7	29.7
Not very important	2	756	39.8	39.8
Important	3	397	20.9	20.9
Very important	4	173	9.1	9.1
Can't say	99	11	0.6	0.6

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label	value	n	%	v. %
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K3\_P] How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: Participation in politics**

**Question**

*How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: Participation in politics*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	1056	55.5	55.5
Not very important	2	585	30.8	30.8
Important	3	210	11.0	11.0
Very important	4	45	2.4	2.4
Can't say	99	5	0.3	0.3
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K3\_Q] How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: People consider you good-looking**

**Question**

*How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: People consider you good-looking*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	350	18.4	18.4
Not very important	2	771	40.6	40.6
Important	3	629	33.1	33.1
Very important	4	147	7.7	7.7
Can't say	99	4	0.2	0.2
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K3\_R] How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: Being in good physical condition**

**Question**

*How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: Being in good physical condition*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	11	0.6	0.6
Not very important	2	117	6.2	6.2
Important	3	926	48.7	48.7
Very important	4	847	44.6	44.6
Can't say	99	0	0.0	0.0
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K3\_S] How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: Being mentally balanced**

**Question**

*How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: Being mentally balanced*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	13	0.7	0.7
Not very important	2	19	1.0	1.0
Important	3	345	18.1	18.1
Very important	4	1523	80.1	80.1
Can't say	99	1	0.1	0.1
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K3\_T] How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: You have achieved fame**

**Question**

*How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: You have achieved fame*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	1316	69.2	69.2
Not very important	2	452	23.8	23.8
Important	3	106	5.6	5.6
Very important	4	24	1.3	1.3
Can't say	99	3	0.2	0.2
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K3\_U] How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: You have been able to help other people**

**Question**

*How important is it to you that you have achieved the following by the age of 35: You have been able to help other people*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	1	8	0.4	0.4
Not very important	2	97	5.1	5.1
Important	3	730	38.4	38.4
Very important	4	1065	56.0	56.0
Can't say	99	1	0.1	0.1
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K4] Do you think the financial situation of your generation will be better, worse, or the same as that of the previous generations?**

**Question**

*Do you think the financial situation of your generation will be better, worse, or the same as that of the previous generations?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Will get worse	1	516	27.1	27.1
Will remain the same	2	815	42.9	42.9

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## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Will get better	3	514	27.0	27.0
Can't say	99	56	2.9	2.9
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K5] Do you think the financial situation of the next generation will be better, worse, or the same as that of the your generation?**

### Question

*Do you think the financial situation of the next generation will be better, worse, or the same as that of the your generation?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Will get worse	1	340	17.9	17.9
Will remain the same	2	974	51.2	51.2
Will get better	3	525	27.6	27.6
Can't say	99	62	3.3	3.3
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K6A\_A] How likely do you consider the following future developments in Finland? (Time span 10 years) Welfare state persists**

### Question

*How likely do you consider the following future developments in Finland? (Time span 10 years) Welfare state persists*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very unlikely	1	58	3.1	3.1
	2	194	10.2	10.2
	3	580	30.5	30.5
	4	769	40.5	40.5
Very likely	5	287	15.1	15.1
Can't say	99	12	0.6	0.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	—

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K6A\_B] How likely do you consider the following future developments in Finland? (Time span 10 years) The state of the environment will improve**

**Question**

*How likely do you consider the following future developments in Finland? (Time span 10 years)  
The state of the environment will improve*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very unlikely	1	146	7.7	7.7
	2	482	25.4	25.4
	3	714	37.6	37.6
	4	448	23.6	23.6
Very likely	5	104	5.5	5.5
Can't say	99	6	0.3	0.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K6A\_C] How likely do you consider the following future developments in Finland? (Time span 10 years) The material standard of living will improve**

**Question**

*How likely do you consider the following future developments in Finland? (Time span 10 years)  
The material standard of living will improve*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very unlikely	1	50	2.6	2.6
	2	285	15.0	15.0
	3	914	48.1	48.1
	4	554	29.1	29.2
Very likely	5	76	4.0	4.0
Can't say	99	21	1.1	1.1

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		1901	100.0	100.0

### **[K6A\_D] How likely do you consider the following future developments in Finland? (Time span 10 years) Inequality will decrease**

#### **Question**

*How likely do you consider the following future developments in Finland? (Time span 10 years)  
Inequality will decrease*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very unlikely	1	155	8.2	8.2
	2	438	23.0	23.1
	3	514	27.0	27.1
	4	601	31.6	31.6
Very likely	5	181	9.5	9.5
Can't say	99	11	0.6	0.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		1901	100.0	100.0

### **[K6A\_E] How likely do you consider the following future developments in Finland? (Time span 10 years) People will have more free time**

#### **Question**

*How likely do you consider the following future developments in Finland? (Time span 10 years)  
People will have more free time*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very unlikely	1	134	7.0	7.1
	2	581	30.6	30.6
	3	722	38.0	38.0
	4	373	19.6	19.6
Very likely	5	82	4.3	4.3

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	99	8	0.4	0.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K6A\_F] How likely do you consider the following future developments in Finland? (Time span 10 years) Many people will willingly lower their material standard of living**

**Question**

*How likely do you consider the following future developments in Finland? (Time span 10 years)  
Many people will willingly lower their material standard of living*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very unlikely	1	162	8.5	8.5
	2	487	25.6	25.6
	3	781	41.1	41.1
	4	368	19.4	19.4
Very likely	5	77	4.1	4.1
Can't say	99	25	1.3	1.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K6A\_G] How likely do you consider the following future developments in Finland? (Time span 10 years) The significance of spiritual values will increase**

**Question**

*How likely do you consider the following future developments in Finland? (Time span 10 years)  
The significance of spiritual values will increase*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very unlikely	1	107	5.6	5.6

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	2	385	20.3	20.3
	3	665	35.0	35.0
	4	587	30.9	30.9
Very likely	5	148	7.8	7.8
Can't say	99	8	0.4	0.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		1901	100.0	100.0

### **[K6A\_H] How likely do you consider the following future developments in Finland? (Time span 10 years) Gender equality will increase**

#### **Question**

*How likely do you consider the following future developments in Finland? (Time span 10 years)  
Gender equality will increase*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very unlikely	1	29	1.5	1.5
	2	94	4.9	4.9
	3	423	22.3	22.3
	4	969	51.0	51.0
Very likely	5	382	20.1	20.1
Can't say	99	3	0.2	0.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		1901	100.0	100.0

### **[K6A\_I] How likely do you consider the following future developments in Finland? (Time span 10 years) All people will be treated equally**

#### **Question**

*How likely do you consider the following future developments in Finland? (Time span 10 years)  
All people will be treated equally*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very unlikely	1	173	9.1	9.1
	2	428	22.5	22.5
	3	613	32.2	32.3
	4	516	27.1	27.2
Very likely	5	169	8.9	8.9
Can't say	99	1	0.1	0.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K6A\_J] How likely do you consider the following future developments in Finland? (Time span 10 years) Finland will be a safer place to live**

**Question**

*How likely do you consider the following future developments in Finland? (Time span 10 years) Finland will be a safer place to live*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very unlikely	1	132	6.9	6.9
	2	409	21.5	21.5
	3	689	36.2	36.3
	4	501	26.4	26.4
Very likely	5	162	8.5	8.5
Can't say	99	7	0.4	0.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K6A\_K] How likely do you consider the following future developments in Finland? (Time span 10 years) Cultural diversity will increase in Finland**

**Question**

*How likely do you consider the following future developments in Finland? (Time span 10 years) Cultural diversity will increase in Finland*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very unlikely	1	15	0.8	0.8

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	2	67	3.5	3.5
	3	297	15.6	15.6
	4	956	50.3	50.3
Very likely	5	557	29.3	29.3
Can't say	99	8	0.4	0.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K6A\_L] How likely do you consider the following future developments in Finland? (Time span 10 years) Finland will grant asylum or residence permit to an increasing number of people**

### Question

*How likely do you consider the following future developments in Finland? (Time span 10 years) Finland will grant asylum or residence permit to an increasing number of people*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very unlikely	1	67	3.5	3.5
	2	275	14.5	14.5
	3	685	36.0	36.1
	4	654	34.4	34.4
Very likely	5	207	10.9	10.9
Can't say	99	12	0.6	0.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K6A\_M] How likely do you consider the following future developments in Finland? (Time span 10 years) The age limit for voting will be lowered to 16**

### Question

*How likely do you consider the following future developments in Finland? (Time span 10 years) The age limit for voting will be lowered to 16*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very unlikely	1	491	25.8	25.8
	2	680	35.8	35.8
	3	456	24.0	24.0
	4	211	11.1	11.1
Very likely	5	47	2.5	2.5
Can't say	99	15	0.8	0.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K6A\_N] How likely do you consider the following future developments in Finland? (Time span 10 years) Compulsory military service will be abolished**

**Question**

*How likely do you consider the following future developments in Finland? (Time span 10 years) Compulsory military service will be abolished*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very unlikely	1	588	30.9	30.9
	2	640	33.7	33.7
	3	411	21.6	21.6
	4	197	10.4	10.4
Very likely	5	47	2.5	2.5
Can't say	99	17	0.9	0.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K6A\_O] How likely do you consider the following future developments in Finland? (Time span 10 years) Basic income will be introduced in Finland**

**Question**

*How likely do you consider the following future developments in Finland? (Time span 10 years) Basic income will be introduced in Finland*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very unlikely	1	152	8.0	8.0
	2	422	22.2	22.2
	3	861	45.3	45.3
	4	356	18.7	18.7
Very likely	5	64	3.4	3.4
Can't say	99	45	2.4	2.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		1901	100.0	100.0

### **[K6A\_P] How likely do you consider the following future developments in Finland? (Time span 10 years) Technology will play a bigger role in people's lives**

#### **Question**

*How likely do you consider the following future developments in Finland? (Time span 10 years) Technology will play a bigger role in people's lives*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very unlikely	1	7	0.4	0.4
	2	38	2.0	2.0
	3	169	8.9	8.9
	4	649	34.1	34.2
Very likely	5	1036	54.5	54.5
Can't say	99	1	0.1	0.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		1901	100.0	100.0

### **[K6A\_Q] How likely do you consider the following future developments in Finland? (Time span 10 years) Acceptance and understanding towards people different from ourselves will increase**

#### **Question**

*How likely do you consider the following future developments in Finland? (Time span 10 years) Acceptance and understanding towards people different from ourselves will increase*

#### **Frequencies**



label	value	n	%	v. %
Very unlikely	1	43	2.3	2.3
	2	152	8.0	8.0
	3	541	28.5	28.5
	4	883	46.4	46.5
Very likely	5	278	14.6	14.6
Can't say	99	3	0.2	0.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K6A\_R] How likely do you consider the following future developments in Finland? (Time span 10 years) Finland will increase its support for poor countries**

**Question**

*How likely do you consider the following future developments in Finland? (Time span 10 years) Finland will increase its support for poor countries*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very unlikely	1	68	3.6	3.6
	2	421	22.1	22.2
	3	817	43.0	43.0
	4	468	24.6	24.6
Very likely	5	114	6.0	6.0
Can't say	99	12	0.6	0.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K6B\_A] How desirable do you consider the following future developments to be for Finland? Welfare state persists**

**Question**

*How desirable do you consider the following future developments to be for Finland? Welfare state persists*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Undesirable	1	8	0.4	0.4
	2	32	1.7	1.7
	3	95	5.0	5.0
	4	461	24.3	24.3
Very desirable	5	1302	68.5	68.5
Can't say	99	3	0.2	0.2
		1901	100.0	100.0

### [K6B\_B] How desirable do you consider the following future developments to be for Finland? The state of the environment will improve

#### Question

*How desirable do you consider the following future developments to be for Finland? The state of the environment will improve*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Undesirable	1	7	0.4	0.4
	2	24	1.3	1.3
	3	141	7.4	7.4
	4	525	27.6	27.6
Very desirable	5	1203	63.3	63.3
Can't say	99	1	0.1	0.1
		1901	100.0	100.0

### [K6B\_C] How desirable do you consider the following future developments to be for Finland? The material standard of living will improve

#### Question

*How desirable do you consider the following future developments to be for Finland? The material standard of living will improve*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Undesirable	1	41	2.2	2.2
	2	176	9.3	9.3
	3	685	36.0	36.0

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	4	716	37.7	37.7
Very desirable	5	271	14.3	14.3
Can't say	99	12	0.6	0.6
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K6B\_D] How desirable do you consider the following future developments to be for Finland? Inequality will decrease**

**Question**

*How desirable do you consider the following future developments to be for Finland? Inequality will decrease*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Undesirable	1	28	1.5	1.5
	2	55	2.9	2.9
	3	185	9.7	9.7
	4	579	30.5	30.5
Very desirable	5	1050	55.2	55.2
Can't say	99	4	0.2	0.2
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K6B\_E] How desirable do you consider the following future developments to be for Finland? People will have more free time**

**Question**

*How desirable do you consider the following future developments to be for Finland? People will have more free time*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Undesirable	1	26	1.4	1.4
	2	120	6.3	6.3
	3	594	31.2	31.2
	4	733	38.6	38.6

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very desirable	5	427	22.5	22.5
Can't say	99	1	0.1	0.1
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K6B\_F] How desirable do you consider the following future developments to be for Finland? Many people will willingly lower their material standard of living**

### Question

*How desirable do you consider the following future developments to be for Finland? Many people will willingly lower their material standard of living*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Undesirable	1	40	2.1	2.1
	2	178	9.4	9.4
	3	694	36.5	36.5
	4	622	32.7	32.7
Very desirable	5	349	18.4	18.4
Can't say	99	18	0.9	0.9
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K6B\_G] How desirable do you consider the following future developments to be for Finland? The significance of spiritual values will increase**

### Question

*How desirable do you consider the following future developments to be for Finland? The significance of spiritual values will increase*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Undesirable	1	74	3.9	3.9
	2	200	10.5	10.5
	3	555	29.2	29.2
	4	592	31.1	31.1

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very desirable	5	477	25.1	25.1
Can't say	99	3	0.2	0.2
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K6B\_H] How desirable do you consider the following future developments to be for Finland? Gender equality will increase**

**Question**

*How desirable do you consider the following future developments to be for Finland? Gender equality will increase*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Undesirable	1	15	0.8	0.8
	2	34	1.8	1.8
	3	178	9.4	9.4
	4	597	31.4	31.4
Very desirable	5	1074	56.5	56.5
Can't say	99	3	0.2	0.2
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K6B\_I] How desirable do you consider the following future developments to be for Finland? All people will be treated equally**

**Question**

*How desirable do you consider the following future developments to be for Finland? All people will be treated equally*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Undesirable	1	9	0.5	0.5
	2	38	2.0	2.0
	3	109	5.7	5.7
	4	420	22.1	22.1
Very desirable	5	1324	69.6	69.6

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	99	1	0.1	0.1
		1901	100.0	100.0

### [K6B\_J] How desirable do you consider the following future developments to be for Finland? Finland will be a safer place to live

#### Question

*How desirable do you consider the following future developments to be for Finland? Finland will be a safer place to live*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Undesirable	1	8	0.4	0.4
	2	24	1.3	1.3
	3	124	6.5	6.5
	4	456	24.0	24.0
Very desirable	5	1287	67.7	67.7
Can't say	99	2	0.1	0.1
		1901	100.0	100.0

### [K6B\_K] How desirable do you consider the following future developments to be for Finland? Cultural diversity will increase in Finland

#### Question

*How desirable do you consider the following future developments to be for Finland? Cultural diversity will increase in Finland*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Undesirable	1	95	5.0	5.0
	2	206	10.8	10.8
	3	517	27.2	27.2
	4	671	35.3	35.3
Very desirable	5	408	21.5	21.5
Can't say	99	4	0.2	0.2

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K6B\_L] How desirable do you consider the following future developments to be for Finland? Finland will grant asylum or residence permit to an increasing number of people**

**Question**

*How desirable do you consider the following future developments to be for Finland? Finland will grant asylum or residence permit to an increasing number of people*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Undesirable	1	247	13.0	13.0
	2	345	18.1	18.1
	3	654	34.4	34.4
	4	455	23.9	23.9
Very desirable	5	191	10.0	10.0
Can't say	99	9	0.5	0.5
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K6B\_M] How desirable do you consider the following future developments to be for Finland? The age limit for voting will be lowered to 16**

**Question**

*How desirable do you consider the following future developments to be for Finland? The age limit for voting will be lowered to 16*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Undesirable	1	635	33.4	33.4
	2	547	28.8	28.8
	3	473	24.9	24.9
	4	163	8.6	8.6
Very desirable	5	74	3.9	3.9
Can't say	99	9	0.5	0.5

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1901	100.0	100.0

### **[K6B\_N] How desirable do you consider the following future developments to be for Finland? Compulsory military service will be abolished**

#### **Question**

*How desirable do you consider the following future developments to be for Finland? Compulsory military service will be abolished*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Undesirable	1	702	36.9	36.9
	2	441	23.2	23.2
	3	427	22.5	22.5
	4	201	10.6	10.6
Very desirable	5	119	6.3	6.3
Can't say	99	11	0.6	0.6
		1901	100.0	100.0

### **[K6B\_O] How desirable do you consider the following future developments to be for Finland? Basic income will be introduced in Finland**

#### **Question**

*How desirable do you consider the following future developments to be for Finland? Basic income will be introduced in Finland*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Undesirable	1	158	8.3	8.3
	2	246	12.9	12.9
	3	790	41.6	41.6
	4	445	23.4	23.4
Very desirable	5	226	11.9	11.9
Can't say	99	36	1.9	1.9
		1901	100.0	100.0



**[K6B\_P] How desirable do you consider the following future developments to be for Finland? Technology will play a bigger role in people's lives**

**Question**

*How desirable do you consider the following future developments to be for Finland? Technology will play a bigger role in people's lives*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Undesirable	1	101	5.3	5.3
	2	379	19.9	19.9
	3	693	36.5	36.5
	4	512	26.9	26.9
Very desirable	5	212	11.2	11.2
Can't say	99	4	0.2	0.2
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K6B\_Q] How desirable do you consider the following future developments to be for Finland? Acceptance and understanding towards people different from ourselves will increase**

**Question**

*How desirable do you consider the following future developments to be for Finland? Acceptance and understanding towards people different from ourselves will increase*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Undesirable	1	12	0.6	0.6
	2	33	1.7	1.7
	3	187	9.8	9.8
	4	584	30.7	30.7
Very desirable	5	1082	56.9	56.9
Can't say	99	3	0.2	0.2
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K6B\_R] How desirable do you consider the following future developments to be for Finland? Finland will increase its support for poor countries**

**Question**

*How desirable do you consider the following future developments to be for Finland? Finland will increase its support for poor countries*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Undesirable	1	122	6.4	6.4
	2	235	12.4	12.4
	3	586	30.8	30.8
	4	588	30.9	30.9
Very desirable	5	366	19.3	19.3
Can't say	99	4	0.2	0.2
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K7] Please use this scale where 1 means 'none at all' and 10 means 'a great deal' to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out**

**Question**

*Please use this scale where 1 means 'none at all' and 10 means 'a great deal' to indicate how much freedom of choice and control you feel you have over the way your life turns out*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
None at all	1	12	0.6	0.6
	2	5	0.3	0.3
	3	11	0.6	0.6
	4	36	1.9	1.9
	5	68	3.6	3.6
	6	93	4.9	4.9
	7	360	18.9	18.9
	8	758	39.9	39.9
	9	331	17.4	17.4
A great deal	10	226	11.9	11.9
Can't say	99	1	0.1	0.1

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label	value	n	%	v. %
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K8] Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they had the chance or do you think they would try to be fair?**

**Question**

*Do you think most people would try to take advantage of you if they had the chance or do you think they would try to be fair?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Most people would try to take advantage of me	0	21	1.1	1.1
	1	20	1.1	1.1
	2	46	2.4	2.4
	3	82	4.3	4.3
	4	120	6.3	6.3
	5	280	14.7	14.7
	6	254	13.4	13.4
	7	423	22.3	22.3
	8	435	22.9	22.9
Most people would try to be fair	9	154	8.1	8.1
	10	64	3.4	3.4
Can't say	99	2	0.1	0.1
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K10A] Have you ever felt you were discriminated against?**

**Question**

*Have you ever felt you were discriminated against?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, often	1	138	7.3	7.3
Yes, sometimes	2	986	51.9	51.9
Never	3	775	40.8	40.8

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	99	2	0.1	0.1
		1901	100.0	100.0

### [K10B] When were you discriminated against? (choose one)

#### Question

*When were you discriminated against? (choose one)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I still am	1	57	3.0	5.1
In the past 12 months	2	108	5.7	9.6
1 - 5 years ago	3	405	21.3	36.0
A longer time ago	4	549	28.9	48.8
Can't say	99	5	0.3	0.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	777	40.9	—
		1901	100.0	100.0

### [K11\_1] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Education substantially improves one's chances of getting a job

#### Question

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Education substantially improves one's chances of getting a job*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	31	1.6	1.6
Disagree to some extent	2	185	9.7	9.7
Agree to some extent	3	660	34.7	34.7
Strongly agree	4	1023	53.8	53.8
Can't say	99	2	0.1	0.1
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K11\_2] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Living off social security is too easy in Finland**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Living off social security is too easy in Finland*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	150	7.9	7.9
Disagree to some extent	2	511	26.9	26.9
Agree to some extent	3	700	36.8	36.8
Strongly agree	4	530	27.9	27.9
Can't say	99	10	0.5	0.5
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K11\_3] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The number of people permanently outside working life will increase**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The number of people permanently outside working life will increase*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	35	1.8	1.8
Disagree to some extent	2	516	27.1	27.1
Agree to some extent	3	964	50.7	50.7
Strongly agree	4	371	19.5	19.5
Can't say	99	15	0.8	0.8
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K11\_4] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: I would rather do even temporary work than live on unemployment benefits, if the net income were equal**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: I would rather do even temporary work than live on unemployment benefits, if the net income were equal*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	125	6.6	6.6
Disagree to some extent	2	201	10.6	10.6
Agree to some extent	3	497	26.1	26.1
Strongly agree	4	1064	56.0	56.0
Can't say	99	14	0.7	0.7
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K11\_5] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: I would be willing to change my place of residence in order to get work**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: I would be willing to change my place of residence in order to get work*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	136	7.2	7.2
Disagree to some extent	2	313	16.5	16.5
Agree to some extent	3	586	30.8	30.8
Strongly agree	4	863	45.4	45.4
Can't say	99	3	0.2	0.2
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K11\_6] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Finnish labour market needs more foreign workers**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Finnish labour market needs more foreign workers*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	383	20.1	20.1
Disagree to some extent	2	705	37.1	37.1
Agree to some extent	3	601	31.6	31.6
Strongly agree	4	194	10.2	10.2
Can't say	99	18	0.9	0.9
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K11\_7] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: I will change jobs several times during my career**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: I will change jobs several times during my career*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	220	11.6	11.6
Disagree to some extent	2	611	32.1	32.1
Agree to some extent	3	694	36.5	36.5
Strongly agree	4	349	18.4	18.4
Can't say	99	27	1.4	1.4
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K11\_8] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: I will change my profession several times during my career**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: I will change my profession several times during my career*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	504	26.5	26.5
Disagree to some extent	2	874	46.0	46.0
Agree to some extent	3	406	21.4	21.4
Strongly agree	4	100	5.3	5.3
Can't say	99	17	0.9	0.9
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K11\_9] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Nowadays, working life demands so much from employees that many people suffer from burn-out at an early stage**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Nowadays, working life demands so much from employees that many people suffer from burn-out at an early stage*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	94	4.9	4.9
Disagree to some extent	2	535	28.1	28.1
Agree to some extent	3	856	45.0	45.0
Strongly agree	4	401	21.1	21.1
Can't say	99	15	0.8	0.8
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K11\_10] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: I am worried about my own well-being in working life in the future**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: I am worried about my own well-being in working life in the future*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	558	29.4	29.4

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Disagree to some extent	2	702	36.9	36.9
Agree to some extent	3	475	25.0	25.0
Strongly agree	4	163	8.6	8.6
Can't say	99	3	0.2	0.2
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K11\_11] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: I am worried about my employment situation in the future**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: I am worried about my employment situation in the future*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	432	22.7	22.7
Disagree to some extent	2	573	30.1	30.1
Agree to some extent	3	571	30.0	30.0
Strongly agree	4	323	17.0	17.0
Can't say	99	2	0.1	0.1
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K11\_12] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: A person's success in life is up to them**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: A person's success in life is up to them*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	36	1.9	1.9
Disagree to some extent	2	250	13.2	13.2
Agree to some extent	3	916	48.2	48.2
Strongly agree	4	697	36.7	36.7

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## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	99	2	0.1	0.1
		1901	100.0	100.0

### **[K11\_13] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Personal poverty is caused by one's own choices**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Personal poverty is caused by one's own choices*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	278	14.6	14.6
Disagree to some extent	2	889	46.8	46.8
Agree to some extent	3	560	29.5	29.5
Strongly agree	4	163	8.6	8.6
Can't say	99	11	0.6	0.6
		1901	100.0	100.0

### **[K12\_A] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the environment: Human effect on global warming is a fact**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the environment: Human effect on global warming is a fact*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	32	1.7	1.7
Disagree to some extent	2	49	2.6	2.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	204	10.7	10.7
Agree to some extent	4	591	31.1	31.1
Strongly agree	5	1023	53.8	53.8
Can't say	99	2	0.1	0.1
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K12\_B] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the environment: Production and consumption should be decreased for environmental reasons**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the environment: Production and consumption should be decreased for environmental reasons*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	38	2.0	2.0
Disagree to some extent	2	149	7.8	7.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	447	23.5	23.5
Agree to some extent	4	686	36.1	36.1
Strongly agree	5	575	30.2	30.2
Can't say	99	6	0.3	0.3
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K12\_C] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the environment: I have decreased my consumption for environmental reasons**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the environment: I have decreased my consumption for environmental reasons*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	219	11.5	11.5
Disagree to some extent	2	371	19.5	19.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	520	27.4	27.4
Agree to some extent	4	561	29.5	29.5
Strongly agree	5	229	12.0	12.0
Can't say	99	1	0.1	0.1
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K12\_D] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the environment: Science and technology will solve environmental problems**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the environment: Science and technology will solve environmental problems*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	97	5.1	5.1
Disagree to some extent	2	385	20.3	20.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	627	33.0	33.0
Agree to some extent	4	614	32.3	32.3
Strongly agree	5	169	8.9	8.9
Can't say	99	9	0.5	0.5
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K12\_E] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the environment: People will find sustainable, worldwide solutions for environmental problems**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the environment: People will find sustainable, worldwide solutions for environmental problems*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	51	2.7	2.7
Disagree to some extent	2	246	12.9	12.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	687	36.1	36.1
Agree to some extent	4	721	37.9	37.9
Strongly agree	5	184	9.7	9.7
Can't say	99	12	0.6	0.6
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K12\_F] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the environment: The continuation of human welfare can only be based on economic growth**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the environment: The continuation of human welfare can only be based on economic growth*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	243	12.8	12.8
Disagree to some extent	2	646	34.0	34.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	713	37.5	37.5
Agree to some extent	4	249	13.1	13.1
Strongly agree	5	36	1.9	1.9
Can't say	99	14	0.7	0.7
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K12\_G] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the environment: Economic growth of Finland is a requirement for environmental protection**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the environment: Economic growth of Finland is a requirement for environmental protection*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	145	7.6	7.6
Disagree to some extent	2	493	25.9	25.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	776	40.8	40.8
Agree to some extent	4	396	20.8	20.8
Strongly agree	5	74	3.9	3.9
Can't say	99	17	0.9	0.9
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K12\_H] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the environment: Continuous economic growth is impossible because of the limits of the Earth**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the environment: Continuous economic growth is impossible because of the limits of the Earth*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	62	3.3	3.3
Disagree to some extent	2	222	11.7	11.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	502	26.4	26.4
Agree to some extent	4	637	33.5	33.5
Strongly agree	5	462	24.3	24.3
Can't say	99	16	0.8	0.8
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K12\_I] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the environment: There is no point in doing what I can for the environment unless others do the same**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the environment: There is no point in doing what I can for the environment unless others do the same*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	820	43.1	43.1
Disagree to some extent	2	661	34.8	34.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	230	12.1	12.1
Agree to some extent	4	135	7.1	7.1
Strongly agree	5	54	2.8	2.8
Can't say	99	1	0.1	0.1
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K12\_J] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the environment: For reasons of fairness, the distribution of the ecological footprint should be more even between the nations**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the environment: For reasons of fairness, the distribution of the ecological footprint should be more even between the nations*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	54	2.8	2.8
Disagree to some extent	2	186	9.8	9.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	522	27.5	27.5
Agree to some extent	4	746	39.2	39.2
Strongly agree	5	378	19.9	19.9
Can't say	99	15	0.8	0.8
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K12\_K] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the environment: Future generations will suffer if the current trend of destroying the environment continues**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the environment: Future generations will suffer if the current trend of destroying the environment continues*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	18	0.9	0.9
Disagree to some extent	2	66	3.5	3.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	181	9.5	9.5
Agree to some extent	4	655	34.5	34.5
Strongly agree	5	975	51.3	51.3
Can't say	99	6	0.3	0.3
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K12\_L] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the environment: Polluting is unethical**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about the environment: Polluting is unethical*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	18	0.9	0.9
Disagree to some extent	2	79	4.2	4.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	319	16.8	16.8
Agree to some extent	4	671	35.3	35.3
Strongly agree	5	803	42.2	42.2
Can't say	99	11	0.6	0.6
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K13\_A] Think about your life in the last 12 months. How much do you feel uncertainty or insecurity about the following issues: Insecurity of your neighbourhood**

**Question**

*Think about your life in the last 12 months. How much do you feel uncertainty or insecurity about the following issues: Insecurity of your neighbourhood*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very little or not at all	1	978	51.4	51.4
Fairly little	2	546	28.7	28.7
Neither much nor little	3	236	12.4	12.4
Quite a lot	4	111	5.8	5.8
Very much	5	29	1.5	1.5
Can't say	99	1	0.1	0.1
		1901	100.0	100.0



**[K13\_B] Think about your life in the last 12 months. How much do you feel uncertainty or insecurity about the following issues: Physical violence against you**

**Question**

*Think about your life in the last 12 months. How much do you feel uncertainty or insecurity about the following issues: Physical violence against you*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very little or not at all	1	1318	69.3	69.3
Fairly little	2	406	21.4	21.4
Neither much nor little	3	123	6.5	6.5
Quite a lot	4	40	2.1	2.1
Very much	5	13	0.7	0.7
Can't say	99	1	0.1	0.1
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K13\_C] Think about your life in the last 12 months. How much do you feel uncertainty or insecurity about the following issues: Psychological violence against you**

**Question**

*Think about your life in the last 12 months. How much do you feel uncertainty or insecurity about the following issues: Psychological violence against you*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very little or not at all	1	977	51.4	51.4
Fairly little	2	564	29.7	29.7
Neither much nor little	3	245	12.9	12.9
Quite a lot	4	94	4.9	4.9
Very much	5	18	0.9	0.9
Can't say	99	3	0.2	0.2
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K13\_D] Think about your life in the last 12 months. How much do you feel uncertainty or insecurity about the following issues: Sexual violence against you**

**Question**

*Think about your life in the last 12 months. How much do you feel uncertainty or insecurity about the following issues: Sexual violence against you*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very little or not at all	1	1513	79.6	79.6
Fairly little	2	246	12.9	12.9
Neither much nor little	3	93	4.9	4.9
Quite a lot	4	30	1.6	1.6
Very much	5	14	0.7	0.7
Can't say	99	5	0.3	0.3
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K13\_E] Think about your life in the last 12 months. How much do you feel uncertainty or insecurity about the following issues: Own loneliness**

**Question**

*Think about your life in the last 12 months. How much do you feel uncertainty or insecurity about the following issues: Own loneliness*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very little or not at all	1	837	44.0	44.0
Fairly little	2	516	27.1	27.1
Neither much nor little	3	347	18.3	18.3
Quite a lot	4	165	8.7	8.7
Very much	5	32	1.7	1.7
Can't say	99	4	0.2	0.2
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K13\_F] Think about your life in the last 12 months. How much do you feel uncertainty or insecurity about the following issues: Own health**

**Question**

*Think about your life in the last 12 months. How much do you feel uncertainty or insecurity about the following issues: Own health*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very little or not at all	1	570	30.0	30.0
Fairly little	2	628	33.0	33.0
Neither much nor little	3	414	21.8	21.8
Quite a lot	4	238	12.5	12.5
Very much	5	50	2.6	2.6
Can't say	99	1	0.1	0.1
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K13\_G] Think about your life in the last 12 months. How much do you feel uncertainty or insecurity about the following issues: Own future**

**Question**

*Think about your life in the last 12 months. How much do you feel uncertainty or insecurity about the following issues: Own future*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very little or not at all	1	437	23.0	23.0
Fairly little	2	590	31.0	31.0
Neither much nor little	3	466	24.5	24.5
Quite a lot	4	323	17.0	17.0
Very much	5	81	4.3	4.3
Can't say	99	4	0.2	0.2
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K13\_H] Think about your life in the last 12 months. How much do you feel uncertainty or insecurity about the following issues: Own income**

**Question**

*Think about your life in the last 12 months. How much do you feel uncertainty or insecurity about the following issues: Own income*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very little or not at all	1	383	20.1	20.1
Fairly little	2	587	30.9	30.9
Neither much nor little	3	471	24.8	24.8
Quite a lot	4	362	19.0	19.0
Very much	5	91	4.8	4.8
Can't say	99	7	0.4	0.4
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K13\_I] Think about your life in the last 12 months. How much do you feel uncertainty or insecurity about the following issues: Cuts in social security**

**Question**

*Think about your life in the last 12 months. How much do you feel uncertainty or insecurity about the following issues: Cuts in social security*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very little or not at all	1	564	29.7	29.7
Fairly little	2	501	26.4	26.4
Neither much nor little	3	511	26.9	26.9
Quite a lot	4	227	11.9	11.9
Very much	5	73	3.8	3.8
Can't say	99	25	1.3	1.3
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K13\_B\_2] Thinking about physical violence, where do you feel the most insecure?**

**Question**

*Thinking about physical violence, where do you feel the most insecure?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
In public spaces	1	30	1.6	56.6
In private spaces	2	7	0.4	13.2
Equally insecure in both public and private spaces	3	15	0.8	28.3
Can't say	99	1	0.1	1.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1848	97.2	–
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K13\_C\_2] Thinking about psychological violence, where do you feel the most insecure?****Question**

*Thinking about psychological violence, where do you feel the most insecure?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
In public spaces	1	47	2.5	42.0
In private spaces	2	24	1.3	21.4
Equally insecure in both public and private spaces	3	39	2.1	34.8
Can't say	99	2	0.1	1.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1789	94.1	–
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K13\_D\_2] Thinking about sexual violence, where do you feel the most insecure?****Question**

*Thinking about sexual violence, where do you feel the most insecure?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
In public spaces	1	24	1.3	54.5
In private spaces	2	9	0.5	20.5
Equally insecure in both public and private spaces	3	11	0.6	25.0
Can't say	99	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1857	97.7	–

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## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
		1901	100.0	100.0

### **[K15\_A] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Foreigners have diversified the Finnish culture**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Foreigners have diversified the Finnish culture*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	93	4.9	4.9
Disagree to some extent	2	209	11.0	11.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	443	23.3	23.3
Agree to some extent	4	782	41.1	41.1
Strongly agree	5	368	19.4	19.4
Can't say	99	6	0.3	0.3
		1901	100.0	100.0

### **[K15\_B] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: It would be good if more foreigners came to Finland**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: It would be good if more foreigners came to Finland*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	303	15.9	15.9
Disagree to some extent	2	431	22.7	22.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	703	37.0	37.0
Agree to some extent	4	344	18.1	18.1
Strongly agree	5	115	6.0	6.0
Can't say	99	5	0.3	0.3
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K15\_C] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: I have friends with immigrant background**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: I have friends with immigrant background*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	423	22.3	22.3
Disagree to some extent	2	240	12.6	12.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	194	10.2	10.2
Agree to some extent	4	477	25.1	25.1
Strongly agree	5	567	29.8	29.8
Can't say	99	0	0.0	0.0
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K15\_D] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: I could not imagine having an immigrant spouse**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: I could not imagine having an immigrant spouse*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	843	44.3	44.3
Disagree to some extent	2	478	25.1	25.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	360	18.9	18.9
Agree to some extent	4	105	5.5	5.5
Strongly agree	5	109	5.7	5.7
Can't say	99	6	0.3	0.3
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K15\_E] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Young Finns should travel abroad more often**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Young Finns should travel abroad more often*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	38	2.0	2.0
Disagree to some extent	2	116	6.1	6.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	561	29.5	29.5
Agree to some extent	4	670	35.2	35.2
Strongly agree	5	509	26.8	26.8
Can't say	99	7	0.4	0.4
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K15\_F] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: If I were an employer, I would choose the native Finn of two equally qualified jobseekers**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: If I were an employer, I would choose the native Finn of two equally qualified jobseekers*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	464	24.4	24.4
Disagree to some extent	2	277	14.6	14.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	684	36.0	36.0
Agree to some extent	4	257	13.5	13.5
Strongly agree	5	204	10.7	10.7
Can't say	99	15	0.8	0.8
		1901	100.0	100.0



**[K15\_G] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Finns have a duty to help and support immigrants**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Finns have a duty to help and support immigrants*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	118	6.2	6.2
Disagree to some extent	2	219	11.5	11.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	567	29.8	29.8
Agree to some extent	4	705	37.1	37.1
Strongly agree	5	286	15.0	15.0
Can't say	99	6	0.3	0.3
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K15\_H] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: People with immigrant background are treated unfairly in Finland because of their ethnic background**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: People with immigrant background are treated unfairly in Finland because of their ethnic background*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	158	8.3	8.3
Disagree to some extent	2	296	15.6	15.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	559	29.4	29.4
Agree to some extent	4	689	36.2	36.2
Strongly agree	5	194	10.2	10.2
Can't say	99	5	0.3	0.3
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K15\_I] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Subsidies paid by society belong primarily to Finns, not to foreigners**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Subsidies paid by society belong primarily to Finns, not to foreigners*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	168	8.8	8.8
Disagree to some extent	2	378	19.9	19.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	627	33.0	33.0
Agree to some extent	4	449	23.6	23.6
Strongly agree	5	267	14.0	14.0
Can't say	99	12	0.6	0.6
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K15\_J] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: I have been treated unfairly because of my ethnic background**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: I have been treated unfairly because of my ethnic background*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	1525	80.2	80.2
Disagree to some extent	2	117	6.2	6.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	147	7.7	7.7
Agree to some extent	4	61	3.2	3.2
Strongly agree	5	44	2.3	2.3
Can't say	99	7	0.4	0.4
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K15\_K] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: It is important to me that my friends were born in Finland**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: It is important to me that my friends were born in Finland*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	1341	70.5	70.5
Disagree to some extent	2	252	13.3	13.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	214	11.3	11.3
Agree to some extent	4	55	2.9	2.9
Strongly agree	5	37	1.9	1.9
Can't say	99	2	0.1	0.1
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K15\_L] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The colour of a friend's skin makes no difference to me**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: The colour of a friend's skin makes no difference to me*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	143	7.5	7.5
Disagree to some extent	2	89	4.7	4.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	113	5.9	5.9
Agree to some extent	4	211	11.1	11.1
Strongly agree	5	1344	70.7	70.7
Can't say	99	1	0.1	0.1
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K15\_M] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: It is valuable that people with different cultural backgrounds live in Finland**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: It is valuable that people with different cultural backgrounds live in Finland*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	69	3.6	3.6
Disagree to some extent	2	137	7.2	7.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	398	20.9	20.9
Agree to some extent	4	623	32.8	32.8
Strongly agree	5	671	35.3	35.3
Can't say	99	3	0.2	0.2
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K15\_N] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Immigrants are an indispensable and necessary part of the Finnish society**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements: Immigrants are an indispensable and necessary part of the Finnish society*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	217	11.4	11.4
Disagree to some extent	2	330	17.4	17.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	680	35.8	35.8
Agree to some extent	4	468	24.6	24.6
Strongly agree	5	196	10.3	10.3
Can't say	99	10	0.5	0.5
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K16] How many people with different cultural backgrounds live in your neighbourhood?**

**Question**

*How many people with different cultural backgrounds live in your neighbourhood?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
None	1	317	16.7	16.7
A few	2	664	34.9	34.9
Some	3	668	35.1	35.1
Many	4	241	12.7	12.7
Can't say	99	11	0.6	0.6
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K17] How much contact with people from different cultural backgrounds do you have in your everyday life?**

**Question**

*How much contact with people from different cultural backgrounds do you have in your everyday life?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
None at all	1	130	6.8	6.8
A little	2	658	34.6	34.6
Some	3	730	38.4	38.4
A lot	4	380	20.0	20.0
Can't say	99	3	0.2	0.2
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K22] How many cars are there in your household?**

**Question**

*How many cars are there in your household?*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
None	1	477	25.1	25.1
One	2	677	35.6	35.6
Two or more	3	747	39.3	39.3
		1901	100.0	100.0

### [K23A] Are you planning on getting a driving licence?

#### Question

*Are you planning on getting a driving licence?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, before the age of 20	1	264	13.9	88.0
Most likely, but at a later age	2	24	1.3	8.0
I probably won't	3	10	0.5	3.3
I definitely won't	4	1	0.1	0.3
Can't say	5	1	0.1	0.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1601	84.2	—
		1901	100.0	100.0

### [K23B] Do you have a driving licence?

#### Question

*Do you have a driving licence?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1382	72.7	86.3
No, but I plan on getting one in two years' time	2	89	4.7	5.6
No, but I plan on getting one at a later age	3	54	2.8	3.4
No, and I probably won't get one	4	26	1.4	1.6
No, and I definitely won't get one	5	18	0.9	1.1
No, and I don't know if I'll ever get one	6	32	1.7	2.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	300	15.8	—
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K24A\_A] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about driving licence and motoring: A driving licence would benefit me in my job/with my employment situation**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about driving licence and motoring: A driving licence would benefit me in my job/with my employment situation*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	24	1.3	4.6
Disagree to some extent	2	26	1.4	5.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	82	4.3	15.8
Agree to some extent	4	171	9.0	32.9
Strongly agree	5	215	11.3	41.4
Can't say	99	1	0.1	0.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1382	72.7	–
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K24A\_B] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about driving licence and motoring: I rather use my money on other things than driving licence**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about driving licence and motoring: I rather use my money on other things than driving licence*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	87	4.6	16.8
Disagree to some extent	2	114	6.0	22.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	126	6.6	24.3
Agree to some extent	4	86	4.5	16.6
Strongly agree	5	100	5.3	19.3
Can't say	99	6	0.3	1.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1382	72.7	–
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K24A\_C] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about driving licence and motoring: Getting a driving licence is considered self-evident in my circle of friends**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about driving licence and motoring: Getting a driving licence is considered self-evident in my circle of friends*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	66	3.5	12.7
Disagree to some extent	2	62	3.3	11.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	87	4.6	16.8
Agree to some extent	4	139	7.3	26.8
Strongly agree	5	160	8.4	30.8
Can't say	99	5	0.3	1.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1382	72.7	–
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K24A\_D] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about driving licence and motoring: I don't want to build my life around private motoring**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about driving licence and motoring: I don't want to build my life around private motoring*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	35	1.8	6.7
Disagree to some extent	2	65	3.4	12.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	131	6.9	25.2
Agree to some extent	4	124	6.5	23.9
Strongly agree	5	148	7.8	28.5
Can't say	99	16	0.8	3.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1382	72.7	–
		1901	100.0	100.0



**[K24A\_E] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about driving licence and motoring: No other means of transport can replace the the freedom of getting around in my own car**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about driving licence and motoring: No other means of transport can replace the the freedom of getting around in my own car*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	139	7.3	26.8
Disagree to some extent	2	148	7.8	28.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	76	4.0	14.6
Agree to some extent	4	88	4.6	17.0
Strongly agree	5	64	3.4	12.3
Can't say	99	4	0.2	0.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1382	72.7	–
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K24A\_F] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about driving licence and motoring: Owning a car is a necessity for a family with children in my neighbourhood**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about driving licence and motoring: Owning a car is a necessity for a family with children in my neighbourhood*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	99	5.2	19.1
Disagree to some extent	2	90	4.7	17.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	74	3.9	14.3
Agree to some extent	4	111	5.8	21.4
Strongly agree	5	142	7.5	27.4
Can't say	99	3	0.2	0.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1382	72.7	–
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K24A\_G] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about driving licence and motoring: I must travel by car because of long or difficult travel connections**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about driving licence and motoring: I must travel by car because of long or difficult travel connections*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	144	7.6	27.7
Disagree to some extent	2	105	5.5	20.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	72	3.8	13.9
Agree to some extent	4	90	4.7	17.3
Strongly agree	5	107	5.6	20.6
Can't say	99	1	0.1	0.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1382	72.7	–
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K24A\_H] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about driving licence and motoring: I'm willing to live without a car if my neighbourhood has good public transport in services in the future**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about driving licence and motoring: I'm willing to live without a car if my neighbourhood has good public transport in services in the future*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	69	3.6	13.3
Disagree to some extent	2	58	3.1	11.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	67	3.5	12.9
Agree to some extent	4	133	7.0	25.6
Strongly agree	5	185	9.7	35.6
Can't say	99	7	0.4	1.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1382	72.7	–
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K24A\_I] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about driving licence and motoring: I could replace car ownership with car sharing**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about driving licence and motoring: I could replace car ownership with car sharing*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	62	3.3	11.9
Disagree to some extent	2	75	3.9	14.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	140	7.4	27.0
Agree to some extent	4	133	7.0	25.6
Strongly agree	5	97	5.1	18.7
Can't say	99	12	0.6	2.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1382	72.7	–
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K24A\_J] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about driving licence and motoring: Environmental reasons affect my future decision to get a car/give up my car**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about driving licence and motoring: Environmental reasons affect my future decision to get a car/give up my car*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	72	3.8	13.9
Disagree to some extent	2	83	4.4	16.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	120	6.3	23.1
Agree to some extent	4	141	7.4	27.2
Strongly agree	5	91	4.8	17.5
Can't say	99	12	0.6	2.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1382	72.7	–
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K24B\_A] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about driving licence and motoring: A driving licence benefits me in my job/with my employment situation**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about driving licence and motoring: A driving licence benefits me in my job/with my employment situation*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	43	2.3	3.1
Disagree to some extent	2	88	4.6	6.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	109	5.7	7.9
Agree to some extent	4	330	17.4	23.9
Strongly agree	5	812	42.7	58.8
Can't say	99	0	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	519	27.3	—
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K24B\_B] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about driving licence and motoring: Getting a driving licence is considered self-evident in my circle of friends**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about driving licence and motoring: Getting a driving licence is considered self-evident in my circle of friends*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	99	5.2	7.2
Disagree to some extent	2	156	8.2	11.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	204	10.7	14.8
Agree to some extent	4	389	20.5	28.1
Strongly agree	5	533	28.0	38.6
Can't say	99	1	0.1	0.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	519	27.3	—
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K24B\_C] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about driving licence and motoring: I want to have a car at my disposal at any given time**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about driving licence and motoring: I want to have a car at my disposal at any given time*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	194	10.2	14.0
Disagree to some extent	2	255	13.4	18.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	210	11.0	15.2
Agree to some extent	4	323	17.0	23.4
Strongly agree	5	399	21.0	28.9
Can't say	99	1	0.1	0.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	519	27.3	–
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K24B\_D] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about driving licence and motoring: No other means of transport can replace the freedom of moving around with my own car**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about driving licence and motoring: No other means of transport can replace the freedom of moving around with my own car*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	290	15.3	21.0
Disagree to some extent	2	373	19.6	27.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	207	10.9	15.0
Agree to some extent	4	277	14.6	20.0
Strongly agree	5	230	12.1	16.6
Can't say	99	5	0.3	0.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	519	27.3	–
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K24B\_E] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about driving licence and motoring: Owning a car is a necessity for a family with children in my neighbourhood**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about driving licence and motoring: Owning a car is a necessity for a family with children in my neighbourhood*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	226	11.9	16.4
Disagree to some extent	2	283	14.9	20.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	166	8.7	12.0
Agree to some extent	4	267	14.0	19.3
Strongly agree	5	435	22.9	31.5
Can't say	99	5	0.3	0.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	519	27.3	–
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K24B\_F] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about driving licence and motoring: I must travel by car because of long or difficult travel connections**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about driving licence and motoring: I must travel by car because of long or difficult travel connections*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	341	17.9	24.7
Disagree to some extent	2	236	12.4	17.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	129	6.8	9.3
Agree to some extent	4	235	12.4	17.0
Strongly agree	5	440	23.1	31.8
Can't say	99	1	0.1	0.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	519	27.3	–
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K24B\_G] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about driving licence and motoring: I'm willing to live without a car if my neighbourhood has good public transport in services in the future**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about driving licence and motoring: I'm willing to live without a car if my neighbourhood has good public transport in services in the future*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	248	13.0	17.9
Disagree to some extent	2	224	11.8	16.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	175	9.2	12.7
Agree to some extent	4	303	15.9	21.9
Strongly agree	5	429	22.6	31.0
Can't say	99	3	0.2	0.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	519	27.3	–
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K24B\_H] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about driving licence and motoring: I could replace car ownership with car sharing**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about driving licence and motoring: I could replace car ownership with car sharing*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	283	14.9	20.5
Disagree to some extent	2	272	14.3	19.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	251	13.2	18.2
Agree to some extent	4	327	17.2	23.7
Strongly agree	5	244	12.8	17.7
Can't say	99	5	0.3	0.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	519	27.3	–
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K24B\_I] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about driving licence and motoring: Environmental reasons affect my future decision to get a car/give up my car**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements about driving licence and motoring: Environmental reasons affect my future decision to get a car/give up my car*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	265	13.9	19.2
Disagree to some extent	2	256	13.5	18.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	343	18.0	24.8
Agree to some extent	4	350	18.4	25.3
Strongly agree	5	162	8.5	11.7
Can't say	99	6	0.3	0.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	519	27.3	–
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K25] In which Finnish municipality or town would you prefer to live?**

**Question**

*In which Finnish municipality or town would you prefer to live?*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1901
minimum	5.00
maximum	980.00
mean	398.02
standard deviation	308.89

**[K25\_1] In which Finnish municipality or town would you prefer to live? Other, please specify (open-ended)**

**Question**

*In which Finnish municipality or town would you prefer to live? Other, please specify (open-ended)*



**[K29] On a scale from 4 to 10 (where 4 is very dissatisfied and 10 is very satisfied), how satisfied are you with your life in general?**

**Question**

*On a scale from 4 to 10 (where 4 is very dissatisfied and 10 is very satisfied), how satisfied are you with your life in general?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
	4	9	0.5	0.5
	5	26	1.4	1.4
	6	52	2.7	2.7
	7	256	13.5	13.5
	8	727	38.2	38.2
	9	625	32.9	32.9
	10	204	10.7	10.7
Can't say	99	2	0.1	0.1
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[K30] What would you like your future occupation to be?**

**Question**

*What would you like your future occupation to be?*

**[K31] What are your future dreams like?**

**Question**

*What are your future dreams like?*

**[K32] What are your future fears like?**

**Question**

*What are your future fears like?*

**[T1] The respondent's gender**

**Question**

*The respondent's gender*

## 2. Variables

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### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Female	1	901	47.4	47.4
Male	2	998	52.5	52.5
Other	3	1	0.1	0.1
Can't or don't want to say	4	1	0.1	0.1
		1901	100.0	100.0

### [T2] The respondent's age

#### Question

*The respondent's age*

#### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1901
minimum	15.00
maximum	29.00
mean	22.47
standard deviation	4.24

### [T4] The respondent's mother tongue

#### Question

*The respondent's mother tongue*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finnish	1	1709	89.9	89.9
Sweden	2	101	5.3	5.3
Other	3	91	4.8	4.8
		1901	100.0	100.0

### [T5] The respondent's household composition

#### Question

*The respondent's household composition*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
One-person household (including shared student flat)	1	569	29.9	29.9
Married or cohabiting, no children	2	450	23.7	23.7
Married or cohabiting couple with children	3	157	8.3	8.3
Single parent family	4	11	0.6	0.6
Living with parent(s) or guardian(s)	5	654	34.4	34.4
Other	6	57	3.0	3.0
Didn't respond	7	3	0.2	0.2
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[T6] The education level of the respondent's mother****Question**

*The education level of the respondent's mother*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Upper secondary education (vocational)	1	565	29.7	29.7
Upper secondary education (general)	2	174	9.2	9.2
College-level vocational qualification	3	165	8.7	8.7
Polytechnic/university of applied sciences education	4	288	15.1	15.1
University degree	5	458	24.1	24.1
No degree or certificate	6	108	5.7	5.7
Can't say	7	140	7.4	7.4
Doesn't have a mother	8	3	0.2	0.2
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[T8] Thinking of your time in comprehensive school, did your family have any contact with social work concerning child welfare****Question**

*Thinking of your time in comprehensive school, did your family have any contact with social work concerning child welfare*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
No	1	1619	85.2	85.2
Yes	2	225	11.8	11.8
Can't say	99	57	3.0	3.0
		1901	100.0	100.0

### [T9\_A] The respondent's country of birth

#### Question

*The respondent's country of birth*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finland	1	1789	94.1	94.1
Sweden	2	11	0.6	0.6
Russia	3	34	1.8	1.8
Estonia	4	11	0.6	0.6
Other	5	56	2.9	2.9
		1901	100.0	100.0

### [T9\_B] The year the respondent moved to Finland

#### Question

*The year the respondent moved to Finland*

#### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	112
minimum	1988.00
maximum	2015.00
mean	2001.07
standard deviation	6.69

### [T9\_C] Are you a citizen of Finland?

#### Question

*Are you a citizen of Finland?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1865	98.1	98.1
No	2	35	1.8	1.8
Can't say	99	1	0.1	0.1
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[T9\_D] The country of birth of the respondent's mother? Other, which? (open-ended) (categorised)**

**Question**

*The country of birth of the respondent's mother? Other, which? (open-ended) (categorised)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finland	1	1751	92.1	92.2
Other	2	149	7.8	7.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1	0.1	–
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[T9\_E] The country of birth of the respondent's father? Other, which? (open-ended) (categorised)**

**Question**

*The country of birth of the respondent's father? Other, which? (open-ended) (categorised)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Finland	1	1743	91.7	91.7
Other	2	158	8.3	8.3
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[T10\_A] Do you feel you belong to a minority based on the following: Ethnic background**

**Question**

*Do you feel you belong to a minority based on the following: Ethnic background*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, a lot	1	28	1.5	1.5
Yes, a little	2	129	6.8	6.8
No	3	1718	90.4	90.4
Can't say	99	26	1.4	1.4
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[T10\_B] Do you feel you belong to a minority based on the following: Language****Question**

*Do you feel you belong to a minority based on the following: Language*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, a lot	1	68	3.6	3.6
Yes, a little	2	147	7.7	7.7
No	3	1679	88.3	88.3
Can't say	99	7	0.4	0.4
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[T10\_C] Do you feel you belong to a minority based on the following: Religious or non-religious conviction****Question**

*Do you feel you belong to a minority based on the following: Religious or non-religious conviction*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, a lot	1	89	4.7	4.7
Yes, a little	2	307	16.1	16.1
No	3	1488	78.3	78.3
Can't say	99	17	0.9	0.9
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[T10\_D] Do you feel you belong to a minority based on the following: Sexual orientation or gender identity (gay, lesbian, transsexual, or intersex)**

**Question**

*Do you feel you belong to a minority based on the following: Sexual orientation or gender identity (gay, lesbian, transsexual, or intersex)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, a lot	1	53	2.8	2.8
Yes, a little	2	125	6.6	6.6
No	3	1714	90.2	90.2
Can't say	99	9	0.5	0.5
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[T10\_E] Do you feel you belong to a minority based on the following: Disability or chronic disease**

**Question**

*Do you feel you belong to a minority based on the following: Disability or chronic disease*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, a lot	1	29	1.5	1.5
Yes, a little	2	145	7.6	7.6
No	3	1722	90.6	90.6
Can't say	99	5	0.3	0.3
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[T10\_F] Do you feel you belong to a minority based on the following: Appearance (skin colour, the way that you dress etc.)**

**Question**

*Do you feel you belong to a minority based on the following: Appearance (skin colour, the way that you dress etc.)*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, a lot	1	22	1.2	1.2
Yes, a little	2	186	9.8	9.8
No	3	1684	88.6	88.6
Can't say	99	9	0.5	0.5
		1901	100.0	100.0

### **[T10\_G] Do you feel you belong to a minority based on the following: Some other minority**

#### **Question**

*Do you feel you belong to a minority based on the following: Some other minority*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes, a lot	1	14	0.7	0.7
Yes, a little	2	87	4.6	4.6
No	3	1786	94.0	94.0
Can't say	99	14	0.7	0.7
		1901	100.0	100.0

### **[T11] Are you currently in paid work?**

#### **Question**

*Are you currently in paid work?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1103	58.0	58.0
No	2	793	41.7	41.7
Didn't respond / Can't say	3	5	0.3	0.3
		1901	100.0	100.0

### **[T12] The respondent's economic activity**

#### **Question**

*The respondent's economic activity*



**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Student or pupil	1	813	42.8	42.8
In paid work (including grant/scholarship/stipend)	2	726	38.2	38.2
Entrepreneur, self-employed, own account worker	3	56	2.9	2.9
Unemployed	4	155	8.2	8.2
On parental leave	5	36	1.9	1.9
In a workshop, internship etc.	6	32	1.7	1.7
Other	7	77	4.1	4.1
Didn't respond	8	6	0.3	0.3
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[T12\_1] The respondent's economic activity. Other (open-ended)****Question**

*The respondent's economic activity. Other (open-ended)*

**[T13] How long have you now been consistently unemployed or laid-off? Estimate the time in months****Question**

*How long have you now been consistently unemployed or laid-off? Estimate the time in months*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	153
minimum	1.00
maximum	200.00
mean	9.51
standard deviation	19.86

**[T14] The respondent's education level****Question**

*The respondent's education level*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
University degree	1	231	12.2	12.2
Polytechnic/university of applied sciences education	2	213	11.2	11.2
Upper secondary education (general)	3	481	25.3	25.3
Vocational school (upper secondary certificate)	4	501	26.4	26.4
None of the above	5	471	24.8	24.8
Didn't respond	99	4	0.2	0.2
		1901	100.0	100.0

### [T15] The respondent's current education status

#### Question

*The respondent's current education status*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	959	50.4	50.4
No	2	933	49.1	49.1
Didn't respond	3	9	0.5	0.5
		1901	100.0	100.0

### [T16] Do you currently study in...

#### Question

*Do you currently study in...*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Primary or lower secondary school	1	82	4.3	8.6
Upper secondary school (general)	2	210	11.0	21.9
Vocational education	3	217	11.4	22.6
A polytechnic	4	164	8.6	17.1
A university	5	264	13.9	27.5
Some other educational institution	6	21	1.1	2.2
Can't say	7	1	0.1	0.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	942	49.6	—
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[BV1] The respondent's region of residence (NUTS3)****Question***The respondent's region of residence (NUTS3)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Uusimaa	1	608	32.0	32.0
Finland proper (Varsinais-Suomi)	2	172	9.0	9.0
Satakunta	4	55	2.9	2.9
Tavastia proper (Kanta-Häme)	5	47	2.5	2.5
Pirkanmaa	6	205	10.8	10.8
Päijänne Tavastia (Päijät-Häme)	7	55	2.9	2.9
Kymenlaakso	8	50	2.6	2.6
South Karelia (Etelä-Karjala)	9	44	2.3	2.3
Southern Savonia (Etelä-Savo)	10	42	2.2	2.2
Northern Savonia (Pohjois-Savo)	11	79	4.2	4.2
Northern Karelia (Pohjois-Karjala)	12	57	3.0	3.0
Central Finland (Keski-Suomi)	13	114	6.0	6.0
Southern Ostrobothnia (Etelä-Pohjanmaa)	14	55	2.9	2.9
Ostrobothnia (Pohjanmaa)	15	72	3.8	3.8
Central Ostrobothnia (Keski-Pohjanmaa)	16	22	1.2	1.2
Northern Ostrobothnia (Pohjois-Pohjanmaa)	17	153	8.0	8.0
Kainuu	18	17	0.9	0.9
Lapland (Lappi)	19	54	2.8	2.8
Åland Islands (Ahvenanmaa)	21	0	0.0	0.0
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[BV2] Statistical grouping of municipalities****Question***Statistical grouping of municipalities***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Urban municipality	1	1472	77.4	77.4
Densely populated municipality	2	230	12.1	12.1
Rural municipality	3	199	10.5	10.5
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[BV3] Grouping of municipalities (7 categories)****Question***Grouping of municipalities (7 categories)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Helsinki	1	266	14.0	14.0
Espoo/Kauniainen/Vantaa	2	171	9.0	9.0
Turku	3	91	4.8	4.8
Tampere	4	133	7.0	7.0
Other town with over 50,000 inhabitants	5	526	27.7	27.7
Other city/town	6	392	20.6	20.6
Other municipality (rural)	7	322	16.9	16.9
		1901	100.0	100.0

**[OIKPAINO] Sampling weight****Question***Sampling weight***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1901
minimum	0.85
maximum	1.30
mean	1.00
standard deviation	0.10

# Chapter 3

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# **Appendix A**

## **Questionnaire in Finnish**

KYSELYLOMAKE: FSD3136 NUORISOBAROMETRI 2016

QUESTIONNAIRE: FSD3136 FINNISH YOUTH SURVEY 2016

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Tämä kyselylomake on osa yllä mainittua Yhteiskuntatieteelliseen tietoaarkistoon arkistoitua tutkimusaineistoa.

Kyselylomaketta hyödyntävien tulee viitata siihen asianmukaisesti lähdeviitteellä.

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Detta frågeformulär utgör en del av den ovannämnda datamängden, arkiverad på Finlands samhällsvetenskapliga dataarkiv.

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Hei, olen (nimi) Taloustutkimus Oy:stä. Teemme Nuorisobarometriä, ja haastattelemme nuoria, koska meitä kiinnostaa Sinun ajatuksesi tulevaisuudesta. Valmis tutkimus julkaistaan joulukuussa Nuorisosiain neuvottelukunnan toimesta.

Vastaukset käsitellään luottamuksellisesti. Tutkimuksen tuloksista ei voi tunnistaa yksittäistä vastaajaa. Toivomme, että Sinulla on hetki aikaa vastata.

(HAASTATELIJALLE TIEDOKSI: HAASTATELUN KESTÄÄ NOIN 20 MINUUTTIA, SOVI UUELLEENSOITTO TARVITTAESSA)

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Seuraavaksi kysyn ajatuksiasi tulevaisuudesta.

(kysytty NB 2008, 2014) (HAASTATELIJALLE OHJE: JOS "OPTIMISTINEN" JA "PESSIMISTINEN" EIVÄT OLE HAASTATELTAVALLE TUTTUJA, VOI KÄYTTÄÄ SANOJA "VALOISASTI" JA "SYNKÄSTI")

**K1 Miten suhtaudut seuraaviin asioihin?**

(5=erittäin optimistisesti, 4=optimistisesti, 3=en optimistisesti enkä pessimistisesti, 2= pessimistisesti, 1=erittäin pessimistisesti)

- 1) Oma tulevaisuutesi
- 2) Suomen tulevaisuus asuinmaana
- 3) Oman asuinpaikkakuntasi tulevaisuus
- 4) Maailman tulevaisuus ylipäänsä

(kysytty NB 2002, 2005)

**K3 Miten tärkeää sinulle on, että 35-vuotiaana olet saavuttanut seuraavia asioita?** (4 erittäin tärkeää, 3 melko tärkeää, 2 vain vähän tärkeää, 1 ei lainkaan tärkeää, 99 ei osaa sanoa)

- a) Oma perhe ja lapsia
- b) Läheisiä ystäviä
- c) Pysyvä työsuhde
- d) Pysyvä parisuhde
- e) Korkea elintaso
- f) Korkea koulutustaso
- g) Omistusasunto
- h) Oma auto
- i) Arvostettu yhteiskunnallinen asema
- j) Mahdollisuus matkustaa ja nähdä maailmaa
- k) Mahdollisuus tehdä ympäristöä ja luontoa säästäviä kulutusvalintoja
- l) Olet johtavassa asemassa
- m) Mahdollisuus käyttää paljon aikaa harrastuksiin
- n) Mahdollisuus tehdä itseäsi kiinnostavaa työtä
- o) Työskentely omassa yrityksessä
- p) Olet mukana politiikassa
- q) Sinua pidetään hyvännäköisenä
- r) Olet fyysisesti hyvässä kunnossa
- s) Olet henkisesti tasapainossa
- t) Olet saavuttanut julkisuutta
- u) Olet ollut avuksi toisille ihmisille

(NB 2004, 2007)

**K4 Uskotko oman ikäluokkasi taloudellisen aseman tulevaisuudessa kehittyvän huonommaksi, paremmaksi vai yhtä hyväksi tai huonoksi kuin vanhemmilla ikäluokilla?**

**K5 Uskotko sinun jälkeesi tulevan sukupolven taloudellisen aseman tulevaisuudessa kehittyvän huonommaksi, paremmaksi vai yhtä hyväksi tai huonoksi kuin omalla ikäluokallasi?**

(Huonommaksi / yhtä hyväksi / paremmaksi / en osaa sanoa)

**K6a Kuinka todennäköisenä pidät seuraavia kehityskulkuja tulevaisuudessa Suomessa?** (aikajänne 10 VUOTTA) (1=erittäin epätodennäköistä – 5=erittäin todennäköistä)

**K6b Entä kuinka toivottavana pidät seuraavia kehityskulkuja tulevaisuudessa Suomessa?**

(1=ei toivottavaa – 5=erittäin toivottavaa)

- a) Hyvinvointivaltio säilyy
- b) Ympäristön tila paranee
- c) Aineellinen elintaso paranee
- d) Eriarvoisuus vähentyy
- e) Ihmisillä on entistä enemmän vapaa-aikaa
- f) Monet ihmiset tinkivät vapaaehtoisesti aineellisesta elintasostaan
- g) Henkisten arvojen merkitys kasvaa
- h) Sukupuolten välinen tasa-arvo paranee
- i) Kaikkia ihmisiä kohdellaan tasa-arvoisesti
- j) Suomi on turvallisempi paikka elää
- k) Kulttuurinen moninaisuus Suomessa lisääntyy
- l) Suomi myöntää turvapaikan tai oleskeluluvan entistä useammalle
- m) Äänioikeuden ikäraja laskee 16 vuoteen
- n) Yleinen asevelvollisuus lakkautetaan
- o) Otetaan käyttöön perustulo
- p) Teknologian rooli ihmisten elämässä vahvistuu
- q) Itsestä poikkeavien ihmisten hyväksyminen ja ymmärtäminen lisääntyy
- r) Suomi osallistuu nykyistä enemmän köyhien maiden tukemiseen

(NB 2014)

**K7 Miten paljon uskot voivasi vaikuttaa oman elämäsi kulkuun? ?** Kerro mielipiteesi asteikolla yhdestä kymmeneen, jossa 1=en lainkaan ja 10=paljon. (1=en lainkaan – 10=paljon)

Seuraavaksi kysyn luottamuksesta

(NB2014)

**K8 Oletko sitä mieltä että useimmat ihmiset tilaisuuden tullen yrittäisivät käyttää sinua hyväkseen vai luuletko että ihmiset yrittäisivät olla reiluja?** Kerro mielipiteesi asteikolla nolasta kymmeneen, jossa nolla tarkoittaa, että useimmat ihmiset tilaisuuden tullen yrittäisivät käyttää sinua hyväkseen ja 10, että ihmiset yrittäisivät olla reiluja. (0–10, eos)

Seuraavaksi kysyn syrjinnästä. Syrjintä tarkoittaa sitä, että henkilöä tai ryhmää kohdellaan ilman hyväksyttävää oikeutusta eriarvoisesti esimerkiksi sukupuolen, iän, uskonnon, vamman, seksuaalisen suuntautumisen, etnisen alkuperän tai muun henkilöön liittyvän syyn perusteella vuoksi. Myös esimerkiksi koulukiusaaminen voi siis olla syrjintää.

### **K10A Oletko itse JOSKUS kokenut joutuneesi syrjityksi?**

(1 kyllä usein / 2 kyllä joskus / 3 ei / eos)

K10B KYSYTÄÄN VAIN, JOS AINAKIN JOSKUS JOUTUNUT SYRJITYKSI, ELI JOS K10A = 1 TAI 2)

### **K10B Milloin olet joutunut syrjinnän kohteeksi?** (valitse yksi)

1) Joudun edelleen / 2) Viimeisen 12 kuukauden aikana / 3) 1–5 vuotta sitten, 4) Kauemmin aikaa sitten

(NB1994 - 2013)

**K11 Oletko samaa vai eri mieltä seuraavien väitteiden kanssa?** (4 täysin samaa mieltä, 3 jokseenkin samaa mieltä, 2 jokseenkin eri mieltä, 1 täysin eri mieltä, 99 EOS)

- 1) Koulutus parantaa olennaisesti työnsaantimahdollisuuksia.
- 2) Suomessa sosiaaliturvalla eläminen on aivan liian helppoa
- 3) Pysyvästi työelämän ulkopuolelle jäävien määrä tulee kasvamaan.
- 4) Ottaisit mieluummin tilapäistäkin työtä kuin eläisit työttömyyskorvauksella, jos käteen jäävä tulo olisi yhtä suuri.
- 5) Olisit valmis vaihtamaan asuinkuntaa työpaikan saamiseksi.
- 6) Suomalainen työelämä tarvitsee lisää ulkomaalaisia työntekijöitä.
- 7) Vaihdan työurallani työpaikkaa useita kertoja.
- 8) Vaihdan työurallani ammattia useita kertoja
- 9) Työelämä vaatii nykyisin työntekijöiltä niin paljon, että monet ihmiset palavat ennenaikaisesti loppuun.
- 10) Olen huolissani omasta jaksamisestani työelämässä tulevaisuudessa
- 11) Olen huolissani siitä, onko minulla töitä tulevaisuudessa
- 12) Menestyminen elämässä on itsestä kiinni
- 13) Henkilökohtainen köyhyys johtuu kunkin henkilön omista valinnoista

(EVA 2016, ISSP 2010)

**K12 Entä oletko samaa vai eri mieltä seuraavien ympäristöön liittyvien väitteiden kanssa?** (5 Täysin samaa mieltä, 4 Samaa mieltä, 3 En samaa enkä eri mieltä, 2 Eri mieltä, 1 Täysin eri mieltä, 99 EOS)

- a) Ihmisen vaikutus ilmaston lämpenemiseen on tosiasia
- b) Tuotantoa ja kulutusta tulee vähentää ympäristösyistä
- c) Olen vähentänyt kuluttamistani ympäristösyistä
- d) Tiede ja teknologia ratkaisevat ympäristöongelmat
- e) Ympäristöongelmiin löydetään maailmanlaajuisesti kestäviä ratkaisuja
- f) Ihmisten hyvinvoinnin jatkuminen voi perustua vain taloudelliseen kasvuun
- g) Ympäristönsuojelu edellyttää Suomelta talouskasvua
- h) Jatkuvasti kasvava talous on mahdollisuus maapallon rajallisuuden vuoksi
- i) Minun ei ole järkevää toimia ympäristön puolesta, jos muut eivät toimi samoin
- j) Ekologisen jalanjäljen tulisi reilouden takia jakautua tasaisemmin eri maiden kesken
- k) Tulevat sukupolvet joutuvat kärsimään, mikäli nykyinen ympäristön tuhoaminen jatkuu
- l) Saastuttaminen on epäeettistä

Nyt muutama kysymys epävarmuuden ja turvattomuuden kokemuksista

(kysytty NB 2004, 2006, 2010, osa myös 2014)

**K13 Ajattele elämäsi viimeisen vuoden ajalta. Kuinka paljon koet epävarmuutta tai turvattomuutta seuraavien asioiden takia?** (LUETTELE) (5=erittäin paljon, 4=melko paljon, 3=eipaljon eikä vähän, 2=melko vähän, 1=erittäin vähän tai ei ollenkaan, 99=eiosaa sanoa)

- a) asuinympäristön turvattomuus
- b) itseen kohdistuva fyysinen väkivalta
- c) itseen kohdistuva henkinen väkivalta
- d) itseen kohdistuva seksuaalinen väkivalta
- e) oma yksinäisyys
- f) oma terveys
- g) oma tulevaisuus
- h) oma toimeentulo
- i) sosiaaliturvan leikkaukset

KYSYMYS ESITETÄÄN VAIN JOS K13b=5 tai K13b=4

**K13b\_2”Koetko turvattomuutta fyysisestä väkivallasta...**

1) enemmän julkisissa tiloissa, 2) enemmän yksityisissä tiloissa, 3) molemmissa

KYSYMYS ESITETÄÄN VAIN JOS K13c=5 tai K13c=4

**K13c\_2”Koetko turvattomuutta henkisestä väkivallasta...**

1) enemmän julkisissa tiloissa, 2) enemmän yksityisissä tiloissa, 3) molemmissa.

KYSYMYS ESITETÄÄN VAIN JOS K13d=5 tai K13d=4

**K13c\_2”Koetko turvattomuutta seksuaalisesta väkivallasta...**

1) enemmän julkisissa tiloissa, 2) enemmän yksityisissä tiloissa, 3) molemmissa.

(kysytty NB 2004, 2006, 2010)

Nyt esitän muutamia maahanmuuttoon liittyviä väitteitä.

(NB 2005, 2010, osa myös 2014)

**K15 Oletko samaa vai eri mieltä seuraavien väitteiden kanssa?** (5 = täysin samaa mieltä, 4 = jokseenkin samaa mieltä, 3 = ei samaa eikä eri mieltä, 2 = jokseenkin eri mieltä, 1 = täysin eri mieltä, 99 = ei osaa sanoa)

- a) Ulkomaalaiset ovat monipuolistaneet suomalaista kulttuuria
- b) Olisi hyvä, jos Suomeen tulisi enemmän ulkomaalaisia
- c) Minulla on maahanmuuttajataustaisia ystäviä
- d) En voisi kuvitellakaan maahanmuuttajaa puolisoikseni
- e) Suomalaisnuorten pitäisi liikkua enemmän ulkomailla
- f) Jos olisin työnantaja, valitsisin kahdesta yhtä pätevästä työnhakijasta syntyperäisen suomalaisen
- g) Suomalaisten velvollisuutena on auttaa ja tukea maahanmuuttajia
- h) Maahanmuuttajataustaisia kohdellaan Suomessa epäoikeudenmukaista kohtelua etnisestä taustastani johtuen
- i) Yhteiskunnan maksamat tuet kuuluvat ensi sijassa suomalaisille, ei ulkomaalaisille
- j) Olen kokenut epäoikeudenmukaista kohtelua etnisestä taustastani johtuen
- k) Minulle on tärkeää että ystäväni ovat syntyneet Suomessa
- l) Ystäväni ihonvärillä ei ole minulle mitään väliä
- m) On arvokasta, että Suomessa asuu eri kulttuuritaustoja edustavia ihmisiä.
- n) Maahanmuuttajat ovat korvaamaton ja tarpeellinen osa suomalaista yhteiskuntaa.

**K16 Kuinka paljon naapurustossasi oman arviosi mukaan asuu eri kulttuuritaustoja edustavia ihmisiä?**

(1 Ei lainkaan, 2 Vähän, 3 Jonkin verran, 4 Paljon, 99 En osaa sanoa)

**K17 Kuinka paljon olet arkielämässäsi tekemisissä eri kulttuuritaustoja edustavien ihmisten kanssa?**

(1 En lainkaan, 2 Vähän, 3 Jonkin verran, 4 Paljon, 99 En osaa sanoa)

Nyt kysyn muutaman niin sanottuun etniseen profilointiin liittyvän kysymyksen

Seuraavaksi muutama autoiluun liittyvä kysymys

**K22 Kuinka monta henkilöautoa kotitaloudessasi on?**

- a) Ei yhtään
- b) Yksi
- c) Kaksi tai useampia

Alle 18-vuotiaat vastaajat:

**K23a Aiotko ajaa henkilöauton ajamiseen oikeuttavan ajokortin?**

- a) Kyllä, ennen kuin täytän 20 vuotta
- b) Todennäköisesti, mutta myöhemmin
- c) En todennäköisesti aio
- d) En ehdottomasti aio
- e) (En osaa sanoa)

18 vuotta täyttäneet vastaajat:

**K23b Onko Sinulla henkilöauton ajamiseen oikeuttava ajokortti?**

- a) Kyllä
- b) Ei ole, mutta aion hankkia kahden vuoden sisällä
- c) Ei ole, mutta aion hankkia myöhemmin
- d) Ei ole, enkä todennäköisesti aio hankkia
- e) Ei ole, enkä ehdottomasti aio hankkia
- f) (Ei ole, enkä osaa sanoa, aionko hankkia)

Ajokortittomat vastaajat, eli jos vastasi ed. kysymykseen >< a tai ikä < 18

**K24a Seuraavat väittämät koskevat suhtautumista ajokortin omistukseen ja autoiluun.** (Täysin samaa mieltä – Jokseenkin samaa mieltä – Ei samaa eikä eri mieltä – Jokseenkin eri mieltä – Täysin eri mieltä)

- a) Ajokortti olisi minulle hyödyllinen työn tai työllistymismahdollisuuksien kannalta
- b) Käytän rahani mieluummin muuhun kuin ajokortin hankintaan
- c) Ystäväpiirissäni ajokortin hankkimista pidetään itsestäänselvyytenä
- d) En halua rakentaa elämäni yksityisautoilun varaan
- e) Mikään muu liikkumistapa ei voi korvata omalla autolla liikkumisen vapautta
- f) Oma auto on lapsiperheelle välttämätön asuinalueellani
- g) Autolla kulkeminen on minulle välttämätöntä pitkien tai hankalien kulkuyhteyksien vuoksi
- h) Jos asuinalueellani on tulevaisuudessa hyvät joukkoliikennepalvelut, olen valmis jättämään hankkimatta oman auton tai luopumaan autosta
- i) Voisin korvata auton omistamisen autojen yhteiskäytöllä
- j) Ympäristösyöt vaikuttavat tulevaisuudessa päätökseeni hankkia auto tai luopua siitä

Ajokortin omistavat vastaajat, eli jos vastasi ed. kysymykseen = a

**K24b Seuraavat väittämät koskevat suhtautumista ajokortin omistukseen ja autoiluun.** (Täysin samaa mieltä – Jokseenkin samaa mieltä – Ei samaa eikä eri mieltä – Jokseenkin eri mieltä – Täysin eri mieltä)

- a) Ajokortti on minulle hyödyllinen työn tai työllistymismahdollisuuksien kannalta
- b) Ystäväpiirissäni ajokortin hankkimista pidetään itsestäänselvyytenä
- c) Haluan, että minulla on auto aina käytössäni
- d) Mikään muu liikkumistapa ei voi korvata omalla autolla liikkumisen vapautta
- e) Oma auto on lapsiperheelle välttämätön asuinalueellani
- f) Autolla kulkeminen on minulle välttämätöntä pitkien tai hankalien kulkuyhteyksien vuoksi
- g) Jos asuinalueellani on tulevaisuudessa hyvät joukkoliikennepalvelut, olen valmis jättämään hankkimatta oman auton tai luopumaan autosta
- h) Voisin korvata auton omistamisen autojen yhteiskäytöllä

i) Ympäristösyöt vaikuttavat tulevaisuudessa päätökseeni hankkia auto tai luopua siitä

(NB 2007)

**K25 Missä Suomen kunnassa tai kaupungissa asuisit mieluiten? (KUNNAT ESIKOODATTU)**

**K29 Kuinka tyytyväinen olet nykyiseen elämääsi kaiken kaikkiaan kouluarvosana-asteikolla 4-10?**

Lopuksi kysyisin vielä muutaman avoimen kysymyksen, johon voit vastata omin sanoin

OHJE HAASTATTELIJALLE: MYÖS VASTAUKSET KUTEN ”EN OSAA SANOA”, ”EN TIEDÄ VIELÄ” OVAT ARVOKKAITA

**K30 Missä ammatissa haluaisit tehdä töitä tulevaisuudessa? \_\_\_\_\_**

**K31 Millaisia ovat tulevaisuuden unelmasi? \_\_\_\_\_**

**K32 Entä millaisia ovat tulevaisuuden pelkosi? \_\_\_\_\_**

\*\*\*

Kysyisin vielä lopuksi muutamia taustatietoja.

**T1 Mikä on sukupuolesi:**

Nainen / Mies / Muu / Ei osaa tai halua sanoa

**T2 Minkä ikäinen olet? (TAI: IKÄ SUORAAN REKISTERISTÄ)**

**T3 Mikä on tämänhetkisen asuinpaikkasi postinumero? (TAI: SUORAAN REKISTERISTÄ)**

**T4 Mikä on äidinkielesi? (suomi / ruotsi / muu, mikä?)**

**T5 Mikä on asumis- ja perhemuotosi? Oletko ...? LUETTELE**

- a) Yksin asuva (myös soluasunto)
- b) Avio- tai avoliitossa, lapseton
- c) Avio- tai avoliitossa, myös lapsia
- d) Yksinhuoltaja
- e) Vanhempien/vanhemman/muun huoltajan luona asuva
- f) Muu asumis- ja perhemuoto
- g) Ei vastausta

**T6 Mikä on äitisi koulutustaso?**

LUETTELE, MERKITSE YLIN

- a. ammatillinen perustutkinto
- b. ylioppilastutkinto
- c. opistotutkinto
- d. ammattikorkeakoulututkinto
- e. yliopistotutkinto
- f. ei tutkintoa
- g. en osaa sanoa
- h. ei äitiä

**T8 Kun ajattelet peruskouluikäsi, niin oliko perheesi tekemisissä lastensuojelun sosiaalityön kanssa?**

(ei / kyllä / eos)

**T9**

- a) Missä maassa olet syntynyt? \_\_\_\_ Esikoodeiksi ainakin: Suomi, Ruotsi, Venäjä, Viro  
(b KYSYTÄÄN JOS SYNTYNYT SUOMEN ULKOPUOLELLA)
- b) Minä vuonna olet muuttanut Suomeen? (tarvittaessa viimeisin muuttovuosi)\_\_\_\_\_
- c) Oletko Suomen kansalainen? (kyllä / ei / eos)
- d) Missä maassa äitisi on syntynyt? \_\_\_\_\_
- e) Missä maassa isäsi on syntynyt? \_\_\_\_\_

**T10 Koetko kuuluvasi vähemmistöön seuraavien asioiden suhteen?**

(KYLLÄ, PALJON / KYLLÄ, VÄHÄN / EN / EOS)

- a) Etninen tausta
- b) Kieli
- c) Uskonnollinen tai aatteellinen vakaumus
- d) Seksuaalinen suuntautuminen tai sukupuoli-identiteetti (kuten homo, lesbo, transihminen tai intersukupuolinen)
- e) Vammaisuus tai pitkäaikaissairaus
- f) Ulkonäkö (kuten ihonväri, pukeutuminen tms.)
- g) Jokin muu vähemmistö

Vielä muutamia taustatietoja

**T11 Teetkö tällä hetkellä palkkatyötä?**

- a) Kyllä,
- b) Ei
- c) Ei vastausta / eos

**T12 Mikä on tällä hetkellä pääasiallinen toimintasi? Oletko ...**

- a) Koululainen tai opiskelija
- b) Palkkatyössä (haastattelijalle ohjeeksi: myös apuraha kuuluu tähän luokkaan)
- c) Yrittäjä
- d) Työtön
- e) Vanhempainvapaalla
- f) Työpajassa, ammattistartissa, työharjoittelussa tai työkokeilussa
- g) Jokin muu, mikä? \_\_\_\_\_
- h) Ei vastausta

KYSYTÄÄN, JOS VASTASI KYSYMYKSEEN T12 "TYÖTÖN"

**T13 Kuinka pitkään olet nyt yhtäjaksoisesti ollut työttömänä? Arvioi aika kuukausina.**

Noin \_\_\_\_\_ kk

**T14 Mikä on ylin tähän mennessä suorittamasi tutkinto? (VAIN YKSI ELI YLIN TUTKINTO MERKITÄÄN. LUETELLAAN VAIHTOEHDOT VAIN TARVITTAESSA.)**

- 1) Yliopistotutkinto
- 2) Ammattikorkeakoulututkinto
- 3) Ylioppilastutkinto (eli lukio)
- 4) Toisen asteen ammatillinen tutkinto
- 5) Ei mitään mainituista
- 99) Ei vastausta

**T15 Oletko tällä hetkellä koulussa, opiskelemassa tai ammatillisessa koulutuksessa?**



- 1) Kyllä
- 2) Ei
- 3) Ei vastausta

T18 KYSYTÄÄN, JOS VASTASI ”KYLÄ” KYSYMYKSEEN T15

**T16 Oletko tällä hetkellä...?**

- 1) Peruskoulussa
- 2) Lukiossa
- 3) Ammatillisessa koulutuksessa
- 4) Ammattikorkeakoulussa
- 5) Yliopistossa
- 6) Jossain muualla
- 7) Ei osaa sanoa

**Haastattelu tuli nyt valmiiksi. Kiitos arvokkaasta avusta!**

