

**FSD3170**

**Finland 2004: Consumer Habits and  
Lifestyle**

Codebook



FINNISH SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVE

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# To the reader

This codebook is part of the data FSD3170 archived at the FSD (Finnish Social Science Data Archive). The dataset has been described in as much detail as possible in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, variable and value labels, and missing values have been checked. If necessary, the data have been anonymised. The data and its creators shall be cited in all publications and presentations for which the data have been used. The bibliographic citation may be in the form suggested by the archive or in the form required by the publication. The bibliographic citation suggested by the archive:

Erola, Jani (Turku School of Economics) & Räsänen, Pekka (University of Turku) & Toivonen, Timo (Turku School of Economics): Finland 2004: Consumer Habits and Lifestyle [dataset]. Version 1.0 (2017-06-07). Finnish Social Science Data Archive [distributor]. <http://urn.fi/urn:nbn:fi:fsd:T-FSD3170>

The user shall notify the archive of all publications where she or he has used the data. The original data creators and the archive bear no responsibility for any results or interpretations arising from the reuse of the data.

The codebook contains information on data content, structure and data collection, and includes a list of publications wholly or in part based on the data, according to publication information received by the FSD. The second part of the codebook contains information on variables: question texts, response options, and frequencies. The third part contains indexes.

Variable distributions presented in this codebook have been generated from the SPSS files. Distribution tables present variable values, frequencies (n), frequency percentages (%), and valid percentages (v. %) which take into account missing data. All distributions are unweighted. If the data contain weight variables, these will be found at the end of the variables list. In some cases frequency distributions have been substituted by descriptive statistics. Categorised responses to open-ended questions are not always included in the codebook. Distributions may contain missing data. The note "System missing (SYSMIS)" refers to missing observations (e.g. a respondent has not answered all questions) whereas "Missing (User missing)" refers to data the user has defined as missing. For example, the user may decide to code answer alternatives 'don't want to say' or 'can't say' as missing data.

The codebook may contain attached files, the most common one being the questionnaire.



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# Chapter 1

## Study description

### 1.1 Titles

**Titles and data version:** Finland 2004: Consumer Habits and Lifestyle

**Titles and data version in Finnish:** Suomi 2004: kulutus ja elämäntapa uuden vuosituhannen vaihteessa

This codebook has been generated from the version 1.0 (7.6.2017) of the data.

### 1.2 Subject description

#### Authoring entity

Erola, Jani (Turku School of Economics)  
Räsänen, Pekka (University of Turku)  
Toivonen, Timo (Turku School of Economics)

The data were gathered, processed, and stored by business students Laura Halenius and Veera Vasunta, as well as social sciences student Teemu Haapanen. Adjunct professor Terhi-Anna Wilska participated in planning the survey in the early stages.

#### Copyright statement for the data

In accordance with the agreement between FSD and the depositor.

#### Depositor

Koivula, Aki (University of Turku. Department of Social Research)

### **Date of deposit**

16.5.2017

### **Keywords**

consumer goods; consumption; decision making; generations (age); household budgets; life styles; money; personal finance management; risk; values

### **Topic Classification**

**Fields of Science Classification:** Social sciences; Social sciences

**CESSDA Classification:** Consumption and consumer behaviour; Social behaviour and attitudes

### **Series description**

The data belong to the series:

Consumer Habits and Lifestyle in Finland

The data in the series were collected in a project entitled The Welfare State: A Resource or a Constraint, which was part of the Academy of Finland programme Economic Crisis of the 1990s: Reasons, Events and Consequences (1998-2001). The data charted the everyday consumer habits and lifestyles of Finns and their attitudes towards different habits and lifestyles as well as their standard of living, income, expenses and savings. Postal surveys collected in 1999, 2004, 2009 and 2014 included both changing, topical questions and recurring questions that allow examining changes in attitudes in the longer term. Studies were mainly conducted by the units of sociology and economic sociology at the University of Turku and the Turku School of Economics.

### **Abstract**

The survey studied the lifestyle and consumer habits of Finnish people. The respondents were asked to compare their lifestyle and consumer habits to the average consumer, and to give their opinions on consumption-related issues.

The respondents were asked to evaluate their life situation at the time of the survey, in the past, and in the future on several aspects of life, such as financial situation and general welfare. They were also asked to compare their expenditure and consumer behaviour (concerning e.g. food, housing, leisure activities, alcohol, travel) to those of the average consumer. Furthermore, the respondents were asked which things and household items they considered necessary and what they would have done had they had more money. The survey carried a set of attitudinal statements about consumption and lifestyle (e.g. "I often buy things that are on sale" or "Quality is more important to me than price").



Some questions covered on what grounds respondents make decisions on economical, family or work matters. Questions on social integration measured how closely the respondents felt that they were a part of their family, workplace, Finnish society, European Union etc. The respondents were also asked which generation and social class they most closely identified with.

Opinions on values were measured by asking the respondents to rate the importance of various things (e.g. self-respect, world peace, prosperity, independence). Furthermore, the respondents were asked about the safety and security of their own life, their relationships, European integration, Finnish society, and the world. The respondents' feelings of insecurity were measured by asking them about risks at the personal level (unemployment, gambling, casual sexual encounters, etc.), and at the level of society (different types of crime, terrorism, environmental problems, etc.).

The survey contained questions about the income, expenditure, savings and debts of the respondents and the household. Credit card use and possible bad credit were charted. The respondents were asked about their methods of coping when short of money (borrowing, reducing expenditure, gambling, etc.)

Background variables included the respondent's gender, year of birth, marital status, household size, basic and vocational education, economic activity, occupation, party preference, experiences of unemployment, and financial circumstances as well as the number of children, occupations of the spouse and parents, and voting in elections.

## 1.3 Structure and collection of the data

**Country:** Finland

**Geographic coverage:** Finland

**Analysis or observation unit type:** Individual

**Universe:** People aged 18 - 75 who lived in Finland and spoke Finnish

**Collection date:** 16.8.2004 – 3.11.2004

**Data collector(s):** Turun School of Economics. Unit of Economic Sociology; University of Turku. Department of Sociology

**Mode of data collection:** Self-administered questionnaire: Paper

**Type of research instrument:** Structured questionnaire

**Time period covered:** 2004

**Time method of the data collection:** Longitudinal: Trend/Repeated cross-section

**Response rate:** 61.8

**Number of variables and cases:** The data contain 275 variables and 3574 cases.

**Sampling procedure:** Probability: Simple random

6,000 people were randomly selected from a population register which was obtained from the city administrative court of Turku. Of the 6,000, 3,627 responded.

## 1.4 Use of data

### Data appraisal

Variables year, v00pvm, and LOMAKE were removed from the data, because they were unnecessary for the final version. The variable "zip code" were removed. Open-ended variables v13, v19m v23, and v24 (one's own occupation and the occupations of spouse, father, and mother) were replaced with v13isco, v19isco, v23isco, and v24isco (occupations categorized according to Classification of Occupations 2010 by Statistics Finland).

The researchers used a weight to balance the representativeness of age and gender in the data. However, the data archived at the FSD do not contain this weight.

### Related publications

Annunen, Janne (2009) Suomalaisen nykykuluttajan profiili ja vähittäiskaupan rakennemuutos. Taloussosiologian pro gradu -tutkielma, Turun kauppakorkeakoulu, Turku.

Aro, Riikka & Wilska, Terhi-Anna (2014) Standard of living, consumption norms, and perceived necessities. *International Journal of Sociology and Social Policy*, 34(9), 710-728.

Erola, Jani & Räsänen, Pekka & Halenius, Laura & Vasunta, Veera & Haapanen, Teemu (2005) Aineistonkeruu ja tutkimuseloste sekä yhteiskunnan ja kulutuksen muutos 1999-2004. Tampere: Esa Print Tampere. *Sarja Keskustelua ja raportteja* 5:2005.

Erola, Jani & Räsänen, Pekka & Halenius, Laura & Vasunta, Veera & Haapanen, Teemu (2005). Aineistonkeruu ja tutkimuseloste sekä yhteiskunnan ja kulutuksen muutos 1999-2004. Tampere: Esa Print Tampere. *Sarja Keskustelua ja raportteja*: 5:2005.

Halenius, Laura (2008) Taloudelliset riskit suomalaisten arjessa. Talouteen liittyvät riskikokemukset ja niissä tapahtunut muutos vuosien 1999 ja 2004 välillä. *Taloussosiologian Pro gradu -tutkielma*. Turun kauppakorkeakoulu, Turku.

Koivula, Aki & Räsänen, Pekka & Sarpila, Outi (2014) Suomi 2014 - kulutus ja elämäntapa: Tutkimuseloste ja aineistojen 1999-2014 vertailua. *Working papers in economic sociology*. Turun yliopisto, Sosiaalitieteiden laitos.

Koivula, Aki & Räsänen, Pekka & Sarpila, Outi (2015). *WORKING PAPERS IN ECONOMIC SOCIOLOGY: Suomi 2014 - kulutus ja elämäntapa: Tutkimuseloste ja aineistojen 1999-2014 vertailua*. Turun yliopisto, sosiaalitieteiden laitos: Turku 2015.

Kujanen, Hanna-Mari (2012) Korkeampi kulutus, vihreämpi kuluttaja? *Taloussosiologian Pro gradu -tutkielma*. Sosiaalitieteiden laitos. Turun yliopisto.

Kujanen, Hanna-Mari & Räsänen, Pekka & Sarpila, Outi (2013) Ovatko korkeasti koulutetut vihreämpiä kuluttajia? In Tiila Juuti, Pekka Räsänen & Outi Sarpila (toim.) *Studies of Well-being and Lifestyle in Contemporary Finland. Working Papers in Economic Sociology (V)*. University of Turku, 107-129.

Kujanen, Hanna & Räsänen, Pekka & Sarpila, Outi (2014) Korkeampi koulutus, vihreämpi kuluttaja? *Ympäristövastuullisen kulutuksen tunnuspiirteet 1990-luvun lopulta 2010-luvun kynnykselle. Kulutustutkimus.Nyt* 8:1, 4-22.

- Kuoppamäki, Sanna-Mari & Wilska, Terhi-Anna & Taipale, Sakari (2017) Ageing and consumption in Finland: The effect of age and life course stage on ecological, economical and self-indulgent consumption among late middle-agers and young adults between 1999 and 2004. *International Journal of Consumer Studies*, 41(5), 457-464.
- Mustonen, Pekka & Honkanen, Antti (2005). Tourism consumption - modern structures and postmodern lifestyle. In: *Lifestyles and Social Change. Essays in Economic Sociology* (eds. Terhi-Anna Wilska & Leena Haanpää). Turku: Turku School of Economics and Business Administration. Turku School of Economics and Business Administration Publications: Discussion and Working Papers 11:2005.
- Nyrhinen, Jussi & Wilska, Terhi-Anna & Leppälä, Minna (2011) Tulevaisuuden kuluttaja: Erika 2020 -hankkeen aineistonkuvaus ja tutkimusraportti. Working paper, Jyväskylän yliopiston kaupakorkeakoulu.
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- Räsänen, Pekka (2005) Tieto- ja viihdekulutuksen muotoutuminen eri väestöryhmissä. *Sosiologia* 42:1, 19-34.
- Räsänen, Pekka (2006) SUomi riskiyhteiskuntana 1999-2004. *Futura* 25:2, 5-16.
- Räsänen, Pekka (2006) The Consumption Disparities in Information Society: Comparing the Traditional and Digital Divides in Finland. *International Journal of Sociology and Social Policy* 25:1-2, 48-62.
- Räsänen, Pekka (2007) Miten porno ja väkivaltaviihde koetaan yhteiskunnallisina riskeinä Suomessa? *Naistutkimus - Kvinnoforskning* 20:3, 34-48.
- Räsänen, Pekka (2008) Ammatilliseen asemaan ja työmarkkinavalmiuksiin liittyvät kokemukset. *Tiedepolitiikka* 42:2, 49-59.
- Räsänen, Pekka (2008) The aftermath of the ICT revolution? Media and communication technology preferences in Finland in 1999 and 2004. *New Media Society* 10(2), 225-245.
- Räsänen, Pekka (2010) Suomalaisten hyvinvointikokemukset 2004-2009. Teoksessa Heikki Ervasti, Susan Kuivalainen & Leo Nyqvist (toim.) *Köyhyys, tulonjako ja eriarvoisuus*. TCWR tutkimuksia nro 2. Turun yliopisto, 1-16.
- Sarpila, Outi (2007). Viideltä saunaan ja kuudelta kuorintaan? Miesten ulkonäöstä huolehtiminen ja ulkonäköön kuluttaminen 2000-luvun Suomessa. Turku: Turun kaupakorkeakoulu. Talous-sosiologian pro gradu -tutkielma.
- Sarpila, Outi & Räsänen, Pekka & Erola, Jani & Kekki, Joonas & Pitkänen, Karoliina (2010). Suomi 2009. Tutkimusraportti ja aineistojen 1999-2009 vertailua. Working Papers in Economic Sociology. Turku: Turun yliopisto.
- Sutinen, Sini (2019). Yhteiskuntaluokka ja kulutus. Suomalaisten eettinen kuluttaminen 1999-2014. Tampereen yliopisto. Yhteiskuntatutkimuksen kandidaatintutkielma.
- Wilska, Terhi-Anna & Kuoppamäki, Sanna-Mari (2017) Necessities to all? Teoksessa Sakari Taipale, Terhi-Anna Wilska & Chris Gilleard (toim.) *Digital Technologies and Generational*

## 1. Study description

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Identity: ICT Usage Across Life Course. Routledge, NY.

Updated list of publications in the study description at

[https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD3170?lang=en&study\\_language=en](https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD3170?lang=en&study_language=en)

### **Related material**

Erola, Jani & Räsänen, Pekka & Halenius, Laura & Vasunta, Veera & Haapanen, Teemu (2005). Aineistonkeruu ja tutkimuseloste sekä yhteiskunnan ja kulutuksen muutos 1999-2004. Tampere: Esa Print Tampere. Sarja Keskustelua ja raportteja: 5:2005.

### **Location of the data collection**

Finnish Social Science Data Archive

### **Weighting**

There are no weight variables in the data.

### **Restrictions**

The dataset is (B) available for research, teaching and study.

# Chapter 2

## Variables

### [FSD\_NO] FSD study number

#### Question

*FSD study number*

#### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3574
minimum	3170.00
maximum	3170.00
mean	3170.00
standard deviation	0.00

### [FSD\_VR] FSD edition number

#### Question

*FSD edition number*

#### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3574
minimum	1.00
maximum	1.00
mean	1.00
standard deviation	0.00

**[FSD\_ID] FSD case id**

**Question**

*FSD case id*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3574
minimum	1.00
maximum	3574.00
mean	1787.50
standard deviation	1031.87

**[V1] The respondent's gender**

**Question**

*The respondent's gender*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Male	1	1597	44.7	45.1
Female	2	1944	54.4	54.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	33	0.9	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V2] What is your year of birth?**

**Question**

*What is your year of birth?*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3458
minimum	1929.00
maximum	1986.00

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statistic	value
mean	1957.93
standard deviation	15.52

**[V3] Housing tenure****Question***Housing tenure***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Owner-occupied apartment/house	1	2388	66.8	67.2
Parental home	2	176	4.9	5.0
Rented or sublet apartment/house	3	875	24.5	24.6
Right of occupancy apartment/house	4	67	1.9	1.9
Other, please specify	5	45	1.3	1.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	23	0.6	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V3\_5] Housing tenure: Other, please specify (open-ended)****Question***Housing tenure: Other, please specify (open-ended)***[V4] Type of neighbourhood of residence****Question***Type of neighbourhood of residence***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Population centre/city	1	2647	74.1	76.2
Rural area	2	826	23.1	23.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	101	2.8	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V5] The respondent's marital status****Question***The respondent's marital status***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Single, never married	1	674	18.9	19.0
Co-habiting	2	664	18.6	18.7
Married	3	1804	50.5	50.7
Divorced or separated	4	298	8.3	8.4
Widowed	5	115	3.2	3.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	19	0.5	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V6] Have there been any changes in your family situation in the past year (12 months)?****Question***Have there been any changes in your family situation in the past year (12 months)?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	433	12.1	12.9
No	2	2914	81.5	87.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	227	6.4	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V7] Household composition****Question***Household composition***Frequencies**

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label	value	n	%	v. %
label	value	n	%	v. %
One person household	1	727	20.3	21.0
Single parent	2	126	3.5	3.6
Married or cohabiting, no children	3	811	22.7	23.5
Married or cohabiting with children	4	1571	44.0	45.4
Living with parents	5	160	4.5	4.6
Other	6	63	1.8	1.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	116	3.2	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V7\_6] Household composition: Other, please specify (open-ended)****Question***Household composition: Other, please specify (open-ended)***[V8\_1] How many people live in your household? Total number****Question***How many people live in your household? Total number***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3499
minimum	0.00
maximum	13.00
mean	2.50
standard deviation	1.31

**[V8\_2] How many people live in your household? Number of children aged 0-6 living in the household****Question***How many people live in your household? Number of children aged 0-6 living in the household***Descriptive statistics**

## 2. Variables

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statistic	value
number of valid cases	3454
minimum	0.00
maximum	8.00
mean	0.20
standard deviation	0.58

### **[V8\_3] How many people live in your household? Number of children aged 7-17 living in the household**

#### **Question**

*How many people live in your household? Number of children aged 7-17 living in the household*

#### **Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3459
minimum	0.00
maximum	7.00
mean	0.36
standard deviation	0.79

### **[V8\_4] How many people live in your household? Number of children aged over 17 in the household**

#### **Question**

*How many people live in your household? Number of children aged over 17 in the household*

#### **Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3460
minimum	0.00
maximum	5.00
mean	0.14
standard deviation	0.44

### **[V9] Do you have children who do not live in your household?**

#### **Question**

*Do you have children who do not live in your household?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	1	1087	30.4	100.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2487	69.6	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V9\_2] Do you have children who do not live in your household? Number of children aged 0-17 not living in the household****Question**

*Do you have children who do not live in your household? Number of children aged 0-17 not living in the household*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3451
minimum	0.00
maximum	4.00
mean	0.04
standard deviation	0.26

**[V9\_3] Do you have children who do not live in your household? Number of children aged over 17 not in the household****Question**

*Do you have children who do not live in your household? Number of children aged over 17 not in the household*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3477
minimum	0.00
maximum	11.00
mean	0.89
standard deviation	1.24

**[V10] The respondent's basic education****Question***The respondent's basic education***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Incomplete primary education	1	46	1.3	1.3
Primary education	2	1130	31.6	32.0
Lower secondary education	3	1171	32.8	33.2
Upper secondary education (general)	4	1181	33.0	33.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	46	1.3	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V11] The respondent's vocational education****Question***The respondent's vocational education***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
No vocational training	1	815	22.8	23.3
Vocational school or course	2	1230	34.4	35.2
College level vocational education	3	794	22.2	22.7
University of applied sciences degree	4	193	5.4	5.5
University degree	5	339	9.5	9.7
Postgraduate university degree	6	47	1.3	1.3
Other, please specify	7	78	2.2	2.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	78	2.2	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V11\_7] The respondent's vocational education: Other, please specify (open-ended)****Question***The respondent's vocational education: Other, please specify (open-ended)*

**[V12] What is your economic activity and occupational status?****Question**

*What is your economic activity and occupational status?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Employed	1	1959	54.8	55.2
Unemployed / looking for work	2	238	6.7	6.7
Student	3	299	8.4	8.4
Retired on account of age or working years	4	548	15.3	15.4
On disability pension	5	267	7.5	7.5
On maternal, parental or child care leave	6	85	2.4	2.4
Homemaker/housewife/house husband	7	38	1.1	1.1
Conscripted for military service or in civilian service	8	13	0.4	0.4
Other	9	102	2.9	2.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	25	0.7	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V12\_9] What is your economic activity and occupational status? Other, please specify (open-ended)****Question**

*What is your economic activity and occupational status? Other, please specify (open-ended)*

**[V14] If you are currently in paid work, is your job contract:****Question**

*If you are currently in paid work, is your job contract:*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Permanent	1	1726	48.3	69.3
Fixed-term, for over a year	2	107	3.0	4.3
Fixed-term, for 6 months to a year	3	165	4.6	6.6
Fixed-term, under 6 months	4	122	3.4	4.9
Casual/temporary work, hourly-paid work	5	123	3.4	4.9

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## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Entrepreneur, self-employed, own-account worker	6	223	6.2	8.9
Other	7	26	0.7	1.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1082	30.3	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V14\_7] If you are currently in paid work, is your job contract: Other, please specify (open-ended)**

### Question

*If you are currently in paid work, is your job contract: Other, please specify (open-ended)*

**[V15] If you are currently in paid work, are you employed:**

### Question

*If you are currently in paid work, are you employed:*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Full-time (over 30 hours a week)	1	2051	57.4	87.1
Part-time (under 30 hours a week)	2	303	8.5	12.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1220	34.1	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V16] Which of the following best describes your work:**

### Question

*Which of the following best describes your work:*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Diverse and creative work	1	1131	31.6	44.0
Diverse but not creative work	2	434	12.1	16.9
Routine work that requires skills	3	818	22.9	31.8

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Routine and simple work	4	186	5.2	7.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1005	28.1	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### [V17] Have you been unemployed during the past five years?

#### Question

*Have you been unemployed during the past five years?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	1	2019	56.5	72.4
Yes, once	2	353	9.9	12.7
Yes, more than once	3	416	11.6	14.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	786	22.0	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### [V18] If you have been unemployed during the past five years, how long have the longest periods of unemployment lasted?

#### Question

*If you have been unemployed during the past five years, how long have the longest periods of unemployment lasted?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Have not been unemployed	1	1937	54.2	70.2
One month or less	2	105	2.9	3.8
2-3 months	3	188	5.3	6.8
4-6 months	4	185	5.2	6.7
7-12 months	5	135	3.8	4.9
Over 12 months	6	208	5.8	7.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	816	22.8	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V20] What is your spouse's/partner's economic activity and occupational status?****Question**

*What is your spouse's/partner's economic activity and occupational status?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Employed	1	1444	40.4	60.7
Unemployed / looking for work	2	139	3.9	5.8
Student	3	112	3.1	4.7
Retired on account of age or working years	4	373	10.4	15.7
On disability/reduced capacity pension	5	142	4.0	6.0
On maternal, parental or child care leave	6	77	2.2	3.2
Homemaker	7	34	1.0	1.4
Conscript or in civilian service	8	3	0.1	0.1
Other, please specify	9	53	1.5	2.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1197	33.5	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V20\_9] What is your spouse's/partner's economic activity and occupational status? Other, please specify (open-ended)****Question**

*What is your spouse's/partner's economic activity and occupational status? Other, please specify (open-ended)*

**[V21] Has your spouse/partner been unemployed during the past five years?****Question**

*Has your spouse/partner been unemployed during the past five years?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
No	1	1705	47.7	76.1
Yes, once	2	270	7.6	12.0
Yes, more than once	3	240	6.7	10.7

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Don't know	4	26	0.7	1.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1333	37.3	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V22] If your spouse/partner has been unemployed during the past five years, how long have the longest periods of unemployment lasted?**

**Question**

*If your spouse/partner has been unemployed during the past five years, how long have the longest periods of unemployment lasted?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Has not been unemployed	1	1652	46.2	75.1
One month or less	2	73	2.0	3.3
2-3 months	3	121	3.4	5.5
4-6 months	4	101	2.8	4.6
7-12 months	5	56	1.6	2.5
Over 12 months	6	162	4.5	7.4
Don't know	7	36	1.0	1.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1373	38.4	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V25A] How would you describe your current situation in life regarding the following: Financial situation**

**Question**

*How would you describe your current situation in life regarding the following: Financial situation*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very good	1	196	5.5	5.5
Good	2	1200	33.6	33.9
Fair	3	1762	49.3	49.7

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Poor	4	297	8.3	8.4
Very poor	5	90	2.5	2.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	29	0.8	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### **[V25B] How would you describe your current situation in life regarding the following: Occupational and social status**

#### **Question**

*How would you describe your current situation in life regarding the following: Occupational and social status*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very good	1	212	5.9	6.3
Good	2	1500	42.0	44.8
Fair	3	1360	38.1	40.6
Poor	4	238	6.7	7.1
Very poor	5	40	1.1	1.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	224	6.3	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### **[V25C] How would you describe your current situation in life regarding the following: Education, skills and know-how**

#### **Question**

*How would you describe your current situation in life regarding the following: Education, skills and know-how*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very good	1	256	7.2	7.8
Good	2	1574	44.0	47.7
Fair	3	1281	35.8	38.8
Poor	4	165	4.6	5.0

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very poor	5	27	0.8	0.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	271	7.6	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V25D] How would you describe your current situation in life regarding the following: Possibilities to spend money/consume**

**Question**

*How would you describe your current situation in life regarding the following: Possibilities to spend money/consume*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very good	1	160	4.5	4.7
Good	2	1046	29.3	30.9
Fair	3	1547	43.3	45.7
Poor	4	485	13.6	14.3
Very poor	5	144	4.0	4.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	192	5.4	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V25E] How would you describe your current situation in life regarding the following: General well-being**

**Question**

*How would you describe your current situation in life regarding the following: General well-being*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very good	1	375	10.5	10.9
Good	2	1661	46.5	48.2
Fair	3	1238	34.6	35.9
Poor	4	130	3.6	3.8
Very poor	5	40	1.1	1.2

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	130	3.6	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### **[V26A] Compared to five years ago, would you say your current situation in life is better or worse regarding the following: Financial situation**

#### **Question**

*Compared to five years ago, would you say your current situation in life is better or worse regarding the following: Financial situation*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Much better	1	488	13.7	13.8
Somewhat better	2	1163	32.5	32.9
The same	3	1165	32.6	32.9
Somewhat worse	4	539	15.1	15.2
Much worse	5	183	5.1	5.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	36	1.0	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### **[V26B] Compared to five years ago, would you say your current situation in life is better or worse regarding the following: Occupational and social status**

#### **Question**

*Compared to five years ago, would you say your current situation in life is better or worse regarding the following: Occupational and social status*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Much better	1	338	9.5	10.1
Somewhat better	2	889	24.9	26.6
The same	3	1733	48.5	51.8
Somewhat worse	4	305	8.5	9.1
Much worse	5	80	2.2	2.4

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	229	6.4	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V26C] Compared to five years ago, would you say your current situation in life is better or worse regarding the following: Education, skills and know-how**

**Question**

*Compared to five years ago, would you say your current situation in life is better or worse regarding the following: Education, skills and know-how*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Much better	1	426	11.9	12.9
Somewhat better	2	869	24.3	26.3
The same	3	1714	48.0	51.9
Somewhat worse	4	231	6.5	7.0
Much worse	5	63	1.8	1.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	271	7.6	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V26D] Compared to five years ago, would you say your current situation in life is better or worse regarding the following: Possibilities to spend money/consume**

**Question**

*Compared to five years ago, would you say your current situation in life is better or worse regarding the following: Possibilities to spend money/consume*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Much better	1	323	9.0	9.5
Somewhat better	2	1017	28.5	29.9
The same	3	1382	38.7	40.7

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Somewhat worse	4	493	13.8	14.5
Much worse	5	184	5.1	5.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	175	4.9	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### **[V26E] Compared to five years ago, would you say your current situation in life is better or worse regarding the following: General well-being**

#### **Question**

*Compared to five years ago, would you say your current situation in life is better or worse regarding the following: General well-being*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Much better	1	314	8.8	9.1
Somewhat better	2	926	25.9	26.7
The same	3	1762	49.3	50.9
Somewhat worse	4	360	10.1	10.4
Much worse	5	101	2.8	2.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	111	3.1	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### **[V27A] Do you expect your situation in life to be better or worse five years from now regarding the following: Financial situation**

#### **Question**

*Do you expect your situation in life to be better or worse five years from now regarding the following: Financial situation*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Much better	1	502	14.0	14.3
Somewhat better	2	1306	36.5	37.2
The same	3	1286	36.0	36.7
Somewhat worse	4	322	9.0	9.2

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Much worse	5	92	2.6	2.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	66	1.8	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V27B] Do you expect your situation in life to be better or worse five years from now regarding the following: Occupational and social status**

**Question**

*Do you expect your situation in life to be better or worse five years from now regarding the following: Occupational and social status*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Much better	1	328	9.2	9.9
Somewhat better	2	921	25.8	27.9
The same	3	1761	49.3	53.3
Somewhat worse	4	220	6.2	6.7
Much worse	5	73	2.0	2.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	271	7.6	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V27C] Do you expect your situation in life to be better or worse five years from now regarding the following: Education, skills and know-how**

**Question**

*Do you expect your situation in life to be better or worse five years from now regarding the following: Education, skills and know-how*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Much better	1	390	10.9	11.9
Somewhat better	2	994	27.8	30.3
The same	3	1637	45.8	49.9
Somewhat worse	4	180	5.0	5.5
Much worse	5	80	2.2	2.4

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	293	8.2	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### **[V27D] Do you expect your situation in life to be better or worse five years from now regarding the following: Possibilities to spend money/consume**

#### **Question**

*Do you expect your situation in life to be better or worse five years from now regarding the following: Possibilities to spend money/consume*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Much better	1	354	9.9	10.5
Somewhat better	2	1129	31.6	33.4
The same	3	1417	39.6	41.9
Somewhat worse	4	352	9.8	10.4
Much worse	5	130	3.6	3.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	192	5.4	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### **[V27E] Do you expect your situation in life to be better or worse five years from now regarding the following: General well-being**

#### **Question**

*Do you expect your situation in life to be better or worse five years from now regarding the following: General well-being*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Much better	1	288	8.1	8.4
Somewhat better	2	1043	29.2	30.3
The same	3	1666	46.6	48.4
Somewhat worse	4	365	10.2	10.6
Much worse	5	81	2.3	2.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	131	3.7	–

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		3574	100.0	100.0

### [V28A] Compared to an average consumer, how much do you think you spend on: Food

#### Question

*Compared to an average consumer, how much do you think you spend on: Food*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Significantly more	1	121	3.4	3.4
	2	622	17.4	17.7
	3	1702	47.6	48.4
	4	824	23.1	23.4
Significantly less	5	250	7.0	7.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	55	1.5	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

### [V28B] Compared to an average consumer, how much do you think you spend on: Housing

#### Question

*Compared to an average consumer, how much do you think you spend on: Housing*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Significantly more	1	129	3.6	3.7
	2	570	15.9	16.3
	3	1664	46.6	47.5
	4	823	23.0	23.5
Significantly less	5	320	9.0	9.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	68	1.9	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

### [V28C] Compared to an average consumer, how much do you think you spend on: Health care

#### Question

*Compared to an average consumer, how much do you think you spend on: Health care*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Significantly more	1	160	4.5	4.6
	2	427	11.9	12.2
	3	1323	37.0	37.7
	4	1130	31.6	32.2
Significantly less	5	465	13.0	13.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	69	1.9	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### [V28D] Compared to an average consumer, how much do you think you spend on: Clothes

#### Question

*Compared to an average consumer, how much do you think you spend on: Clothes*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Significantly more	1	65	1.8	1.9
	2	353	9.9	10.1
	3	993	27.8	28.5
	4	1334	37.3	38.2
Significantly less	5	745	20.8	21.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	84	2.4	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### [V28E] Compared to an average consumer, how much do you think you spend on: Telecommunications (e.g. mobile phone, Internet)

#### Question

*Compared to an average consumer, how much do you think you spend on: Telecommunications (e.g. mobile phone, Internet)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Significantly more	1	84	2.4	2.4
	2	428	12.0	12.4
	3	1054	29.5	30.6
	4	1041	29.1	30.2
Significantly less	5	843	23.6	24.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	124	3.5	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V28F] Compared to an average consumer, how much do you think you spend on: Interior design/decorations****Question**

*Compared to an average consumer, how much do you think you spend on: Interior design/decorations*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Significantly more	1	36	1.0	1.0
	2	327	9.1	9.5
	3	733	20.5	21.3
	4	1101	30.8	32.0
Significantly less	5	1245	34.8	36.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	132	3.7	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V28G] Compared to an average consumer, how much do you think you spend on: Children's items, toys etc.****Question**

*Compared to an average consumer, how much do you think you spend on: Children's items, toys etc.*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Significantly more	1	45	1.3	1.4

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	2	221	6.2	6.8
	3	552	15.4	16.9
	4	490	13.7	15.0
Significantly less	5	1962	54.9	60.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	304	8.5	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### **[V28H] Compared to an average consumer, how much do you think you spend on: Household services (e.g. household or child care, cleaning)**

#### **Question**

*Compared to an average consumer, how much do you think you spend on: Household services (e.g. household or child care, cleaning)*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Significantly more	1	28	0.8	0.8
	2	106	3.0	3.1
	3	432	12.1	12.8
	4	593	16.6	17.6
Significantly less	5	2207	61.8	65.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	208	5.8	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### **[V28I] Compared to an average consumer, how much do you think you spend on: Transportation (e.g. commutes, car use)**

#### **Question**

*Compared to an average consumer, how much do you think you spend on: Transportation (e.g. commutes, car use)*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Significantly more	1	141	3.9	4.1
	2	583	16.3	17.0

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	3	1215	34.0	35.5
	4	704	19.7	20.5
Significantly less	5	783	21.9	22.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	148	4.1	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V28J] Compared to an average consumer, how much do you think you spend on: Movies, videos and audio**

**Question**

*Compared to an average consumer, how much do you think you spend on: Movies, videos and audio*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Significantly more	1	66	1.8	1.9
	2	231	6.5	6.8
	3	605	16.9	17.7
	4	940	26.3	27.5
Significantly less	5	1575	44.1	46.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	157	4.4	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V28K] Compared to an average consumer, how much do you think you spend on: Books and magazines**

**Question**

*Compared to an average consumer, how much do you think you spend on: Books and magazines*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Significantly more	1	95	2.7	2.8
	2	425	11.9	12.3
	3	1091	30.5	31.6
	4	1091	30.5	31.6

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Significantly less	5	752	21.0	21.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	120	3.4	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### **[V28L] Compared to an average consumer, how much do you think you spend on: Consumer electronics and household appliances**

#### **Question**

*Compared to an average consumer, how much do you think you spend on: Consumer electronics and household appliances*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Significantly more	1	53	1.5	1.5
	2	286	8.0	8.3
	3	924	25.9	26.9
	4	1148	32.1	33.4
Significantly less	5	1024	28.7	29.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	139	3.9	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### **[V28M] Compared to an average consumer, how much do you think you spend on: Travelling during leisure time**

#### **Question**

*Compared to an average consumer, how much do you think you spend on: Travelling during leisure time*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Significantly more	1	165	4.6	4.8
	2	540	15.1	15.6
	3	951	26.6	27.4
	4	863	24.1	24.9
Significantly less	5	949	26.6	27.4

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label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	106	3.0	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### [V28N] Compared to an average consumer, how much do you think you spend on: Alcohol

#### Question

*Compared to an average consumer, how much do you think you spend on: Alcohol*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Significantly more	1	57	1.6	1.7
	2	289	8.1	8.4
	3	963	26.9	27.9
	4	762	21.3	22.1
Significantly less	5	1376	38.5	39.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	127	3.6	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### [V28O] Compared to an average consumer, how much do you think you spend on: Amusement and socialising

#### Question

*Compared to an average consumer, how much do you think you spend on: Amusement and socialising*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Significantly more	1	56	1.6	1.6
	2	314	8.8	9.1
	3	948	26.5	27.5
	4	1158	32.4	33.6
Significantly less	5	974	27.3	28.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	124	3.5	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### [V28P] Compared to an average consumer, how much do you think you spend on: Sports/exercise

#### Question

*Compared to an average consumer, how much do you think you spend on: Sports/exercise*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Significantly more	1	153	4.3	4.4
	2	528	14.8	15.2
	3	1130	31.6	32.6
	4	981	27.4	28.3
Significantly less	5	671	18.8	19.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	111	3.1	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### [V28Q] Compared to an average consumer, how much do you think you spend on: Studying

#### Question

*Compared to an average consumer, how much do you think you spend on: Studying*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Significantly more	1	73	2.0	2.1
	2	248	6.9	7.3
	3	773	21.6	22.7
	4	909	25.4	26.7
Significantly less	5	1404	39.3	41.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	167	4.7	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### [V28R] Compared to an average consumer, how much do you think you spend on: Culture

#### Question

*Compared to an average consumer, how much do you think you spend on: Culture*



**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Significantly more	1	50	1.4	1.5
	2	288	8.1	8.4
	3	839	23.5	24.5
	4	972	27.2	28.4
Significantly less	5	1274	35.6	37.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	151	4.2	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V28S] Compared to an average consumer, how much do you think you spend on: Personal care****Question**

*Compared to an average consumer, how much do you think you spend on: Personal care*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Significantly more	1	41	1.1	1.2
	2	199	5.6	5.8
	3	800	22.4	23.4
	4	935	26.2	27.4
Significantly less	5	1440	40.3	42.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	159	4.4	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V28T] Compared to an average consumer, how much do you think you spend on: Indulging yourself****Question**

*Compared to an average consumer, how much do you think you spend on: Indulging yourself*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Significantly more	1	81	2.3	2.3
	2	424	11.9	12.3

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	3	1138	31.8	32.9
	4	941	26.3	27.2
Significantly less	5	876	24.5	25.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	114	3.2	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### **[V29A] Which of the following have you done to make ends meet when your income did not cover your expenses? I took on extra work**

#### **Question**

*Which of the following have you done to make ends meet when your income did not cover your expenses? I took on extra work*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Often	1	274	7.7	8.0
	2	288	8.1	8.4
Sometimes	3	1112	31.1	32.6
	4	479	13.4	14.0
Never	5	1257	35.2	36.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	164	4.6	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### **[V29B] Which of the following have you done to make ends meet when your income did not cover your expenses? I reduced my daily expenses**

#### **Question**

*Which of the following have you done to make ends meet when your income did not cover your expenses? I reduced my daily expenses*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Often	1	895	25.0	25.8
	2	905	25.3	26.1
Sometimes	3	1167	32.7	33.7

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	4	341	9.5	9.8
Never	5	157	4.4	4.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	109	3.0	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V29C] Which of the following have you done to make ends meet when your income did not cover your expenses? I avoided taking a loan**

**Question**

*Which of the following have you done to make ends meet when your income did not cover your expenses? I avoided taking a loan*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Often	1	1393	39.0	40.7
	2	685	19.2	20.0
Sometimes	3	599	16.8	17.5
	4	377	10.5	11.0
Never	5	368	10.3	10.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	152	4.3	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V29D] Which of the following have you done to make ends meet when your income did not cover your expenses? I borrowed money from friends**

**Question**

*Which of the following have you done to make ends meet when your income did not cover your expenses? I borrowed money from friends*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Often	1	106	3.0	3.1
	2	142	4.0	4.1
Sometimes	3	467	13.1	13.6
	4	528	14.8	15.4

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	5	2189	61.2	63.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	142	4.0	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V29E] Which of the following have you done to make ends meet when your income did not cover your expenses? I used consumer credit (e.g. a credit or charge card)**

### Question

*Which of the following have you done to make ends meet when your income did not cover your expenses? I used consumer credit (e.g. a credit or charge card)*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Often	1	86	2.4	2.5
	2	204	5.7	5.9
Sometimes	3	656	18.4	19.0
	4	458	12.8	13.3
Never	5	2042	57.1	59.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	128	3.6	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V29F] Which of the following have you done to make ends meet when your income did not cover your expenses? I took a supplementary loan from a bank**

### Question

*Which of the following have you done to make ends meet when your income did not cover your expenses? I took a supplementary loan from a bank*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Often	1	48	1.3	1.4
	2	134	3.7	3.9

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Sometimes	3	669	18.7	19.5
	4	465	13.0	13.6
Never	5	2106	58.9	61.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	152	4.3	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V29G] Which of the following have you done to make ends meet when your income did not cover your expenses? I reduced all my expenses and tried to live simply**

### Question

*Which of the following have you done to make ends meet when your income did not cover your expenses? I reduced all my expenses and tried to live simply*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Often	1	941	26.3	27.2
	2	914	25.6	26.4
Sometimes	3	988	27.6	28.5
	4	449	12.6	13.0
Never	5	169	4.7	4.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	113	3.2	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V29H] Which of the following have you done to make ends meet when your income did not cover your expenses? I tried my luck in gambling and lotteries**

### Question

*Which of the following have you done to make ends meet when your income did not cover your expenses? I tried my luck in gambling and lotteries*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Often	1	195	5.5	5.6

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	2	238	6.7	6.9
Sometimes	3	936	26.2	27.1
	4	791	22.1	22.9
Never	5	1293	36.2	37.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	121	3.4	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V29I] Which of the following have you done to make ends meet when your income did not cover your expenses? I strived for self-sufficiency in my household**

### Question

*Which of the following have you done to make ends meet when your income did not cover your expenses? I strived for self-sufficiency in my household*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Often	1	543	15.2	15.8
	2	486	13.6	14.2
Sometimes	3	686	19.2	20.0
	4	692	19.4	20.2
Never	5	1020	28.5	29.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	147	4.1	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V29J] Which of the following have you done to make ends meet when your income did not cover your expenses? I tried to use shopping offers to my advantage**

### Question

*Which of the following have you done to make ends meet when your income did not cover your expenses? I tried to use shopping offers to my advantage*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Often	1	1154	32.3	33.2
	2	850	23.8	24.4
Sometimes	3	883	24.7	25.4
	4	389	10.9	11.2
Never	5	204	5.7	5.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	94	2.6	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V29K] Which of the following have you done to make ends meet when your income did not cover your expenses? I sold things, items and furniture etc. that I owned**

### Question

*Which of the following have you done to make ends meet when your income did not cover your expenses? I sold things, items and furniture etc. that I owned*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Often	1	75	2.1	2.2
	2	142	4.0	4.1
Sometimes	3	431	12.1	12.5
	4	562	15.7	16.3
Never	5	2240	62.7	64.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	124	3.5	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V29L] Which of the following have you done to make ends meet when your income did not cover your expenses? I sold some other property**

### Question

*Which of the following have you done to make ends meet when your income did not cover your expenses? I sold some other property*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Often	1	55	1.5	1.6
	2	83	2.3	2.4

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Sometimes	3	366	10.2	10.6
	4	538	15.1	15.6
Never	5	2411	67.5	69.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	121	3.4	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### **[V30] Do you feel that lack of time reflects negatively on the quality of your paid / private household work?**

#### **Question**

*Do you feel that lack of time reflects negatively on the quality of your paid / private household work?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very often	1	174	4.9	5.0
Often	2	519	14.5	14.9
Sometimes	3	1226	34.3	35.3
Seldom	4	972	27.2	28.0
Never	5	581	16.3	16.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	102	2.9	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### **[V31] Do you feel that lack of time lessens your opportunities for leisure time?**

#### **Question**

*Do you feel that lack of time lessens your opportunities for leisure time?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very often	1	336	9.4	9.6
Often	2	750	21.0	21.5
Sometimes	3	1077	30.1	30.9
Seldom	4	861	24.1	24.7

(continued on next page)



(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	5	458	12.8	13.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	92	2.6	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V32] Do you feel that lack of time reduces your consumption/spending?****Question***Do you feel that lack of time reduces your consumption/spending?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very often	1	84	2.4	2.4
Often	2	297	8.3	8.6
Sometimes	3	1006	28.1	29.1
Seldom	4	1206	33.7	34.9
Never	5	866	24.2	25.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	115	3.2	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V33A] Which of the following do you feel are essential for you: Work****Question***Which of the following do you feel are essential for you: Work***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Essential	1	2095	58.6	62.0
Necessary, but not essential	2	999	28.0	29.6
Not necessary, not essential	3	286	8.0	8.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	194	5.4	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### [V33B] Which of the following do you feel are essential for you: Leisure time

#### Question

*Which of the following do you feel are essential for you: Leisure time*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Essential	1	2544	71.2	74.0
Necessary, but not essential	2	830	23.2	24.1
Not necessary, not essential	3	64	1.8	1.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	136	3.8	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### [V33C] Which of the following do you feel are essential for you: Home or children

#### Question

*Which of the following do you feel are essential for you: Home or children*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Essential	1	2703	75.6	79.6
Necessary, but not essential	2	525	14.7	15.5
Not necessary, not essential	3	169	4.7	5.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	177	5.0	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### [V33D] Which of the following do you feel are essential for you: Couple relationship

#### Question

*Which of the following do you feel are essential for you: Couple relationship*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Essential	1	2267	63.4	65.9
Necessary, but not essential	2	962	26.9	27.9
Not necessary, not essential	3	213	6.0	6.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	132	3.7	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V33E] Which of the following do you feel are essential for you: Watching TV**

**Question**

*Which of the following do you feel are essential for you: Watching TV*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Essential	1	481	13.5	13.8
Necessary, but not essential	2	1996	55.8	57.3
Not necessary, not essential	3	1006	28.1	28.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	91	2.5	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V33F] Which of the following do you feel are essential for you: Sports/exercise**

**Question**

*Which of the following do you feel are essential for you: Sports/exercise*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Essential	1	1911	53.5	54.6
Necessary, but not essential	2	1432	40.1	40.9
Not necessary, not essential	3	158	4.4	4.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	73	2.0	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V33G] Which of the following do you feel are essential for you: Reading**

**Question**

*Which of the following do you feel are essential for you: Reading*

## 2. Variables

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### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Essential	1	1264	35.4	36.2
Necessary, but not essential	2	1748	48.9	50.1
Not necessary, not essential	3	475	13.3	13.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	87	2.4	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

### [V33H] Which of the following do you feel are essential for you: Listening to music

#### Question

*Which of the following do you feel are essential for you: Listening to music*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Essential	1	895	25.0	25.8
Necessary, but not essential	2	1851	51.8	53.4
Not necessary, not essential	3	722	20.2	20.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	106	3.0	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

### [V33I] Which of the following do you feel are essential for you: Holiday trip once every six months

#### Question

*Which of the following do you feel are essential for you: Holiday trip once every six months*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Essential	1	276	7.7	7.9
Necessary, but not essential	2	1332	37.3	38.3
Not necessary, not essential	3	1868	52.3	53.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	98	2.7	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V33J] Which of the following do you feel are essential for you: Cultural services (theatre, concerts etc.)**

**Question**

*Which of the following do you feel are essential for you: Cultural services (theatre, concerts etc.)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Essential	1	232	6.5	6.7
Necessary, but not essential	2	1382	38.7	39.9
Not necessary, not essential	3	1849	51.7	53.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	111	3.1	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V33K] Which of the following do you feel are essential for you: Eating out regularly**

**Question**

*Which of the following do you feel are essential for you: Eating out regularly*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Essential	1	111	3.1	3.2
Necessary, but not essential	2	729	20.4	21.0
Not necessary, not essential	3	2626	73.5	75.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	108	3.0	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V33L] Which of the following do you feel are essential for you: Well-functioning friendships and social relationships**

**Question**

*Which of the following do you feel are essential for you: Well-functioning friendships and social relationships*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Essential	1	2733	76.5	77.8
Necessary, but not essential	2	719	20.1	20.5
Not necessary, not essential	3	60	1.7	1.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	62	1.7	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### **[V33M] Which of the following do you feel are essential for you: Living an irreproachable life**

#### **Question**

*Which of the following do you feel are essential for you: Living an irreproachable life*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Essential	1	1503	42.1	43.2
Necessary, but not essential	2	1517	42.4	43.6
Not necessary, not essential	3	458	12.8	13.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	96	2.7	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### **[V34A] Which of the following consumer goods do you feel are necessary for your everyday activities: Daily newspaper**

#### **Question**

*Which of the following consumer goods do you feel are necessary for your everyday activities: Daily newspaper*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Essential	1	1521	42.6	43.0
Necessary, but not essential	2	1423	39.8	40.2
Not necessary, not essential	3	593	16.6	16.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	37	1.0	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V34B] Which of the following consumer goods do you feel are necessary for your everyday activities: Television**

**Question**

*Which of the following consumer goods do you feel are necessary for your everyday activities: Television*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Essential	1	1083	30.3	30.6
Necessary, but not essential	2	1907	53.4	54.0
Not necessary, not essential	3	544	15.2	15.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	40	1.1	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V34C] Which of the following consumer goods do you feel are necessary for your everyday activities: Mobile phone**

**Question**

*Which of the following consumer goods do you feel are necessary for your everyday activities: Mobile phone*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Essential	1	1885	52.7	53.8
Necessary, but not essential	2	1281	35.8	36.6
Not necessary, not essential	3	337	9.4	9.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	71	2.0	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V34D] Which of the following consumer goods do you feel are necessary for your everyday activities: Landline telephone**

**Question**

*Which of the following consumer goods do you feel are necessary for your everyday activities: Landline telephone*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Essential	1	751	21.0	21.4
Necessary, but not essential	2	1218	34.1	34.7
Not necessary, not essential	3	1538	43.0	43.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	67	1.9	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### **[V34E] Which of the following consumer goods do you feel are necessary for your everyday activities: Car**

#### **Question**

*Which of the following consumer goods do you feel are necessary for your everyday activities: Car*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Essential	1	1870	52.3	53.2
Necessary, but not essential	2	1041	29.1	29.6
Not necessary, not essential	3	606	17.0	17.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	57	1.6	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### **[V34F] Which of the following consumer goods do you feel are necessary for your everyday activities: DVD player**

#### **Question**

*Which of the following consumer goods do you feel are necessary for your everyday activities: DVD player*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Essential	1	127	3.6	3.6
Necessary, but not essential	2	834	23.3	23.9
Not necessary, not essential	3	2526	70.7	72.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	87	2.4	–
		3574	100.0	100.0



**[V34G] Which of the following consumer goods do you feel are necessary for your everyday activities: Computer at home**

**Question**

*Which of the following consumer goods do you feel are necessary for your everyday activities: Computer at home*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Essential	1	779	21.8	22.3
Necessary, but not essential	2	1365	38.2	39.0
Not necessary, not essential	3	1354	37.9	38.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	76	2.1	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V34H] Which of the following consumer goods do you feel are necessary for your everyday activities: Internet at home (wireless broadband, modem/dial-up connection)**

**Question**

*Which of the following consumer goods do you feel are necessary for your everyday activities: Internet at home (wireless broadband, modem/dial-up connection)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Essential	1	701	19.6	20.0
Necessary, but not essential	2	1369	38.3	39.1
Not necessary, not essential	3	1428	40.0	40.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	76	2.1	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V34I] Which of the following consumer goods do you feel are necessary for your everyday activities: Game console (e.g. Playstation, XBOX)**

**Question**

*Which of the following consumer goods do you feel are necessary for your everyday activities: Game console (e.g. Playstation, XBOX)*

## 2. Variables

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### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Essential	1	27	0.8	0.8
Necessary, but not essential	2	282	7.9	8.1
Not necessary, not essential	3	3172	88.8	91.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	93	2.6	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### [V34J] Which of the following consumer goods do you feel are necessary for your everyday activities: Digital television

#### Question

*Which of the following consumer goods do you feel are necessary for your everyday activities: Digital television*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Essential	1	131	3.7	3.8
Necessary, but not essential	2	826	23.1	23.7
Not necessary, not essential	3	2535	70.9	72.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	82	2.3	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### [V34K] Which of the following consumer goods do you feel are necessary for your everyday activities: Digital camera

#### Question

*Which of the following consumer goods do you feel are necessary for your everyday activities: Digital camera*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Essential	1	95	2.7	2.7
Necessary, but not essential	2	949	26.6	27.2
Not necessary, not essential	3	2443	68.4	70.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	87	2.4	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V35A] Which of the following would you do if you could afford it: I would go on more holiday trips**

**Question**

*Which of the following would you do if you could afford it: I would go on more holiday trips*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Would do considerably more	1	989	27.7	28.2
	2	466	13.0	13.3
Would do somewhat more	3	1342	37.5	38.3
	4	278	7.8	7.9
Would not do any more than now	5	431	12.1	12.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	68	1.9	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V35B] Which of the following would you do if you could afford it: I would use more cultural services (e.g. theatre, opera)**

**Question**

*Which of the following would you do if you could afford it: I would use more cultural services (e.g. theatre, opera)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Would do considerably more	1	296	8.3	8.5
	2	287	8.0	8.3
Would do somewhat more	3	989	27.7	28.5
	4	778	21.8	22.4
Would not do any more than now	5	1119	31.3	32.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	105	2.9	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V35C] Which of the following would you do if you could afford it: I would donate (charity, fundraising)**

**Question**

*Which of the following would you do if you could afford it: I would donate (charity, fundraising)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Would do considerably more	1	287	8.0	8.2
	2	321	9.0	9.2
Would do somewhat more	3	1076	30.1	30.8
	4	906	25.3	26.0
Would not do any more than now	5	898	25.1	25.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	86	2.4	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V35D] Which of the following would you do if you could afford it: I would support people close to me****Question**

*Which of the following would you do if you could afford it: I would support people close to me*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Would do considerably more	1	636	17.8	18.3
	2	718	20.1	20.6
Would do somewhat more	3	1302	36.4	37.4
	4	563	15.8	16.2
Would not do any more than now	5	260	7.3	7.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	95	2.7	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V35E] Which of the following would you do if you could afford it: I would buy art or antiques****Question**

*Which of the following would you do if you could afford it: I would buy art or antiques*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Would do considerably more	1	206	5.8	6.0
	2	302	8.4	8.7

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Would do somewhat more	3	591	16.5	17.1
	4	794	22.2	22.9
Would not do any more than now	5	1569	43.9	45.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	112	3.1	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V35F] Which of the following would you do if you could afford it: I would move to a different house/apartment**

**Question**

*Which of the following would you do if you could afford it: I would move to a different house/apartment*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Would do considerably more	1	784	21.9	22.5
	2	531	14.9	15.3
Would do somewhat more	3	478	13.4	13.7
	4	486	13.6	14.0
Would not do any more than now	5	1199	33.5	34.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	96	2.7	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V35G] Which of the following would you do if you could afford it: I would decorate my home**

**Question**

*Which of the following would you do if you could afford it: I would decorate my home*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Would do considerably more	1	836	23.4	24.0
	2	819	22.9	23.5
Would do somewhat more	3	981	27.4	28.1
	4	483	13.5	13.9
Would not do any more than now	5	366	10.2	10.5

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## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	89	2.5	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### **[V35H] Which of the following would you do if you could afford it: I would renovate my home**

#### **Question**

*Which of the following would you do if you could afford it: I would renovate my home*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Would do considerably more	1	986	27.6	28.3
	2	761	21.3	21.8
Would do somewhat more	3	943	26.4	27.0
	4	447	12.5	12.8
Would not do any more than now	5	352	9.8	10.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	85	2.4	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### **[V35I] Which of the following would you do if you could afford it: I would change my car more often**

#### **Question**

*Which of the following would you do if you could afford it: I would change my car more often*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Would do considerably more	1	504	14.1	14.5
	2	573	16.0	16.5
Would do somewhat more	3	853	23.9	24.6
	4	600	16.8	17.3
Would not do any more than now	5	935	26.2	27.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	109	3.0	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V35J] Which of the following would you do if you could afford it: I would invest in shares/funds etc.**

**Question**

*Which of the following would you do if you could afford it: I would invest in shares/funds etc.*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Would do considerably more	1	430	12.0	12.4
	2	534	14.9	15.3
Would do somewhat more	3	728	20.4	20.9
	4	668	18.7	19.2
Would not do any more than now	5	1120	31.3	32.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	94	2.6	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V35K] Which of the following would you do if you could afford it: I would apply for more credit cards, charge cards etc.**

**Question**

*Which of the following would you do if you could afford it: I would apply for more credit cards, charge cards etc.*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Would do considerably more	1	27	0.8	0.8
	2	45	1.3	1.3
Would do somewhat more	3	143	4.0	4.1
	4	484	13.5	14.0
Would not do any more than now	5	2769	77.5	79.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	106	3.0	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V35L] Which of the following would you do if you could afford it: I would spend more time shopping**

**Question**

*Which of the following would you do if you could afford it: I would spend more time shopping*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Would do considerably more	1	186	5.2	5.4
	2	249	7.0	7.2
Would do somewhat more	3	749	21.0	21.6
	4	878	24.6	25.3
Would not do any more than now	5	1409	39.4	40.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	103	2.9	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V35M] Which of the following would you do if you could afford it: I would make more impulse purchases****Question**

*Which of the following would you do if you could afford it: I would make more impulse purchases*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Would do considerably more	1	206	5.8	5.9
	2	294	8.2	8.5
Would do somewhat more	3	895	25.0	25.8
	4	879	24.6	25.3
Would not do any more than now	5	1201	33.6	34.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	99	2.8	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V35N] Which of the following would you do if you could afford it: I would save money****Question**

*Which of the following would you do if you could afford it: I would save money*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Would do considerably more	1	803	22.5	23.0

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label	value	n	%	v. %
	2	925	25.9	26.5
Would do somewhat more	3	1135	31.8	32.5
	4	349	9.8	10.0
Would not do any more than now	5	279	7.8	8.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	83	2.3	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V35O] Which of the following would you do if you could afford it: I would indulge/treat myself**

**Question**

*Which of the following would you do if you could afford it: I would indulge/treat myself*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Would do considerably more	1	654	18.3	18.8
	2	857	24.0	24.6
Would do somewhat more	3	1268	35.5	36.4
	4	453	12.7	13.0
Would not do any more than now	5	252	7.1	7.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	90	2.5	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V35P] Which of the following would you do if you could afford it: I would take care of my health**

**Question**

*Which of the following would you do if you could afford it: I would take care of my health*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Would do considerably more	1	966	27.0	27.7
	2	894	25.0	25.6
Would do somewhat more	3	1062	29.7	30.4
	4	367	10.3	10.5

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Would not do any more than now	5	204	5.7	5.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	81	2.3	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### **[V35Q] Which of the following would you do if you could afford it: I would buy a luxury item I have dreamed of or fulfill some other dream**

#### **Question**

*Which of the following would you do if you could afford it: I would buy a luxury item I have dreamed of or fulfill some other dream*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Would do considerably more	1	1071	30.0	30.8
	2	670	18.7	19.3
Would do somewhat more	3	806	22.6	23.2
	4	425	11.9	12.2
Would not do any more than now	5	500	14.0	14.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	102	2.9	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### **[V36\_1] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I do not care about fashion at all**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I do not care about fashion at all*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	517	14.5	14.6
	2	662	18.5	18.7
	3	1206	33.7	34.2
	4	804	22.5	22.8
Strongly disagree	5	342	9.6	9.7

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label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	43	1.2	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V36\_2] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? What other people think about me is important to me**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? What other people think about me is important to me*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	270	7.6	7.7
	2	671	18.8	19.0
	3	1178	33.0	33.4
	4	845	23.6	24.0
Strongly disagree	5	563	15.8	16.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	47	1.3	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V36\_3] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I take good care of my appearance**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I take good care of my appearance*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	415	11.6	11.8
	2	986	27.6	27.9
	3	1510	42.2	42.8
	4	494	13.8	14.0
Strongly disagree	5	124	3.5	3.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	45	1.3	–

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## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
		3574	100.0	100.0

### **[V36\_4] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I'm concerned about the impact my consumption has on the environment**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I'm concerned about the impact my consumption has on the environment*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	459	12.8	13.0
	2	799	22.4	22.7
	3	1154	32.3	32.8
	4	673	18.8	19.1
Strongly disagree	5	434	12.1	12.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	55	1.5	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

### **[V36\_5] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I value quality over price when making purchases**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I value quality over price when making purchases*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	889	24.9	25.2
	2	1199	33.5	33.9
	3	957	26.8	27.1
	4	371	10.4	10.5
Strongly disagree	5	117	3.3	3.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	41	1.1	—

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label	value	n	%	v. %
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V36\_6] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? In my opinion, younger generations consume irresponsibly**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? In my opinion, younger generations consume irresponsibly*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	810	22.7	23.0
	2	884	24.7	25.1
	3	1006	28.1	28.6
	4	580	16.2	16.5
Strongly disagree	5	241	6.7	6.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	53	1.5	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V36\_7] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I want to enjoy my consumption**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I want to enjoy my consumption*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	554	15.5	15.8
	2	931	26.0	26.5
	3	1142	32.0	32.5
	4	519	14.5	14.8
Strongly disagree	5	368	10.3	10.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	60	1.7	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V36\_8] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I often go out to eat**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I often go out to eat*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	97	2.7	2.8
	2	245	6.9	7.0
	3	679	19.0	19.3
	4	1009	28.2	28.7
Strongly disagree	5	1481	41.4	42.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	63	1.8	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V36\_9] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I often visit restaurants that serve alcohol (e.g. bars, pubs)**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I often visit restaurants that serve alcohol (e.g. bars, pubs)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	121	3.4	3.4
	2	221	6.2	6.3
	3	370	10.4	10.5
	4	674	18.9	19.2
Strongly disagree	5	2126	59.5	60.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	62	1.7	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V36\_10] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? It would alleviate most of my problems if my household had more money to spend**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? It would alleviate most of my problems if my household had more money to spend*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1032	28.9	29.3
	2	718	20.1	20.4
	3	781	21.9	22.2
	4	572	16.0	16.3
Strongly disagree	5	415	11.6	11.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	56	1.6	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V36\_11] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? In my opinion, so-called 'high culture' is snobbish**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? In my opinion, so-called 'high culture' is snobbish*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	509	14.2	14.7
	2	648	18.1	18.7
	3	1104	30.9	31.8
	4	679	19.0	19.6
Strongly disagree	5	530	14.8	15.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	104	2.9	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V36\_12] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Everone should save money for a rainy day**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Everone should save money for a rainy day*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1425	39.9	40.3
	2	1054	29.5	29.8
	3	757	21.2	21.4
	4	220	6.2	6.2
Strongly disagree	5	82	2.3	2.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	36	1.0	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V36\_13] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I often browse around shops or shopping centres with my family, spouse/partner or friends**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I often browse around shops or shopping centres with my family, spouse/partner or friends*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	131	3.7	3.7
	2	266	7.4	7.6
	3	754	21.1	21.4
	4	1083	30.3	30.8
Strongly disagree	5	1282	35.9	36.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	58	1.6	–
		3574	100.0	100.0



**[V36\_14] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? In my opinion, it is the citizens' duty to increase their consumption when the economy is strong**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? In my opinion, it is the citizens' duty to increase their consumption when the economy is strong*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	188	5.3	5.3
	2	376	10.5	10.7
	3	1201	33.6	34.1
	4	967	27.1	27.5
Strongly disagree	5	787	22.0	22.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	55	1.5	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V36\_15] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I often buy from flea markets/thrift stores**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I often buy from flea markets/thrift stores*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	425	11.9	12.1
	2	372	10.4	10.6
	3	654	18.3	18.6
	4	786	22.0	22.3
Strongly disagree	5	1287	36.0	36.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	50	1.4	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V36\_16] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I feel that I cannot spend money on the things I want to buy, because I need to compromise my needs for the good of my family**

### Question

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I feel that I cannot spend money on the things I want to buy, because I need to compromise my needs for the good of my family*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	374	10.5	10.7
	2	454	12.7	13.0
	3	858	24.0	24.6
	4	831	23.3	23.8
Strongly disagree	5	972	27.2	27.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	85	2.4	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V36\_17] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? There is an excess of material goods in the world and life centres too much on consumption**

### Question

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? There is an excess of material goods in the world and life centres too much on consumption*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1428	40.0	40.4
	2	919	25.7	26.0
	3	710	19.9	20.1
	4	289	8.1	8.2
Strongly disagree	5	189	5.3	5.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	39	1.1	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V36\_18] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I enjoy drinking wine with a meal**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I enjoy drinking wine with a meal*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	417	11.7	11.9
	2	455	12.7	12.9
	3	512	14.3	14.6
	4	586	16.4	16.7
Strongly disagree	5	1548	43.3	44.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	56	1.6	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V36\_19] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I feel I live frugally**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I feel I live frugally*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	794	22.2	22.5
	2	909	25.4	25.7
	3	1190	33.3	33.7
	4	495	13.9	14.0
Strongly disagree	5	144	4.0	4.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	42	1.2	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V36\_20] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I often read fashion and/or interior design magazines**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I often read fashion and/or interior design magazines*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	214	6.0	6.1
	2	351	9.8	10.0
	3	632	17.7	17.9
	4	959	26.8	27.2
Strongly disagree	5	1365	38.2	38.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	53	1.5	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V36\_21] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I consciously make environmentally friendly choices in my consumption**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I consciously make environmentally friendly choices in my consumption*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	424	11.9	12.1
	2	726	20.3	20.6
	3	1314	36.8	37.4
	4	730	20.4	20.8
Strongly disagree	5	322	9.0	9.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	58	1.6	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V36\_22] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I often make impulse purchases**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I often make impulse purchases*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	104	2.9	3.0
	2	296	8.3	8.4
	3	792	22.2	22.5
	4	1305	36.5	37.1
Strongly disagree	5	1019	28.5	29.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	58	1.6	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V36\_23] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I enjoy listening to classical music**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I enjoy listening to classical music*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	355	9.9	10.1
	2	406	11.4	11.6
	3	651	18.2	18.5
	4	734	20.5	20.9
Strongly disagree	5	1367	38.2	38.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	61	1.7	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V36\_24] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? In my opinion, a person should live in a way that leaves their children with a proper inheritance**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? In my opinion, a person should live in a way that leaves their children with a proper inheritance*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	432	12.1	12.3
	2	570	15.9	16.2

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## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
	3	1104	30.9	31.3
	4	790	22.1	22.4
Strongly disagree	5	629	17.6	17.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	49	1.4	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V36\_25] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I often buy things on sale**

### Question

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I often buy things on sale*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	878	24.6	24.9
	2	963	26.9	27.3
	3	947	26.5	26.8
	4	532	14.9	15.1
Strongly disagree	5	209	5.8	5.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	45	1.3	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V36\_26] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I'm concerned about the origins and health risks of food being sold to consumers**

### Question

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I'm concerned about the origins and health risks of food being sold to consumers*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	830	23.2	23.5
	2	833	23.3	23.6

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label	value	n	%	v. %
	3	1023	28.6	29.0
	4	575	16.1	16.3
Strongly disagree	5	269	7.5	7.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	44	1.2	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V36\_27] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Taking a student loan is a good way to finance studies**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Taking a student loan is a good way to finance studies*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	565	15.8	16.2
	2	816	22.8	23.4
	3	988	27.6	28.3
	4	585	16.4	16.8
Strongly disagree	5	533	14.9	15.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	87	2.4	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V36\_28] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Being discerning when taking a loan makes raising your living standard possible**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Being discerning when taking a loan makes raising your living standard possible*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	383	10.7	11.0
	2	754	21.1	21.6

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	3	972	27.2	27.8
	4	711	19.9	20.4
Strongly disagree	5	672	18.8	19.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	82	2.3	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V36\_29] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I fund my purchases by saving money beforehand**

### Question

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? I fund my purchases by saving money beforehand*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	948	26.5	27.0
	2	890	24.9	25.3
	3	905	25.3	25.7
	4	471	13.2	13.4
Strongly disagree	5	302	8.4	8.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	58	1.6	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V36\_30] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Taking a loan should be avoided**

### Question

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? Taking a loan should be avoided*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1268	35.5	35.9
	2	854	23.9	24.2
	3	763	21.3	21.6

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	4	439	12.3	12.4
Strongly disagree	5	207	5.8	5.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	43	1.2	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V36\_31] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? You can achieve a high living standard by working hard**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? You can achieve a high living standard by working hard*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	628	17.6	17.8
	2	803	22.5	22.8
	3	960	26.9	27.3
	4	621	17.4	17.6
Strongly disagree	5	508	14.2	14.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	54	1.5	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V37A] Imagine that you need a fairly big loan and have to decide which bank to take it from and under what conditions: Before making a decision I have to resolve whether it is right or wrong according to a principle that is important to me.**

**Question**

*Imagine that you need a fairly big loan and have to decide which bank to take it from and under what conditions: Before making a decision I have to resolve whether it is right or wrong according to a principle that is important to me.*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1018	28.5	29.3

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	2	597	16.7	17.2
	3	818	22.9	23.6
	4	466	13.0	13.4
Strongly disagree	5	573	16.0	16.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	102	2.9	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V37B] Imagine that you need a fairly big loan and have to decide which bank to take it from and under what conditions: It is impossible to assess what impacts the choices I make may have far into the future.**

### Question

*Imagine that you need a fairly big loan and have to decide which bank to take it from and under what conditions: It is impossible to assess what impacts the choices I make may have far into the future.*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	711	19.9	20.5
	2	984	27.5	28.4
	3	998	27.9	28.8
	4	601	16.8	17.3
Strongly disagree	5	174	4.9	5.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	106	3.0	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V37C] Imagine that you need a fairly big loan and have to decide which bank to take it from and under what conditions: When making decisions on a loan, an expert or some other third party often gives the right advice.**

### Question

*Imagine that you need a fairly big loan and have to decide which bank to take it from and under what conditions: When making decisions on a loan, an expert or some other third party often gives the right advice.*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	530	14.8	15.4
	2	1074	30.1	31.2
	3	1239	34.7	36.0
	4	431	12.1	12.5
Strongly disagree	5	172	4.8	5.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	128	3.6	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V37D] Imagine that you need a fairly big loan and have to decide which bank to take it from and under what conditions: I can make my decision based on information I have acquired.**

### Question

*Imagine that you need a fairly big loan and have to decide which bank to take it from and under what conditions: I can make my decision based on information I have acquired.*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	829	23.2	23.9
	2	1456	40.7	42.0
	3	920	25.7	26.5
	4	194	5.4	5.6
Strongly disagree	5	71	2.0	2.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	104	2.9	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V37E] Imagine that you need a fairly big loan and have to decide which bank to take it from and under what conditions: When making the decision I somehow prepare myself for the eventuality that I made a wrong choice after all.**

### Question

*Imagine that you need a fairly big loan and have to decide which bank to take it from and under what conditions: When making the decision I somehow prepare myself for the eventuality that I made a wrong choice after all.*

### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	742	20.8	21.4
	2	1174	32.8	33.9
	3	1072	30.0	30.9
	4	327	9.1	9.4
Strongly disagree	5	151	4.2	4.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	108	3.0	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V38A] Imagine that you need to make a big decision regarding your family (e.g. moving): Before making the decision I have to resolve whether it is right or wrong according to a principle that is important to me.**

### Question

*Imagine that you need to make a big decision regarding your family (e.g. moving): Before making the decision I have to resolve whether it is right or wrong according to a principle that is important to me.*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1395	39.0	40.5
	2	792	22.2	23.0
	3	615	17.2	17.8
	4	313	8.8	9.1
Strongly disagree	5	333	9.3	9.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	126	3.5	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V38B] Imagine that you need to make a big decision regarding your family (e.g. moving): It is impossible to assess what impacts big decisions regarding family life may have in the future.**

### Question

*Imagine that you need to make a big decision regarding your family (e.g. moving): It is impossible to assess what impacts big decisions regarding family life may have in the future.*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	705	19.7	20.5
	2	955	26.7	27.7
	3	993	27.8	28.8
	4	632	17.7	18.3
Strongly disagree	5	160	4.5	4.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	129	3.6	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V38C] Imagine that you need to make a big decision regarding your family (e.g. moving): When making a decision regarding family, an expert or some other third party often gives the right advice.**

### Question

*Imagine that you need to make a big decision regarding your family (e.g. moving): When making a decision regarding family, an expert or some other third party often gives the right advice.*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	204	5.7	6.0
	2	385	10.8	11.3
	3	1185	33.2	34.6
	4	1035	29.0	30.2
Strongly disagree	5	613	17.2	17.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	152	4.3	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V38D] Imagine that you need to make a big decision regarding your family (e.g. moving): I can act according to my prior knowledge when it comes to making decisions regarding family.**

### Question

*Imagine that you need to make a big decision regarding your family (e.g. moving): I can act according to my prior knowledge when it comes to making decisions regarding family.*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	666	18.6	19.3

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	2	1384	38.7	40.2
	3	1020	28.5	29.6
	4	263	7.4	7.6
Strongly disagree	5	109	3.0	3.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	132	3.7	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V38E] Imagine that you need to make a big decision regarding your family (e.g. moving): When making the decision I somehow prepare myself for the eventuality that I made a wrong choice after all.**

### Question

*Imagine that you need to make a big decision regarding your family (e.g. moving): When making the decision I somehow prepare myself for the eventuality that I made a wrong choice after all.*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	764	21.4	22.2
	2	1316	36.8	38.3
	3	969	27.1	28.2
	4	277	7.8	8.1
Strongly disagree	5	111	3.1	3.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	137	3.8	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V39A] Imagine that you need to make a big decision in your work regarding an important work task: Before making the decision I have to resolve whether it is right or wrong according to a principle that is important to me.**

### Question

*Imagine that you need to make a big decision in your work regarding an important work task: Before making the decision I have to resolve whether it is right or wrong according to a principle that is important to me.*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1445	40.4	43.3
	2	968	27.1	29.0
	3	584	16.3	17.5
	4	173	4.8	5.2
Strongly disagree	5	164	4.6	4.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	240	6.7	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V39B] Imagine that you need to make a big decision in your work regarding an important work task: It is impossible to assess what impacts important decisions regarding work may have in the future.**

### Question

*Imagine that you need to make a big decision in your work regarding an important work task: It is impossible to assess what impacts important decisions regarding work may have in the future.*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	339	9.5	10.2
	2	679	19.0	20.4
	3	983	27.5	29.5
	4	971	27.2	29.2
Strongly disagree	5	356	10.0	10.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	246	6.9	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V39C] Imagine that you need to make a big decision in your work regarding an important work task: I can often trust what an expert or some other third party recommends as the best option regarding the decision.**

### Question

*Imagine that you need to make a big decision in your work regarding an important work task: I can often trust what an expert or some other third party recommends as the best option regarding the decision.*

### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	361	10.1	10.8
	2	1137	31.8	34.2
	3	1228	34.4	36.9
	4	424	11.9	12.7
Strongly disagree	5	178	5.0	5.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	246	6.9	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V39D] Imagine that you need to make a big decision in your work regarding an important work task: I can make the decision according to my prior knowledge.**

### Question

*Imagine that you need to make a big decision in your work regarding an important work task: I can make the decision according to my prior knowledge.*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	710	19.9	21.3
	2	1624	45.4	48.7
	3	779	21.8	23.4
	4	170	4.8	5.1
Strongly disagree	5	49	1.4	1.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	242	6.8	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V39E] Imagine that you need to make a big decision in your work regarding an important work task: When making the decision I somehow prepare myself for the eventuality that I made a wrong choice after all.**

### Question

*Imagine that you need to make a big decision in your work regarding an important work task: When making the decision I somehow prepare myself for the eventuality that I made a wrong choice after all.*

### Frequencies



label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	689	19.3	20.7
	2	1292	36.1	38.8
	3	1002	28.0	30.1
	4	265	7.4	8.0
Strongly disagree	5	82	2.3	2.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	244	6.8	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V40A] Imagine that you need to make a big decision regarding your relationship: Before making the decision I have to resolve whether it is right or wrong according to a principle that is important to me.**

### Question

*Imagine that you need to make a big decision regarding your relationship: Before making the decision I have to resolve whether it is right or wrong according to a principle that is important to me.*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1429	40.0	42.3
	2	779	21.8	23.0
	3	619	17.3	18.3
	4	267	7.5	7.9
Strongly disagree	5	286	8.0	8.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	194	5.4	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V40B] Imagine that you need to make a big decision regarding your relationship: It is impossible to assess what impacts big decisions regarding relationship may have in the future.**

### Question

*Imagine that you need to make a big decision regarding your relationship: It is impossible to assess what impacts big decisions regarding relationship may have in the future.*

### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	929	26.0	27.4
	2	992	27.8	29.3
	3	805	22.5	23.7
	4	513	14.4	15.1
Strongly disagree	5	152	4.3	4.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	183	5.1	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V40C] Imagine that you need to make a big decision regarding your relationship: When making a decision regarding your relationship, an expert or some other third party often gives the right advice.**

### Question

*Imagine that you need to make a big decision regarding your relationship: When making a decision regarding your relationship, an expert or some other third party often gives the right advice.*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	129	3.6	3.8
	2	265	7.4	7.8
	3	796	22.3	23.5
	4	1068	29.9	31.6
Strongly disagree	5	1126	31.5	33.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	190	5.3	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V40D] Imagine that you need to make a big decision regarding your relationship: I can make the decision according to my prior knowledge.**

### Question

*Imagine that you need to make a big decision regarding your relationship: I can make the decision according to my prior knowledge.*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	565	15.8	16.7

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	2	914	25.6	27.0
	3	995	27.8	29.4
	4	522	14.6	15.4
Strongly disagree	5	392	11.0	11.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	186	5.2	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V40E] Imagine that you need to make a big decision regarding your relationship: When making the decision I somehow prepare myself for the eventuality that I made a wrong choice after all.**

### Question

*Imagine that you need to make a big decision regarding your relationship: When making the decision I somehow prepare myself for the eventuality that I made a wrong choice after all.*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	900	25.2	26.5
	2	1022	28.6	30.1
	3	916	25.6	27.0
	4	358	10.0	10.6
Strongly disagree	5	196	5.5	5.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	182	5.1	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V41A] How closely do you feel you belong to the following: Your family**

### Question

*How closely do you feel you belong to the following: Your family*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very closely	1	2635	73.7	74.7
	2	573	16.0	16.3
	3	218	6.1	6.2

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	4	61	1.7	1.7
Not at all	5	39	1.1	1.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	48	1.3	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### **[V41B] How closely do you feel you belong to the following: Your circle of friends**

#### **Question**

*How closely do you feel you belong to the following: Your circle of friends*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very closely	1	1103	30.9	31.2
	2	1452	40.6	41.1
	3	764	21.4	21.6
	4	180	5.0	5.1
Not at all	5	31	0.9	0.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	44	1.2	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### **[V41C] How closely do you feel you belong to the following: Your school/work community**

#### **Question**

*How closely do you feel you belong to the following: Your school/work community*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very closely	1	587	16.4	17.4
	2	1078	30.2	31.9
	3	922	25.8	27.3
	4	333	9.3	9.8
Not at all	5	462	12.9	13.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	192	5.4	–

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V41D] How closely do you feel you belong to the following: Your residential community (e.g. neighbourhood)**

**Question**

*How closely do you feel you belong to the following: Your residential community (e.g. neighbourhood)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very closely	1	320	9.0	9.1
	2	815	22.8	23.3
	3	1229	34.4	35.1
	4	804	22.5	23.0
Not at all	5	330	9.2	9.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	76	2.1	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V41E] How closely do you feel you belong to the following: Your district/part of town or village**

**Question**

*How closely do you feel you belong to the following: Your district/part of town or village*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very closely	1	366	10.2	10.5
	2	729	20.4	21.0
	3	1161	32.5	33.4
	4	833	23.3	24.0
Not at all	5	382	10.7	11.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	103	2.9	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V41F] How closely do you feel you belong to the following: Your city or municipality**

**Question**

*How closely do you feel you belong to the following: Your city or municipality*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very closely	1	480	13.4	13.9
	2	812	22.7	23.5
	3	1079	30.2	31.2
	4	769	21.5	22.3
Not at all	5	315	8.8	9.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	119	3.3	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V41G] How closely do you feel you belong to the following: Your parish or religious community**

**Question**

*How closely do you feel you belong to the following: Your parish or religious community*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very closely	1	301	8.4	8.6
	2	393	11.0	11.2
	3	709	19.8	20.3
	4	939	26.3	26.9
Not at all	5	1154	32.3	33.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	78	2.2	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V41H] How closely do you feel you belong to the following: Your hobby community or other leisure activity association**

**Question**

*How closely do you feel you belong to the following: Your hobby community or other leisure activity association*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very closely	1	433	12.1	12.4
	2	730	20.4	20.9
	3	923	25.8	26.4
	4	730	20.4	20.9
Not at all	5	679	19.0	19.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	79	2.2	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V41I] How closely do you feel you belong to the following: Finnish society****Question**

*How closely do you feel you belong to the following: Finnish society*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very closely	1	1258	35.2	35.9
	2	1035	29.0	29.6
	3	819	22.9	23.4
	4	292	8.2	8.3
Not at all	5	97	2.7	2.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	73	2.0	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V41J] How closely do you feel you belong to the following: The European Union****Question**

*How closely do you feel you belong to the following: The European Union*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very closely	1	223	6.2	6.4
	2	477	13.3	13.7
	3	1047	29.3	30.0
	4	958	26.8	27.5

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	5	784	21.9	22.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	85	2.4	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### [V42] Which of the following labels best characterises your generation?

#### Question

*Which of the following labels best characterises your generation?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Baby boom generation	1	739	20.7	21.2
Generation of the great transformation	2	338	9.5	9.7
Generation X	3	58	1.6	1.7
Suburb generation	4	181	5.1	5.2
IT generation	5	368	10.3	10.5
Generation of war and shortages	6	395	11.1	11.3
Welfare generation	7	623	17.4	17.8
Generation of reconstruction	8	158	4.4	4.5
Generation of recession	9	168	4.7	4.8
Spineless generation	10	87	2.4	2.5
Generation lacking skills to carry out household tasks	11	81	2.3	2.3
Other	12	56	1.6	1.6
None of the above/impossible to label a generation	13	241	6.7	6.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	81	2.3	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### [V42\_12] Which of the following labels best characterises your generation? Some other, please specify (open-ended)

#### Question

*Which of the following labels best characterises your generation? Some other, please specify (open-ended)*

### [V43] Which social class would you say you belong to?

#### Question

*Which social class would you say you belong to?*



**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Upper class	1	28	0.8	0.8
Upper middle class	2	696	19.5	19.8
Lower middle class	3	958	26.8	27.3
Working class	4	1197	33.5	34.1
No class	5	522	14.6	14.9
Other, please specify	6	112	3.1	3.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	61	1.7	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V43\_6] Which social class would you say you belong to? Other, please specify (open-ended)****Question**

*Which social class would you say you belong to? Other, please specify (open-ended)*

**[V44] Do you usually vote in political elections?****Question**

*Do you usually vote in political elections?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	2798	78.3	80.5
No	2	679	19.0	19.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	97	2.7	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V45] Which party do you feel is the most important to you?****Question**

*Which party do you feel is the most important to you?*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)	1	885	24.8	26.4
National Coalition Party (KOK)	2	546	15.3	16.3
Centre Party of Finland (KESK)	3	745	20.8	22.3
Left Alliance (VAS)	4	205	5.7	6.1
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	5	21	0.6	0.6
Green League (VIHR)	6	373	10.4	11.1
Christian League of Finland (SKL)	7	100	2.8	3.0
Finns Party (PS)	8	95	2.7	2.8
Communist Party of Finland (SKP)	9	14	0.4	0.4
Other	10	362	10.1	10.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	228	6.4	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V45\_10] Which party do you feel is the most important to you? (choose only one) Other, please specify (open-ended)**

### Question

*Which party do you feel is the most important to you? (choose only one) Other, please specify (open-ended)*

**[V46A] How important are the following for you: Self-respect**

### Question

*How important are the following for you: Self-respect*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	2446	68.4	69.4
	2	878	24.6	24.9
	3	166	4.6	4.7
	4	19	0.5	0.5
Not very important	5	16	0.4	0.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	49	1.4	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V46B] How important are the following for you: Interesting life**

### Question

*How important are the following for you: Interesting life*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1254	35.1	35.8
	2	1469	41.1	41.9
	3	634	17.7	18.1
	4	89	2.5	2.5
Not very important	5	58	1.6	1.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	70	2.0	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V46C] How important are the following for you: National security****Question**

*How important are the following for you: National security*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	2191	61.3	62.4
	2	913	25.5	26.0
	3	313	8.8	8.9
	4	59	1.7	1.7
Not very important	5	33	0.9	0.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	65	1.8	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V46D] How important are the following for you: Love****Question**

*How important are the following for you: Love*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	2393	67.0	68.0
	2	843	23.6	24.0
	3	219	6.1	6.2
	4	38	1.1	1.1
Not very important	5	24	0.7	0.7

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	57	1.6	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### [V46E] How important are the following for you: World peace

#### Question

*How important are the following for you: World peace*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	2253	63.0	63.9
	2	811	22.7	23.0
	3	347	9.7	9.8
	4	90	2.5	2.6
Not very important	5	26	0.7	0.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	47	1.3	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### [V46F] How important are the following for you: Material well-being

#### Question

*How important are the following for you: Material well-being*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	487	13.6	13.9
	2	1191	33.3	34.0
	3	1348	37.7	38.5
	4	361	10.1	10.3
Not very important	5	115	3.2	3.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	72	2.0	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V46G] How important are the following for you: Comfortable life****Question**

*How important are the following for you: Comfortable life*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	826	23.1	23.6
	2	1359	38.0	38.9
	3	1012	28.3	29.0
	4	216	6.0	6.2
Not very important	5	82	2.3	2.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	79	2.2	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V46H] How important are the following for you: Economic equality****Question**

*How important are the following for you: Economic equality*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	936	26.2	26.7
	2	1276	35.7	36.3
	3	1027	28.7	29.3
	4	202	5.7	5.8
Not very important	5	70	2.0	2.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	63	1.8	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V46I] How important are the following for you: Other equality****Question**

*How important are the following for you: Other equality*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1344	37.6	38.7
	2	1219	34.1	35.1
	3	722	20.2	20.8
	4	121	3.4	3.5
Not very important	5	69	1.9	2.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	99	2.8	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### [V46J] How important are the following for you: The feeling of having accomplished something permanent

#### Question

*How important are the following for you: The feeling of having accomplished something permanent*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1338	37.4	38.0
	2	1294	36.2	36.8
	3	666	18.6	18.9
	4	159	4.4	4.5
Not very important	5	60	1.7	1.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	57	1.6	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### [V46K] How important are the following for you: Freedom

#### Question

*How important are the following for you: Freedom*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	2714	75.9	77.2
	2	627	17.5	17.8
	3	148	4.1	4.2
	4	15	0.4	0.4
Not very important	5	10	0.3	0.3

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	60	1.7	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V46L] How important are the following for you: Independence****Question***How important are the following for you: Independence***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1800	50.4	51.5
	2	1242	34.8	35.5
	3	373	10.4	10.7
	4	53	1.5	1.5
Not very important	5	28	0.8	0.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	78	2.2	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V46M] How important are the following for you: Health****Question***How important are the following for you: Health***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	3189	89.2	90.5
	2	290	8.1	8.2
	3	35	1.0	1.0
	4	9	0.3	0.3
Not very important	5	1	0.0	0.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	50	1.4	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V46N] How important are the following for you: Work****Question***How important are the following for you: Work***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1768	49.5	51.1
	2	956	26.7	27.6
	3	467	13.1	13.5
	4	136	3.8	3.9
Not very important	5	133	3.7	3.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	114	3.2	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V46O] How important are the following for you: Leisure time****Question***How important are the following for you: Leisure time***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1946	54.4	55.6
	2	1124	31.4	32.1
	3	348	9.7	9.9
	4	47	1.3	1.3
Not very important	5	33	0.9	0.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	76	2.1	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V47A] How safe and secure do you feel the following are: Your own life****Question***How safe and secure do you feel the following are: Your own life***Frequencies**



label	value	n	%	v. %
Very safe and secure	1	1533	42.9	43.6
	2	1496	41.9	42.5
	3	406	11.4	11.5
	4	64	1.8	1.8
Very unsafe and not at all secure	5	18	0.5	0.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	57	1.6	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### [V47B] How safe and secure do you feel the following are: Family

#### Question

*How safe and secure do you feel the following are: Family*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very safe and secure	1	2114	59.1	60.7
	2	1023	28.6	29.4
	3	284	7.9	8.2
	4	45	1.3	1.3
Very unsafe and not at all secure	5	14	0.4	0.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	94	2.6	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### [V47C] How safe and secure do you feel the following are: Your personal relationships

#### Question

*How safe and secure do you feel the following are: Your personal relationships*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very safe and secure	1	1727	48.3	49.3
	2	1279	35.8	36.5
	3	424	11.9	12.1
	4	58	1.6	1.7
Very unsafe and not at all secure	5	18	0.5	0.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	68	1.9	–

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		3574	100.0	100.0

### **[V47D] How safe and secure do you feel the following are: Your residential area**

#### **Question**

*How safe and secure do you feel the following are: Your residential area*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very safe and secure	1	1423	39.8	40.5
	2	1468	41.1	41.8
	3	522	14.6	14.8
	4	84	2.4	2.4
Very unsafe and not at all secure	5	19	0.5	0.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	58	1.6	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### **[V47E] How safe and secure do you feel the following are: Your city/municipality centre**

#### **Question**

*How safe and secure do you feel the following are: Your city/municipality centre*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very safe and secure	1	700	19.6	20.0
	2	1448	40.5	41.4
	3	1075	30.1	30.7
	4	233	6.5	6.7
Very unsafe and not at all secure	5	42	1.2	1.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	76	2.1	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V47F] How safe and secure do you feel the following are: Finnish society****Question***How safe and secure do you feel the following are: Finnish society***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very safe and secure	1	636	17.8	18.1
	2	1636	45.8	46.6
	3	1026	28.7	29.2
	4	181	5.1	5.2
Very unsafe and not at all secure	5	31	0.9	0.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	64	1.8	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V47G] How safe and secure do you feel the following are: European integration****Question***How safe and secure do you feel the following are: European integration***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very safe and secure	1	191	5.3	5.5
	2	794	22.2	22.7
	3	1577	44.1	45.1
	4	696	19.5	19.9
Very unsafe and not at all secure	5	236	6.6	6.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	80	2.2	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V47H] How safe and secure do you feel the following are: Internationalisation****Question***How safe and secure do you feel the following are: Internationalisation***Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very safe and secure	1	171	4.8	4.9
	2	746	20.9	21.4
	3	1587	44.4	45.5
	4	766	21.4	21.9
Very unsafe and not at all secure	5	220	6.2	6.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	84	2.4	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### [V47I] How safe and secure do you feel the following are: Situation in the world

#### Question

*How safe and secure do you feel the following are: Situation in the world*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very safe and secure	1	68	1.9	1.9
	2	165	4.6	4.7
	3	843	23.6	24.0
	4	1457	40.8	41.5
Very unsafe and not at all secure	5	976	27.3	27.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	65	1.8	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### [V48A] To what extent do you feel the following are sources of risk or uncertainty in society: Constructing new nuclear power plants

#### Question

*To what extent do you feel the following are sources of risk or uncertainty in society: Constructing new nuclear power plants*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a great extent	1	660	18.5	18.9
	2	883	24.7	25.3
	3	1062	29.7	30.4
	4	556	15.6	15.9

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	5	331	9.3	9.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	82	2.3	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V48B] To what extent do you feel the following are sources of risk or uncertainty in society: Drug trafficking**

**Question**

*To what extent do you feel the following are sources of risk or uncertainty in society: Drug trafficking*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a great extent	1	2553	71.4	72.8
	2	681	19.1	19.4
	3	165	4.6	4.7
	4	57	1.6	1.6
Not at all	5	53	1.5	1.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	65	1.8	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V48C] To what extent do you feel the following are sources of risk or uncertainty in society: Eastern crime**

**Question**

*To what extent do you feel the following are sources of risk or uncertainty in society: Eastern crime*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a great extent	1	1921	53.7	54.8
	2	1011	28.3	28.9
	3	429	12.0	12.2
	4	89	2.5	2.5
Not at all	5	54	1.5	1.5

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	70	2.0	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### [V48D] To what extent do you feel the following are sources of risk or uncertainty in society: Unemployment

#### Question

*To what extent do you feel the following are sources of risk or uncertainty in society: Unemployment*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a great extent	1	1414	39.6	40.4
	2	1348	37.7	38.5
	3	624	17.5	17.8
	4	90	2.5	2.6
Not at all	5	26	0.7	0.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	72	2.0	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### [V48E] To what extent do you feel the following are sources of risk or uncertainty in society: Not voting in elections

#### Question

*To what extent do you feel the following are sources of risk or uncertainty in society: Not voting in elections*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a great extent	1	348	9.7	10.0
	2	525	14.7	15.0
	3	1150	32.2	32.9
	4	881	24.7	25.2
Not at all	5	590	16.5	16.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	80	2.2	–

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V48F] To what extent do you feel the following are sources of risk or uncertainty in society: Leniency in the punishments given to criminals**

**Question**

*To what extent do you feel the following are sources of risk or uncertainty in society: Leniency in the punishments given to criminals*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a great extent	1	1411	39.5	40.4
	2	1098	30.7	31.4
	3	657	18.4	18.8
	4	259	7.2	7.4
Not at all	5	69	1.9	2.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	80	2.2	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V48G] To what extent do you feel the following are sources of risk or uncertainty in society: Violence on television and in other entertainment**

**Question**

*To what extent do you feel the following are sources of risk or uncertainty in society: Violence on television and in other entertainment*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a great extent	1	789	22.1	22.6
	2	979	27.4	28.0
	3	1041	29.1	29.8
	4	509	14.2	14.6
Not at all	5	177	5.0	5.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	79	2.2	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

### [V48H] To what extent do you feel the following are sources of risk or uncertainty in society: Pornography

#### Question

*To what extent do you feel the following are sources of risk or uncertainty in society: Pornography*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a great extent	1	842	23.6	24.1
	2	744	20.8	21.3
	3	981	27.4	28.1
	4	619	17.3	17.7
Not at all	5	304	8.5	8.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	84	2.4	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

### [V48I] To what extent do you feel the following are sources of risk or uncertainty in society: Prostitution

#### Question

*To what extent do you feel the following are sources of risk or uncertainty in society: Prostitution*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a great extent	1	972	27.2	27.8
	2	859	24.0	24.6
	3	972	27.2	27.8
	4	492	13.8	14.1
Not at all	5	198	5.5	5.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	81	2.3	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

### [V48J] To what extent do you feel the following are sources of risk or uncertainty in society: Infectious diseases and spread of illnesses

#### Question

*To what extent do you feel the following are sources of risk or uncertainty in society: Infectious diseases and spread of illnesses*



**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a great extent	1	1382	38.7	39.5
	2	1161	32.5	33.2
	3	681	19.1	19.5
	4	216	6.0	6.2
Not at all	5	58	1.6	1.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	76	2.1	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V48K] To what extent do you feel the following are sources of risk or uncertainty in society: Changing values and attitudes****Question**

*To what extent do you feel the following are sources of risk or uncertainty in society: Changing values and attitudes*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a great extent	1	607	17.0	17.5
	2	1048	29.3	30.2
	3	1332	37.3	38.4
	4	373	10.4	10.8
Not at all	5	107	3.0	3.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	107	3.0	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V48L] To what extent do you feel the following are sources of risk or uncertainty in society: Gene technology****Question**

*To what extent do you feel the following are sources of risk or uncertainty in society: Gene technology*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a great extent	1	618	17.3	17.8

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## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	2	871	24.4	25.1
	3	1162	32.5	33.5
	4	594	16.6	17.1
Not at all	5	220	6.2	6.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	109	3.0	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### **[V48M] To what extent do you feel the following are sources of risk or uncertainty in society: Environmental problems**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you feel the following are sources of risk or uncertainty in society: Environmental problems*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a great extent	1	1221	34.2	35.1
	2	1282	35.9	36.8
	3	754	21.1	21.7
	4	183	5.1	5.3
Not at all	5	41	1.1	1.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	93	2.6	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### **[V48N] To what extent do you feel the following are sources of risk or uncertainty in society: Looming pension crisis and aging population**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you feel the following are sources of risk or uncertainty in society: Looming pension crisis and aging population*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a great extent	1	588	16.5	16.9
	2	1054	29.5	30.3

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	3	1222	34.2	35.1
	4	470	13.2	13.5
Not at all	5	145	4.1	4.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	95	2.7	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V48O] To what extent do you feel the following are sources of risk or uncertainty in society: Internationalisation**

**Question**

*To what extent do you feel the following are sources of risk or uncertainty in society: Internationalisation*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a great extent	1	271	7.6	7.8
	2	610	17.1	17.5
	3	1378	38.6	39.6
	4	861	24.1	24.8
Not at all	5	356	10.0	10.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	98	2.7	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V48P] To what extent do you feel the following are sources of risk or uncertainty in society: Terrorism**

**Question**

*To what extent do you feel the following are sources of risk or uncertainty in society: Terrorism*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a great extent	1	1791	50.1	51.4
	2	888	24.8	25.5
	3	533	14.9	15.3
	4	201	5.6	5.8

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## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	5	73	2.0	2.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	88	2.5	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### [V48Q] To what extent do you feel the following are sources of risk or uncertainty in society: Worldwide population growth

#### Question

*To what extent do you feel the following are sources of risk or uncertainty in society: Worldwide population growth*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a great extent	1	940	26.3	27.0
	2	1116	31.2	32.1
	3	1064	29.8	30.6
	4	267	7.5	7.7
Not at all	5	93	2.6	2.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	94	2.6	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### [V48R] To what extent do you feel the following are sources of risk or uncertainty in society: Commercialisation of everyday life

#### Question

*To what extent do you feel the following are sources of risk or uncertainty in society: Commercialisation of everyday life*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a great extent	1	577	16.1	16.6
	2	876	24.5	25.1
	3	1383	38.7	39.7
	4	471	13.2	13.5
Not at all	5	178	5.0	5.1

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label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	89	2.5	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V49A] To what extent do you feel the following involves risks from your point of view: Unemployment**

**Question**

*To what extent do you feel the following involves risks from your point of view: Unemployment*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a great extent	1	698	19.5	20.1
	2	629	17.6	18.1
	3	712	19.9	20.5
	4	629	17.6	18.1
Not at all	5	810	22.7	23.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	96	2.7	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V49B] To what extent do you feel the following involves risks from your point of view: Fixed-term job contracts**

**Question**

*To what extent do you feel the following involves risks from your point of view: Fixed-term job contracts*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a great extent	1	498	13.9	14.4
	2	663	18.6	19.2
	3	706	19.8	20.4
	4	596	16.7	17.2
Not at all	5	994	27.8	28.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	117	3.3	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V49C] To what extent do you feel the following involves risks from your point of view: Investments in shares**

**Question**

*To what extent do you feel the following involves risks from your point of view: Investments in shares*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a great extent	1	269	7.5	7.8
	2	418	11.7	12.1
	3	894	25.0	25.9
	4	647	18.1	18.7
Not at all	5	1228	34.4	35.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	118	3.3	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V49D] To what extent do you feel the following involves risks from your point of view: Taking a loan**

**Question**

*To what extent do you feel the following involves risks from your point of view: Taking a loan*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a great extent	1	339	9.5	9.8
	2	621	17.4	17.9
	3	995	27.8	28.7
	4	694	19.4	20.0
Not at all	5	818	22.9	23.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	107	3.0	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V49E] To what extent do you feel the following involves risks from your point of view: Securing loans**

**Question**

*To what extent do you feel the following involves risks from your point of view: Securing loans*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a great extent	1	788	22.0	22.7
	2	465	13.0	13.4
	3	542	15.2	15.6
	4	481	13.5	13.9
Not at all	5	1190	33.3	34.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	108	3.0	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V49F] To what extent do you feel the following involves risks from your point of view: Consumer credit****Question**

*To what extent do you feel the following involves risks from your point of view: Consumer credit*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a great extent	1	491	13.7	14.2
	2	522	14.6	15.1
	3	683	19.1	19.8
	4	555	15.5	16.1
Not at all	5	1197	33.5	34.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	126	3.5	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V49G] To what extent do you feel the following involves risks from your point of view: Bank saving****Question**

*To what extent do you feel the following involves risks from your point of view: Bank saving*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a great extent	1	186	5.2	5.4
	2	273	7.6	7.9

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## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
	3	951	26.6	27.5
	4	927	25.9	26.8
Not at all	5	1119	31.3	32.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	118	3.3	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### **[V49H] To what extent do you feel the following involves risks from your point of view: Overspending**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you feel the following involves risks from your point of view: Overspending*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a great extent	1	560	15.7	16.2
	2	526	14.7	15.2
	3	687	19.2	19.8
	4	707	19.8	20.4
Not at all	5	983	27.5	28.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	111	3.1	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### **[V49I] To what extent do you feel the following involves risks from your point of view: Gambling**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you feel the following involves risks from your point of view: Gambling*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a great extent	1	617	17.3	17.8
	2	277	7.8	8.0
	3	364	10.2	10.5
	4	382	10.7	11.0
Not at all	5	1820	50.9	52.6

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label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	114	3.2	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V49J] To what extent do you feel the following involves risks from your point of view: Impulse purchases**

**Question**

*To what extent do you feel the following involves risks from your point of view: Impulse purchases*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a great extent	1	196	5.5	5.7
	2	365	10.2	10.5
	3	870	24.3	25.1
	4	884	24.7	25.5
Not at all	5	1150	32.2	33.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	109	3.0	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V49K] To what extent do you feel the following involves risks from your point of view: Travelling**

**Question**

*To what extent do you feel the following involves risks from your point of view: Travelling*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a great extent	1	143	4.0	4.1
	2	392	11.0	11.3
	3	1223	34.2	35.2
	4	1037	29.0	29.8
Not at all	5	682	19.1	19.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	97	2.7	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V49L] To what extent do you feel the following involves risks from your point of view: Speeding while driving a car**

**Question**

*To what extent do you feel the following involves risks from your point of view: Speeding while driving a car*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a great extent	1	611	17.1	17.6
	2	665	18.6	19.1
	3	875	24.5	25.2
	4	671	18.8	19.3
Not at all	5	654	18.3	18.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	98	2.7	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V49M] To what extent do you feel the following involves risks from your point of view: Flying**

**Question**

*To what extent do you feel the following involves risks from your point of view: Flying*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a great extent	1	159	4.4	4.6
	2	325	9.1	9.4
	3	961	26.9	27.7
	4	1046	29.3	30.2
Not at all	5	973	27.2	28.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	110	3.1	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V49N] To what extent do you feel the following involves risks from your point of view: Medication**

**Question**

*To what extent do you feel the following involves risks from your point of view: Medication*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a great extent	1	279	7.8	8.0
	2	373	10.4	10.7
	3	932	26.1	26.8
	4	915	25.6	26.3
Not at all	5	982	27.5	28.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	93	2.6	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V49O] To what extent do you feel the following involves risks from your point of view: Alcohol****Question**

*To what extent do you feel the following involves risks from your point of view: Alcohol*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a great extent	1	360	10.1	10.4
	2	414	11.6	11.9
	3	716	20.0	20.6
	4	788	22.0	22.7
Not at all	5	1194	33.4	34.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	102	2.9	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V49P] To what extent do you feel the following involves risks from your point of view: Drugs****Question**

*To what extent do you feel the following involves risks from your point of view: Drugs*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a great extent	1	831	23.3	24.0
	2	199	5.6	5.8

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	3	179	5.0	5.2
	4	213	6.0	6.2
Not at all	5	2037	57.0	58.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	115	3.2	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### **[V49Q] To what extent do you feel the following involves risks from your point of view: Going outside in the evening**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you feel the following involves risks from your point of view: Going outside in the evening*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a great extent	1	173	4.8	5.0
	2	388	10.9	11.1
	3	971	27.2	27.9
	4	1068	29.9	30.7
Not at all	5	880	24.6	25.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	94	2.6	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### **[V49R] To what extent do you feel the following involves risks from your point of view: Talking to strangers**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you feel the following involves risks from your point of view: Talking to strangers*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a great extent	1	90	2.5	2.6
	2	256	7.2	7.4
	3	780	21.8	22.5

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	4	1107	31.0	31.9
Not at all	5	1234	34.5	35.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	107	3.0	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V49S] To what extent do you feel the following involves risks from your point of view: Casual sex**

**Question**

*To what extent do you feel the following involves risks from your point of view: Casual sex*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a great extent	1	688	19.3	19.9
	2	358	10.0	10.3
	3	439	12.3	12.7
	4	338	9.5	9.8
Not at all	5	1641	45.9	47.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	110	3.1	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V50] What is your personal total net monthly income (take into account all income, including wages, pensions and social security benefits, after taxes)? (euros/month)**

**Question**

*What is your personal total net monthly income (take into account all income, including wages, pensions and social security benefits, after taxes)? (euros/month)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3267
minimum	0.00
maximum	33280.00
mean	1307.83

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

statistic	value
standard deviation	1150.34

**[V51] And what is the total net monthly income of your household (take into account all income, including wages, pensions and social security benefits, after taxes)? (euros/month)**

### Question

*And what is the total net monthly income of your household (take into account all income, including wages, pensions and social security benefits, after taxes)? (euros/month)*

### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3071
minimum	0.00
maximum	60000.00
mean	2395.54
standard deviation	1987.97

**[V52] Household's total amount of mortgage (euros)**

### Question

*Household's total amount of mortgage (euros)*

### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3007
minimum	0.00
maximum	500000.00
mean	20995.27
standard deviation	42205.78

**[V53] Household's total amount of student loan (euros)**

### Question

*Household's total amount of student loan (euros)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3013
minimum	0.00
maximum	400000.00
mean	923.46
standard deviation	8360.08

**[V54] Household's total amount of car loan (euros)****Question**

*Household's total amount of car loan (euros)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3021
minimum	0.00
maximum	400000.00
mean	2479.79
standard deviation	9473.07

**[V55] Household's total amount of some other loan (euros)****Question**

*Household's total amount of some other loan (euros)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2996
minimum	0.00
maximum	700000.00
mean	4713.02
standard deviation	26189.00

**[V55\_1] Household's total amount of some other loan: What loan? (open-ended)****Question***Household's total amount of some other loan: What loan? (open-ended)***[V56] I have consumer credit****Question***I have consumer credit***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	642	18.0	19.1
No	2	2727	76.3	80.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	205	5.7	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V57] Other members of my household have consumer credit****Question***Other members of my household have consumer credit***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	455	12.7	14.2
No	2	2743	76.7	85.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	376	10.5	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[V58] I use a credit card:****Question***I use a credit card:***Frequencies**



label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily	1	149	4.2	4.3
A few times a week	2	300	8.4	8.7
Weekly	3	170	4.8	4.9
A few times a month	4	375	10.5	10.9
Once a month	5	92	2.6	2.7
Less often than once a month	6	540	15.1	15.6
I do not use a credit card	7	1825	51.1	52.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	123	3.4	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### [V59] Considering your income and loan payments, do you feel you are over-indebted?

#### Question

*Considering your income and loan payments, do you feel you are over-indebted?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	278	7.8	8.1
No	2	3143	87.9	91.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	153	4.3	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### [V60] Do you have a payment default entry or a bad credit rating?

#### Question

*Do you have a payment default entry or a bad credit rating?*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I have never had a payment default entry	1	2916	81.6	83.9
I have had one in the past, but don't have one at present	2	302	8.4	8.7
I currently have a payment default entry	3	153	4.3	4.4
Don't know	4	103	2.9	3.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	100	2.8	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

## [V61] Does a member of your household have a payment default entry or a bad credit rating?

### Question

*Does a member of your household have a payment default entry or a bad credit rating?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
They have never had a payment default entry	1	2696	75.4	84.7
They have had one in the past, but don't have one at present	2	212	5.9	6.7
They currently have a payment default entry	3	79	2.2	2.5
Don't know	4	195	5.5	6.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	392	11.0	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

## [BV1] What is/was your current/latest occupation? (open-ended question categorised by using Classification of Occupations 2010 / ISCO-08)

### Question

*What is/was your current/latest occupation? (open-ended question categorised by using Classification of Occupations 2010 / ISCO-08)*

### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2679
minimum	0.00
maximum	9999.00
mean	5095.51
standard deviation	2490.17

## [BV2] Erikson–Goldthorpe categorisation (EGP): Respondent

### Question

*Erikson–Goldthorpe categorisation (EGP): Respondent*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I: Higher grade prof., admin. and officials; managers in large industrial establishments; large proprietors	1	119	3.3	4.3
II: Lower grade prof., admin., officials; higher grade technicians; managers in small industrial establishments; supervi	2	687	19.2	25.0
IIa+b: Routine non-manual employees, higher grade (administration and commerce) and lower grade (sales and services)	3	555	15.5	20.2
IVa+b: Small proprietors, artisans etc., with and without employees	4	278	7.8	10.1
V: Lower grade technicians; supervisors of manual workers	7	59	1.7	2.1
VI: Skilled manual workers	8	328	9.2	11.9
VIIa+b: Semi-skilled and unskilled manual workers, agricultural and other workers in primary production	9	604	16.9	22.0
IVc: Farmers and smallholders; other self-employed workers in primary production	10	120	3.4	4.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	824	23.1	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

**[BV3] What is/was your spouse's or partner's occupation? (open-ended question categorised by using Classification of Occupations 2010 / ISCO-08)**

**Question**

*What is/was your spouse's or partner's occupation? (open-ended question categorised by using Classification of Occupations 2010 / ISCO-08)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2097
minimum	1000.00
maximum	9999.00
mean	5288.36
standard deviation	2805.26

**[BV4] Erikson–Goldthorpe categorisation (EGP): Spouse/partner**

**Question**

*Erikson–Goldthorpe categorisation (EGP): Spouse/partner*

## 2. Variables

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I: Higher grade prof., admin. and officials; managers in large industrial establishments; large proprietors	1	191	5.3	9.6
II: Lower grade prof., admin., officials; higher grade technicians; managers in small industrial establishments; supervi	2	495	13.9	24.9
IIa+b: Routine non-manual employees, higher grade (administration and commerce) and lower grade (sales and services)	3	311	8.7	15.6
IVa+b: Small proprietors, artisans etc., with and without employees	4	158	4.4	7.9
V: Lower grade technicians; supervisors of manual workers	7	55	1.5	2.8
VI: Skilled manual workers	8	293	8.2	14.7
VIIa+b: Semi-skilled and unskilled manual workers, agricultural and other workers in primary production	9	375	10.5	18.8
IVc: Farmers and smallholders; other self-employed workers in primary production	10	112	3.1	5.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1584	44.3	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

### [BV5] What is/was your father's occupation? (open-ended question categorised by using Classification of Occupations 2010 / ISCO-08)

#### Question

*What is/was your father's occupation? (open-ended question categorised by using Classification of Occupations 2010 / ISCO-08)*

#### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3384
minimum	0.00
maximum	9999.00
mean	6219.17
standard deviation	2328.17

### [BV6] Erikson–Goldthorpe categorisation (EGP): Father

#### Question

*Erikson–Goldthorpe categorisation (EGP): Father*

## Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I: Higher grade prof., admin. and officials; managers in large industrial establishments; large proprietors	1	185	5.2	5.5
II: Lower grade prof., admin., officials; higher grade technicians; managers in small industrial establishments; supervi	2	375	10.5	11.1
IIa+b: Routine non-manual employees, higher grade (administration and commerce) and lower grade (sales and services)	3	114	3.2	3.4
IVa+b: Small proprietors, artisans etc., with and without employees	4	295	8.3	8.8
V: Lower grade technicians; supervisors of manual workers	7	113	3.2	3.4
VI: Skilled manual workers	8	604	16.9	17.9
VIIa+b: Semi-skilled and unskilled manual workers, agricultural and other workers in primary production	9	717	20.1	21.3
IVc: Farmers and smallholders; other self-employed workers in primary production	10	967	27.1	28.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	204	5.7	–
		3574	100.0	100.0

## [BV7] What is/was your mother's occupation? (open-ended question categorised by using Classification of Occupations 2010 / ISCO-08)

### Question

*What is/was your mother's occupation? (open-ended question categorised by using Classification of Occupations 2010 / ISCO-08)*

### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	3404
minimum	1112.00
maximum	9999.00
mean	6614.96
standard deviation	2575.81

## [BV8] Erikson–Goldthorpe categorisation (EGP): Mother

### Question

*Erikson–Goldthorpe categorisation (EGP): Mother*

## 2. Variables

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### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I: Higher grade prof., admin. and officials; managers in large industrial establishments; large proprietors	1	38	1.1	1.4
II: Lower grade prof., admin., officials; higher grade technicians; managers in small industrial establishments; supervi	2	386	10.8	14.2
IIa+b: Routine non-manual employees, higher grade (administration and commerce) and lower grade (sales and services)	3	522	14.6	19.2
IVa+b: Small proprietors, artisans etc., with and without employees	4	140	3.9	5.1
V: Lower grade technicians; supervisors of manual workers	7	18	0.5	0.7
VI: Skilled manual workers	8	264	7.4	9.7
VIIa+b: Semi-skilled and unskilled manual workers, agricultural and other workers in primary production	9	572	16.0	21.0
IVc: Farmers and smallholders; other self-employed workers in primary production	10	782	21.9	28.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	852	23.8	—
		3574	100.0	100.0

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# **Appendix A**

## **Questionnaire in Finnish**

KYSELYLOMAKE: FSD3170 SUOMI 2004: KULUTUS JA ELÄMÄNTAPA UUDEN VUOSITU-  
HANNEN VAIHTEESSA

QUESTIONNAIRE: FSD3170 FINLAND 2004: CONSUMER HABITS AND LIFESTYLE

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Tämä kyselylomake on osa yllä mainittua Yhteiskuntatieteelliseen tietoaarkistoon arkistoitua tutkimusaineistoa.

Kyselylomaketta hyödyntävien tulee viitata siihen asianmukaisesti lähdeviitteellä.

Lisätiedot: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

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This questionnaire forms a part of the above mentioned dataset, archived at the Finnish Social Science Data Archive.

If the questionnaire is used or referred to in any way, the source must be acknowledged by means of an appropriate bibliographic citation.

More information: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

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Detta frågeformulär utgör en del av den ovannämnda datamängden, arkiverad på Finlands samhällsvetenskapliga dataarkiv.

Om frågeformuläret är utnyttjat eller refererat till måste källan anges i form av bibliografisk referens.

Mer information: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

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# Suomi 2004

Kulutus ja elämäntapa  
uuden vuosituhannen  
alussa

Turun kauppakorkeakoulu

Turun yliopisto

<b>1. Oletko</b>	1 Mies	2 Nainen	<b>2. Mikä on syntymävuotesi?</b>	19 _____
<b>3. Asutko</b>	1 Omistusasunnossa	2 Vanhempien asunnossa	3 Vuokra/alivuokra-asunnossa	4 Asumisoikeusasunnossa
	5 Muussa, missä _____			
<b>4. Onko asuinalueesi</b>	1 Taajama-aluetta/kaupunkia	2 Maaseutua		
<b>5. Oletko tällä hetkellä</b>	1 Naimaton	4 Eronnut tai asumuserossa	2 Avoliitossa	5 Leski
	3 Avoliitossa			
<b>6. Onko perhetilanteessasi tapahtunut muutoksia viimeisen vuoden aikana?</b>	1 Kyllä	2 Ei		
<b>7. Oletko</b>	1 Yksin asuva	4 Avio/avoliitossa, ja lapsia	2 Yksinhuoltaja	5 Vanhempien kanssa
	3 Avio/avoliitossa, ei lapsia	6 Muu, mikä _____		
<b>8. Montako henkilöä kuuluu kotitalouteesi?</b>	1 Yhteensä _____			
	2 0-6 – vuotiaiden lasten lukumäärä _____			
	3 7-17 – vuotiaiden lasten lukumäärä _____			
	4 Kotona asuvien yli 17 –vuotiaiden lasten lukumäärä _____			
<b>9. Onko sinulla <u>muualla asuvia</u> lapsia?</b>	1 Ei			
	2 0-17 –vuotiaiden lasten lukumäärä _____			
	3 Yli 17 –vuotiaiden lasten lukumäärä _____			

## Koulutus, ammatti ja toimeentulo

### 10. Mikä on peruskoulutuksesi?

- |                                 |                             |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1 Osa kansakoulua tai vähemmän  | 3 Peruskoulu tai keskikoulu |
| 2 Kansakoulu tai kansalaiskoulu | 4 Ylioppilas                |

### 11. Mikä on ammatillinen koulutuksesi?

- |                                  |                              |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1 Ei ammatillista koulutusta     | 4 Ammattikorkeakoulututkinto |
| 2 Ammattikoulu tai ammattikurssi | 5 Korkeakoulututkinto        |
| 3 Opistotason koulutus           | 6 Akateeminen jatkotutkinto  |
| 7 Muu, mikä? _____               |                              |

### 12. Mitä teet pääasiassa arkisin?

- |   |   |
|---|---|
| 1 Olen töissä                                 | 6 Olen äitiys / vanhempainlomalla / hoitovapaalla |
| 2 Olen työtön/työnhakija                      | 7 Olen kotiäitinä / koti-isänä                    |
| 3 Opiskelen                                   | 8 Suoritan varusmies/siviilipalvelua              |
| 4 Olen vanhuus- /kansaneläkkeellä             | 9 Muu, mikä _____                                 |
| 5 Olen sairaus- /<br>työkyvyttömyyseläkkeellä |   |

**JOS ET OLE KOSKAAN OLLUT AMMATISSA (ESIM. KOULULAISET, OPISKELIJAT), SIIRRY KYSYMYKSEEN 19!**

**JOS ET OLE TÖISSÄ, VASTAA VIIMEISEN TYÖPAIKKASI MUKAAN, MIKÄLI MAHDOLLISTA!****13. Mikä on (oli) ammattisi nykyisessä (viime) työpaikassasi?****14. Jos olet nyt työelämässä, onko työsuhteesi (valitse vain yksi vaihtoehto)**

- |                             |  |
|-----------------------------|--|
| 1 Vakinainen                | 5 Satunnainen "keikkatyö", tuntityö tms. |
| 2 Määräaikainen, yli vuoden | 6 Olen yksityisyrittäjä                  |
| 3 Määräaikainen 6kk - vuosi | 7 Muu, mikä? _____                       |
| 4 Määräaikainen, alle 6 kk  |  |

**15. Jos olet nyt työelämässä, onko työsi**

- 1 Kokopäivätyö (yli 30 tuntia viikossa)
- 2 Osa-aikatyö (alle 30 tuntia viikossa)

**16. Mikä seuraavista kuvaa parhaiten työtehtäviäsi (valitse vain yksi vaihtoehto)?**

- |                                       |   |
|---------------------------------------|---|
| 1 Monipuolista ja luovaa työtä        | 3 Rutiininomaista, taitoa vaativaa työtä  |
| 2 Monipuolista, mutta ei luovaa työtä | 4 Rutiininomaista ja yksinkertaista työtä |

**17. Oletko viimeisen viiden vuoden aikana ollut työttömänä?**

- |          |                 |                               |
|----------|-----------------|-------------------------------|
| 1 En ole | 2 Kyllä, kerran | 3 Kyllä, useammin kuin kerran |
|----------|-----------------|-------------------------------|

**18. Kuinka pitkään ovat mahdolliset työttömyysjaksosi tänä aikana pisimmillään kestäneet?**

- |                           |                    |
|---------------------------|--------------------|
| 1 En ole ollut työttömänä | 4 4-6 kuukautta    |
| 2 1 kk tai vähemmän       | 5 7-12 kuukautta   |
| 3 2-3 kk                  | 6 Yli 12 kuukautta |

**JOS SINULLA EI OLE TÄLLÄ HETKELLÄ PUOLISOA, SIIRRY KYSYMYKSEEN 23!****19. Mikä on (oli) puolisososi ammatti?**

\_\_\_\_\_

**20. Mitä puolisososi tekee arkisin pääasiassa?**

- |   |  |
|---|--|
| 1 On töissä                                 | 6 On äitiys / vanhempainlomalla / hoitovapaalla        |
| 2 On työtön/työnhakija                      | 7 On kotiäitinä / koti-isänä/ hoitaa omaa kotitaloutta |
| 3 Opiskelee                                 | 8 Suorittaa varusmiespalvelua/siviilipalvelua          |
| 4 On vanhuus- /kansaneläkkeellä             | 9 Muuta, mitä? _____                                   |
| 5 On sairaus- /<br>työkyvyttömyyseläkkeellä |  |

**21. Onko puolisososi kokenut työttömyyttä viimeisen viiden vuoden aikana?**

- |          |                 |                               |            |
|----------|-----------------|-------------------------------|------------|
| 1 Ei ole | 2 Kyllä, kerran | 3 Kyllä, useammin kuin kerran | 4 En tiedä |
|----------|-----------------|-------------------------------|------------|

**22. Kuinka pitkään ovat puolisososi mahdolliset työttömyysjaksot tänä aikana pisimmillään kestäneet?**

- |                           |                    |
|---------------------------|--------------------|
| 1 Ei ole ollut työttömänä | 4 4-6 kuukautta    |
| 2 1 kk tai vähemmän       | 5 7-12 kuukautta   |
| 3 2-3 kk                  | 6 Yli 12 kuukautta |
|                           | 7 En tiedä         |

**23. Mikä on/oli isäsi pääasiallinen ammatti?**

\_\_\_\_\_

**24. Entä äitisi?**

\_\_\_\_\_

## Elintaso ja kulutus

### 25. Miten kuvailisit elämäntilannettasi tällä hetkellä seuraavien asioiden kohdalla?

	Erittäin hyvä	Hyvä	Kohtalainen	Huono	Hyvin huono
a) Taloudellinen tilanne	1	2	3	4	5
b) Ammatillinen ja sosiaalinen asema	1	2	3	4	5
c) Osaaminen ja koulutus	1	2	3	4	5
d) Kulutusmahdollisuudet	1	2	3	4	5
e) Yleinen hyvinvointi	1	2	3	4	5

### 26. Millaisena koet tilanteesi vastaavissa asioissa verrattuna viiden vuoden takaiseen?

	Paljon parempi	Hieman parempi	Samanlainen	Hieman huonompi	Paljon huonompi
a) Taloudellinen tilanne	1	2	3	4	5
b) Ammatillinen ja sosiaalinen asema	1	2	3	4	5
c) Osaaminen ja koulutus	1	2	3	4	5
d) Kulutusmahdollisuudet	1	2	3	4	5
e) Yleinen hyvinvointi	1	2	3	4	5

### 27. Minkälaisen odotat tilanteesi olevan vastaavissa asioissa viiden vuoden kuluttua?

	Paljon parempi	Hieman parempi	Samanlainen	Hieman huonompi	Paljon huonompi
a) Taloudellinen tilanne	1	2	3	4	5
b) Ammatillinen ja sosiaalinen asema	1	2	3	4	5
c) Osaaminen ja koulutus	1	2	3	4	5
d) Kulutusmahdollisuudet	1	2	3	4	5
e) Yleinen hyvinvointi	1	2	3	4	5

### 28. Miten kulutuksesi painottuu. Kulutatko mielestäsi "keskiarvokuluttajaan" verrattuna?

	Paljon enemmän			Paljon vähemmän		
a) Ruokaan	1	2	3	4	5	
b) Asumiseen	1	2	3	4	5	
c) Terveystieteeseen	1	2	3	4	5	
d) Vaatteisiin	1	2	3	4	5	
e) Tietoliikenteeseen (mm. matkapuhelin, Internet)	1	2	3	4	5	
f) Sisustukseen/koriste-esineisiin	1	2	3	4	5	
g) Lasten tarvikkeisiin, leluihin tms.	1	2	3	4	5	
h) Kotitalouspalveluihin (mm. kodin- tai lastenhoito, siivous)	1	2	3	4	5	
i) Liikenteeseen (mm. työmatkat, auton käyttö)	1	2	3	4	5	
j) Elokuviin, videoihin ja äänitteisiin	1	2	3	4	5	
k) Kirjallisuuteen ja lehtiin	1	2	3	4	5	
l) Viihde-elektroniikkaan ja kodin koneisiin	1	2	3	4	5	
m) Vapaa-ajan matkailuun	1	2	3	4	5	
n) Alkoholiin	1	2	3	4	5	
o) Huvitteluun ja seurusteluun	1	2	3	4	5	
p) Liikuntaan	1	2	3	4	5	
q) Opiskeluun	1	2	3	4	5	
r) Kulttuuriin	1	2	3	4	5	
s) Kauneushoitoon	1	2	3	4	5	
t) Itsesi hemmotteluun	1	2	3	4	5	

<b>29. Mitä näistä olet tehnyt, jos sinulla on ollut taloudellisesti tiukkaa?</b>					
	Usein		Joskus		En koskaan
a) Tehnyt lisätöitä	1	2	3	4	5
b) Säästänyt päivittäisissä kulutusmenoissa	1	2	3	4	5
c) Välttänyt lainojen ottoa	1	2	3	4	5
d) Lainannut ystäviltä/kavereilta	1	2	3	4	5
e) Ottanut kulutusluottoa (esim. luotto-, tilikortti)	1	2	3	4	5
f) Ottanut lisälainaa pankista	1	2	3	4	5
g) Vähentänyt kaikkia menoja ja pyrkinyt elämään yksinkertaisesti	1	2	3	4	5
h) Kokeillut onnea erilaisissa rahapeleissä ja arpajaisissa	1	2	3	4	5
i) Pyrkinyt omavaraistalouteen	1	2	3	4	5
j) Pyrkinyt käyttämään kauppojen tarjouksia hyväkseni	1	2	3	4	5
k) Myynyt tavaroitani, esineitäni, kalusteitani yms.	1	2	3	4	5
l) Myynyt muuta omaisuutta	1	2	3	4	5

  

<b>30. Koetko ajan puutteen heikentävän palkka- tai kotitaloustyösi laatua?</b>					
1 Hyvin usein	2 Usein	3 Joskus	4 Harvoin	5 En koskaan	

  

<b>31. Koetko ajan puutteen vähentävän vapaa-ajanviettomahdollisuuksiasi?</b>					
1 Hyvin usein	2 Usein	3 Joskus	4 Harvoin	5 En koskaan	

  

<b>32. Koetko ajan puutteen vähentävän kulutustasi?</b>					
1 Hyvin usein	2 Usein	3 Joskus	4 Harvoin	5 En koskaan	

<b>33. Mitkä seuraavista asioista koet välttämättömyyksi itsellesi?</b>			
	Välttämättömyys	Tarpeellinen, mutta ei välttämätön	Ei tarpeellinen, ei välttämättömyys
a) Työ	1	2	3
b) Vapaa-aika	1	2	3
c) Koti tai lapset	1	2	3
d) Parisuhde	1	2	3
e) Tv:n katselu	1	2	3
f) Liikunta	1	2	3
g) Lukeminen	1	2	3
h) Musiikin kuuntelu	1	2	3
i) Lomamatka kerran 6 kk:ssa	1	2	3
j) Kulttuuripalvelut (teatteri, konsertit jne.)	1	2	3
k) Säännöllinen ravintolassa käynti	1	2	3
l) Toimivat ystävyys- ja ihmissuhteet	1	2	3
m) Nuhteeton elämä	1	2	3

  

<b>34. Mitkä seuraavista kulutushyödykkeistä koet välttämättömiksi jokapäiväisen toimintasi kannalta?</b>			
	Välttämättömyys	Tarpeellinen, mutta ei välttämätön	Ei tarpeellinen, ei välttämättömyys
a) Päivittäinen sanomalehti	1	2	3
b) Televisio	1	2	3
c) Matkapuhelin	1	2	3
d) Lankapuhelin	1	2	3
e) Auto	1	2	3
f) DVD-soitin	1	2	3
g) Kotitietokone	1	2	3

	Välttämättömyys	Tarpeellinen, mutta ei välttämätön			Ei tarpeellinen, ei välttämättömyys
h) Internet kotona (laajakaista, modeemi)	1	2	3	4	5
i) Pelikonsoli (esim. Playstation, XBOX)	1	2	3	4	5
j) Digi-tv	1	2	3	4	5
k) Digikamera	1	2	3	4	5
<b>35. Mitä seuraavista tekisit, jos sinulla olisi varaa niihin?</b>					
	Tekisin huomattavasti enemmän	Tekisin jonkin verran enemmän			En tekisi lainkaan enemmän
a) Tekisin enemmän lomamatkoja.	1	2	3	4	5
b) Käyttäisin enemmän kulttuuripalveluita (esim. teatteri, ooppera).	1	2	3	4	5
c) Tekisin lahjoituksia (hyväntekeväisyys, keräykset).	1	2	3	4	5
d) Tukisin lähimmäisiä.	1	2	3	4	5
e) Ostaisin taidetta tai antiikkia.	1	2	3	4	5
f) Vaihtaisin asuntoa.	1	2	3	4	5
g) Sisustaisin.	1	2	3	4	5
h) Remontoisin/kunnostaisin kotia.	1	2	3	4	5
i) Vaihtaisin useammin autoa.	1	2	3	4	5
j) Sijoittaisin osakkeisiin/rahastoihin yms.	1	2	3	4	5
k) Hankkisin lisää luottokortteja, tilikortteja yms.	1	2	3	4	5
l) Viettäisin aikaa enemmän "shoppaillen".	1	2	3	4	5
m) Tekisin enemmän heräteostoksia.	1	2	3	4	5
n) Säästäisin.	1	2	3	4	5
o) Hemmottelisin itseäni.	1	2	3	4	5
p) Hoitaisin terveyttäni.	1	2	3	4	5
q) Hankkisin haaveilemani luksus-tuotteen tai toteuttaisin haaveilemani asian.	1	2	3	4	5

## Kulutukseen ja elämäntapaan liittyvät asenteet

36. Ota kantaa seuraaviin väittämiin	Täysin samaa mieltä			Täysin eri mieltä	
En välitä muodista vähääkään.	1	2	3	4	5
Minulle on tärkeää mitä ihmiset minusta ajattelevat.	1	2	3	4	5
Pidän hyvää huolta ulkonäöstäni.	1	2	3	4	5
Olen huolissani kulutukseni vaikutuksesta ympäristöön.	1	2	3	4	5
Ostoksia tehdessäni laatu on minulle hintaa tärkeämpi.	1	2	3	4	5
Mielestäni nuoremmat sukupolvet kuluttavat vastuuttomasti.	1	2	3	4	5
Haluan saada nautintoa kulutuksestani.	1	2	3	4	5
Käyn paljon ulkona syömässä.	1	2	3	4	5
Käyn paljon anniskeluravintoloissa (mm. baarit, pubit).	1	2	3	4	5



	Täysin samaa mieltä			Täysin eri mieltä	
	1	2	3	4	5
Useimmat ongelmani helpottaisivat, jos talouteni käytössä olisi enemmän rahaa.	1	2	3	4	5
Niin sanottu korkeakulttuuri on mielestäni "snobbailua".	1	2	3	4	5
Jokaisen pitäisi säästää pahan päivän varalle.	1	2	3	4	5
Kiertelen usein kaupoissa/ostoskeskuksissa perheeni, puolisoni tai ystäväni kanssa shoppailemassa.	1	2	3	4	5
Mielestäni kansalaisten velvollisuus hyvinä aikoina on lisätä kulutustaan.	1	2	3	4	5
Ostan usein kirpputorilta/ kierrätyksestä.	1	2	3	4	5
Koen etten saa kuluttaa haluamiini asioihin, vaan minun pitää tinkiä paljon omista tarpeistani perheeni hyväksi.	1	2	3	4	5
Maailmassa on liikaa tavaraa ja elämä on liian kulutuskeskeistä.	1	2	3	4	5
Juon mielelläni viiniä ruoan kanssa.	1	2	3	4	5
Koen eläväni säästäväisesti.	1	2	3	4	5
Luen usein muoti- ja/tai sisustuslehtiä.	1	2	3	4	5
Teen tietoisesti ympäristöystävällisiä valintoja kulutuksessani.	1	2	3	4	5
Teen usein heräteostoksia.	1	2	3	4	5
Kuuntelen mielelläni klassista musiikkia.	1	2	3	4	5
Mielestäni ihmisen pitäisi elää niin että lapsille jää kunnon perintö.	1	2	3	4	5
Ostan usein alennusmyynneistä.	1	2	3	4	5
Olen huolissani kuluttajille myytävän ravinnon alkuperästä ja sen sisältämistä terveysriskeistä.	1	2	3	4	5
Opintolainan ottaminen on hyvä tapa rahoittaa opinnot.	1	2	3	4	5
Harkitsevalla lainanotolla on mahdollista nostaa pysyvästi elintaso.	1	2	3	4	5
Rahoitan ostoksiani säästämällä etukäteen.	1	2	3	4	5
Velanottoa tulisi välttää.	1	2	3	4	5
Lujasti töitä tekemällä voi saavuttaa korkean elintason.	1	2	3	4	5

## Toiminta arkielämässä

Mitä mieltä olet seuraavista kuvitteellisiin tilanteisiin liittyvistä väittämistä?

**37. Tarvitset isohkon lainan (esim. asunto- tai autolaina). Joudut valitsemaan sen, mistä pankista lainasi otat, kuinka paljon ja millä ehdoin.**

	Täysin samaa mieltä					Täysin eri mieltä
a) Ennen valintojen tekemistä minun tulee ensin ratkaista, onko lainanotto jonkin tärkeän periaatteen mukaan oikein vai väärin.	1	2	3	4	5	
b) Valintojen vaikutuksia pitkälle tulevaisuuteen on mahdotonta arvioida.	1	2	3	4	5	
c) Lainanotosta päätettäessä asiantuntijan tai jonkun muun ulkopuolisen neuvot ovat usein oikeita.	1	2	3	4	5	
d) Voin tehdä päätökseni luottaen hankkimaani tietoon.	1	2	3	4	5	
e) Päätöstä tehdessäni varaudun jollakin tavalla siihen, että valintani saattavat osoittautua lopulta myös epäonnistuneiksi.	1	2	3	4	5	

**38. Joudut tekemään perhettäsi koskevan suuren päätöksen (esim. muuttaminen toiselle paikkakunnalle).**

	Täysin samaa mieltä					Täysin eri mieltä
a) Ensiksi on mietittävä, onko ratkaisu jonkin tärkeän periaatteen mukaan oikein vai väärin.	1	2	3	4	5	
b) Perhe-elämän suurten päätösten seurauksia on mahdotonta arvioida.	1	2	3	4	5	
c) Päätöksen tekemisessä asiantuntijan tai jonkun muun ulkopuolisen neuvot ovat usein oikeita.	1	2	3	4	5	
d) Perhettä koskevissa päätöksissä voin toimia aikaisemman tietämyksen varassa.	1	2	3	4	5	
e) Päätäessäni varaudun jollakin tavalla siihen, että valinta voi osoittautua lopulta myös epäonnistuneeksi.	1	2	3	4	5	

**39. Joudut työssäsi päättämään tärkeästä työtehtävää koskevasta asiasta.**

	Täysin samaa mieltä					Täysin eri mieltä
a) Ensiksi on tehtävä itselle selväksi, onko asia jonkin tärkeän periaatteen mukaan oikein vai väärin.	1	2	3	4	5	
b) Työasioita koskevien tärkeiden päätösten seurauksia on mahdotonta arvioida.	1	2	3	4	5	
c) Voin usein luottaa siihen, mitä asiantuntija tai joku muu suosittelee päätöksessä parhaana vaihtoehtona.	1	2	3	4	5	
d) Voin tehdä päätöksen aikaisemman tietämyksen varassa.	1	2	3	4	5	
e) Päätäessäni varaudun jollakin tavalla siihen, että valinta voi osoittautua myös epäonnistuneeksi.	1	2	3	4	5	

**40. Joudut tekemään parisuhdetta koskevan suuren päätöksen (esimerkiksi yhteen muuttaminen).**

	Täysin samaa mieltä					Täysin eri mieltä
a) Ensiksi on tehtävä itselle selväksi, mikä ratkaisu on jonkin tärkeän periaatteen mukaan oikein ja mikä väärin.	1	2	3	4	5	
b) Parisuhdetta koskevien suurten päätösten seurauksia on mahdotonta arvioida.	1	2	3	4	5	
c) Päätöksessä asiantuntijan tai jonkun muun ulkopuolisen neuvot ovat usein oikeita.	1	2	3	4	5	
d) Voin tehdä päätöksen aikaisemman tietämyksen varassa.	1	2	3	4	5	
e) Päätäessäni varaudun jollakin tavalla siihen, että valinta voi osoittautua loppujen lopuksi myös epäonnistuneeksi.	1	2	3	4	5	

## Yhteenkuuluvuus ja erilaisuus

### 41. Kuinka kiinteästi tunnet kuuluvasi seuraaviin?

	Hyvin kiinteästi					En lainkaan
a) Perheeseen	1	2	3	4	5	
b) Ystäväpiiriin	1	2	3	4	5	
c) Koulu-/ työyhteisöön	1	2	3	4	5	
d) Asuinyhteisöön (esim. naapuristo)	1	2	3	4	5	
e) Kaupunginosaan tai kylään	1	2	3	4	5	
f) Kaupunkiin tai kuntaan	1	2	3	4	5	
g) Seurakuntaan tai uskonnolliseen yhteisöön	1	2	3	4	5	
h) Harrastus- tai muuhun vapaa-ajan seuraan	1	2	3	4	5	
i) Suomalaiseen yhteiskuntaan	1	2	3	4	5	
j) Euroopan Unioniin	1	2	3	4	5	

## Sukupolvet ja ideologiat

### 42. Mikä nimitys seuraavista kuvaa parhaiten omaa sukupolveasi (valitse vain yksi)?

- |                              |                                |                        |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|
| 1 Suuret ikäluokat           | 6 Sodan ja pulan sukupolvi     | 11 Uusavuton sukupolvi |
| 2 Suuren murroksen sukupolvi | 7 Hyvinvoinnin sukupolvi       | 12 Jokin muu _____     |
| 3 X-sukupolvi                | 8 Jälleenrakennuksen sukupolvi | 13 Ei nimeä            |
| 4 Lähiösukupolvi             | 9 Lamasukupolvi                |                        |
| 5 Tietotekniikkasukupolvi    | 10 Pullamössösukupolvi         |                        |

### 43. Mihin yhteiskuntaluokkaan katsot lähinnä kuuluvasi (valitse vain yksi)?

- |                      |                    |
|----------------------|--------------------|
| 1 Yläluokka          | 4 Työväenluokka    |
| 2 Ylempi keskiluokka | 5 Ei mikään luokka |
| 3 Alempi keskiluokka | 6 Muu, mikä _____  |

### 44. Äänestätkö yleensä poliittisissa vaaleissa? 1 Kyllä 2 En

### 45. Minkä puolueen koet itsellesi tärkeimmäksi (valitse vain yksi)?

- |                                 |                             |                        |
|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|------------------------|
| 1 Sosiaalidemokraattinen puolue | 5 Ruotsalainen kansanpuolue | 9 Kommunistinen puolue |
| 2 Kokoomus                      | 6 Vihreät                   | 10 Jokin muu,          |
| 3 Keskustapuolue                | 7 Kristillinen liitto       | mikä _____             |
| 4 Vasemmistoliitto              | 8 Perussuomalaiset          |                        |

## Turvallisuus, epävarmuus ja riskit

### 46. Ihmiset kokevat erilaisia asioita tärkeiksi. Kuinka tärkeitä seuraavat asiat ovat sinulle?

	Erittäin tärkeä					Ei kovin tärkeä
a) Itsekunnioitus	1	2	3	4	5	
b) Mielenkiintoinen elämä	1	2	3	4	5	
c) Kansallinen turvallisuus	1	2	3	4	5	
d) Rakkaus	1	2	3	4	5	
e) Maailmanrauha	1	2	3	4	5	
f) Aineellinen hyvinvointi	1	2	3	4	5	
g) Mukava elämä	1	2	3	4	5	
h) Taloudellinen tasa-arvo	1	2	3	4	5	
i) Muu tasa-arvo	1	2	3	4	5	
j) Tunne, että on saanut jotain pysyvää aikaan	1	2	3	4	5	

	Erittäin tärkeä			Ei kovin tärkeä	
k) Vapaus	1	2	3	4	5
l) Riippumattomuus	1	2	3	4	5
m) Terveys	1	2	3	4	5
n) Työ	1	2	3	4	5
o) Vapaa-aika	1	2	3	4	5
<b>47. Kuinka turvallisiksi koet seuraavat asiat?</b>					
	Hyvin turvallinen			Hyvin turvaton	
a) Oma elämäne	1	2	3	4	5
b) Perhe	1	2	3	4	5
c) Ihmissuhteenne	1	2	3	4	5
d) Asuinympäristönne	1	2	3	4	5
e) Kaupunkinne/kuntanne keskustan	1	2	3	4	5
f) Suomalaisen yhteiskunnan	1	2	3	4	5
g) Euroopan yhdistyminen	1	2	3	4	5
h) Kansainvälistyminen	1	2	3	4	5
i) Maailmantilanne	1	2	3	4	5

<b>48. Missä määrin koet seuraavat asiat riskeiksi tai epävarmuuden lähteiksi yhteiskunnassa?</b>					
	Hyvin merkittäviä			Ei lainkaan	
a) Ydinvoiman lisärakentaminen	1	2	3	4	5
b) Huumekauppa	1	2	3	4	5
c) Itärikollisuus	1	2	3	4	5
d) Työttömyys	1	2	3	4	5
e) Äänestämättä jättäminen	1	2	3	4	5
f) Rikillisille langetettujen rangaistusten alhainen taso	1	2	3	4	5
g) Televisio- ja muu viihdeväkivalta	1	2	3	4	5
h) Pornografia	1	2	3	4	5
i) Prostituutio	1	2	3	4	5
j) Tartuntataudit ja sairauksien leviäminen	1	2	3	4	5
k) Muuttuvat arvot ja asenteet	1	2	3	4	5
l) Geeniteknologia	1	2	3	4	5
m) Ympäristöongelmat	1	2	3	4	5
n) Väestön ikääntyminen ja "eläkepommi"	1	2	3	4	5
o) Kansainvälistyminen	1	2	3	4	5
p) Terrorismi	1	2	3	4	5
q) Maailmanlaajuinen väestönkasvu	1	2	3	4	5
r) Arkielämän kaupallistuminen	1	2	3	4	5
<b>49. Kuinka paljon koet sisältyvän riskejä seuraaviin omalta kannaltasi?</b>					
	Hyvin merkittäviä			Ei lainkaan	
a) Työttömyys	1	2	3	4	5
b) Määräaikaiset työsuhteet	1	2	3	4	5
c) Osakesijoitus	1	2	3	4	5
d) Lainanotto	1	2	3	4	5
e) Lainojen takaus	1	2	3	4	5
f) Kulutusluotot	1	2	3	4	5
g) Pankkisäästäminen	1	2	3	4	5
h) Ylikuluttaminen	1	2	3	4	5
i) Uhkapelit	1	2	3	4	5
j) Heräteostokset	1	2	3	4	5

	Hyvin merkittäviä			Ei lainkaan	
k) Matkustaminen	1	2	3	4	5
l) Ylinopeutta ajaminen autolla	1	2	3	4	5
m) Lentäminen	1	2	3	4	5
n) Lääkkeet	1	2	3	4	5
o) Alkoholi	1	2	3	4	5
p) Huuhausaineet	1	2	3	4	5
q) Iltaisin ulkona liikkuminen	1	2	3	4	5
r) Ventovieraiden kanssa puhuminen	1	2	3	4	5
s) Satunnaiset sukupuoli-suhteet	1	2	3	4	5

## Tulot, menot, säästöt ja lainat

### 50. Minkä suuruiset suunnilleen ovat henkilökohtaiset nettotulosi kuukaudessa?

(Nettotulot = käteen jäävät tulot eli palkat, eläkkeet ja sosiaaliedut verotuksen jälkeen)

N. \_\_\_\_\_ €/kk

### 51. Entä kotitaloutesi yhteenlasketut nettotulot kuukaudessa?

(Nettotulot = käteen jäävät tulot eli palkat, eläkkeet ja sosiaaliedut verotuksen jälkeen)

N. \_\_\_\_\_ €/kk

52. Kotitalouteeni kuuluvilla on **asuntolainaa** yhteensä n. \_\_\_\_\_ €

53. Kotitalouteeni kuuluvilla on **opintolainaa** yhteensä n. \_\_\_\_\_ €

54. Kotitalouteeni kuuluvilla on **autolainaa** yhteensä n. \_\_\_\_\_ €

55. Kotitalouteeni kuuluvilla on jotakin **muuta lainaa** yhteensä n. \_\_\_\_\_ €  
(Mitä? \_\_\_\_\_)

56. Minulla on kulutusluottoa 1 Kyllä 2 Ei

57. Kotitalouteni muilla jäsenillä on kulutusluottoa 1 Kyllä 2 Ei

### 58. Käytän luottokorttia

- |                              |                                      |
|------------------------------|--------------------------------------|
| a) päivittäin,               | d) muutaman kerran kuukaudessa,      |
| b) muutaman kerran viikossa, | e) kerran kuukaudessa,               |
| c) viikoittain,              | f) harvemmin kuin kerran kuukaudessa |
|                              | g) en käytä luottokorttia            |

59. Tulot ja lainanhoitokulut huomioon ottaen, koetko olevasi ylivelkaantunut? 1 Kyllä 2 Ei

### 60. Omat maksuhäiriöt tai luottotietomerkinnät

- 1 Minulla ei ole koskaan ollut maksuhäiriöitä tai luottotietomerkintöjä.
- 2 Minulla on joskus ollut maksuhäiriöitä tai luottotietomerkintöjä, mutta ei ole nyt.
- 3 Minulla on nyt maksuhäiriöitä tai luottotietomerkintöjä.
- 4 En tiedä, onko minulla maksuhäiriöitä tai luottotietomerkintöjä.

### 61. Samaan kotitalouteen kuuluvien maksuhäiriöt tai luottotietomerkinnät

- 1 Muilla kotitalouteeni kuuluvilla ei ole koskaan ollut maksuhäiriöitä tai luottotietomerkintöjä.
- 2 Muilla kotitalouteeni kuuluvilla on joskus ollut maksuhäiriöitä tai luottotietomerkintöjä, mutta ei ole nyt.
- 3 Muilla kotitalouteeni kuuluvilla on maksuhäiriöitä tai luottotietomerkintöjä nyt.
- 4 En tiedä, onko muilla kotitalouteeni kuuluvilla maksuhäiriöitä tai luottotietomerkintöjä.

**Kommentit ja palaute**

**Kiitos vastauksestasi!**