

**FSD3211**

**Gallup Ecclesiastica 2015**

Codebook



FINNISH SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVE

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This codebook has been generated from the version 1.0 (29.10.2019) of the data.

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# To the reader

This codebook is part of the data FSD3211 archived at the FSD (Finnish Social Science Data Archive). The dataset has been described in as much detail as possible in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, variable and value labels, and missing values have been checked. If necessary, the data have been anonymised. The data and its creators shall be cited in all publications and presentations for which the data have been used. The bibliographic citation may be in the form suggested by the archive or in the form required by the publication. The bibliographic citation suggested by the archive:

Church Research Institute: Gallup Ecclesiastica 2015 [dataset]. Version 1.0 (2019-10-29). Finnish Social Science Data Archive [distributor]. <http://urn.fi/urn:nbn:fi:fsd:T-FSD3211>

The user shall notify the archive of all publications where she or he has used the data. The original data creators and the archive bear no responsibility for any results or interpretations arising from the reuse of the data.

The codebook contains information on data content, structure and data collection, and includes a list of publications wholly or in part based on the data, according to publication information received by the FSD. The second part of the codebook contains information on variables: question texts, response options, and frequencies. The third part contains indexes.

Variable distributions presented in this codebook have been generated from the SPSS files. Distribution tables present variable values, frequencies (n), frequency percentages (%), and valid percentages (v. %) which take into account missing data. All distributions are unweighted. If the data contain weight variables, these will be found at the end of the variables list. In some cases frequency distributions have been substituted by descriptive statistics. Categorised responses to open-ended questions are not always included in the codebook. Distributions may contain missing data. The note "System missing (SYSMIS)" refers to missing observations (e.g. a respondent has not answered all questions) whereas "Missing (User missing)" refers to data the user has defined as missing. For example, the user may decide to code answer alternatives 'don't want to say' or 'can't say' as missing data.

The codebook may contain attached files, the most common one being the questionnaire.



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# Chapter 1

## Study description

### 1.1 Titles

**Titles and data version:** Gallup Ecclesiastica 2015

**Titles and data version in Finnish:** Gallup Ecclesiastica 2015

This codebook has been generated from the version 1.0 (29.10.2019) of the data.

### 1.2 Subject description

#### **Authoring entity**

Church Research Institute

#### **Copyright statement for the data**

In accordance with the agreement between FSD and the depositor.

#### **Depositor**

Salomäki, Hanna (Church Research Institute)

#### **Date of deposit**

6.11.2017

#### **Keywords**

beliefs; church; participation; protestantism; religion; religious doctrines; religious movements;  
religious practice

## Topic Classification

**Fields of Science Classification:** Humanities; Social sciences

**Other Classification:** Religion and values

## Series description

The data belong to the series:

Gallup Ecclesiastica

The survey series, commissioned by the Church Research Institute, studies Finnish religiosity and values, participation in the activities of the Evangelical Lutheran Church and relationship to the church. Data are collected every four years. FSD collections include data from the year 1995 onwards.

## Abstract

The survey studied the religiosity and church membership in Finland as well as people's participation in parish activities. Questions about faith, spiritual matters, and religious communities were asked.

The respondents were first asked whether they were members of a church or other religious community. Those who were members of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland and Orthodox Church were asked about the importance of a number of reasons for the Church membership (e.g. the possibility to participate in Church service, act as a godparent, the Christian values taught by the Church, aid offered by the Church) and whether they had considered quitting the Church. Those who were not members of the Evangelical Lutheran Church were asked whether they had previously quit the Church, what their reasons for quitting had been, whether they had considered joining the Church, and whether they thought that Church members should be able to choose their parish instead of it being assigned according to their area of residence.

Participation in parish activities was examined with questions relating to, for example, how often the respondents attended church services or voluntary parish work and how often they prayed, read the Bible, watched or listened to religious programmes on TV or radio, and visited web sites related to religion. A number of questions surveying satisfaction with the parish, its services, and communication were also presented.

Next, opinions on issues relating to the Church and religion were examined. The respondents were asked to what extent they agreed or disagreed with statements regarding, for example, the ordination of women, same-sex marriage, and the presence of religion in schools and on TV. Opinions on the status of religious communities and presence of religion in society were charted with questions relating to, for example, whether all religious communities should have equal status in legislation and whether the visibility of religion was acceptable for public officials.

Views were probed on the respondents' belief in God as well as the firmness of belief in a number of religious tenets and phenomena (e.g. a good God, angels, the Devil). Religious identity was examined by asking whether the respondents saw themselves as, for instance, religious,



spiritual, Christian, Lutheran, religious conservative, atheist or agnostic. Membership in revivalist movements or Lutheran communities was queried as well. The respondents were also asked to choose which statements about religion and religious activities they thought described their childhood home and whether they had taught or would teach their children a bedtime prayer.

Attitudes towards other religious communities were examined with questions regarding the gathering places of different religious communities in the respondent's area of residence and the use of visible religious symbols by public officials. The respondents were also asked how many members of other religious communities they knew. Attitudes towards Finland, Finnish nationality and different groups of people were also charted (e.g. whether the respondents thought that Finland was generally a better country than most others, that an essential part of being Finnish was to adopt Finnish customs, and that there would be less problems if everyone was treated equally).

Finally, the respondents' personal values were examined with a number of statements regarding, for example, striving for the common good above personal gain, following the law, and gender equality. Statements on spiritual affairs such as the healing power of crystals and giving up a materialistic lifestyle were also presented. Opinions on death were examined with questions relating to what happens after death and how the respondents would want to be buried. The respondents were asked to what extent they agreed or disagreed with statements relating to work, family and leisure activities. Participation in voluntary or organizational activity as well as the most important factors in encouraging participation were also charted.

Background variables included, among others, the respondent's year of birth, gender, NUTS2 and NUTS3 regions of residence, level of education, status in employment, household composition and household income.

## 1.3 Structure and collection of the data

**Country:** Finland

**Geographic coverage:** Finland

**Analysis or observation unit type:** Individual

**Universe:** People aged 15- 79 residing in Finland, excluding the Åland Islands

**Collection date:** 23.10.2015 – 2.11.2015

**Data collector(s):** Taloustutkimus

**Mode of data collection:** Self-administered questionnaire: Web-based (CAWI)

**Type of research instrument:** Structured questionnaire

**Time period covered:** 2015

**Time method of the data collection:** Longitudinal: Trend/Repeated cross-section

**Number of variables and cases:** The data contain 312 variables and 4194 cases.

**Sampling procedure:** Probability

The sample was drawn from among the Taloustutkimus internet panel members, based on the available background information, to form a target group. Invitations to respond to the survey were sent by email to the target group. The internet panel of Taloustutkimus has over 50,000

members. The invitation was sent to 19,119 persons, of which 4,194 responded.

### 1.4 Use of data

#### Data appraisal

To prevent identification of participants, the variable denoting the municipality of residence as well as all open-ended responses to the "Other, please specify" response option were removed from the data.

#### Related publications

Haasio, Ari & Mattila, Markku (2021) *Suvaitsematon Suomi: suvaitsemattomuuden historia*. Avain.

Hytönen, Maarit (2021) *Kaste suomalaisten kokemuksena ja saarnojen aiheena*. Vol 1 Nro 1 (2021): Uskonto, katsomus ja kasvatustieteet. <https://journal.fi/ukk/issue/view/7859>

Hytönen, Maarit (2021) *Kuinka käy kristillisen kasvatuksen?* *Crux* 1/2021. 36 - 39.

Karhu, Juha (2020). *Rukoilun merkityksestä juutalaisuudessa: Pro gradu -kyselytutkimus Suomen juutalaisten rukoilemiseen liittyvistä käsityksistä*. Helsinki: Helsingin yliopisto. Lähi-idän tutkimuksen pro gradu -tutkielma. <http://urn.fi/URN:NBN:fi:hulib-202012155200>.

Ketola, Kimmo, Hytönen, Maarit, Salminen, Veli-Matti, Sohlberg, Jussi & Sorsa, Leena (2016) *Osallistuva luterilaisuus. Suomen evankelis-luterilainen kirkko vuosina 2012-2015: Tutkimus kirkosta ja suomalaisista*. Kirkon tutkimuskeskuksen julkaisuja 125. Tampere: Kirkon tutkimuskeskus.

Ketola, Kimmo; Hytönen, Maarit; Salminen, Veli-Matti; Sohlberg, Jussi & Sorsa, Leena 2017: *Luthersk delaktighet: Evangelisk-lutherska kyrkan i Finland 2012-2015: En undersökning om kyrkan och finländarna*. (Kyrkans forskningscentralers publikationer, 126) Tammerfors: Kyrkans forskningscentral.

Ketola, Kimmo & Salminen, Veli-Matti & Sohlberg, Jussi & Sorsa, Leena (2018). *Socially Engaged Lutheranism. Finnish attitudes to faith and the Church in the light of surveys and statistics*. The Church Research Institute, Publications 64.

Salminen, Veli-Matti (2020): *Missä mennään, diakoninen kirkko? Nelivuotiskertomuksen havainnot*. *Diakonian tutkimus* 2/2020: 34-39. [https://evl.fi/documents/1327140/45652999/Minne+menet%2C+diakoniam+Salminen+DT+2\\_2020%29.pdf/3177e2f1-4dc0-c506-8a00-cd59dcf05017?t=1608543389147](https://evl.fi/documents/1327140/45652999/Minne+menet%2C+diakoniam+Salminen+DT+2_2020%29.pdf/3177e2f1-4dc0-c506-8a00-cd59dcf05017?t=1608543389147)

Salomäki, Hanna & Hytönen, Maarit & Ketola, Kimmo & Salminen, Veli-Matti & Sohlberg, Jussi (2020): *Uskonto arjessa ja juhlassa: Suomen evankelis-luterilainen kirkko vuosina 2016-2019 [verkkodokumentti]*. Tampere: Kirkon tutkimuskeskus. Kirkon tutkimuskeskuksen julkaisuja 134. <https://julkaisut.evl.fi/catalog/Tutkimukset%20ja%20julkaisut/r/4238> [viitattu 9.2.2021]

Salomäki, Hanna; Hytönen, Maarit; Ketola, Kimmo; Salminen, Veli-Matti & Sohlberg, Jussi (2021): *Religion in Daily Life and in Celebration*. The Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland, 2016-2019. Tampere: The Church Research Institute.

Salomäki, Hanna; Hytönen, Maarit; Ketola, Kimmo; Salminen, Veli-Matti & Sohlberg, Jussi (2021): *Religion till vardags och fest*. Evangelisk-lutherska kyrkan i Finland 2016-2019. Kyrkans

forskningscentralens publikationer 135. Tampere: Kyrkans forskningscentral.

Salomäki, Hanna & Hytönen, Maarit & Ketola, Kimmo & Salminen, Veli-Matti & Sohlberg, Jussi (toim.) (2020): Kirkon kehittämistyön tukena: Suomen evankelis-luterilainen kirkko vuosina 2016-2019. Kirkon tutkimuskeskuksen verkkojulkaisuja 64. Tampere: Kirkon tutkimuskeskus. <https://julkaisut.evl.fi/catalog/Tutkimukset%20ja%20julkaisut/r/4240> [viitattu 9.2.2021]

Updated list of publications in the study description at

[https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD3211?lang=en&study\\_language=en](https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD3211?lang=en&study_language=en)

## **Location of the data collection**

Finnish Social Science Data Archive

## **Weighting**

The data include a weight variable *bv1* (*paino*), which weights the data to be representative of the general population in terms of gender, age, region of residence and religious affiliation.

## **Restrictions**

The dataset is (B) available for research, teaching and study.



# Chapter 2

## Variables

### [FSD\_NO] FSD study number

#### Question

*FSD study number*

#### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	4194
minimum	3211.00
maximum	3211.00
mean	3211.00
standard deviation	0.00

### [FSD\_VR] FSD edition number

#### Question

*FSD edition number*

#### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	4194
minimum	1.00
maximum	1.00
mean	1.00
standard deviation	0.00

**[FSD\_ID] FSD case id**

**Question**

*FSD case id*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	4194
minimum	1.00
maximum	4194.00
mean	2097.50
standard deviation	1210.85

**[K1] Do you belong to a church or other religious community?**

**Question**

*Do you belong to a church or other religious community?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland	1	2540	60.6	60.6
Finnish Orthodox Church	2	47	1.1	1.1
Don't belong to any	3	1479	35.3	35.3
Can't say	4	6	0.1	0.1
Other	5	122	2.9	2.9
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K2\_1] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church? The faith taught by the church is important to me**

**Question**

*How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church? The faith taught by the church is important to me*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	466	11.1	18.3
Fairly important	2	939	22.4	37.0
Not very important	3	725	17.3	28.5
Not at all important	4	336	8.0	13.2
Can't say	5	74	1.8	2.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1654	39.4	–
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K2\_2] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church? Possibility to attend worship services**

**Question**

*How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church? Possibility to attend worship services*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	307	7.3	12.1
Fairly important	2	799	19.1	31.5
Not very important	3	908	21.6	35.7
Not at all important	4	485	11.6	19.1
Can't say	5	41	1.0	1.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1654	39.4	–
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K2\_3] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church? Possibility to have a Christian baptism for my children**

**Question**

*How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church? Possibility to have a Christian baptism for my children*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1064	25.4	41.9
Fairly important	2	934	22.3	36.8

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## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Not very important	3	283	6.7	11.1
Not at all important	4	200	4.8	7.9
Can't say	5	59	1.4	2.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1654	39.4	–
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K2\_4] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church? Possibility to act as a godparent**

#### **Question**

*How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church? Possibility to act as a godparent*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	818	19.5	32.2
Fairly important	2	1063	25.3	41.9
Not very important	3	470	11.2	18.5
Not at all important	4	157	3.7	6.2
Can't say	5	32	0.8	1.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1654	39.4	–
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K2\_5] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church? Possibility to be married in a church ceremony**

#### **Question**

*How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church? Possibility to be married in a church ceremony*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	943	22.5	37.1
Fairly important	2	909	21.7	35.8
Not very important	3	411	9.8	16.2

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	4	248	5.9	9.8
Can't say	5	29	0.7	1.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1654	39.4	—
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K2\_6] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church? Possibility to have a funeral ceremony in church**

**Question**

*How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church? Possibility to have a funeral ceremony in church*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1206	28.8	47.5
Fairly important	2	865	20.6	34.1
Not very important	3	270	6.4	10.6
Not at all important	4	170	4.1	6.7
Can't say	5	29	0.7	1.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1654	39.4	—
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K2\_7] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church? The church upholds traditional Christian moral standards**

**Question**

*How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church? The church upholds traditional Christian moral standards*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	806	19.2	31.7
Fairly important	2	947	22.6	37.3
Not very important	3	469	11.2	18.5

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## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	4	263	6.3	10.4
Can't say	5	55	1.3	2.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1654	39.4	–
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K2\_8] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church? The church strengthens my faith in God**

#### **Question**

*How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church? The church strengthens my faith in God*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	397	9.5	15.6
Fairly important	2	674	16.1	26.5
Not very important	3	733	17.5	28.9
Not at all important	4	642	15.3	25.3
Can't say	5	94	2.2	3.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1654	39.4	–
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K2\_9] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church? The church is part of the Finnish way of life**

#### **Question**

*How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church? The church is part of the Finnish way of life*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	641	15.3	25.2
Fairly important	2	1170	27.9	46.1
Not very important	3	482	11.5	19.0
Not at all important	4	200	4.8	7.9

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	5	47	1.1	1.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1654	39.4	–
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K2\_10] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church? The church maintains the hope of life after death**

**Question**

*How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church? The church maintains the hope of life after death*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	492	11.7	19.4
Fairly important	2	671	16.0	26.4
Not very important	3	645	15.4	25.4
Not at all important	4	615	14.7	24.2
Can't say	5	117	2.8	4.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1654	39.4	–
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K2\_11] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church? The church organises activities for children and young people**

**Question**

*How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church? The church organises activities for children and young people*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	935	22.3	36.8
Fairly important	2	1154	27.5	45.4
Not very important	3	323	7.7	12.7
Not at all important	4	99	2.4	3.9

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## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	5	29	0.7	1.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1654	39.4	–
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K2\_12] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church? The church teaches Christian love for one's neighbour**

#### **Question**

*How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church? The church teaches Christian love for one's neighbour*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	877	20.9	34.5
Fairly important	2	1047	25.0	41.2
Not very important	3	377	9.0	14.8
Not at all important	4	195	4.6	7.7
Can't say	5	44	1.0	1.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1654	39.4	–
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K2\_13] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church? The church teaches the right values to children and young people**

#### **Question**

*How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church? The church teaches the right values to children and young people*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	850	20.3	33.5
Fairly important	2	1101	26.3	43.3

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not very important	3	353	8.4	13.9
Not at all important	4	181	4.3	7.1
Can't say	5	55	1.3	2.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1654	39.4	–
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K2\_14] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church? The church helps the elderly and the disabled**

**Question**

*How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church? The church helps the elderly and the disabled*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1081	25.8	42.6
Fairly important	2	1146	27.3	45.1
Not very important	3	204	4.9	8.0
Not at all important	4	72	1.7	2.8
Can't say	5	37	0.9	1.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1654	39.4	–
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K2\_15] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church? The church maintains cemeteries**

**Question**

*How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church? The church maintains cemeteries*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1129	26.9	44.4
Fairly important	2	1085	25.9	42.7
Not very important	3	240	5.7	9.4

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	4	68	1.6	2.7
Can't say	5	18	0.4	0.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1654	39.4	–
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K2\_16] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church? The church helps the poor in the Third World**

#### **Question**

*How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church? The church helps the poor in the Third World*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	608	14.5	23.9
Fairly important	2	1115	26.6	43.9
Not very important	3	517	12.3	20.4
Not at all important	4	227	5.4	8.9
Can't say	5	73	1.7	2.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1654	39.4	–
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K2\_17] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church? The church maintains churches and churchyards which are part of our cultural history**

#### **Question**

*How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church? The church maintains churches and churchyards which are part of our cultural history*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	867	20.7	34.1
Fairly important	2	1183	28.2	46.6
Not very important	3	349	8.3	13.7

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	4	105	2.5	4.1
Can't say	5	36	0.9	1.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1654	39.4	–
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K2\_18] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church? The church publicly defends the poor and the marginalised**

**Question**

*How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church? The church publicly defends the poor and the marginalised*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	865	20.6	34.1
Fairly important	2	1086	25.9	42.8
Not very important	3	375	8.9	14.8
Not at all important	4	139	3.3	5.5
Can't say	5	75	1.8	3.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1654	39.4	–
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K2\_19] How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church? The church maintains the Christian tradition of church holidays (Christmas, Easter etc.)**

**Question**

*How important do you consider the following reasons to be for belonging to the church? The church maintains the Christian tradition of church holidays (Christmas, Easter etc.)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1113	26.5	43.8

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Fairly important	2	932	22.2	36.7
Not very important	3	314	7.5	12.4
Not at all important	4	156	3.7	6.1
Can't say	5	25	0.6	1.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1654	39.4	–
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K2B] Have you considered leaving the Evangelical Lutheran Church?**

#### **Question**

*Have you considered leaving the Evangelical Lutheran Church?*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Couldn't consider leaving the church under any circumstances	1	549	13.1	21.6
Have never considered leaving, no reason to consider it now	2	1003	23.9	39.5
Have considered leaving but concluded it's out of question	3	483	11.5	19.0
Have frequently considered leaving but not sure about this	4	319	7.6	12.6
It is likely that I will leave the church at some point	5	147	3.5	5.8
Can't say	6	39	0.9	1.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1654	39.4	–
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K3] (IF DOES NOT BELONG TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH) Have you resigned from the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland at some point?**

#### **Question**

*(IF DOES NOT BELONG TO THE EVANGELICAL LUTHERAN CHURCH) Have you resigned from the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland at some point?*

#### **Frequencies**



label	value	n	%	v. %
Have never been a member	1	245	5.8	14.8
Yes, when?	2	1409	33.6	85.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2540	60.6	–
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K4\_1] To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I am not a religious person**

**Question**

*To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I am not a religious person*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	294	7.0	20.9
Only a little	2	123	2.9	8.7
Somewhat	3	139	3.3	9.9
Quite a lot	4	245	5.8	17.4
Decisively	5	608	14.5	43.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2785	66.4	–
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K4\_2] To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: The church does not matter to me as an institution**

**Question**

*To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: The church does not matter to me as an institution*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	186	4.4	13.2
Only a little	2	190	4.5	13.5
Somewhat	3	225	5.4	16.0
Quite a lot	4	358	8.5	25.4
Decisively	5	450	10.7	31.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2785	66.4	–

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K4\_3] To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I was disillusioned with the activities of the Evangelical Lutheran parish**

#### **Question**

*To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I was disillusioned with the activities of the Evangelical Lutheran parish*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	472	11.3	33.5
Only a little	2	227	5.4	16.1
Somewhat	3	218	5.2	15.5
Quite a lot	4	212	5.1	15.0
Decisively	5	280	6.7	19.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2785	66.4	–
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K4\_4] To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: Another religious community matches my thinking better**

#### **Question**

*To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: Another religious community matches my thinking better*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	1175	28.0	83.4
Only a little	2	61	1.5	4.3
Somewhat	3	47	1.1	3.3
Quite a lot	4	36	0.9	2.6

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Decisively	5	90	2.1	6.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2785	66.4	–
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K4\_5] To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I do not want to pay the church tax**

**Question**

*To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I do not want to pay the church tax*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	254	6.1	18.0
Only a little	2	247	5.9	17.5
Somewhat	3	245	5.8	17.4
Quite a lot	4	226	5.4	16.0
Decisively	5	437	10.4	31.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2785	66.4	–
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K4\_6] To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I moved to another municipality**

**Question**

*To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I moved to another municipality*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	1331	31.7	94.5
Only a little	2	34	0.8	2.4
Somewhat	3	19	0.5	1.3
Quite a lot	4	15	0.4	1.1
Decisively	5	10	0.2	0.7

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2785	66.4	–
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K4\_7] To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I disagreed with a decision or position of the church**

#### **Question**

*To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I disagreed with a decision or position of the church*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	539	12.9	38.3
Only a little	2	145	3.5	10.3
Somewhat	3	191	4.6	13.6
Quite a lot	4	216	5.2	15.3
Decisively	5	318	7.6	22.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2785	66.4	–
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K4\_8] To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I resigned along with my parents**

#### **Question**

*To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I resigned along with my parents*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	1352	32.2	96.0
Only a little	2	8	0.2	0.6
Somewhat	3	10	0.2	0.7
Quite a lot	4	1	0.0	0.1
Decisively	5	38	0.9	2.7

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2785	66.4	–
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K4\_9] To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: The church is too intolerant of sexual minorities**

**Question**

*To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: The church is too intolerant of sexual minorities*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	718	17.1	51.0
Only a little	2	125	3.0	8.9
Somewhat	3	175	4.2	12.4
Quite a lot	4	187	4.5	13.3
Decisively	5	204	4.9	14.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2785	66.4	–
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K4\_10] To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: The church is too tolerant of sexual minorities**

**Question**

*To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: The church is too tolerant of sexual minorities*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	1184	28.2	84.0
Only a little	2	52	1.2	3.7
Somewhat	3	52	1.2	3.7
Quite a lot	4	39	0.9	2.8
Decisively	5	82	2.0	5.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2785	66.4	–

(continued on next page)

## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K4\_11] To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I resigned on the spur of the moment**

#### **Question**

*To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I resigned on the spur of the moment*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	1262	30.1	89.6
Only a little	2	84	2.0	6.0
Somewhat	3	36	0.9	2.6
Quite a lot	4	17	0.4	1.2
Decisively	5	10	0.2	0.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2785	66.4	–
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K4\_12] To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I do not believe in God**

#### **Question**

*To what extent did the following have an impact on your decision to resign from the church: I do not believe in God*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	407	9.7	28.9
Only a little	2	121	2.9	8.6
Somewhat	3	121	2.9	8.6
Quite a lot	4	161	3.8	11.4
Decisively	5	599	14.3	42.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2785	66.4	–
		4194	100.0	100.0

## [K5] Have you considered joining the Evangelical Lutheran Church?

### Question

*Have you considered joining the Evangelical Lutheran Church?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Couldn't consider joining the church under any circumstances	1	735	17.5	44.4
Have never considered joining, see no reason to consider it now	2	606	14.4	36.6
Have sometimes considered joining but concluded it's out of question	3	109	2.6	6.6
Have frequently considered joining but not sure	4	51	1.2	3.1
It is likely that I will join the church at some point	5	57	1.4	3.4
Can't say	6	96	2.3	5.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2540	60.6	—
		4194	100.0	100.0

## [K6] The parish of a member of the Evangelical Lutheran Church is determined by their place of residence. In your opinion, should members of the church be able to choose their own parish regardless of their place of residence?

### Question

*The parish of a member of the Evangelical Lutheran Church is determined by their place of residence. In your opinion, should members of the church be able to choose their own parish regardless of their place of residence?*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	929	22.2	34.2
No	2	829	19.8	30.5
Can't say	3	957	22.8	35.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1479	35.3	—
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K7] How often do you take part in the activities or services of your parish or are otherwise directly in contact with the parish? (e.g. worship services, wedding and funeral ceremonies, concerts, children's play groups, diaconal work etc.)**

### Question

*How often do you take part in the activities or services of your parish or are otherwise directly in contact with the parish? (e.g. worship services, wedding and funeral ceremonies, concerts, children's play groups, diaconal work etc.)*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Weekly	1	305	7.3	11.2
At least once a month	2	389	9.3	14.3
Once per six months	3	707	16.9	26.0
Once a year	4	445	10.6	16.4
Less frequently	5	612	14.6	22.5
I do not use parish services	6	230	5.5	8.5
Can't say	7	27	0.6	1.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1479	35.3	—
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K7A\_1] How often do you take part in or attend: Worship services**

### Question

*How often do you take part in or attend: Worship services*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a week	1	121	2.9	2.9
At least once a month	2	244	5.8	5.8
A few times a year	3	571	13.6	13.6
At least once a year	4	538	12.8	12.8
Less frequently than once a year	5	862	20.6	20.6
Not at all in the past few years	6	1858	44.3	44.3
		4194	100.0	100.0



**[K7A\_2] How often do you take part in or attend: A church ceremony (baptism, wedding, funeral)**

**Question**

*How often do you take part in or attend: A church ceremony (baptism, wedding, funeral)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a week	1	8	0.2	0.2
At least once a month	2	25	0.6	0.6
A few times a year	3	680	16.2	16.2
At least once a year	4	1035	24.7	24.7
Less frequently than once a year	5	2131	50.8	50.8
Not at all in the past few years	6	315	7.5	7.5
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K7A\_3] How often do you take part in or attend: Church concerts or other religious musical events**

**Question**

*How often do you take part in or attend: Church concerts or other religious musical events*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a week	1	11	0.3	0.3
At least once a month	2	100	2.4	2.4
A few times a year	3	710	16.9	16.9
At least once a year	4	718	17.1	17.1
Less frequently than once a year	5	1002	23.9	23.9
Not at all in the past few years	6	1653	39.4	39.4
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K7A\_4] How often do you take part in or attend: Voluntary work for the parish**

**Question**

*How often do you take part in or attend: Voluntary work for the parish*

## 2. Variables

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### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a week	1	93	2.2	2.2
At least once a month	2	149	3.6	3.6
A few times a year	3	161	3.8	3.8
At least once a year	4	140	3.3	3.3
Less frequently than once a year	5	528	12.6	12.6
Not at all in the past few years	6	3123	74.5	74.5
		4194	100.0	100.0

### [K7A\_5] How often do you take part in or attend: Other parish activities

#### Question

*How often do you take part in or attend: Other parish activities*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a week	1	140	3.3	3.3
At least once a month	2	188	4.5	4.5
A few times a year	3	295	7.0	7.0
At least once a year	4	285	6.8	6.8
Less frequently than once a year	5	661	15.8	15.8
Not at all in the past few years	6	2625	62.6	62.6
		4194	100.0	100.0

### [K8\_1] And how often do you: Pray

#### Question

*And how often do you: Pray*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily	1	1027	24.5	24.5
At least once a week	2	348	8.3	8.3
A few times a month	3	420	10.0	10.0
At least once a year	4	342	8.2	8.2
Less frequently than once a year	5	452	10.8	10.8

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	6	1605	38.3	38.3
		4194	100.0	100.0

## [K8\_2] And how often do you: Meditate

### Question

*And how often do you: Meditate*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily	1	111	2.6	2.6
At least once a week	2	149	3.6	3.6
A few times a month	3	233	5.6	5.6
At least once a year	4	179	4.3	4.3
Less frequently than once a year	5	345	8.2	8.2
Never	6	3177	75.8	75.8
		4194	100.0	100.0

## [K8\_3] And how often do you: Do yoga

### Question

*And how often do you: Do yoga*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily	1	29	0.7	0.7
At least once a week	2	164	3.9	3.9
A few times a month	3	192	4.6	4.6
At least once a year	4	193	4.6	4.6
Less frequently than once a year	5	322	7.7	7.7
Never	6	3294	78.5	78.5
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K8\_4] And how often do you: Read the Bible****Question***And how often do you: Read the Bible***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily	1	148	3.5	3.5
At least once a week	2	135	3.2	3.2
A few times a month	3	265	6.3	6.3
At least once a year	4	567	13.5	13.5
Less frequently than once a year	5	1090	26.0	26.0
Never	6	1989	47.4	47.4
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K8\_5] And how often do you: Read the parish newsletter or other Christian magazines****Question***And how often do you: Read the parish newsletter or other Christian magazines***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily	1	42	1.0	1.0
At least once a week	2	529	12.6	12.6
A few times a month	3	690	16.5	16.5
At least once a year	4	625	14.9	14.9
Less frequently than once a year	5	586	14.0	14.0
Never	6	1722	41.1	41.1
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K8\_6] And how often do you: Watch or listen to spiritual or religious programmes on TV or the radio****Question***And how often do you: Watch or listen to spiritual or religious programmes on TV or the radio***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily	1	137	3.3	3.3
At least once a week	2	241	5.7	5.7
A few times a month	3	523	12.5	12.5
At least once a year	4	619	14.8	14.8
Less frequently than once a year	5	659	15.7	15.7
Never	6	2015	48.0	48.0
		4194	100.0	100.0

### [K8\_7] And how often do you: Read religious literature

#### Question

*And how often do you: Read religious literature*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily	1	82	2.0	2.0
At least once a week	2	187	4.5	4.5
A few times a month	3	415	9.9	9.9
At least once a year	4	763	18.2	18.2
Less frequently than once a year	5	1037	24.7	24.7
Never	6	1710	40.8	40.8
		4194	100.0	100.0

### [K8\_8] And how often do you: Follow religion-related discussions on the Internet

#### Question

*And how often do you: Follow religion-related discussions on the Internet*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily	1	61	1.5	1.5
At least once a week	2	228	5.4	5.4
A few times a month	3	642	15.3	15.3
At least once a year	4	758	18.1	18.1
Less frequently than once a year	5	744	17.7	17.7
Never	6	1761	42.0	42.0

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K8\_9] And how often do you: Listen to spiritual music**

#### **Question**

*And how often do you: Listen to spiritual music*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily	1	192	4.6	4.6
At least once a week	2	374	8.9	8.9
A few times a month	3	596	14.2	14.2
At least once a year	4	810	19.3	19.3
Less frequently than once a year	5	633	15.1	15.1
Never	6	1589	37.9	37.9
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K9\_1] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Focus more than currently on its spiritual objectives**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Focus more than currently on its spiritual objectives*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	618	14.7	14.7
Agree to some extent	2	1183	28.2	28.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	612	14.6	14.6
Disagree to some extent	4	841	20.1	20.1
Strongly disagree	5	401	9.6	9.6
Can't say	6	539	12.9	12.9
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K9\_2] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Discuss societal problems more frankly than currently**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Discuss societal problems more frankly than currently*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1148	27.4	27.4
Agree to some extent	2	1835	43.8	43.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	413	9.8	9.8
Disagree to some extent	4	315	7.5	7.5
Strongly disagree	5	144	3.4	3.4
Can't say	6	339	8.1	8.1
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K9\_3] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Focus more than currently on helping the disadvantaged**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Focus more than currently on helping the disadvantaged*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1399	33.4	33.4
Agree to some extent	2	1918	45.7	45.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	405	9.7	9.7
Disagree to some extent	4	145	3.5	3.5
Strongly disagree	5	41	1.0	1.0
Can't say	6	286	6.8	6.8
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K9\_4] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Be more active than currently in speaking on behalf of the disadvantaged in public discussion**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Be more active than currently in speaking on behalf of the disadvantaged in public discussion*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1491	35.6	35.6
Agree to some extent	2	1798	42.9	42.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	389	9.3	9.3
Disagree to some extent	4	160	3.8	3.8
Strongly disagree	5	80	1.9	1.9
Can't say	6	276	6.6	6.6
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K9\_5] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Support immigrants more than currently**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Support immigrants more than currently*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	566	13.5	13.5
Agree to some extent	2	1332	31.8	31.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	871	20.8	20.8
Disagree to some extent	4	520	12.4	12.4
Strongly disagree	5	522	12.4	12.4
Can't say	6	383	9.1	9.1
		4194	100.0	100.0



**[K9\_6] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Take a stronger stance in supporting the welfare of families**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Take a stronger stance in supporting the welfare of families*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1155	27.5	27.5
Agree to some extent	2	1844	44.0	44.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	569	13.6	13.6
Disagree to some extent	4	183	4.4	4.4
Strongly disagree	5	107	2.6	2.6
Can't say	6	336	8.0	8.0
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K9\_7] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Help asylum applicants regardless of their religion**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Help asylum applicants regardless of their religion*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	914	21.8	21.8
Agree to some extent	2	1377	32.8	32.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	650	15.5	15.5
Disagree to some extent	4	449	10.7	10.7
Strongly disagree	5	475	11.3	11.3
Can't say	6	329	7.8	7.8
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K9\_8] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Increase cooperation with other churches**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Increase cooperation with other churches*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	941	22.4	22.4
Agree to some extent	2	1617	38.6	38.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	781	18.6	18.6
Disagree to some extent	4	199	4.7	4.7
Strongly disagree	5	145	3.5	3.5
Can't say	6	511	12.2	12.2
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K9\_9] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Increase cooperation with other religious communities**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Increase cooperation with other religious communities*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	741	17.7	17.7
Agree to some extent	2	1392	33.2	33.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	924	22.0	22.0
Disagree to some extent	4	361	8.6	8.6
Strongly disagree	5	230	5.5	5.5
Can't say	6	546	13.0	13.0
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K9\_10] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Stick more closely than currently to the teachings of the Bible**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Stick more closely than currently to the teachings of the Bible*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	547	13.0	13.0
Agree to some extent	2	595	14.2	14.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	883	21.1	21.1
Disagree to some extent	4	776	18.5	18.5
Strongly disagree	5	889	21.2	21.2
Can't say	6	504	12.0	12.0
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K9\_11] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Be more active than currently in discussions of life values**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Be more active than currently in discussions of life values*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	883	21.1	21.1
Agree to some extent	2	1597	38.1	38.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	813	19.4	19.4
Disagree to some extent	4	298	7.1	7.1
Strongly disagree	5	201	4.8	4.8
Can't say	6	402	9.6	9.6
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K9\_12] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Support the educational work of schools more actively than currently**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Support the educational work of schools more actively than currently*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	554	13.2	13.2
Agree to some extent	2	1315	31.4	31.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	776	18.5	18.5
Disagree to some extent	4	483	11.5	11.5
Strongly disagree	5	742	17.7	17.7
Can't say	6	324	7.7	7.7
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K9\_13] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Help the poor in third world countries more actively than currently**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Help the poor in third world countries more actively than currently*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	583	13.9	13.9
Agree to some extent	2	1292	30.8	30.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	974	23.2	23.2
Disagree to some extent	4	529	12.6	12.6
Strongly disagree	5	380	9.1	9.1
Can't say	6	436	10.4	10.4
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K9\_14] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Be more tolerant than currently of sexual minorities**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Be more tolerant than currently of sexual minorities*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1641	39.1	39.1
Agree to some extent	2	920	21.9	21.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	499	11.9	11.9
Disagree to some extent	4	367	8.8	8.8
Strongly disagree	5	508	12.1	12.1
Can't say	6	259	6.2	6.2
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K9\_15] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Be bolder to reform its teaching to reflect modern knowledge**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Be bolder to reform its teaching to reflect modern knowledge*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1519	36.2	36.2
Agree to some extent	2	1296	30.9	30.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	415	9.9	9.9
Disagree to some extent	4	339	8.1	8.1
Strongly disagree	5	305	7.3	7.3
Can't say	6	320	7.6	7.6
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K9\_16] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Be more open to charismatic phenomena (healing, prophecy)**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Be more open to charismatic phenomena (healing, prophecy)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	192	4.6	4.6
Agree to some extent	2	468	11.2	11.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	897	21.4	21.4
Disagree to some extent	4	885	21.1	21.1
Strongly disagree	5	1270	30.3	30.3
Can't say	6	482	11.5	11.5
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K9\_17] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Be more active in spreading the message of Christianity in Finland**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Be more active in spreading the message of Christianity in Finland*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	435	10.4	10.4
Agree to some extent	2	935	22.3	22.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	1082	25.8	25.8
Disagree to some extent	4	647	15.4	15.4
Strongly disagree	5	727	17.3	17.3
Can't say	6	368	8.8	8.8
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K9\_18] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Offer more opportunities to volunteer**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Offer more opportunities to volunteer*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	452	10.8	10.8
Agree to some extent	2	1599	38.1	38.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	1163	27.7	27.7
Disagree to some extent	4	201	4.8	4.8
Strongly disagree	5	108	2.6	2.6
Can't say	6	671	16.0	16.0
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K9\_19] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Be more open toward spiritual seeking**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Be more open toward spiritual seeking*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	488	11.6	11.6
Agree to some extent	2	1331	31.7	31.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	1137	27.1	27.1
Disagree to some extent	4	246	5.9	5.9
Strongly disagree	5	143	3.4	3.4
Can't say	6	849	20.2	20.2
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K9\_20] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Be more active in providing visibility and information on its services on the Internet**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Be more active in providing visibility and information on its services on the Internet*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	566	13.5	13.5
Agree to some extent	2	1518	36.2	36.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	971	23.2	23.2
Disagree to some extent	4	214	5.1	5.1
Strongly disagree	5	207	4.9	4.9
Can't say	6	718	17.1	17.1
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K9\_21] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Talk more boldly about God**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Talk more boldly about God*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	658	15.7	15.7
Agree to some extent	2	902	21.5	21.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	1231	29.4	29.4
Disagree to some extent	4	386	9.2	9.2
Strongly disagree	5	354	8.4	8.4
Can't say	6	663	15.8	15.8
		4194	100.0	100.0



**[K9\_22] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Grant its members more say in church affairs**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Grant its members more say in church affairs*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	403	9.6	9.6
Agree to some extent	2	1363	32.5	32.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	1199	28.6	28.6
Disagree to some extent	4	337	8.0	8.0
Strongly disagree	5	86	2.1	2.1
Can't say	6	806	19.2	19.2
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K9\_23] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Enhance its economic and administrative activities**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Enhance its economic and administrative activities*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	733	17.5	17.5
Agree to some extent	2	1484	35.4	35.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	907	21.6	21.6
Disagree to some extent	4	218	5.2	5.2
Strongly disagree	5	89	2.1	2.1
Can't say	6	763	18.2	18.2
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K9\_24] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Aim to be more influential in society**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Aim to be more influential in society*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	329	7.8	7.8
Agree to some extent	2	932	22.2	22.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	1039	24.8	24.8
Disagree to some extent	4	710	16.9	16.9
Strongly disagree	5	772	18.4	18.4
Can't say	6	412	9.8	9.8
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K9\_25] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Direct its services only to those who pay church tax**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements? The church should: Direct its services only to those who pay church tax*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	338	8.1	8.1
Agree to some extent	2	865	20.6	20.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	910	21.7	21.7
Disagree to some extent	4	804	19.2	19.2
Strongly disagree	5	724	17.3	17.3
Can't say	6	553	13.2	13.2
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K9B] The Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland has ordained women as priests since 1988. What do you think about the ordination of women?**

**Question**

*The Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland has ordained women as priests since 1988. What do you think about the ordination of women?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
I accept the ordination of women without reservations	1	3548	84.6	84.6
I accept the ordination of women with some reservation	2	345	8.2	8.2
I oppose the ordination of women	3	199	4.7	4.7
Can't say	4	102	2.4	2.4
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K9C] If you accept the ordination of women, what is your attitude towards those who oppose female ministers?**

**Question**

*If you accept the ordination of women, what is your attitude towards those who oppose female ministers?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
I do not understand those who oppose the ordination of women	1	2556	60.9	65.7
I understand those who oppose the ordination of women and allow them to act according to their beliefs	2	1156	27.6	29.7
Can't say	3	181	4.3	4.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	301	7.2	—
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K9D] If you do not accept the ordination of women, what is your attitude towards events where there is a female minister present?**

**Question**

*If you do not accept the ordination of women, what is your attitude towards events where there is a female minister present?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
I can attend events with a female minister present	1	140	3.3	70.4
I avoid events with a female minister present	2	57	1.4	28.6
Can't say	3	2	0.0	1.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3995	95.3	–
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K10\_1] In 2017, amendments to the Marriage Act will take effect in Finland, removing references to the gender of the spouses. In your opinion, how should the church act afterwards? The church should only officiate opposite-sex marriages**

**Question**

*In 2017, amendments to the Marriage Act will take effect in Finland, removing references to the gender of the spouses. In your opinion, how should the church act afterwards? The church should only officiate opposite-sex marriages*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1363	32.5	32.5
Agree to some extent	2	441	10.5	10.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	234	5.6	5.6
Disagree to some extent	4	389	9.3	9.3
Strongly disagree	5	1505	35.9	35.9
Can't say	6	262	6.2	6.2
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K10\_2] In 2017, amendments to the Marriage Act will take effect in Finland, removing references to the gender of the spouses. In your opinion, how should the church act afterwards? The church should also officiate same-sex marriages**

### Question

*In 2017, amendments to the Marriage Act will take effect in Finland, removing references to the gender of the spouses. In your opinion, how should the church act afterwards? The church should also officiate same-sex marriages*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1459	34.8	34.8
Agree to some extent	2	524	12.5	12.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	328	7.8	7.8
Disagree to some extent	4	347	8.3	8.3
Strongly disagree	5	1237	29.5	29.5
Can't say	6	299	7.1	7.1
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K10\_3] In 2017, amendments to the Marriage Act will take effect in Finland, removing references to the gender of the spouses. In your opinion, how should the church act afterwards? The church should renounce its right to officiate marriages**

### Question

*In 2017, amendments to the Marriage Act will take effect in Finland, removing references to the gender of the spouses. In your opinion, how should the church act afterwards? The church should renounce its right to officiate marriages*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	449	10.7	10.7
Agree to some extent	2	401	9.6	9.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	583	13.9	13.9
Disagree to some extent	4	465	11.1	11.1
Strongly disagree	5	1761	42.0	42.0
Can't say	6	535	12.8	12.8

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## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K10\_4] In 2017, amendments to the Marriage Act will take effect in Finland, removing references to the gender of the spouses. In your opinion, how should the church act afterwards? Same-sex marriages should receive a church blessing**

### Question

*In 2017, amendments to the Marriage Act will take effect in Finland, removing references to the gender of the spouses. In your opinion, how should the church act afterwards? Same-sex marriages should receive a church blessing*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1921	45.8	45.8
Agree to some extent	2	739	17.6	17.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	287	6.8	6.8
Disagree to some extent	4	239	5.7	5.7
Strongly disagree	5	682	16.3	16.3
Can't say	6	326	7.8	7.8
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K11\_1] What sort of an attitude do you have towards the following? Religious education in schools**

### Question

*What sort of an attitude do you have towards the following? Religious education in schools*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	1323	31.5	31.5
Fairly positive	2	1076	25.7	25.7
Neither positive nor negative	3	716	17.1	17.1
Fairly negative	4	544	13.0	13.0

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Very negative	5	479	11.4	11.4
Can't say	6	56	1.3	1.3
		4194	100.0	100.0

### [K11\_2] What sort of an attitude do you have towards the following? Christian programme in school Christmas celebrations

#### Question

*What sort of an attitude do you have towards the following? Christian programme in school Christmas celebrations*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	1767	42.1	42.1
Fairly positive	2	1105	26.3	26.3
Neither positive nor negative	3	632	15.1	15.1
Fairly negative	4	362	8.6	8.6
Very negative	5	271	6.5	6.5
Can't say	6	57	1.4	1.4
		4194	100.0	100.0

### [K11\_3] What sort of an attitude do you have towards the following? Singing the Suvivirsi hymn at end-of-schoolyear celebrations in schools

#### Question

*What sort of an attitude do you have towards the following? Singing the Suvivirsi hymn at end-of-schoolyear celebrations in schools*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	2775	66.2	66.2
Fairly positive	2	694	16.5	16.5
Neither positive nor negative	3	458	10.9	10.9
Fairly negative	4	125	3.0	3.0
Very negative	5	91	2.2	2.2

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## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	6	51	1.2	1.2
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K11\_4] What sort of an attitude do you have towards the following? Morning assembly held by a parish representative in schools**

#### **Question**

*What sort of an attitude do you have towards the following? Morning assembly held by a parish representative in schools*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	1199	28.6	28.6
Fairly positive	2	1025	24.4	24.4
Neither positive nor negative	3	883	21.1	21.1
Fairly negative	4	530	12.6	12.6
Very negative	5	472	11.3	11.3
Can't say	6	85	2.0	2.0
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K11\_5] What sort of an attitude do you have towards the following? Parish as the organiser of afternoon clubs for school children**

#### **Question**

*What sort of an attitude do you have towards the following? Parish as the organiser of afternoon clubs for school children*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	1803	43.0	43.0
Fairly positive	2	1269	30.3	30.3
Neither positive nor negative	3	590	14.1	14.1
Fairly negative	4	265	6.3	6.3
Very negative	5	185	4.4	4.4
Can't say	6	82	2.0	2.0

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label	value	n	%	v. %
		4194	100.0	100.0

### [K11\_6] What sort of an attitude do you have towards the following? Military chaplains in the Defence Forces

#### Question

*What sort of an attitude do you have towards the following? Military chaplains in the Defence Forces*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	1905	45.4	45.4
Fairly positive	2	1091	26.0	26.0
Neither positive nor negative	3	587	14.0	14.0
Fairly negative	4	195	4.6	4.6
Very negative	5	270	6.4	6.4
Can't say	6	146	3.5	3.5
		4194	100.0	100.0

### [K11\_7] What sort of an attitude do you have towards the following? Prison chaplains

#### Question

*What sort of an attitude do you have towards the following? Prison chaplains*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	2056	49.0	49.0
Fairly positive	2	1226	29.2	29.2
Neither positive nor negative	3	558	13.3	13.3
Fairly negative	4	96	2.3	2.3
Very negative	5	125	3.0	3.0
Can't say	6	133	3.2	3.2
		4194	100.0	100.0

### [K11\_8] What sort of an attitude do you have towards the following? Hospital chaplains

#### Question

*What sort of an attitude do you have towards the following? Hospital chaplains*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	2309	55.1	55.1
Fairly positive	2	1134	27.0	27.0
Neither positive nor negative	3	474	11.3	11.3
Fairly negative	4	83	2.0	2.0
Very negative	5	109	2.6	2.6
Can't say	6	85	2.0	2.0
		4194	100.0	100.0

### [K11\_9] What sort of an attitude do you have towards the following? Spiritual programmes broadcasted by the Finnish Broadcasting Company (for example, TV and radio church services)

#### Question

*What sort of an attitude do you have towards the following? Spiritual programmes broadcasted by the Finnish Broadcasting Company (for example, TV and radio church services)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	1398	33.3	33.3
Fairly positive	2	1025	24.4	24.4
Neither positive nor negative	3	1090	26.0	26.0
Fairly negative	4	312	7.4	7.4
Very negative	5	253	6.0	6.0
Can't say	6	116	2.8	2.8
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K11\_10] What sort of an attitude do you have towards the following? Ecumenical service held at the beginning and the end of parliamentary terms**

**Question**

*What sort of an attitude do you have towards the following? Ecumenical service held at the beginning and the end of parliamentary terms*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	1383	33.0	33.0
Fairly positive	2	869	20.7	20.7
Neither positive nor negative	3	897	21.4	21.4
Fairly negative	4	415	9.9	9.9
Very negative	5	482	11.5	11.5
Can't say	6	148	3.5	3.5
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K11\_11] What sort of an attitude do you have towards the following? Televised worship service on Independence Day**

**Question**

*What sort of an attitude do you have towards the following? Televised worship service on Independence Day*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	1694	40.4	40.4
Fairly positive	2	902	21.5	21.5
Neither positive nor negative	3	975	23.2	23.2
Fairly negative	4	244	5.8	5.8
Very negative	5	275	6.6	6.6
Can't say	6	104	2.5	2.5
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K12\_1] The following statements concern the status and visibility of religious communities in society. Do you agree or disagree? All religious and spiritual communities should be equal in the eyes of the law**

**Question**

*The following statements concern the status and visibility of religious communities in society. Do you agree or disagree? All religious and spiritual communities should be equal in the eyes of the law*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1138	27.1	27.1
Agree to some extent	2	1245	29.7	29.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	423	10.1	10.1
Disagree to some extent	4	691	16.5	16.5
Strongly disagree	5	332	7.9	7.9
Can't say	6	365	8.7	8.7
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K12\_2] The following statements concern the status and visibility of religious communities in society. Do you agree or disagree? The state can treat the communities differently based on the amount of members and societal duties**

**Question**

*The following statements concern the status and visibility of religious communities in society. Do you agree or disagree? The state can treat the communities differently based on the amount of members and societal duties*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	364	8.7	8.7
Agree to some extent	2	1229	29.3	29.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	597	14.2	14.2
Disagree to some extent	4	715	17.0	17.0
Strongly disagree	5	818	19.5	19.5
Can't say	6	471	11.2	11.2
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K12\_3] The following statements concern the status and visibility of religious communities in society. Do you agree or disagree? The state should give special support for the preservation of Lutheran tradition**

**Question**

*The following statements concern the status and visibility of religious communities in society. Do you agree or disagree? The state should give special support for the preservation of Lutheran tradition*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	748	17.8	17.8
Agree to some extent	2	1162	27.7	27.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	699	16.7	16.7
Disagree to some extent	4	567	13.5	13.5
Strongly disagree	5	789	18.8	18.8
Can't say	6	229	5.5	5.5
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K12\_4] The following statements concern the status and visibility of religious communities in society. Do you agree or disagree? National public holidays and celebrations based on the liturgical calendar should be abolished**

**Question**

*The following statements concern the status and visibility of religious communities in society. Do you agree or disagree? National public holidays and celebrations based on the liturgical calendar should be abolished*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	142	3.4	3.4
Agree to some extent	2	238	5.7	5.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	316	7.5	7.5
Disagree to some extent	4	674	16.1	16.1
Strongly disagree	5	2672	63.7	63.7
Can't say	6	152	3.6	3.6
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K12\_5] The following statements concern the status and visibility of religious communities in society. Do you agree or disagree? Epiphany and Ascension Day should not be national public holidays**

**Question**

*The following statements concern the status and visibility of religious communities in society. Do you agree or disagree? Epiphany and Ascension Day should not be national public holidays*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	508	12.1	12.1
Agree to some extent	2	631	15.0	15.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	537	12.8	12.8
Disagree to some extent	4	663	15.8	15.8
Strongly disagree	5	1558	37.1	37.1
Can't say	6	297	7.1	7.1
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K12\_6] The following statements concern the status and visibility of religious communities in society. Do you agree or disagree? Teaching of religions and ethics in school should be arranged as a common subject for all students**

**Question**

*The following statements concern the status and visibility of religious communities in society. Do you agree or disagree? Teaching of religions and ethics in school should be arranged as a common subject for all students*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1397	33.3	33.3
Agree to some extent	2	1325	31.6	31.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	448	10.7	10.7
Disagree to some extent	4	429	10.2	10.2
Strongly disagree	5	313	7.5	7.5
Can't say	6	282	6.7	6.7
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K12\_7] The following statements concern the status and visibility of religious communities in society. Do you agree or disagree? School celebrations should include traditions from both Christianity and other religions**

**Question**

*The following statements concern the status and visibility of religious communities in society. Do you agree or disagree? School celebrations should include traditions from both Christianity and other religions*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	400	9.5	9.5
Agree to some extent	2	1108	26.4	26.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	749	17.9	17.9
Disagree to some extent	4	733	17.5	17.5
Strongly disagree	5	897	21.4	21.4
Can't say	6	307	7.3	7.3
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K12\_8] The following statements concern the status and visibility of religious communities in society. Do you agree or disagree? The state should financially support the activities of religious communities**

**Question**

*The following statements concern the status and visibility of religious communities in society. Do you agree or disagree? The state should financially support the activities of religious communities*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	139	3.3	3.3
Agree to some extent	2	723	17.2	17.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	671	16.0	16.0
Disagree to some extent	4	959	22.9	22.9
Strongly disagree	5	1440	34.3	34.3
Can't say	6	262	6.2	6.2
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K12\_9] The following statements concern the status and visibility of religious communities in society. Do you agree or disagree? The state should provide protection if a religious community faces a security threat**

**Question**

*The following statements concern the status and visibility of religious communities in society. Do you agree or disagree? The state should provide protection if a religious community faces a security threat*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1617	38.6	38.6
Agree to some extent	2	1552	37.0	37.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	344	8.2	8.2
Disagree to some extent	4	242	5.8	5.8
Strongly disagree	5	194	4.6	4.6
Can't say	6	245	5.8	5.8
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K12\_10] The following statements concern the status and visibility of religious communities in society. Do you agree or disagree? The state should intervene when there are cases of misconduct within religious communities**

**Question**

*The following statements concern the status and visibility of religious communities in society. Do you agree or disagree? The state should intervene when there are cases of misconduct within religious communities*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	2341	55.8	55.8
Agree to some extent	2	1181	28.2	28.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	208	5.0	5.0
Disagree to some extent	4	161	3.8	3.8
Strongly disagree	5	110	2.6	2.6
Can't say	6	193	4.6	4.6
		4194	100.0	100.0



**[K12\_11] The following statements concern the status and visibility of religious communities in society. Do you agree or disagree? No restrictions should be placed on the ringing of church bells**

### Question

*The following statements concern the status and visibility of religious communities in society. Do you agree or disagree? No restrictions should be placed on the ringing of church bells*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1770	42.2	42.2
Agree to some extent	2	992	23.7	23.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	598	14.3	14.3
Disagree to some extent	4	346	8.2	8.2
Strongly disagree	5	220	5.2	5.2
Can't say	6	268	6.4	6.4
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K12\_12] The following statements concern the status and visibility of religious communities in society. Do you agree or disagree? No restrictions should be placed on mosques broadcasting the call to prayer**

### Question

*The following statements concern the status and visibility of religious communities in society. Do you agree or disagree? No restrictions should be placed on mosques broadcasting the call to prayer*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	640	15.3	15.3
Agree to some extent	2	781	18.6	18.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	720	17.2	17.2
Disagree to some extent	4	727	17.3	17.3
Strongly disagree	5	954	22.7	22.7
Can't say	6	372	8.9	8.9
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K12\_13] The following statements concern the status and visibility of religious communities in society. Do you agree or disagree? It is acceptable for public officials (e.g. judges, the police, teachers) to bring religion into the workplace**

### Question

*The following statements concern the status and visibility of religious communities in society. Do you agree or disagree? It is acceptable for public officials (e.g. judges, the police, teachers) to bring religion into the workplace*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	464	11.1	11.1
Agree to some extent	2	744	17.7	17.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	594	14.2	14.2
Disagree to some extent	4	785	18.7	18.7
Strongly disagree	5	1338	31.9	31.9
Can't say	6	269	6.4	6.4
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K12\_14] The following statements concern the status and visibility of religious communities in society. Do you agree or disagree? The state should invite religious communities to participate in post-crisis management cooperation**

### Question

*The following statements concern the status and visibility of religious communities in society. Do you agree or disagree? The state should invite religious communities to participate in post-crisis management cooperation*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1165	27.8	27.8
Agree to some extent	2	1724	41.1	41.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	585	13.9	13.9
Disagree to some extent	4	210	5.0	5.0
Strongly disagree	5	212	5.1	5.1
Can't say	6	298	7.1	7.1

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label	value	n	%	v. %
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K13] Do you believe in God?****Question***Do you believe in God?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
I believe in God the way Christianity presents him	1	1269	30.3	30.3
I believe in God but in quite a different way from the Church	2	793	18.9	18.9
I'm not sure whether I believe in God or not	3	569	13.6	13.6
I doubt the existence of God	4	292	7.0	7.0
I don't believe in the existence of God	5	1130	26.9	26.9
Can't/Don't want to say	6	141	3.4	3.4
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K13B] How does your view on God differ from the teachings of the church?****Question***How does your view on God differ from the teachings of the church?***[K14\_1] To what extent do you believe in the following? There is a higher power****Question***To what extent do you believe in the following? There is a higher power***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	1390	33.1	33.1
Consider it likely	2	1177	28.1	28.1

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## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Consider it unlikely	3	602	14.4	14.4
Do not believe at all	4	777	18.5	18.5
Can't say	5	248	5.9	5.9
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K14\_2] To what extent do you believe in the following? There is a good God**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you believe in the following? There is a good God*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	1192	28.4	28.4
Consider it likely	2	870	20.7	20.7
Consider it unlikely	3	536	12.8	12.8
Do not believe at all	4	1235	29.4	29.4
Can't say	5	361	8.6	8.6
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K14\_3] To what extent do you believe in the following? God created everything**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you believe in the following? God created everything*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	868	20.7	20.7
Consider it likely	2	543	12.9	12.9
Consider it unlikely	3	742	17.7	17.7
Do not believe at all	4	1676	40.0	40.0
Can't say	5	365	8.7	8.7
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K14\_4] To what extent do you believe in the following? God hears prayers****Question**

*To what extent do you believe in the following? God hears prayers*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	1025	24.4	24.4
Consider it likely	2	767	18.3	18.3
Consider it unlikely	3	601	14.3	14.3
Do not believe at all	4	1453	34.6	34.6
Can't say	5	348	8.3	8.3
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K14\_5] To what extent do you believe in the following? Jesus is a historical figure****Question**

*To what extent do you believe in the following? Jesus is a historical figure*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	1395	33.3	33.3
Consider it likely	2	1828	43.6	43.6
Consider it unlikely	3	409	9.8	9.8
Do not believe at all	4	329	7.8	7.8
Can't say	5	233	5.6	5.6
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K14\_6] To what extent do you believe in the following? Jesus rose from the dead****Question**

*To what extent do you believe in the following? Jesus rose from the dead*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	864	20.6	20.6
Consider it likely	2	591	14.1	14.1
Consider it unlikely	3	756	18.0	18.0
Do not believe at all	4	1583	37.7	37.7
Can't say	5	400	9.5	9.5
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K14\_7] To what extent do you believe in the following? Jesus died to expiate our sins**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you believe in the following? Jesus died to expiate our sins*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	890	21.2	21.2
Consider it likely	2	576	13.7	13.7
Consider it unlikely	3	642	15.3	15.3
Do not believe at all	4	1681	40.1	40.1
Can't say	5	405	9.7	9.7
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K14\_8] To what extent do you believe in the following? Jesus is the Son of God**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you believe in the following? Jesus is the Son of God*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	990	23.6	23.6
Consider it likely	2	625	14.9	14.9
Consider it unlikely	3	578	13.8	13.8
Do not believe at all	4	1604	38.2	38.2
Can't say	5	397	9.5	9.5
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K14\_9] To what extent do you believe in the following? Angels exist****Question**

*To what extent do you believe in the following? Angels exist*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	1073	25.6	25.6
Consider it likely	2	754	18.0	18.0
Consider it unlikely	3	665	15.9	15.9
Do not believe at all	4	1375	32.8	32.8
Can't say	5	327	7.8	7.8
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K14\_10] To what extent do you believe in the following? Satan exists****Question**

*To what extent do you believe in the following? Satan exists*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	709	16.9	16.9
Consider it likely	2	607	14.5	14.5
Consider it unlikely	3	765	18.2	18.2
Do not believe at all	4	1713	40.8	40.8
Can't say	5	400	9.5	9.5
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K14\_11] To what extent do you believe in the following? What a person believes in will happen to them****Question**

*To what extent do you believe in the following? What a person believes in will happen to them*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	327	7.8	7.8
Consider it likely	2	1082	25.8	25.8
Consider it unlikely	3	988	23.6	23.6
Do not believe at all	4	1184	28.2	28.2
Can't say	5	613	14.6	14.6
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K14\_12] To what extent do you believe in the following? Good and evil will eventually get their share**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you believe in the following? Good and evil will eventually get their share*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	862	20.6	20.6
Consider it likely	2	1197	28.5	28.5
Consider it unlikely	3	729	17.4	17.4
Do not believe at all	4	990	23.6	23.6
Can't say	5	416	9.9	9.9
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K14\_13] To what extent do you believe in the following? The teachings of Jesus can be used as guidelines for modern life**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you believe in the following? The teachings of Jesus can be used as guidelines for modern life*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Believe strongly	1	1282	30.6	30.6
Consider it likely	2	1433	34.2	34.2
Consider it unlikely	3	544	13.0	13.0
Do not believe at all	4	562	13.4	13.4
Can't say	5	373	8.9	8.9
		4194	100.0	100.0



**[K15\_1] Do you consider yourself: Religious****Question***Do you consider yourself: Religious***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1367	32.6	32.6
No	2	2360	56.3	56.3
Can't say	3	467	11.1	11.1
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K15\_2] Do you consider yourself: Irreligious****Question***Do you consider yourself: Irreligious***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1173	28.0	28.0
No	2	2634	62.8	62.8
Can't say	3	387	9.2	9.2
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K15\_3] Do you consider yourself: Spiritual (in the religious sense)****Question***Do you consider yourself: Spiritual (in the religious sense)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1444	34.4	34.4
No	2	2167	51.7	51.7
Can't say	3	583	13.9	13.9
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K15\_4] Do you consider yourself: Spiritual (in the personal sense)****Question***Do you consider yourself: Spiritual (in the personal sense)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	2080	49.6	49.6
No	2	1310	31.2	31.2
Can't say	3	804	19.2	19.2
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K15\_5] Do you consider yourself: Christian****Question***Do you consider yourself: Christian***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	2530	60.3	60.3
No	2	1374	32.8	32.8
Can't say	3	290	6.9	6.9
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K15\_6] Do you consider yourself: Lutheran****Question***Do you consider yourself: Lutheran***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	2354	56.1	56.1
No	2	1579	37.6	37.6
Can't say	3	261	6.2	6.2
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K15\_7] Do you consider yourself: A believer****Question***Do you consider yourself: A believer***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1328	31.7	31.7
No	2	2314	55.2	55.2
Can't say	3	552	13.2	13.2
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K15\_8] Do you consider yourself: A born-again Christian****Question***Do you consider yourself: A born-again Christian***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	338	8.1	8.1
No	2	3119	74.4	74.4
Can't say	3	737	17.6	17.6
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K15\_9] Do you consider yourself: Religiously conservative****Question***Do you consider yourself: Religiously conservative***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	675	16.1	16.1
No	2	2876	68.6	68.6
Can't say	3	643	15.3	15.3
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K15\_10] Do you consider yourself: Religiously liberal****Question***Do you consider yourself: Religiously liberal***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1547	36.9	36.9
No	2	1888	45.0	45.0
Can't say	3	759	18.1	18.1
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K15\_11] Do you consider yourself: A seeker****Question***Do you consider yourself: A seeker***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1227	29.3	29.3
No	2	2272	54.2	54.2
Can't say	3	695	16.6	16.6
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K15\_12] Do you consider yourself: A New Ager****Question***Do you consider yourself: A New Ager***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	71	1.7	1.7
No	2	3432	81.8	81.8
Can't say	3	691	16.5	16.5
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K15\_13] Do you consider yourself: An atheist (who believes that God does not exist)**

**Question**

*Do you consider yourself: An atheist (who believes that God does not exist)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	788	18.8	18.8
No	2	2976	71.0	71.0
Can't say	3	430	10.3	10.3
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K15\_14] Do you consider yourself: An agnostic (who believes that no one can know whether God exists)**

**Question**

*Do you consider yourself: An agnostic (who believes that no one can know whether God exists)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1333	31.8	31.8
No	2	2171	51.8	51.8
Can't say	3	690	16.5	16.5
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K16] Do you belong to any Revivalist communities that operate within the Evangelical Lutheran Church? (for example, Awakening, Laestadianism, Lutheran Evangelical Association of Finland)**

**Question**

*Do you belong to any Revivalist communities that operate within the Evangelical Lutheran Church? (for example, Awakening, Laestadianism, Lutheran Evangelical Association of Finland)*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
I closely belong to one of these movements	1	113	2.7	2.7
I belong to one of these movements but only loosely	2	95	2.3	2.3
I do not belong to any of these movements, but they have affected my views	3	187	4.5	4.5
I do not belong to any of these movements	4	3786	90.3	90.3
Can't say	5	13	0.3	0.3
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K17\_1] Which of the following describe your childhood home? Religion was discussed**

#### **Question**

*Which of the following describe your childhood home? Religion was discussed*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	2200	52.5	52.5
No	2	1842	43.9	43.9
Can't say	3	152	3.6	3.6
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K17\_2] Which of the following describe your childhood home? I was taught an evening prayer**

#### **Question**

*Which of the following describe your childhood home? I was taught an evening prayer*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	2927	69.8	69.8
No	2	1178	28.1	28.1
Can't say	3	89	2.1	2.1
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K17\_3] Which of the following describe your childhood home? I feel I received a religious upbringing**

**Question**

*Which of the following describe your childhood home? I feel I received a religious upbringing*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1592	38.0	38.0
No	2	2264	54.0	54.0
Can't say	3	338	8.1	8.1
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K17\_4] Which of the following describe your childhood home? Children went to Sunday schools or parish play groups**

**Question**

*Which of the following describe your childhood home? Children went to Sunday schools or parish play groups*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	2899	69.1	69.1
No	2	1237	29.5	29.5
Can't say	3	58	1.4	1.4
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K17\_5] Which of the following describe your childhood home? Someone said grace before meals**

**Question**

*Which of the following describe your childhood home? Someone said grace before meals*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	674	16.1	16.1
No	2	3432	81.8	81.8
Can't say	3	88	2.1	2.1
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K17\_6] Which of the following describe your childhood home? We regularly attended worship services**

#### **Question**

*Which of the following describe your childhood home? We regularly attended worship services*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	592	14.1	14.1
No	2	3504	83.5	83.5
Can't say	3	98	2.3	2.3
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K17\_7] Which of the following describe your childhood home? We visited a church at Christmas**

#### **Question**

*Which of the following describe your childhood home? We visited a church at Christmas*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	2077	49.5	49.5
No	2	2038	48.6	48.6
Can't say	3	79	1.9	1.9
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K17\_8] Which of the following describe your childhood home? Religion was not of relevance**

#### **Question**

*Which of the following describe your childhood home? Religion was not of relevance*



**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1791	42.7	42.7
No	2	2083	49.7	49.7
Can't say	3	320	7.6	7.6
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K17\_9] Which of the following describe your childhood home? There was a negative attitude towards religion****Question**

*Which of the following describe your childhood home? There was a negative attitude towards religion*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	186	4.4	4.4
No	2	3756	89.6	89.6
Can't say	3	252	6.0	6.0
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K18] If you have or will have children in the future: Did/will you teach them an evening prayer?****Question**

*If you have or will have children in the future: Did/will you teach them an evening prayer?*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1905	45.4	45.4
No	2	1705	40.7	40.7
Can't say	3	584	13.9	13.9
		4194	100.0	100.0

### [K19\_1] What is your attitude towards your area of residence having one of the following gathering places? Orthodox church

#### Question

*What is your attitude towards your area of residence having one of the following gathering places? Orthodox church*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	1455	34.7	34.7
Fairly positive	2	1079	25.7	25.7
Neither positive nor negative	3	1468	35.0	35.0
Fairly negative	4	70	1.7	1.7
Very negative	5	49	1.2	1.2
Can't say	6	73	1.7	1.7
		4194	100.0	100.0

### [K19\_2] What is your attitude towards your area of residence having one of the following gathering places? Kingdom Hall of Jehova's Witnesses

#### Question

*What is your attitude towards your area of residence having one of the following gathering places? Kingdom Hall of Jehova's Witnesses*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	283	6.7	6.7
Fairly positive	2	543	12.9	12.9
Neither positive nor negative	3	1917	45.7	45.7
Fairly negative	4	858	20.5	20.5
Very negative	5	504	12.0	12.0
Can't say	6	89	2.1	2.1
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K19\_3] What is your attitude towards your area of residence having one of the following gathering places? Finnish Pentecostal church**

**Question**

*What is your attitude towards your area of residence having one of the following gathering places? Finnish Pentecostal church*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	566	13.5	13.5
Fairly positive	2	855	20.4	20.4
Neither positive nor negative	3	1979	47.2	47.2
Fairly negative	4	489	11.7	11.7
Very negative	5	208	5.0	5.0
Can't say	6	97	2.3	2.3
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K19\_4] What is your attitude towards your area of residence having one of the following gathering places? Islamic mosque**

**Question**

*What is your attitude towards your area of residence having one of the following gathering places? Islamic mosque*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	286	6.8	6.8
Fairly positive	2	563	13.4	13.4
Neither positive nor negative	3	1737	41.4	41.4
Fairly negative	4	679	16.2	16.2
Very negative	5	787	18.8	18.8
Can't say	6	142	3.4	3.4
		4194	100.0	100.0

### [K19\_5] What is your attitude towards your area of residence having one of the following gathering places? Jewish synagogue

#### Question

*What is your attitude towards your area of residence having one of the following gathering places? Jewish synagogue*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	490	11.7	11.7
Fairly positive	2	910	21.7	21.7
Neither positive nor negative	3	2017	48.1	48.1
Fairly negative	4	402	9.6	9.6
Very negative	5	222	5.3	5.3
Can't say	6	153	3.6	3.6
		4194	100.0	100.0

### [K19\_6] What is your attitude towards your area of residence having one of the following gathering places? Buddhist temple

#### Question

*What is your attitude towards your area of residence having one of the following gathering places? Buddhist temple*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	441	10.5	10.5
Fairly positive	2	874	20.8	20.8
Neither positive nor negative	3	1974	47.1	47.1
Fairly negative	4	408	9.7	9.7
Very negative	5	333	7.9	7.9
Can't say	6	164	3.9	3.9
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K19\_7] What is your attitude towards your area of residence having one of the following gathering places? Hare Krishna temple**

**Question**

*What is your attitude towards your area of residence having one of the following gathering places? Hare Krishna temple*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	230	5.5	5.5
Fairly positive	2	474	11.3	11.3
Neither positive nor negative	3	1874	44.7	44.7
Fairly negative	4	768	18.3	18.3
Very negative	5	548	13.1	13.1
Can't say	6	300	7.2	7.2
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K19\_8] What is your attitude towards your area of residence having one of the following gathering places? Catholic church**

**Question**

*What is your attitude towards your area of residence having one of the following gathering places? Catholic church*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	842	20.1	20.1
Fairly positive	2	1153	27.5	27.5
Neither positive nor negative	3	1786	42.6	42.6
Fairly negative	4	181	4.3	4.3
Very negative	5	108	2.6	2.6
Can't say	6	124	3.0	3.0
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K19\_9] What is your attitude towards your area of residence having one of the following gathering places? Laestadians' prayer house**

**Question**

*What is your attitude towards your area of residence having one of the following gathering places? Laestadians' prayer house*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	446	10.6	10.6
Fairly positive	2	656	15.6	15.6
Neither positive nor negative	3	1746	41.6	41.6
Fairly negative	4	736	17.5	17.5
Very negative	5	483	11.5	11.5
Can't say	6	127	3.0	3.0
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K19\_10] What is your attitude towards your area of residence having one of the following gathering places? Gathering place of free thinkers**

**Question**

*What is your attitude towards your area of residence having one of the following gathering places? Gathering place of free thinkers*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	403	9.6	9.6
Fairly positive	2	720	17.2	17.2
Neither positive nor negative	3	2157	51.4	51.4
Fairly negative	4	425	10.1	10.1
Very negative	5	264	6.3	6.3
Can't say	6	225	5.4	5.4
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K19\_11] What is your attitude towards your area of residence having one of the following gathering places? Evangelical Lutheran church**

**Question**

*What is your attitude towards your area of residence having one of the following gathering places? Evangelical Lutheran church*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	1758	41.9	41.9
Fairly positive	2	938	22.4	22.4
Neither positive nor negative	3	1322	31.5	31.5
Fairly negative	4	61	1.5	1.5
Very negative	5	51	1.2	1.2
Can't say	6	64	1.5	1.5
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K19\_12] What is your attitude towards your area of residence having one of the following gathering places? Mormon meetinghouse**

**Question**

*What is your attitude towards your area of residence having one of the following gathering places? Mormon meetinghouse*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	264	6.3	6.3
Fairly positive	2	536	12.8	12.8
Neither positive nor negative	3	2019	48.1	48.1
Fairly negative	4	741	17.7	17.7
Very negative	5	454	10.8	10.8
Can't say	6	180	4.3	4.3
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K19\_13] What is your attitude towards your area of residence having one of the following gathering places? Gathering place of the Salvation Army**

**Question**

*What is your attitude towards your area of residence having one of the following gathering places? Gathering place of the Salvation Army*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	1053	25.1	25.1
Fairly positive	2	1288	30.7	30.7
Neither positive nor negative	3	1542	36.8	36.8
Fairly negative	4	142	3.4	3.4
Very negative	5	70	1.7	1.7
Can't say	6	99	2.4	2.4
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K20\_1] What is your attitude towards using the following religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in schools or at the workplace? Scarf worn by Muslim women covering the hair (hijab)**

**Question**

*What is your attitude towards using the following religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in schools or at the workplace? Scarf worn by Muslim women covering the hair (hijab)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	307	7.3	7.3
Fairly positive	2	770	18.4	18.4
Neither positive nor negative	3	1611	38.4	38.4
Fairly negative	4	793	18.9	18.9
Very negative	5	645	15.4	15.4
Can't say	6	68	1.6	1.6
		4194	100.0	100.0



**[K20\_2] What is your attitude towards using the following religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in schools or at the workplace? Garment worn by Muslim women that covers the whole body including the eyes (burka)**

### Question

*What is your attitude towards using the following religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in schools or at the workplace? Garment worn by Muslim women that covers the whole body including the eyes (burka)*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	81	1.9	1.9
Fairly positive	2	210	5.0	5.0
Neither positive nor negative	3	789	18.8	18.8
Fairly negative	4	1220	29.1	29.1
Very negative	5	1812	43.2	43.2
Can't say	6	82	2.0	2.0
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K20\_3] What is your attitude towards using the following religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in schools or at the workplace? Turban worn by Sikh men**

### Question

*What is your attitude towards using the following religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in schools or at the workplace? Turban worn by Sikh men*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	319	7.6	7.6
Fairly positive	2	755	18.0	18.0
Neither positive nor negative	3	1915	45.7	45.7
Fairly negative	4	695	16.6	16.6
Very negative	5	403	9.6	9.6
Can't say	6	107	2.6	2.6
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K20\_4] What is your attitude towards using the following religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in schools or at the workplace? Cross pendants worn visibly by Christians**

**Question**

*What is your attitude towards using the following religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in schools or at the workplace? Cross pendants worn visibly by Christians*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	1016	24.2	24.2
Fairly positive	2	1173	28.0	28.0
Neither positive nor negative	3	1582	37.7	37.7
Fairly negative	4	269	6.4	6.4
Very negative	5	98	2.3	2.3
Can't say	6	56	1.3	1.3
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K20\_5] What is your attitude towards using the following religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in schools or at the workplace? Veil worn by Catholic nuns**

**Question**

*What is your attitude towards using the following religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in schools or at the workplace? Veil worn by Catholic nuns*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	716	17.1	17.1
Fairly positive	2	1216	29.0	29.0
Neither positive nor negative	3	1718	41.0	41.0
Fairly negative	4	317	7.6	7.6
Very negative	5	147	3.5	3.5
Can't say	6	80	1.9	1.9
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K20\_6] What is your attitude towards using the following religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in schools or at the workplace? Round headgear worn by Jewish men on the top of their head (kippah)**

**Question**

*What is your attitude towards using the following religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in schools or at the workplace? Round headgear worn by Jewish men on the top of their head (kippah)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	555	13.2	13.2
Fairly positive	2	1076	25.7	25.7
Neither positive nor negative	3	1857	44.3	44.3
Fairly negative	4	411	9.8	9.8
Very negative	5	227	5.4	5.4
Can't say	6	68	1.6	1.6
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K20\_7] What is your attitude towards using the following religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in schools or at the workplace? A shirt that reads 'There's probably no god'**

**Question**

*What is your attitude towards using the following religious clothing when carrying out public tasks, e.g. in schools or at the workplace? A shirt that reads 'There's probably no god'*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very positive	1	260	6.2	6.2
Fairly positive	2	474	11.3	11.3
Neither positive nor negative	3	1630	38.9	38.9
Fairly negative	4	849	20.2	20.2
Very negative	5	850	20.3	20.3
Can't say	6	131	3.1	3.1
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K21\_1] How many members of the following groups do you personally know? Muslims**

**Question**

*How many members of the following groups do you personally know? Muslims*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Don't know any	1	1894	45.2	45.2
Know one or two	2	952	22.7	22.7
Know some	3	872	20.8	20.8
Know many	4	252	6.0	6.0
Can't say	5	224	5.3	5.3
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K21\_2] How many members of the following groups do you personally know? Members of a Christian minority church (e.g. Orthodoxy, Pentecostalism)**

**Question**

*How many members of the following groups do you personally know? Members of a Christian minority church (e.g. Orthodoxy, Pentecostalism)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Don't know any	1	327	7.8	7.8
Know one or two	2	965	23.0	23.0
Know some	3	1665	39.7	39.7
Know many	4	1074	25.6	25.6
Can't say	5	163	3.9	3.9
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K21\_3] How many members of the following groups do you personally know? Members of other religious communities**

**Question**

*How many members of the following groups do you personally know? Members of other religious communities*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Don't know any	1	712	17.0	17.0
Know one or two	2	870	20.7	20.7
Know some	3	1517	36.2	36.2
Know many	4	441	10.5	10.5
Can't say	5	654	15.6	15.6
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K21\_4] How many members of the following groups do you personally know? Finns who do not belong to a church****Question**

*How many members of the following groups do you personally know? Finns who do not belong to a church*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Don't know any	1	64	1.5	1.5
Know one or two	2	302	7.2	7.2
Know some	3	1303	31.1	31.1
Know many	4	2386	56.9	56.9
Can't say	5	139	3.3	3.3
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K21\_5] How many members of the following groups do you personally know? Immigrants****Question**

*How many members of the following groups do you personally know? Immigrants*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Don't know any	1	1041	24.8	24.8
Know one or two	2	870	20.7	20.7
Know some	3	1478	35.2	35.2

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## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Know many	4	664	15.8	15.8
Can't say	5	141	3.4	3.4
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K21\_6] How many members of the following groups do you personally know? Members of an Evangelical Lutheran parish**

#### **Question**

*How many members of the following groups do you personally know? Members of an Evangelical Lutheran parish*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Don't know any	1	42	1.0	1.0
Know one or two	2	60	1.4	1.4
Know some	3	289	6.9	6.9
Know many	4	3747	89.3	89.3
Can't say	5	56	1.3	1.3
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K21\_7] How many members of the following groups do you personally know? Atheists**

#### **Question**

*How many members of the following groups do you personally know? Atheists*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Don't know any	1	341	8.1	8.1
Know one or two	2	584	13.9	13.9
Know some	3	1328	31.7	31.7
Know many	4	1271	30.3	30.3
Can't say	5	670	16.0	16.0
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K22\_1] To what extent do you agree or disagree: It is a privilege to be a Finn**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: It is a privilege to be a Finn*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1867	44.5	44.5
Agree to some extent	2	1706	40.7	40.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	386	9.2	9.2
Disagree to some extent	4	145	3.5	3.5
Strongly disagree	5	40	1.0	1.0
Can't say	6	50	1.2	1.2
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K22\_2] To what extent do you agree or disagree: I will rather be Finnish than any other nationality**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: I will rather be Finnish than any other nationality*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1891	45.1	45.1
Agree to some extent	2	1342	32.0	32.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	477	11.4	11.4
Disagree to some extent	4	302	7.2	7.2
Strongly disagree	5	58	1.4	1.4
Can't say	6	124	3.0	3.0
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K22\_3] To what extent do you agree or disagree: Finland is generally speaking a better country than most other countries**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: Finland is generally speaking a better country than most other countries*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1357	32.4	32.4
Agree to some extent	2	1666	39.7	39.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	576	13.7	13.7
Disagree to some extent	4	393	9.4	9.4
Strongly disagree	5	101	2.4	2.4
Can't say	6	101	2.4	2.4
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K22\_4] To what extent do you agree or disagree: The world would be a better place if people in other countries were more like Finns****Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: The world would be a better place if people in other countries were more like Finns*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	512	12.2	12.2
Agree to some extent	2	1041	24.8	24.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	1044	24.9	24.9
Disagree to some extent	4	842	20.1	20.1
Strongly disagree	5	491	11.7	11.7
Can't say	6	264	6.3	6.3
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K22\_5] To what extent do you agree or disagree: People should always support their own country even if it was in the wrong****Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: People should always support their own country even if it was in the wrong*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	212	5.1	5.1

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Agree to some extent	2	636	15.2	15.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	595	14.2	14.2
Disagree to some extent	4	1255	29.9	29.9
Strongly disagree	5	1345	32.1	32.1
Can't say	6	151	3.6	3.6
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K22\_6] To what extent do you agree or disagree: It is impossible to become completely Finnish if one does not adopt Finnish customs and traditions**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: It is impossible to become completely Finnish if one does not adopt Finnish customs and traditions*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	794	18.9	18.9
Agree to some extent	2	1426	34.0	34.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	447	10.7	10.7
Disagree to some extent	4	917	21.9	21.9
Strongly disagree	5	474	11.3	11.3
Can't say	6	136	3.2	3.2
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K22B\_1] To what extent do you agree or disagree: Some groups of people are simply inferior to others**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: Some groups of people are simply inferior to others*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	100	2.4	2.4
Agree	2	115	2.7	2.7
Agree to some extent	3	268	6.4	6.4

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## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Neither agree nor disagree	4	366	8.7	8.7
Disagree to some extent	5	348	8.3	8.3
Disagree	6	1211	28.9	28.9
Strongly disagree	7	1786	42.6	42.6
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K22B\_2] To what extent do you agree or disagree: No single group of people should be in control of society**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: No single group of people should be in control of society*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1794	42.8	42.8
Agree	2	948	22.6	22.6
Agree to some extent	3	526	12.5	12.5
Neither agree nor disagree	4	403	9.6	9.6
Disagree to some extent	5	228	5.4	5.4
Disagree	6	169	4.0	4.0
Strongly disagree	7	126	3.0	3.0
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K22B\_3] To what extent do you agree or disagree: To get what one wants, it is sometimes necessary to use force against other groups of people**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: To get what one wants, it is sometimes necessary to use force against other groups of people*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	76	1.8	1.8
Agree	2	165	3.9	3.9

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Agree to some extent	3	530	12.6	12.6
Neither agree nor disagree	4	467	11.1	11.1
Disagree to some extent	5	580	13.8	13.8
Disagree	6	1196	28.5	28.5
Strongly disagree	7	1180	28.1	28.1
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K22B\_4] To what extent do you agree or disagree: It is OK that some groups of people have more opportunities in life than others**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: It is OK that some groups of people have more opportunities in life than others*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	120	2.9	2.9
Agree	2	285	6.8	6.8
Agree to some extent	3	653	15.6	15.6
Neither agree nor disagree	4	577	13.8	13.8
Disagree to some extent	5	776	18.5	18.5
Disagree	6	920	21.9	21.9
Strongly disagree	7	863	20.6	20.6
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K22B\_5] To what extent do you agree or disagree: We should strive to have income equality as far as possible**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: We should strive to have income equality as far as possible*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	836	19.9	19.9

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Agree	2	786	18.7	18.7
Agree to some extent	3	993	23.7	23.7
Neither agree nor disagree	4	393	9.4	9.4
Disagree to some extent	5	664	15.8	15.8
Disagree	6	367	8.8	8.8
Strongly disagree	7	155	3.7	3.7
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K22B\_6] To what extent do you agree or disagree: It is probably a good thing that some groups of people are at the top of society and others at the bottom**

### Question

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: It is probably a good thing that some groups of people are at the top of society and others at the bottom*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	51	1.2	1.2
Agree	2	173	4.1	4.1
Agree to some extent	3	421	10.0	10.0
Neither agree nor disagree	4	571	13.6	13.6
Disagree to some extent	5	731	17.4	17.4
Disagree	6	1218	29.0	29.0
Strongly disagree	7	1029	24.5	24.5
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K22B\_7] To what extent do you agree or disagree: Sometimes other groups of people need to be kept in the position where they belong**

### Question

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: Sometimes other groups of people need to be kept in the position where they belong*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	41	1.0	1.0
Agree	2	110	2.6	2.6
Agree to some extent	3	332	7.9	7.9
Neither agree nor disagree	4	613	14.6	14.6
Disagree to some extent	5	611	14.6	14.6
Disagree	6	1259	30.0	30.0
Strongly disagree	7	1228	29.3	29.3
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K22B\_8] To what extent do you agree or disagree: We should do what we can so that all groups of people would have equal living conditions**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: We should do what we can so that all groups of people would have equal living conditions*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1816	43.3	43.3
Agree	2	1153	27.5	27.5
Agree to some extent	3	727	17.3	17.3
Neither agree nor disagree	4	266	6.3	6.3
Disagree to some extent	5	147	3.5	3.5
Disagree	6	53	1.3	1.3
Strongly disagree	7	32	0.8	0.8
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K22B\_9] To what extent do you agree or disagree: We would have much fewer problems if we treated people more equally**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: We would have much fewer problems if we treated people more equally*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	2047	48.8	48.8

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## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Agree	2	1126	26.8	26.8
Agree to some extent	3	555	13.2	13.2
Neither agree nor disagree	4	246	5.9	5.9
Disagree to some extent	5	123	2.9	2.9
Disagree	6	59	1.4	1.4
Strongly disagree	7	38	0.9	0.9
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K23\_1] To what extent do you agree or disagree: The tradition of singing hymns should be preserved**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: The tradition of singing hymns should be preserved*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1345	32.1	32.1
Agree to some extent	2	1229	29.3	29.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	683	16.3	16.3
Disagree to some extent	4	367	8.8	8.8
Strongly disagree	5	318	7.6	7.6
Can't say	6	252	6.0	6.0
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K23\_2] To what extent do you agree or disagree: Divine grace guides a person's attention from their own inadequacy to serving other people**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: Divine grace guides a person's attention from their own inadequacy to serving other people*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	613	14.6	14.6
Agree to some extent	2	1077	25.7	25.7

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Neither agree nor disagree	3	770	18.4	18.4
Disagree to some extent	4	277	6.6	6.6
Strongly disagree	5	393	9.4	9.4
Can't say	6	1064	25.4	25.4
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K23\_3] To what extent do you agree or disagree: You should not advance your own interests but rather strive for the common good**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: You should not advance your own interests but rather strive for the common good*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1180	28.1	28.1
Agree to some extent	2	2039	48.6	48.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	445	10.6	10.6
Disagree to some extent	4	393	9.4	9.4
Strongly disagree	5	36	0.9	0.9
Can't say	6	101	2.4	2.4
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K23\_4] To what extent do you agree or disagree: Everyone has to take responsibility for other people**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: Everyone has to take responsibility for other people*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1665	39.7	39.7
Agree to some extent	2	1909	45.5	45.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	259	6.2	6.2
Disagree to some extent	4	246	5.9	5.9

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	5	38	0.9	0.9
Can't say	6	77	1.8	1.8
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K23\_5] To what extent do you agree or disagree: God takes care of us in the form of a suitable spouse, reliable neighbours and good friends**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: God takes care of us in the form of a suitable spouse, reliable neighbours and good friends*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	459	10.9	10.9
Agree to some extent	2	818	19.5	19.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	637	15.2	15.2
Disagree to some extent	4	364	8.7	8.7
Strongly disagree	5	1400	33.4	33.4
Can't say	6	516	12.3	12.3
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K23\_6] To what extent do you agree or disagree: People are fulfilling their calling by working**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: People are fulfilling their calling by working*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	724	17.3	17.3
Agree to some extent	2	1882	44.9	44.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	619	14.8	14.8
Disagree to some extent	4	435	10.4	10.4
Strongly disagree	5	267	6.4	6.4
Can't say	6	267	6.4	6.4

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K23\_7] To what extent do you agree or disagree: It is everyone's responsibility to work**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: It is everyone's responsibility to work*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1342	32.0	32.0
Agree to some extent	2	1709	40.7	40.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	436	10.4	10.4
Disagree to some extent	4	383	9.1	9.1
Strongly disagree	5	179	4.3	4.3
Can't say	6	145	3.5	3.5
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K23\_8] To what extent do you agree or disagree: By using their common sense, each person knows what is right and what is wrong**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: By using their common sense, each person knows what is right and what is wrong*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	723	17.2	17.2
Agree to some extent	2	1497	35.7	35.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	392	9.3	9.3
Disagree to some extent	4	988	23.6	23.6
Strongly disagree	5	444	10.6	10.6
Can't say	6	150	3.6	3.6
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K23\_9] To what extent do you agree or disagree: Each person has some good and some evil in them**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: Each person has some good and some evil in them*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	2453	58.5	58.5
Agree to some extent	2	1383	33.0	33.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	141	3.4	3.4
Disagree to some extent	4	100	2.4	2.4
Strongly disagree	5	35	0.8	0.8
Can't say	6	82	2.0	2.0
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K23\_10] To what extent do you agree or disagree: A person does not possess anything they have not received as a gift**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: A person does not possess anything they have not received as a gift*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	511	12.2	12.2
Agree to some extent	2	662	15.8	15.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	661	15.8	15.8
Disagree to some extent	4	837	20.0	20.0
Strongly disagree	5	923	22.0	22.0
Can't say	6	600	14.3	14.3
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K23\_11] To what extent do you agree or disagree: The church should not intervene in societal affairs**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: The church should not intervene in societal affairs*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	696	16.6	16.6
Agree to some extent	2	1004	23.9	23.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	578	13.8	13.8
Disagree to some extent	4	1219	29.1	29.1
Strongly disagree	5	528	12.6	12.6
Can't say	6	169	4.0	4.0
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K23\_12] To what extent do you agree or disagree: The laws of the state should be followed, regardless of whether they are good or bad**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: The laws of the state should be followed, regardless of whether they are good or bad*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1240	29.6	29.6
Agree to some extent	2	1630	38.9	38.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	349	8.3	8.3
Disagree to some extent	4	698	16.6	16.6
Strongly disagree	5	184	4.4	4.4
Can't say	6	93	2.2	2.2
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K23\_13] To what extent do you agree or disagree: Women are equal to men**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: Women are equal to men*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	3846	91.7	91.7

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Agree to some extent	2	206	4.9	4.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	52	1.2	1.2
Disagree to some extent	4	40	1.0	1.0
Strongly disagree	5	20	0.5	0.5
Can't say	6	30	0.7	0.7
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K23\_14] To what extent do you agree or disagree: Parents should take care of their children's religious upbringing**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: Parents should take care of their children's religious upbringing*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1152	27.5	27.5
Agree to some extent	2	1150	27.4	27.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	771	18.4	18.4
Disagree to some extent	4	335	8.0	8.0
Strongly disagree	5	579	13.8	13.8
Can't say	6	207	4.9	4.9
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K23\_15] To what extent do you agree or disagree: Every child has the right to receive teaching on their own religion in school**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: Every child has the right to receive teaching on their own religion in school*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	889	21.2	21.2
Agree to some extent	2	1239	29.5	29.5

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Neither agree nor disagree	3	626	14.9	14.9
Disagree to some extent	4	639	15.2	15.2
Strongly disagree	5	619	14.8	14.8
Can't say	6	182	4.3	4.3
		4194	100.0	100.0

### [K23\_16] To what extent do you agree or disagree: Actions have nothing to do with salvation

#### Question

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: Actions have nothing to do with salvation*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	983	23.4	23.4
Agree to some extent	2	560	13.4	13.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	685	16.3	16.3
Disagree to some extent	4	569	13.6	13.6
Strongly disagree	5	490	11.7	11.7
Can't say	6	907	21.6	21.6
		4194	100.0	100.0

### [K24\_1] To what extent do you agree or disagree: Invisible worlds or creatures that have an impact on our world exist

#### Question

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: Invisible worlds or creatures that have an impact on our world exist*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	552	13.2	13.2
Agree to some extent	2	823	19.6	19.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	430	10.3	10.3
Disagree to some extent	4	354	8.4	8.4

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	5	1225	29.2	29.2
Can't say	6	810	19.3	19.3
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K24\_2] To what extent do you agree or disagree: Psychics or spirit mediums can give us information on the invisible world**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: Psychics or spirit mediums can give us information on the invisible world*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	122	2.9	2.9
Agree to some extent	2	334	8.0	8.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	421	10.0	10.0
Disagree to some extent	4	487	11.6	11.6
Strongly disagree	5	2179	52.0	52.0
Can't say	6	651	15.5	15.5
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K24\_3] To what extent do you agree or disagree: Rocks and crystals have healing energy**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: Rocks and crystals have healing energy*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	72	1.7	1.7
Agree to some extent	2	279	6.7	6.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	410	9.8	9.8
Disagree to some extent	4	398	9.5	9.5
Strongly disagree	5	2418	57.7	57.7
Can't say	6	617	14.7	14.7

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label	value	n	%	v. %
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K24\_4] To what extent do you agree or disagree: Alternative therapies and methods for self-improvement can help us restore ourselves as humans**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: Alternative therapies and methods for self-improvement can help us restore ourselves as humans*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	319	7.6	7.6
Agree to some extent	2	1453	34.6	34.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	542	12.9	12.9
Disagree to some extent	4	537	12.8	12.8
Strongly disagree	5	869	20.7	20.7
Can't say	6	474	11.3	11.3
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K24\_5] To what extent do you agree or disagree: Humanity is moving on to a new era defined by love, selflessness and creativity**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: Humanity is moving on to a new era defined by love, selflessness and creativity*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	101	2.4	2.4
Agree to some extent	2	428	10.2	10.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	573	13.7	13.7
Disagree to some extent	4	940	22.4	22.4
Strongly disagree	5	1528	36.4	36.4
Can't say	6	624	14.9	14.9
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K24\_6] To what extent do you agree or disagree: All being is part of the spiritual and divine reality that exists everywhere**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: All being is part of the spiritual and divine reality that exists everywhere*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	357	8.5	8.5
Agree to some extent	2	686	16.4	16.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	572	13.6	13.6
Disagree to some extent	4	370	8.8	8.8
Strongly disagree	5	1385	33.0	33.0
Can't say	6	824	19.6	19.6
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K24\_7] To what extent do you agree or disagree: Every person should find their own way by trusting their inner self, even if that means being rejected by society**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: Every person should find their own way by trusting their inner self, even if that means being rejected by society*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	636	15.2	15.2
Agree to some extent	2	1710	40.8	40.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	658	15.7	15.7
Disagree to some extent	4	378	9.0	9.0
Strongly disagree	5	252	6.0	6.0
Can't say	6	560	13.4	13.4
		4194	100.0	100.0



**[K24\_8] To what extent do you agree or disagree: An individual is responsible for their actions only to themselves**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: An individual is responsible for their actions only to themselves*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	127	3.0	3.0
Agree to some extent	2	346	8.2	8.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	267	6.4	6.4
Disagree to some extent	4	1120	26.7	26.7
Strongly disagree	5	2188	52.2	52.2
Can't say	6	146	3.5	3.5
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K24\_9] To what extent do you agree or disagree: Giving up a materialistic lifestyle will change the financial and social constructs of society**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree: Giving up a materialistic lifestyle will change the financial and social constructs of society*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	439	10.5	10.5
Agree to some extent	2	1207	28.8	28.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	645	15.4	15.4
Disagree to some extent	4	609	14.5	14.5
Strongly disagree	5	558	13.3	13.3
Can't say	6	736	17.5	17.5
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K25\_1] What do you think happens after death? Death is the end of everything**

**Question**

*What do you think happens after death? Death is the end of everything*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1169	27.9	27.9
Agree to some extent	2	615	14.7	14.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	268	6.4	6.4
Disagree to some extent	4	554	13.2	13.2
Strongly disagree	5	874	20.8	20.8
Can't say	6	714	17.0	17.0
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K25\_2] What do you think happens after death? There is an afterlife, but I don't really know what kind****Question**

*What do you think happens after death? There is an afterlife, but I don't really know what kind*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	710	16.9	16.9
Agree to some extent	2	1255	29.9	29.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	284	6.8	6.8
Disagree to some extent	4	298	7.1	7.1
Strongly disagree	5	1017	24.2	24.2
Can't say	6	630	15.0	15.0
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K25\_3] What do you think happens after death? Everybody will go to heaven****Question**

*What do you think happens after death? Everybody will go to heaven*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	111	2.6	2.6
Agree to some extent	2	287	6.8	6.8

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Neither agree nor disagree	3	528	12.6	12.6
Disagree to some extent	4	380	9.1	9.1
Strongly disagree	5	1839	43.8	43.8
Can't say	6	1049	25.0	25.0
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K25\_4] What do you think happens after death? We will all go to heaven or hell**

#### **Question**

*What do you think happens after death? We will all go to heaven or hell*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	392	9.3	9.3
Agree to some extent	2	275	6.6	6.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	514	12.3	12.3
Disagree to some extent	4	262	6.2	6.2
Strongly disagree	5	1786	42.6	42.6
Can't say	6	965	23.0	23.0
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K25\_5] What do you think happens after death? There is some kind of a limbo where we will wait for our eventual destination after death**

#### **Question**

*What do you think happens after death? There is some kind of a limbo where we will wait for our eventual destination after death*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	196	4.7	4.7
Agree to some extent	2	502	12.0	12.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	488	11.6	11.6
Disagree to some extent	4	239	5.7	5.7

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	5	1484	35.4	35.4
Can't say	6	1285	30.6	30.6
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K25\_6] What do you think happens after death? We will be reincarnated after death**

#### **Question**

*What do you think happens after death? We will be reincarnated after death*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	145	3.5	3.5
Agree to some extent	2	405	9.7	9.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	427	10.2	10.2
Disagree to some extent	4	291	6.9	6.9
Strongly disagree	5	1861	44.4	44.4
Can't say	6	1065	25.4	25.4
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K25\_7] What do you think happens after death? We merge with the Universe**

#### **Question**

*What do you think happens after death? We merge with the Universe*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	408	9.7	9.7
Agree to some extent	2	741	17.7	17.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	562	13.4	13.4
Disagree to some extent	4	165	3.9	3.9
Strongly disagree	5	1100	26.2	26.2
Can't say	6	1218	29.0	29.0
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K25\_8] What do you think happens after death? The dead can see into the world of the living**

**Question**

*What do you think happens after death? The dead can see into the world of the living*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	164	3.9	3.9
Agree to some extent	2	517	12.3	12.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	418	10.0	10.0
Disagree to some extent	4	251	6.0	6.0
Strongly disagree	5	1614	38.5	38.5
Can't say	6	1230	29.3	29.3
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K25\_9] What do you think happens after death? The living can feel a connection with the dead**

**Question**

*What do you think happens after death? The living can feel a connection with the dead*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	276	6.6	6.6
Agree to some extent	2	1057	25.2	25.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	427	10.2	10.2
Disagree to some extent	4	286	6.8	6.8
Strongly disagree	5	1298	30.9	30.9
Can't say	6	850	20.3	20.3
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K25\_10] What do you think happens after death? No one can know what happens after death**

**Question**

*What do you think happens after death? No one can know what happens after death*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	2200	52.5	52.5
Agree to some extent	2	747	17.8	17.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	269	6.4	6.4
Disagree to some extent	4	207	4.9	4.9
Strongly disagree	5	417	9.9	9.9
Can't say	6	354	8.4	8.4
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K26A\_1] How would you want to be buried? I want a permanent burial site and gravestone****Question**

*How would you want to be buried? I want a permanent burial site and gravestone*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1111	26.5	26.5
Agree to some extent	2	782	18.6	18.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	369	8.8	8.8
Disagree to some extent	4	449	10.7	10.7
Strongly disagree	5	1012	24.1	24.1
Can't say	6	471	11.2	11.2
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K26A\_2] How would you want to be buried? I want to be cremated****Question**

*How would you want to be buried? I want to be cremated*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1864	44.4	44.4
Agree to some extent	2	732	17.5	17.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	350	8.3	8.3
Disagree to some extent	4	236	5.6	5.6

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	5	432	10.3	10.3
Can't say	6	580	13.8	13.8
		4194	100.0	100.0

### [K26A\_3] How would you want to be buried? I want a traditional Christian funeral service

#### Question

*How would you want to be buried? I want a traditional Christian funeral service*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1604	38.2	38.2
Agree to some extent	2	687	16.4	16.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	336	8.0	8.0
Disagree to some extent	4	257	6.1	6.1
Strongly disagree	5	990	23.6	23.6
Can't say	6	320	7.6	7.6
		4194	100.0	100.0

### [K26A\_4] How would you want to be buried? I want my favourite music to be played at my funeral

#### Question

*How would you want to be buried? I want my favourite music to be played at my funeral*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1268	30.2	30.2
Agree to some extent	2	1124	26.8	26.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	679	16.2	16.2
Disagree to some extent	4	202	4.8	4.8
Strongly disagree	5	464	11.1	11.1
Can't say	6	457	10.9	10.9
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K26A\_5] How would you want to be buried? I hope that my loved ones visit my grave**

**Question**

*How would you want to be buried? I hope that my loved ones visit my grave*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1034	24.7	24.7
Agree to some extent	2	1023	24.4	24.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	769	18.3	18.3
Disagree to some extent	4	283	6.7	6.7
Strongly disagree	5	603	14.4	14.4
Can't say	6	482	11.5	11.5
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K26A\_6] How would you want to be buried? It does not matter to me how I'm buried**

**Question**

*How would you want to be buried? It does not matter to me how I'm buried*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	623	14.9	14.9
Agree to some extent	2	799	19.1	19.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	521	12.4	12.4
Disagree to some extent	4	827	19.7	19.7
Strongly disagree	5	1126	26.8	26.8
Can't say	6	298	7.1	7.1
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K26B\_1] How would you want to be buried after cremation? I want my ashes to be scattered in a memorial grove (where many remains are scattered in the same place)**

**Question**

*How would you want to be buried after cremation? I want my ashes to be scattered in a memorial grove (where many remains are scattered in the same place)*



**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	787	18.8	30.3
Agree to some extent	2	622	14.8	24.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	279	6.7	10.7
Disagree to some extent	4	271	6.5	10.4
Strongly disagree	5	464	11.1	17.9
Can't say	6	173	4.1	6.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1598	38.1	–
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K26B\_2] How would you want to be buried after cremation? I want my ashes to be scattered in the ocean****Question**

*How would you want to be buried after cremation? I want my ashes to be scattered in the ocean*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	816	19.5	31.4
Agree to some extent	2	498	11.9	19.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	297	7.1	11.4
Disagree to some extent	4	234	5.6	9.0
Strongly disagree	5	592	14.1	22.8
Can't say	6	159	3.8	6.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1598	38.1	–
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K26B\_3] How would you want to be buried after cremation? I want my ashes to be scattered elsewhere****Question**

*How would you want to be buried after cremation? I want my ashes to be scattered elsewhere*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	400	9.5	15.4

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## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Agree to some extent	2	441	10.5	17.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	628	15.0	24.2
Disagree to some extent	4	213	5.1	8.2
Strongly disagree	5	575	13.7	22.1
Can't say	6	339	8.1	13.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1598	38.1	—
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K26B\_4] How would you want to be buried after cremation? I want a burial site for my urn**

#### **Question**

*How would you want to be buried after cremation? I want a burial site for my urn*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	514	12.3	19.8
Agree to some extent	2	452	10.8	17.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	367	8.8	14.1
Disagree to some extent	4	271	6.5	10.4
Strongly disagree	5	734	17.5	28.3
Can't say	6	258	6.2	9.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1598	38.1	—
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K26B\_5] How would you want to be buried after cremation? It does not matter to me where my ashes are kept**

#### **Question**

*How would you want to be buried after cremation? It does not matter to me where my ashes are kept*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	681	16.2	26.2

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Agree to some extent	2	460	11.0	17.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	328	7.8	12.6
Disagree to some extent	4	340	8.1	13.1
Strongly disagree	5	628	15.0	24.2
Can't say	6	159	3.8	6.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	1598	38.1	—
		4194	100.0	100.0

### [K27\_1] It is important to me that: Work provides me with sufficient income

#### Question

*It is important to me that: Work provides me with sufficient income*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	2543	60.6	60.6
Agree to some extent	2	1187	28.3	28.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	135	3.2	3.2
Disagree to some extent	4	197	4.7	4.7
Strongly disagree	5	67	1.6	1.6
Can't say	6	65	1.5	1.5
		4194	100.0	100.0

### [K27\_2] It is important to me that: Work gives me satisfaction

#### Question

*It is important to me that: Work gives me satisfaction*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	2174	51.8	51.8
Agree to some extent	2	1587	37.8	37.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	176	4.2	4.2
Disagree to some extent	4	133	3.2	3.2

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	5	64	1.5	1.5
Can't say	6	60	1.4	1.4
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K27\_3] It is important to me that: I can advance in my career and get more responsibility**

#### **Question**

*It is important to me that: I can advance in my career and get more responsibility*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1079	25.7	25.7
Agree to some extent	2	1587	37.8	37.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	700	16.7	16.7
Disagree to some extent	4	459	10.9	10.9
Strongly disagree	5	234	5.6	5.6
Can't say	6	135	3.2	3.2
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K27\_4] It is important to me that: I can express myself in my work**

#### **Question**

*It is important to me that: I can express myself in my work*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1690	40.3	40.3
Agree to some extent	2	1734	41.3	41.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	356	8.5	8.5
Disagree to some extent	4	215	5.1	5.1
Strongly disagree	5	112	2.7	2.7
Can't say	6	87	2.1	2.1
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K27\_5] It is important to me that: I can help and serve others in my work****Question**

*It is important to me that: I can help and serve others in my work*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1429	34.1	34.1
Agree to some extent	2	1658	39.5	39.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	566	13.5	13.5
Disagree to some extent	4	294	7.0	7.0
Strongly disagree	5	131	3.1	3.1
Can't say	6	116	2.8	2.8
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K27\_6] It is important to me that: The work I do has a sense of calling for me****Question**

*It is important to me that: The work I do has a sense of calling for me*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	680	16.2	16.2
Agree to some extent	2	1321	31.5	31.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	932	22.2	22.2
Disagree to some extent	4	672	16.0	16.0
Strongly disagree	5	425	10.1	10.1
Can't say	6	164	3.9	3.9
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K27\_7] It is important to me that: Work is my life's purpose that I'm devoting myself to****Question**

*It is important to me that: Work is my life's purpose that I'm devoting myself to*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	614	14.6	14.6
Agree to some extent	2	1141	27.2	27.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	854	20.4	20.4
Disagree to some extent	4	822	19.6	19.6
Strongly disagree	5	607	14.5	14.5
Can't say	6	156	3.7	3.7
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K27\_8] It is important to me that: I can achieve wealth by working**

#### **Question**

*It is important to me that: I can achieve wealth by working*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	692	16.5	16.5
Agree to some extent	2	1529	36.5	36.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	674	16.1	16.1
Disagree to some extent	4	689	16.4	16.4
Strongly disagree	5	508	12.1	12.1
Can't say	6	102	2.4	2.4
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K28\_1] To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements relating to family: Family simply is an integral part of everyone's life**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements relating to family: Family simply is an integral part of everyone's life*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1463	34.9	34.9
Agree to some extent	2	1477	35.2	35.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	429	10.2	10.2
Disagree to some extent	4	484	11.5	11.5
Strongly disagree	5	163	3.9	3.9

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	6	178	4.2	4.2
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K28\_2] To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements relating to family: I can be who I really am when I'm with my family**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements relating to family: I can be who I really am when I'm with my family*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1845	44.0	44.0
Agree to some extent	2	1571	37.5	37.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	313	7.5	7.5
Disagree to some extent	4	292	7.0	7.0
Strongly disagree	5	82	2.0	2.0
Can't say	6	91	2.2	2.2
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K28\_3] To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements relating to family: I can fulfill myself in my family**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements relating to family: I can fulfill myself in my family*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1599	38.1	38.1
Agree to some extent	2	1691	40.3	40.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	420	10.0	10.0
Disagree to some extent	4	276	6.6	6.6
Strongly disagree	5	85	2.0	2.0
Can't say	6	123	2.9	2.9

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K28\_4] To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements relating to family: It is important to me that I can help and serve my family members**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements relating to family: It is important to me that I can help and serve my family members*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1795	42.8	42.8
Agree to some extent	2	1656	39.5	39.5
Neither agree nor disagree	3	386	9.2	9.2
Disagree to some extent	4	172	4.1	4.1
Strongly disagree	5	80	1.9	1.9
Can't say	6	105	2.5	2.5
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K28\_5] To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements relating to family: Family has a sense of calling for me**

#### **Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements relating to family: Family has a sense of calling for me*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	849	20.2	20.2
Agree to some extent	2	1076	25.7	25.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	924	22.0	22.0
Disagree to some extent	4	676	16.1	16.1
Strongly disagree	5	472	11.3	11.3
Can't say	6	197	4.7	4.7

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label	value	n	%	v. %
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K28\_6] To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements relating to family: Family is my life's purpose that I'm devoting myself to**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements relating to family: Family is my life's purpose that I'm devoting myself to*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	908	21.6	21.6
Agree to some extent	2	1143	27.3	27.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	810	19.3	19.3
Disagree to some extent	4	651	15.5	15.5
Strongly disagree	5	521	12.4	12.4
Can't say	6	161	3.8	3.8
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K28\_7] To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements relating to family: Family increases quality of life**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements relating to family: Family increases quality of life*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	2131	50.8	50.8
Agree to some extent	2	1477	35.2	35.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	296	7.1	7.1
Disagree to some extent	4	112	2.7	2.7
Strongly disagree	5	65	1.5	1.5
Can't say	6	113	2.7	2.7
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K28\_8] To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements relating to family: Starting a family is a civic duty**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements relating to family: Starting a family is a civic duty*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	293	7.0	7.0
Agree to some extent	2	612	14.6	14.6
Neither agree nor disagree	3	652	15.5	15.5
Disagree to some extent	4	814	19.4	19.4
Strongly disagree	5	1686	40.2	40.2
Can't say	6	137	3.3	3.3
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K29\_1] To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements relating to hobbies: Everyone should have at least one hobby**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements relating to hobbies: Everyone should have at least one hobby*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1062	25.3	25.3
Agree to some extent	2	1314	31.3	31.3
Neither agree nor disagree	3	547	13.0	13.0
Disagree to some extent	4	517	12.3	12.3
Strongly disagree	5	516	12.3	12.3
Can't say	6	238	5.7	5.7
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K29\_2] To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements relating to hobbies: I can be who I really am through my hobbies**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements relating to hobbies: I can be who I really am through my hobbies*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1371	32.7	32.7
Agree to some extent	2	2016	48.1	48.1
Neither agree nor disagree	3	445	10.6	10.6
Disagree to some extent	4	154	3.7	3.7
Strongly disagree	5	51	1.2	1.2
Can't say	6	157	3.7	3.7
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K29\_3] To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements relating to hobbies: I can fulfill myself through my hobby**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements relating to hobbies: I can fulfill myself through my hobby*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	1918	45.7	45.7
Agree to some extent	2	1804	43.0	43.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	273	6.5	6.5
Disagree to some extent	4	53	1.3	1.3
Strongly disagree	5	33	0.8	0.8
Can't say	6	113	2.7	2.7
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K29\_4] To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements relating to hobbies: I can improve myself through my hobby**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements relating to hobbies: I can improve myself through my hobby*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	2088	49.8	49.8
Agree to some extent	2	1706	40.7	40.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	235	5.6	5.6
Disagree to some extent	4	44	1.0	1.0
Strongly disagree	5	25	0.6	0.6
Can't say	6	96	2.3	2.3
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K29\_5] To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements relating to hobbies: It is important to me that I can help and serve others through my hobby**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements relating to hobbies: It is important to me that I can help and serve others through my hobby*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	483	11.5	11.5
Agree to some extent	2	1086	25.9	25.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	981	23.4	23.4
Disagree to some extent	4	795	19.0	19.0
Strongly disagree	5	628	15.0	15.0
Can't say	6	221	5.3	5.3
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K29\_6] To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements relating to hobbies: My hobby has a sense of calling for me**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements relating to hobbies: My hobby has a sense of calling for me*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	337	8.0	8.0
Agree to some extent	2	784	18.7	18.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	1095	26.1	26.1
Disagree to some extent	4	808	19.3	19.3
Strongly disagree	5	923	22.0	22.0
Can't say	6	247	5.9	5.9
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K29\_7] To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements relating to hobbies: My hobby is my life's purpose that I'm devoting myself to**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements relating to hobbies: My hobby is my life's purpose that I'm devoting myself to*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	260	6.2	6.2
Agree to some extent	2	671	16.0	16.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	1078	25.7	25.7
Disagree to some extent	4	820	19.6	19.6
Strongly disagree	5	1147	27.3	27.3
Can't say	6	218	5.2	5.2
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K29\_8] To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements relating to hobbies: I can establish useful contacts through my hobby**

**Question**

*To what extent do you agree or disagree with these statements relating to hobbies: I can establish useful contacts through my hobby*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly agree	1	856	20.4	20.4
Agree to some extent	2	1927	45.9	45.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	672	16.0	16.0
Disagree to some extent	4	329	7.8	7.8
Strongly disagree	5	248	5.9	5.9
Can't say	6	162	3.9	3.9
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K30] If you could freely choose the most important area of life for yourself, would you choose:**

**Question**

*If you could freely choose the most important area of life for yourself, would you choose:*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Work	1	583	13.9	13.9
Family	2	3074	73.3	73.3
Hobbies	3	537	12.8	12.8
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K31\_1] Are you a member of any of the following organisations or have you participated in their activities in the past 12 months? Residents' or community association**

**Question**

*Are you a member of any of the following organisations or have you participated in their activities in the past 12 months? Residents' or community association*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
I am not a member and have not participated in their activities	1	2806	66.9	66.9
I am a member but have not participated in their activities	2	363	8.7	8.7
I have participated in their activities	3	923	22.0	22.0
Can't say	4	102	2.4	2.4
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K31\_2] Are you a member of any of the following organisations or have you participated in their activities in the past 12 months? Hobby club or organisation (e.g. craft skills, cooking)**

**Question**

*Are you a member of any of the following organisations or have you participated in their activities in the past 12 months? Hobby club or organisation (e.g. craft skills, cooking)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
I am not a member and have not participated in their activities	1	2618	62.4	62.4
I am a member but have not participated in their activities	2	202	4.8	4.8
I have participated in their activities	3	1267	30.2	30.2
Can't say	4	107	2.6	2.6
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K31\_3] Are you a member of any of the following organisations or have you participated in their activities in the past 12 months? Humanitarian aid or charity organisation**

**Question**

*Are you a member of any of the following organisations or have you participated in their activities in the past 12 months? Humanitarian aid or charity organisation*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
I am not a member and have not participated in their activities	1	2836	67.6	67.6
I am a member but have not participated in their activities	2	431	10.3	10.3
I have participated in their activities	3	800	19.1	19.1
Can't say	4	127	3.0	3.0
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K31\_4] Are you a member of any of the following organisations or have you participated in their activities in the past 12 months? Development cooperation or human rights organisation**

#### **Question**

*Are you a member of any of the following organisations or have you participated in their activities in the past 12 months? Development cooperation or human rights organisation*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
I am not a member and have not participated in their activities	1	3274	78.1	78.1
I am a member but have not participated in their activities	2	354	8.4	8.4
I have participated in their activities	3	410	9.8	9.8
Can't say	4	156	3.7	3.7
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K31\_5] Are you a member of any of the following organisations or have you participated in their activities in the past 12 months? Environmental protection or nature organisation**

#### **Question**

*Are you a member of any of the following organisations or have you participated in their activities in the past 12 months? Environmental protection or nature organisation*

#### **Frequencies**



label	value	n	%	v. %
I am not a member and have not participated in their activities	1	3185	75.9	75.9
I am a member but have not participated in their activities	2	461	11.0	11.0
I have participated in their activities	3	409	9.8	9.8
Can't say	4	139	3.3	3.3
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K31\_6] Are you a member of any of the following organisations or have you participated in their activities in the past 12 months? Trade union**

**Question**

*Are you a member of any of the following organisations or have you participated in their activities in the past 12 months? Trade union*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
I am not a member and have not participated in their activities	1	1616	38.5	38.5
I am a member but have not participated in their activities	2	1501	35.8	35.8
I have participated in their activities	3	1013	24.2	24.2
Can't say	4	64	1.5	1.5
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K31\_7] Are you a member of any of the following organisations or have you participated in their activities in the past 12 months? Youth work (e.g. scouts, youth organisation etc.)**

**Question**

*Are you a member of any of the following organisations or have you participated in their activities in the past 12 months? Youth work (e.g. scouts, youth organisation etc.)*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
I am not a member and have not participated in their activities	1	3257	77.7	77.7

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
I am a member but have not participated in their activities	2	135	3.2	3.2
I have participated in their activities	3	689	16.4	16.4
Can't say	4	113	2.7	2.7
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K31\_8] Are you a member of any of the following organisations or have you participated in their activities in the past 12 months? Political party or organisation**

#### **Question**

*Are you a member of any of the following organisations or have you participated in their activities in the past 12 months? Political party or organisation*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
I am not a member and have not participated in their activities	1	3339	79.6	79.6
I am a member but have not participated in their activities	2	252	6.0	6.0
I have participated in their activities	3	506	12.1	12.1
Can't say	4	97	2.3	2.3
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K31\_9] Are you a member of any of the following organisations or have you participated in their activities in the past 12 months? Religious organisation (other than the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland)**

#### **Question**

*Are you a member of any of the following organisations or have you participated in their activities in the past 12 months? Religious organisation (other than the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland)*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
I am not a member and have not participated in their activities	1	3510	83.7	83.7
I am a member but have not participated in their activities	2	145	3.5	3.5
I have participated in their activities	3	433	10.3	10.3
Can't say	4	106	2.5	2.5
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K31\_10] Are you a member of any of the following organisations or have you participated in their activities in the past 12 months? Art/music/culture organisation**

**Question**

*Are you a member of any of the following organisations or have you participated in their activities in the past 12 months? Art/music/culture organisation*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
I am not a member and have not participated in their activities	1	3158	75.3	75.3
I am a member but have not participated in their activities	2	211	5.0	5.0
I have participated in their activities	3	713	17.0	17.0
Can't say	4	112	2.7	2.7
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K31\_11] Are you a member of any of the following organisations or have you participated in their activities in the past 12 months? Social or welfare organisation**

**Question**

*Are you a member of any of the following organisations or have you participated in their activities in the past 12 months? Social or welfare organisation*

**Frequencies**

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
I am not a member and have not participated in their activities	1	3516	83.8	83.8
I am a member but have not participated in their activities	2	201	4.8	4.8
I have participated in their activities	3	334	8.0	8.0
Can't say	4	143	3.4	3.4
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K31\_12] Are you a member of any of the following organisations or have you participated in their activities in the past 12 months? Other association or organisation**

### Question

*Are you a member of any of the following organisations or have you participated in their activities in the past 12 months? Other association or organisation*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I am not a member and have not participated in their activities	1	2406	57.4	57.4
I am a member but have not participated in their activities	2	333	7.9	7.9
I have participated in their activities	3	1107	26.4	26.4
Can't say	4	348	8.3	8.3
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K32\_1] In the past 12 months, have you donated money or strived to advance the common good in some of the following ways? I am a regular donor for a charity organisation (e.g. I pay a certain sum to an organisation each month)**

### Question

*In the past 12 months, have you donated money or strived to advance the common good in some of the following ways? I am a regular donor for a charity organisation (e.g. I pay a certain sum to an organisation each month)*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	1058	25.2	25.2
No	2	3084	73.5	73.5
Can't say	3	52	1.2	1.2
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K32\_2] In the past 12 months, have you donated money or strived to advance the common good in some of the following ways? I participated in an annual fundraising (e.g. Common Responsibility Campaign, Hunger Day)**

### Question

*In the past 12 months, have you donated money or strived to advance the common good in some of the following ways? I participated in an annual fundraising (e.g. Common Responsibility Campaign, Hunger Day)*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	2560	61.0	61.0
No	2	1543	36.8	36.8
Can't say	3	91	2.2	2.2
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K32\_3] In the past 12 months, have you donated money or strived to advance the common good in some of the following ways? I donated money or other goods to an organisation for disaster relief**

### Question

*In the past 12 months, have you donated money or strived to advance the common good in some of the following ways? I donated money or other goods to an organisation for disaster relief*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	2192	52.3	52.3
No	2	1883	44.9	44.9
Can't say	3	119	2.8	2.8
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K32\_4] In the past 12 months, have you donated money or strived to advance the common good in some of the following ways? I signed a petition/address to advance the common good**

### Question

*In the past 12 months, have you donated money or strived to advance the common good in some of the following ways? I signed a petition/address to advance the common good*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	2083	49.7	49.7
No	2	2029	48.4	48.4
Can't say	3	82	2.0	2.0
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K32\_5] In the past 12 months, have you donated money or strived to advance the common good in some of the following ways? I participated in a demonstration**

### Question

*In the past 12 months, have you donated money or strived to advance the common good in some of the following ways? I participated in a demonstration*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	476	11.3	11.3
No	2	3655	87.1	87.1
Can't say	3	63	1.5	1.5
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K32\_6] In the past 12 months, have you donated money or strived to advance the common good in some of the following ways? I shared information on aid activities or campaigns**

### Question

*In the past 12 months, have you donated money or strived to advance the common good in some of the following ways? I shared information on aid activities or campaigns*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	596	14.2	14.2
No	2	3472	82.8	82.8
Can't say	3	126	3.0	3.0
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K33] Estimate the total amount you donated within the previous year to charity, international aid, church collection, the Common Responsibility Campaign, development cooperation, disaster relief etc. (euros)**

**Question**

*Estimate the total amount you donated within the previous year to charity, international aid, church collection, the Common Responsibility Campaign, development cooperation, disaster relief etc. (euros)*

**Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	4194
minimum	0.00
maximum	20000.00
mean	176.81
standard deviation	686.62

**[K34\_1] How important are the following reasons for donating to or participating in aid efforts to you? I feel that helping is everyone's responsibility**

**Question**

*How important are the following reasons for donating to or participating in aid efforts to you? I feel that helping is everyone's responsibility*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	880	21.0	21.0
Fairly important	2	1915	45.7	45.7
Not very important	3	691	16.5	16.5

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## 2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all important	4	390	9.3	9.3
Can't say	5	318	7.6	7.6
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K34\_2] How important are the following reasons for donating to or participating in aid efforts to you? I feel that helping is my calling**

#### **Question**

*How important are the following reasons for donating to or participating in aid efforts to you?  
I feel that helping is my calling*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	293	7.0	7.0
Fairly important	2	955	22.8	22.8
Not very important	3	1313	31.3	31.3
Not at all important	4	1177	28.1	28.1
Can't say	5	456	10.9	10.9
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[K34\_3] How important are the following reasons for donating to or participating in aid efforts to you? I want to use my money for something useful**

#### **Question**

*How important are the following reasons for donating to or participating in aid efforts to you?  
I want to use my money for something useful*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	867	20.7	20.7
Fairly important	2	2125	50.7	50.7
Not very important	3	579	13.8	13.8
Not at all important	4	332	7.9	7.9
Can't say	5	291	6.9	6.9
		4194	100.0	100.0



**[K34\_4] How important are the following reasons for donating to or participating in aid efforts to you? I feel compassion towards those who are in need**

**Question**

*How important are the following reasons for donating to or participating in aid efforts to you?  
I feel compassion towards those who are in need*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1308	31.2	31.2
Fairly important	2	2154	51.4	51.4
Not very important	3	356	8.5	8.5
Not at all important	4	168	4.0	4.0
Can't say	5	208	5.0	5.0
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K34\_5] How important are the following reasons for donating to or participating in aid efforts to you? I want my actions to have meaning**

**Question**

*How important are the following reasons for donating to or participating in aid efforts to you?  
I want my actions to have meaning*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1184	28.2	28.2
Fairly important	2	1892	45.1	45.1
Not very important	3	601	14.3	14.3
Not at all important	4	248	5.9	5.9
Can't say	5	269	6.4	6.4
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K34\_6] How important are the following reasons for donating to or participating in aid efforts to you? I feel that helping is a Christian's responsibility**

**Question**

*How important are the following reasons for donating to or participating in aid efforts to you?  
I feel that helping is a Christian's responsibility*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	614	14.6	14.6
Fairly important	2	1062	25.3	25.3
Not very important	3	706	16.8	16.8
Not at all important	4	1319	31.4	31.4
Can't say	5	493	11.8	11.8
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K34\_7] How important are the following reasons for donating to or participating in aid efforts to you? I'm going to need help from others someday**

**Question**

*How important are the following reasons for donating to or participating in aid efforts to you?  
I'm going to need help from others someday*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	767	18.3	18.3
Fairly important	2	1577	37.6	37.6
Not very important	3	759	18.1	18.1
Not at all important	4	457	10.9	10.9
Can't say	5	634	15.1	15.1
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K34\_8] How important are the following reasons for donating to or participating in aid efforts to you? Charity is a habit/hobby**

**Question**

*How important are the following reasons for donating to or participating in aid efforts to you?  
Charity is a habit/hobby*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	319	7.6	7.6
Fairly important	2	1213	28.9	28.9
Not very important	3	1150	27.4	27.4
Not at all important	4	978	23.3	23.3
Can't say	5	534	12.7	12.7
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K34\_9] How important are the following reasons for donating to or participating in aid efforts to you? Giving to others puts me in a good mood****Question**

*How important are the following reasons for donating to or participating in aid efforts to you?  
Giving to others puts me in a good mood*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1028	24.5	24.5
Fairly important	2	1931	46.0	46.0
Not very important	3	621	14.8	14.8
Not at all important	4	344	8.2	8.2
Can't say	5	270	6.4	6.4
		4194	100.0	100.0

**[K34\_10] How important are the following reasons for donating to or participating in aid efforts to you? I want to promote fairness in society****Question**

*How important are the following reasons for donating to or participating in aid efforts to you?  
I want to promote fairness in society*

**Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very important	1	1583	37.7	37.7
Fairly important	2	1794	42.8	42.8

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not very important	3	392	9.3	9.3
Not at all important	4	182	4.3	4.3
Can't say	5	243	5.8	5.8
		4194	100.0	100.0

### [BV1] Weight, population (.000)

#### Question

*Weight, population (.000)*

#### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	4194
minimum	0.28
maximum	6.80
mean	1.02
standard deviation	0.70

### [BV2] The respondent's gender

#### Question

*The respondent's gender*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Male	1	2002	47.7	47.7
Female	2	2192	52.3	52.3
		4194	100.0	100.0

### [BV3] The respondent's year of birth

#### Question

*The respondent's year of birth*

#### Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	4194
minimum	1936.00
maximum	1999.00
mean	1964.29
standard deviation	17.29

### [BV4] The respondent's region of residence (NUTS3)

#### Question

*The respondent's region of residence (NUTS3)*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Uusimaa	1	1322	31.5	31.5
Varsinais-Suomi	2	411	9.8	9.8
Itä-Uusimaa	3	2	0.0	0.0
Satakunta	4	165	3.9	3.9
Kanta-Häme	5	145	3.5	3.5
Pirkanmaa	6	478	11.4	11.4
Päijät-Häme	7	124	3.0	3.0
Kymenlaakso	8	122	2.9	2.9
South Karelia	9	87	2.1	2.1
South Savo	10	109	2.6	2.6
North Savo	11	212	5.1	5.1
North Karelia	12	116	2.8	2.8
Central Finland	13	247	5.9	5.9
Southern Ostrobothnia	14	124	3.0	3.0
Ostrobothnia	15	78	1.9	1.9
Central Ostrobothnia	16	40	1.0	1.0
Northern Ostrobothnia	17	276	6.6	6.6
Kainuu	18	36	0.9	0.9
Lapland	19	100	2.4	2.4
Missing data	20	0	0.0	0.0
		4194	100.0	100.0

### [BV5] The respondent's major region of residence (NUTS2)

#### Question

*The respondent's major region of residence (NUTS2)*

#### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Helsinki-Uusimaa	1	1324	31.6	31.6
Southern Finland	2	889	21.2	21.2
Western Finland	3	1092	26.0	26.0
Northern and Eastern Finland	4	889	21.2	21.2
		4194	100.0	100.0

### [BV6] The respondent's municipality of residence

#### Question

*The respondent's municipality of residence*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Helsinki	1	636	15.2	15.2
Espoo/Kauniainen/Vantaa	2	392	9.3	9.3
Other municipality in the capital area (09 area)	3	163	3.9	3.9
Turku	4	203	4.8	4.8
Tampere	5	273	6.5	6.5
Other town with more than 50,000 inhabitants	6	927	22.1	22.1
Other city/town	7	937	22.3	22.3
Other municipality	8	663	15.8	15.8
Can't say	9	0	0.0	0.0
		4194	100.0	100.0

### [BV7] The respondent's education

#### Question

*The respondent's education*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Primary education	1	388	9.3	9.3
Upper secondary education (vocational)	2	796	19.0	19.0
Upper secondary education (general)	3	608	14.5	14.5
College level vocational education	4	703	16.8	16.8
Polytechnic/university of applied sciences education	5	487	11.6	11.6
University/Postgraduate polytechnic degree	6	1212	28.9	28.9

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	7	0	0.0	0.0
		4194	100.0	100.0

## [BV8] The respondent's economic activity and occupational status

### Question

*The respondent's economic activity and occupational status*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Entrepreneur, self-employed, own account worker	1	189	4.5	4.5
Higher managerial employee	2	103	2.5	2.5
Lower managerial/professional employee	3	568	13.5	13.5
Intermediate level employee (clerical, technical, admin.)	4	526	12.5	12.5
Worker	5	787	18.8	18.8
Farmer, agricultural occupations	6	39	0.9	0.9
Student, pupil	7	505	12.0	12.0
Pensioner/retired	8	1164	27.8	27.8
Housewife/house husband, homemaker	9	69	1.6	1.6
Unemployed	10	244	5.8	5.8
Can't say	11	0	0.0	0.0
		4194	100.0	100.0

## [BV9] The respondent's household composition

### Question

*The respondent's household composition*

### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Single household (one adult living alone)	1	1128	26.9	26.9
Married/cohabiting couple with no children	2	1241	29.6	29.6
Other household with adults only (all aged over 18)	3	920	21.9	21.9
Household with children aged under 18 years	4	905	21.6	21.6

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## 2. Variables

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't say	5	0	0.0	0.0
		4194	100.0	100.0

### [BV10\_1] Ages of children living in the household: 0-2 years

#### Question

*Ages of children living in the household: 0-2 years*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	3888	92.7	92.7
Mentioned	1	306	7.3	7.3
		4194	100.0	100.0

### [BV10\_2] Ages of children living in the household: 3-6 years

#### Question

*Ages of children living in the household: 3-6 years*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	3913	93.3	93.3
Mentioned	1	281	6.7	6.7
		4194	100.0	100.0

### [BV10\_3] Ages of children living in the household: 7-12 years

#### Question

*Ages of children living in the household: 7-12 years*

#### Frequencies



label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	3857	92.0	92.0
Mentioned	1	337	8.0	8.0
		4194	100.0	100.0

#### [BV10\_4] Ages of children living in the household: 13-15 years

##### Question

*Ages of children living in the household: 13-15 years*

##### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	3927	93.6	93.6
Mentioned	1	267	6.4	6.4
		4194	100.0	100.0

#### [BV10\_5] Ages of children living in the household: 16-17 years

##### Question

*Ages of children living in the household: 16-17 years*

##### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	3983	95.0	95.0
Mentioned	1	211	5.0	5.0
		4194	100.0	100.0

#### [BV10\_6] Ages of children living in the household: No children under 18 years living in the household

##### Question

*Ages of children living in the household: No children under 18 years living in the household*

##### Frequencies

## 2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1038	24.7	24.7
Mentioned	1	3156	75.3	75.3
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[BV10\_7] Ages of children living in the household: Can't say**

#### **Question**

*Ages of children living in the household: Can't say*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	4071	97.1	97.1
Mentioned	1	123	2.9	2.9
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[BV11] The respondent's household size**

#### **Question**

*The respondent's household size*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
1 person	1	1142	27.2	27.2
2 persons	2	1993	47.5	47.5
3 persons	3	490	11.7	11.7
4 persons	4	377	9.0	9.0
5 persons	5	127	3.0	3.0
Six or more persons	6	65	1.5	1.5
Can't say	7	0	0.0	0.0
		4194	100.0	100.0

### **[BV12] The total gross annual income of the respondent's household**

#### **Question**

*The total gross annual income of the respondent's household*

#### **Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Under 10,000 euros/year	1	256	6.1	6.1
10,000 - 20,000 euros/year	2	406	9.7	9.7
20,001 - 30,000 euros/year	3	542	12.9	12.9
30,001 - 40,000 euros/year	4	591	14.1	14.1
40,001 - 50,000 euros/year	5	512	12.2	12.2
50,001 - 60,000 euros/year	6	478	11.4	11.4
60,001 - 70,000 euros/year	7	341	8.1	8.1
70,001 - 80,000 euros/year	8	244	5.8	5.8
80,001 - 90,000 euros/year	9	181	4.3	4.3
Over 90,000 euros/year	10	261	6.2	6.2
Don't want to say	11	382	9.1	9.1
Can't say	12	0	0.0	0.0
		4194	100.0	100.0

### [BV13] The respondent's type of accommodation

#### Question

*The respondent's type of accommodation*

#### Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Detached house	1	1507	35.9	35.9
Row house/Semi-detached house	2	848	20.2	20.2
Block of flats	3	1839	43.8	43.8
Can't say	4	0	0.0	0.0
		4194	100.0	100.0



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