

FSD3247

Finnish Views on Lutheranism 2016

Codebook



FINNISH SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVE

The bibliographic citation for this codebook:

Finnish Views on Lutheranism 2016 [codebook]. Finnish Social Science Data Archive [producer and distributor], 2018.

This codebook has been generated from the version 1.0 (16.7.2018) of the data.

Finnish Social Science Data Archive
FIN-33014 University of Tampere

FSD User Services:
asiakaspalvelu.fsd@uta.fi
+358 40 190 1442

Aila Data Service Portal:
<https://services.fsd.uta.fi/>

Finnish Social Science Data Archive
<http://www.fsd.uta.fi/en/>

To the reader

This codebook is part of the data FSD3247 archived at the FSD (Finnish Social Science Data Archive). The dataset has been described in as much detail as possible in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, variable and value labels, and missing values have been checked. If necessary, the data have been anonymised. The data and its creators shall be cited in all publications and presentations for which the data have been used. The bibliographic citation may be in the form suggested by the archive or in the form required by the publication. The bibliographic citation suggested by the archive:

Salomäki, Hanna (Church Research Institute) & Ketola, Kimmo (Church Research Institute): Finnish Views on Lutheranism 2016 [dataset]. Version 1.0 (2018-07-16). Finnish Social Science Data Archive [distributor]. <http://urn.fi/urn:nbn:fi:fsd:T-FSD3247>

The user shall notify the archive of all publications where she or he has used the data. The original data creators and the archive bear no responsibility for any results or interpretations arising from the reuse of the data.

The codebook contains information on data content, structure and data collection, and includes a list of publications wholly or in part based on the data, according to publication information received by the FSD. The second part of the codebook contains information on variables: question texts, response options, and frequencies. The third part contains indexes.

Variable distributions presented in this codebook have been generated from the SPSS files. Distribution tables present variable values, frequencies (n), frequency percentages (%), and valid percentages (v. %) which take into account missing data. All distributions are unweighted. If the data contain weight variables, these will be found at the end of the variables list. In some cases frequency distributions have been substituted by descriptive statistics. Categorised responses to open-ended questions are not always included in the codebook. Distributions may contain missing data. The note "System missing (SYSMIS)" refers to missing observations (e.g. a respondent has not answered all questions) whereas "Missing (User missing)" refers to data the user has defined as missing. For example, the user may decide to code answer alternatives 'don't want to say' or 'can't say' as missing data.

The codebook may contain attached files, the most common one being the questionnaire.

Contents

1	Study description	1
1.1	Titles	1
1.2	Subject description	1
1.3	Structure and collection of the data	2
1.4	Use of data	3
2	Variables	5
3	Indexes	25
3.1	Variables in the order of occurrence	25
3.2	Variables in alphabetical order	28
A	Questionnaire in Finnish	31

Chapter 1

Study description

1.1 Titles

Titles and data version: Finnish Views on Lutheranism 2016

Titles and data version in Finnish: Luterilaisuuskysely 2016

This codebook has been generated from the version 1.0 (16.7.2018) of the data.

1.2 Subject description

Authoring entity

Salomäki, Hanna (Church Research Institute)

Ketola, Kimmo (Church Research Institute)

Ryypö, Vesa (YouGov Finland. Sales Questor Oy)

Copyright statement for the data

According to the agreement between FSD and the depositor.

Depositor

Salomäki, Hanna (Church Research Institute)

Date of deposit

5.1.2018

Keywords

christianity; church; religion; religious affiliation; religious behaviour; religious communities; religious doctrines

Topic Classification

Fields of Science Classification: other

CESSDA Classification: religion and values

Series description

The data belong to the series:

Individual datasets

Individual datasets that do not belong to any series.

Abstract

This study charted Finnish views on Lutheranism. First, the respondents were presented with a variety of statements concerning religion and they were asked to evaluate to what extent these statements depicted characteristic features of Lutheranism. The study surveyed whether the respondents were members of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland or some other religious community, how often they prayed or participated in church services, and whether they believed in the existence of God. It was also examined which political party the respondents would vote for if the parliamentary elections were held at the time of the survey.

Background variables included gender, age group, region of residence (NUTS2), type of municipality of residence, annual gross income of the household, education level, use of social media services, economic activity and occupational status, and whether the respondent worked as someone's superior.

1.3 Structure and collection of the data

Country: Finland

Geographic coverage: Finland

Analysis or observation unit type: Individual

Universe: Finnish members of the YouGov survey panel aged 18 and over

Collection date: 14.10.2016 – 17.10.2016

Data collector(s): YouGov Finland

Data producer(s): Church Council

Mode of data collection: Self-administered questionnaire: Web-based (CAWI)

Type of research instrument: Structured questionnaire

Time period covered: 2016

Time method of the data collection: Longitudinal: Cohort/Event-based

Number of variables and cases: The data contain 45 variables and 1003 cases.

Sampling procedure: Non-probability: Availability

Internet survey for YouGov Finland's panel members. The panel includes over 20,000 members. Members were invited to respond until the targeted number of responses was reached.

1.4 Use of data

Data appraisal

To prevent identification of respondents, variable bv7 ('Gross annual income of the household') was categorised into four categories, and variable bv10 ('Are you someone's superior in your current job?') was categorised into three categories. These categorisations were also used in the dataset "Finnish Views on Lutheranism 2017" (FSD3248).

Related publications

Updated list of publications in the study description at

https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD3247?lang=en&study_language=en

Related studies

FSD3248 Finnish Views on Lutheranism 2017

Location of the data collection

Finnish Social Science Data Archive

Weighting

The data contain a weight variable that weights the data according to target population distributions of gender, region of residence and membership of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland. The initial sample was picked in the same way.

Restrictions

The dataset is (B) available for research, teaching and study.

Chapter 2

Variables

[FSD_NO] FSD study number

Question

FSD study number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1003
minimum	3247.00
maximum	3247.00
mean	3247.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_VR] FSD edition number

Question

FSD edition number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1003
minimum	1.00
maximum	1.00
mean	1.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_ID] FSD case id**Question***FSD case id***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1003
minimum	1.00
maximum	1003.00
mean	502.00
standard deviation	289.69

[Q1_1] Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: The Bible is the source of the teachings, life and proclamation of the Church**Question***Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: The Bible is the source of the teachings, life and proclamation of the Church***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	205	20.4	20.4
Quite well	2	360	35.9	35.9
Neither well nor poorly	3	152	15.2	15.2
Quite poorly	4	65	6.5	6.5
Very poorly	5	83	8.3	8.3
Can't say	6	138	13.8	13.8
		1003	100.0	100.0

[Q1_2] Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: God's grace is granted through the Bible, the Baptism and the Eucharist**Question***Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: God's grace is granted through the Bible, the Baptism and the Eucharist*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	185	18.4	18.4
Quite well	2	309	30.8	30.8
Neither well nor poorly	3	167	16.7	16.7
Quite poorly	4	72	7.2	7.2
Very poorly	5	95	9.5	9.5
Can't say	6	175	17.4	17.4
		1003	100.0	100.0

[Q1_3] Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Reason and science will lead one away from God

Question

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Reason and science will lead one away from God

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	112	11.2	11.2
Quite well	2	167	16.7	16.7
Neither well nor poorly	3	238	23.7	23.7
Quite poorly	4	149	14.9	14.9
Very poorly	5	175	17.4	17.4
Can't say	6	162	16.2	16.2
		1003	100.0	100.0

[Q1_4] Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: One cannot gain salvation by virtue of one's deeds

Question

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: One cannot gain salvation by virtue of one's deeds

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	124	12.4	12.4
Quite well	2	117	11.7	11.7
Neither well nor poorly	3	184	18.3	18.3
Quite poorly	4	162	16.2	16.2
Very poorly	5	239	23.8	23.8
Can't say	6	177	17.6	17.6
		1003	100.0	100.0

[Q1_5] Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Christian education is at the heart of the Church

Question

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Christian education is at the heart of the Church

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	245	24.4	24.4
Quite well	2	392	39.1	39.1
Neither well nor poorly	3	141	14.1	14.1
Quite poorly	4	42	4.2	4.2
Very poorly	5	50	5.0	5.0
Can't say	6	133	13.3	13.3
		1003	100.0	100.0

[Q1_6] Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Hymns and church music are important ways of expressing prayer and the message of the Church

Question

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Hymns and church music are important ways of expressing prayer and the message of the Church

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	216	21.5	21.5
Quite well	2	400	39.9	39.9
Neither well nor poorly	3	142	14.2	14.2
Quite poorly	4	63	6.3	6.3
Very poorly	5	48	4.8	4.8
Can't say	6	134	13.4	13.4
		1003	100.0	100.0

[Q1_7] Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: All people can know right from wrong in their conscience

Question

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: All people can know right from wrong in their conscience

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	287	28.6	28.6
Quite well	2	329	32.8	32.8
Neither well nor poorly	3	131	13.1	13.1
Quite poorly	4	71	7.1	7.1
Very poorly	5	52	5.2	5.2
Can't say	6	133	13.3	13.3
		1003	100.0	100.0

[Q1_8] Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Christians must do good deeds to receive salvation

Question

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Christians must do good deeds to receive salvation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	66	6.6	6.6

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Quite well	2	181	18.0	18.0
Neither well nor poorly	3	277	27.6	27.6
Quite poorly	4	134	13.4	13.4
Very poorly	5	163	16.3	16.3
Can't say	6	182	18.1	18.1
		1003	100.0	100.0

[Q1_9] Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Family, non-governmental organisations and the Church should have the responsibility towards the disadvantaged, not the government

Question

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Family, non-governmental organisations and the Church should have the responsibility towards the disadvantaged, not the government

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	63	6.3	6.3
Quite well	2	131	13.1	13.1
Neither well nor poorly	3	278	27.7	27.7
Quite poorly	4	178	17.7	17.7
Very poorly	5	178	17.7	17.7
Can't say	6	175	17.4	17.4
		1003	100.0	100.0

[Q1_10] Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Jesus Christ is the centre of the proclamation of the Church

Question

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Jesus Christ is the centre of the proclamation of the Church

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	243	24.2	24.2
Quite well	2	282	28.1	28.1
Neither well nor poorly	3	192	19.1	19.1
Quite poorly	4	41	4.1	4.1
Very poorly	5	65	6.5	6.5
Can't say	6	180	17.9	17.9
		1003	100.0	100.0

[Q1_11] Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Wealth acquired through hard work can be regarded as a sign of God's blessing

Question

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Wealth acquired through hard work can be regarded as a sign of God's blessing

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	43	4.3	4.3
Quite well	2	124	12.4	12.4
Neither well nor poorly	3	228	22.7	22.7
Quite poorly	4	183	18.2	18.2
Very poorly	5	262	26.1	26.1
Can't say	6	163	16.3	16.3
		1003	100.0	100.0

[Q1_12] Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: The Christian faith encourages looking after the poor

Question

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: The Christian faith encourages looking after the poor

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	181	18.0	18.0

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Quite well	2	361	36.0	36.0
Neither well nor poorly	3	178	17.7	17.7
Quite poorly	4	66	6.6	6.6
Very poorly	5	74	7.4	7.4
Can't say	6	143	14.3	14.3
		1003	100.0	100.0

[Q1_13] Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: The message of Christianity must be brought within everyone's reach

Question

*Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism:
The message of Christianity must be brought within everyone's reach*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	183	18.2	18.2
Quite well	2	270	26.9	26.9
Neither well nor poorly	3	204	20.3	20.3
Quite poorly	4	71	7.1	7.1
Very poorly	5	130	13.0	13.0
Can't say	6	145	14.5	14.5
		1003	100.0	100.0

[Q1_14] Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Humans can only gain salvation by virtue of the death and resurrection of Christ

Question

*Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism:
Humans can only gain salvation by virtue of the death and resurrection of Christ*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	196	19.5	19.5
Quite well	2	181	18.0	18.0
Neither well nor poorly	3	189	18.8	18.8
Quite poorly	4	79	7.9	7.9
Very poorly	5	174	17.3	17.3
Can't say	6	184	18.3	18.3
		1003	100.0	100.0

[Q1_15] Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: The church is a community that proclaims the word of God and administers sacraments

Question

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: The church is a community that proclaims the word of God and administers sacraments

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	231	23.0	23.0
Quite well	2	348	34.7	34.7
Neither well nor poorly	3	173	17.2	17.2
Quite poorly	4	42	4.2	4.2
Very poorly	5	54	5.4	5.4
Can't say	6	155	15.5	15.5
		1003	100.0	100.0

[Q1_16] Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: One can only know what is right or wrong based on the Bible

Question

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: One can only know what is right or wrong based on the Bible

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	44	4.4	4.4

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Quite well	2	109	10.9	10.9
Neither well nor poorly	3	201	20.0	20.0
Quite poorly	4	191	19.0	19.0
Very poorly	5	307	30.6	30.6
Can't say	6	151	15.1	15.1
		1003	100.0	100.0

[Q1_17] Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Every Christian can serve God in his/her everyday tasks

Question

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Every Christian can serve God in his/her everyday tasks

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	261	26.0	26.0
Quite well	2	324	32.3	32.3
Neither well nor poorly	3	160	16.0	16.0
Quite poorly	4	32	3.2	3.2
Very poorly	5	65	6.5	6.5
Can't say	6	161	16.1	16.1
		1003	100.0	100.0

[Q1_18] Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: In church life, traditions are important but they can also be renewed

Question

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: In church life, traditions are important but they can also be renewed

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	221	22.0	22.0
Quite well	2	363	36.2	36.2
Neither well nor poorly	3	151	15.1	15.1
Quite poorly	4	61	6.1	6.1
Very poorly	5	62	6.2	6.2
Can't say	6	145	14.5	14.5
		1003	100.0	100.0

[Q1_19] Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Although the worldly life is part of God's creation, it is not for the Church to govern

Question

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Although the worldly life is part of God's creation, it is not for the Church to govern

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	81	8.1	8.1
Quite well	2	188	18.7	18.7
Neither well nor poorly	3	278	27.7	27.7
Quite poorly	4	128	12.8	12.8
Very poorly	5	124	12.4	12.4
Can't say	6	204	20.3	20.3
		1003	100.0	100.0

[Q1_20] Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Human suffering is caused by God's punishment

Question

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Human suffering is caused by God's punishment

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	45	4.5	4.5

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Quite well	2	89	8.9	8.9
Neither well nor poorly	3	222	22.1	22.1
Quite poorly	4	136	13.6	13.6
Very poorly	5	324	32.3	32.3
Can't say	6	187	18.6	18.6
		1003	100.0	100.0

[Q2] Do you belong to a church or other religious community?

Question

Do you belong to a church or other religious community?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland	1	557	55.5	55.5
Finnish Orthodox Church	2	17	1.7	1.7
Other religious community	3	24	2.4	2.4
Don't belong to any	4	396	39.5	39.5
Can't say	5	9	0.9	0.9
		1003	100.0	100.0

[Q3] How often do you participate in worship services/mass?

Question

How often do you participate in worship services/mass?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a week	1	23	2.3	2.3
At least once a month	2	36	3.6	3.6
A few times a year	3	88	8.8	8.8
At least once a year	4	118	11.8	11.8
Less frequently than once a year	5	290	28.9	28.9
Not at all in the past few years	6	448	44.7	44.7
		1003	100.0	100.0

[Q4] How often do you pray to God?**Question***How often do you pray to God?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily	1	179	17.8	17.8
At least once a week	2	91	9.1	9.1
A few times a month	3	102	10.2	10.2
At least once a year	4	119	11.9	11.9
Less frequently than once a year	5	154	15.4	15.4
Never	6	358	35.7	35.7
		1003	100.0	100.0

[Q5] Do you believe in God?**Question***Do you believe in God?***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
I believe in God the way Christianity presents him	1	208	20.7	20.7
I believe in God but in quite a different way from the Church	2	222	22.1	22.1
I'm not sure whether I believe in God or not	3	136	13.6	13.6
I doubt the existence of God	4	68	6.8	6.8
I don't believe in the existence of God	5	255	25.4	25.4
Can't/Don't want to say	6	114	11.4	11.4
		1003	100.0	100.0

[Q6] If parliamentary elections were held now, which political party/group would you vote for?**Question***If parliamentary elections were held now, which political party/group would you vote for?***Frequencies**

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
National Coalition Party (KOK)	1	125	12.5	12.5
Christian Democrats (KD)	2	24	2.4	2.4
Finns Party (PS)	3	79	7.9	7.9
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	4	15	1.5	1.5
Centre Party of Finland (KESK)	5	70	7.0	7.0
Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)	6	123	12.3	12.3
Left Alliance (VAS)	7	85	8.5	8.5
Green League (VIHR)	8	118	11.8	11.8
Some other party	9	26	2.6	2.6
Would not vote	10	101	10.1	10.1
Can't say	11	198	19.7	19.7
Don't want to say	12	39	3.9	3.9
		1003	100.0	100.0

[BV1] Gender

Question

Gender

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Female	1	525	52.3	52.3
Male	2	478	47.7	47.7
		1003	100.0	100.0

[BV2] Age group (3 categories, categorised by the Church Research Institute)

Question

Age group (3 categories, categorised by the Church Research Institute)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
18-34	1	260	25.9	25.9
35-54	2	326	32.5	32.5
55+	3	417	41.6	41.6
		1003	100.0	100.0

[BV2B] Five-year age group (categorised by FSD)**Question***Five-year age group (categorised by FSD)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Under 20	1	25	2.5	2.5
20-24	2	78	7.8	7.8
25-29	3	71	7.1	7.1
30-34	4	86	8.6	8.6
35-39	5	66	6.6	6.6
40-44	6	62	6.2	6.2
45-49	7	93	9.3	9.3
50-54	8	105	10.5	10.5
55-59	9	123	12.3	12.3
60-64	10	130	13.0	13.0
65-69	11	93	9.3	9.3
70-74	12	56	5.6	5.6
Over 74	13	15	1.5	1.5
		1003	100.0	100.0

[BV3] Major region (NUTS2)**Question***Major region (NUTS2)***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Helsinki-Uusimaa	1	291	29.0	29.0
Southern Finland	2	228	22.7	22.7
Western Finland	3	244	24.3	24.3
Northern and Eastern Finland	4	240	23.9	23.9
		1003	100.0	100.0

[BV4] Family life cycle**Question***Family life cycle*

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A couple aged 18-45, no children	1	266	26.5	26.5
At least one child aged 0-6 in the family	2	89	8.9	8.9
All children aged over 6, the children live at home	3	162	16.2	16.2
A couple aged over 45, no children at home, still working	4	230	22.9	22.9
A couple aged over 45, no children at home, not working	5	256	25.5	25.5
		1003	100.0	100.0

[BV5] Municipality type

Question

Municipality type

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Capital region	1	222	22.1	22.1
Large town (over 100,000 inhabitants) outside the capital region	2	267	26.6	26.6
A town of 50,000 - 100,000 inhabitants	3	156	15.6	15.6
A town of 10,000 - 49,999 inhabitants	4	207	20.6	20.6
A municipality of under 10,000 inhabitants	5	76	7.6	7.6
Rural area	6	75	7.5	7.5
		1003	100.0	100.0

[BV6] Economic activity and occupational status

Question

Economic activity and occupational status

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not in paid employment (retired/pensioner)	1	294	29.3	29.3
Not in paid employment (unemployed)	2	123	12.3	12.3
Housewife/house husband, homemaker	3	15	1.5	1.5

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Student or in apprenticeship training	4	90	9.0	9.0
Lower or upper level employee (clerical, technical, administrative, professional)	5	168	16.7	16.7
Worker	6	246	24.5	24.5
Entrepreneur, self-employed, own-account worker	7	43	4.3	4.3
Other	8	24	2.4	2.4
		1003	100.0	100.0

[BV7] Gross income of the household**Question***Gross income of the household***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Under 26,999 euros	1	298	29.7	29.7
27,000 - 67,499 euros	2	372	37.1	37.1
67,500 euros or over	3	160	16.0	16.0
Can't say / Don't want to say	4	173	17.2	17.2
		1003	100.0	100.0

[BV8] Education**Question***Education***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Primary education	1	124	12.4	12.4
Upper secondary general education (matriculation examination)	2	119	11.9	11.9
Upper secondary level vocational education	3	261	26.0	26.0
College level vocational education (post-secondary non-tertiary)	4	162	16.2	16.2
University of applied sciences degree	5	105	10.5	10.5

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Bachelor's degree	6	75	7.5	7.5
Master's degree	7	131	13.1	13.1
Licentiate or doctorate	8	20	2.0	2.0
Don't want to say	9	6	0.6	0.6
		1003	100.0	100.0

[BV9_1] Do you use the following social media channels: Facebook

Question

Do you use the following social media channels: Facebook

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	239	23.8	23.8
Mentioned	1	764	76.2	76.2
		1003	100.0	100.0

[BV9_2] Do you use the following social media channels: LinkedIn

Question

Do you use the following social media channels: LinkedIn

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	851	84.8	84.8
Mentioned	1	152	15.2	15.2
		1003	100.0	100.0

[BV9_3] Do you use the following social media channels: Google+

Question

Do you use the following social media channels: Google+

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	727	72.5	72.5
Mentioned	1	276	27.5	27.5
		1003	100.0	100.0

[BV9_4] Do you use the following social media channels: Twitter

Question

Do you use the following social media channels: Twitter

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	832	83.0	83.0
Mentioned	1	171	17.0	17.0
		1003	100.0	100.0

[BV9_5] Do you use the following social media channels: Instagram

Question

Do you use the following social media channels: Instagram

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	755	75.3	75.3
Mentioned	1	248	24.7	24.7
		1003	100.0	100.0

[BV9_6] Do you use the following social media channels: None of these

Question

Do you use the following social media channels: None of these

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	850	84.7	84.7

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	153	15.3	15.3
		1003	100.0	100.0

[BV10] Are you in a supervisory position in your current job?

Question

Are you in a supervisory position in your current job?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Is in a supervisory position	1	113	11.3	11.3
Not in a supervisory position	2	368	36.7	36.7
I'm not in employment	3	522	52.0	52.0
		1003	100.0	100.0

[PAINO] Weight

Question

Weight

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1003
minimum	0.54
maximum	1.83
mean	1.00
standard deviation	0.33

Chapter 3

Indexes

3.1 Variables in the order of occurrence

FSD study number [FSD_NO]	5
FSD edition number [FSD_VR]	5
FSD case id [FSD_ID]	6
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: The Bible is the source of the teachings, life and proclamation of the Church [Q1_1]	6
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: God's grace is granted through the Bible, the Baptism and the Eucharist [Q1_2]	6
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Reason and science will lead one away from God [Q1_3]	7
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: One cannot gain salvation by virtue of one's deeds [Q1_4]	7
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Christian education is at the heart of the Church [Q1_5]	8
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Hymns and church music are important ways of expressing prayer and the message of the Church [Q1_6]	8
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: All people can know right from wrong in their conscience [Q1_7]	9
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Christians must do good deeds to receive salvation [Q1_8]	9
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Family, non-governmental organisations and the Church should have the responsibility towards the disadvantaged, not the government [Q1_9]	10
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Jesus Christ is the centre of the proclamation of the Church [Q1_10]	10
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism:	

3. Indexes

Wealth acquired through hard work can be regarded as a sign of God’s blessing [Q1_11] ... 11

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism:
The Christian faith encourages looking after the poor [Q1_12] 11

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism:
The message of Christianity must be brought within everyone’s reach [Q1_13] 12

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism:
Humans can only gain salvation by virtue of the death and resurrection of Christ [Q1_14] .. 12

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism:
The church is a community that proclaims the word of God and administers sacraments [Q1_15]
13

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism:
One can only know what is right or wrong based on the Bible [Q1_16] 13

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism:
Every Christian can serve God in his/her everyday tasks [Q1_17] 14

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism:
In church life, traditions are important but they can also be renewed [Q1_18] 14

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism:
Although the worldly life is part of God’s creation, it is not for the Church to govern [Q1_19]
15

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism:
Human suffering is caused by God’s punishment [Q1_20] 15

Do you belong to a church or other religious community? [Q2] 16

How often do you participate in worship services/mass? [Q3] 16

How often do you pray to God? [Q4] 17

Do you believe in God? [Q5] 17

If parliamentary elections were held now, which political party/group would you vote for? [Q6]
17

Gender [BV1] 18

Age group (3 categories, categorised by the Church Research Institute) [BV2] 18

Five-year age group (categorised by FSD) [BV2B] 19

Major region (NUTS2) [BV3] 19

Family life cycle [BV4] 19

Municipality type [BV5] 20

Economic activity and occupational status [BV6] 20

Gross income of the household [BV7] 21

Education [BV8] 21

Do you use the following social media channels: Facebook [BV9_1] 22

Do you use the following social media channels: LinkedIn [BV9_2] 22

Do you use the following social media channels: Google+ [BV9_3]	22
Do you use the following social media channels: Twitter [BV9_4]	23
Do you use the following social media channels: Instagram [BV9_5]	23
Do you use the following social media channels: None of these [BV9_6]	23
Are you in a supervisory position in your current job? [BV10]	24
Weight [PAINO]	24

3.2 Variables in alphabetical order

Age group (3 categories, categorised by the Church Research Institute)	18
Are you in a supervisory position in your current job?	24
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: All people can know right from wrong in their conscience	9
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Although the worldly life is part of God's creation, it is not for the Church to govern	15
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Christian education is at the heart of the Church	8
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Christians must do good deeds to receive salvation	9
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Every Christian can serve God in his/her everyday tasks	14
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Family, non-governmental organisations and the Church should have the responsibility towards the disadvantaged, not the government	10
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: God's grace is granted through the Bible, the Baptism and the Eucharist	6
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Human suffering is caused by God's punishment	15
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Humans can only gain salvation by virtue of the death and resurrection of Christ	12
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Hymns and church music are important ways of expressing prayer and the message of the Church	8
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: In church life, traditions are important but they can also be renewed	14
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Jesus Christ is the centre of the proclamation of the Church	10
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: One can only know what is right or wrong based on the Bible	13
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: One cannot gain salvation by virtue of one's deeds	7
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Reason and science will lead one away from God	7
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: The Bible is the source of the teachings, life and proclamation of the Church	6
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: The Christian faith encourages looking after the poor	11

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: The church is a community that proclaims the word of God and administers sacraments . . .	13
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: The message of Christianity must be brought within everyone’s reach	12
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Wealth acquired through hard work can be regarded as a sign of God’s blessing	11
Do you believe in God?	17
Do you belong to a church or other religious community?	16
Do you use the following social media channels: Facebook	22
Do you use the following social media channels: Google+	22
Do you use the following social media channels: Instagram	23
Do you use the following social media channels: LinkedIn	22
Do you use the following social media channels: None of these	23
Do you use the following social media channels: Twitter	23
Economic activity and occupational status	20
Education	21
Family life cycle	19
Five-year age group (categorised by FSD)	19
FSD case id	6
FSD edition number	5
FSD study number	5
Gender	18
Gross income of the household	21
How often do you participate in worship services/mass?	16
How often do you pray to God?	17
If parliamentary elections were held now, which political party/group would you vote for? .	17
Major region (NUTS2)	19
Municipality type	20
Weight	24

Appendix A

Questionnaire in Finnish

KYSELYLOMAKE: FSD3247 LUTERILAISUUSKYSELY 2016

QUESTIONNAIRE: FSD3247 FINNISH VIEWS ON LUTHERANISM 2016

Tämä kyselylomake on osa yllä mainittua Yhteiskuntatieteelliseen tietoaarkistoon arkistoitua tutkimusaineistoa.

Kyselylomaketta hyödyntävien tulee viitata siihen asianmukaisesti lähdeviitteellä.

Lisätiedot: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

This questionnaire forms a part of the above mentioned dataset, archived at the Finnish Social Science Data Archive.

If the questionnaire is used or referred to in any way, the source must be acknowledged by means of an appropriate bibliographic citation.

More information: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

Detta frågeformulär utgör en del av den ovannämnda datamängden, arkiverad på Finlands samhällsvetenskapliga dataarkiv.

Om frågeformuläret är utnyttjat eller refererat till måste källan anges i form av bibliografisk referens.

Mer information: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

**Omnibus Express
Kirkon tutkimuskeskus
Luterilaisuus –tutkimus
10/2016**

N=1000, 18+ years Finns

SINGLE PUNCH BATTERY

Q1. Seuraavassa on joukko uskontoa ja elämänkatsomusta koskevia väittämiä. Arvioi, kuinka hyvin ne omasta mielestäsi kuvaavat luterilaisuudelle tunnusomaisia piirteitä.

STATEMENTS

1. Raamattu on kirkon opin, elämän ja julistuksen lähde
2. Jumalan armo välittyy Raamatun, kasteen ja ehtoollisen kautta
3. Järki ja tiede johtavat eroon Jumalasta
4. Ihminen ei voi omilla teoillaan pelastaa itseään
5. Kristillinen kasvatusta kuuluu kirkon ytimeen
6. Virret ja kirkkomusiikki ovat kirkon sanoman ja rukouksen tärkeitä ilmaisuvälineitä
7. Kaikki ihmiset voivat tuntea oikean ja väärän omassatunnossaan
8. Kristittyjen pitää tehdä hyviä tekoja pelastuakseen
9. Perheen, kansalaisjärjestöjen ja kirkon tulee kantaa vastuu heikompiosaisista, ei valtion
10. Jeesus Kristus on kirkon julistuksen keskus
11. Ahkeralla työllä saavutettua rikkautta voidaan pitää merkinä Jumalan siunauksesta
12. Kristillinen usko kutsuu huolehtimaan köyhistä
13. Kristinuskon sanoma pitää tuoda kaikkien ulottuville
14. Ihminen voi pelastua vain Kristuksen kuoleman ja ylösnousemuksen tähden
15. Kirkko on yhteisö, jossa julistetaan Jumalan sanaa ja jaetaan sakramentteja
16. Vain Raamatun perusteella voi tietää, mikä on oikein ja väärin
17. Jokainen kristitty voi palvella Jumalaa omissa arkisissa tehtävissään
18. Kirkon elämässä perinteet ovat tärkeitä, mutta niitä voidaan myös uudistaa
19. Maallinen elämä ei kuulu kirkon hallintaan, vaikka onkin osa Jumalan luomakuntaa
20. Ihmisten kärsimys on seurausta Jumalan rangaistuksesta

SCALE

1. Erittäin hyvin
2. Jokseenkin hyvin
3. Ei hyvin eikä huonosti
4. Jokseenkin huonosti
5. Erittäin huonosti
6. En osaa sanoa

SINGLE PUNCH

Q2. Kuulutko kirkkoon tai johonkin muuhun uskonnolliseen yhdyskuntaan?

1. Evankelis-luterilainen kirkko
2. Ortodoksinen kirkko
3. Muu uskonnollinen yhdyskunta
4. En kuulu mihinkään
5. En osaa sanoa

SINGLE PUNCH

Q3. Kuinka usein osallistut jumalanpalvelukseen?

1. Vähintään kerran viikossa
2. Vähintään kerran kuukaudessa
3. Muutaman kerran vuodessa
4. Vähintään kerran vuodessa
5. Harvemmin kuin kerran vuodessa
6. En lainkaan viime vuosina

SINGLE PUNCH

Q4. Kuinka usein rukoilet?

1. Päivittäin
2. Vähintään kerran viikossa
3. Muutaman kerran kuukaudessa
4. Vähintään kerran vuodessa
5. Harvemmin kuin kerran vuodessa
6. En koskaan

SINGLE PUNCH

Q5. Uskotko Jumalan olemassaoloon?

1. Uskon kristinuskon opettamaan Jumalaan
2. Uskon Jumalaan, joskin varsin eri tavalla kuin kirkko opettaa
3. En oikein tiedä, uskonko Jumalaan vai en
4. Epäilen Jumalan olemassaoloa
5. En usko Jumalan olemassaoloon
6. En osaa/halua sanoa

Huom! Laitoin puolueet aakkosjärjestykseen ja muutin "Sosialidemokraattinen..."

SINGLE PUNCH

Q6. Jos nyt järjestettäisiin eduskuntavaalit, mitä puoluetta todennäköisesti äänestäisit?

1. Kansallinen Kokoomus (KOK)
2. Kristillisdemokraatit (KD)
3. Perussuomalaiset (PS)
4. Ruotsalainen kansanpuolue (RKP)
5. Suomen Keskusta (KESK)
6. Suomen Sosialidemokraattinen puolue (SDP)
7. Vasemmistoliitto (VAS)
8. Vihreä Liitto (VIHR)
9. Jokin muu puolue
10. En äänestäisi
11. En osaa sanoa
12. En halua sanoa