

FSD3248

Finnish Views on Lutheranism 2017

Codebook



FINNISH SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVE

The bibliographic citation for this codebook:

Finnish Views on Lutheranism 2017 [codebook]. Finnish Social Science Data Archive [producer and distributor], 2018.

This codebook has been generated from the version 1.0 (16.7.2018) of the data.

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To the reader

This codebook is part of the data FSD3248 archived at the FSD (Finnish Social Science Data Archive). The dataset has been described in as much detail as possible in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, variable and value labels, and missing values have been checked. If necessary, the data have been anonymised. The data and its creators shall be cited in all publications and presentations for which the data have been used. The bibliographic citation may be in the form suggested by the archive or in the form required by the publication. The bibliographic citation suggested by the archive:

Salomäki, Hanna (Church Research Institute) & Ketola, Kimmo (Church Research Institute): Finnish Views on Lutheranism 2017 [dataset]. Version 1.0 (2018-07-16). Finnish Social Science Data Archive [distributor]. <http://urn.fi/urn:nbn:fi:fsd:T-FSD3248>

The user shall notify the archive of all publications where she or he has used the data. The original data creators and the archive bear no responsibility for any results or interpretations arising from the reuse of the data.

The codebook contains information on data content, structure and data collection, and includes a list of publications wholly or in part based on the data, according to publication information received by the FSD. The second part of the codebook contains information on variables: question texts, response options, and frequencies. The third part contains indexes.

Variable distributions presented in this codebook have been generated from the SPSS files. Distribution tables present variable values, frequencies (n), frequency percentages (%), and valid percentages (v. %) which take into account missing data. All distributions are unweighted. If the data contain weight variables, these will be found at the end of the variables list. In some cases frequency distributions have been substituted by descriptive statistics. Categorised responses to open-ended questions are not always included in the codebook. Distributions may contain missing data. The note "System missing (SYSMIS)" refers to missing observations (e.g. a respondent has not answered all questions) whereas "Missing (User missing)" refers to data the user has defined as missing. For example, the user may decide to code answer alternatives 'don't want to say' or 'can't say' as missing data.

The codebook may contain attached files, the most common one being the questionnaire.

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Chapter 1

Study description

1.1 Titles

Titles and data version: Finnish Views on Lutheranism 2017

Titles and data version in Finnish: Luterilaisuuskysely 2017

This codebook has been generated from the version 1.0 (16.7.2018) of the data.

1.2 Subject description

Authoring entity

Salomäki, Hanna (Church Research Institute)

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Ryypö, Vesa (YouGov Finland. Sales Questor Oy)

Copyright statement for the data

According to the agreement between FSD and the depositor.

Depositor

Salomäki, Hanna (Church Research Institute)

Date of deposit

5.1.2018

Keywords

christianity; church; religion; religious affiliation; religious behaviour; religious communities; religious doctrines

Topic Classification

Fields of Science Classification: other

CESSDA Classification: religion and values

Series description

The data belong to the series:

Individual datasets

Individual datasets that do not belong to any series.

Abstract

This study charted Finnish views on Lutheranism. First, the respondents were presented with a variety of statements concerning religion and they were asked to evaluate to what extent these statements depicted characteristic features of Lutheranism. After this, as the Lutheran Church celebrated the 500th anniversary of the Protestant Reformation, the respondents were asked whether they had noticed themes of Reformation in different channels, such as radio or television programmes, social media, newspapers, and the Church's communication, and whether the anniversary had given them new thoughts about the significance of the Reformation and Lutheranism on Finnish culture.

Next, the survey charted the respondents' membership in the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland or other religious community as well as how often they participated in church services, how often they prayed, and whether or not they believed in the existence of God.

Background variables included gender, age group, region of residence (NUTS2), annual gross income of the household, type of municipality of residence, education level, use of social media services, economic activity and occupational status, and whether the respondent worked as someone's superior.

1.3 Structure and collection of the data

Country: Finland

Geographic coverage: Finland

Analysis or observation unit type: Individual

Universe: Finnish members of the YouGov survey panel aged 18 and over

Collection date: 24.11.2017 – 27.11.2017

Data collector(s): YouGov Finland

Data producer(s): Church Council

Mode of data collection: Self-administered questionnaire: Web-based (CAWI)

Type of research instrument: Structured questionnaire

Time period covered: 2017

Time method of the data collection: Longitudinal: Cohort/Event-based

Number of variables and cases: The data contain 52 variables and 1006 cases.

Sampling procedure: Non-probability: Availability

Internet survey for YouGov Finland's panel members. The panel includes over 20,000 members. Members were invited to respond until the targeted number of responses was reached.

1.4 Use of data

Related publications

Updated list of publications in the study description at

https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD3248?lang=en&study_language=en

Related studies

FSD3247 Finnish Views on Lutheranism 2016

Location of the data collection

Finnish Social Science Data Archive

Weighting

The data contain a weight variable that weights the data according to target population distributions of gender, region of residence and membership of the Evangelical Lutheran Church of Finland. The initial sample was picked in the same way.

Restrictions

The dataset is (B) available for research, teaching and study.

Chapter 2

Variables

[FSD_NO] FSD study number

Question

FSD study number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1006
minimum	3248.00
maximum	3248.00
mean	3248.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_VR] FSD edition number

Question

FSD edition number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1006
minimum	1.00
maximum	1.00
mean	1.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_ID] FSD case id

Question

FSD case id

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1006
minimum	1.00
maximum	1006.00
mean	503.50
standard deviation	290.55

[Q1_1] Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: The Bible is the source of the teachings, life and proclamation of the Church

Question

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: The Bible is the source of the teachings, life and proclamation of the Church

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	198	19.7	19.7
Quite well	2	380	37.8	37.8
Neither well nor poorly	3	146	14.5	14.5
Quite poorly	4	61	6.1	6.1
Very poorly	5	93	9.2	9.2
Can't say	6	128	12.7	12.7
		1006	100.0	100.0

[Q1_2] Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: God's grace is granted through the Bible, the Baptism and the Eucharist

Question

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: God's grace is granted through the Bible, the Baptism and the Eucharist

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	186	18.5	18.5
Quite well	2	322	32.0	32.0
Neither well nor poorly	3	139	13.8	13.8
Quite poorly	4	79	7.9	7.9
Very poorly	5	113	11.2	11.2
Can't say	6	167	16.6	16.6
		1006	100.0	100.0

[Q1_3] Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Reason and science will lead one away from God

Question

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Reason and science will lead one away from God

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	144	14.3	14.3
Quite well	2	149	14.8	14.8
Neither well nor poorly	3	233	23.2	23.2
Quite poorly	4	159	15.8	15.8
Very poorly	5	157	15.6	15.6
Can't say	6	164	16.3	16.3
		1006	100.0	100.0

[Q1_4] Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: One cannot gain salvation by virtue of one's deeds

Question

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: One cannot gain salvation by virtue of one's deeds

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	132	13.1	13.1
Quite well	2	149	14.8	14.8
Neither well nor poorly	3	173	17.2	17.2
Quite poorly	4	169	16.8	16.8
Very poorly	5	229	22.8	22.8
Can't say	6	154	15.3	15.3
		1006	100.0	100.0

[Q1_5] Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Christian education is at the heart of the Church

Question

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Christian education is at the heart of the Church

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	248	24.7	24.7
Quite well	2	396	39.4	39.4
Neither well nor poorly	3	145	14.4	14.4
Quite poorly	4	48	4.8	4.8
Very poorly	5	51	5.1	5.1
Can't say	6	118	11.7	11.7
		1006	100.0	100.0

[Q1_6] Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Hymns and church music are important ways of expressing prayer and the message of the Church

Question

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Hymns and church music are important ways of expressing prayer and the message of the Church

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	233	23.2	23.2
Quite well	2	389	38.7	38.7
Neither well nor poorly	3	159	15.8	15.8
Quite poorly	4	51	5.1	5.1
Very poorly	5	58	5.8	5.8
Can't say	6	116	11.5	11.5
		1006	100.0	100.0

[Q1_7] Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: All people can know right from wrong in their conscience

Question

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: All people can know right from wrong in their conscience

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	286	28.4	28.4
Quite well	2	322	32.0	32.0
Neither well nor poorly	3	136	13.5	13.5
Quite poorly	4	80	8.0	8.0
Very poorly	5	61	6.1	6.1
Can't say	6	121	12.0	12.0
		1006	100.0	100.0

[Q1_8] Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Christians must do good deeds to receive salvation

Question

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Christians must do good deeds to receive salvation

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	74	7.4	7.4

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Quite well	2	205	20.4	20.4
Neither well nor poorly	3	260	25.8	25.8
Quite poorly	4	134	13.3	13.3
Very poorly	5	170	16.9	16.9
Can't say	6	163	16.2	16.2
		1006	100.0	100.0

[Q1_9] Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Family, non-governmental organisations and the Church should have the responsibility towards the disadvantaged, not the government

Question

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Family, non-governmental organisations and the Church should have the responsibility towards the disadvantaged, not the government

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	53	5.3	5.3
Quite well	2	157	15.6	15.6
Neither well nor poorly	3	267	26.5	26.5
Quite poorly	4	189	18.8	18.8
Very poorly	5	190	18.9	18.9
Can't say	6	150	14.9	14.9
		1006	100.0	100.0

[Q1_10] Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Wealth acquired through hard work can be regarded as a sign of God's blessing

Question

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Wealth acquired through hard work can be regarded as a sign of God's blessing

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	30	3.0	3.0
Quite well	2	109	10.8	10.8
Neither well nor poorly	3	202	20.1	20.1
Quite poorly	4	160	15.9	15.9
Very poorly	5	343	34.1	34.1
Can't say	6	162	16.1	16.1
		1006	100.0	100.0

[Q1_11] Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: The Christian faith encourages looking after the poor

Question

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: The Christian faith encourages looking after the poor

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	174	17.3	17.3
Quite well	2	332	33.0	33.0
Neither well nor poorly	3	201	20.0	20.0
Quite poorly	4	77	7.7	7.7
Very poorly	5	90	8.9	8.9
Can't say	6	132	13.1	13.1
		1006	100.0	100.0

[Q1_12] Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: One can only know what is right or wrong based on the Bible

Question

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: One can only know what is right or wrong based on the Bible

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	42	4.2	4.2

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Quite well	2	108	10.7	10.7
Neither well nor poorly	3	194	19.3	19.3
Quite poorly	4	152	15.1	15.1
Very poorly	5	381	37.9	37.9
Can't say	6	129	12.8	12.8
		1006	100.0	100.0

[Q1_13] Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Every Christian can serve God in his/her everyday tasks

Question

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Every Christian can serve God in his/her everyday tasks

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	251	25.0	25.0
Quite well	2	333	33.1	33.1
Neither well nor poorly	3	167	16.6	16.6
Quite poorly	4	48	4.8	4.8
Very poorly	5	68	6.8	6.8
Can't say	6	139	13.8	13.8
		1006	100.0	100.0

[Q1_14] Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Although the worldly life is part of God's creation, it is not for the Church to govern

Question

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Although the worldly life is part of God's creation, it is not for the Church to govern

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	125	12.4	12.4
Quite well	2	166	16.5	16.5
Neither well nor poorly	3	287	28.5	28.5
Quite poorly	4	118	11.7	11.7
Very poorly	5	102	10.1	10.1
Can't say	6	208	20.7	20.7
		1006	100.0	100.0

[Q1_15] Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Human suffering is caused by God's punishment

Question

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Human suffering is caused by God's punishment

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very well	1	42	4.2	4.2
Quite well	2	96	9.5	9.5
Neither well nor poorly	3	172	17.1	17.1
Quite poorly	4	146	14.5	14.5
Very poorly	5	361	35.9	35.9
Can't say	6	189	18.8	18.8
		1006	100.0	100.0

[Q2_1] This year, the Lutheran Church celebrates the 500th Anniversary of the Reformation. Have you noticed themes relating to the Anniversary (you can choose more than one): In radio or television programmes

Question

This year, the Lutheran Church celebrates the 500th Anniversary of the Reformation. Have you noticed themes relating to the Anniversary (you can choose more than one): In radio or television programmes

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	878	87.3	87.3
Mentioned	1	128	12.7	12.7
		1006	100.0	100.0

[Q2_2] This year, the Lutheran Church celebrates the 500th Anniversary of the Reformation. Have you noticed themes relating to the Anniversary (you can choose more than one): On social media

Question

This year, the Lutheran Church celebrates the 500th Anniversary of the Reformation. Have you noticed themes relating to the Anniversary (you can choose more than one): On social media

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	927	92.1	92.1
Mentioned	1	79	7.9	7.9
		1006	100.0	100.0

[Q2_3] This year, the Lutheran Church celebrates the 500th Anniversary of the Reformation. Have you noticed themes relating to the Anniversary (you can choose more than one): In Christian papers/magazines

Question

This year, the Lutheran Church celebrates the 500th Anniversary of the Reformation. Have you noticed themes relating to the Anniversary (you can choose more than one): In Christian papers/magazines

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	919	91.4	91.4
Mentioned	1	87	8.6	8.6
		1006	100.0	100.0

[Q2_4] This year, the Lutheran Church celebrates the 500th Anniversary of the Reformation. Have you noticed themes relating to the Anniversary (you can choose more than one): Other papers/magazines

Question

This year, the Lutheran Church celebrates the 500th Anniversary of the Reformation. Have you noticed themes relating to the Anniversary (you can choose more than one): Other papers/magazines

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	904	89.9	89.9
Mentioned	1	102	10.1	10.1
		1006	100.0	100.0

[Q2_5] This year, the Lutheran Church celebrates the 500th Anniversary of the Reformation. Have you noticed themes relating to the Anniversary (you can choose more than one): In your parish

Question

This year, the Lutheran Church celebrates the 500th Anniversary of the Reformation. Have you noticed themes relating to the Anniversary (you can choose more than one): In your parish

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	920	91.5	91.5
Mentioned	1	86	8.5	8.5
		1006	100.0	100.0

[Q2_6] This year, the Lutheran Church celebrates the 500th Anniversary of the Reformation. Have you noticed themes relating to the Anniversary (you can choose more than one): In the Church's national communication

Question

This year, the Lutheran Church celebrates the 500th Anniversary of the Reformation. Have you noticed themes relating to the Anniversary (you can choose more than one): In the Church's national communication

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	897	89.2	89.2
Mentioned	1	109	10.8	10.8
		1006	100.0	100.0

[Q2_7] This year, the Lutheran Church celebrates the 500th Anniversary of the Reformation. Have you noticed themes relating to the Anniversary (you can choose more than one): None of these

Question

This year, the Lutheran Church celebrates the 500th Anniversary of the Reformation. Have you noticed themes relating to the Anniversary (you can choose more than one): None of these

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	462	45.9	45.9
Mentioned	1	544	54.1	54.1
		1006	100.0	100.0

[Q2_8] This year, the Lutheran Church celebrates the 500th Anniversary of the Reformation. Have you noticed themes relating to the Anniversary (you can choose more than one): Can't say

Question

This year, the Lutheran Church celebrates the 500th Anniversary of the Reformation. Have you noticed themes relating to the Anniversary (you can choose more than one): Can't say

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	832	82.7	82.7
Mentioned	1	174	17.3	17.3
		1006	100.0	100.0

[Q3] Has the Anniversary provided you with new thoughts on the significance of the Reformation and Lutheranism in the Finnish culture?

Question

Has the Anniversary provided you with new thoughts on the significance of the Reformation and Lutheranism in the Finnish culture?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	1	659	65.5	65.5
Somewhat	2	144	14.3	14.3
Quite a lot	3	36	3.6	3.6
A lot	4	10	1.0	1.0
Can't say	5	157	15.6	15.6
		1006	100.0	100.0

[Q4] Do you belong to a church or other religious community?

Question

Do you belong to a church or other religious community?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Evangelical Lutheran Church	1	539	53.6	53.6
Orthodox Church	2	15	1.5	1.5
Other religious community	3	47	4.7	4.7
Don't belong to any	4	376	37.4	37.4
Can't say	5	29	2.9	2.9
		1006	100.0	100.0

[Q5] How often do you attend worship services?

Question

How often do you attend worship services?

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
At least once a week	1	32	3.2	3.2
At least once a month	2	26	2.6	2.6
A few times a year	3	95	9.4	9.4
At least once a year	4	122	12.1	12.1
Less frequently than once a year	5	283	28.1	28.1
Not at all in the past few years	6	448	44.5	44.5
		1006	100.0	100.0

[Q6] How often do you pray?

Question

How often do you pray?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Daily	1	178	17.7	17.7
At least once a week	2	90	8.9	8.9
A few times a month	3	109	10.8	10.8
At least once a year	4	116	11.5	11.5
Less frequently than once a year	5	143	14.2	14.2
Never	6	370	36.8	36.8
		1006	100.0	100.0

[Q7] Do you believe in God?

Question

Do you believe in God?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I believe in God the way Christianity presents him	1	186	18.5	18.5
I believe in God but in quite a different way from the Church	2	243	24.2	24.2
I'm not sure whether I believe in God or not	3	156	15.5	15.5
I doubt the existence of God	4	66	6.6	6.6
I don't believe in the existence of God	5	263	26.1	26.1
Can't say / Don't want to say	6	92	9.1	9.1

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label	value	n	%	v. %
		1006	100.0	100.0

[BV1] Gender

Question

Gender

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Female	1	516	51.3	51.3
Male	2	490	48.7	48.7
		1006	100.0	100.0

[BV2] Age group (3 categories, categorised by the Church Research Institute)

Question

Age group (3 categories, categorised by the Church Research Institute)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
18-34	1	266	26.4	26.4
35-54	2	349	34.7	34.7
55+	3	391	38.9	38.9
		1006	100.0	100.0

[BV2B] Five-year age group (categorised by FSD)

Question

Five-year age group (categorised by FSD)

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Under 20	1	32	3.2	3.2
20-24	2	77	7.7	7.7
25-29	3	77	7.7	7.7
30-34	4	80	8.0	8.0
35-39	5	83	8.3	8.3
40-44	6	87	8.6	8.6
45-49	7	88	8.7	8.7
50-54	8	91	9.0	9.0
55-59	9	112	11.1	11.1
60-64	10	114	11.3	11.3
65-69	11	82	8.2	8.2
70-74	12	64	6.4	6.4
Over 74	13	19	1.9	1.9
		1006	100.0	100.0

[BV3] Major region (NUTS2)

Question

Major region (NUTS2)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Helsinki-Uusimaa	1	311	30.9	30.9
Southern Finland (Etelä-Suomi)	2	221	22.0	22.0
Western Finland (Länsi-Suomi)	3	247	24.6	24.6
Northern and Eastern Finland (Pohjois- ja Itä-Suomi)	4	227	22.6	22.6
		1006	100.0	100.0

[BV4] Family life cycle

Question

Family life cycle

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
A couple aged 18-45, no children	1	302	30.0	30.0
At least one child aged 0-6 in the family	2	107	10.6	10.6

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label	value	n	%	v. %
All children aged over 6, the children live at home	3	139	13.8	13.8
A couple aged over 45, no children at home, still working	4	222	22.1	22.1
A couple aged over 45, no children at home, not working	5	236	23.5	23.5
		1006	100.0	100.0

[BV5] Type of the municipality of residence

Question

Type of the municipality of residence

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Capital area	1	246	24.5	24.5
Large town (over 100,000 inhabitants) outside the capital area	2	272	27.0	27.0
A town of 50,000 - 100,000 inhabitants	3	147	14.6	14.6
A town of 10,000 - 49,999 inhabitants	4	188	18.7	18.7
A municipality of under 10,000 inhabitants	5	73	7.3	7.3
Rural area	6	80	8.0	8.0
		1006	100.0	100.0

[BV6] Gross income of the household

Question

Gross income of the household

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Under 26 999 euros	1	314	31.2	31.2
27,000 - 67,499 euros	2	358	35.6	35.6
67,500 euros or over	3	153	15.2	15.2
Can't say / Don't want to say	4	181	18.0	18.0
		1006	100.0	100.0

[BV7] Economic activity and occupational status**Question***Economic activity and occupational status***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not in employment	1	390	38.8	38.8
Student or in apprenticeship training	2	102	10.1	10.1
Lower or upper level employee (clerical, technical, administrative, professional)	3	158	15.7	15.7
Worker	4	269	26.7	26.7
Entrepreneur, self-employed, own-account worker	5	44	4.4	4.4
Other	6	43	4.3	4.3
		1006	100.0	100.0

[BV8] Education**Question***Education***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Primary and lower secondary education	1	126	12.5	12.5
Upper secondary education (general or vocational)	2	652	64.8	64.8
University level / Doctoral training	3	219	21.8	21.8
Don't want to say	4	9	0.9	0.9
		1006	100.0	100.0

[BV9_1] Do you use the following social media channels: Facebook**Question***Do you use the following social media channels: Facebook***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	268	26.6	26.6
Mentioned	1	738	73.4	73.4
		1006	100.0	100.0

[BV9_2] Do you use the following social media channels: LinkedIn

Question

Do you use the following social media channels: LinkedIn

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	838	83.3	83.3
Mentioned	1	168	16.7	16.7
		1006	100.0	100.0

[BV9_3] Do you use the following social media channels: Google+

Question

Do you use the following social media channels: Google+

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	790	78.5	78.5
Mentioned	1	216	21.5	21.5
		1006	100.0	100.0

[BV9_4] Do you use the following social media channels: Twitter

Question

Do you use the following social media channels: Twitter

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	798	79.3	79.3

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	208	20.7	20.7
		1006	100.0	100.0

[BV9_5] Do you use the following social media channels: Instagram

Question

Do you use the following social media channels: Instagram

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	656	65.2	65.2
Mentioned	1	350	34.8	34.8
		1006	100.0	100.0

[BV9_6] Do you use the following social media channels: Snapchat

Question

Do you use the following social media channels: Snapchat

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	875	87.0	87.0
Mentioned	1	131	13.0	13.0
		1006	100.0	100.0

[BV9_7] Do you use the following social media channels: Pinterest

Question

Do you use the following social media channels: Pinterest

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	876	87.1	87.1
Mentioned	1	130	12.9	12.9
		1006	100.0	100.0

[BV9_8] Do you use the following social media channels: Tumblr

Question

Do you use the following social media channels: Tumblr

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	968	96.2	96.2
Mentioned	1	38	3.8	3.8
		1006	100.0	100.0

[BV9_9] Do you use the following social media channels: Reddit

Question

Do you use the following social media channels: Reddit

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	985	97.9	97.9
Mentioned	1	21	2.1	2.1
		1006	100.0	100.0

[BV9_10] Do you use the following social media channels: None of these

Question

Do you use the following social media channels: None of these

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	828	82.3	82.3

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Mentioned	1	178	17.7	17.7
		1006	100.0	100.0

[BV10] Are you in a supervisory position in your current job?

Question

Are you in a supervisory position in your current job?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Is in a supervisory position	1	114	11.3	11.3
Not in a supervisory position	2	387	38.5	38.5
I'm not in employment	3	505	50.2	50.2
		1006	100.0	100.0

[PAINO] Weight

Question

Weight

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1006
minimum	0.48
maximum	2.51
mean	1.00
standard deviation	0.39

Chapter 3

Indexes

3.1 Variables in the order of occurrence

FSD study number [FSD_NO] 5

FSD edition number [FSD_VR] 5

FSD case id [FSD_ID] 6

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism:
The Bible is the source of the teachings, life and proclamation of the Church [Q1_1] 6

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism:
God’s grace is granted through the Bible, the Baptism and the Eucharist [Q1_2] 6

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism:
Reason and science will lead one away from God [Q1_3] 7

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism:
One cannot gain salvation by virtue of one’s deeds [Q1_4] 7

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism:
Christian education is at the heart of the Church [Q1_5] 8

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism:
Hymns and church music are important ways of expressing prayer and the message of the Church [Q1_6] 8

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism:
All people can know right from wrong in their conscience [Q1_7] 9

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism:
Christians must do good deeds to receive salvation [Q1_8] 9

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism:
Family, non-governmental organisations and the Church should have the responsibility towards the disadvantaged, not the government [Q1_9] 10

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism:
Wealth acquired through hard work can be regarded as a sign of God’s blessing [Q1_10] ... 10

Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism:

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The Christian faith encourages looking after the poor [Q1_11]	11
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: One can only know what is right or wrong based on the Bible [Q1_12]	11
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Every Christian can serve God in his/her everyday tasks [Q1_13]	12
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Although the worldly life is part of God's creation, it is not for the Church to govern [Q1_14]	12
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Human suffering is caused by God's punishment [Q1_15]	13
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This year, the Lutheran Church celebrates the 500th Anniversary of the Reformation. Have you noticed themes relating to the Anniversary (you can choose more than one): On social media [Q2_2]	14
This year, the Lutheran Church celebrates the 500th Anniversary of the Reformation. Have you noticed themes relating to the Anniversary (you can choose more than one): In Christian papers/magazines [Q2_3]	14
This year, the Lutheran Church celebrates the 500th Anniversary of the Reformation. Have you noticed themes relating to the Anniversary (you can choose more than one): Other pa- pers/magazines [Q2_4]	15
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This year, the Lutheran Church celebrates the 500th Anniversary of the Reformation. Have you noticed themes relating to the Anniversary (you can choose more than one): In the Church's national communication [Q2_6]	15
This year, the Lutheran Church celebrates the 500th Anniversary of the Reformation. Have you noticed themes relating to the Anniversary (you can choose more than one): None of these [Q2_7]	16
This year, the Lutheran Church celebrates the 500th Anniversary of the Reformation. Have you noticed themes relating to the Anniversary (you can choose more than one): Can't say [Q2_8]	16
Has the Anniversary provided you with new thoughts on the significance of the Reformation and Lutheranism in the Finnish culture? [Q3]	17
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Do you use the following social media channels: Snapchat [BV9_6]	24
Do you use the following social media channels: Pinterest [BV9_7]	24
Do you use the following social media channels: Tumblr [BV9_8]	25
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Do you use the following social media channels: None of these [BV9_10]	25
Are you in a supervisory position in your current job? [BV10]	26
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3.2 Variables in alphabetical order

Age group (3 categories, categorised by the Church Research Institute)	19
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Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Although the worldly life is part of God's creation, it is not for the Church to govern	12
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Christian education is at the heart of the Church	8
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Christians must do good deeds to receive salvation	9
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Every Christian can serve God in his/her everyday tasks	12
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Family, non-governmental organisations and the Church should have the responsibility towards the disadvantaged, not the government	10
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: God's grace is granted through the Bible, the Baptism and the Eucharist	6
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Human suffering is caused by God's punishment	13
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Hymns and church music are important ways of expressing prayer and the message of the Church	8
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: One can only know what is right or wrong based on the Bible	11
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: One cannot gain salvation by virtue of one's deeds	7
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Reason and science will lead one away from God	7
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: The Bible is the source of the teachings, life and proclamation of the Church	6
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: The Christian faith encourages looking after the poor	11
Assess how well the following statements describe the distinctive characteristics of Lutheranism: Wealth acquired through hard work can be regarded as a sign of God's blessing	10
Do you believe in God?	18
Do you belong to a church or other religious community?	17
Do you use the following social media channels: Facebook	22
Do you use the following social media channels: Google+	23

Do you use the following social media channels: Instagram	24
Do you use the following social media channels: LinkedIn	23
Do you use the following social media channels: None of these	25
Do you use the following social media channels: Pinterest	24
Do you use the following social media channels: Reddit	25
Do you use the following social media channels: Snapchat	24
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FSD case id	6
FSD edition number	5
FSD study number	5
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Gross income of the household	21
Has the Anniversary provided you with new thoughts on the significance of the Reformation and Lutheranism in the Finnish culture?	17
How often do you attend worship services?	17
How often do you pray?	18
Major region (NUTS2)	20
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This year, the Lutheran Church celebrates the 500th Anniversary of the Reformation. Have you noticed themes relating to the Anniversary (you can choose more than one): In the Church's national communication	15
This year, the Lutheran Church celebrates the 500th Anniversary of the Reformation. Have you noticed themes relating to the Anniversary (you can choose more than one): In your parish ..	15
This year, the Lutheran Church celebrates the 500th Anniversary of the Reformation. Have you noticed themes relating to the Anniversary (you can choose more than one): None of these ..	16

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This year, the Lutheran Church celebrates the 500th Anniversary of the Reformation. Have you noticed themes relating to the Anniversary (you can choose more than one): On social media 14

This year, the Lutheran Church celebrates the 500th Anniversary of the Reformation. Have you noticed themes relating to the Anniversary (you can choose more than one): Other papers/magazines 15

Type of the municipality of residence 21

Weight 26

Appendix A

Questionnaire in Finnish

KYSELYLOMAKE: FSD3248 LUTERILAISUUSKYSELY 2017

QUESTIONNAIRE: FSD3248 FINNISH VIEWS ON LUTHERANISM 2017

Tämä kyselylomake on osa yllä mainittua Yhteiskuntatieteelliseen tietoaarkistoon arkistoitua tutkimusaineistoa.

Kyselylomaketta hyödyntävien tulee viitata siihen asianmukaisesti lähdeviitteellä.

Lisätiedot: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

This questionnaire forms a part of the above mentioned dataset, archived at the Finnish Social Science Data Archive.

If the questionnaire is used or referred to in any way, the source must be acknowledged by means of an appropriate bibliographic citation.

More information: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

Detta frågeformulär utgör en del av den ovannämnda datamängden, arkiverad på Finlands samhällsvetenskapliga dataarkiv.

Om frågeformuläret är utnyttjat eller refererat till måste källan anges i form av bibliografisk referens.

Mer information: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

Omnibus Express
Kirkon tutkimuskeskus
Reformaatiokysely
11/2017

N=1000, 18+ years Finns

SINGLE PUNCH BATTERY

Q1. Seuraavassa on joukko uskontoa ja elämäkatsomusta koskevia väittämiä. Arvioi, kuinka hyvin ne omasta mielestäsi kuvaavat luterilaisuudelle tunnusomaisia piirteitä.

STATEMENTS

1. Raamattu on kirkon opin, elämän ja julistuksen lähde
2. Jumalan armo välittyy Raamatun, kasteen ja ehtoollisen kautta
3. Järki ja tiede johtavat eroon Jumalasta
4. Ihminen ei voi omilla teoillaan pelastaa itseään
5. Kristillinen kasvatusta kuuluu kirkon ytimeen
6. Virret ja kirkkomusiikki ovat kirkon sanoman ja rukouksen tärkeitä ilmaisuvälineitä
7. Kaikki ihmiset voivat tuntea oikean ja väärän omassatunnossaan.
8. Kristittyjen pitää tehdä hyviä tekoja pelastuakseen
9. Perheen, kansalaisjärjestöjen ja kirkon tulee kantaa vastuu heikompiosaisista, ei valtion.
10. Ahkeralla työllä saavutettua rikkautta voidaan pitää merkinä Jumalan siunauksesta
11. Kristillinen usko kutsuu huolehtimaan köyhistä
12. Vain Raamatun perusteella voi tietää, mikä on oikein ja väärin
13. Jokainen kristitty voi palvella Jumalaa omissa arkisissa tehtävissään
14. Maallinen elämä ei kuulu kirkon hallintaan, vaikka onkin osa Jumalan luomakuntaa
15. Ihmisten kärsimys on seurausta Jumalan rangaistuksesta

SCALE

1. Erittäin hyvin
2. Jokseenkin hyvin
3. Ei hyvin eikä huonosti
4. Jokseenkin huonosti
5. Erittäin huonosti
6. En osaa sanoa

MULTI PUNCH – RANDOMIZE 1-6 – SP 7-8

Q2. Luterilaisessa kirkossa on tänä vuonna vietetty reformaation merkkivuotta. Oletko havainnut vuoteen liittyviä teemoja (voit valita monta)

1. radio- tai televisio-ohjelmissa
2. sosiaalisessa mediassa
3. kristillisissä lehdissä
4. muissa lehdissä
5. omassa seurakunnassasi
6. kirkon valtakunnallisessa viestinnässä
7. En missään näistä
8. En osaa sanoa

SINGLE PUNCH

Q3. Onko merkkivuoden vietto tuonut sinulle uusia ajatuksia reformaation ja luterilaisuuden merkityksestä suomalaiseen kulttuuriin?

1. Ei ollenkaan
2. Jonkun verran
3. Melko paljon
4. Erittäin paljon
5. En osaa sanoa

SINGLE PUNCH

Q4. Kuulutko kirkkoon tai johonkin muuhun uskonnolliseen yhdyskuntaan?

1. Evankelis-luterilainen kirkko
2. Ortodoksinen kirkko
3. Muu uskonnollinen yhdyskunta
4. En kuulu mihinkään
5. En osaa sanoa

SINGLE PUNCH

Q5. Kuinka usein osallistut jumalanpalvelukseen?

1. Vähintään kerran viikossa
2. Vähintään kerran kuukaudessa
3. Muutaman kerran vuodessa
4. Vähintään kerran vuodessa
5. Harvemmin kuin kerran vuodessa
6. En lainkaan viime vuosina

SINGLE PUNCH

Q6. Kuinka usein rukoilet?

1. Päivittäin
2. Vähintään kerran viikossa
3. Muutaman kerran kuukaudessa
4. Vähintään kerran vuodessa
5. Harvemmin kuin kerran vuodessa
6. En koskaan

SINGLE PUNCH

Q7. Uskotko Jumalan olemassaoloon?

1. Uskon kristinuskon opettamaan Jumalaan
2. Uskon Jumalaan, joskin varsin eri tavalla kuin kirkko opettaa
3. En oikein tiedä, uskonko Jumalaan vai en
4. Epäilen Jumalan olemassaoloa
5. En usko Jumalan olemassaoloon
6. En osaa/halua sanoa