

FSD3310

Welfare and Inequality in Finland 2016

Codebook



FINNISH SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVE

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To the reader

This codebook is part of the data FSD3310 archived at the FSD (Finnish Social Science Data Archive). The dataset has been described in as much detail as possible in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, variable and value labels, and missing values have been checked. If necessary, the data have been anonymised. The data and its creators shall be cited in all publications and presentations for which the data have been used. The bibliographic citation may be in the form suggested by the archive or in the form required by the publication. The bibliographic citation suggested by the archive:

Kainulainen, Sakari (Diaconia University of Applied Sciences) & Niemelä, Mikko (University of Turku): Welfare and Inequality in Finland 2016 [dataset]. Version 1.0 (2019-06-11). Finnish Social Science Data Archive [distributor]. <http://urn.fi/urn:nbn:fi:fsd:T-FSD3310>

The user shall notify the archive of all publications where she or he has used the data. The original data creators and the archive bear no responsibility for any results or interpretations arising from the reuse of the data.

The codebook contains information on data content, structure and data collection, and includes a list of publications wholly or in part based on the data, according to publication information received by the FSD. The second part of the codebook contains information on variables: question texts, response options, and frequencies. The third part contains indexes.

Variable distributions presented in this codebook have been generated from the SPSS files. Distribution tables present variable values, frequencies (n), frequency percentages (%), and valid percentages (v. %) which take into account missing data. All distributions are unweighted. If the data contain weight variables, these will be found at the end of the variables list. In some cases frequency distributions have been substituted by descriptive statistics. Categorised responses to open-ended questions are not always included in the codebook. Distributions may contain missing data. The note "System missing (SYSMIS)" refers to missing observations (e.g. a respondent has not answered all questions) whereas "Missing (User missing)" refers to data the user has defined as missing. For example, the user may decide to code answer alternatives 'don't want to say' or 'can't say' as missing data.

The codebook may contain attached files, the most common one being the questionnaire.

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Chapter 1

Study description

1.1 Titles

Titles and data version: Welfare and Inequality in Finland 2016

Titles and data version in Finnish: Hyvinvointi ja eriarvoisuus Suomessa 2016

This codebook has been generated from the version 1.0 (11.6.2019) of the data.

1.2 Subject description

Authoring entity

Kainulainen, Sakari (Diaconia University of Applied Sciences)

Niemelä, Mikko (University of Turku. Department of Social Research)

TNS Global

Copyright statement for the data

According to the agreement between FSD and the depositor.

Depositor

Niemelä, Mikko (University of Turku. Department of Social Research)

Date of deposit

7.11.2018

Keywords

costs; housing; income; satisfaction; social inequality; social security benefits; unemployment; well-being (health)

Topic Classification

Fields of Science Classification: social sciences

CESSDA Classification: equality, inequality and social exclusion; social conditions and indicators

Series description

The data belong to the series:

Individual datasets

Individual datasets that do not belong to any series.

Abstract

The study charted Finnish opinions on and experiences of welfare and inequality as well as feelings of satisfaction and happiness. The study was as part of a project entitled Tackling Inequalities in Time of Austerity (TITA) funded by the Strategic Research Council of the Academy of Finland (decision number: 293103).

First, the respondents were asked about their life satisfaction, mood, ability to achieve things, perceived status in society and satisfaction with the status.

Regarding income and personal finance, net income of the household and the ease of covering usual expenses with the income was surveyed as well as the monthly costs incurred by debt. The respondents were asked whether their parents had been unemployed or received social security benefits when they were in their teens and whether the respondents themselves had received social assistance in the previous year.

Feelings of loneliness, depression, failure and happiness in the previous 12 months were charted. The respondents were asked how often they did things they enjoyed, how well they took care of their health, how much they were able to spend time with people they liked and how satisfied they were with their neighbourhood in terms of built and natural environment and access to services.

The respondents were asked how much they cared about the well-being of different groups (e.g. the homeless, immigrants, refugees and asylum-seekers, children in poor families, the elderly) and whether they, a family member or a friend had experienced challenging life circumstances (e.g. homelessness, substance abuse, over-indebtedness, disability). Trust in other people was charted.

Finally, the respondents were presented statements about whether the differences in income, health, neighbourhoods and education were too high in Finland. Two statements about social security benefits were also presented, and the respondents were asked how well they had achieved the things they had wanted to achieve.

Background variables included the respondent's gender, year of birth, household composition, housing tenure, education, economic activity and choice of political party.

1.3 Structure and collection of the data

Country: Finland

Geographic coverage: Finland

Analysis or observation unit type: Individual

Universe: Finnish-speaking Finns aged 18-79 residing in mainland Finland

Collection date: April 2016 – June 2016

Data collector(s): TNS Global

Mode of data collection: Telephone interview

Type of research instrument: Structured questionnaire

Time period covered: 2016

Time method of the data collection: Cross-section

Number of variables and cases: The data contain 106 variables and 2534 cases.

Sampling procedure: Probability: Simple random

The initial sample was selected using single random sampling and it included 18,736 units. From the initial sample, a sample of 2,534 units was further selected with quotas based on age, gender and region. After the quotas were met, no more interviews were conducted.

1.4 Use of data

Data appraisal

Questions that had open-ended responses containing exact job titles (k8a, k8b, k8c) were categorised. Variable on the respondents municipality of residence was removed from the archived data for privacy reasons.

Related publications

Kainulainen, Sakari (2018). Tulojen ja onnellisuuden välinen yhteys Suomessa. *Kansantaloudellinen aikakauskirja* 1/2018, s. 57-70.

Kainulainen, Sakari & Saari, Juho (2019). Samassa veneessä: empatiakuilujen poliittinen ulottuvuus Suomessa. *Politiikka* 60:4, s.310-323.

1. Study description

Laaninen, Markus (2019). Luottavatko yksinäiset? : Yleistyneen luottamuksen väestöryhmittäiset erot yksinäisyyden kokemuksen mukaan. Turku: Turun yliopisto. Sosiologian pro gradu -tutkielma.

Sosiaaliturvariippuvuus: sosiaalipummit oleskeluyhteiskunnassa? (2017). Toim. Saari, Juho. Tampere: Tampere University Press. <http://urn.fi/URN:ISBN:978-952-03-0366-2>

Updated list of publications in the study description at

https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD3310?lang=en&study_language=en

Related studies

FSD3316 Welfare and Inequality in Finland 2017-2018

Location of the data collection

Finnish Social Science Data Archive

Weighting

There is a weight variable (bv3) that weights the data in terms of age, gender and region. The region distributions used to calculate the weight can be found in variable bv2.

Restrictions

The dataset is (B) available for research, teaching and study.

Chapter 2

Variables

[FSD_NO] FSD study number

Question

FSD study number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2534
minimum	3310.00
maximum	3310.00
mean	3310.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_VR] FSD edition number

Question

FSD edition number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2534
minimum	1.00
maximum	1.00
mean	1.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_ID] FSD case id

Question

FSD case id

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2534
minimum	1.00
maximum	2534.00
mean	1267.50
standard deviation	731.65

[K1] The respondent's gender

Question

The respondent's gender

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Male	1	1258	49.6	49.6
Female	2	1276	50.4	50.4
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K2] The respondent's year of birth

Question

The respondent's year of birth

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2534
minimum	1937.00
maximum	1998.00
mean	1966.35
standard deviation	17.76

[K3_1] How many persons live in your household (including you)? 18-year-olds or older

Question

How many persons live in your household (including you)? 18-year-olds or older

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
	1	739	29.2	29.2
	2	1456	57.5	57.5
	3	223	8.8	8.8
	4	71	2.8	2.8
	5	21	0.8	0.8
	6	9	0.4	0.4
	7	2	0.1	0.1
	8	1	0.0	0.0
	9	1	0.0	0.0
	11	1	0.0	0.0
	12	4	0.2	0.2
Can't say / No response	99	6	0.2	0.2
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K3_2] How many persons live in your household (including you)? 0-6-year-olds

Question

How many persons live in your household (including you)? 0-6-year-olds

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
	0	2071	81.7	81.7
	1	216	8.5	8.5
	2	111	4.4	4.4
	3	22	0.9	0.9
	4	4	0.2	0.2
	5	4	0.2	0.2
	9	1	0.0	0.0
	10	1	0.0	0.0
Can't say / No response	99	104	4.1	4.1

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2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K3_3] How many persons live in your household (including you)? 7-17-year-olds

Question

How many persons live in your household (including you)? 7-17-year-olds

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2534
minimum	0.00
maximum	99.00
mean	4.21
standard deviation	19.23

[K4] Household composition

Question

Household composition

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
One person household	1	659	26.0	26.0
Single parent family	2	92	3.6	3.6
Living with spouse/partner, no children	3	611	24.1	24.1
Living with spouse/partner and children	4	1023	40.4	40.4
Living with parents	5	64	2.5	2.5
Other	6	80	3.2	3.2
Can't say / No response	7	5	0.2	0.2
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K5] Housing tenure

Question

Housing tenure

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
In an owner-occupied apartment/house	1	1892	74.7	74.7
In a rented apartment/house	2	563	22.2	22.2
In a right of occupancy apartment/house	3	47	1.9	1.9
Other	4	32	1.3	1.3
Can't say / No response	5	0	0.0	0.0
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K6] What is the highest level of education you have attained?**Question**

What is the highest level of education you have attained?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Primary education or none	1	366	14.4	14.4
General upper secondary education (matriculation examination)	2	249	9.8	9.8
Vocational upper secondary education (incl. post-secondary vocational college)	3	973	38.4	38.4
Bachelor's level degree (university or university of applied sciences)	4	505	19.9	19.9
Master's degree or higher	5	436	17.2	17.2
Can't say / No response	6	5	0.2	0.2
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K7] The respondent's economic activity**Question**

The respondent's economic activity

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Student	1	192	7.6	7.6
Pensioner/retired	2	868	34.3	34.3
Unemployed	3	131	5.2	5.2

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2. Variables

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label	value	n	%	v. %
In paid work	4	1102	43.5	43.5
Entrepreneur, self-employed, own account worker	5	143	5.6	5.6
Farmer, agricultural occupations	6	32	1.3	1.3
Other	7	64	2.5	2.5
Can't say / No response	8	2	0.1	0.1
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K8A] What is your current or latest occupation?

Question

What is your current or latest occupation?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Responded (open-ended response)	1	2498	98.6	98.6
Can't say / No response	2	36	1.4	1.4
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K8B] What was your father's occupation when you were 15 years old?

Question

What was your father's occupation when you were 15 years old?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Responded (open-ended response)	1	2357	93.0	93.0
No father in family	2	110	4.3	4.3
Can't say / No response	3	67	2.6	2.6
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K8C] What was your mother's occupation when you were 15 years old?

Question

What was your mother's occupation when you were 15 years old?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Responded (open-ended response)	1	2472	97.6	97.6
No mother in family	2	36	1.4	1.4
Can't say / No response	3	26	1.0	1.0
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K9] Both good and bad things happen in life. Thinking about your current life situation in general, how dissatisfied or satisfied overall are you with your life?

Question

Both good and bad things happen in life. Thinking about your current life situation in general, how dissatisfied or satisfied overall are you with your life?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
0 Dissatisfied	0	5	0.2	0.2
	1	2	0.1	0.1
	2	12	0.5	0.5
	3	15	0.6	0.6
	4	20	0.8	0.8
	5	63	2.5	2.5
	6	83	3.3	3.3
	7	294	11.6	11.6
	8	971	38.3	38.3
	9	784	30.9	30.9
10 Satisfied	10	283	11.2	11.2
Can't say / No response	99	2	0.1	0.1
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K10] People have both positive and negative feelings. What kind of feelings do you mostly have, how would you describe your mood at present on average?

Question

People have both positive and negative feelings. What kind of feelings do you mostly have, how would you describe your mood at present on average?

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very negative	0	3	0.1	0.1
	1	2	0.1	0.1
	2	9	0.4	0.4
	3	14	0.6	0.6
	4	37	1.5	1.5
	5	78	3.1	3.1
	6	111	4.4	4.4
	7	439	17.3	17.3
	8	1034	40.8	40.8
Very positive	9	616	24.3	24.3
	10	184	7.3	7.3
Can't say / No response	99	7	0.3	0.3
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K11] People want different things in life. At present, how well do you achieve the things that you want?

Question

People want different things in life. At present, how well do you achieve the things that you want?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I do not achieve my goals	0	13	0.5	0.5
	1	5	0.2	0.2
	2	25	1.0	1.0
	3	21	0.8	0.8
	4	37	1.5	1.5
	5	115	4.5	4.5
	6	188	7.4	7.4
	7	578	22.8	22.8
	8	959	37.8	37.8
I achieve all my goals	9	438	17.3	17.3
	10	141	5.6	5.6
Can't say / No response	99	14	0.6	0.6
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K12] Different people have a different social standing in Finnish society. Where would you place your own social standing on a scale ranging from 0-10?

Question

Different people have a different social standing in Finnish society. Where would you place your own social standing on a scale ranging from 0-10?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Those who are worst off	0	7	0.3	0.3
	1	5	0.2	0.2
	2	14	0.6	0.6
	3	35	1.4	1.4
	4	60	2.4	2.4
	5	268	10.6	10.6
	6	254	10.0	10.0
	7	666	26.3	26.3
	8	846	33.4	33.4
Those who are best off	9	288	11.4	11.4
	10	83	3.3	3.3
Can't say / No response	99	8	0.3	0.3
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K13] How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your position in society?

Question

How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your position in society?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
0 Dissatisfied	0	17	0.7	0.7
	1	5	0.2	0.2
	2	15	0.6	0.6
	3	27	1.1	1.1
	4	56	2.2	2.2
	5	138	5.4	5.4
	6	173	6.8	6.8

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	7	526	20.8	20.8
	8	807	31.8	31.8
	9	513	20.2	20.2
10 Satisfied	10	245	9.7	9.7
Can't say / No response	99	12	0.5	0.5
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K14] And where would you place the social standing of your family when you were 15 years old?

Question

And where would you place the social standing of your family when you were 15 years old?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Those who are worst off	0	8	0.3	0.3
	1	5	0.2	0.2
	2	18	0.7	0.7
	3	49	1.9	1.9
	4	109	4.3	4.3
	5	293	11.6	11.6
	6	407	16.1	16.1
	7	766	30.2	30.2
	8	618	24.4	24.4
Those who are best off	9	196	7.7	7.7
	10	45	1.8	1.8
Can't say / No response	99	20	0.8	0.8
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K15] Did your parents or one of your parents receive social assistance (social security benefit) when you were a teenager?

Question

Did your parents or one of your parents receive social assistance (social security benefit) when you were a teenager?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	150	5.9	5.9
No	2	2302	90.8	90.8
Can't say / No response	3	82	3.2	3.2
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K16] Were your parents or one of your parents unemployed for extended periods of time when you were a teenager?

Question

Were your parents or one of your parents unemployed for extended periods of time when you were a teenager?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	270	10.7	10.7
No	2	2241	88.4	88.4
Can't say / No response	3	23	0.9	0.9
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K17] Have you received social assistance within the past year?

Question

Have you received social assistance within the past year?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	148	5.8	5.8
No	2	2384	94.1	94.1
Can't say / No response	3	2	0.1	0.1
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K18] What is the total net monthly income of your household when you take into account all income of all household members?

Question

What is the total net monthly income of your household when you take into account all income of all household members?

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2534
minimum	1.00
maximum	999999.00
mean	73712.77
standard deviation	254690.81

[K19] What are the total monthly expenses of debts in your household (interest, debt repayments/instalments, other)? If you do not know the exact sum, please give an estimate

Question

What are the total monthly expenses of debts in your household (interest, debt repayments/instalments, other)? If you do not know the exact sum, please give an estimate

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2534
minimum	0.00
maximum	999999.00
mean	96423.11
standard deviation	294335.78

[K20] When you take into account all income in your household, how well are you able to make ends meet, that is, pay your usual expenses?

Question

When you take into account all income in your household, how well are you able to make ends meet, that is, pay your usual expenses?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
With great difficulty	1	64	2.5	2.5
With difficulty	2	78	3.1	3.1
With some difficulty	3	392	15.5	15.5

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Fairly easily	4	831	32.8	32.8
Easily	5	611	24.1	24.1
Very easily	6	537	21.2	21.2
Can't say / No response	7	21	0.8	0.8
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K21_1] How often within the past 12 months have you felt: Lonely**Question***How often within the past 12 months have you felt: Lonely***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	901	35.6	35.6
Very rarely	2	940	37.1	37.1
Sometimes	3	530	20.9	20.9
Fairly often	4	145	5.7	5.7
Continuously	5	15	0.6	0.6
Can't say / No response	6	3	0.1	0.1
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K21_2] How often within the past 12 months have you felt: Depressed**Question***How often within the past 12 months have you felt: Depressed***Frequencies**

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	1233	48.7	48.7
Very rarely	2	770	30.4	30.4
Sometimes	3	426	16.8	16.8
Fairly often	4	75	3.0	3.0
Continuously	5	22	0.9	0.9
Can't say / No response	6	8	0.3	0.3
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K21_3] How often within the past 12 months have you felt: That you have failed

Question

How often within the past 12 months have you felt: That you have failed

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	770	30.4	30.4
Very rarely	2	1041	41.1	41.1
Sometimes	3	623	24.6	24.6
Fairly often	4	76	3.0	3.0
Continuously	5	16	0.6	0.6
Can't say / No response	6	8	0.3	0.3
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K21_4] How often within the past 12 months have you felt: Happy

Question

How often within the past 12 months have you felt: Happy

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Never	1	14	0.6	0.6
Very rarely	2	75	3.0	3.0
Sometimes	3	363	14.3	14.3
Fairly often	4	1616	63.8	63.8
Continuously	5	457	18.0	18.0
Can't say / No response	6	9	0.4	0.4
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K22_1] How much do you do or experience the following: To what extent do you refresh your mind by going to the library, concerts or other similar places?

Question

How much do you do or experience the following: To what extent do you refresh your mind by going to the library, concerts or other similar places?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	0	240	9.5	9.5
	1	106	4.2	4.2
	2	165	6.5	6.5
	3	198	7.8	7.8
	4	170	6.7	6.7
	5	290	11.4	11.4
	6	209	8.2	8.2
	7	414	16.3	16.3
	8	489	19.3	19.3
	9	167	6.6	6.6
Very much	10	82	3.2	3.2
Can't say / No response	99	4	0.2	0.2
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K22_2] How much do you do or experience the following: To what extent do you do things that you particularly like to do?

Question

How much do you do or experience the following: To what extent do you do things that you particularly like to do?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	0	5	0.2	0.2
	1	8	0.3	0.3
	2	21	0.8	0.8
	3	35	1.4	1.4
	4	59	2.3	2.3
	5	130	5.1	5.1
	6	156	6.2	6.2
	7	472	18.6	18.6
	8	906	35.8	35.8
	9	513	20.2	20.2
Very much	10	225	8.9	8.9
Can't say / No response	99	4	0.2	0.2
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K22_3] How much do you do or experience the following: To what extent do you take care of your health?

Question

How much do you do or experience the following: To what extent do you take care of your health?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	0	6	0.2	0.2
	1	4	0.2	0.2
	2	21	0.8	0.8
	3	39	1.5	1.5
	4	65	2.6	2.6
	5	169	6.7	6.7
	6	197	7.8	7.8
	7	510	20.1	20.1
	8	785	31.0	31.0
Very much	9	537	21.2	21.2
	10	194	7.7	7.7
Can't say / No response	99	7	0.3	0.3
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K22_4] How much do you do or experience the following: To what extent are you able to spend time with people you like?

Question

How much do you do or experience the following: To what extent are you able to spend time with people you like?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	0	5	0.2	0.2
	1	9	0.4	0.4
	2	29	1.1	1.1
	3	40	1.6	1.6
	4	86	3.4	3.4
	5	150	5.9	5.9

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label	value	n	%	v. %
	6	185	7.3	7.3
	7	493	19.5	19.5
	8	810	32.0	32.0
	9	491	19.4	19.4
Very much	10	230	9.1	9.1
Can't say / No response	99	6	0.2	0.2
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K22_5] How much do you do or experience the following: To what extent are you satisfied with the built environment in your municipality of residence (buildings, streets, parks etc.)?

Question

How much do you do or experience the following: To what extent are you satisfied with the built environment in your municipality of residence (buildings, streets, parks etc.)?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	0	6	0.2	0.2
	1	4	0.2	0.2
	2	15	0.6	0.6
	3	28	1.1	1.1
	4	39	1.5	1.5
	5	141	5.6	5.6
	6	161	6.4	6.4
	7	466	18.4	18.4
	8	889	35.1	35.1
	9	552	21.8	21.8
Very much	10	222	8.8	8.8
Can't say / No response	99	11	0.4	0.4
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K22_6] How much do you do or experience the following: To what extent are you able to enjoy nature in the region where you live?

Question

How much do you do or experience the following: To what extent are you able to enjoy nature in the region where you live?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	0	2	0.1	0.1
	1	1	0.0	0.0
	2	8	0.3	0.3
	3	14	0.6	0.6
	4	19	0.7	0.7
	5	47	1.9	1.9
	6	72	2.8	2.8
	7	166	6.6	6.6
	8	516	20.4	20.4
	9	724	28.6	28.6
Very much	10	961	37.9	37.9
Can't say / No response	99	4	0.2	0.2
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K22_7] How much do you do or experience the following: To what extent are you satisfied with distances to / accessibility of everyday services (stores, post office, bank)?

Question

How much do you do or experience the following: To what extent are you satisfied with distances to / accessibility of everyday services (stores, post office, bank)?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all	0	10	0.4	0.4
	1	7	0.3	0.3
	2	13	0.5	0.5
	3	21	0.8	0.8
	4	42	1.7	1.7
	5	87	3.4	3.4
	6	118	4.7	4.7
	7	317	12.5	12.5
	8	705	27.8	27.8
	9	741	29.2	29.2
Very much	10	472	18.6	18.6
Can't say / No response	99	1	0.0	0.0
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K23_1] How much do you care about the well-being of people belonging to the following groups? Other people in general

Question

How much do you care about the well-being of people belonging to the following groups? Other people in general

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very little	1	37	1.5	1.5
Fairly little	2	321	12.7	12.7
Quite a lot	3	1704	67.2	67.2
Very much	4	454	17.9	17.9
Can't say / No response	5	18	0.7	0.7
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K23_2] How much do you care about the well-being of people belonging to the following groups? The homeless

Question

How much do you care about the well-being of people belonging to the following groups? The homeless

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very little	1	119	4.7	4.7
Fairly little	2	902	35.6	35.6
Quite a lot	3	1160	45.8	45.8
Very much	4	261	10.3	10.3
Can't say / No response	5	92	3.6	3.6
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K23_3] How much do you care about the well-being of people belonging to the following groups? People with substance abuse problems (alcohol, drugs)

Question

How much do you care about the well-being of people belonging to the following groups? People with substance abuse problems (alcohol, drugs)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very little	1	262	10.3	10.3
Fairly little	2	1118	44.1	44.1
Quite a lot	3	898	35.4	35.4
Very much	4	193	7.6	7.6
Can't say / No response	5	63	2.5	2.5
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K23_4] How much do you care about the well-being of people belonging to the following groups? People with mental health problems

Question

*How much do you care about the well-being of people belonging to the following groups?
People with mental health problems*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very little	1	94	3.7	3.7
Fairly little	2	652	25.7	25.7
Quite a lot	3	1353	53.4	53.4
Very much	4	375	14.8	14.8
Can't say / No response	5	60	2.4	2.4
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K23_5] How much do you care about the well-being of people belonging to the following groups? Immigrants

Question

*How much do you care about the well-being of people belonging to the following groups?
Immigrants*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very little	1	331	13.1	13.1
Fairly little	2	931	36.7	36.7

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label	value	n	%	v. %
Quite a lot	3	1007	39.7	39.7
Very much	4	206	8.1	8.1
Can't say / No response	5	59	2.3	2.3
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K23_6] How much do you care about the well-being of people belonging to the following groups? Refugees and asylum seekers

Question

*How much do you care about the well-being of people belonging to the following groups?
Refugees and asylum seekers*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very little	1	343	13.5	13.5
Fairly little	2	938	37.0	37.0
Quite a lot	3	963	38.0	38.0
Very much	4	228	9.0	9.0
Can't say / No response	5	62	2.4	2.4
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K23_7] How much do you care about the well-being of people belonging to the following groups? The poor

Question

How much do you care about the well-being of people belonging to the following groups? The poor

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very little	1	75	3.0	3.0
Fairly little	2	582	23.0	23.0
Quite a lot	3	1398	55.2	55.2
Very much	4	436	17.2	17.2
Can't say / No response	5	43	1.7	1.7

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2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K23_8] How much do you care about the well-being of people belonging to the following groups? The over-indebted

Question

How much do you care about the well-being of people belonging to the following groups? The over-indebted

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very little	1	324	12.8	12.8
Fairly little	2	1303	51.4	51.4
Quite a lot	3	700	27.6	27.6
Very much	4	124	4.9	4.9
Can't say / No response	5	83	3.3	3.3
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K23_9] How much do you care about the well-being of people belonging to the following groups? The long-term unemployed

Question

How much do you care about the well-being of people belonging to the following groups? The long-term unemployed

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very little	1	111	4.4	4.4
Fairly little	2	700	27.6	27.6
Quite a lot	3	1298	51.2	51.2
Very much	4	375	14.8	14.8
Can't say / No response	5	50	2.0	2.0
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K23_10] How much do you care about the well-being of people belonging to the following groups? Children in poor families

Question

How much do you care about the well-being of people belonging to the following groups? Children in poor families

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very little	1	49	1.9	1.9
Fairly little	2	265	10.5	10.5
Quite a lot	3	1223	48.3	48.3
Very much	4	965	38.1	38.1
Can't say / No response	5	32	1.3	1.3
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K23_11] How much do you care about the well-being of people belonging to the following groups? The elderly

Question

How much do you care about the well-being of people belonging to the following groups? The elderly

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very little	1	29	1.1	1.1
Fairly little	2	232	9.2	9.2
Quite a lot	3	1237	48.8	48.8
Very much	4	1022	40.3	40.3
Can't say / No response	5	14	0.6	0.6
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K23_12] How much do you care about the well-being of people belonging to the following groups? The disabled

Question

How much do you care about the well-being of people belonging to the following groups? The disabled

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very little	1	54	2.1	2.1
Fairly little	2	417	16.5	16.5
Quite a lot	3	1260	49.7	49.7
Very much	4	780	30.8	30.8
Can't say / No response	5	23	0.9	0.9
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K24] Would you say that people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

Question

Would you say that people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Can't be too careful	0	18	0.7	0.7
	1	14	0.6	0.6
	2	29	1.1	1.1
	3	50	2.0	2.0
	4	72	2.8	2.8
	5	250	9.9	9.9
	6	233	9.2	9.2
	7	603	23.8	23.8
	8	795	31.4	31.4
	9	298	11.8	11.8
Most people can be trusted	10	168	6.6	6.6
Can't say / No response	99	4	0.2	0.2
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_1_1] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Homelessness, Personally

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Homelessness, Personally

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2467	97.4	97.4
Mentioned	1	67	2.6	2.6
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_1_2] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Homelessness, In family / extended family

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Homelessness, In family / extended family

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2427	95.8	95.8
Mentioned	1	107	4.2	4.2
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_1_3] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Homelessness, Among friends

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Homelessness, Among friends

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2282	90.1	90.1
Mentioned	1	252	9.9	9.9
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_1_4] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Homelessness, No experience

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Homelessness, No experience

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	384	15.2	15.2
Mentioned	1	2150	84.8	84.8
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_2_1] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Substance abuse problems, Personally

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Substance abuse problems, Personally

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2418	95.4	95.4
Mentioned	1	116	4.6	4.6
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_2_2] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Substance abuse problems, In family / extended family

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Substance abuse problems, In family / extended family

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1509	59.6	59.6
Mentioned	1	1025	40.4	40.4
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_2_3] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Substance abuse problems, Among friends

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Substance abuse problems, Among friends

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1779	70.2	70.2
Mentioned	1	755	29.8	29.8
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_2_4] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Substance abuse problems, No experience

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Substance abuse problems, No experience

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1603	63.3	63.3
Mentioned	1	931	36.7	36.7
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_3_1] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Serious mental health problem, Personally

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Serious mental health problem, Personally

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2439	96.3	96.3
Mentioned	1	95	3.7	3.7
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_3_2] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Serious mental health problem, In family / extended family

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Serious mental health problem, In family / extended family

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1914	75.5	75.5
Mentioned	1	620	24.5	24.5
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_3_3] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Serious mental health problem, Among friends

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Serious mental health problem, Among friends

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1946	76.8	76.8
Mentioned	1	588	23.2	23.2
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_3_4] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Serious mental health problem, No experience

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Serious mental health problem, No experience

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1161	45.8	45.8
Mentioned	1	1373	54.2	54.2
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_4_1] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Immigration, Personally

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Immigration, Personally

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2384	94.1	94.1
Mentioned	1	150	5.9	5.9
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_4_2] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Immigration, In family / extended family

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Immigration, In family / extended family

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2315	91.4	91.4
Mentioned	1	219	8.6	8.6
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_4_3] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Immigration, Among friends

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Immigration, Among friends

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2070	81.7	81.7
Mentioned	1	464	18.3	18.3
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_4_4] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Immigration, No experience

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Immigration, No experience

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	711	28.1	28.1
Mentioned	1	1823	71.9	71.9
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_5_1] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Seeking asylum / Being a refugee, Personally

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Seeking asylum / Being a refugee, Personally

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2466	97.3	97.3
Mentioned	1	68	2.7	2.7
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_5_2] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Seeking asylum / Being a refugee, In family / extended family

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Seeking asylum / Being a refugee, In family / extended family

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2489	98.2	98.2
Mentioned	1	45	1.8	1.8
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_5_3] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Seeking asylum / Being a refugee, Among friends

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Seeking asylum / Being a refugee, Among friends

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2332	92.0	92.0
Mentioned	1	202	8.0	8.0
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_5_4] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Seeking asylum / Being a refugee, No experience

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Seeking asylum / Being a refugee, No experience

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	292	11.5	11.5
Mentioned	1	2242	88.5	88.5
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_6_1] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Living in poverty, Personally

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Living in poverty, Personally

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2164	85.4	85.4
Mentioned	1	370	14.6	14.6
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_6_2] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Living in poverty, In family / extended family

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Living in poverty, In family / extended family

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1999	78.9	78.9
Mentioned	1	535	21.1	21.1
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_6_3] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Living in poverty, Among friends

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Living in poverty, Among friends

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1843	72.7	72.7
Mentioned	1	691	27.3	27.3
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_6_4] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Living in poverty, No experience

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Living in poverty, No experience

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1241	49.0	49.0
Mentioned	1	1293	51.0	51.0
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_7_1] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Over-indebtedness, Personally

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Over-indebtedness, Personally

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2437	96.2	96.2
Mentioned	1	97	3.8	3.8
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_7_2] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Over-indebtedness, In family / extended family

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Over-indebtedness, In family / extended family

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2126	83.9	83.9
Mentioned	1	408	16.1	16.1
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_7_3] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Over-indebtedness, Among friends

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Over-indebtedness, Among friends

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2032	80.2	80.2
Mentioned	1	502	19.8	19.8
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_7_4] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Over-indebtedness, No experience

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Over-indebtedness, No experience

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	909	35.9	35.9
Mentioned	1	1625	64.1	64.1
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_8_1] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Long-term unemployment (over 6 months), Personally

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Long-term unemployment (over 6 months), Personally

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2270	89.6	89.6
Mentioned	1	264	10.4	10.4
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_8_2] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Long-term unemployment (over 6 months), In family / extended family

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Long-term unemployment (over 6 months), In family / extended family

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1762	69.5	69.5
Mentioned	1	772	30.5	30.5
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_8_3] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Long-term unemployment (over 6 months), Among friends

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Long-term unemployment (over 6 months), Among friends

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1713	67.6	67.6
Mentioned	1	821	32.4	32.4
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_8_4] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Long-term unemployment (over 6 months), No experience

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Long-term unemployment (over 6 months), No experience

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1523	60.1	60.1
Mentioned	1	1011	39.9	39.9
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_9_1] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Childhood in poor family, Personally

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Childhood in poor family, Personally

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2155	85.0	85.0
Mentioned	1	379	15.0	15.0
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_9_2] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Childhood in poor family, In family / extended family

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Childhood in poor family, In family / extended family

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2165	85.4	85.4
Mentioned	1	369	14.6	14.6
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_9_3] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Childhood in poor family, Among friends

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Childhood in poor family, Among friends

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1897	74.9	74.9
Mentioned	1	637	25.1	25.1
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_9_4] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Childhood in poor family, No experience

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Childhood in poor family, No experience

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1121	44.2	44.2
Mentioned	1	1413	55.8	55.8
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_10_1] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Infirmities of old age, Personally

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Infirmities of old age, Personally

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2050	80.9	80.9
Mentioned	1	484	19.1	19.1
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_10_2] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Infirmities of old age, In family / extended family

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Infirmities of old age, In family / extended family

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	705	27.8	27.8
Mentioned	1	1829	72.2	72.2
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_10_3] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Infirmities of old age, Among friends

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Infirmities of old age, Among friends

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2054	81.1	81.1
Mentioned	1	480	18.9	18.9
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_10_4] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Infirmities of old age, No experience

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Infirmities of old age, No experience

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2144	84.6	84.6
Mentioned	1	390	15.4	15.4
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_11_1] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Disability, Personally

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Disability, Personally

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2416	95.3	95.3
Mentioned	1	118	4.7	4.7
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_11_2] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Disability, In family / extended family

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Disability, In family / extended family

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1959	77.3	77.3
Mentioned	1	575	22.7	22.7
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_11_3] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Disability, Among friends

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Disability, Among friends

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	2023	79.8	79.8
Mentioned	1	511	20.2	20.2
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K25_11_4] People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Disability, No experience

Question

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Disability, No experience

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1099	43.4	43.4
Mentioned	1	1435	56.6	56.6
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K26_1] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning differences between groups of people? Income disparity is too large in Finland

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning differences between groups of people? Income disparity is too large in Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	89	3.5	3.5
Disagree to some extent	2	275	10.9	10.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	353	13.9	13.9
Agree to some extent	4	989	39.0	39.0
Strongly agree	5	828	32.7	32.7
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K26_2] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning differences between groups of people? Differences in health are too large in Finland

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning differences between groups of people? Differences in health are too large in Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	109	4.3	4.3
Disagree to some extent	2	435	17.2	17.2
Neither agree nor disagree	3	625	24.7	24.7
Agree to some extent	4	947	37.4	37.4
Strongly agree	5	418	16.5	16.5
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K26_3] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning differences between groups of people? Differences between residential areas are too large in Finland

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning differences between groups of people? Differences between residential areas are too large in Finland

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	77	3.0	3.0
Disagree to some extent	2	467	18.4	18.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	543	21.4	21.4
Agree to some extent	4	1029	40.6	40.6
Strongly agree	5	418	16.5	16.5
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K26_4] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning differences between groups of people? Differences related to education are too large in Finland

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning differences between groups of people? Differences related to education are too large in Finland

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	254	10.0	10.0
Disagree to some extent	2	922	36.4	36.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	557	22.0	22.0
Agree to some extent	4	637	25.1	25.1
Strongly agree	5	164	6.5	6.5
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K27] If parliamentary elections were held now, which political party would you vote for?

Question

If parliamentary elections were held now, which political party would you vote for?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
National Coalition Party (KOK)	1	291	11.5	11.5
Swedish People's Party in Finland (RKP)	2	53	2.1	2.1
Centre Party (KESK)	3	325	12.8	12.8
Finns Party (PS)	4	96	3.8	3.8
Christian Democrats (KD)	5	56	2.2	2.2
Green League (VIHR)	6	344	13.6	13.6
Social Democratic Party of Finland (SDP)	7	316	12.5	12.5
Left Alliance (VAS)	8	142	5.6	5.6
Other	9	58	2.3	2.3
Can't say / No response	99	853	33.7	33.7
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K28_1] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning social security? All Finnish people are in the same boat

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning social security? All Finnish people are in the same boat

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	341	13.5	13.5

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Disagree to some extent	2	758	29.9	29.9
Neither agree nor disagree	3	387	15.3	15.3
Agree to some extent	4	798	31.5	31.5
Strongly agree	5	250	9.9	9.9
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K28_2] To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning social security? Social security does not give me enough in return for the taxes I pay

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning social security? Social security does not give me enough in return for the taxes I pay

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	446	17.6	17.6
Disagree to some extent	2	882	34.8	34.8
Neither agree nor disagree	3	466	18.4	18.4
Agree to some extent	4	506	20.0	20.0
Strongly agree	5	234	9.2	9.2
		2534	100.0	100.0

[K29] How successfully have you achieved the things that you have wanted to achieve in your life? Think about your goals as a whole (e.g. work, family life and way of life)

Question

How successfully have you achieved the things that you have wanted to achieve in your life? Think about your goals as a whole (e.g. work, family life and way of life)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
I have not achieved the things I want	0	6	0.2	0.2

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	1	7	0.3	0.3
	2	4	0.2	0.2
	3	20	0.8	0.8
	4	26	1.0	1.0
	5	131	5.2	5.2
	6	143	5.6	5.6
	7	494	19.5	19.5
	8	995	39.3	39.3
	9	516	20.4	20.4
I have achieved even some of my dreams	10	186	7.3	7.3
Can't say / No response	99	6	0.2	0.2
		2534	100.0	100.0

[BV1] Hospital district

Question

Hospital district

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
South Karelia	1	43	1.7	1.7
South Ostrobothnia	2	92	3.6	3.6
South Savo	3	53	2.1	2.1
Helsinki University Hospital	4	761	30.0	30.0
East Savo	5	24	0.9	0.9
Kainuu	6	27	1.1	1.1
Kanta-Häme	7	86	3.4	3.4
Central Ostrobothnia	8	35	1.4	1.4
Central Finland	9	127	5.0	5.0
Kymenlaakso	10	92	3.6	3.6
Lapland	11	47	1.9	1.9
Länsi-Pohja	12	16	0.6	0.6
Pirkanmaa	13	271	10.7	10.7
North Karelia	14	89	3.5	3.5
North Ostrobothnia	15	182	7.2	7.2
North Savo	16	125	4.9	4.9
Päijät-Häme	17	86	3.4	3.4
Satakunta	18	93	3.7	3.7
Vaasa	19	48	1.9	1.9

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Southwest Finland	20	237	9.4	9.4
Unknown	21	0	0.0	0.0
		2534	100.0	100.0

[BV2] Major region (NUTS2 + capital region)

Question

Major region (NUTS2 + capital region)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Capital region	1	537	21.2	21.2
Uusimaa (excl. capital region)	2	227	9.0	9.0
Rest of Southern Finland	3	539	21.3	21.3
Western Finland	4	635	25.1	25.1
Northern and Eastern Finland	5	596	23.5	23.5
		2534	100.0	100.0

[BV3] Weight variable (analysis weight)

Question

Weight variable (analysis weight)

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	2534
minimum	0.62
maximum	1.38
mean	1.00
standard deviation	0.19

Chapter 3

Indexes

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People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Serious mental health problem, Among friends [K25_3_3] 32

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Serious mental health problem, No experience [K25_3_4] 33

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People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Seeking asylum / Being a refugee, In family / extended family [K25_5_2] 35

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Seeking asylum / Being a refugee, Among friends [K25_5_3] 36

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Seeking asylum / Being a refugee, No experience [K25_5_4] 36

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People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Living in poverty, In family / extended family [K25_6_2] 37

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Living in poverty, Among friends [K25_6_3] 37

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Living in poverty, No experience [K25_6_4] 38

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People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Over-indebtedness, Among friends [K25_7_3] 39

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between groups of people? Income disparity is too large in Finland [K26_1]	46
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning differences between groups of people? Differences in health are too large in Finland [K26_2]	46
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning differences between groups of people? Differences between residential areas are too large in Finland [K26_3]	47
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning differences between groups of people? Differences related to education are too large in Finland [K26_4]	47
If parliamentary elections were held now, which political party would you vote for? [K27]	. 48
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning social security? All Finnish people are in the same boat [K28_1]	48
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning social security? Social security does not give me enough in return for the taxes I pay [K28_2]	49
How successfully have you achieved the things that you have wanted to achieve in your life? Think about your goals as a whole (e.g. work, family life and way of life) [K29]	49
Hospital district [BV1]	50
Major region (NUTS2 + capital region) [BV2]	51
Weight variable (analysis weight) [BV3]	51

3.2 Variables in alphabetical order

And where would you place the social standing of your family when you were 15 years old?	14
Both good and bad things happen in life. Thinking about your current life situation in general, how dissatisfied or satisfied overall are you with your life?	11
Did your parents or one of your parents receive social assistance (social security benefit) when you were a teenager?	14
Different people have a different social standing in Finnish society. Where would you place your own social standing on a scale ranging from 0-10?	13
FSD case id	6
FSD edition number	5
FSD study number	5
Have you received social assistance within the past year?	15
Hospital district	50
Household composition	8
Housing tenure	8
How many persons live in your household (including you)? 0-6-year-olds	7
How many persons live in your household (including you)? 18-year-olds or older	7
How many persons live in your household (including you)? 7-17-year-olds	8
How much do you care about the well-being of people belonging to the following groups? Children in poor families	27
How much do you care about the well-being of people belonging to the following groups? Immigrants	24
How much do you care about the well-being of people belonging to the following groups? Other people in general	23
How much do you care about the well-being of people belonging to the following groups? People with mental health problems	24
How much do you care about the well-being of people belonging to the following groups? People with substance abuse problems (alcohol, drugs)	23
How much do you care about the well-being of people belonging to the following groups? Refugees and asylum seekers	25
How much do you care about the well-being of people belonging to the following groups? The disabled	27
How much do you care about the well-being of people belonging to the following groups? The elderly	27
How much do you care about the well-being of people belonging to the following groups? The homeless	23
How much do you care about the well-being of people belonging to the following groups? The	

3. Indexes

long-term unemployed	26
How much do you care about the well-being of people belonging to the following groups? The over-indebted	26
How much do you care about the well-being of people belonging to the following groups? The poor	25
How much do you do or experience the following: To what extent are you able to enjoy nature in the region where you live?	21
How much do you do or experience the following: To what extent are you able to spend time with people you like?	20
How much do you do or experience the following: To what extent are you satisfied with distances to / accessibility of everyday services (stores, post office, bank)?	22
How much do you do or experience the following: To what extent are you satisfied with the built environment in your municipality of residence (buildings, streets, parks etc.)?	21
How much do you do or experience the following: To what extent do you do things that you particularly like to do?	19
How much do you do or experience the following: To what extent do you refresh your mind by going to the library, concerts or other similar places?	18
How much do you do or experience the following: To what extent do you take care of your health?	20
How often within the past 12 months have you felt: Depressed	17
How often within the past 12 months have you felt: Happy	18
How often within the past 12 months have you felt: Lonely	17
How often within the past 12 months have you felt: That you have failed	18
How satisfied or dissatisfied are you with your position in society?	13
How successfully have you achieved the things that you have wanted to achieve in your life? Think about your goals as a whole (e.g. work, family life and way of life)	49
If parliamentary elections were held now, which political party would you vote for?	48
Major region (NUTS2 + capital region)	51
People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Childhood in poor family, Among friends	42
People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Childhood in poor family, In family / extended family	42
People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Childhood in poor family, No experience	42
People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Childhood in poor family, Personally	41
People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Disability, Among friends	45
People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of	

the following (select all that apply)? Disability, In family / extended family 45

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Disability, No experience 46

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Disability, Personally 44

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Homelessness, Among friends 29

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Homelessness, In family / extended family 29

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Homelessness, No experience 30

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Homelessness, Personally 28

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Immigration, Among friends 34

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Immigration, In family / extended family 34

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Immigration, No experience 34

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Immigration, Personally 33

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Infirmities of old age, Among friends 44

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Infirmities of old age, In family / extended family 43

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Infirmities of old age, No experience 44

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Infirmities of old age, Personally 43

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Living in poverty, Among friends 37

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Living in poverty, In family / extended family 37

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Living in poverty, No experience 38

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Living in poverty, Personally 36

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Long-term unemployment (over 6 months), Among friends

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Long-term unemployment (over 6 months), In family / extended family 40

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Long-term unemployment (over 6 months), No experience 41

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Long-term unemployment (over 6 months), Personally 40

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Over-indebtedness, Among friends 39

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Over-indebtedness, In family / extended family 38

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Over-indebtedness, No experience 39

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Over-indebtedness, Personally 38

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Seeking asylum / Being a refugee, Among friends 36

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Seeking asylum / Being a refugee, In family / extended family 35

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Seeking asylum / Being a refugee, No experience 36

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Seeking asylum / Being a refugee, Personally 35

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Serious mental health problem, Among friends 32

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Serious mental health problem, In family / extended family 32

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Serious mental health problem, No experience 33

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Serious mental health problem, Personally 32

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Substance abuse problems, Among friends 31

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Substance abuse problems, In family / extended family 30

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of the following (select all that apply)? Substance abuse problems, No experience 31

People face situations in life that can be challenging. How closely have you experienced any of

the following (select all that apply)? Substance abuse problems, Personally	30
People have both positive and negative feelings. What kind of feelings do you mostly have, how would you describe your mood at present on average?	11
People want different things in life. At present, how well do you achieve the things that you want?	12
The respondent's economic activity	9
The respondent's gender	6
The respondent's year of birth	6
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning differences between groups of people? Differences between residential areas are too large in Finland ..	47
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning differences between groups of people? Differences in health are too large in Finland	46
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning differences between groups of people? Differences related to education are too large in Finland	47
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning differences between groups of people? Income disparity is too large in Finland	46
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning social security? All Finnish people are in the same boat	48
To what extent do you agree or disagree with the following statements concerning social security? Social security does not give me enough in return for the taxes I pay	49
Weight variable (analysis weight)	51
Were your parents or one of your parents unemployed for extended periods of time when you were a teenager?	15
What are the total monthly expenses of debts in your household (interest, debt repayments/instalments, other)? If you do not know the exact sum, please give an estimate	16
What is the highest level of education you have attained?	9
What is the total net monthly income of your household when you take into account all income of all household members?	15
What is your current or latest occupation?	10
What was your father's occupation when you were 15 years old?	10
What was your mother's occupation when you were 15 years old?	10
When you take into account all income in your household, how well are you able to make ends meet, that is, pay your usual expenses?	16
Would you say that people can be trusted or that you can't be too careful in dealing with people?	

Appendix A

Questionnaire in Finnish

KYSELYLOMAKE: FSD3310 HYVINVOINTI JA ERIARVOISUUS SUOMESSA 2016

QUESTIONNAIRE: FSD3310 WELFARE AND INEQUALITY IN FINLAND 2016

Tämä kyselylomake on osa yllä mainittua Yhteiskuntatieteelliseen tietoaarkistoon arkistoitua tutkimusaineistoa.

Kyselylomaketta hyödyntävien tulee viitata siihen asianmukaisesti lähdeviitteellä.

Lisätiedot: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

This questionnaire forms a part of the above mentioned dataset, archived at the Finnish Social Science Data Archive.

If the questionnaire is used or referred to in any way, the source must be acknowledged by means of an appropriate bibliographic citation.

More information: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

Detta frågeformulär utgör en del av den ovannämnda datamängden, arkiverad på Finlands samhällsvetenskapliga dataarkiv.

Om frågeformuläret är utnyttjat eller refererat till måste källan anges i form av bibliografisk referens.

Mer information: <http://www.fsd.uta.fi/>

HYVINVOINTI JA ERIARVOISUUS SUOMESSA 2016 –KYSELY

Seuraavilla sivuilla on esitetty kysymyksiä sinun hyvinvoinnistasi ja näkemyksistäsi suomalaisen yhteiskunnan eriarvoisuudesta. Lue kysymys ja siihen mahdollisesti liittyvä ohje huolellisesti ja rastita tai mustaa sopivin vastausvaihto. Joissain kysymyksissä voi rastittaa tai mustata useampia vastausvaihtoehtoja. Muutamassa kysymyksessä pyydetään kirjoittamaan vastaus annetulle riville.

Huomio: lomakkeet tallennetaan optisesti ja siksi on tärkeää merkitä vastukset huolellisesti ohjeen mukaan rastittamalla **X** tai mustaamalla **■**.

1. Sukupuoli

- 1 Mies
- 2 Nainen

2. Minä vuonna olet syntynyt? _____

3. Kuinka monta henkilöä asuu kanssasi samassa kotitaloudessa (itsesi mukaan lukien)?

Vähintään 18-vuotiaita (itsesi mukaan lukien): _____ henkilöä

Alle kouluikäisiä (0-6 vuotta): _____ lasta

Kouluikäisiä (7-17 vuotta): _____ lasta

4. Oletko:

- 1 Yksin asuva
- 2 Yksinhuoltaja
- 3 Parisuhteessa ilman lapsia
- 4 Parisuhteessa, lapsia
- 5 Vanhempien kanssa
- 6 Muu, mikä _____

5. Asutko

- 1 omistusasunnossa
- 2 vuokra-asunnossa
- 3 asumisoikeusasunnossa
- 4 muu

6. Mikä on korkein suorittamasi koulutusaste?

- 1 Enintään kansakoulu, keski- tai peruskoulu
- 2 Lukio tai ylioppilas
- 3 Ammatillinen koulutus (esim. opistot, ammattikoulu)
- 4 Alempi korkeakoulututkinto (esim. kandidaatin tutkinto, ammattikorkeakoulu)
- 5 Vähintään ylempi korkeakoulututkinto (esim. maisterin tutkinto, ylempi ammattikorkeakoulututkinto)

7. Mihin seuraavaan ryhmään kuulut tällä hetkellä?

- 1 opiskelija
- 2 eläkeläinen
- 3 työtön
- 4 palkkatyössä

- 5 yrittäjä
- 6 maanviljelijä
- 7 muu

8a. Mikä on nykyinen tai oli viimeisin ammattisi? _____

8b. Mikä oli isäsi ammatti kun olit 15-vuotias? _____ [] ei isää perheessä

8c. Mikä oli äitisi ammatti kun olit 15-vuotias? _____ [] ei äitiä perheessä

9. Elämässä tapahtuu sekä hyviä että huonoja asioita. Kun ajattelet elämäsi nykyään, niin kuinka tyytymätön tai tyytyväinen olet elämääsi kokonaisuutena?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
tyytymätön					tyytyväinen					

10. Ihmiset kokevat myönteisiä ja kielteisiä tunteita. Miten nämä tunteet painottuvat sinun kohdallasi, millaiseksi kuvaat keskimääräistä mielialaasi nykyään?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
hyvin kielteinen					hyvin myönteinen					

11. Ihmiset haluavat elämältään erilaisia asioita. Kuinka hyvin sinä saavutat haluamasi asiat nykyään?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
en saavuta tavoitteitani					saavutan kaikki tavoitteeni					

12. Ihmiset sijoittuvat suomalaisessa yhteiskunnassa eri asemiin. Mihin sijoittaisit itsesi seuraavalla asteikolla? Rastita yksi vaihtoehto väliltä 0-10.

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Kaikkein huono-osaisimmat (0)					Kaikkein hyväosaisimmat (10)					

13. Kuinka tyytyväinen olet asemaasi yhteiskunnassa?

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
tyytymätön					tyytyväinen					

14. Entä mihin asemaan arvioit perheesi sijoittuneen yhteiskunnassa silloin kun olit 15-vuotias? Rastita yksi vaihtoehto väliltä 0-10.

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Kaikkein huono-osaisimmat (0)					Kaikkein hyväosaisimmat (10)					

15. Ovatko vanhempasi tai toinen vanhemmistasi saanut toimeentulotukea sinun ollessasi teini-ikäinen?

1. Kyllä
2. Ei

16. Ovatko vanhempasi tai toinen vanhemmistasi ollut pitkiä aikoja työttömänä sinun ollessasi teini-ikäinen?

1. Kyllä
2. Ei

17. Oletko saanut toimeentulotukea kuluneen viimeisen vuoden aikana?

1. Kyllä
2. Ei

18 Jos laskette yhteen kotitaloutenne kaikki tulot, kuinka paljon kotitaloutenne nettotulot ovat yhteensä kuukaudessa? Kotitalouden nettotuloilla tarkoitetaan kaikkia tuloja verojen jälkeen. Tuloja voivat olla esimerkiksi palkka- ja yrittäjätulot, myyntivoitot sekä sosiaali-tuudet, kuten eläkkeet, lapsilisät, työttömyys- ja sairauspäivärahat. Jos ette tiedä tarkkaa lukua, voitte kertoa arvionne.

_____ euroa kuukaudessa

19. Jos laskette yhteen kotitaloutenne kaikki veloista aiheutuvat menot (korot, lyhennykset, muut), kuinka paljon ne yhteensä kuukaudessa ovat? Jos ette tiedä tarkkaa lukua, voitte kertoa arvionne

_____ euroa kuukaudessa

20. Kun taloutenne kaikki tulot otetaan huomioon, saatteko tavanomaiset menonne niillä katetuiksi:

- 1 suurin vaikeuksin
- 2 vaikeuksin
- 3 pienin vaikeuksin
- 4 melko helposti
- 5 helposti
- 6 hyvin helposti?

21. Kuinka usein olet tuntenut itsesi viimeisten 12 kuukauden aikana ...

	ei koskaan	hyvin harvoin	joskus	melko usein	jatkuvasti
	1	2	3	4	5
Yksinäiseksi	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Masentuneeksi	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Epäonnistuneeksi	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Onnelliseksi	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

22. Kuinka paljon teet tai koet seuraavia asioita?

Ei lainkaan

Erittäin paljon

0 1 2 3 4 5 6 7 8 9 10

Kuinka paljon virkistäydyt henkisesti käymällä kirjastossa, konserteissa ja muissa vastaavissa paikoissa?

Kuinka paljon teet juuri sinulle mielekkäitä asioita?

Kuinka paljon pidät huolta terveydestäsi?

Kuinka paljon voit halutessasi viettää aikaa sinulle mieluisten ihmisten kanssa?

Kuinka tyytyväinen olet asuinkuntasi rakennettuun (rakennukset, kadut, puistot jne.) ympäristöön?

Kuinka paljon voit nauttia luonnosta asuinseudullasi?

Kuinka tyytyväinen olet jokapäiväisten palveluiden (kauppa, posti, pankki) läheisyyteen (saavutettavuuteen)?

23. Kuinka paljon välität seuraavien ryhmien hyvinvoinnista?

	Erittäin vähän	Melko vähän	Melko paljon	Erittäin paljon	En osaa sanoa
	1	2	3	4	5
Muut ihmiset yleensä					
Asunnottomat					
Päihdeongelmaiset					
Mielenterveysongelmaiset					
Maahanmuuttajat					
Pakolaiset ja turvapaikan hakijat					
Köyhät					
Ylivelkaantuneet					
Pitkäaikaistyöttömät					
Lapset köyhissä perheissä					
Vanhukset					
Vammaiset					

24. Voiko mielestäsi ihmisiin luottaa, vai onko niin, ettei ihmisten suhteen voi olla liian varovainen. Kerro

mielipiteesi asteikolla nollasta kymmeneen, jossa nolla tarkoittaa, ettei ihmisten kanssa voi olla liian varovainen ja 10, että useimpiin ihmisiin voi luottaa.

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
Ei voi olla liian varovainen									Useimpiin ihmisiin voi luottaa	

25. Ihmiset kohtaavat elämässään monia haastaviakin tilanteita. Kuinka läheltä olet kohdannut seuraavia asioita? Valitse kultakin riviltä kaikki vaihtoehdot, joilla on ollut kokemusta luetelluista asioista.

	Henkilökohtaisesti	perheessä/ lähisuvussa	Ystäväissä	Ei kokemusta
	1	2	3	4
Asunnottomuus				
Päihdeongelma				
Vakava mielenterveysongelma				
Maahanmuutto				
Pakolaisuus tai turvapaikan hakeminen				
Köyhyydessä eläminen				
Ylivelkaantuminen				
Pitkäaikainen työttömyys (yli 6 kk)				
Lapsuus köyhässä perheessä				
Vanhuuden tuomat vaivat				
Vammaisuus				

26. Mitä mieltä olet seuraavista ryhmien välisiä eroja koskevista väittämistä?

	Täysin eri mieltä	Melko eri mieltä	Ei eri, mutta ei samaakaan mieltä	Melko samaa mieltä	Täysin samaa mieltä
	1	2	3	4	5
Tuloerot ovat Suomessa liian suuret	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Terveyserot ovat Suomessa liian suuret	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Asuinalueiden väliset erot ovat Suomessa liian suuret	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
Koulutukseen liittyvät erot ovat Suomessa liian suuret	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

27. Mitä puoluetta äänestäisit mikäli eduskuntavaalit pidettäisiin nyt?

- Kansallinen Kokoomus
- Ruotsalainen Kansanpuolue
- Suomen Keskusta
- Perussuomalainen Puolue (ent. SMP)
- Kristillisdemokraattinen Puolue
- Vihreä Liitto
- Suomen Sosiaalidemokraattinen Puolue
- Vasemmistoliitto
- Jokin muu

28. Missä määrin olet eri mieltä tai samaa mieltä seuraavien sosiaaliturvaan liittyvien väittämien kanssa?

Sosiaaliturvalla tarkoitetaan tässä esimerkiksi perhe-etuuksia, eläkkeitä, sosiaali- ja terveydenhuoltoa ja työttömyysturvaa.

	Täysin eri mieltä	Melko eri mieltä	Ei eri, mutta ei samaakaan mieltä	Melko samaa mieltä	Täysin samaa mieltä
	1	2	3	4	5
Suomalaiset ovat samassa veneessä	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
En saa riittävästi vastinetta veroilleni sosiaaliturvasta	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>

29. Kuinka menestyksekkäästi olet saavuttanut elämässäsi niitä asioita joita olet halunnutkin saavuttaa asteikolla 0-10? Ajattele tavoitteitasi kokonaisuutena (esimerkiksi työssä, perhe-elämässä ja tavassa elää)

<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>	<input type="checkbox"/>
0	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10
en ole saavuttanut haluamiani asioita									olen saanut unelmianiikin	

Kiitos vastauksistasi!

