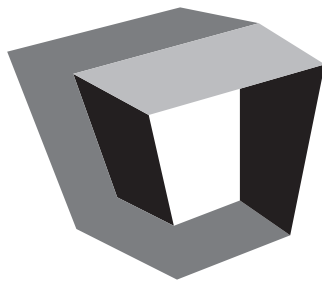


FSD3518

Citizens' Pulse 2/2021

Codebook



FINNISH SOCIAL SCIENCE DATA ARCHIVE

The bibliographic citation for this codebook:

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This codebook has been generated from the version 1.0 (11.3.2021) of the data.

Finnish Social Science Data Archive
FIN-33014 University of Tampere

FSD User Services:
asiakaspalvelu.fsd@uta.fi
+358 40 190 1442

Aila Data Service Portal:
<https://services.fsd.uta.fi/>

Finnish Social Science Data Archive
<http://www.fsd.uta.fi/en/>

To the reader

This codebook is part of the data FSD3518 archived at the FSD (Finnish Social Science Data Archive). The dataset has been described in as much detail as possible in Finnish and English. Variable frequencies, variable and value labels, and missing values have been checked. If necessary, the data have been anonymised. The data and its creators shall be cited in all publications and presentations for which the data have been used. The bibliographic citation may be in the form suggested by the archive or in the form required by the publication. The bibliographic citation suggested by the archive:

Statistics Finland & Prime Minister's Office: Citizens' Pulse 2/2021 [dataset]. Version 1.0 (2021-03-11). Finnish Social Science Data Archive [distributor]. <http://urn.fi/urn:nbn:fi:fsd:T-FSD3518>

The user shall notify the archive of all publications where she or he has used the data. The original data creators and the archive bear no responsibility for any results or interpretations arising from the reuse of the data.

The codebook contains information on data content, structure and data collection, and includes a list of publications wholly or in part based on the data, according to publication information received by the FSD. The second part of the codebook contains information on variables: question texts, response options, and frequencies. The third part contains indexes.

Variable distributions presented in this codebook have been generated from the SPSS files. Distribution tables present variable values, frequencies (n), frequency percentages (%), and valid percentages (v. %) which take into account missing data. All distributions are unweighted. If the data contain weight variables, these will be found at the end of the variables list. In some cases frequency distributions have been substituted by descriptive statistics. Categorised responses to open-ended questions are not always included in the codebook. Distributions may contain missing data. The note "System missing (SYSMIS)" refers to missing observations (e.g. a respondent has not answered all questions) whereas "Missing (User missing)" refers to data the user has defined as missing. For example, the user may decide to code answer alternatives 'don't want to say' or 'can't say' as missing data.

The codebook may contain attached files, the most common one being the questionnaire.

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Chapter 1

Study description

1.1 Titles

Titles and data version: Citizens' Pulse 2/2021

Titles and data version in Finnish: Kansalaispulssi 2/2021

This codebook has been generated from the version 1.0 (11.3.2021) of the data.

1.2 Subject description

Other material

More information can be found on the Citizens' Pulse webpage of Statistics Finland.¹

Authoring entity

Statistics Finland
Prime Minister's Office

Copyright statement for the data

In accordance with the agreement between FSD and the depositor.

Depositor

Kulmala, Taina (Prime Minister's Office)
Määttä, Seppo (Prime Minister's Office)

¹https://www.stat.fi/tup/htpalvelut/tutkimukset/kansalaispulssi_en.html

Date of deposit

18.2.2021

Keywords

bacterial and virus diseases; COVID-19; dissemination of information; emotional states; health; income; regulations; trust; well-being (health)

Topic Classification

Fields of Science Classification: Social sciences

CESSDA Classification: Government, political systems and organisations; Public health; Social behaviour and attitudes; Social conditions and indicators

Series description

The data belong to the series:

Citizens' Pulse

The Citizens' Pulse surveys, which examine views relating to the coronavirus pandemic (COVID-19), are conducted by the Prime Minister's Office and Statistics Finland. The surveys explore Finnish views on the activity and communication of authorities, compliance with regulations, future expectations, trust, and the respondents' own state of mind. Other themes in the surveys include health and well-being, livelihood and concerns relating to everyday life. The online survey is conducted every three weeks and most questions are repeated in each survey. The group of respondents changes for each round. The first survey was collected in the beginning of April 2020. The data archived at FSD have been collected from the beginning of 2021 onwards.

Abstract

The Citizens' Pulse surveys examine Finnish attitudes and opinions in the context of the coronavirus pandemic (COVID-19). Main themes in the surveys include the activity and communication of authorities, compliance with regulations, future expectations, trust, and the respondents' own state of mind.

The second collection round of 2021 surveyed the respondents' opinions on the reliability of the information provided by various Finnish authorities (e.g. the Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare) and members of various groups (e.g. health care employees, researchers) on the coronavirus crisis. The respondents were asked to evaluate how fair or unfair they thought Finnish society was at present and how well Finnish authorities (including the Government, Ministries, and other authorities such as the police and the Finnish Institute for Health and Welfare) had been prepared for disease outbreaks such as the coronavirus epidemic. The respondents' state of mind was examined with questions on various matters relating to health and well-being. The

questions covered, for example, whether the respondents were worried about their own risk or the risk of people close to them of falling ill with COVID-19, the availability of health care for them and people close to them for issues unrelated to COVID-19, and their own mental well-being. Additionally, the respondents' concerns were charted with questions regarding livelihood and everyday life (e.g. whether they were worried about the adequacy of their income or the income of people close to them, the uncertainty regarding how long the exceptional circumstances would last, and their children's schooling).

Next, the respondents' trust in their future and experiences of stress were surveyed, and the respondents were asked to evaluate whether an atmosphere of crisis prevailed amongst Finns. The availability and findability of relevant information on the coronavirus crisis was charted. The respondents were asked whether they thought the communication of authorities had been impartial, reliable, valid, clear, swift, and open. Compliance with coronavirus restrictions was examined by asking the respondents whether they had observed the restrictions and recommendations set by authorities for preventing transmission of the virus, including maintaining safe distances, washing hands regularly, wearing a face mask, avoiding touching the eyes, nose or mouth with unwashed hands, using a hand sanitiser when available in public places, and minimising contacts with people outside immediate family and friends. The respondents' views on the coronavirus vaccine were also surveyed. Finally, the respondents were asked whether they agreed or disagreed with several statements regarding the promises made by the Finnish Government in the Government Programme, specifically concerning the reform of political culture and decision-making (e.g. whether the respondents thought that the Government had fulfilled its pledges for non-discrimination and knowledge-based decision-making).

Background variables included the respondent's gender, age group, NUTS3 region of residence, highest level of education, household composition, and perceived financial situation of household.

1.3 Structure and collection of the data

Country: Finland

Geographic coverage: Finland

Analysis or observation unit type: Individual

Universe: People aged 15-74 residing in mainland Finland

Collection date: 3.2.2021 – 8.2.2021

Data collector(s): Statistics Finland

Mode of data collection: Self-administered questionnaire: Web-based (CAWI)

Type of research instrument: Structured questionnaire

Time period covered: 2021

Time method of the data collection: Longitudinal: Trend/Repeated cross-section

Response rate: 52.1

Number of variables and cases: The data contain 76 variables and 1343 cases.

Sampling procedure: Probability: Stratified

1. Study description

The sample for the second collection round of 2021 was formed of the target persons aged 15 to 74 living in mainland Finland who had responded to Statistics Finland's Labour Force Survey between 14 December 2020 and 4 January 2021 and for whom a current telephone number could be found. The sample size was 2,578 persons. The persons included in the sample for Citizens' Pulse had expressed their willingness to respond to an additional survey when responding to the Labour Force Survey. The Labour Force Survey samples are drawn as a stratified random sample from Statistics Finland's population database, which is based on the Central Population Register.

An invitation to participate in the study and a personal direct link to a Webropol survey were sent to the respondents by text message. The text message also contained a link to the Statistics Finland data collection webpage, where the participants were informed about, for instance, data protection. The data collection page includes a link to the privacy notice. Reminder messages were sent to those who had not yet responded two days after the first text message and on the last day of data collection. Most of the responses were received in the first three days after data collection began.

1.4 Use of data

Data appraisal

The data delivered to FSD did not contain responses to open-ended questions.

Men responded to the survey less often than women. Regionally, the least amount of responses were received from Lappi and Satakunta. For age groups, people aged 15-24 responded least often.

Related publications

Kansalaispulssi 2/2021. Tutkimuseloste 10.2.2021 [verkkodokumentti]. Helsinki: Tilastokeskus.Tietovarannot
https://www.stat.fi/static/media/uploads/tup/htpalvelut/kansalaispulssi/kansalaispulssi_2_2021_tutkimuseloste
[viitattu 28.4.2021]

Updated list of publications in the study description at

https://services.fsd.uta.fi/catalogue/FSD3518?lang=en&study_language=en

Related material

Kansalaispulssi 2/2021. Tutkimuseloste 10.2.2021 [verkkodokumentti]. Helsinki: Tilastokeskus.Tietovarannot
https://www.stat.fi/static/media/uploads/tup/htpalvelut/kansalaispulssi/kansalaispulssi_2_2021_tutkimuseloste
[viitattu 28.4.2021]

Location of the data collection

Finnish Social Science Data Archive

Weighting

The data contain a weight variable [paino] which weights the data to correspond to the target population (people aged 15-74 residing in mainland Finland). Statistics Finland based the weight on population information from the beginning of December 2020 (4,052,461 persons). The weight variable is an expansion weight which aims to correct for non-response bias. Expansion weights expand the sample to correspond to the population. The sum of the expansion weights equals to the number of people aged 15-74 living in mainland Finland in the population. The mean of the expansion weights, 3,017, indicates how many people in the population each respondent roughly represents. The starting point for the weighting was the creation of a base weight, i.e. the inverse of a sampling unit's inclusion probability. Because there was non-response, the original sample size was replaced by the actual sample in the data (=number of respondents) and thus the base weight was $4,052,461/1,343$. In calibration, the base weights were altered so that correct population distributions could be produced according to the calibration variables used. The calibration variables included gender, NUTS2 major region, age (10-year grouping), and level of education. The weights were calibrated with the CALMAR2 SAS macro program.

Restrictions

The dataset is (B) available for research, teaching and study.

Chapter 2

Variables

[FSD_NO] FSD study number

Question

FSD study number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1343
minimum	3518.00
maximum	3518.00
mean	3518.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_VR] FSD edition number

Question

FSD edition number

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1343
minimum	1.00
maximum	1.00
mean	1.00
standard deviation	0.00

[FSD_ID] FSD case id

Question

FSD case id

Descriptive statistics

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1343
minimum	1.00
maximum	1343.00
mean	672.00
standard deviation	387.83

[T1] Respondent's gender

Question

Respondent's gender

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Male	1	579	43.1	43.1
Female	2	758	56.4	56.4
Other	3	6	0.4	0.4
		1343	100.0	100.0

[T2] Respondent's age group

Question

Respondent's age group

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Under 20 years old	1	42	3.1	3.1
20 - 24 years old	2	56	4.2	4.2
25 - 29 years old	3	84	6.3	6.3

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label	value	n	%	v. %
30 - 34 years old	4	95	7.1	7.1
35 - 39 years old	5	112	8.3	8.3
40 - 44 years old	6	130	9.7	9.7
45 - 49 years old	7	100	7.4	7.4
50 - 54 years old	8	138	10.3	10.3
55 - 59 years old	9	149	11.1	11.1
60 - 64 years old	10	153	11.4	11.4
65 - 69 years old	11	151	11.2	11.2
70 years or older	12	133	9.9	9.9
		1343	100.0	100.0

[T3] Respondent's NUTS3 region of residence

Question

Respondent's NUTS3 region of residence

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
South Karelia	1	27	2.0	2.0
South Ostrobothnia	2	50	3.7	3.7
South Savo	3	31	2.3	2.3
Kainuu	4	15	1.1	1.1
Kanta-Häme	5	33	2.5	2.5
Central Ostrobothnia	6	16	1.2	1.2
Central Finland	7	75	5.6	5.6
Kymenlaakso	8	41	3.1	3.1
Lapland	9	30	2.2	2.2
Pirkanmaa	10	157	11.7	11.8
Ostrobothnia	11	48	3.6	3.6
North Karelia	12	41	3.1	3.1
North Ostrobothnia	13	97	7.2	7.3
North Savo	14	70	5.2	5.2
Päijät-Häme	15	43	3.2	3.2
Satakunta	16	38	2.8	2.8
Uusimaa	17	418	31.1	31.3
Southwest Finland	18	105	7.8	7.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	8	0.6	—
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q1] In your opinion, how fair or unfair is Finnish society at present?**Question**

In your opinion, how fair or unfair is Finnish society at present?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very unfair	1	9	0.7	0.7
	2	11	0.8	0.8
	3	22	1.6	1.7
	4	39	2.9	2.9
	5	70	5.2	5.3
	6	95	7.1	7.2
	7	335	24.9	25.3
Very fair	8	525	39.1	39.6
	9	189	14.1	14.3
	10	30	2.2	2.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	18	1.3	–
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q2] In this survey, 'authorities' refers to the Finnish Government, Ministries, and other authorities. In your opinion, how well prepared were the authorities in Finland for epidemic outbreaks such as COVID-19 (coronavirus)?**Question**

In this survey, 'authorities' refers to the Finnish Government, Ministries, and other authorities. In your opinion, how well prepared were the authorities in Finland for epidemic outbreaks such as COVID-19 (coronavirus)?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very poorly prepared	1	27	2.0	2.0
	2	19	1.4	1.4
	3	36	2.7	2.7
	4	60	4.5	4.5
	5	83	6.2	6.3
	6	157	11.7	11.8

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label	value	n	%	v. %
	7	351	26.1	26.5
	8	395	29.4	29.8
	9	164	12.2	12.4
Very well prepared	10	33	2.5	2.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	18	1.3	–
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q4] How concerned are you at present about the COVID-19 epidemic and its effects?

Question

How concerned are you at present about the COVID-19 epidemic and its effects?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	1	59	4.4	4.4
	2	50	3.7	3.7
	3	112	8.3	8.4
	4	171	12.7	12.8
	5	177	13.2	13.2
	6	183	13.6	13.7
	7	209	15.6	15.6
	8	231	17.2	17.3
	9	107	8.0	8.0
Not at all concerned	10	40	3.0	3.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4	0.3	–
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q4_B1] Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? The risk of contracting COVID-19 myself

Question

Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? The risk of contracting COVID-19 myself

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	745	55.5	55.5
Mentioned	1	598	44.5	44.5
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q4_B2] Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? The risk of people close to me contracting COVID-19

Question

Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? The risk of people close to me contracting COVID-19

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	384	28.6	28.6
Mentioned	1	959	71.4	71.4
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q4_B3] Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? The risk of transmitting COVID-19 to other people as an asymptomatic carrier

Question

Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? The risk of transmitting COVID-19 to other people as an asymptomatic carrier

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	720	53.6	53.6
Mentioned	1	623	46.4	46.4
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q4_B4] Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? The capacity of the health care system to provide medical care for those who need it

Question

Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? The capacity of the health care system to provide medical care for those who need it

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	881	65.6	65.6
Mentioned	1	462	34.4	34.4
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q4_B5] Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? The insufficient precautions against the virus taken by my parents who belong to a higher-risk group for COVID-19

Question

Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? The insufficient precautions against the virus taken by my parents who belong to a higher-risk group for COVID-19

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1233	91.8	91.8
Mentioned	1	110	8.2	8.2
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q4_B6] Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? Whether I will receive treatment I need for a health condition unrelated to COVID-19

Question

Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? Whether I will receive treatment I need for a health condition unrelated to COVID-19

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1116	83.1	83.1
Mentioned	1	227	16.9	16.9
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q4_B7] Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? Whether people close to me will receive treatment they need for a health condition unrelated to COVID-19

Question

Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? Whether people close to me will receive treatment they need for a health condition unrelated to COVID-19

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1077	80.2	80.2
Mentioned	1	266	19.8	19.8
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q4_B8] Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? My mental well-being

Question

Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? My mental well-being

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1083	80.6	80.6
Mentioned	1	260	19.4	19.4
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q4_B9] Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? Controlling my alcohol consumption

Question

Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? Controlling my alcohol consumption

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1324	98.6	98.6
Mentioned	1	19	1.4	1.4
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q4_B10] Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? People close to me controlling their alcohol consumption

Question

Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? People close to me controlling their alcohol consumption

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1308	97.4	97.4
Mentioned	1	35	2.6	2.6
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q4_B11] Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? Violence or threat of violence in my family

Question

Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? Violence or threat of violence in my family

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1336	99.5	99.5
Mentioned	1	7	0.5	0.5
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q4_B12] Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? The mental well-being of my children

Question

Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? The mental well-being of my children

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1144	85.2	85.2
Mentioned	1	199	14.8	14.8
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q4_B13] Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? Some other issue related to health or well-being

Question

Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? Some other issue related to health or well-being

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1296	96.5	96.5
Mentioned	1	47	3.5	3.5
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q4_B14] Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? None of the above

Question

Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? None of the above

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1288	95.9	95.9
Mentioned	1	55	4.1	4.1
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q4_B15] Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? Can't say

Question

Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? Can't say

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1325	98.7	98.7
Mentioned	1	18	1.3	1.3
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q4_C1] Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life? My own livelihood

Question

Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life? My own livelihood

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1048	78.0	78.0
Mentioned	1	295	22.0	22.0
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q4_C2] Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life? The livelihood of people close to me

Question

*Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life?
The livelihood of people close to me*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	989	73.6	73.6
Mentioned	1	354	26.4	26.4
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q4_C3] Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life? The risk of becoming unemployed

Question

*Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life?
The risk of becoming unemployed*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1219	90.8	90.8
Mentioned	1	124	9.2	9.2
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q4_C4] Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life? The risk of being temporarily laid off

Question

*Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life?
The risk of being temporarily laid off*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1269	94.5	94.5
Mentioned	1	74	5.5	5.5
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q4_C5] Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life? The risk of a forthcoming economic depression

Question

*Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life?
The risk of a forthcoming economic depression*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	605	45.0	45.0
Mentioned	1	738	55.0	55.0
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q4_C6] Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life? Uncertainty about how long the exceptional circumstances will last

Question

*Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life?
Uncertainty about how long the exceptional circumstances will last*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	485	36.1	36.1
Mentioned	1	858	63.9	63.9
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q4_C7] Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life? The potential tightening of restrictions

Question

Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life? The potential tightening of restrictions

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1008	75.1	75.1
Mentioned	1	335	24.9	24.9
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q4_C8] Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life? My children's schooling

Question

Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life? My children's schooling

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1199	89.3	89.3
Mentioned	1	144	10.7	10.7
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q4_C9] Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life? Balancing work and child care

Question

Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life? Balancing work and child care

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1263	94.0	94.0
Mentioned	1	80	6.0	6.0
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q4_C10] Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life? Some other issue related to livelihood and everyday life

Question

*Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life?
Some other issue related to livelihood and everyday life*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1295	96.4	96.4
Mentioned	1	48	3.6	3.6
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q4_C11] Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life? None of the above

Question

*Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life?
None of the above*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1250	93.1	93.1
Mentioned	1	93	6.9	6.9
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q4_C12] Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life? Can't say

Question

*Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life?
Can't say*

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not mentioned	0	1323	98.5	98.5
Mentioned	1	20	1.5	1.5
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q5] How confident are you at present about your future?**Question**

How confident are you at present about your future?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Not at all confident	1	11	0.8	0.8
	2	6	0.4	0.4
	3	20	1.5	1.5
	4	28	2.1	2.1
	5	54	4.0	4.0
	6	104	7.7	7.8
	7	304	22.6	22.7
	8	479	35.7	35.8
	9	247	18.4	18.5
Very confident	10	85	6.3	6.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	5	0.4	–
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q6] How concerned are you about the livelihood of your household during the following month?**Question**

How concerned are you about the livelihood of your household during the following month?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Very concerned	1	27	2.0	2.0
Fairly concerned	2	61	4.5	4.6
Somewhat concerned	3	202	15.0	15.1

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Only a little concerned	4	386	28.7	28.9
Not at all concerned	5	661	49.2	49.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	6	0.4	–
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q7] Stress means a situation where an individual feels tense, restless, nervous or anxious, or has trouble sleeping because of issues troubling his or her mind. To what extent are you currently feeling this kind of stress?

Question

Stress means a situation where an individual feels tense, restless, nervous or anxious, or has trouble sleeping because of issues troubling his or her mind. To what extent are you currently feeling this kind of stress?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
To a great extent	1	62	4.6	4.6
To a fair extent	2	176	13.1	13.2
To some extent	3	445	33.1	33.4
To a small extent	4	454	33.8	34.0
Not at all	5	197	14.7	14.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	9	0.7	–
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q8] How would you describe the atmosphere amongst Finns at present?

Question

How would you describe the atmosphere amongst Finns at present?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
An atmosphere of crisis prevails	1	7	0.5	0.6
	2	16	1.2	1.3
	3	44	3.3	3.5
	4	171	12.7	13.5

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
	5	307	22.9	24.2
	6	278	20.7	22.0
	7	297	22.1	23.5
	8	117	8.7	9.2
	9	21	1.6	1.7
There is no sign of an atmosphere of crisis	10	8	0.6	0.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	77	5.7	–
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q9A] How well has information on the effects of the COVID-19 crisis on your everyday life been made available to you?

Question

How well has information on the effects of the COVID-19 crisis on your everyday life been made available to you?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Poorly	1	15	1.1	1.1
Fairly poorly	2	45	3.4	3.4
Neither well nor poorly	3	133	9.9	10.1
Fairly well	4	640	47.7	48.4
Well	5	490	36.5	37.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	20	1.5	–
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q11A] In your opinion, how reliable is the information given on the COVID-19 crisis in public by representatives of the following groups? Political leaders (e.g. cabinet ministers)

Question

In your opinion, how reliable is the information given on the COVID-19 crisis in public by representatives of the following groups? Political leaders (e.g. cabinet ministers)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Unreliable	1	51	3.8	3.9
Fairly unreliable	2	132	9.8	10.0
Neither reliable nor unreliable	3	192	14.3	14.6
Fairly reliable	4	685	51.0	52.1
Reliable	5	255	19.0	19.4
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	28	2.1	–
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q11B] In your opinion, how reliable is the information given on the COVID-19 crisis in public by representatives of the following groups? Leading experts in the health care sector (e.g. THL)

Question

In your opinion, how reliable is the information given on the COVID-19 crisis in public by representatives of the following groups? Leading experts in the health care sector (e.g. THL)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Unreliable	1	32	2.4	2.4
Fairly unreliable	2	62	4.6	4.7
Neither reliable nor unreliable	3	114	8.5	8.6
Fairly reliable	4	640	47.7	48.3
Reliable	5	477	35.5	36.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	18	1.3	–
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q11C] In your opinion, how reliable is the information given on the COVID-19 crisis in public by representatives of the following groups? Health care workers (e.g. doctors and nurses)

Question

In your opinion, how reliable is the information given on the COVID-19 crisis in public by representatives of the following groups? Health care workers (e.g. doctors and nurses)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Unreliable	1	10	0.7	0.8

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Fairly unreliable	2	25	1.9	1.9
Neither reliable nor unreliable	3	100	7.4	7.7
Fairly reliable	4	662	49.3	51.1
Reliable	5	498	37.1	38.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	48	3.6	–
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q11D] In your opinion, how reliable is the information given on the COVID-19 crisis in public by representatives of the following groups? The police, Finnish Border Guard, Finnish Defence Forces, and other safety and security officials

Question

In your opinion, how reliable is the information given on the COVID-19 crisis in public by representatives of the following groups? The police, Finnish Border Guard, Finnish Defence Forces, and other safety and security officials

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Unreliable	1	12	0.9	1.0
Fairly unreliable	2	26	1.9	2.1
Neither reliable nor unreliable	3	171	12.7	13.9
Fairly reliable	4	587	43.7	47.6
Reliable	5	438	32.6	35.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	109	8.1	–
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q11E] In your opinion, how reliable is the information given on the COVID-19 crisis in public by representatives of the following groups? Other officials

Question

In your opinion, how reliable is the information given on the COVID-19 crisis in public by representatives of the following groups? Other officials

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Unreliable	1	29	2.2	2.5
Fairly unreliable	2	78	5.8	6.7
Neither reliable nor unreliable	3	295	22.0	25.3
Fairly reliable	4	613	45.6	52.5
Reliable	5	153	11.4	13.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	175	13.0	–
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q11F] In your opinion, how reliable is the information given on the COVID-19 crisis in public by representatives of the following groups? Researchers

Question

In your opinion, how reliable is the information given on the COVID-19 crisis in public by representatives of the following groups? Researchers

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Unreliable	1	18	1.3	1.4
Fairly unreliable	2	46	3.4	3.6
Neither reliable nor unreliable	3	162	12.1	12.7
Fairly reliable	4	705	52.5	55.1
Reliable	5	349	26.0	27.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	63	4.7	–
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q11G] In your opinion, how reliable is the information given on the COVID-19 crisis in public by representatives of the following groups? Representatives of non-governmental organisations

Question

In your opinion, how reliable is the information given on the COVID-19 crisis in public by representatives of the following groups? Representatives of non-governmental organisations

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Unreliable	1	46	3.4	4.0
Fairly unreliable	2	125	9.3	10.8

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Neither reliable nor unreliable	3	468	34.8	40.4
Fairly reliable	4	452	33.7	39.1
Reliable	5	66	4.9	5.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	186	13.8	–
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q11H] In your opinion, how reliable is the information given on the COVID-19 crisis in public by representatives of the following groups? Journalists

Question

In your opinion, how reliable is the information given on the COVID-19 crisis in public by representatives of the following groups? Journalists

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Unreliable	1	88	6.6	6.9
Fairly unreliable	2	201	15.0	15.7
Neither reliable nor unreliable	3	461	34.3	35.9
Fairly reliable	4	467	34.8	36.4
Reliable	5	66	4.9	5.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	60	4.5	–
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q11I] In your opinion, how reliable is the information given on the COVID-19 crisis in public by representatives of the following groups? Social media influencers (bloggers, YouTubers, etc.)

Question

In your opinion, how reliable is the information given on the COVID-19 crisis in public by representatives of the following groups? Social media influencers (bloggers, YouTubers, etc.)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Unreliable	1	356	26.5	31.4
Fairly unreliable	2	407	30.3	35.9

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Neither reliable nor unreliable	3	314	23.4	27.7
Fairly reliable	4	49	3.6	4.3
Reliable	5	8	0.6	0.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	209	15.6	–
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q11J] In your opinion, how reliable is the information given on the COVID-19 crisis in public by representatives of the following groups? Representatives of trade unions (e.g. SAK, OAJ, EK, Federation of Finnish Enterprises)

Question

In your opinion, how reliable is the information given on the COVID-19 crisis in public by representatives of the following groups? Representatives of trade unions (e.g. SAK, OAJ, EK, Federation of Finnish Enterprises)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Unreliable	1	68	5.1	6.3
Fairly unreliable	2	129	9.6	11.9
Neither reliable nor unreliable	3	487	36.3	44.9
Fairly reliable	4	362	27.0	33.4
Reliable	5	39	2.9	3.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	258	19.2	–
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q12A] In your opinion, how well does the following describe the communication of authorities on the COVID-19 crisis? Impartiality

Question

In your opinion, how well does the following describe the communication of authorities on the COVID-19 crisis? Impartiality

Frequencies

2. Variables

label	value	n	%	v. %
Describes poorly	1	51	3.8	4.1
Describes fairly poorly	2	130	9.7	10.5
Describes neither well nor poorly	3	296	22.0	23.8
Describes fairly well	4	608	45.3	48.9
Describes well	5	158	11.8	12.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	100	7.4	–
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q12B] In your opinion, how well do the following describe the communication of authorities regarding the COVID-19 crisis? Reliability

Question

In your opinion, how well do the following describe the communication of authorities regarding the COVID-19 crisis? Reliability

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Describes poorly	1	48	3.6	3.7
Describes fairly poorly	2	114	8.5	8.8
Describes neither well nor poorly	3	244	18.2	18.7
Describes fairly well	4	666	49.6	51.2
Describes well	5	230	17.1	17.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	41	3.1	–
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q12C] In your opinion, how well do the following describe the communication of authorities regarding the COVID-19 crisis? Correctness/accuracy

Question

In your opinion, how well do the following describe the communication of authorities regarding the COVID-19 crisis? Correctness/accuracy

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Describes poorly	1	36	2.7	2.8
Describes fairly poorly	2	113	8.4	8.9
Describes neither well nor poorly	3	272	20.3	21.4

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(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Describes fairly well	4	679	50.6	53.5
Describes well	5	169	12.6	13.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	74	5.5	–
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q12D] In your opinion, how well do the following describe the communication of authorities regarding the COVID-19 crisis? Clarity

Question

In your opinion, how well do the following describe the communication of authorities regarding the COVID-19 crisis? Clarity

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Describes poorly	1	85	6.3	6.5
Describes fairly poorly	2	171	12.7	13.0
Describes neither well nor poorly	3	285	21.2	21.7
Describes fairly well	4	600	44.7	45.6
Describes well	5	174	13.0	13.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	28	2.1	–
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q12E] In your opinion, how well do the following describe the communication of authorities regarding the COVID-19 crisis? Swift in reaction

Question

In your opinion, how well do the following describe the communication of authorities regarding the COVID-19 crisis? Swift in reaction

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Describes poorly	1	102	7.6	7.8
Describes fairly poorly	2	213	15.9	16.2
Describes neither well nor poorly	3	268	20.0	20.4
Describes fairly well	4	594	44.2	45.3

(continued on next page)

2. Variables

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
Describes well	5	134	10.0	10.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	32	2.4	–
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q12F] In your opinion, how well do the following describe the communication of authorities regarding the COVID-19 crisis? Openness

Question

In your opinion, how well do the following describe the communication of authorities regarding the COVID-19 crisis? Openness

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Describes poorly	1	72	5.4	5.5
Describes fairly poorly	2	156	11.6	12.0
Describes neither well nor poorly	3	285	21.2	21.9
Describes fairly well	4	633	47.1	48.7
Describes well	5	153	11.4	11.8
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	44	3.3	–
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q13] How well have you followed the instructions given by authorities during the COVID-19 crisis?

Question

How well have you followed the instructions given by authorities during the COVID-19 crisis?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Poorly	1	9	0.7	0.7
Fairly poorly	2	21	1.6	1.6
Neither well nor poorly	3	53	3.9	4.0
Fairly well	4	590	43.9	44.2
Well	5	661	49.2	49.6
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	9	0.7	–

(continued on next page)

(cont. from previous page)

label	value	n	%	v. %
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q17A] How well does the following statement describe your behaviour in the past two weeks: I keep a distance of 1-2 metres to others

Question

How well does the following statement describe your behaviour in the past two weeks: I keep a distance of 1-2 metres to others

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Describes poorly	1	9	0.7	0.7
Describes fairly poorly	2	23	1.7	1.7
Describes neither well nor poorly	3	37	2.8	2.8
Describes fairly well	4	458	34.1	34.2
Describes well	5	813	60.5	60.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3	0.2	–
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q17B] How well does the following statement describe your behaviour in the past two weeks: I regularly wash my hands with soap for 20 seconds

Question

How well does the following statement describe your behaviour in the past two weeks: I regularly wash my hands with soap for 20 seconds

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Describes poorly	1	25	1.9	1.9
Describes fairly poorly	2	46	3.4	3.4
Describes neither well nor poorly	3	102	7.6	7.6
Describes fairly well	4	456	34.0	34.1
Describes well	5	710	52.9	53.0
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4	0.3	–
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q17C] How well does the following statement describe your behaviour in the past two weeks: I wear a face mask when I cannot keep a safe distance from other people

Question

How well does the following statement describe your behaviour in the past two weeks: I wear a face mask when I cannot keep a safe distance from other people

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Describes poorly	1	29	2.2	2.2
Describes fairly poorly	2	24	1.8	1.8
Describes neither well nor poorly	3	27	2.0	2.0
Describes fairly well	4	200	14.9	14.9
Describes well	5	1060	78.9	79.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3	0.2	–
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q17D] How well does the following statement describe your behaviour in the past two weeks: I avoid touching my eyes, nose, and face with unwashed hands

Question

How well does the following statement describe your behaviour in the past two weeks: I avoid touching my eyes, nose, and face with unwashed hands

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Describes poorly	1	31	2.3	2.3
Describes fairly poorly	2	85	6.3	6.4
Describes neither well nor poorly	3	151	11.2	11.4
Describes fairly well	4	514	38.3	38.6
Describes well	5	549	40.9	41.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	13	1.0	–
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q17E] How well does the following statement describe your behaviour in the past two weeks: I always use hand sanitiser when it is available in public places

Question

How well does the following statement describe your behaviour in the past two weeks: I always use hand sanitiser when it is available in public places

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Describes poorly	1	40	3.0	3.0
Describes fairly poorly	2	39	2.9	2.9
Describes neither well nor poorly	3	64	4.8	4.8
Describes fairly well	4	377	28.1	28.2
Describes well	5	819	61.0	61.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4	0.3	–
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q17F] How well does the following statement describe your behaviour in the past two weeks: I avoid meeting other people

Question

How well does the following statement describe your behaviour in the past two weeks: I avoid meeting other people

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Describes poorly	1	49	3.6	3.7
Describes fairly poorly	2	90	6.7	6.7
Describes neither well nor poorly	3	175	13.0	13.1
Describes fairly well	4	583	43.4	43.5
Describes well	5	443	33.0	33.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	3	0.2	–
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q15] In your opinion, how well have other people followed the instructions given by authorities during the COVID-19 crisis?

Question

In your opinion, how well have other people followed the instructions given by authorities during the COVID-19 crisis?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Desrcibes poorly	1	19	1.4	1.4
Describes fairly poorly	2	167	12.4	12.7
Describes neither well nor poorly	3	309	23.0	23.5
Describes fairly well	4	777	57.9	59.1
Describes well	5	42	3.1	3.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	29	2.2	–
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q18A] To what extent do you agree or disagree: If a COVID-19 vaccine becomes available and it is recommended to me, I will get vaccinated

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree: If a COVID-19 vaccine becomes available and it is recommended to me, I will get vaccinated

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	43	3.2	3.3
Disagree to some extent	2	52	3.9	4.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	70	5.2	5.4
Agree to some extent	4	220	16.4	17.0
Strongly agree	5	909	67.7	70.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	49	3.6	–
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q18B] To what extent do you agree or disagree: Getting vaccinated is a good way of protecting yourself against diseases

Question

To what extent do you agree or disagree: Getting vaccinated is a good way of protecting yourself against diseases

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	11	0.8	0.8
Disagree to some extent	2	13	1.0	1.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	48	3.6	3.6
Agree to some extent	4	250	18.6	18.9
Strongly agree	5	1003	74.7	75.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	18	1.3	–
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q20A] Do you think the following statements are true? The Government has decreased discrimination through its actions. (Decreasing discrimination refers to, for example, increasing tolerance, decreasing racism, and promoting equality.)

Question

Do you think the following statements are true? The Government has decreased discrimination through its actions. (Decreasing discrimination refers to, for example, increasing tolerance, decreasing racism, and promoting equality.)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	59	4.4	5.1
Disagree to some extent	2	155	11.5	13.4
Neither agree nor disagree	3	405	30.2	34.9
Agree to some extent	4	453	33.7	39.0
Strongly agree	5	89	6.6	7.7
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	182	13.6	–
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q20B] Do you think the following statements are true? The Government has promoted fair and equal treatment across generations through its actions. (e.g. evening out income distribution between generations and mitigating climate change)

Question

Do you think the following statements are true? The Government has promoted fair and equal treatment across generations through its actions. (e.g. evening out income distribution between generations and mitigating climate change)

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	69	5.1	6.0
Disagree to some extent	2	227	16.9	19.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	464	34.5	40.3
Agree to some extent	4	331	24.6	28.7
Strongly agree	5	61	4.5	5.3
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	191	14.2	–
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q20C] Do you think the following statements are true? The Government is committed to knowledge-based policy-making.

Question

Do you think the following statements are true? The Government is committed to knowledge-based policy-making.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	71	5.3	6.0
Disagree to some extent	2	126	9.4	10.7
Neither agree nor disagree	3	299	22.3	25.3
Agree to some extent	4	531	39.5	44.9
Strongly agree	5	156	11.6	13.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	160	11.9	–
		1343	100.0	100.0

[Q20D] Do you think the following statements are true? The Government is open in its actions and has adopted new ways of interaction and enhancing public engagement.

Question

Do you think the following statements are true? The Government is open in its actions and has adopted new ways of interaction and enhancing public engagement.

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Strongly disagree	1	68	5.1	5.8
Disagree to some extent	2	129	9.6	11.0
Neither agree nor disagree	3	378	28.1	32.3
Agree to some extent	4	466	34.7	39.8
Strongly agree	5	130	9.7	11.1
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	172	12.8	—
		1343	100.0	100.0

[T4] What is the highest level of education you have attained?

Question

What is the highest level of education you have attained?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Primary and lower secondary education or equivalent	1	138	10.3	10.3
Upper secondary education (general or vocational)	2	541	40.3	40.5
First cycle higher education (University of Applied Sciences or other)	3	347	25.8	26.0
Second cycle higher education	4	281	20.9	21.0
Some other education	5	30	2.2	2.2
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	6	0.4	—
		1343	100.0	100.0

[T5] Household composition

Question

Household composition

2. Variables

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Living alone	1	306	22.8	22.9
Living with my family	2	959	71.4	71.6
Living with other persons	3	74	5.5	5.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	4	0.3	–
		1343	100.0	100.0

[T6] Are there any children under 18 years old living in your household?

Question

Are there any children under 18 years old living in your household?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Yes	1	373	27.8	36.1
No	2	659	49.1	63.9
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	311	23.2	–
		1343	100.0	100.0

[T7] How would you describe the financial circumstances of your household?

Question

How would you describe the financial circumstances of your household?

Frequencies

label	value	n	%	v. %
Wealthy	1	21	1.6	1.6
High income	2	296	22.0	22.1
Middle income	3	673	50.1	50.2
Low income	4	331	24.6	24.7
Can't say	5	20	1.5	1.5
System missing (SYSMIS)	.	2	0.1	–
		1343	100.0	100.0

[PAINO] Weight variable**Question***Weight variable***Descriptive statistics**

statistic	value
number of valid cases	1343
minimum	637.96
maximum	8468.91
mean	3017.47
standard deviation	1586.13

Chapter 3

Indexes

3.1 Variables in the order of occurrence

FSD study number [FSD_NO]	7
FSD edition number [FSD_VR]	7
FSD case id [FSD_ID]	8
Respondent's gender [T1]	8
Respondent's age group [T2]	8
Respondent's NUTS3 region of residence [T3]	9
In your opinion, how fair or unfair is Finnish society at present? [Q1]	10
In this survey, 'authorities' refers to the Finnish Government, Ministries, and other authorities. In your opinion, how well prepared were the authorities in Finland for epidemic outbreaks such as COVID-19 (coronavirus)? [Q2]	10
How concerned are you at present about the COVID-19 epidemic and its effects? [Q4]	11
Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? The risk of contracting COVID-19 myself [Q4_B1]	11
Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? The risk of people close to me contracting COVID-19 [Q4_B2]	12
Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? The risk of transmitting COVID-19 to other people as an asymptomatic carrier [Q4_B3]	12
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Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? My mental well-being [Q4_B8]	14
Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? Controlling my alcohol consumption [Q4_B9]	15
Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? People close to me controlling their alcohol consumption [Q4_B10]	15
Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? Violence or threat of violence in my family [Q4_B11]	15
Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? The mental well-being of my children [Q4_B12]	16
Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? Some other issue related to health or well-being [Q4_B13]	16
Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? None of the above [Q4_B14]	16
Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? Can't say [Q4_B15]	17
Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life? My own livelihood [Q4_C1]	17
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Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life? The risk of becoming unemployed [Q4_C3]	18
Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life? The risk of being temporarily laid off [Q4_C4]	18
Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life? The risk of a forthcoming economic depression [Q4_C5]	19
Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life? Uncertainty about how long the exceptional circumstances will last [Q4_C6]	19
Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life? The potential tightening of restrictions [Q4_C7]	20
Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life? My children's schooling [Q4_C8]	20
Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life? Balancing work and child care [Q4_C9]	20
Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life? Some other issue related to livelihood and everyday life [Q4_C10]	21
Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life?	

None of the above [Q4_C11]	21
Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life? Can't say [Q4_C12]	21
How confident are you at present about your future? [Q5]	22
How concerned are you about the livelihood of your household during the following month? [Q6]	22
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In your opinion, how reliable is the information given on the COVID-19 crisis in public by representatives of the following groups? Political leaders (e.g. cabinet ministers) [Q11A] ..	24
In your opinion, how reliable is the information given on the COVID-19 crisis in public by representatives of the following groups? Leading experts in the health care sector (e.g. THL) [Q11B]	25
In your opinion, how reliable is the information given on the COVID-19 crisis in public by representatives of the following groups? Health care workers (e.g. doctors and nurses) [Q11C] 25	25
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In your opinion, how reliable is the information given on the COVID-19 crisis in public by representatives of the following groups? Other officials [Q11E]	26
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In your opinion, how reliable is the information given on the COVID-19 crisis in public by representatives of the following groups? Journalists [Q11H]	28
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How well does the following statement describe your behaviour in the past two weeks: I wear a face mask when I cannot keep a safe distance from other people [Q17C]	34
How well does the following statement describe your behaviour in the past two weeks: I avoid touching my eyes, nose, and face with unwashed hands [Q17D]	34
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To what extent do you agree or disagree: Getting vaccinated is a good way of protecting yourself against diseases [Q18B]	37
Do you think the following statements are true? The Government has decreased discrimination through its actions. (Decreasing discrimination refers to, for example, increasing tolerance, decreasing racism, and promoting equality.) [Q20A]	37
Do you think the following statements are true? The Government has promoted fair and equal treatment across generations through its actions. (e.g. evening out income distribution between generations and mitigating climate change) [Q20B]	38
Do you think the following statements are true? The Government is committed to knowledge-based policy-making. [Q20C]	38
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What is the highest level of education you have attained? [T4]	39

Household composition [T5]	39
Are there any children under 18 years old living in your household? [T6]	40
How would you describe the financial circumstances of your household? [T7]	40
Weight variable [PAINO]	41

3.2 Variables in alphabetical order

Are there any children under 18 years old living in your household?	40
Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? Can't say	17
Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? Controlling my alcohol consumption	15
Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? My mental well-being	14
Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? None of the above	16
Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? People close to me controlling their alcohol consumption	15
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Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? The capacity of the health care system to provide medical care for those who need it	13
Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? The insufficient precautions against the virus taken by my parents who belong to a higher-risk group for COVID-19	13
Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? The mental well-being of my children	16
Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? The risk of contracting COVID-19 myself	11
Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? The risk of people close to me contracting COVID-19	12
Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? The risk of transmitting COVID-19 to other people as an asymptomatic carrier	12
Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? Violence or threat of violence in my family	15
Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? Whether I will receive treatment I need for a health condition unrelated to COVID-19	13
Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to health and well-being? Whether people close to me will receive treatment they need for a health condition unrelated to COVID-19	14
Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life? Balancing work and child care	20
Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life? Can't say	21
Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life?	

My children's schooling	20
Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life? My own livelihood	17
Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life? None of the above	21
Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life? Some other issue related to livelihood and everyday life	21
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Are you concerned at present about the following issues related to livelihood and everyday life? The risk of being temporarily laid off	18
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Do you think the following statements are true? The Government is committed to knowledge-based policy-making.	38
Do you think the following statements are true? The Government is open in its actions and has adopted new ways of interaction and enhancing public engagement.	39
FSD case id	8
FSD edition number	7
FSD study number	7
Household composition	39
How concerned are you about the livelihood of your household during the following month?	22
How concerned are you at present about the COVID-19 epidemic and its effects?	11
How confident are you at present about your future?	22
How well does the following statement describe your behaviour in the past two weeks: I always use hand sanitiser when it is available in public places	35
How well does the following statement describe your behaviour in the past two weeks: I avoid	

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meeting other people	35
How well does the following statement describe your behaviour in the past two weeks: I avoid touching my eyes, nose, and face with unwashed hands	34
How well does the following statement describe your behaviour in the past two weeks: I keep a distance of 1-2 metres to others	33
How well does the following statement describe your behaviour in the past two weeks: I regularly wash my hands with soap for 20 seconds	33
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How well has information on the effects of the COVID-19 crisis on your everyday life been made available to you?	24
How well have you followed the instructions given by authorities during the COVID-19 crisis?	32
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How would you describe the financial circumstances of your household?	40
In this survey, 'authorities' refers to the Finnish Government, Ministries, and other authorities. In your opinion, how well prepared were the authorities in Finland for epidemic outbreaks such as COVID-19 (coronavirus)?	10
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In your opinion, how well do the following describe the communication of authorities regarding the COVID-19 crisis? Correctness/accuracy	30
In your opinion, how well do the following describe the communication of authorities regarding the COVID-19 crisis? Openness	32
In your opinion, how well do the following describe the communication of authorities regarding the COVID-19 crisis? Reliability	30
In your opinion, how well do the following describe the communication of authorities regarding the COVID-19 crisis? Swift in reaction	31
In your opinion, how well does the following describe the communication of authorities on the COVID-19 crisis? Impartiality	29
In your opinion, how well have other people followed the instructions given by authorities during the COVID-19 crisis?	36
Respondent's age group	8
Respondent's gender	8
Respondent's NUTS3 region of residence	9
Stress means a situation where an individual feels tense, restless, nervous or anxious, or has trouble sleeping because of issues troubling his or her mind. To what extent are you currently feeling this kind of stress?	23
To what extent do you agree or disagree: Getting vaccinated is a good way of protecting yourself against diseases	37
To what extent do you agree or disagree: If a COVID-19 vaccine becomes available and it is recommended to me, I will get vaccinated	36
Weight variable	41
What is the highest level of education you have attained?	39

Appendix A

Questionnaire in Finnish

KYSELYLOMAKE: FSD3518 KANSALAISSPULSSI 2/2021

QUESTIONNAIRE: FSD3518 CITIZENS' PULSE 2/2021

Tämä kyselylomake on osa yllä mainittua Yhteiskuntatieteelliseen tietoaarkistoon arkistoitua tutkimusaineistoa.

Kyselylomaketta hyödyntävien tulee viitata siihen asianmukaisesti lähdeviitteellä.

This questionnaire forms a part of the above mentioned dataset, archived at the Finnish Social Science Data Archive.

If the questionnaire is used or referred to in any way, the source must be acknowledged by means of an appropriate bibliographic citation.

Detta frågeformulär utgör en del av den ovannämnda datamängden, arkiverad på Finlands samhällsvetenskapliga dataarkiv.

Om frågeformuläret är utnyttjat eller refererat till måste källan anges i form av bibliografisk referens.

KANSALAISPULSSI 2021 – 2. kierros (3. – 8.2.)

TAUSTAKYSYMYKSIÄ

T1. Mikä on sukupuolesi?

1. Mies
2. Nainen
3. Muu

T2. Mihin näistä ikäryhmistä kuulut?

1. Alle 20 -vuotiaat
2. 20-24 -vuotiaat
3. 25-29 -vuotiaat
4. 30-34 -vuotiaat
5. 35-39 -vuotiaat
6. 40-44 -vuotiaat
7. 45-49 -vuotiaat
8. 50-54 -vuotiaat
9. 55-59 -vuotiaat
10. 60-64 -vuotiaat
11. 65-69 -vuotiaat
12. 70 vuotta tai yli

T3. Missä maakunnassa asut?

1. Etelä-Karjala
2. Etelä-Pohjanmaa
3. Etelä-Savo
4. Kainuu
5. Kanta-Häme
6. Keski-Pohjanmaa
7. Keski-Suomi
8. Kymenlaakso
9. Lappi
10. Pirkanmaa
11. Pohjanmaa
12. Pohjois-Karjala
13. Pohjois-Pohjanmaa
14. Pohjois-Savo
15. Päijät-Häme
16. Satakunta
17. Uusimaa
18. Varsinais-Suomi

YHTEISKUNTA JA VIRANOMAISET

q1: Kuinka oikeudenmukaisena pidät suomalaista yhteiskuntaa tällä hetkellä?

Vastausvaihtoehdot 10 ja 1 kuvaavat ääripäitä ja muut niiden väliin jääviä tunteita.

- 10 Erittäin oikeudenmukainen
- 1 Erittäin epäoikeudenmukainen
- En osaa sanoa

q2: Tässä kyselyssä viranomaisilla tarkoitetaan hallitusta ja ministeriöitä sekä muita viranomaisia kuten THL ja poliisi. Kuinka hyvin koet maamme viranomaisten varautuneen koronan kaltaiseen tautiepidemiaan?

- 10 Erittäin hyvin
- 1 Erittäin huonosti
- En osaa sanoa

MIELIALA

q4: Kuinka paljon koronaepidemia ja sen vaikutukset aiheuttavat sinussa huolta tällä hetkellä?

- 10 Eivät huolestuta lainkaan
- 1 Huolestuttavat erittäin paljon
- En osaa sanoa

q4_b: Aiheuttavatko seuraavat terveyteen ja hyvinvointiin liittyvät asiat sinussa huolta tällä hetkellä? Valitse 1-4 huolta aiheuttavaa asiaa.

1. Oma riskini sairastua koronaan.
2. Läheiseni riski sairastua koronaan.
3. Riski tartuttaa korona muihin oireettomana taudinkantajana.
4. Terveysturvallisuuden hallintajärjestelmän kyky hoitaa sairaustapaukset.
5. Riskiryhmään kuuluvien vanhempieni liian vähäinen suojaus koronatartunnalta.
6. Saanko tarvitsemäni hoidon sairauteen, joka ei liity koronaan.
7. Saavatko läheiseni tarvitsemansa hoidon sairauteen, joka ei liity koronaan.
8. Oma henkinen hyvinvointini.
9. Oman alkoholinkäytön hallinta.
10. Läheisteneni alkoholinkäytön hallinta.
11. Perheen sisäinen väkivalta tai sen uhka.
12. Lasteni henkinen hyvinvointi.
13. Jokin muu terveyteen ja hyvinvointiin liittyvä asia, mikä? _____
14. Ei mikään näistä
15. En osaa sanoa

q4_c: Entä aiheuttavatko seuraavat toimeentuloon ja arkeen liittyvät asiat sinussa huolta tällä hetkellä? Valitse 1-4 huolta aiheuttavaa asiaa.

1. Oman toimeentuloni riittävyys.
2. Läheisten toimeentulon riittävyys.
3. Riski joutua työttömäksi.
4. Riski joutua lomautetuksi.
5. Yhteiskunnan ajautuminen taloudelliseen lamaan.
6. Epävarmuus poikkeustilanteen kestästä.
7. Rajoitustoimenpiteiden mahdollinen kiristyminen.
8. Lasteni koulunkäynti.
9. Työnteon ja lastenhoidon yhdistäminen.
10. Jokin muu toimeentuloon ja arkeen liittyvä asia, mikä? _____
11. Ei mikään näistä
12. En osaa sanoa.

q5: Kuinka luottavaisesti suhtaudut tulevaisuuteesi tällä hetkellä?

- 10 Erittäin luottavaisesti
- 1 En lainkaan luottavaisesti
- En osaa sanoa

q6: Kuinka huolestunut olet kotitaloutesi toimeentulosta seuraavan kuukauden aikana?

- 5 En lainkaan huolestunut
- 4 Vain vähän huolestunut
- 3 Jonkin verran huolestunut
- 2 Melko huolestunut
- 1 Erittäin huolestunut
- En osaa sanoa

q7: Stressillä tarkoitetaan tilannetta, jossa ihminen tuntee itsensä jännittyneeksi, levottomaksi, hermostuneeksi tai ahdistuneeksi taikka hänen on vaikea nukkua asioiden vaivatessa jatkuvasti mieltä. Tunnetko sinä nykyisin tällaista stressiä?

- 5 En lainkaan
- 4 Vain vähän
- 3 Jonkin verran
- 2 Melko paljon
- 1 Erittäin paljon
- En osaa sanoa

q8: Kerro arviosi suomalaisten mielialasta tällä hetkellä

- 10 Kriisimielialasta ei ole tietoakaan
- 1 Kriisimieliala on pahimmillaan
- En osaa sanoa

TIEDONSAANTI JA VIESTINTÄ

q9a: Kuinka hyvin olet saanut tietoa koronakriisin vaikutuksista omaan arkeesi?

- 5 Hyvin
- 4 Melko hyvin
- 3 En hyvin enkä huonosti
- 2 Melko huonosti
- 1 Huonosti

En osaa sanoa

q11A: Kuinka luotettavana pidät seuraavien ryhmien edustajien julkisuudessa antamia tietoja koronakriisistä?

- a Poliittiseen johtoon kuuluvat (esim. ministerit)
 - b Terveystieteiden alan johtavat asiantuntijat (esim. THL)
 - c Terveystieteiden työntekijät (esim. lääkärit ja sairaanhoitajat)
 - d Poliisi, Rajavartiolaitos, puolustusvoimat ja muut turvallisuusvirastoja tekevät virkamiehet
 - e Muut virkamiehet
- 5 Luotettava
 - 4 Melko luotettava
 - 3 Ei luotettava eikä epäluotettava
 - 2 Melko epäluotettava
 - 1 Epäluotettava
 - En osaa sanoa

q11B: Entä kuinka luotettavana pidät seuraavien ryhmien edustajien julkisuudessa antamia tietoja koronakriisistä?

- f Tutkimusmaailman edustajat
 - g Kansalaisjärjestöjen edustajat
 - h Toimittajat
 - i Sosiaalisen median mielipidevaikuttajat (bloggarit, tubettajat yms.)
 - j Etujärjestöjen edustajat (esim. SAK, OAJ, EK, Suomen Yrittäjät)
- 5 Luotettava
 - 4 Melko luotettava
 - 3 Ei luotettava eikä epäluotettava
 - 2 Melko epäluotettava
 - 1 Epäluotettava
 - En osaa sanoa

q12: Kuinka hyvin seuraavat ominaisuudet mielestäsi kuvaavat viranomaisten viestintää koronakriisistä?

- a Tasapuolisuus
 - b Luotettavuus
 - c Oikeellisuus
 - d Selkeys
 - e Reagoinnin nopeus
 - f Avoimuus
- 5 Hyvin
 - 4 Melko hyvin
 - 3 Ei hyvin eikä huonosti
 - 2 Melko huonosti
 - 1 Huonosti
 - En osaa sanoa

TOIMINTA

q13: Tässä kyselyssä viranomaisilla tarkoitetaan hallitusta ja ministeriöitä sekä muita viranomaisia kuten THL ja poliisi. Kuinka hyvin olet noudattanut viranomaisten antamia ohjeita koronakriisin aikana?

- 5 Hyvin
- 4 Melko hyvin
- 3 En hyvin enkä huonosti
- 2 Melko huonosti
- 1 Huonosti
- En osaa sanoa

q17: Seuraavassa luetellaan erilaisia koronaviruksen leviämistä ehkäiseviä suosituksia. Kuinka hyvin ne sopivat kuvaamaan käyttäytymistäsi viimeksi kuluneen viikon aikana?

a Pidän 1-2 metrin turvavälin.

b Pesen käteni säännöllisesti saippualla 20 sekunnin ajan.

c Käytän kasvomaskia, kun en voi pitää turvaväliä.

d Vältän silmien, nenän ja kasvojen koskettelua pesemättömillä käsillä.

e Käytän käsidesinfiointiainetta aina, kun sitä on tarjolla julkisilla paikoilla.

f Vältän muiden ihmisten tapaamista.

- 5 Sopii hyvin
- 4 Sopii melko hyvin
- 3 Ei sovi hyvin eikä huonosti
- 2 Sopii melko huonosti
- 1 Sopii huonosti
- En osaa sanoa

q15: Kuinka hyvin muut ihmiset ovat mielestäsi noudattaneet viranomaisten antamia ohjeita koronakriisin aikana?

- 5 Hyvin
- 4 Melko hyvin
- 3 Ei hyvin eikä huonosti
- 2 Melko huonosti
- 1 Huonosti
- En osaa sanoa

q18: Kuinka samaa tai eri mieltä olet seuraavien väittämien kanssa?

a Jos koronarokote tulee saataville ja sitä suositellaan minulle, hankkisin sen

b Rokottaminen on hyvä tapa suojautua tauteja vastaan

- 5 Täysin samaa mieltä
- 4 Melko samaa mieltä
- 3 Ei samaa eikä eri mieltä
- 2 Melko eri mieltä
- 1 Täysin eri mieltä
- En osaa sanoa

q20: Suomen hallitus on tehnyt poliittista kulttuuria ja päätöksentekoa uudistavia lupauksia kansalaisille. Kuusi hallitusohjelmassa esitettyä lupausta edistävät hallinnon jatkuvaa oppimista, uudenlaista vuorovaikutusta, pitkäjänteistä ja tietoperusteista politiikan tekoa, syrjimättömyyttä ja sukupolvien välistä oikeudenmukaisuutta.

Kuinka hyvin seuraavat väitteet pitävät mielestäsi paikkansa?

- a. Hallitus on toimillaan vähentänyt syrjintää. (Syrjinnän vähentämisellä tarkoitetaan mm. suvaitsevaisuuden lisäämistä, rasismin vähentämistä ja tasa-arvon edistämistä.)
 - b. Hallitus on toiminnallaan edistänyt sukupolvien välistä oikeudenmukaisuutta. (Sukupolvien välisellä oikeudenmukaisuudella tarkoitetaan mm. sukupolvien välisen tulonjaon tasaamista ja ilmastonmuutoksen torjuntaa.)
 - c. Hallitus on sitoutunut tietopohjaiseen päätöksentekoon.
 - d. Hallitus on toiminnassaan avoin ja ottanut käyttöön uudenlaisia viestinnän ja osallistamisen tapoja.
- 5 Täysin samaa mieltä
4 Melko samaa mieltä
3 Ei samaa eikä eri mieltä
2 Melko eri mieltä
1 Täysin eri mieltä
En osaa sanoa

TAUSTAKYSYMYKSIÄ

T4. Mikä on korkein koulutusaste, jonka olet suorittanut. Onko se:

1. enintään peruskoulu tai vastaava
2. toinen aste (ylioppilastutkinto tai ammattitutkinto)
3. alempi korkeakoulututkinto (AMK tai muu)
4. ylempi korkeakoulututkinto
5. joku muu

T5. Kenen kanssa asut?

1. Asun yksin
2. Asun perheeni kanssa
3. Asun muiden henkilöiden kanssa

T6. Jos T5=2 tai 3 Asuuko kanssasi alaikäisiä lapsia?

1. Kyllä
2. Ei

T7. Millaisena pidät kotitaloutesi taloudellista tilannetta? Onko se mielestäsi:

1. varakas
 2. hyvin toimeentuleva
 3. keskituloinen
 4. pienituloinen
- en osaa sanoa

KOMMENTTI: Onko sinulla vielä mielessäsi jotakin tärkeää, jonka haluaisit tuoda tässä yhteydessä esille? Voit halutessasi kirjoittaa kommenttisi tähän.

Appendix B

Research report in Finnish

FSD3518 KANSALAISPULSSI 2/2021

FSD3518 CITIZENS' PULSE 2/2021

Tämä dokumentti on osa yllä mainittua Yhteiskuntatieteelliseen tietoaarkistoon arkistoitua tutkimusaineistoa.

Dokumenttia hyödyntävien tulee viitata siihen asianmukaisesti lähdeviitteellä.

This document forms a part of the above mentioned dataset, archived at the Finnish Social Science Data Archive.

If the document is used or referred to in any way, the source must be acknowledged by means of an appropriate bibliographic citation.

Detta dokument utgör en del av den ovannämnda datamängden, arkiverad på Finlands samhällsvetenskapliga dataarkiv.

Om dokument är utnyttjat eller refererat till måste källan anges i form av bibliografisk referens.

KANSALAI SPULSSI 2_2021

Valtioneuvoston kanslia on tilannut Tilastokeskukselta nopealla aikataululla toistaiseksi toistettavan Kansalaispulssi-kyselyn liittyen mm. viranomaisten toimintaan ja viestintään sekä vastaajan omaan mielialaan ja tulevaisuuden odotuksiin.

Kysely toteutetaan verkkokyselynä kolmen viikon välein. Verkkolomake tehdään Webropolilla ja kyselyyn on mahdollista vastata älypuhelimien kautta. Keruun päätyttyä aineisto ajetaan Webropolin järjestelmästä Tilastokeskuksen tutkijoiden koneille tarkistettavaksi ja käsiteltäväksi. Aineistonkeruu toteutetaan suomeksi, ruotsiksi ja englanniksi.

Otoksen muodostaminen ja rakenne

Vuoden 2021 toisen tiedonkeruun otos muodostettiin Tilastokeskuksen työvoimatutkimukseen ajalla 14.12.2020 - 4.1.2021 vastanneista mannersuomalaisista kohdehenkilöistä. Otoksessa oli yhteensä 2 578 henkilöä, joille oli ajantasainen ja kriteerit täyttävä puhelinnumero (ainoa tai oikeaksi todettu, eikä salaiseksi merkitty, matkapuhelinnumero).

Työvoimatutkimus on otostutkimus, jonka avulla tilastoidaan 15–74-vuotiaan väestön työmarkkinoille osallistumista, työllisyyttä, työttömyyttä ja työaikaa kuukausittain, neljännesvuosittain ja vuosittain. Tutkimuksen otokseen kuuluu joka kuukausi noin 12 500 henkilöä. Työvoimatutkimuksen otos poimitaan ositetulla satunnaisotannalla väestön keskusrekisteriin perustuvasta Tilastokeskuksen väestötietokannasta kahdesti vuodessa. Tutkimus on puhelin- ja verkkokeruuna toteutettava paneelitutkimus, jossa samaa henkilöä haastatellaan viisi kertaa.

Tiedonkeruu

Lomake

Kyselyn sisältö toistuu kierroksittain melko samanlaisena. VNK toimitti Tilastokeskukselle kysymykset ja lomaketta muokattiin yhteistyössä. Verkkolomakkeen testaamiseen osallistui Tilastokeskuksen tutkijoiden lisäksi tilaaja. Kysymykset käännettiin Tilastokeskuksessa ruotsin- ja englanninkielelle.

Tiedonkeruun kulku, vastausosuus ja kato

Otokseen kuuluville lähetettiin tekstiviestillä kutsu ja henkilökohtainen suoralinkki verkkolomakkeelle. Samassa tekstiviestissä oli linkki Tilastokeskuksen tiedonkeruusivulle, jolla vastaajia informoidaan mm. tietosuojaan liittyvistä asioista. Tiedonkeruusivuilla on myös linkki tilaajan laatimaan tietosuojaselosteeseen. Muistutusviestit lähetettiin vastaamattomille kahden vuorokauden kuluttua sekä viimeisen päivän aamuna. Suurin osa vastauksista saatiin ensimmäisten kolmen vuorokauden kuluessa.

Taulukko 1: Kenttäaika ja vastausosuudet kierroksittain vuonna 2021

Kierros	Kenttäaika	Otos	Hyväksytyjä vastauksia	Lopullinen vastausosuus
1. kierros	13. - 18.1.2021	2 428	1187	48,9
2. kierros	3. - 8.2.2021	2 578	1343	52,1

Aineiston toimittaminen

Aineisto toimitettiin asiakkaalle CSV-muodossa sekä suorat jakaumat Excel-tilukoina. Vastaajien avoimet kommentit toimitettiin sellaisinaan taulukoiden liitteenä.

Vastaajat

Kyselyn otoksessa mukana olleet ovat ensin vastanneet Työvoimatutkimukseen ja toisekseen suostuneet jatkotutkimukseen.

Liitteen 1 taulukosta nähdään, miten vastanneet jakautuvat väestöryhmittäin. Naiset vastasivat tälläkin kierroksella huomattavasti aktiivisemmin kuin miehet. Ikäryhmittäin heikoiten vastasivat 15 - 24-vuotiaat. Maantieteellisesti katsoen matalimmat vastausosuudet (alle 40 %) olivat Lapissa ja Satakunnassa, korkein vastausaste oli Pohjois-Karjalassa. Aineistossa on havaittavissa koulutukseen liittyvä osallistumattomuuden trendi, joka näkyy siinä, että perusasteen varassa olevat vastasivat hieman heikommin kuin korkea-asteen koulutuksen omaavat. Tämä trendi vaikuttaisi korostuvan verkkotiedonkeruussa.

Painotus

Vastausaineisto (1 343 henkilöä) painotettiin vastaamaan tutkimuksen perusjoukkoa (15-74 – vuotiaat mannersuomalaiset) ja painotuksessa väestötietoina käytettiin joulukuun alun tietoja (4 052 461 henkilöä). Aineiston kullekin vastanneelle muodostettiin korottava ja vastauskatoa oikaiseva estimointipaino (muuttuja PAINO). Korottavuus mahdollistaa sen, että laskettaessa kokonaismääräestimaatteja tulokset ovat tarkastelussa kohdeperusjoukon tasolla. Tällöin painokerroin voidaan tulkita niin, että tutkimukseen osallistunut henkilö edustaa painonsa osoittaman määrän henkilöitä perusjoukossa.

Aineiston painotuksen lähtökohtana oli peruspainot, jotka muodostettiin jakamalla perusjoukon koko vastanneiden määrällä, eli peruspainoiksi muodostui kaikille vastanneille 4 052 461 / 1 343. Painojen kalibroinnissa peruspainoja muunnettiin niin, että painojen avulla kyselyyn vastanneet edustavat perusjoukkoa käytettyjen kalibroitimuuttujien suhteen. Kalibroitimuuttujina (liite 2) olivat sukupuoli, alue, 10-vuotisikäryhmä ja koulutusaste. Kalibrointiin käytettiin SAS-makro-ohjelmaa (Ranskassa kehitetty CALMAR2-makro).

Tulokset

Tulokset ovat Excel-taulukossa suorina jakaumina sisältäen soluttaiset vastaajien lukumäärät, painotetut vastaajamäärät (estimaatit) ja riviprosentit (prosenttiosuudet).

LIITE 1 Kansalaispulsssi 2_2021 -kysely. Otos, vastanneet ja vastausosuudet eri väestöryhmissä.

	Otos	Vastanneet	Vastaus-%
Yhteensä	2 578	1 343	52.1
Sukupuoli			
Mies	1274	579	45.4
Nainen	1304	758	58.1
Muu		6	
Ikäryhmä			
15-19 -vuotiaat	120	42	35.0
20-24 -vuotiaat	139	56	40.3
25-29 -vuotiaat	198	84	42.4
30-34 -vuotiaat	204	95	46.6
35-39 -vuotiaat	212	112	52.8
40-44 -vuotiaat	226	130	57.5
45-49 -vuotiaat	183	100	54.6
50-54 -vuotiaat	253	138	54.5
55-59 -vuotiaat	267	149	55.8
60-64 -vuotiaat	268	153	57.1
65-69 -vuotiaat	268	151	56.3
70-74 -vuotiaat	240	133	55.4
Maakunta			
Etelä-Karjala	56	27	48.2
Etelä-Pohjanmaa	91	50	54.9
Etelä-Savo	56	31	55.4
Kainuu	36	15	41.7
Kanta-Häme	65	33	50.8
Keski-Pohjanmaa	33	16	48.5
Keski-Suomi	134	75	56.0
Kymenlaakso	87	41	47.1
Lappi	81	30	37.0
Pirkanmaa	283	157	55.5
Pohjanmaa	114	48	42.1
Pohjois-Karjala	72	41	56.9
Pohjois-Pohjanmaa	180	97	53.9
Pohjois-Savo	144	70	48.6
Päijät-Häme	83	43	51.8
Satakunta	101	38	37.6
Uusimaa	771	418	54.2
Varsinais-Suomi	191	105	55.0

LIITE 2. Kalibroitimuuttajat

Sukupuoli

1 = Mies

2 = Nainen

Alue muodostettiin suuralueista (pois lukien Ahvenanmaan maakunta)

1 = Helsinki-Uusimaa

2 = Etelä-Suomi

3 = Länsi-Suomi

4 = Pohjois- ja Itä-Suomi

10-vuotisikäryhmä

15 - 24

25 - 34

35 - 44

45 - 54

55 - 64

65 - 74

Koulutusaste

1 = Perusaste

2 = Toinen aste

3 = Korkea-aste